



ECL::Software

Update on Simulations

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Italian ECL Meeting, 12th December 2014

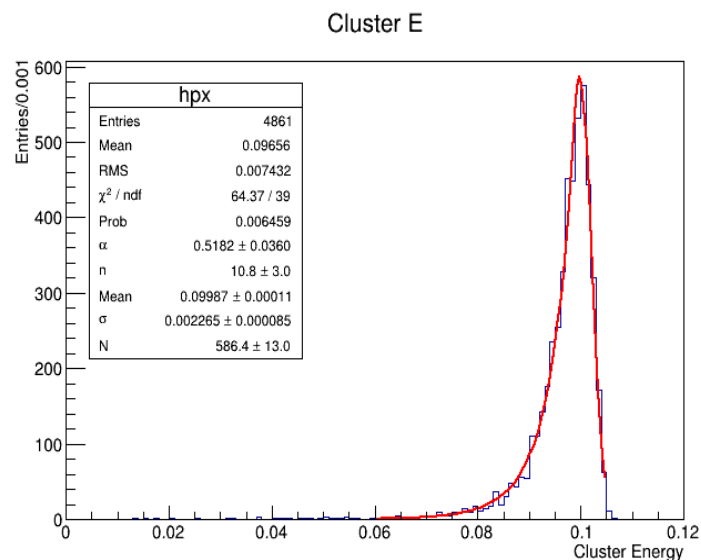
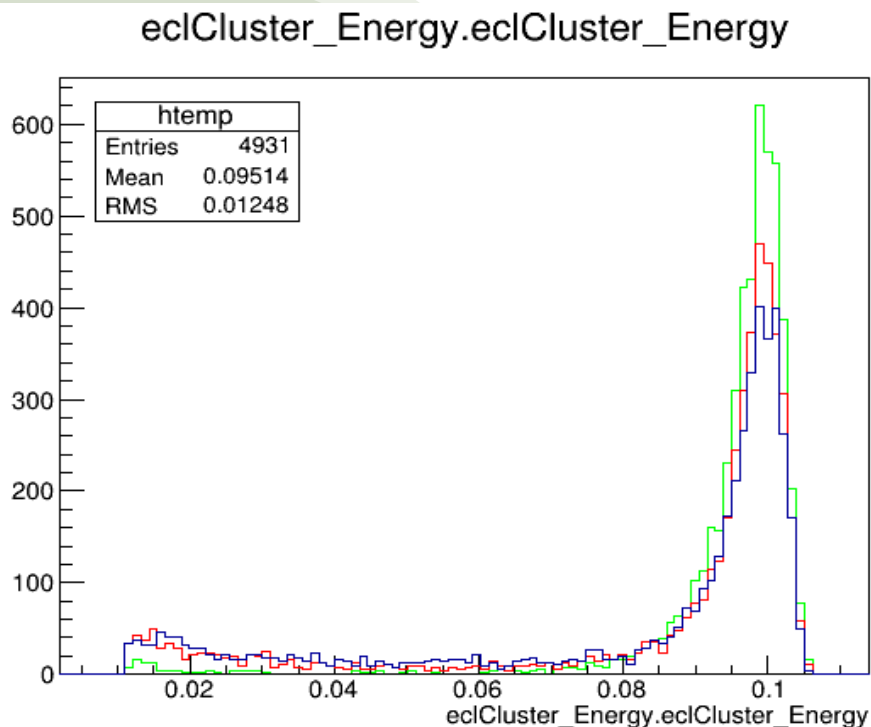


Overview

- *Upgrade oriented simulations started after November B2GM:*
 - *We had to develop our own tools to analyze stuff*
 - *Realistic bkg simulation for ECL is available since short time (about 10 days, see M. Staric's talk at ECL meeting 28th November)*
- *Intrinsic detector resolution and related effects:*
 - *Check for border effects and defined suitable region for FW studies*
 - *Energy scan of resolution function*
 - *Particular focus at 100MeV as benchmark for future studies*
- *Resolution in the presence of beam-backgrounds:*
 - *500MeV photons to define selection criteria*
 - *Study of resolution for 100MeV photons.. ongoing*

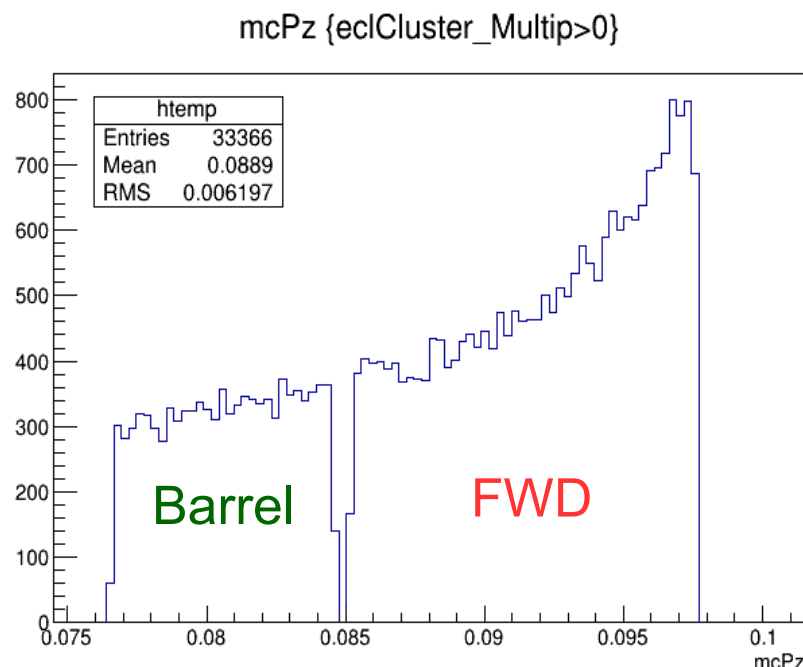
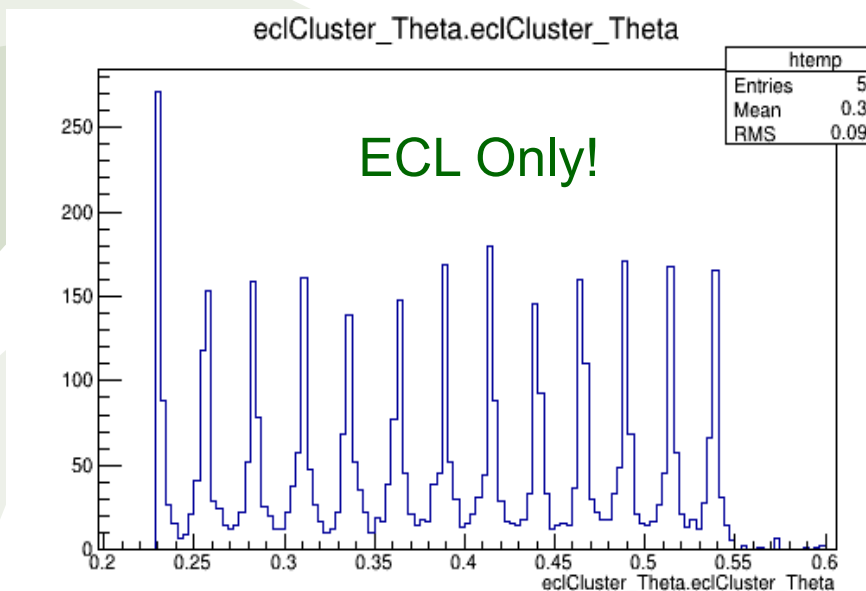
Intrinsic resolution studies

- I started from nominal geometry using full FWD endcap
- Compared 3 different geometries:
 - ECL only (green)
 - Full detector without ARICH (as discussed at last B2GM) (red)
 - Full detector (blue)
- 5000 events, single 100MeV photons from pGun
- No big effect of other subdetectors on resolution, rather on efficiency



Intrinsic resolution remarks

- The nominal geometry FWD ($12.01^\circ - 31.30^\circ$) and actual MC acceptance have observed to be different
- High loss of events (i.e. Clusters) close to the inner ring (actual MC acceptance is $12.4^\circ - 31.35^\circ$)
- Other strange border effects obse



- I decided to focus on a smaller ring $20^\circ < \theta < 24^\circ$ FWD (3-4 fwd crystals) for further studies

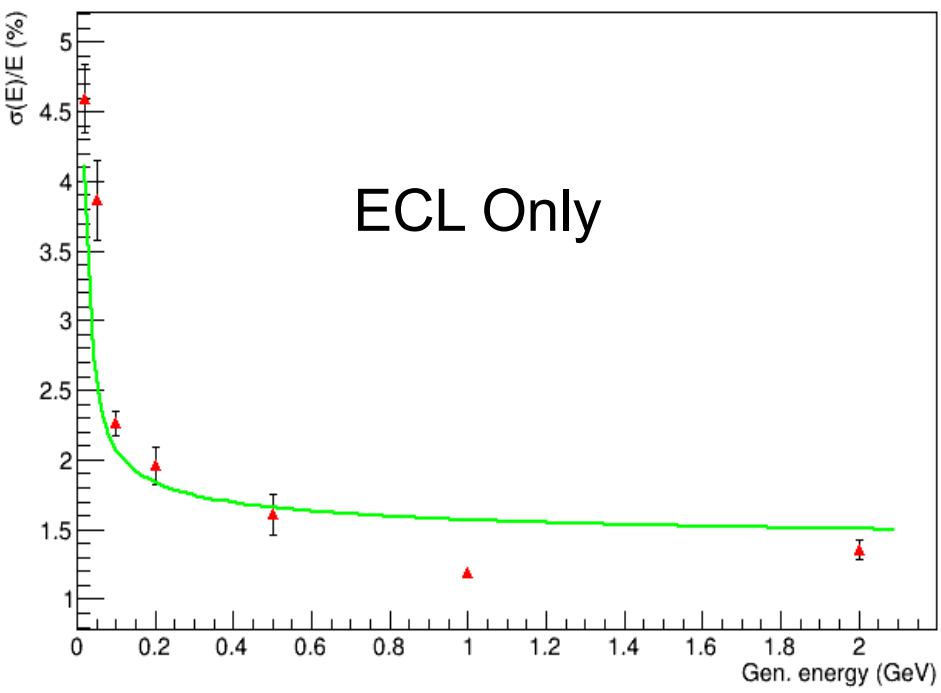


Energy resolution

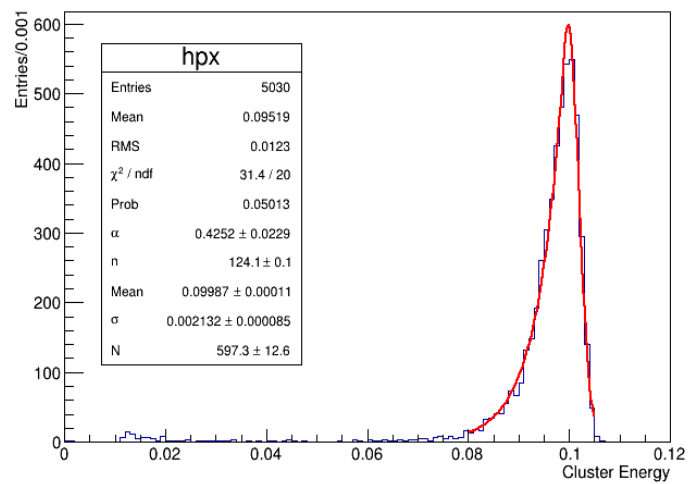
- Individual energies fitted with Crystal Ball function
- Energy range 20 MeV to 2 GeV, 5000 evts each
- Resolution function from TDR in green

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{0.066\%}{E}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{0.81\%}{\sqrt[4]{E}}\right)^2 + (1.34\%)^2},$$

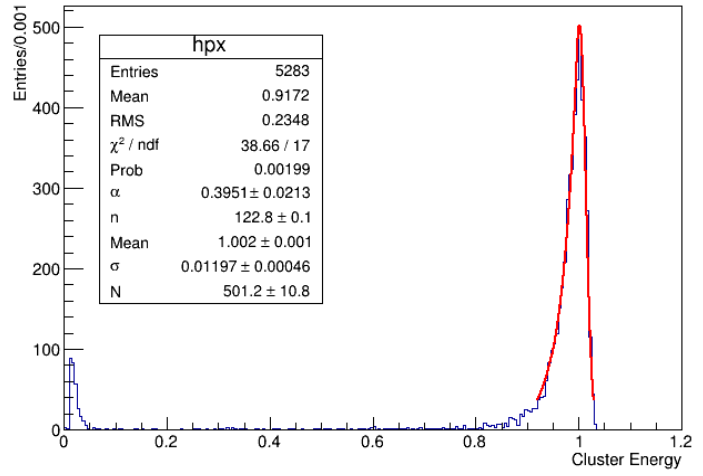
Energy resolution



Cluster E



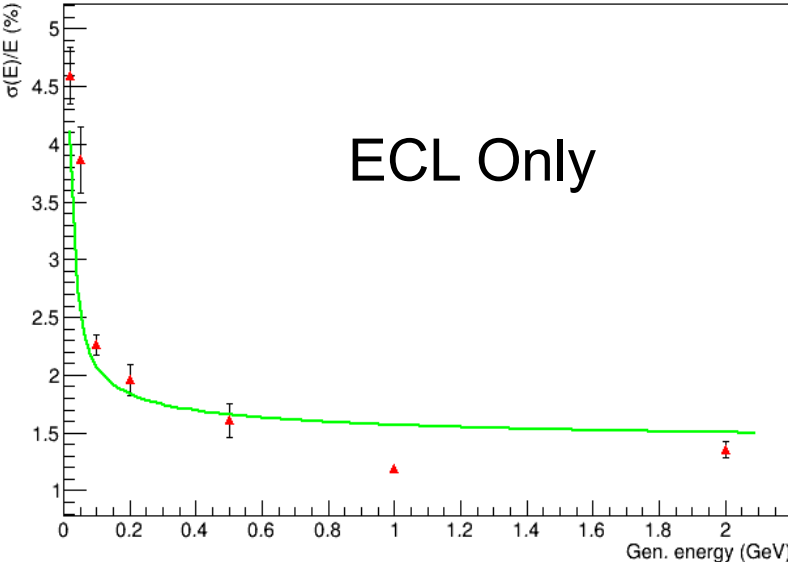
Cluster E



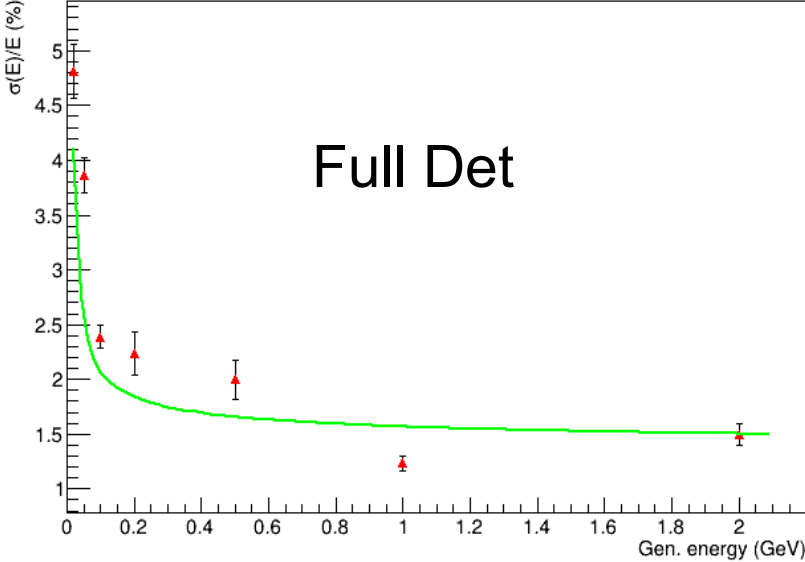
Energy resolution

- *Not really good agreement, seems to depend from ECL alone*

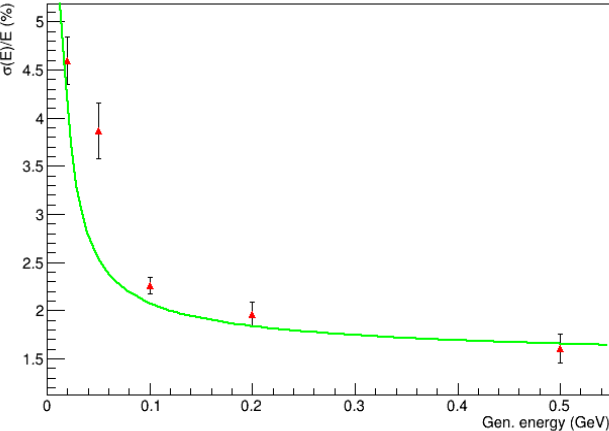
Energy resolution



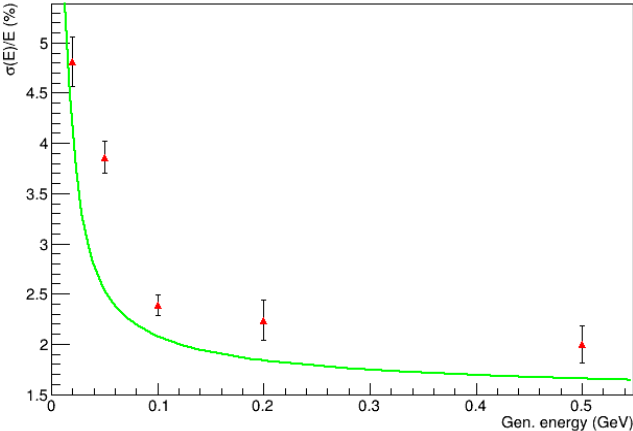
Energy resolution



Energy resolution

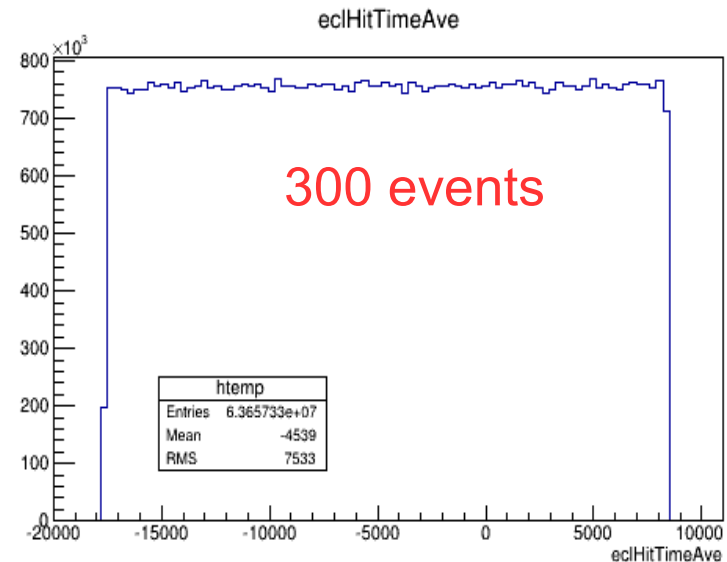
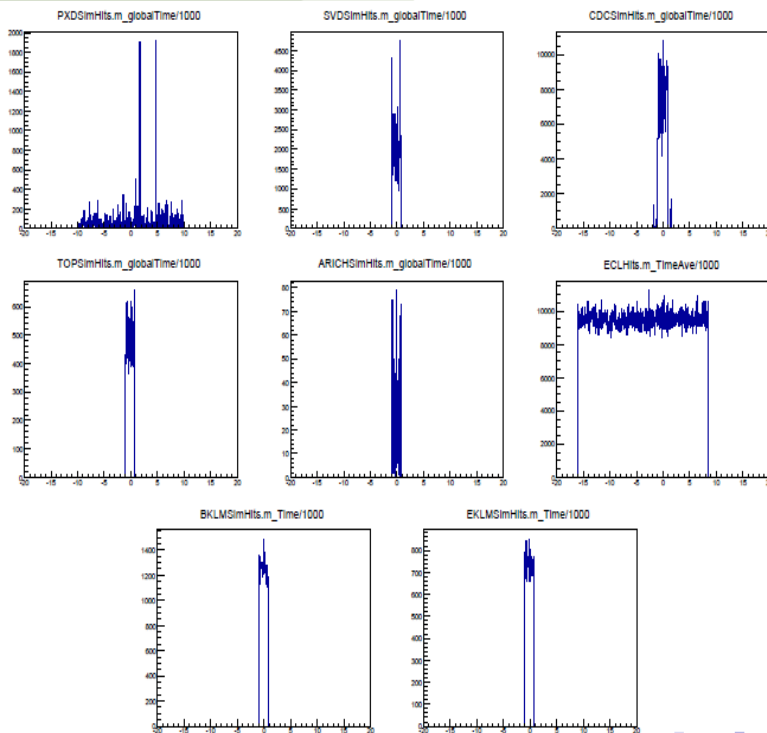


Energy resolution



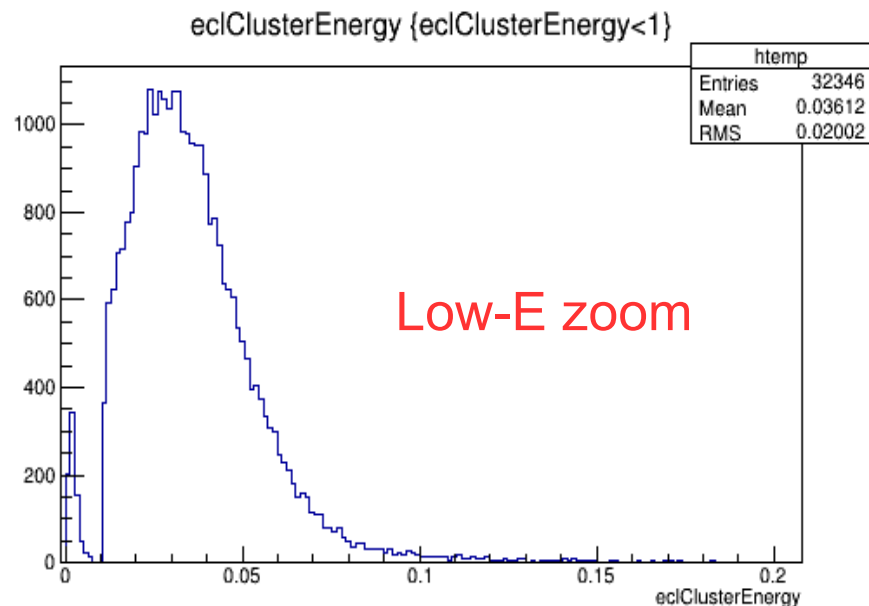
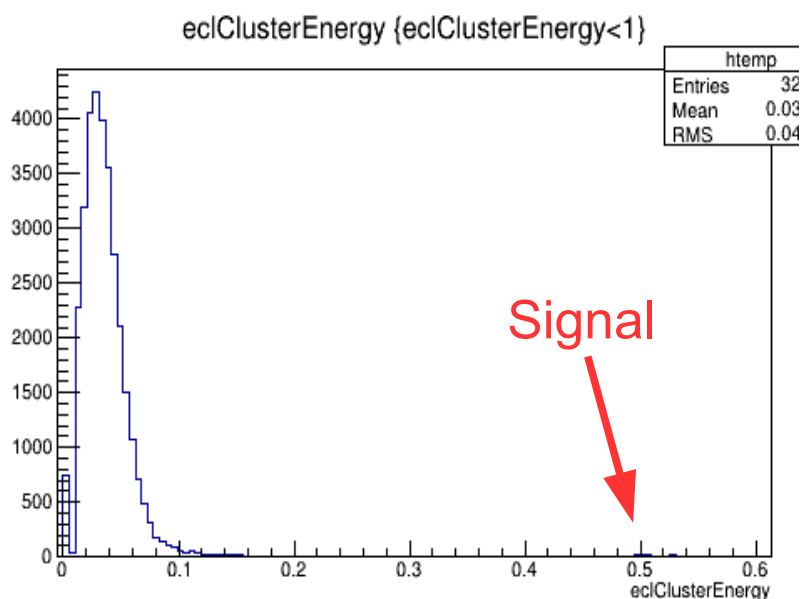
Background

- Background window has finally been fixed (-17.6, 8.5 us):
 $\text{ADC clock} = 508 \text{ MHz} / (24 \times 12) = 1.764 \text{ MHz} \Rightarrow 567 \text{ ns/sample}$
 $\text{waveform fit} \rightarrow 15 \text{ samples} = 8.504 \text{ us}$, $\text{pedestal fit} \rightarrow 16 \text{ samples} = 9.071 \text{ us}$
 $\text{time window before 0} = 17.576 \text{ us}$, $\text{time window after 0} = \text{waveform duration} = 8.504 \text{ us}$
- New bkg mixer released, allows different t windows for different subdets
- (Reminder: all detectors use -1, 0.8 us win., except ECL and PXD)
- Additional bkg files are available for ECL since about 1 week



500 MeV photons

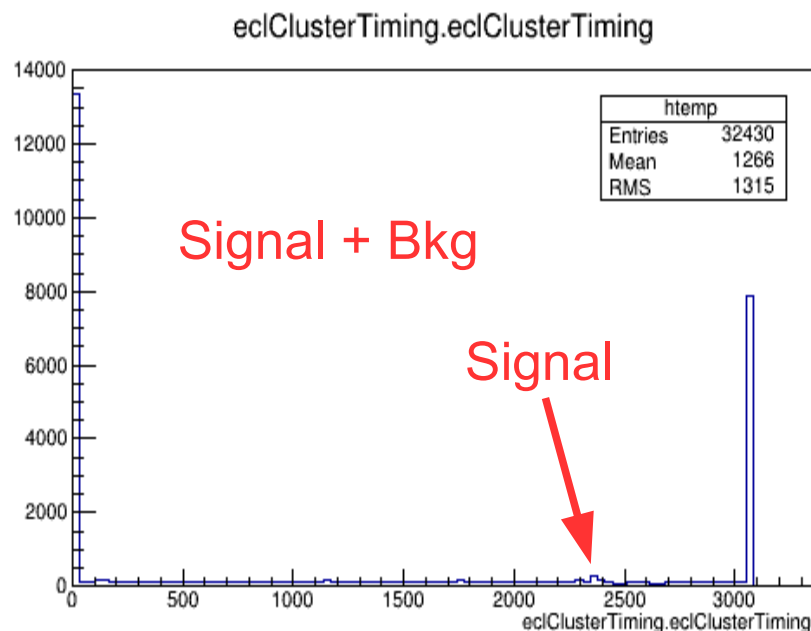
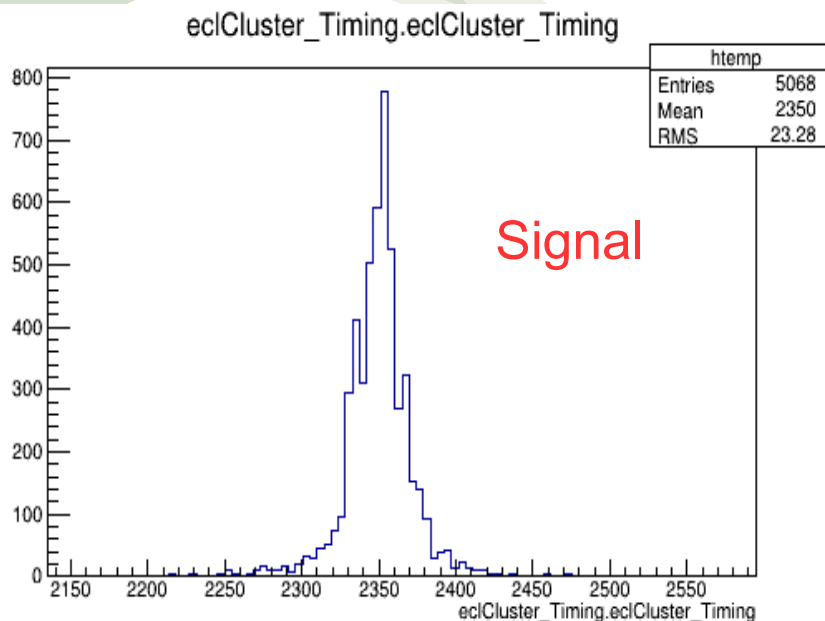
- 0.5 GeV photons as benchmark for selection in presence of bkg
- 198 events, single 0.5 GeV photon in $20^\circ < \theta < 24^\circ$
- 32346 clusters, mostly low-E (but not only!)



- Tried to make an easy and clean selection: timing, E_{90E25} , minE

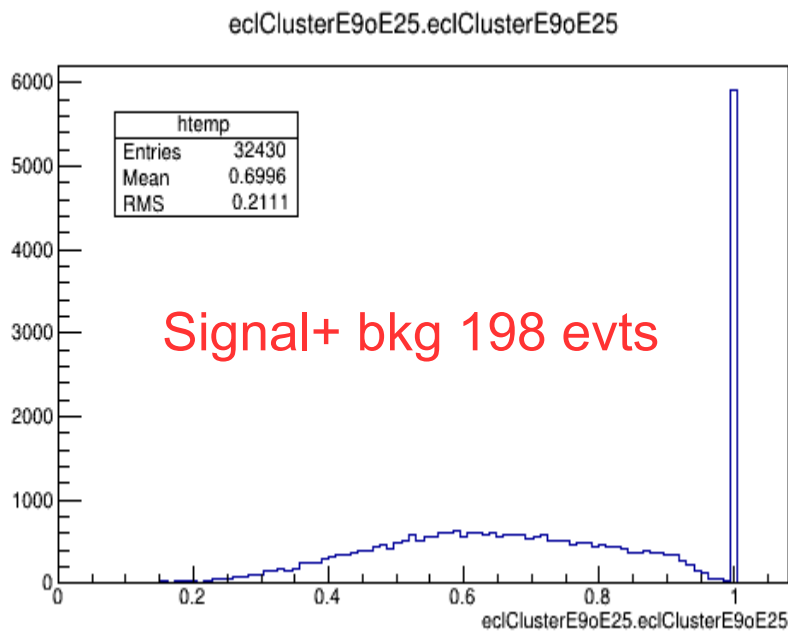
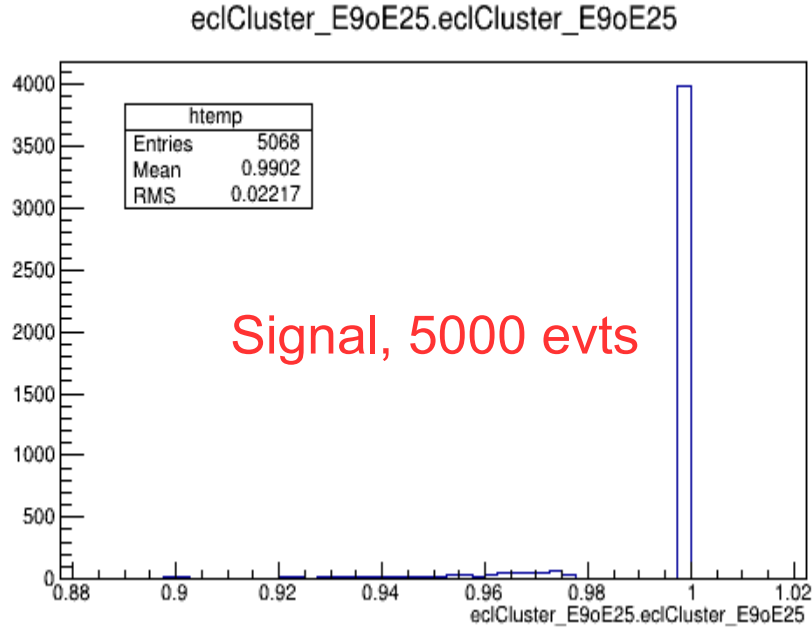
About timing..

- ECL digitizer clock rate is $1.76388 \text{ Mhz} (=567 \text{ ns})^{-1}$
- Actual event timing unit for ECL is $567/(96*16) \text{ ns}$ (..don't ask me!)
- Cluster are accepted if they fall $\pm 567 \text{ ns}$ from trigger
- This corresponds to 3072 “ECL units” (or steps) (“ECL Unit” = 0.37 ns)
- Timing is expected to be good down to 10 ns (RMS)
- Physics ECL time is peaked at 2350 “steps” (code bias)
- I decided to accept only events falling between 2300 and 2400 “steps”



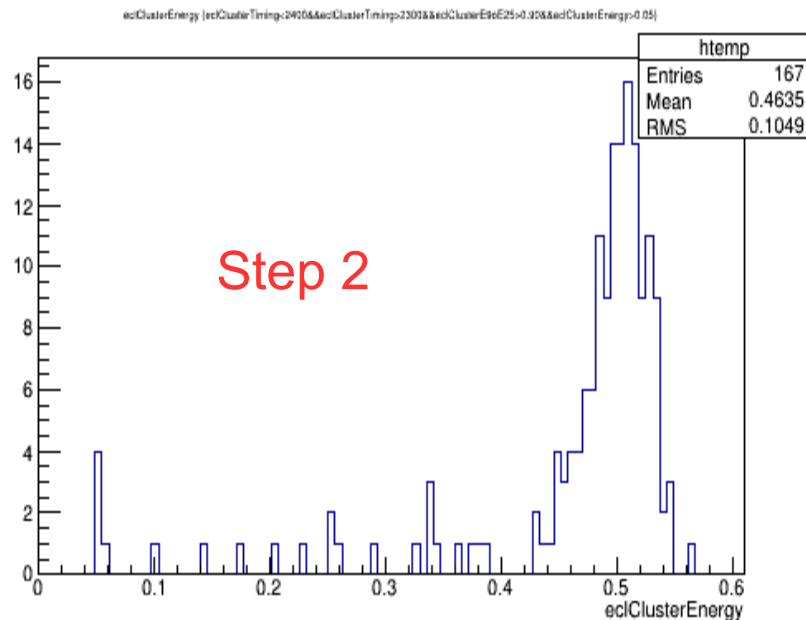
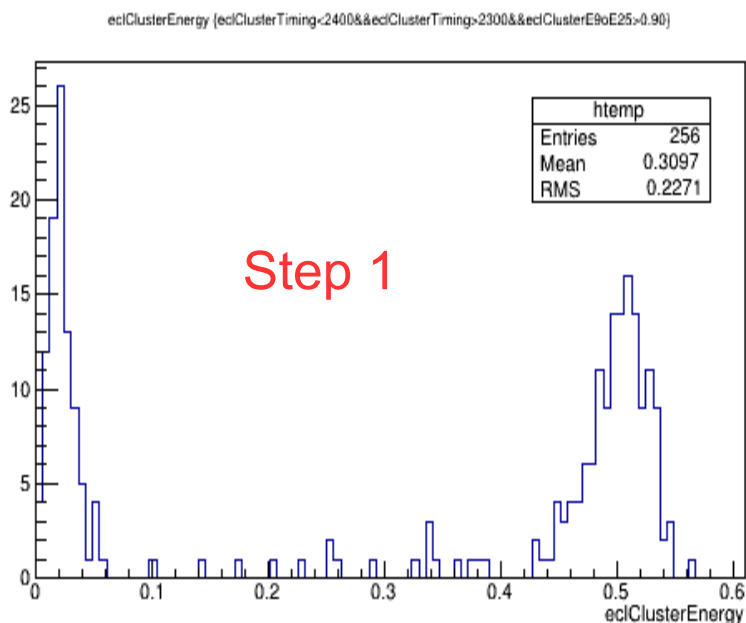
500 MeV photons

- *E9oE25 describes shower shape*
- *It's close to 1 for “good” photons while tends to be uniform for random (low-energy) beam-background*



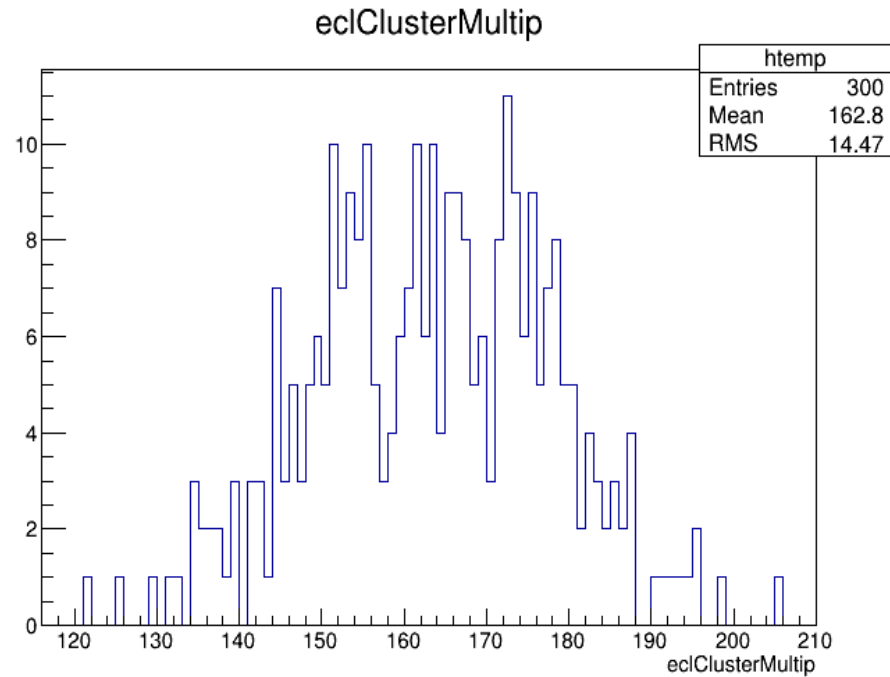
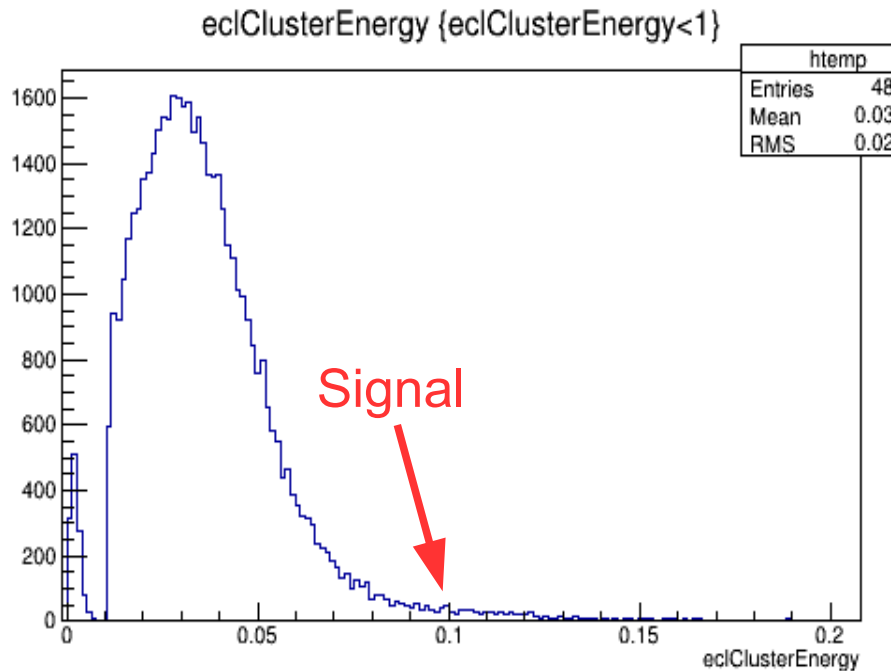
500 MeV photons

- First sel step: $2300 < t < 2400$ AND $E_{90E25} > 0.9$
- Survive: 256 clusters, 162 associated to pGun photons
- Second sel step: $E > 50$ MeV (this was standard value for “good”-photons lis at BaBar)
- Survive 167 clusters, 161 signals $\rightarrow \text{eff} = 81\%$, $\text{purity} = 96.4\%$



100 MeV photons

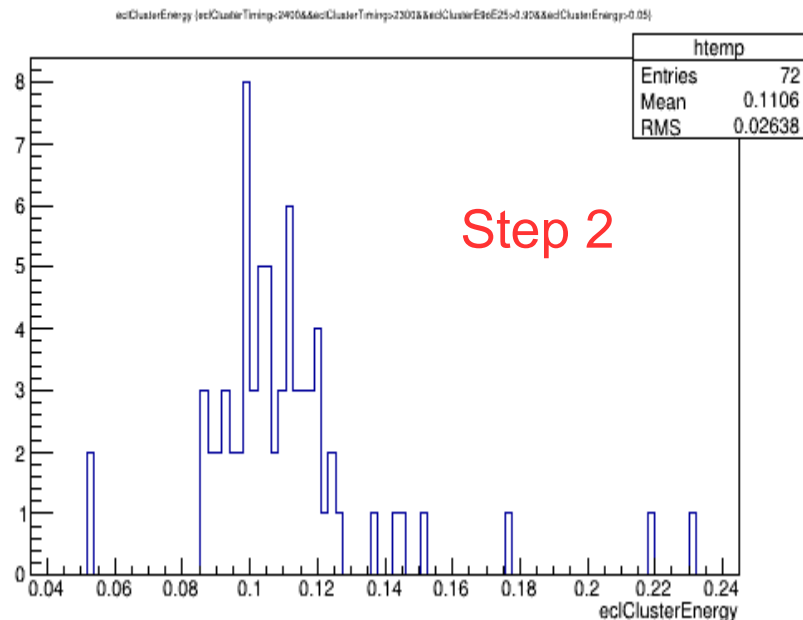
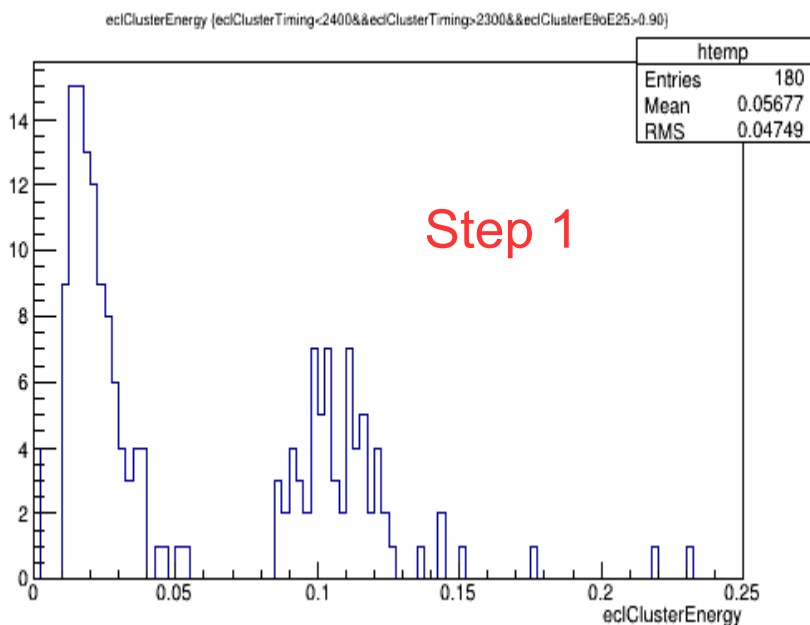
- Now let's try with the difficult case
- 300 events, single 0.1 GeV photon in $20^\circ < \theta < 24^\circ$
- Now signal is completely enveloped in bkg “tail”



- I used the same selection steps defined before

100 MeV photons

- First sel step: $2300 < t < 2400$ AND $E_{90E25} > 0.9$
- Survive: 180 clusters, 71 associated to pGun photons
- Second sel step: $E > 50$ MeV
- Survive 72 clusters, 69 signals \rightarrow eff= 23%, purity= 95.8%

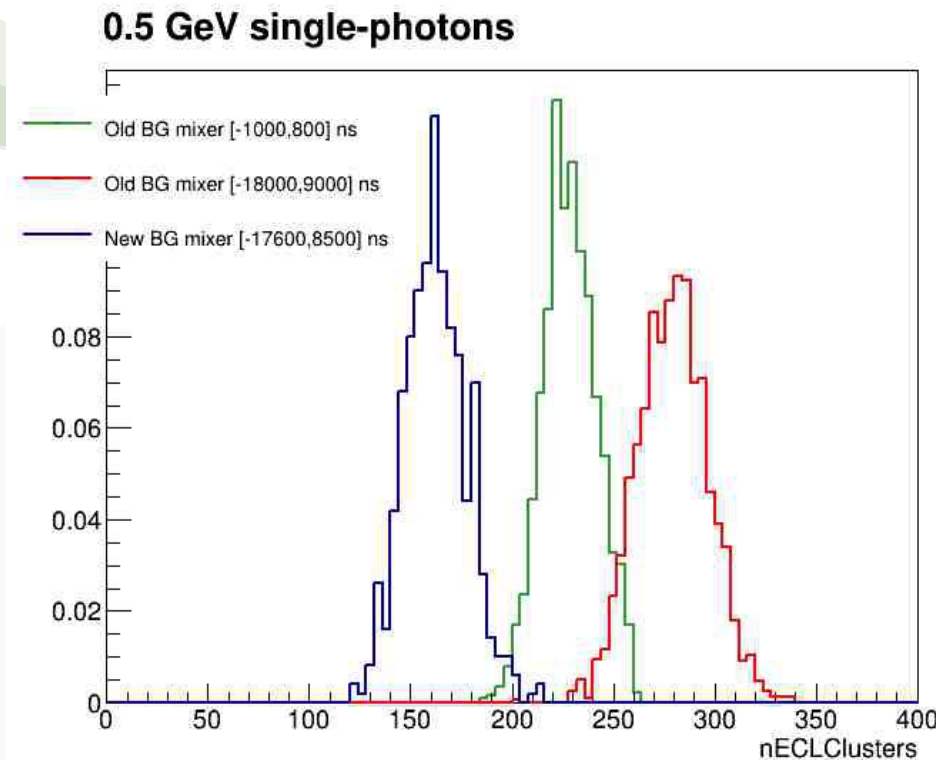


Background remarks

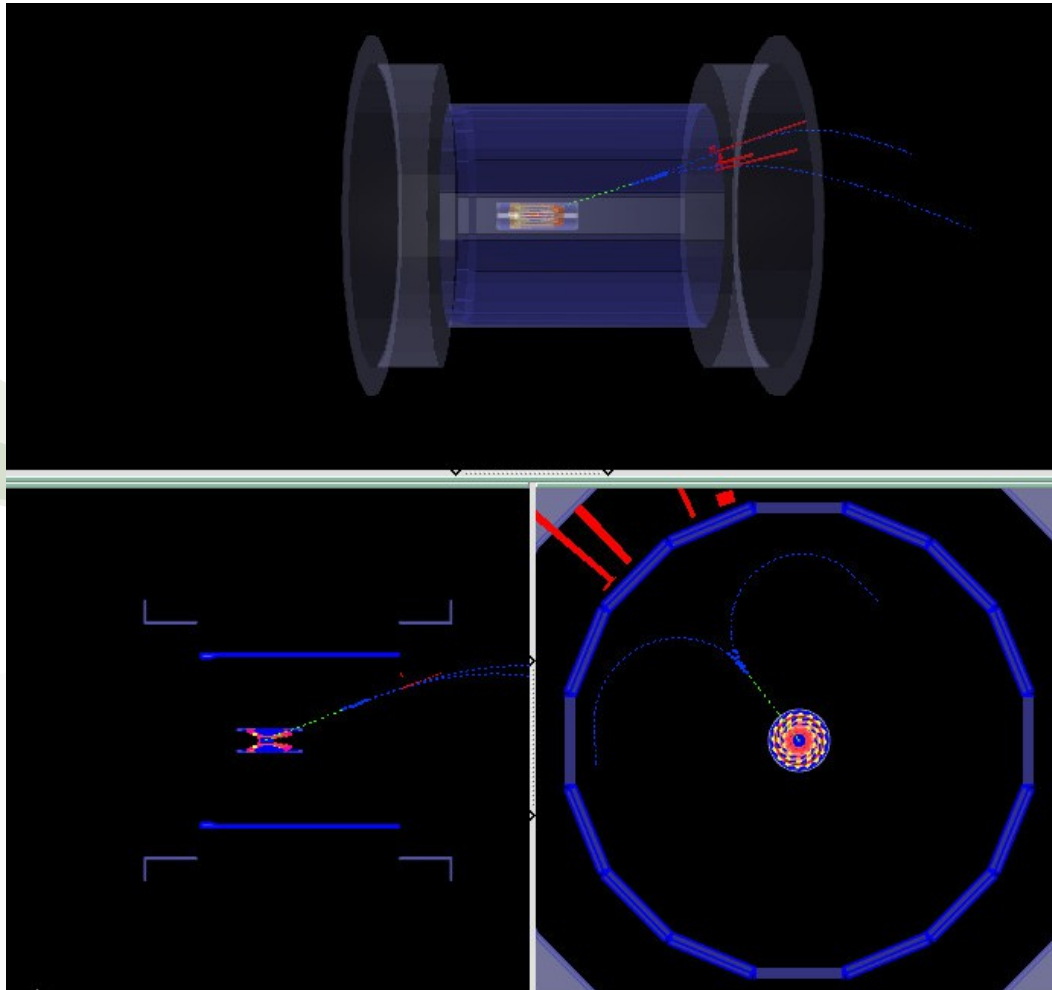
- *You may ask yourself (or have already asked me): why just few hundred events, why didn't you make a nice resolution fit in bkg case?*
- *Working offline (not KEK) with bkg, right now, is quite annoying:*
 - *the weight of 50 events is, on average, is 200Mb (single photon, no real physics event..)*
 - *Transfer rate from KEK to LNF is about 200Kb/s..*
 - *KEK and LNF both have login machines, that makes transferring files even more complicated*
 - *Limited storage area at LNF, and max file transfer size (about 200Mb)*

Background remarks (2)

- *There are some (significant) discrepancies between current and previous releases, the reason is not clear, we have to investigate*
- *That's a crucial point: currently bkg people seems not to know enough about ECL and vice-versa → we need to address that*



Thanks!



Pair creation in the CDC