Recent improvements and coming updates to the B2DXFitters package

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Motivation

This presentation is sponsored by sentence:
"A few years later you should be able to do better!".

- The package had to be cleaned up after last minute cross-checks in the process of publishing the $B_s^0 \to D_s^{\mp} K^{\pm}$ measurement.
- The review of existence code has been done.
- New version is much more general and flexible, hopefully also more user friendly.

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Motivation

Decays recently included in the package:

$$B_s^0
ightarrow D_s^{\mp} K^{\pm}$$
, $D_s
ightarrow \phi \pi$, $K^* K$, NonRes $D_s
ightarrow K \pi \pi$, $\pi \pi \pi$

$$B_s^0 o D_s^- \pi^+, \ D_s o \phi \pi, K^* K, NonRes \ D_s o K \pi \pi, \pi \pi \pi$$

$$egin{pmatrix} B^0_s
ightarrow D_s^{\mp} K^{\pm} \ D_s
ightarrow KK\pi\pi^0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B_s^0 \to D_s^- \pi^+$$
 $D_s \to KK\pi\pi^0$

$$B_{D^- \to K^- \pi^+ \pi^-}^0 \to D^- \pi^+$$

$$B^0_s \underset{D_s \to KK\pi}{ o} D^{*\mp}_{SK\pi} K^{\pm}$$

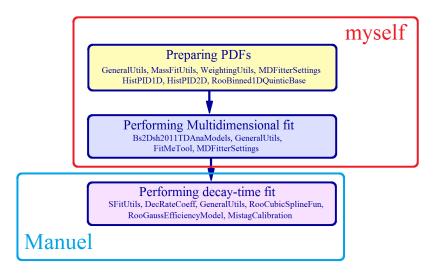
$$B^0_s {\mathop{
ightarrow}} D_s^- \pi^+$$

B2DXFitters:

has to take into account differences between decays, has to be flexible for different running conditions.

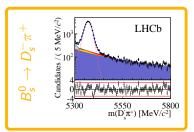
B2DXFitters package

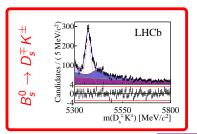
Main fitting procedure.



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$D_s h$ mass



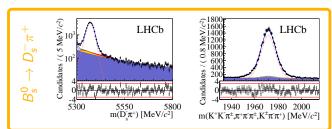


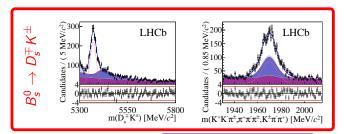
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$D_s h$ mass

$KK\pi, K\pi\pi, \pi\pi\pi$ mass



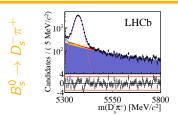


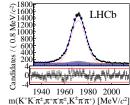
LHCb-PAPER-2014-038

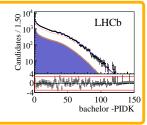


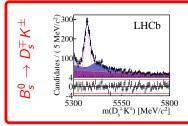
$KK\pi, K\pi\pi, \pi\pi\pi$ mass

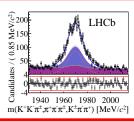
bachelor PIDK

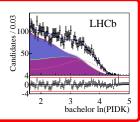












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Improvements and cleanings up

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Cleaning up

We removed from the package obsolete classes/config files/scripts.

classes :

```
B2DXFitters/NonOscTaggingPdf.h
B2DXFitters/DTAcceptanceLHCbNote2007041.h
B2DXFitters/IfThreeWayCat.h
B2DXFitters/BdPTAcceptance.h
B2DXFitters/IfThreeWay.h
B2DXFitters/RooCruijff.h
B2DXFitters/PowLawAcceptance.h
B2DXFitters/IfThreeWayCatPdf.h
B2DXFitters/TagEfficiencyWeightNoCat.h
B2DXFitters/FinalStateChargePdf.h
B2DXFitters/IfThreeWayPdf.h
B2DXFitters/KinHack.h
B2DXFitters/TagEfficiencyWeight.h
B2DXFitters/TaggingCat.h
B2DXFitters/Dilution.h
```

scripts:

almost all config files in B2DXFitters/data all bash scripts in B2DXFitters/scripts/Csh

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Merging

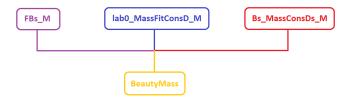
- So far decay mode had its own files for preparation workspace, running MDFit and plotting.
- This introduces 3*7 = 21 scripts! Sounds like a mess.
- The most challenging task was merging campaign.
- I made effort to merge everything into three files:
 - prepareWorkspace.py
 - for preparing workspace with templates and data sets,
 - runMDFitter.py for running MDFit,
 - plotMDFitter.py for plotting obtained results.
- It reduces number of scripts, but needed a lot of rewriting code.
- If You have ever used old version of package... please forget it.
- In the tutorial session I will explain in the details how to use the new procedure, now I would like to only highlights the most important improvements.

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Preparing workspace using prepareWorkspace.py.

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Challenge: analyses use different branch names for variables.



Challenge: core of the MDFitter written in C++, analyses use different type of branches.

```
Is it Float_t? ? ? Is it Int_t?
? ? ? variable ? ?
Is it Double_t? ? ??
```

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Solution: convert everything into common names. Advantage: the input to sFit/cFit always the same!

```
configdict["BasicVariables"] = {}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BeautyMass"]
                                              = { "Range" : [5300,
                                                                       5800
configdict["BasicVariables"]["CharmMass"]
                                                  "Range" : [1930.
                                                                       2015
                                                                                  "InputName" : "lab2 MM"}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BeautyTime"]
                                                          : [0.4,
                                                                       15.0
                                                                               ], "InputName" : "lab0 LifetimeFit ctau"}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BacP"]
                                                                      650000.0], "InputName" : "lab1 P"}
                                                          : [3000.0,
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BacPT"]
                                                  "Range" : [400.0.
                                                                       45000.0 ]. "InputName" : "lab1 PT"]
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BacPIDK"]
                                                                               1. "InputName" : "lab1 PIDK"}
                                                  "Range" : [1.61.
                                                                       5.0
configdict["BasicVariables"]["nTracks"]
                                                                      1000.0 ], "InputName" : "nTracks"}
                                              = { "Range"
                                                          : [15.0,
                                                                               1. "InputName" : "lab0 LifetimeFit ctauErr"}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BeautyTimeErr"] = {
                                                          : [0.01.
                                                                       0.1
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BacCharge"]
                                                          : [-1000.0. 1000.0
                                                                              ], "InputName" : "lab1 ID"}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["BDTG"]
                                                                               ]. "InputName" : "BDTGResponse 1"}
                                                          : [0.3,
                                                                       1.0
configdict["BasicVariables"]["TagDecOS"]
                                                                                 "InputName": "lab0 TAGDECISION OS"}
                                              = { "Range" : [-1.0.
                                                                       1.0
configdict["BasicVariables"]["TagDecSS"]
                                                  "Range" : [-1.0.
                                                                       1.0
                                                                                 "InputName" : "lab0 SS nnetKaon DEC"}
configdict["BasicVariables"]["MistagOS"]
                                                                      0.5
                                                                                  "InputName" : "lab0 TAGOMEGA OS"}
                                                  "Range" : [ 0.0,
configdict["BasicVariables"]["MistagSS"]
                                                  "Range" : [ 0.0.
                                                                       0.5
                                                                                  "InputName" : "lab0 SS nnetKaon PROB"}
```

- Not all of them have to be defined.
- Tagging decision are read as RooCategory, other variables as RooRealVar
- If specified:

```
# langing callbration
configdict["raggingCallbration"] = {}
configdict["raggingCallbration"]["05"] = {"p0": 0.3834, "p1": 0.9720, "average": 0.3813}
configdict["raggingCallbration"]["55"] = {"p0": 0.4244, "p1": 1.2180, "average": 0.4097}
```

the calibrated mistags, combined tagging decision and mistags are saved to RooDataSet and computed by default.

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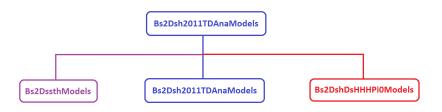
• Any other "not basic" variable can be added to data set using:

```
configdict["AdditionalVariables"] = {}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagOmegaSSKaon"]
                                                               "Range" : [ -3.0. 1.0 ]. "InputName" : "lab0 SS Kaon PROB"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecSSKaon"]
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagOmegaOSMuon"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS Muon PROB"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecOSMuon"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS Muon DEC"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagOmegaOSElectron"]
                                                                                         'InputName" : "lab0 OS Electron PROB"
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecSSElectron"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS Electron DEC"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tag0mega0SKaon"]
                                                                           -3.0, 1,0 ],
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS Kaon PROB"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecOSKaon"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS Kaon DEC"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagOmegaOSnnetKaon"]
                                                                "Range" : [
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS nnetKaon PROB"]
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecOSnnetKaon"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 OS nnetKaon DEC"}
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagOmegaOSVtxCharge"]
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 VtxCharge PROB"}
                                                                       : [ -3.0, 1.0 ].
configdict["AdditionalVariables"]["tagDecOSVtxCharge"]
                                                                       : [ -2.0. 2.0 ].
                                                                                         "InputName" : "lab0 VtxCharge DEC" }
```

- Please note: all additional variables are saved as RooRealVar.
- Possible improvement: add flag for saving either as RooRealVar or RooCategory.

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Cleaning up: splitting namespace with MDFitter PDF models.



- Signal and combinatorial background models shared among analyses in Bs2Dsh2011TDAnaModels (see later).
- Total specific background PDF models split according to analysis.

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Challenge: What kind of cuts do you want apply? Depends on analysis.

```
# additional cuts applied to data sets

configdict["AdditionalCuts"] = {}

configdict["AdditionalCuts"] = { "Data": "lab2_TAU>0", "MC" : "lab2_TAU>08&lab1_M>200",

"MCID':True, "MCTRUEIO":True, "BKCCAT':True, "DSHPDPO":True)

configdict["AdditionalCuts"]["KKPH"] = { "Data": "lab2_FDCH12_ORIVX > 2", "MC" : "lab2_FDCH12_FDCH12_ORIVX > 2")

configdict["AdditionalCuts"]["KPLPH"] = { "Data": "lab2_FDCH12_ORIVX > 9", "MC" : "lab2_FDCH12_ORIVX > 9"}

# children prefixes used in MCID, MCTRUEID, BKCCAT cuts

# order of particles: KKP1, KPPL, PLPIC!

configdict["DschildrenPrefix"] = { "Child1":"lab5", "Child2":"lab4", "Child3": "lab3"}
```

- The package recognise following D_s^{\mp} final states:
 - $KK\pi$ (KKPi), Non Resonant $KK\pi$ (NonRes), $\phi\pi$ (PhiPi), K^*K (KstK), $K\pi\pi$ (KPiPi), $\pi\pi\pi$ (PiPiPi) and $KK\pi\pi^0$ (HHHPi0).
- Option "All" sets cuts to all D_s^{\mp} final states as logical AND.
- You can split cuts for either data or MC samples.
- Specific cuts for MC are supported: BKGCAT, DsHypo, ID, TRUEID.
- Specific cuts need DsChildrenPrefix to be specified.

By default the cuts are not applied!

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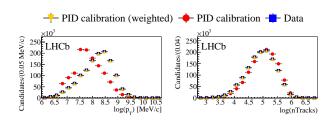
Challenge: weighting templates.

- The PID/mass templates can be weighted by: ratio data/MC obtained by $D_s^{\mp}K^{\pm}$ analysis misID/eff PID histograms.
- For PID misID/eff weighting have to be set: name of momentum variable for particle which is misID as pion: $K \to \pi$ in D_s value of PIDK cut on that variable: "PIDChild": 0 name of momentum variable for particle which is misID as proton: $K \to p$ in D_s value of PIDK cut on that variable: "PIDProton": 5 PIDK cut on bachelor: "PIDBach": 5
- misID/eff histograms only provided for Stripping 17.
 If you are willing to take care of histograms for Stripping 20/21, please let me know!

By default no weighting is applied!

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Challenge: obtaining PIDK shapes.



- Reminder: PIDK is obtained by reweighting kinematics of calibration samples.
- For Strippings > 17 the templates are obtained as RooBinned1DQuinticBase (it speeds
 up quite a lot procedure).

```
#weighting for PID templates
configdict["ObtainPIDTemplates"] = { "Variables":["BacPT","nTracks"], "Bins":[20,20] }
```

- Variables are OUTPUT names for variables used to weighting calibration samples
- Bins are number of bins in each direction.

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Challenge: statistical limitation of MC samples requires more flexible RooKeysPdf.

```
#MC FileName KKPi MD 2012

("Mode': "Bs2DsRho",

"FileName": "/afs/cern.ch/work/a/abertoli/public/DsstrPi/bdt-s21/Filter-s21_Bs2DsstPi_Bs2Dsrho_dw.root",

"TreeName": "tuple;1"}

("Mode': "Bs2DsstRho",

"FileName": "fs/cern.ch/work/a/abertoli/public/DsstrPi/bdt-s21/Filter-s21_Bs2DsstPi_Bs2Dsstrho_dw.root",

"TreeName": "tuple;1",

"Smooth":2.5,

"Mirror": Both}

####
```

- New class: MCBackground
- In the config.txt file new MC background declaration.
- Smooth and Mirror are RooKeysPdf parameters, default value: 1.5, Both
- Still some work needs to be done.

Warning: it will be moved soon from the .txt file to python script!

It has a high priority on my to-do list.

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Fitting using runMDFitter.py

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Challenge: analyses need different signal description.

```
configdict["BsSignalShape"] = {}
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["type"]
                                        = "DoubleCrystalBall"
                                                                                                 KstK":1.0772e+01,
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["signa1"] = {"
                                                                           'PhiPi":1.1235e+01.
                                                                                                                     "KPiPi":1.1268e+01.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":1.1391e+01}, "Fixed":True}
                                            2011": {"NonRes":1.0717e+01.
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["sigma2"] = ["2011": ["NonRes":1.6005e+01.
                                                                           'PhiPi":1.7031e+01.
                                                                                                 KstK":1.5339e+81.
                                                                                                                     KPiPi":1.9408e+01.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":1.7647e+01}, "Fixed":True
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["alpha1"] = {"2011": {"NonRes
                                                            :2.2118e+60.
                                                                           'PhiPi":2.2144e+00.
                                                                                                                           ":2.3954e+00.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":2.0930e+00}, "Fixed":True
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["alpha2"] = {"2011": {"NonRes":-2.4185e+00.
                                                                                                                     "KPiPi":-3.4196e+00.
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["n1"]
                                                    "NonRes":1.0019e+00.
                                                                            PhiPi":1.1193e+00,
                                                                                                 KstK":1.2137e+80.
                                                                                                                     KPiPi":9.8282e-81.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":1.2674e+00}, "Fixed":True
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["n2"]
                                       = {"2011": {"NonRes":3.1469e+00.
                                                                           "PhiPi":3.6897e+80.
                                                                                                 'KstK":6.5735e+80.
                                                                                                                     "KP1P1":5.2237e-01.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":4.0195e+00}, "Fixed":True
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["frac"] = {"2011": {"NonRes":6.1755e-01.
                                                                           "PhiPi":7.0166e-01.
                                                                                                 'KstK":5.8012e-01.
                                                                                                                     "KPiPi":7.8103e-01.
                                                                                                                                          "PiPiPi":7.0398e-01}. "Fixed":True
configdict["BsSignalShape"]["scaleSigna"] = { "2011": {"frac1": 1.22. "frac2":1.28}}
```

You can:

- set shape separately for each fitted D_s final state and data year,
- fix or float parameters using "Fixed" variable,
- if necessary scale widths of double Crystal Ball.

In the package so far the supported shapes are:

- double Crystal Ball (DoubleCrystalBall)
 - double Gaussian (DoubleGaussian)
- double Crystal Ball with fixed widths but common for both of them scaling parameter (DoubleCrystalBallWithWidthRatio)

If you want to add your own parametrization, let me know and I will help you in implementing it!

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Challenge: analyses need different combinatorial background description.

You can:

- set shape separately for each fitted D_s final state and data year,
- fix or float parameters using "Fixed" variable,

In the package so far the supported shapes are:

- double Exponential (DoubleExponential)
- single Exponential (Exponential)
- Exponential plus Signal (ExponentialPlusSignal)
- Exponential plus Gaussian (ExponentialPlusGauss)
- RooKeysPdf (RooKeysPdf)
- separate treatment for PIDK shape.

If you want to add your own parametrization, let me know and I will help you in implementing it!

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Challenge: analyses need different specific background description.

```
confiadict["Yields"] = {}
configdict["Yields"]["Bd2DPi"]
                                     = {"2011": { "NonRes":374.0,
                                                                 "PhiPi":6.0.
                                                                                               "KPiPi":30.0,
                                                                                                               "PiPiPi":0.0} .
                                                                                                                                 "Fixed":True)
configdict["Yields"]["Lb2LcPi"]
                                                                                                               "PiPiPi":0.0} .
                                     = {"2011": { "NonRes":290.0.
                                                                 "PhiPi":36.0.
                                                                                 "KstK":69.0.
                                                                                                                                  "Fixed":True
"PhiPi":47.0,
                                                                                 "KstK":40.0.
                                                                                               "KPiPi":8.0.
                                                                                                               "PiPiPi":21.0} ,
                                                                                                                                  "Fixed":True}
                                                                 "PhiPi":100.0.
                                                                                 "KstK":100.0.
                                                                                               "KPiPi":100.0.
                                                                                                               "PiPiPi":100.0}.
                                                                                                                                  "Fixed":False
configdict["Yields"]["CombBkg"]
                                        '2011": { "NonRes":10000.0. "Phipi":10000.0. "KstK":10000.0. "KPipi":10000.0. "Pipipi":10000.0).
                                                                                                                                 "Fixed":False}
configdict["Yields"]["Signal"]
                                        '2011": { "NonRes":10000.0. "PhiPi":10000.0. "KstK":10000.0. "KPiPi":10000.0. "PiPiPi":10000.0}. "Fixed":False}
```

You can:

- \bullet set yields separately for each fitted D_s final state and data year,
- fix or float yields using "Fixed" variable,
- add necessary parameters for your background description.
- specify your background description in dedicated namespace Bs2Dsh2O11TDAnaModels, Bs2DssthModels, Bs2DshDsHHHPiOModels. Usually it is not simply adding modes together.

```
configdict["AdditionalParameters"] = {}
configdict["AdditionalParameters"]["g1_f1_frac"] = { "CentralValue":0.5, "Range":[0.0,1.0], "Fixed":False}
configdict["AdditionalParameters"]["g1_f2_frac"] = { "CentralValue":0.5, "Range":[0.0,1.0], "Fixed":False}
```

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How can I build my background PDF?

In one of the namespaces:
 Bs2Dsh2011TDAnaModels,
 Bs2DssthModels,
 Bs2DshDsHHHPiOModels
 you can create your specific backgrounds model.

• For simply adding PDFs it should be enough:

If you want to add some PDFs together you need to add pdf_mode_Tot and then create
extended PDF.

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- Supported options for D_s^{\mp} final state:
 - one final state from list [NonRes, PhiPi, KstK, KPiPi, PiPiPi, HHHPi0]
 - simultaneous fit three $KK\pi$ final states: [NonRes, PhiPi, KstK]
 - simultaneous fit five "all" final states: [NonRes, PhiPi, KstK, KPiPi, PiPiPi]
- Supported options for magnet polarity:
 - one polarity
 - simultaneous fit to both polarities
 - combined fit to both polarities
- Supported options for year of data taking:
 - one ear of data taking
 - simultaneous fit to both data years
 - combined fit to both data years (under construction, almost done)
- Supported options for dimension of fit:
 - one dimensional to beauty meson mass,
 - two dimensional to beauty and charm meson masses,
 - three dimensional to beauty and charm meson masses and PIDK of bachelor.

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Plotting results using plotMDFitter.py

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Challenge: more flexible interface.

```
configdict["PlotSettings"] = {}
configdict["PlotSettings"]["components"] = ["Sig", "CombBkg", "BdZDPL", "LbZLcPL", "BsZDsDsstPlRho", "BsZDsDstPlRho", "BsZDsDst
```

You can:

- set contributions to plot together with their colors,
- control position of legend and "LHCb" text separately for each variable,
- rescale Y axis of your plot (to make a place for legend),
- plot not only EPDF (more adavnced example for DsK below).

```
configdict["PlotSettings"] = {}
configdict["PlotSettings"] = {}
configdict["PlotSettings"] = { "EPDF": ["Sig", "CombBig", "LEZLOK", "LEZLOK", "B&ZDOKSTP: "B&ZDOKSTP: [Bodder", "B&ZDOKSTP: [Bodd
```

These are small things, but necessary if we want to keep only one plotting script for all analyses.

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Conclusion

- To meet expectations from different analyses B2DXFitters improved its flexibility.
- The main fitting routine is merged for all analyses.
- You will learn how to use it over tutorial session.
- Still there is a lot of improvements needed.
- Please stay tuned for further developments, which will come soon!

Don't forget: only with your contributions the package makes sense.

You are very welcome to help in developing it!

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Thank You

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