



# STATUS OF THE WORK PACKAGE #5

## CYCLOTRON & LINES

**DECEMBER 2014 TECHNICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE**

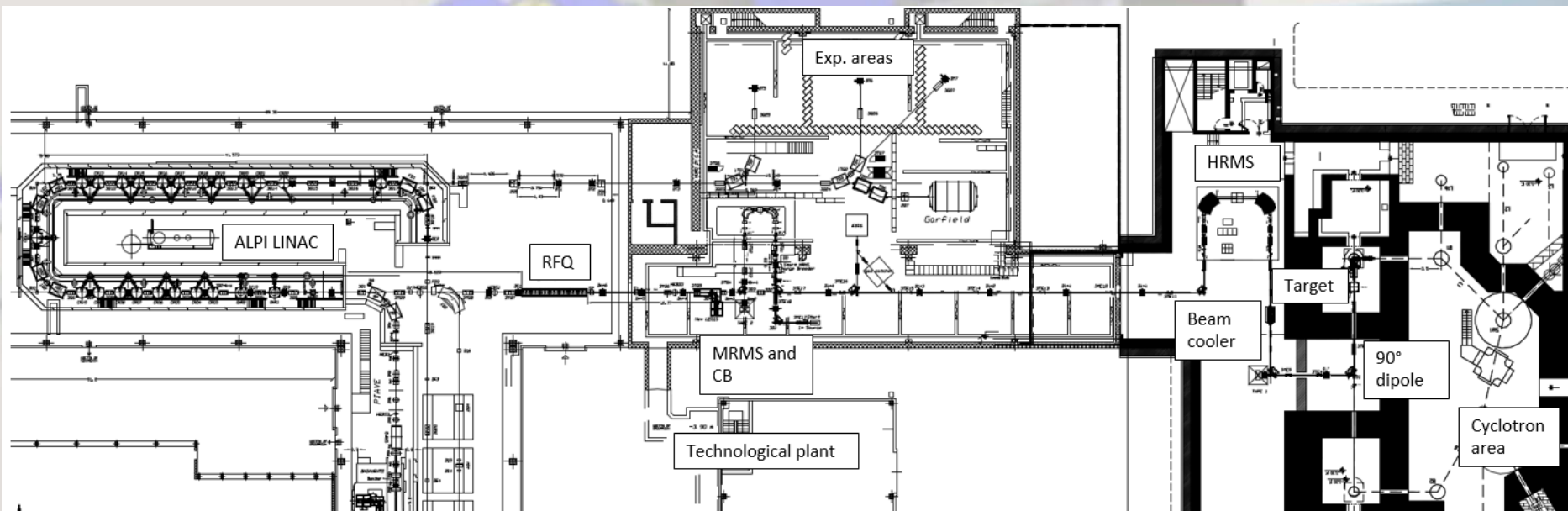
# **WORK PACKAGE # 5**

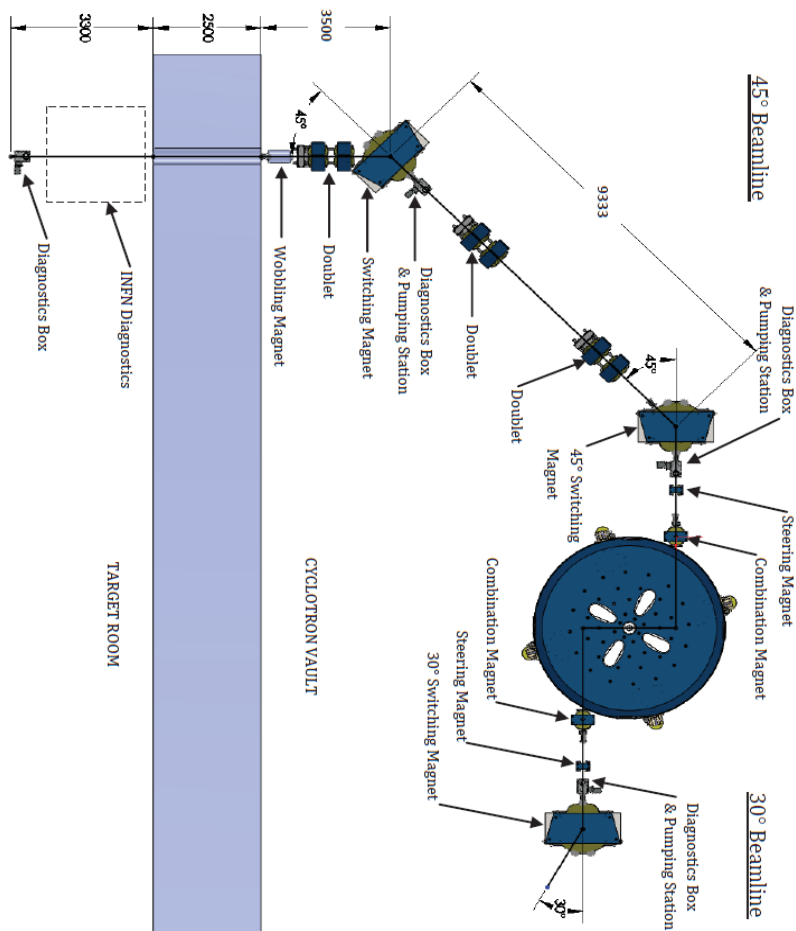
## **THE CYCLOTRON AND THE BEAM LINE**

- **INTRODUCTION**
- **WORK DONE IN 2014**
- **NEAR FUTURE PLANNING**
- **SUMMARY**

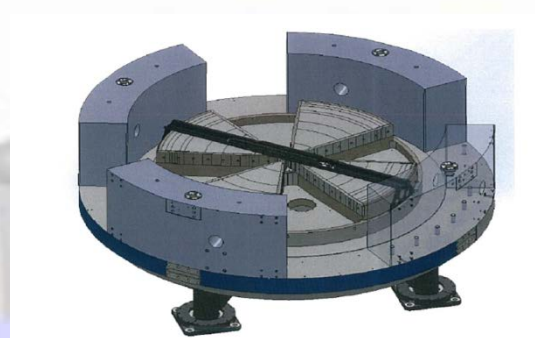
## •MANDATE

- Acquisition of a commercial proton accelerator.
- Follow the realization and the delivery
- Follow the installation, the commissioning and the acceptance test
- Acquisition of the personnel for the running supervision

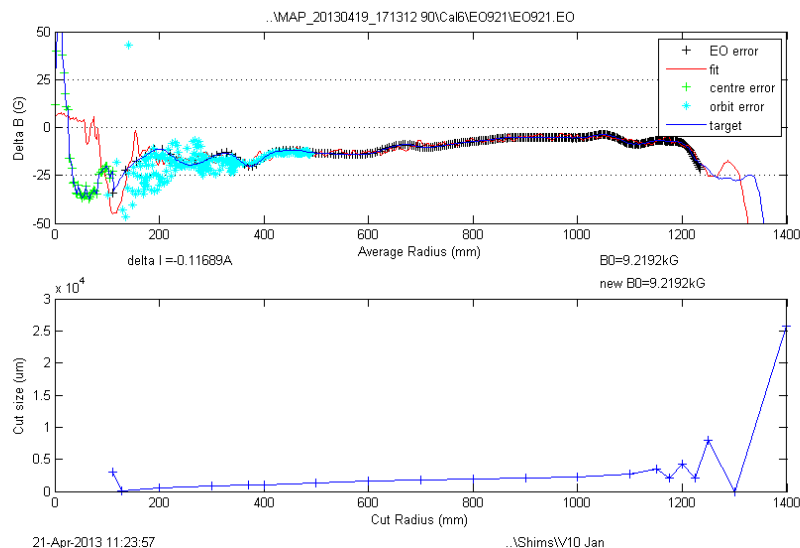




A proton driver based on a cyclotron with energy 40-50 MeV and current 0.2 mA fulfils the requirements for the SPES project as the direct target is actually designed for 8kW power. A driver with a capability of  $\approx 50\text{KW}$  (70 MeV, 0.7 mA)



## Magnetic field measuring device

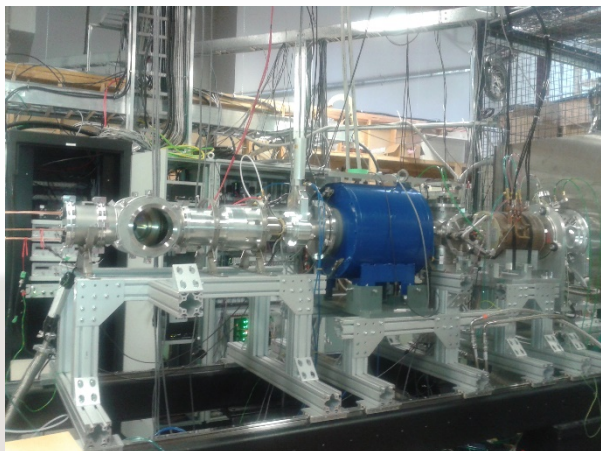


- Excellent agreement model to measurement
- Excellent predictability of changes
- Very low imperfection harmonics (<2 G)
- Shimming completed on May 2013

Within 20G before coil adjustment



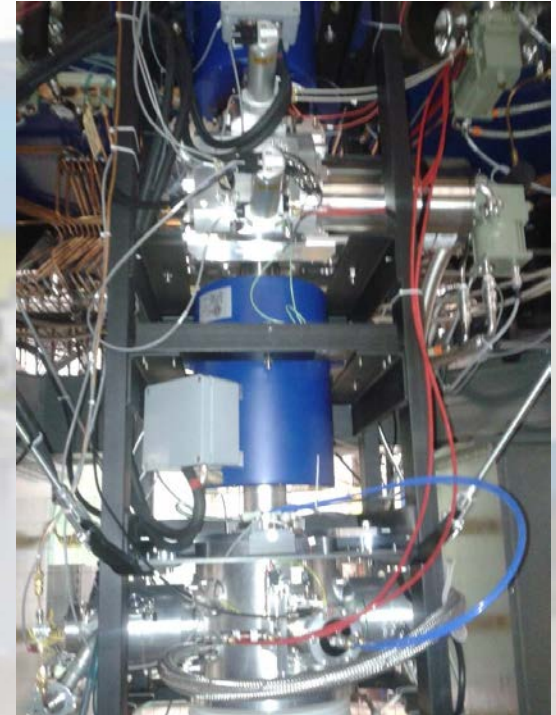
## Vancouver visit of May 2014



### Acceptance Test for Ion Source:

- 6 mA of H<sup>-</sup> have been extracted with good reliability
- Waiting for upgrade up to 10 mA
- Injection line was assembled and preliminary test of beam transmission was done

## Ottawa visit of August 2014



December 4-5 2014

A. Lombardi







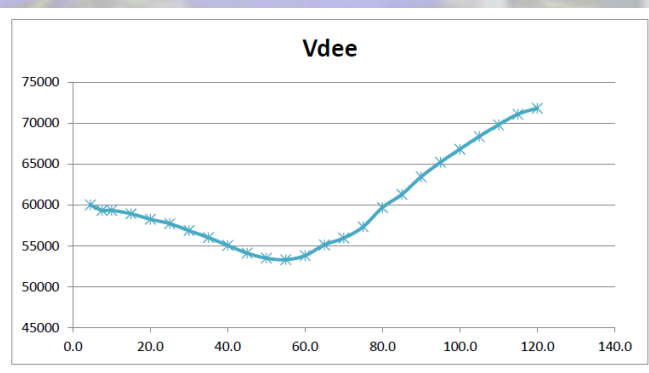
Resonator tuned at:  $f_o = 56.199600\text{MHz}$

Input reflection coef:  $S_{11} = -65\text{dB}$  (average value -56dB)

Quality factor loaded:  $Q_l = 3156$  unloaded value expected to be approximate 6300.



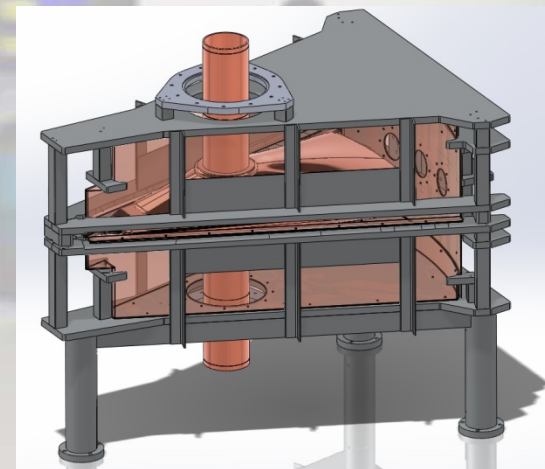
The main magnet  
ready for the rf  
resonators



The D voltage distribution

$$\Delta f_{coarse} = 30.8\text{kHz/mm} \quad 161\text{mm}$$

$$\Delta f_{fine} = 30.0\text{kHz/mm} \quad \pm 10\text{mm}$$



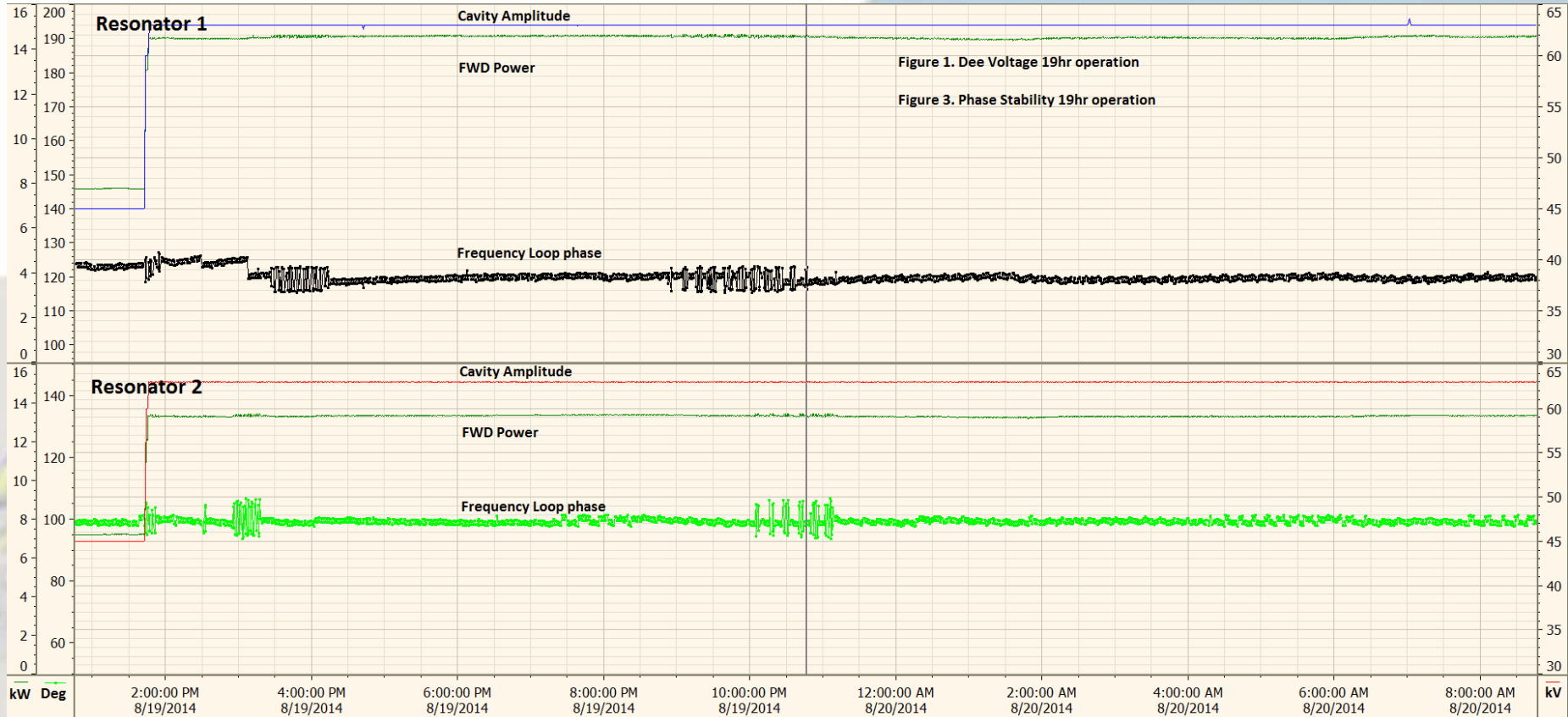
The first rf resonator  
successfully tested  
inside the test stand

# Voltage Amplitude Stability



Stability within  $\pm 2.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$

# Long Time Test Stability

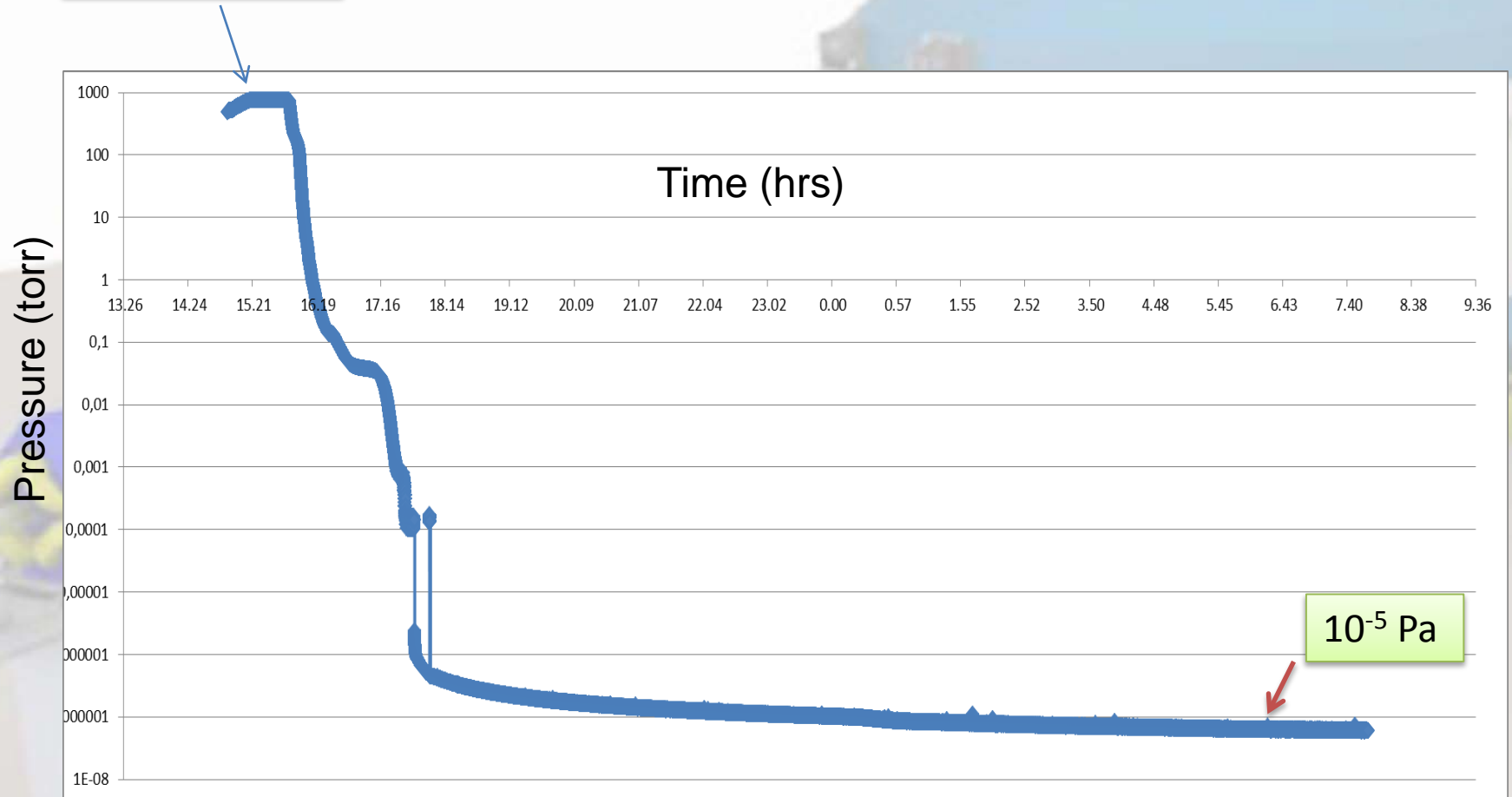


Both cavities with 62 kV voltage  
and 14 kW FWD RF power each

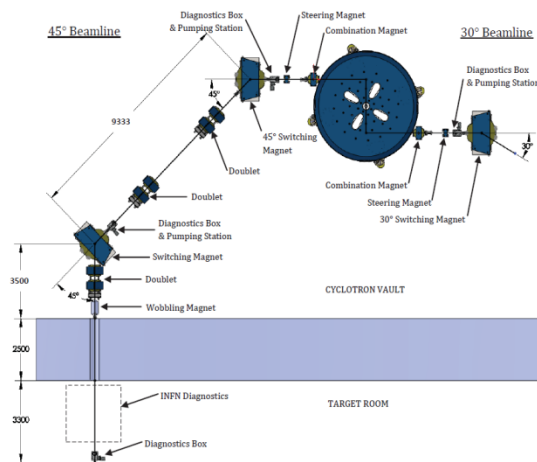


# Pressure Vacuum Tank Performance

Machine open



Test done on October 9th



**TABLE 1. TRACEWIN STARTING BEAM CONDITIONS (AT THE COMBO MAGNET ENTRY FACE)**

Parameter	35 MeV	50 MeV	70MeV
Horiz. RMS Emittance ( $\pi$ mm mrad)	9.893	4.276	1.895
Horiz. Twiss $\alpha$ at crossover	-0.697	-1.115	-1.124
Horiz. Twiss $\beta$ at crossover	1.998	2.493	2.538
Horiz. Twiss $\alpha$ at combo entry	-0.585	-0.981	-0.991
Horiz. Twiss $\beta$ at combo entry	1.806	2.179	2.221
Vert. RMS Emittance ( $\pi$ mm mrad)	7.792	6.544	5.730
Vert. Twiss $\alpha$ at crossover	-0.561	-0.235	-0.165
Vert. Twiss $\beta$ at crossover	0.721	0.853	1.288
Vert. Twiss $\alpha$ at combo entry	-0.287	-0.050	-0.045
Vert. Twiss $\beta$ at combo entry	0.594	0.810	1.256

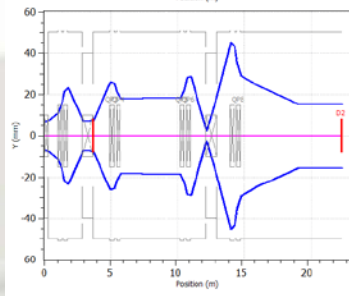
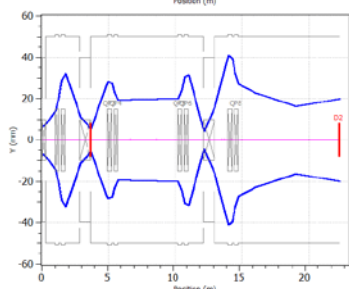
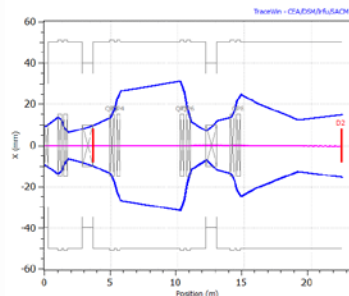
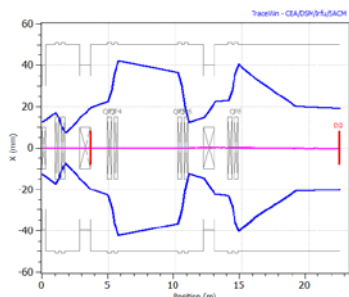


FIGURE 11. 35 MEV TUNE. 0.09% LOSSES. BEAM SPOT 6.5 MM.

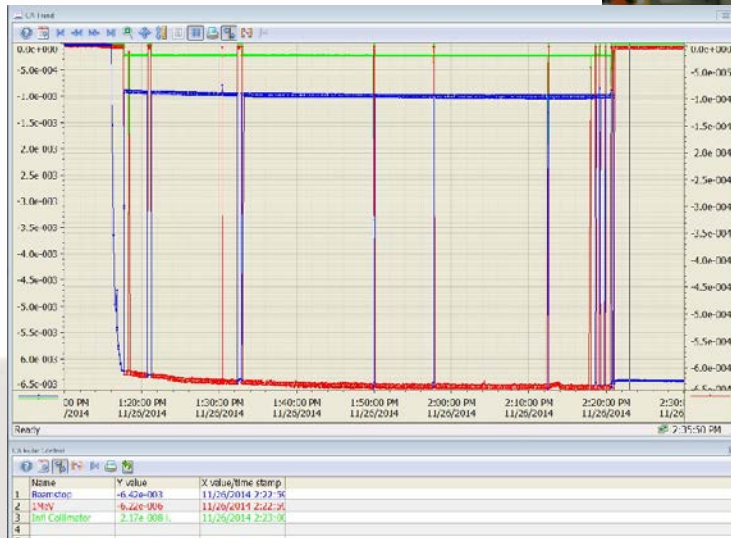
FIGURE 12. 50 MEV BEAM TUNE. 0.09% LOSSES. BEAM SPOT 5.0 MM.

## Simulations

## Real components







The Factory Acceptance related to the beam test:

- Low current test completed (440 microA @ 1MeV)
- High current test partially completed (700 microA @ 1MeV)
- Reliability problem (electronic control board, Insulation transformer,..)
- Components to be replaced (lower coil, insulation transformer, source upgrading)

## The proposed schedule for the completion of the Cyclotron delivery made by the BEST company



### MEMORANDUM

<b>Topic:</b>	Milestone schedule
<b>Date:</b>	14 October 2014
<b>System:</b>	Best 70p Cyclotron INFN-LNL
<b>Document Serial Number:</b>	ME700_01_002
<b>Author:</b>	Leandro AC Piazza

#### Summary

This memorandum describes the proposed update to the milestone schedule from what was originally agreed in the Best 70 Cyclotron Technical Offer, March 2010 [BEST] and further updated with the Best Milestone Schedule Memorandum [ME700\_01\_001].

#### Memorandum

ME700\_01\_00

Going forward, Best does not anticipate any further delays to the schedule.

#### Proposal

Based on the FAT progress achieved on October 9<sup>th</sup>, Best proposes the following revised milestone schedule.

Cyclotron services installation at INFN-LNL will start at the achievement of Milestone 4:

Milestone	Target
MS0: Contract effective date	Complete
MS1: Submitting technical docs to INFN-LNL for approval	Complete
MS2: Start of development and manufacturing	Complete
MS3: Start of cyclotron factory tests	Complete
MS4: Delivery of cyclotron to INFN-LNL (leaving Ottawa)	Jan 2015
MS5: Beginning of installation at INFN-LNL	March 2015
MS6: End of installation and start of on-site test	May 2015
MS7: Beginning of commissioning (and SAT)	June 2015
MS8: End of commissioning	Sept 2015

This memorandum is official when approved by one of the following:

Richard R. Johnson  
General Manager  
Best Cyclotron Systems Inc



Vasile Sabaiduc  
Director of Operations  
Best Cyclotron Systems Inc.



## Future

- **Preparation of the Acceptance Tests Documents and protocols**
  - **Site Acceptance Test (SAT)**
- **Definition of FAT (additional) and SAT schedule.**
- **Synchronization of the Cyclotron delivery and the Building construction**
- **Supervision of the Site Installation and interface with the Building Construction activities**
- **Participation at the SAT**

**HAPPY ENDS**



# Thank you for the attention

## The working group

Group leader (RUP)  
Machine Physicist ( Deputy)  
Machine Physicist  
Consultant  
Consultant

A. Lombardi  
M. Maggiore  
Daniela Campo  
L. Calabretta  
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The BEST Theratron Company