## **Physics Overview**

## Jim Olsen Princeton University

## 4<sup>th</sup> Super B Collaboration Meeting June 1, 2012

#### Outline:

- A few slides on LHC search status
- Summary of the Physics Workshop
- Overview of collab mtg physics sessions

## **Pop Quiz**

What are the only new particles discovered

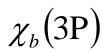
at the LHC to date?

- A. Higgs boson
- B. Black holes
- C. Gluinos
- D. Squarks
- E. B hadrons

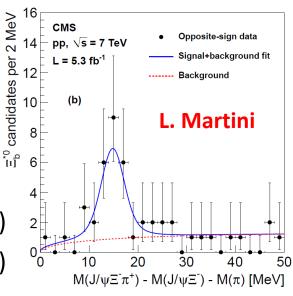
 $\Xi_b^{*0}(5945)$  - CMS (April, 2012)

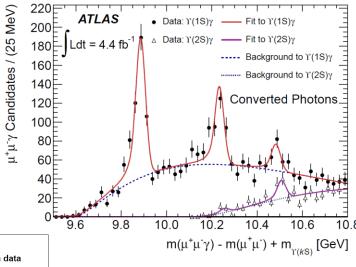
$$\Lambda_b^{*0}(5912)$$
 - LHCb (May, 2012)

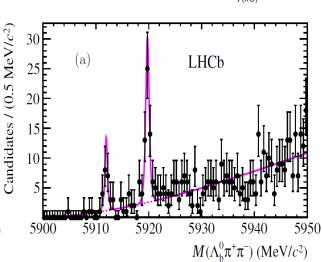
$$\Lambda_h^{*0}(5920)$$
 - LHCb (May, 2012)



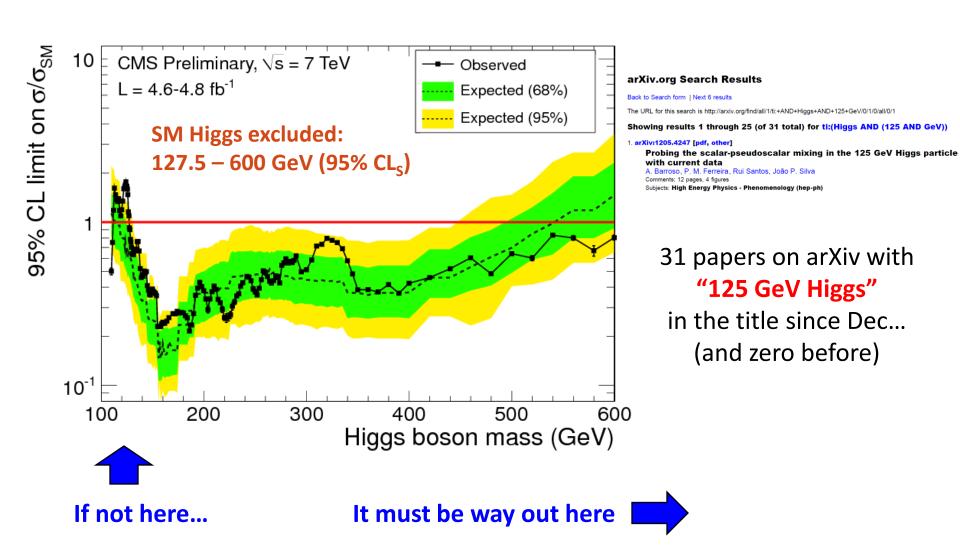
- ATLAS (Dec, 2011)



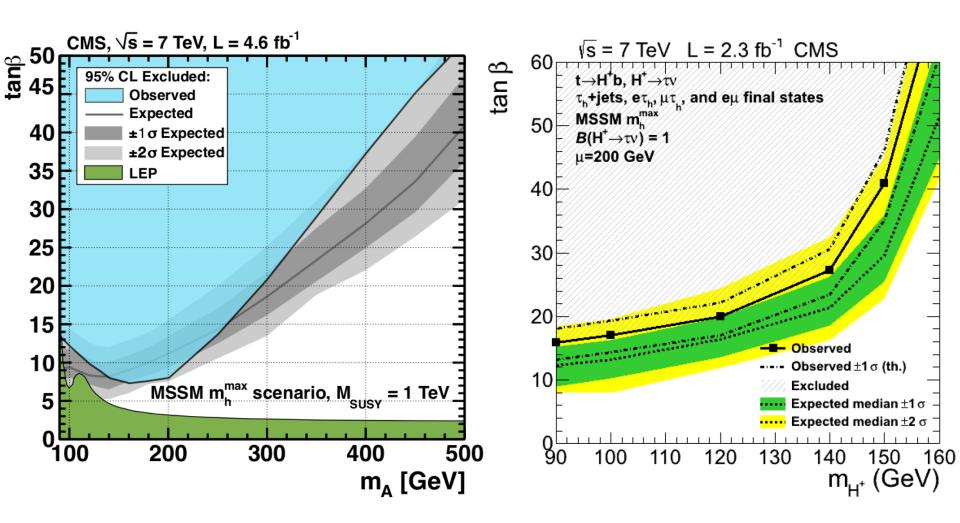




## Where is the SM Higgs?

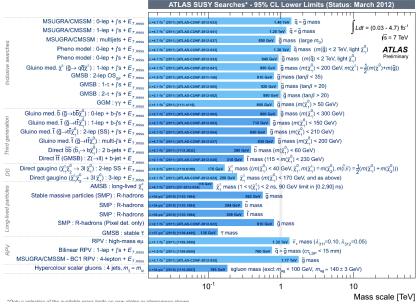


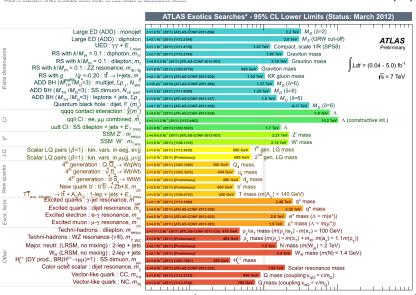
## Where are the MSSM Higgses?



Direct searches exclude low mass for almost all values of aneta

## Where is "Everything Else"?



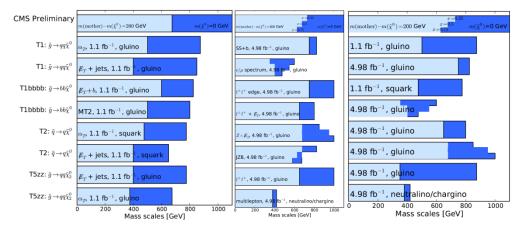


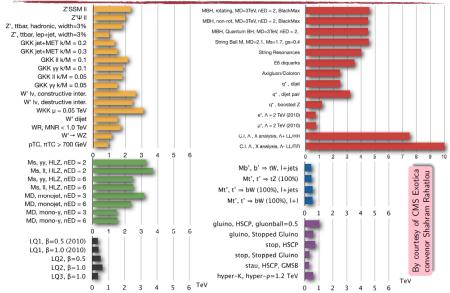
\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena shown

Mass scale [TeV]

#### > 150 searches:

"no significant signal was found..."





## **Summary of LHC: Spring 2012**

- Most of the low-hanging fruit has been picked
  - Starting to get creative ("SUSY with no MET", etc)
- SM reigns supreme at the LHC thus far
- With no clear hint of NP in direct searches, flavor physics continues to be a critical search focus

No stone unturned, no loop untied...

## **Super B Physics Workshop**

- Thursday, May 31 (9:00-18:00)
- ~30 participants, good discussion
- Plenary only format, similar to Dec workshop
- 13 speakers (8 thy, 5 exp)
- Invited talks from LHCb, CMS, BES III
- Apologies
  - Shameless use of other's slides
  - Any misrepresentations are mine!
  - Ordering rearranged

## **Agenda**

4th SuperB Collaboration Meeting - La Biodola (Isola d'Elba) Italy (31 May 2012 - 05 June 2012)

9:00-> niversity)	19:00 Physics Meeting (Convener: John Joseph Walsh (PI), Marco Ciuchini (ROMA, Adrian Bevan (Queen Mary)) See EVO meeting URL; See EVO meeting information	3) , James Olsen ( <i>Princeton</i>
09:00	Welcome (05') ( Slides ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Marco Ciuchini (ROMA3)
09:05	Delta ACP in Charm from LHCb (25) ( Slides 1 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	benoit viaud (LAL-in2p3-CNRS)
09:30	Hadronic Uncertainties in Delta ACP (25') (Solides 🔼 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Luca Silvestrini (ROMA1)
09:55	Lattice and Charm (30') ( Slides ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Cecilia Tarantino (ROMA3)
10:25	Rare Charm decays from BES III (25) ( Slides 1 ) (Aula Maria Xiao-Rui Lu ( Gradua Luisa )	te Unversity of Chinese Academy of Sciences)
11:00	coffee break (30')	
11:30	Vub Theoretical Overview (30') (🖦 Slides 🔼 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Paolo Gambino (TO)
12:00	Extracting Vub and B->Xs gamma from global fits (25) ( Slides 1) (Aula Maria Luis	sa ) Kerstin Tackmann (DESY)
12:25	Vub Experimental overview (20') ( Slides 🔼 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Marcello Rotondo (PD)
12:45	Vub and the CKM fits (15) ( Slides ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Marco Ciuchini (ROMA3)
13:00	Right-handed effects in Vub (20°) ( Slides 🔼 🖭 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Andreas Crivellin (TTP Karlsruhe)
13:30	lunch break (2h30')	
16:00	B physics from CMS including Bs -> mu+mu- (25) (Slides 1) (Aula Maria Luisa)	Luca Martini (PI)
16:25	B physics from LHCb, Bs->mumu and K*ll (25) ( Slides 🔼 )(Aula Maria Luisa)	Patrick Koppenburg (Nikhef)
16:50	Bs->mu+mu- and B->tau nu comparison (25) ( Slides 🗖 🧖 ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	Gianluca Blankenburg (ROMA3)
17:15	Hadronic form factors in tauola (20) ( Slides ) (Aula Maria Luisa )	olo Roig Garces (LPT CNRS, Orsay)
7:35	Closeout (05') (Aula Maria Luisa )	John Joseph Walsh (PI)

## **Session III: Rare decays**

#### Experimental talks

- B physics at CMS (Luca Martini)
- B physics at LHCb (Patrick Koppenburg)
- Emphasis on NP searches in Bs  $\rightarrow \mu\mu$  and B  $\rightarrow$  K\* $\mu\mu$

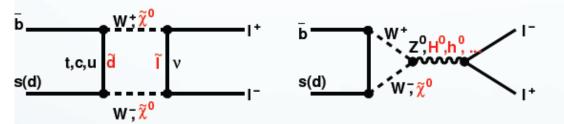
## Theory talks

- Bs  $\rightarrow$  μμ vs B  $\rightarrow$  τν (Gianluca Blankenburg)
- Hadronic form factors in tauola (Pablo Garces)

## Bs $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ @ CMS

In SM  $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu$  and  $B^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu$  have a highly suppressed rate:

- forbidden at tree level and can only proceed through higher-order loop diagrams
- 2. helicity suppressed by factors of  $(m_I/m_B)^2$ , where  $m_I$  and  $m_B$  are the masses of the lepton and B meson
- require an internal quark annihilation within the B meson

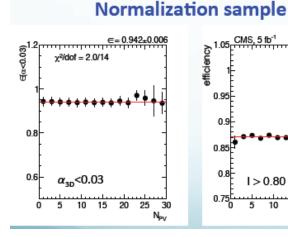


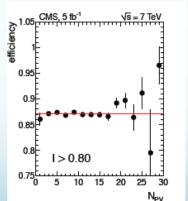
Decay channel	BF SM predictions*
$B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$(1.1 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-10}$ (Buras)
$B_s^{\ 0} \to \mu^+ \mu^-$	$(3.2 \pm 0.2) \times 10^{-9}$ (Buras)
$B_s^{\ 0} \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	$(3.6^{+0.2}_{-0.3}) \times 10^{-9}$ (CKM fitter)

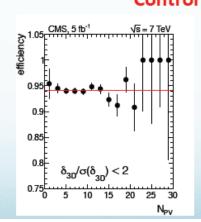
## BF( $B_{(s)}^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ) are potentially sensitive probes for Physics Beyond SM:

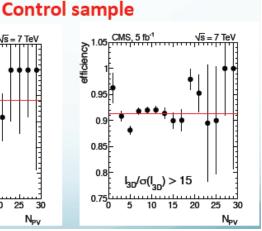
- Sensitivity to extended Higgs boson sectors
- Constraints on SUSY parameter regions
- Small theoretical uncertainties

Conditions at LHC not a big prob:







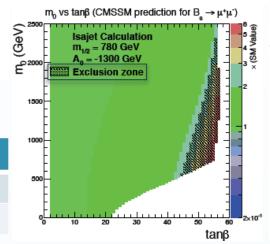


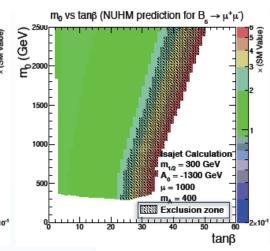
## Bs $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ @ CMS

Using 5fb<sup>-1</sup>

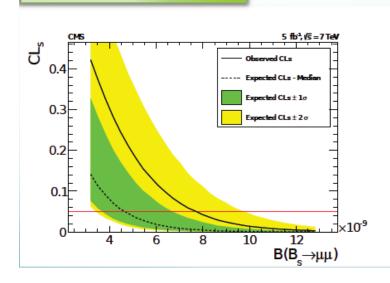
#### With CLs at 95%CL:

	observed	median expected		
BR(B <sub>s</sub> <sup>0</sup> →μμ)	7.7 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>	8.4 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>		
BR(B⁰→μμ)	1.8 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>	1.6 x 10 <sup>-9</sup>		

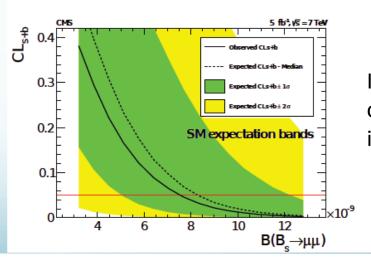




#### Bkg only hypothesis:

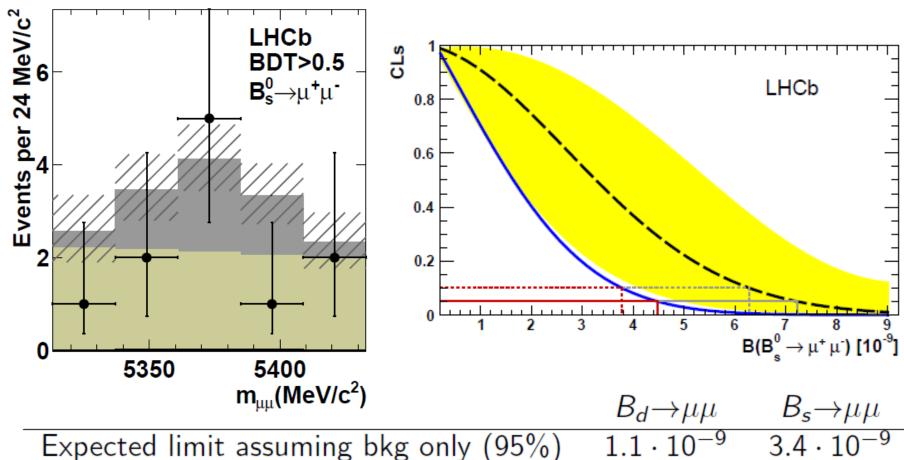


#### Bkg + SM signal hypothesis:



Improvements on the way, including MVA

## Bs $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ @ LHCb



Expected limit assuming bkg+SM (95%)

Observed limit (95%)

p-value of background only hypothesis

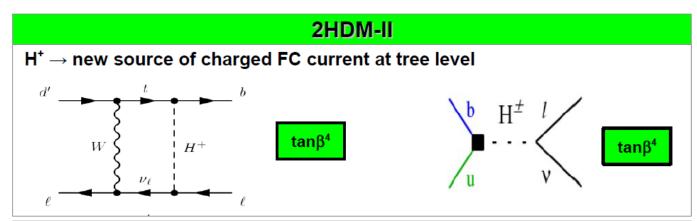
 $1.0 \cdot 10^{-9}$  $4.5 \cdot 10^{-9}$ 60% 18%

## Bs $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ vs. B $\rightarrow \tau\nu$

#### 2HDM vs MSSM

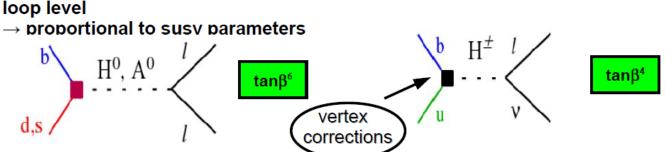
Observing the SM in B  $\rightarrow \mu$   $\mu$  is it possible to observe deviations in B  $\rightarrow \tau \nu$ ?

Which is the parameter space allowed after B  $\rightarrow \mu \mu$  accessible throught B  $\rightarrow \tau \nu$ ?



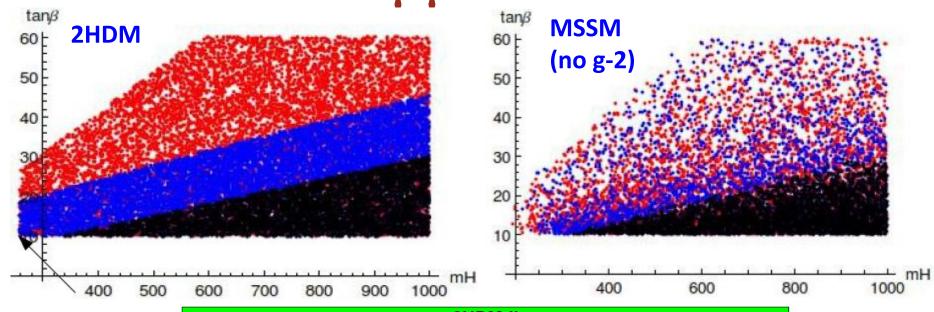
#### MSSM-MFV

Addictional contribution from  $U(1)_{PQ}$  breaking  $\rightarrow$  new source of FCNC at loop level



Red: pres LHCb Blue: LHCb 10 fb<sup>-1</sup> Black: SuperB 75 ab<sup>-1</sup>

Bs  $\rightarrow \mu\mu$  vs. B  $\rightarrow \tau\nu$ 



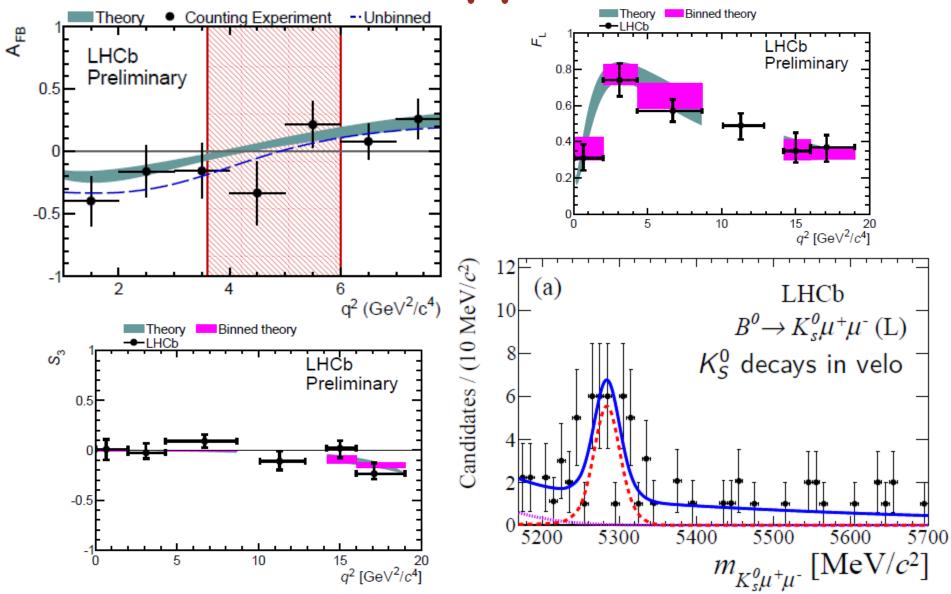
#### 2HDM-II

- detectable deviations can be found in B  $\to \tau \nu$  (B  $\to \mu \mu$  is loop process  $\mu$  tan $\beta^4$  while B  $\to \tau \nu$  is tree level  $\mu$  tan $\beta^4$ )
- · but only a suppression is possible

#### MSSM-MFV

- B  $\rightarrow \mu\mu$  can be more enhanced than in 2HDM (loop process  $\mu$  tan $\beta$ 6)
- detectable deviations in B  $\rightarrow \tau \nu$  is possible, for
  - $\mu$  small  $\rightarrow$  chargino bound
  - A small → mh measurement
  - $M_c$  large  $\rightarrow$  2HDM-like
- · again only a suppression is possible

## $B^{(*)} \rightarrow K^{(*)} \mu \mu$ at LHCb



## **Session II: Vub**

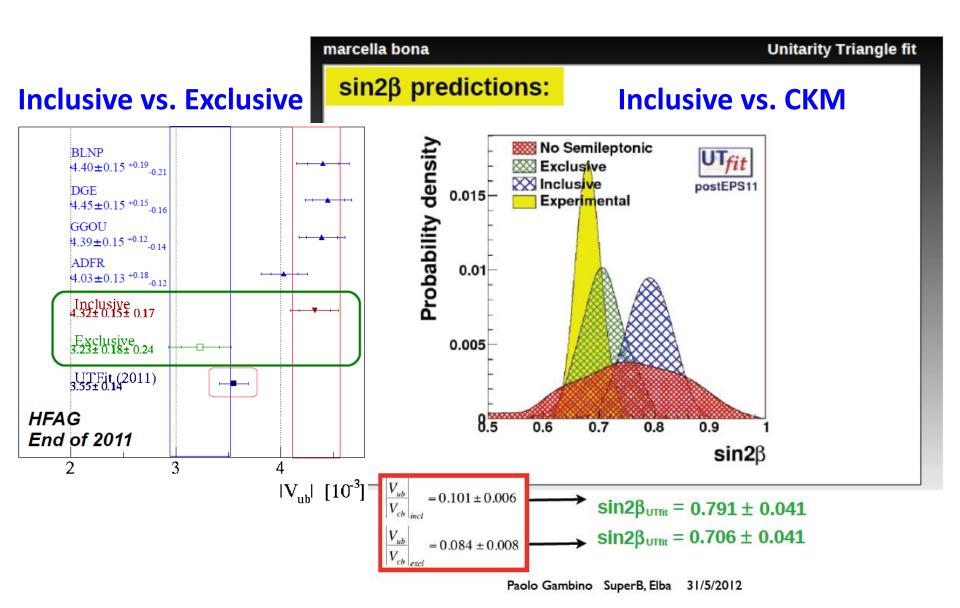
#### Theory

- Overview (Paolo Gambino)
- $-V_{uh}$  and B  $\rightarrow X_s \gamma$  from global fits (Kerstin Tackmann)
- V<sub>ub</sub> and CKM fits (Marco Ciuchini)
- Right-handed effects in Vub (Andreas Crivellin)

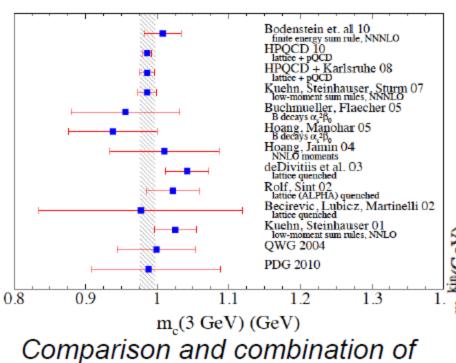
#### Experiment

Overview (Marcello Rotondo)

## **Vub: Tension<sup>2</sup>**



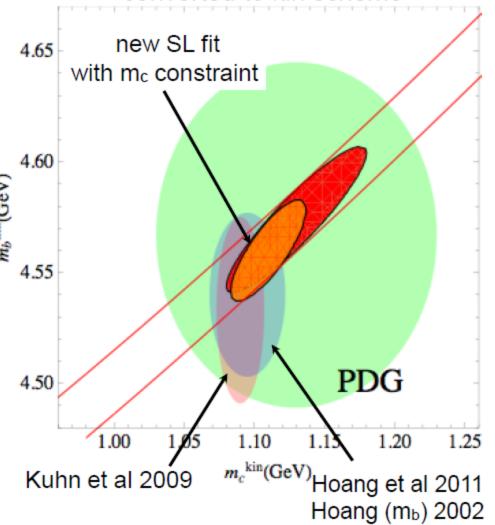
## **Charm Enhances Beauty**



Comparison and combination of mb,c penalized by changes of scheme.

New fit with Hoang et al mc(3GeV)=0.998(29)GeV leads to

m<sub>b</sub><sup>kin</sup>=4.56(2)GeV **→ m**b**(m**b**)=**4.19(4)GeV Recent sum rules determinations converted to kin scheme



## |Vub| in the kinetic scheme - GGOU

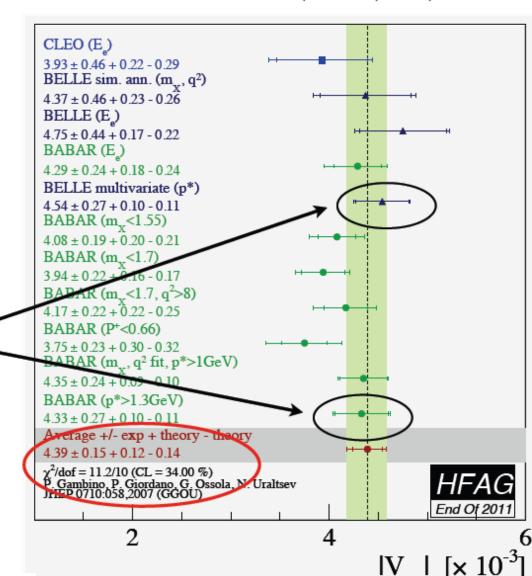
PG, Giordano, Ossola, Uraltsev

Good consistency & small th error.

#### 4.7% total error

very strong dependence on  $m_{\mbox{\scriptsize b}}$ 

recent <u>multivariate results</u>
are theoretically cleanest
but signal simulation relies on
theoretical models





## Global Fit Approach to $|V_{ub}|$ and $B o X_s \gamma$

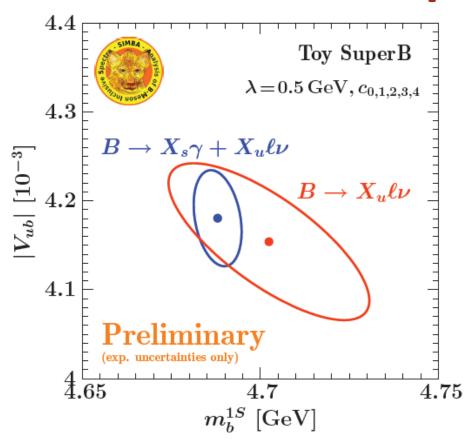
#### Employ strategy that proved successful for $|V_{cb}|$

- Determine  $|V_{ub}|$ ,  $m_b$  and shape function (SF) simultaneously
- Combine different decay modes, measurements and experiments
  - $\star$  Different  $B o X_s \gamma$  spectra
    - ▶ Information about shape function,  $m_b$  and  $C_7$
  - $\star$  Different  $B \to X_u \ell \nu$  partial BFs (or spectra)
    - ▶ Information about  $|V_{ub}|$ , shape function and  $m_b$
    - Differential spectra would be more powerful
  - $\star$  External constraints on  $m_b$  and shape function moments (from  $B \to X_c \ell \nu$  or other) could also be incorporated

#### What we gain from a global fit

- Minimize uncertainties by making maximal use of all available data
- Consistent treatment of correlated uncertainties (experimental, theoretical, input parameters)

## Potential Impact of Super B



Use  $B \to X_u \ell \nu$  alone to determine  $m_b$  and shape function along with  $|V_{ub}|$ 

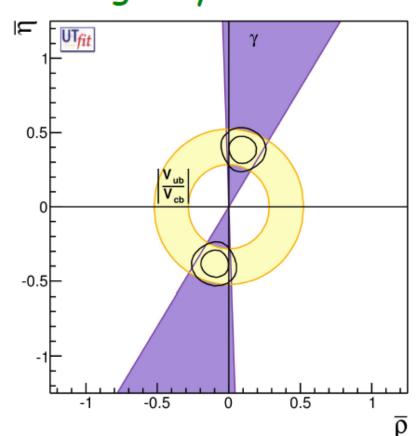
• Eliminates sensitivity to different subleading effects in  $B o X_s \gamma$  and  $B o X_u \ell \nu$ 

- Large amount of data can be used to push analyses to the limits, on the experimental as well as the theoretical side
- High precision data should be used to disentangle subleading effects between  $B \to X_s \gamma$  and  $B \to X_u \ell \nu$  (no attempt here!)

## Checking the Unitarity Clock

- Assumptions: (1) 3-generations unitarity
  (2) no new physics in tree-level processes

#### Using only tree-level constraints:



$$\gamma = (-103.9 \pm 9.2)^{\circ}$$
  
 $(75.7 \pm 9.2)^{\circ}$   
 $|V_{cb}| = (41.0 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$   
 $|V_{ub}| = (3.82 \pm 0.52) \times 10^{-3}$ 

$$\overline{\rho} = \pm 0.089 \pm 0.061 (69\%)$$

$$\bar{\eta} = \pm 0.385 \pm 0.057 (15\%)$$

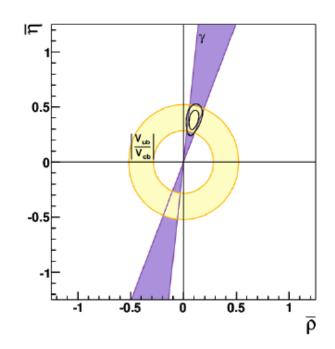
These constraints must be satisfied in any NP model

#### The future of the clock

post-LHCb:  $\delta \gamma \sim 4^{\circ}$ ,  $|V_{cb,ub}|$  unchanged

$$\rho = \pm 0.098 \pm 0.031 (32\%)$$

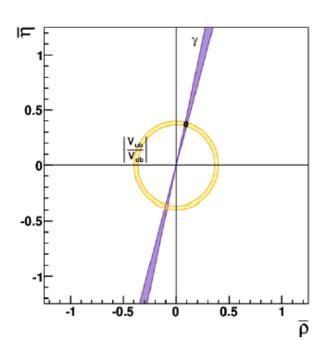
$$\overline{\eta} = \pm 0.386 \pm 0.056 (15\%)$$



post-SuperB:  $\delta \gamma \sim 1^{\circ}$ ,  $\delta |V_{cb}|/|V_{cb}| \sim 1\%$  $\delta |V_{ub}|/|V_{ub}| \sim 2\%$ 

$$\overline{\rho} = \pm 0.093 \pm 0.007 (8\%)$$

$$\overline{\eta} = \pm 0.371 \pm 0.009 (2.5\%)$$

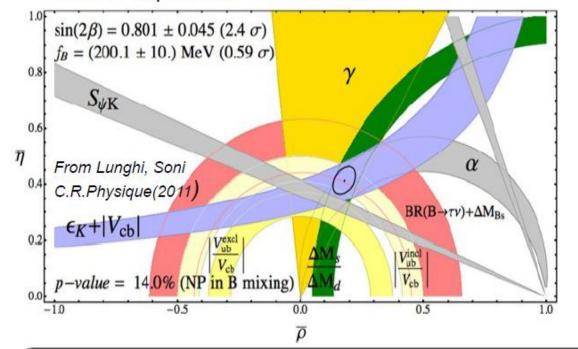


#### **Conclusions**

Despite progresses from BFactories, the inclusive-exclusive discrepancy still

present: 2.0- $3.0\sigma$  differencies

Crucial impact on UT constraints



Will stay with us for a long time!?

Do we understand the QCD at (few)% level?
New Physics in the b->u transitions?

#### SuperB

- tagged sample: cleaner
- full understanding of the background composition / dynamics
- precise measurements of spectra

#### BUT:

Exclusive: Progress in QCD calculations, LQCD and LCSR Inclusive: Require advanced QCD calculation and precise m<sub>h</sub>

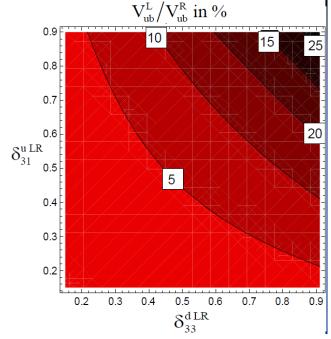
## **Right-handed Currents in Vub?**

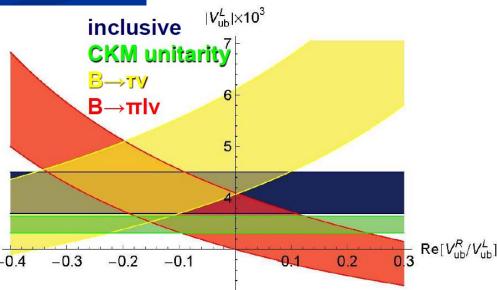
- 2.2 σ discrepancy between the inclusive and exclusive determination of V<sub>cb</sub>
- 2.5 2.8 σ deviation from the SM expectation in B→τν υт (ckMfitter
- Tree-level processes. Commonly believed to be free of NP. (Charged Higgs contribution to B→τν is destructive.)

Notoriously difficult to explain the deviations from the SM

#### **Conclusions**

- The MSSM can generate such a sizeable righthanded W-coupling
- A right-handed W-coupling changes the determination of the CKM elements.
- A right-handed W-coupling can enhance B→τν and solve the V<sub>ub</sub> problem





## **Session I: Charm**

#### Theory

- Hadronic uncertainties in  $\Delta A_{CP}$  (Luca Silvestrini)
- Lattice and charm (Cecilia Tarantino)

#### Experiment

- $-\Delta A_{CP}$  in charm from LHCb (Benoit Viaud)
- Rare charm decays at BES III (Xiao-Rui Lu)

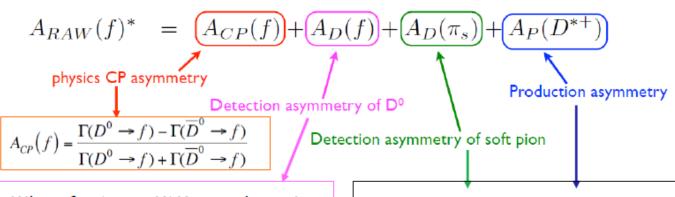
## $\Delta A_{CP}$ @ LHCb

#### **Analysis Strategy**

Measure a time-integrated asymmetry

$$A_{raw}(f) = \frac{N(D^{*+} \to D^0(f)\pi_s^+) - N(D^{*-} \to \overline{D}^0(\overline{f})\pi_s^-)}{N(D^{*+} \to D^0(f)\pi_s^+) + N(D^{*-} \to \overline{D}^0(\overline{f})\pi_s^-)}$$

First order Taylor Expansion:



When  $f = \pi^+ \pi^-$  or  $K^+ K^-$ : no detection asymmetry between D and D  $\Rightarrow A_D(f) = 0$ 

Similar for  $f=\pi^+\pi$  and  $K^+K^-$ 

$$\Delta A_{RAW} = A_{RAW}(K^+K^-) - A_{RAW}(\pi^+\pi^-) = \Delta A_{CP}$$



#### In 216 bins

54 bins in  $P_{T,D^*} \times \eta_{D^*} \times P_{slow \pi} \times left/right$ 

- x 2 Mag Up / Mag Down
- x 2 Before/After an LHC technical stop

#### Fit to δm distributions

1 <u>Signal</u>: double gaussian convolved with a function describing a asymmetric tail.

 $D^*+$  and  $D^*-$  parameters float separately.

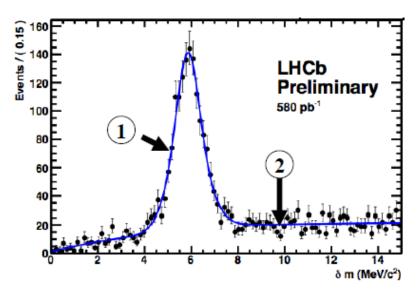
(2) Background: B[ 1 - exp( -( $\delta m$ -  $\delta m_0$ )/C )]

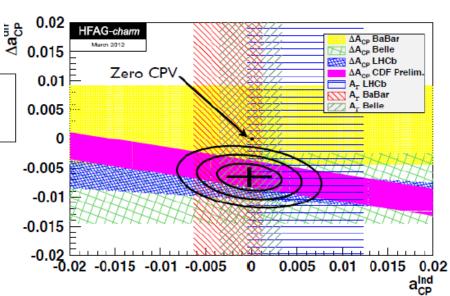
 $\Delta A_{CP} = (-0.82 \pm 0.21_{stat} \pm 0.11)\%$ 

3.5  $\sigma$  from no CPV.

Phys.Rev.Lett. 108 (2012) 111602

~50 citations since end of 2011





#### SM or NP ??

#### Predictions are difficult with D mesons

- Too light (heavy) for the techniques that work in B (K) physics

#### Present consensus

- Difficult for the SM to generate more than O(10<sup>-4</sup>-10<sup>-3</sup>) (canonic point of view till 2011)
- But possible: one can think of Hadronic enhancements pushing it up to O(1%)
- Would help: Individual asymmetries
- Would help: Several decay modes should be affected by the same NP, but not the same strong effects: compare  $A_{CP}$  measured in each mode to distinguish enhanced contributions of higher order standard model diagrams from NP effects

## INTRODUCTION II

- Can we envisage a mechanism to enhance the SM prediction for CPV by one order of magnitude to reproduce the exp result  $\Delta a_{CP}^{dir} = a_{CP}^{dir} (K^+K^-) a_{CP}^{dir} (\pi^+\pi^-) = (-6.6\pm1.6) \ 10^{-3}$ ?
- Can anything analogous to the  $\Delta I=1/2$  rule take place in SCS charm decays?

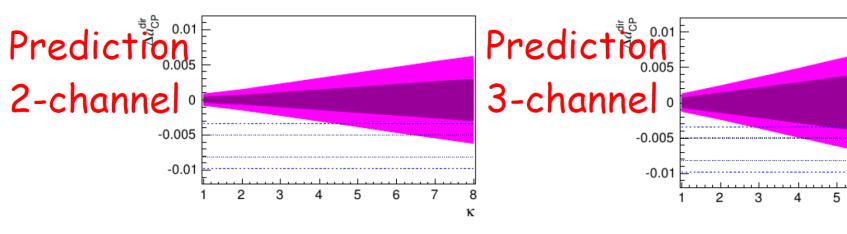
Golden & Grinstein, '89; Brod, Kagan & Zupan '11; Pirtskhalava & Uttayarat '1 Bhattacharya, Gronau & Rosner '12; Cheng & Chiang '12; Brod, Grossman, Kagan & Zupan '12

#### Luca Silvestrini

 One can study the CP asymmetries as a function of the upper bound on the size of CPV contributions in the two- and threechannel scenarios. We write

$$\begin{aligned} |\mathcal{B}_0^{\pi}| &< \kappa |\mathcal{A}_0^{\pi}| \,, \\ |\mathcal{B}_0^K - \mathcal{A}_0^K| &< \kappa |\mathcal{A}_0^K| \,, \\ |\mathcal{B}_{11}^K - (\mathcal{A}_{11}^K - \mathcal{A}_{13}^K)| &< \kappa |\mathcal{A}_{11}^K - \mathcal{A}_{13}^K| \,, \end{aligned}$$

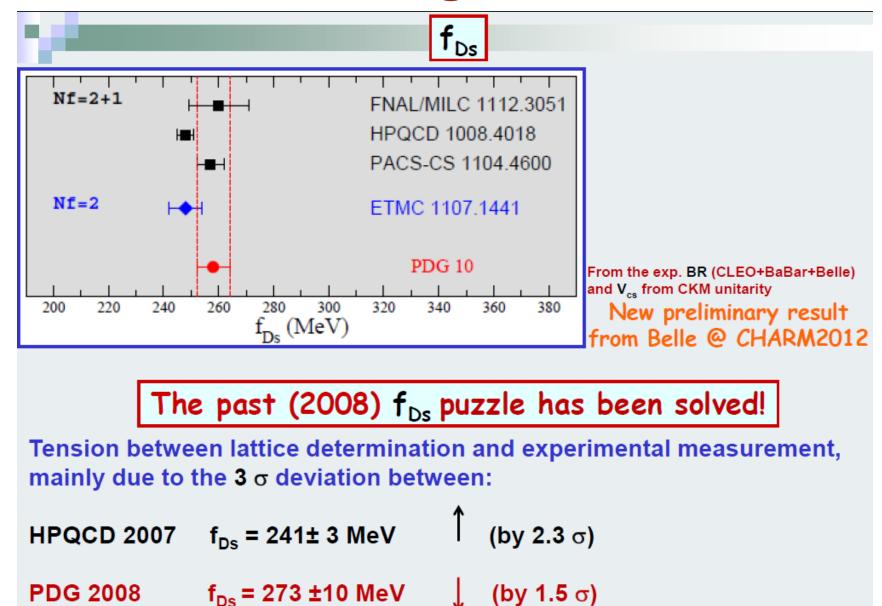
and consider predictions and fit results for CP asymmetries



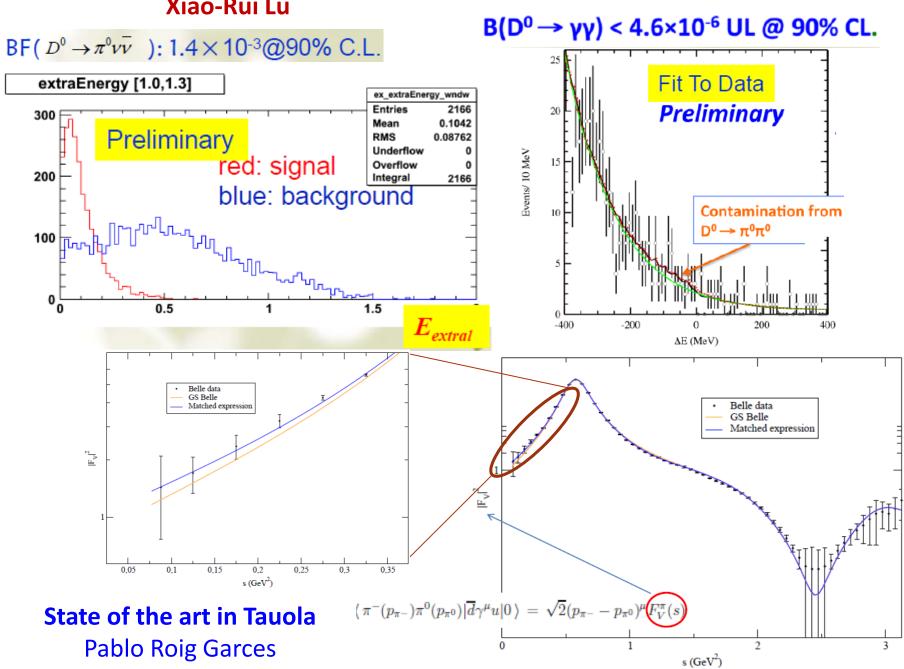
## CONCLUSIONS II

- In the most conservative scenario (no constraints from unitarity), values of  $\kappa > 5$  are needed to reach at  $2\sigma$  the experimental result
- We cannot find any reasonable dynamical origin for such a large value of  $|P_1|$
- If the central value stays with improved errors, we have strong indications of NP

## **LQCD: Releasing some Tension**



Update on Charm Results from BES III
Xiao-Rui Lu



## **Workshop Summary**

An efficient overview of several important topics

Great speakers, great audience, lively discussion

I learned a lot!





#### SuperB Collaboration Meeting

La Biodola, Isola d'Elba

Meeting Registration Desk: Thursday, May 31, 17:00 - Hotel Hermitage All Plenary Sessions will be held in Sala Maria Luisa Welcome Reception: Thursday, May 31 at 20:00 - Hotel Hermitage - Swimming pool area

May 31 - June 4, 2012

Welcome i		20:00 - Hotel	Hermitage - Swimming pool area						
	Thursday, May 31		Friday, June 1		Saturday, June 2		Sunday, June 3		Monday, June 4
		8.00	REGISTRATION						
9.00		8.30	PLENARY	8.30	PARALLEL 3	8.30	PARALLEL 7	8.30	PLENARY
SML	Physics meeting	SML 10 30 30 30	Introduction and status  Welcome Meeting Goals (M. Glorgi) Computing (F. Blanchi) Detector (B. Ratcliff)	SML SA SB1 SB2 SE	SVT DCH PID EMC IFR	SA SML SE SML SB1+2	COMP: FullsIm+Backgrounds ETD 3 Integration ETD Accel	30 30 30 30	Accelerator Summaries  Accelerator Design  MDI, IR and Backgrounds (E. Paoloni)  Accelerator Organization  Cabibbo Lab Status (R. Petronzio)
10.30	Coffee Break	10.30	Coffee Break	10.30	Coffee Break	10.30	Coffee Break	10.30	Coffee Break
11.00		11.00	PLENARY	11.00	PARALLEL 4	11.00	PARALLEL 8	11.00	PLENARY
SML	Physics meeting	SML 40 40	Introduction and status Physics BELLE-II and SuperKEKB Status	SML SE SB1	ETD1 Det: integration and IR Hall COMP: Report from CHEP	SML SE SA SB1+2	ETD + Backgrounds COMP: R&D Physics Accel	15 15 15 15 15 15	Detector Summaries  SVT DCH PID EMC IFR Integration
12.30	Lunch - Fuoco di Bosco	12.30	Lunch - Fuoco di Bosco	12.30	Lunch - Fuoco di Bosco	12.30	Lunch - Fuoco di Bosco	12.30	Lunch - Fuoco di Bosco
				15.00	Exec Board (restricted)	15.00	Council (restricted)		
16.00		16.00	PARALLEL 1	16.00	PARALLEL 5	16.00	PARALLEL 9	15.30	PLENARY
SML SB1+2	Physics meeting Technical Board (restricted)	SML SA SB1 SB2 SE	SVT DCH PID EMC IFR	SE SML	COMP+Physics: Physics tools Det + Acc: MDI/Backgrounds	SM/ SB1+2 SE	Det-Phys: Physics performance presence of background CAUC: Planning Accel	20 20 20 20	Summaries ETD Computing Physics Project outlook Adjourn
17.30	Coffee Break	17.30	Coffee Break	17.30	Coffee Break	17.30	Coffee Break	17. 0	Coffee Break
18.00		18.00	PARALLEL 2	18.00	PARALLEL 6	18.00	PARALLEL 10	17.30	CLOSED MEETINGS
SML SB1+2	Physics meeting Technical Board (restricted) REGISTRATION	SML SA SB1 SB2 SE	SVT DCH PID EMC IFR	SE SML SA SB1+2	Det: ETD 2 Det + Acc: MDVBackgrounds Physics COMP: Distributed Computing	SB1+2 SA	Joint integration Group (restrict Physics	ed)	Technical Board (restricted)
40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00			PARALLEL
19.30		19.30		19.30		19.30			FARALLEL
20.00	Welcome cocktail	20.00	Dinner at one's own hotel	20.00	Social Dinner	20.00	Dinner at one's own h		
	21.00								
Meeting Room					Meeting Room				
SB1 SB2	Sala Bonaparte 1 - Hotel Hermitage Sala Bonaparte 2 - Hotel Hermitage			SML SA	Sala Maria Luisa - Conference C Sala Ajaccio - Conference Cei				
352 SE	Sala Flena - Conference Center			54	Sala Ajaccio - Conservice Cel				

Det+Phys: Physics performance in presence of background **COMP: Planning** 

Accel

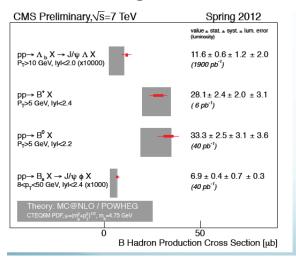
15.30

SB2 SE

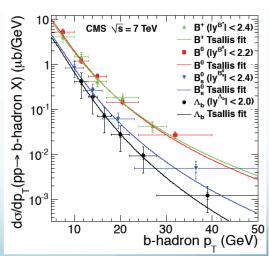
## More

## **B Physics @ CMS**

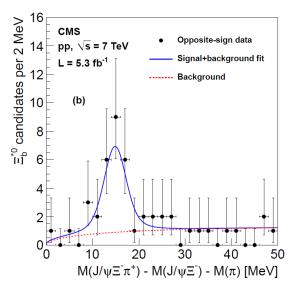
#### **Branching Fractions**



#### **Production Cross Sections**



# New baryon $\begin{array}{c} p^+ \\ \hline \\ \Lambda^0 \\ \hline \\ \Xi_b^- \\ \hline \\ \pi_{PV}^+ \\ \mu^- \end{array}$



# Very active program in B physics, despite the trigger challenge

#### Search for D0 $\rightarrow \mu\mu$

