

Fisica Fondamentale

- Quantum science \Rightarrow technologies (TC)
- Ultracold atoms (F. Cataliotti)
- Cold anti-atoms (G. Testera)
- Axions (G. Carugno)
- Fundamental questions
 - ... quantum gravity (G. Carugno)
 - ... quantum foundations...

What next - Fisica Fondamentale

4-6 May 2015 *Firenze, GGI*

Europe/Rome timezone

Overview

Scientific Programme

Timetable

Contribution List

Author index

Registration

↳ Registration Form

Antimatter, Axions, Cold Gases, Quantum Simulations

Dates: from 04 May 2015 14:00 to 06 May 2015 13:00

Timezone: Europe/Rome

Location: *Firenze, GGI*
Firenze, Arcetri

Chairs: Pascazio, Saverio
Testera, Gemma
Carugno, Giovanni

Additional info: Scientific Committee:

T. Calarco (Univ. Ulm)

M. Inguscio (INRIM and Univ. Firenze)

A. Lerda (INFN and Univ. Torino)

A. Masiero (INFN and Univ. Padova)

E. Nappi (INFN Bari)

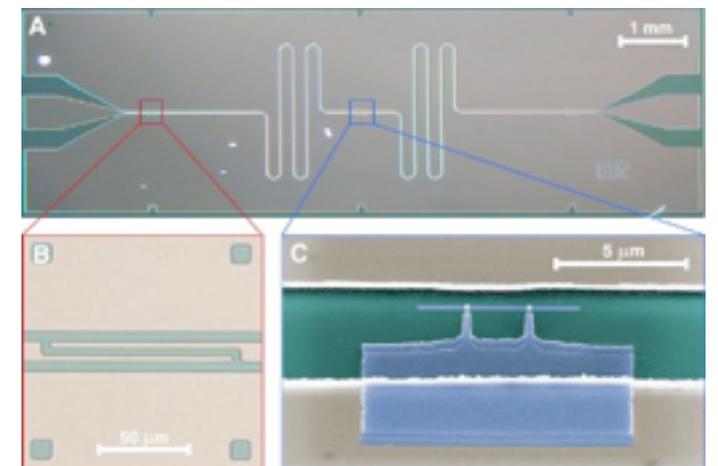
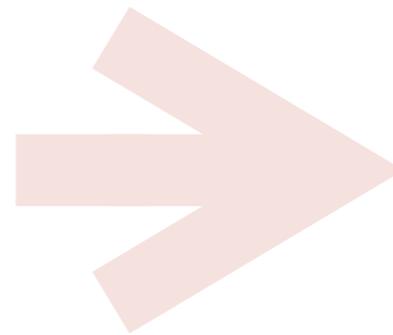
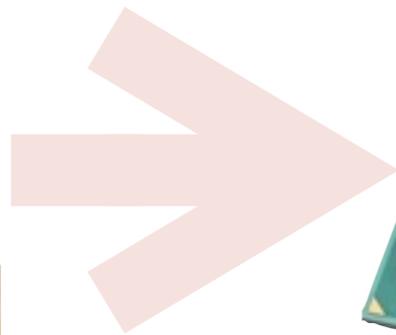
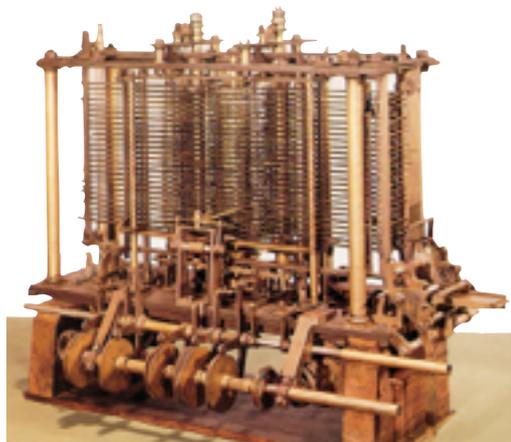
M. Pallavicini (INFN and Univ. Genoa)

<http://bit.ly/1xyBJ80>

<https://agenda.infn.it/conferenceDisplay.py?ovw=True&confId=9367>

the future IS quantum

- Basic science is motivated by the quest to understand the world
- It is a long-term undertaking, but...
- ...it results in **transformative** (as opposed to incremental) changes in technology, and...
- ...it's exactly these changes that define the modern society



“quantum information is a radical departure in information technology, more fundamentally different from current technology than the digital computer is from the abacus”.

W. D. Phillips, 1997 Nobel laureate
member of the EU Integrating Project AQUATE

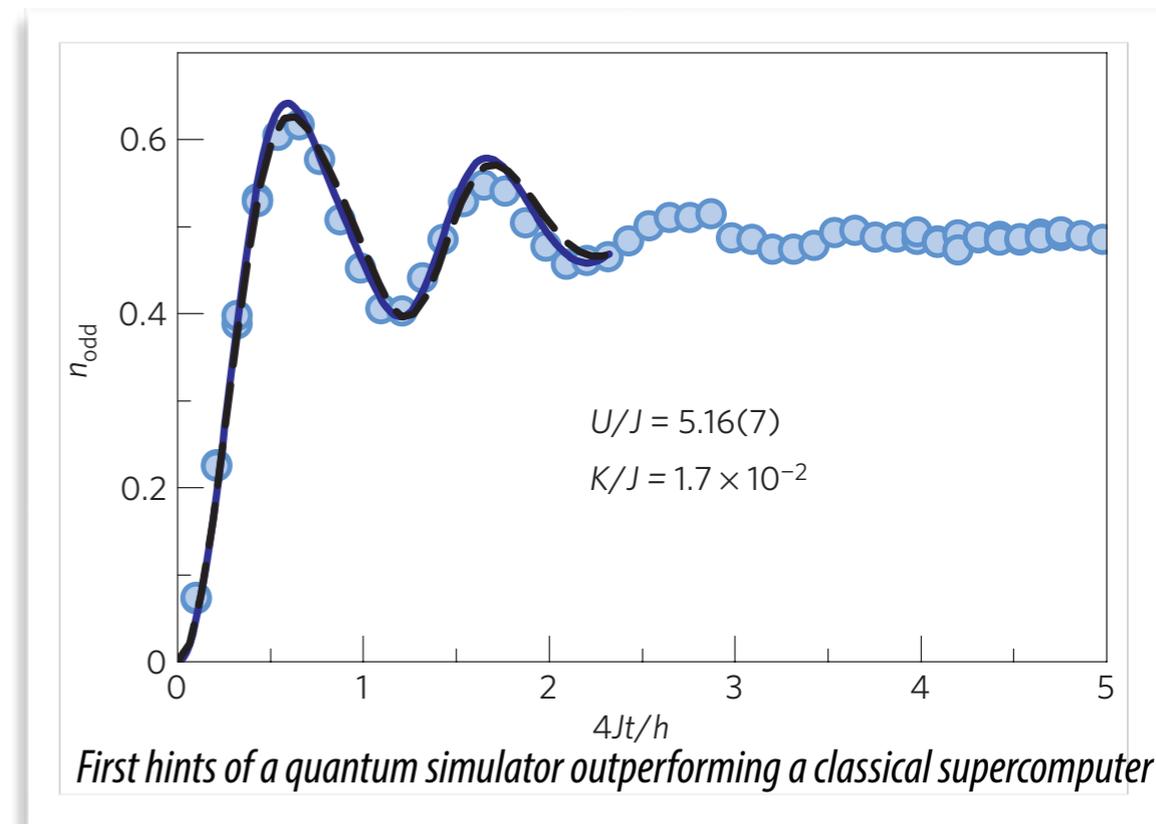


quantum computers/simulators

Next thing on the horizon (3-5 years)

Impact: Provide answers to problems that are fundamentally beyond classical computing capabilities

Example: The development of high-temperature superconductors via a quantum simulator would enable lossless electric transmission lines



"...trying to find a computer simulation of physics, seems to me to be an excellent program to follow out...and I'm not happy with all the analyses that go with just the classical theory, because nature isn't classical, dammit, and if you want to make a simulation of nature, you'd better make it quantum mechanical, and by golly it's a wonderful problem because it doesn't look so easy."

R. P. Feynman, 1965 Nobel laureate

Simulating physics with computers, Int. J. Theor. Phys. 21, 467 (1982)



quantum communication

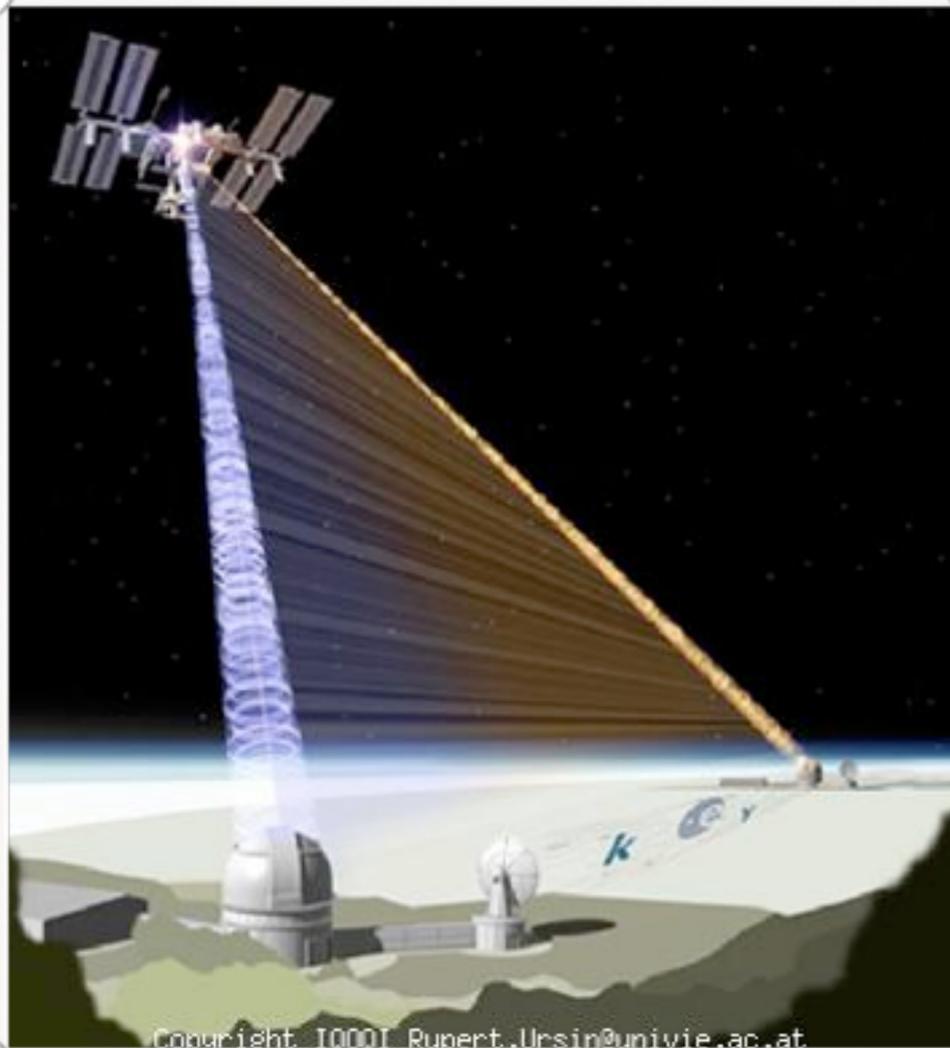
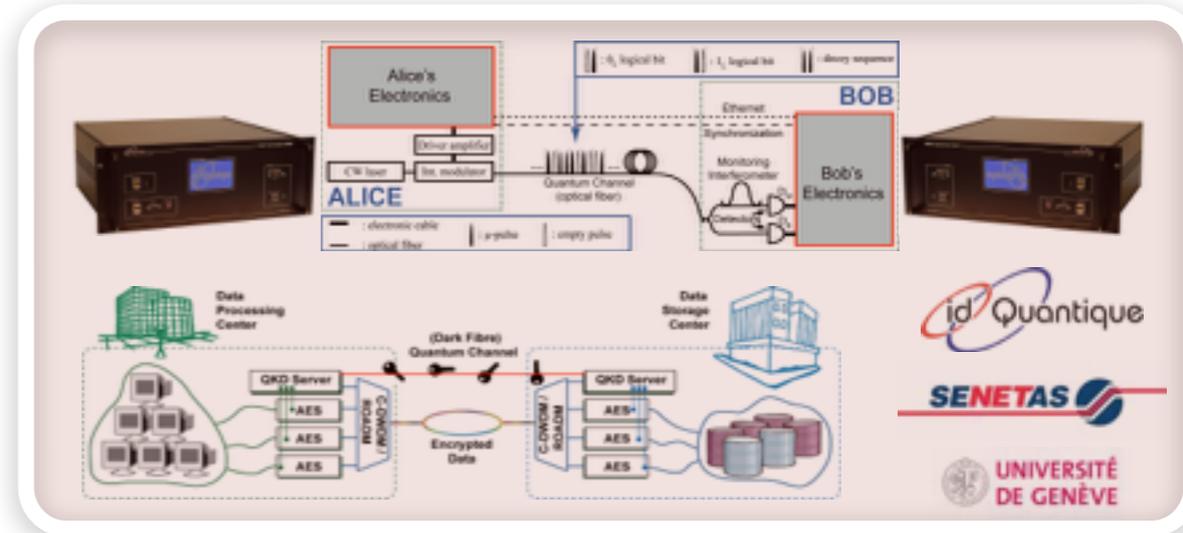
“Beyond approximately 10 years into the future, the general feeling among ECRYPT partners is that recommendations made today should be assigned a rather small confidence level, perhaps in particular for asymmetric primitives (ie public key).”

2008 ECRYPT NoE report (conventional cryptography community)

Already a real-world technology

Vision: **Consumer quantum cryptography** (quantum bank card/ATM, quantum door/car key...)

Security (e-commerce; smart grids...)



Challenges: **Continental-scale quantum communication** (*quantum repeaters*)

European scientific community/SMEs leading at world level

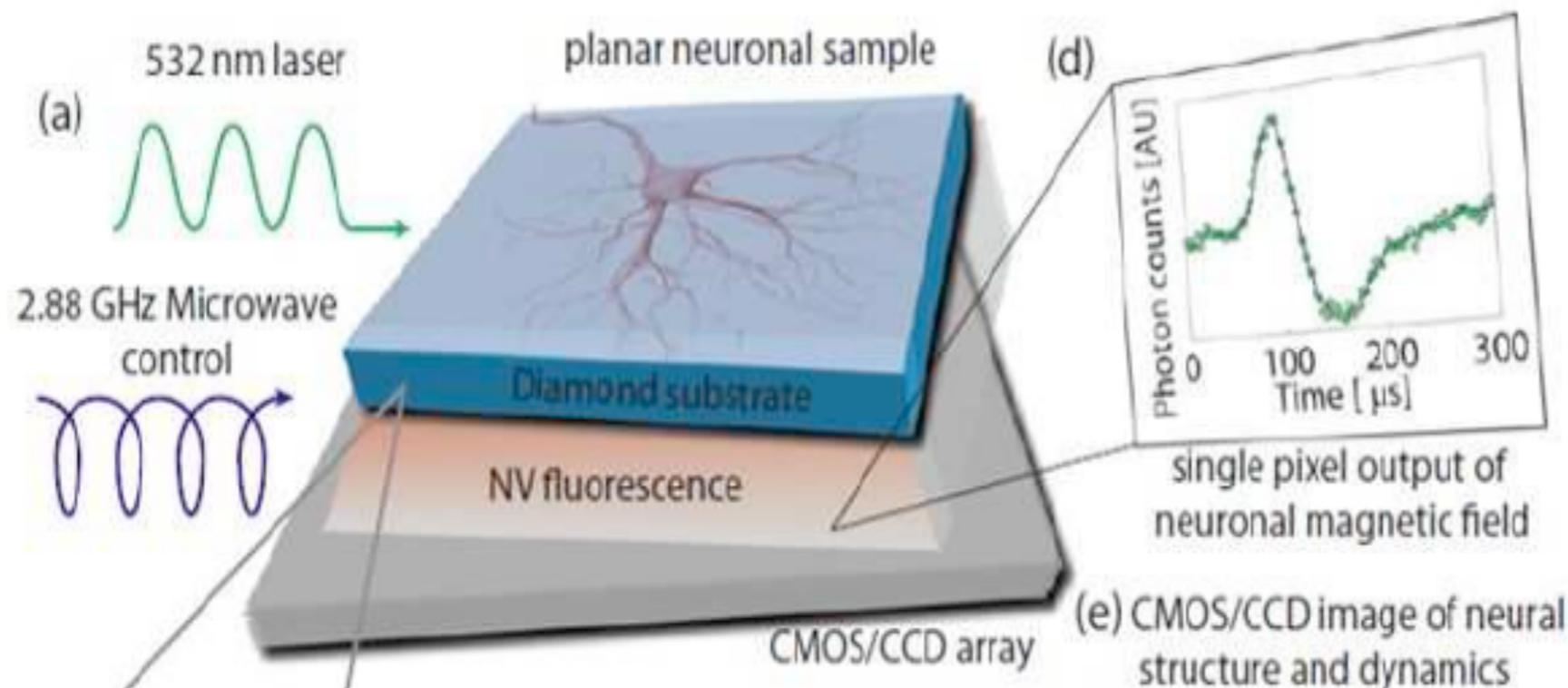
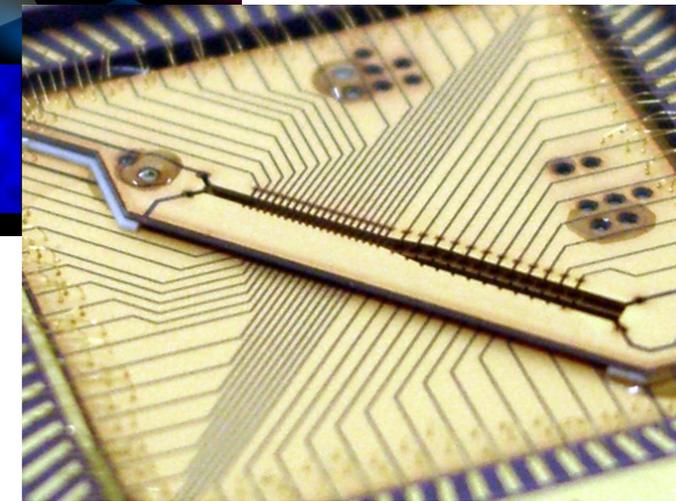
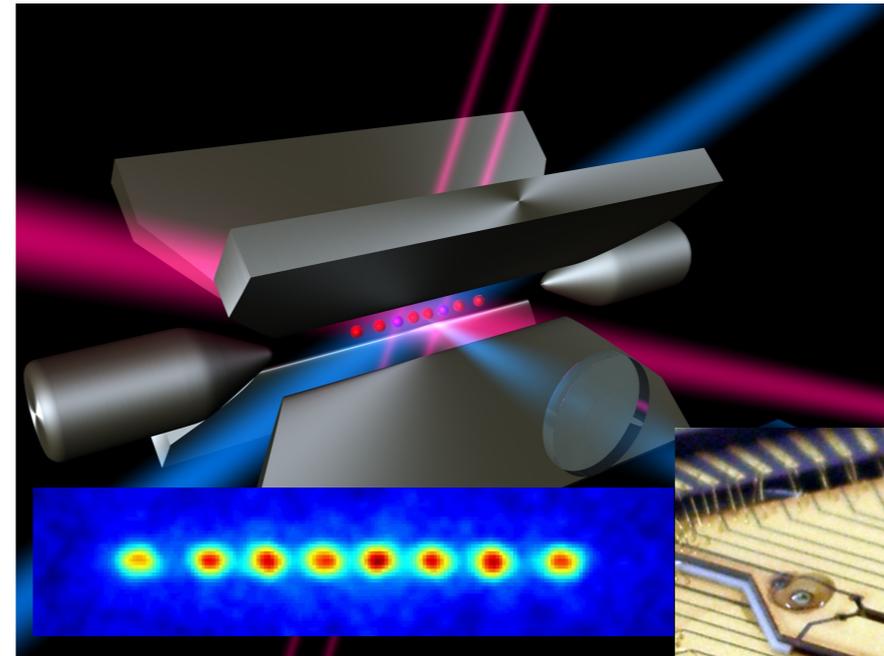
Security

quantum metrology and sensing

Potential in many areas

Quantum-logic based metrology: ultra-precise **atomic clocks** for navigation (building on e.g. ESA Galileo satellites)

Sensing: sub-micron imaging of **tissues** for early detection and diagnosis of health problems



Health

second quantum revolution

potential outcomes

most impact

- Ultrafast, “smart” computers
- Quantum internet (absolute security)
- Custom-designed quantum materials
- Quantum sensors
- Atomic clocks

shortest time frame