

# Tracking

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AACHEN-BONN-CERN-MUNICH-OXFORD COLLABORATION

WA 21

EVENT 294/0995

$\nu p \rightarrow D^* p \mu^-$

$D^* \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+$

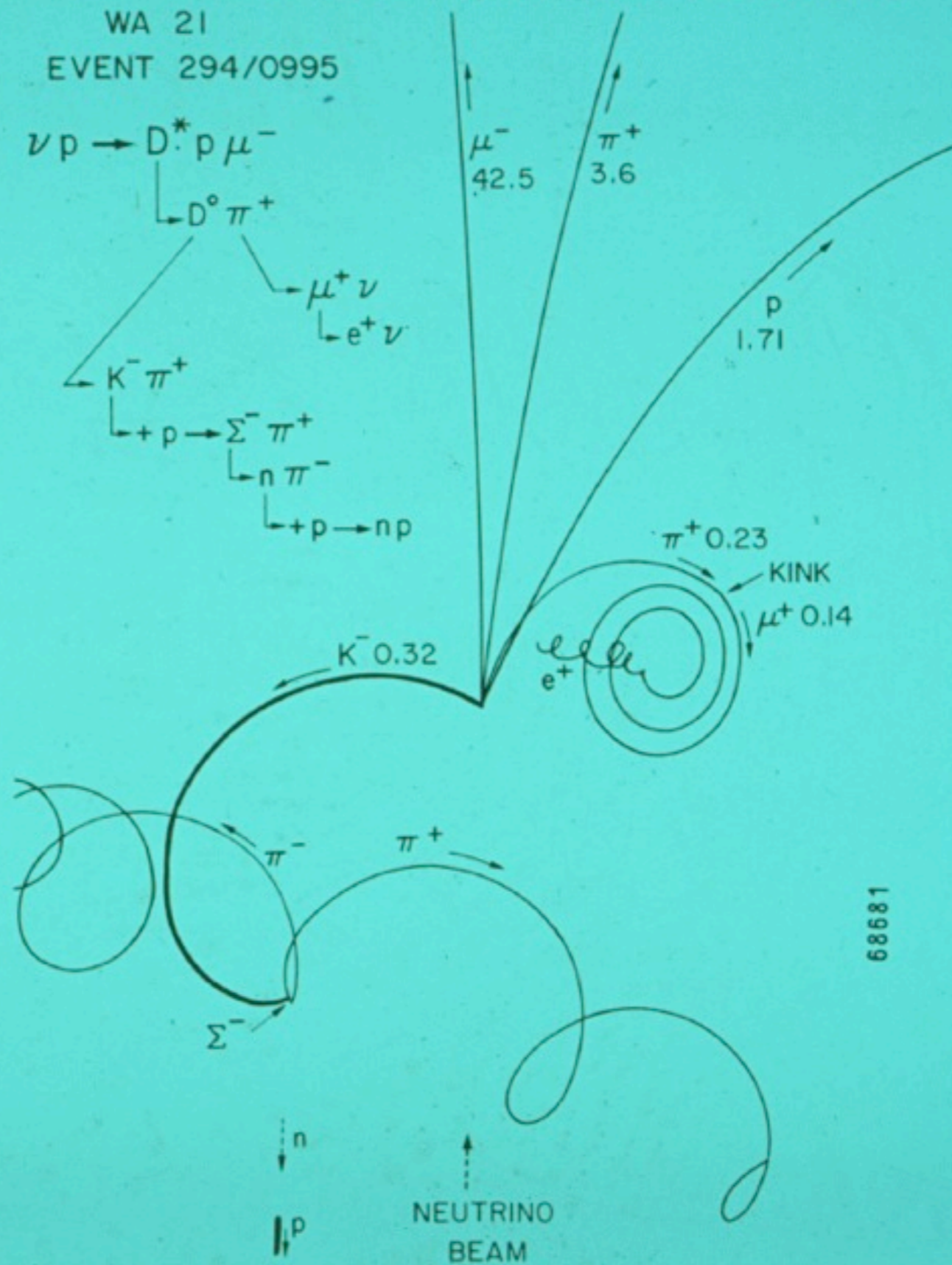
$\mu^+ \nu$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $e^+ \nu$

$K^- \pi^+$

$\downarrow + p \rightarrow \Sigma^- \pi^+$

$\downarrow n \pi^-$

$\downarrow + p \rightarrow np$



68681

MOMENTUM IN GeV/c



# Talk Outline

- ◆ Tracking group in & out.
- ◆ Report of the activities since the last Belle2 Italian meeting.
- ◆ BaBar (1998) vs Belle2 (2014) track reconstruction code.
- ◆ Plan for the next months.

# Tracking Group

- ◆ Group conveners:

- ◆ Martin Heck, E.P.

- ◆ VXD & PXD:

- ◆ Peter Kvasnicka, Peter Kodys, Rudi Früwirth, Jakob Lettenbichler, *Eugenio Paoloni*, Manfred Valentan, Martin Ritter, ~~Isabelle Ripp-Baudot~~

- ◆ CDC:

- ◆ Viktor Trusov, Oliver Frost

Leaving Belle2

Now working on the "Beast"

- ◆ Cross-detector:

- ◆ Giulia Casarosa, ~~Benjamin Oberhof~~, Myroslav Stefaniuk

- ◆ Kalman Fit:

- ◆ Tobias Schlüter, Johannes Rauch

Now working on the ECL

- ◆ Analysis Data Model:

- ◆ Markus Prim

Now working on his Belle1 PhD thesis

- ◆ Data reduction

- ◆ Giulia Casarosa

- ◆ QA:



Leaving Belle2

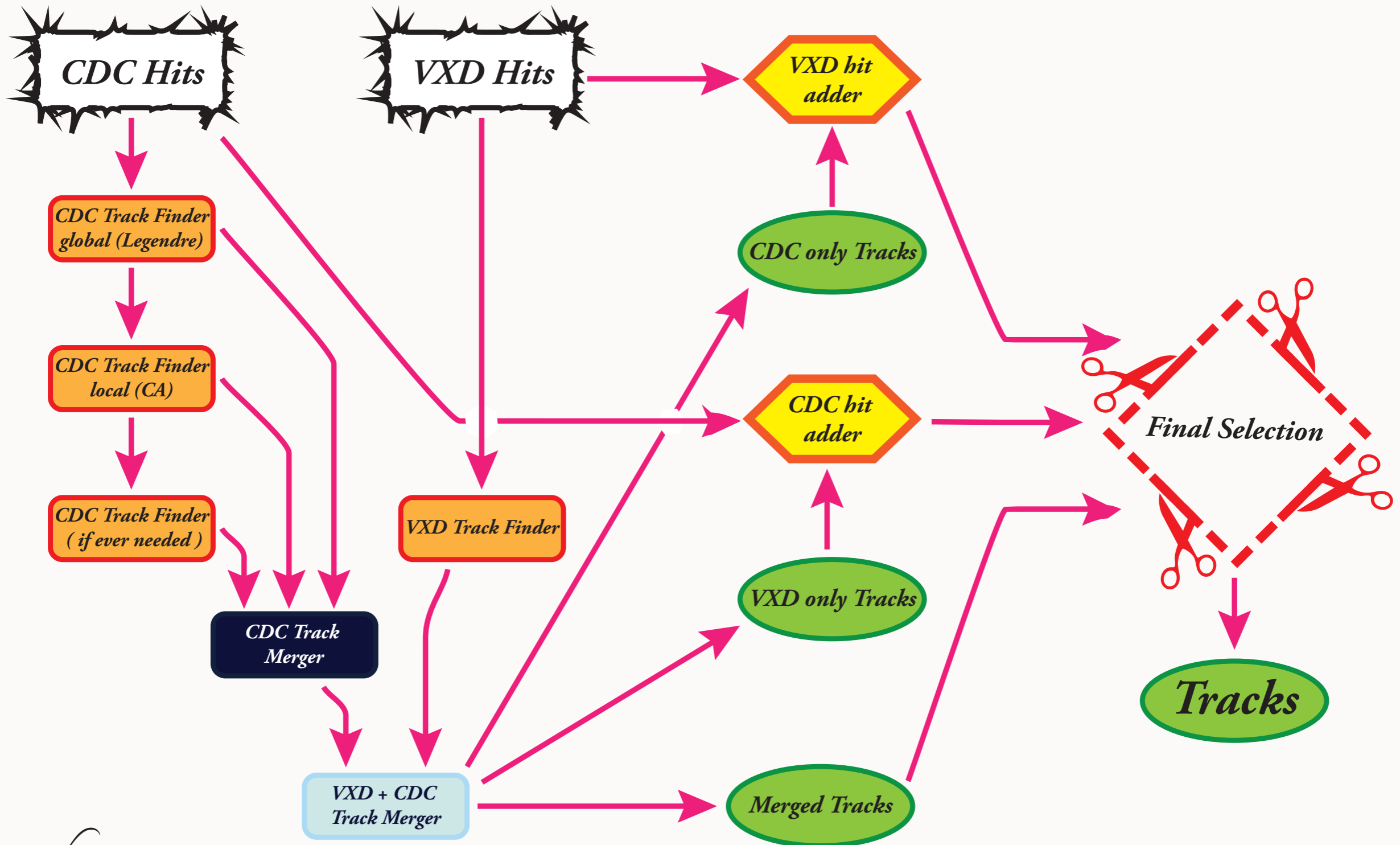
- ◆ *Giulia Casarosa*, Micheal Ziegler, Simon Wehle, Thomas Hauth

# Permanent Staff

- ◆ Rudi Früwirth (Vienna): pattern recognition, Kalman fit, vertexing etc. A cornerstone of the whole HEP track community ( now retired ).
- ◆ Eugenio Paoloni (Pisa): convener, SVD pattern recognition software consultant and developer.
- ◆ Peter Kvasnicka, Peter Kodys (Prague): geant4 simulation and digitization of the silicon hits.
- ◆ ~ 0.5 (a fraction of my time) out of the 10 software developers.



# Trak Data Flow: Reminder



Tracking



Napoli dicembre 2014

# Ongoing Activities Overview

- ◆ CDC pattern recognition:
  - ◆ Viktor Trusov is working on the segment reconstruction using stereo hits. (Global finder of tracks from the IP using conformal + legendre transforms ).
  - ◆ Oliver Frost is working on the local track finder (cellular automata): the plan is to have a first working release ready for the CDC cosmic test in Spring 2015.
- ◆ VXD pattern recognition
  - ◆ Jakob and Eugenio are working on the design and migration of the present VXD track finder.
- ◆ QA
  - ◆ Giulia (and Thomas from 2015) are working on an extensive set of reference plots and tests of the track reconstruction software (see next talk)
- ◆ V0 reconstruction
  - ◆ Tobias(vertexing) + Markus (persistency)
- ◆ Long standing issue: hit pattern in the mini-MDST
  - ◆ Giulia will take care of filling the information (finally!)
- ◆ Trak merging
  - ◆ Benjamin (low priority w.r.t. ECL code development)

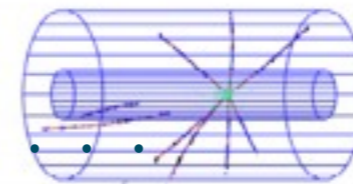
# Road Map Presented At The 7<sup>th</sup> BPAC

- ~March: CDC Track extrapolation to VXD **Delayed**
  - **MC campaign in April 14**
- ~September: CDC Finder functionality **Delayed**
  - **Physics Trigger development**
- **Now** ~Spring 15: Low-Level Speed optimization for all track finders; **Delayed**
  - Full VXD TF functionality, including making use of hits due to curling tracks (currently ignored); **Delayed**
  - Cross detector searches; **Delayed**
  - Killer module to remove likely fake or double-found tracks; **Delayed**
  - **cosmics with CDC, TOP, ECL,... in May 15**
- ~Spring 16: Studies of methods to determine systematics on trackfinding efficiency, fake rates, etc. (**should be done before Data Taking**)
- After data-taking begins:
  - Validation MC  $\longleftrightarrow$  Data
  - Final Pattern Reco including hits from Cluster Rescue (tuning depends on background)
  - Material budget determination
  - **High Quality Analysis**

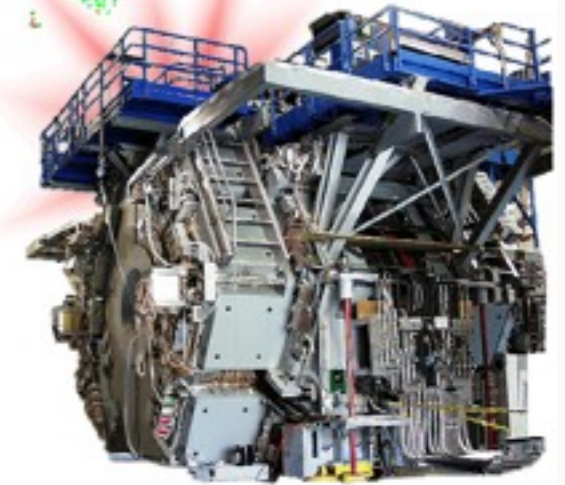


# BaBar TrkRecoTrk CVS Log

- ◆ 1.1 ( Aug 30, 1996 ) [ Steve Schaffner ]
  - ◆ A few scattered pieces of newly designed tracking code. Nothing worth looking at yet.
- ◆ 1.2 ( Oct 10, 1996 )
  - ◆ More bits and pieces. Someday it will compile
- ◆ 1.3 ( Oct 24, 1996 )
  - ◆ A couple of files compile now. Whoopee.
- ◆ 1.4 ( Oct 30, 1996 )
  - ◆ First set of files that will compile.
- ◆ 1.5 ( Oct 30, 1996 )
  - ◆ Untimely commit so I can move development to 1.2.3.
- ◆ 1.6 ( Nov 5, 1996 )
  - ◆ Added a version of the helix fitter (currently implemented with unmodernized HOTS). Compiles.
- ◆ April 1998: I joined the experiment. The track reconstruction was ( painfully ) working. There were no vertexing tools nor BetaMicros neither the map from reco objects to true MC particles on official MC production (because we were short on disk space).
- ◆ May 26, 1999: first hadronic event. [ Steve Schaffner left the HEP ]
- ◆ Aug 9, 1999: Lepton Photon talk: 2 (slowly spell it out: two) B to J/ψ K<sub>s</sub> events ( ~150 pb<sup>-1</sup> )



**First Collisions in BABAR**  
Hadronic Event  
May 26, 1999



*Tracking*



*Napoli dicembre 2014*



# Where Do We Stand W.r.t. BaBar

- ◆ We are *now* in a better position w.r.t. BaBar *one year before* data taking on:
  - ◆ mini-MDST ( BetaMicro equivalent ): defined and almost correctly and completely filled.
  - ◆ Map from reco to MC true on official MC productions: it is available for all of us.
  - ◆ Framework, analysis data model, vertexing and composition tools, alignment tools.
  - ◆ Automatic validation and test.
  - ◆ Overall robustness of the code: painless, “Objectivity<sup>©</sup> hassle” free installation and joyful running experience. Marvelous event display.
- ◆ We are now in a worst position w.r.t. BaBar one year before data taking on:
  - ◆ Silicon pattern recognition (performances and reliability see next talk).
  - ◆ CDC pattern recognition (we do still rely on Trasan, the Belle1 track finder).
  - ◆ CDC VXD track merging and final track selection (we do still rely on MC truth).
  - ◆ Event reconstruction data model (we do still have to finalize its design).

CAVEAT EMPTOR!

"THE FUTURE AIN'T WHAT  
IT USED TO BE"

-YOGI BERRA





# VXD Track Finder Issues

- ◆ Very Inefficient PXD hit pattern recognition:
  - ◆ Only 18% of the PXD clusters are added to the SVD track
  - ◆ Poor resolution on the transverse and longitudinal impact parameter.
- ◆ Very irregular track reconstruction efficiency over the detector acceptance:
  - ◆ Polar angle: dip at  $\lambda \sim 0$  (  $\theta \sim \pi/2$  )
  - ◆ Azimuthal angle: modulation following the pin wheel geometry of the SVD layer 3
- ◆ Code almost impossible to debug: we (Martin, Jakob and I) decided to concentrate our efforts on the redesign.

# VXDTF Code Redesign Goals

- ◆ Keep the good:
  - ◆ Algorithm principles (from Rudy + Jakob), speed, efficiency (as a starting point).
- ◆ Throw away the bad:
  - ◆ Code bloat (cut, copy and paste development style).
  - ◆ Hidden dependencies, hidden assumptions.
- ◆ Add some more good:
  - ◆ flexibility to implement smarter algorithms,
  - ◆ robustness enforced by design,
  - ◆ improvements on the efficiencies from bug fixes, parameters tuning.



# Conclusions

- ◆ The tracking code is evolving at peace slower than planned ( unexpected bugs, lack of well defined goals and milestones )
- ◆ We are trying to define clear goals by defining a set of key quantities and their final value defined by detector performances
- ◆ Experienced people are welcome for reviewing our results
- ◆ Young people are welcome for providing things to be reviewed by experienced people

GRAZIE

PER LA CORTESE

ATTENZIONE!