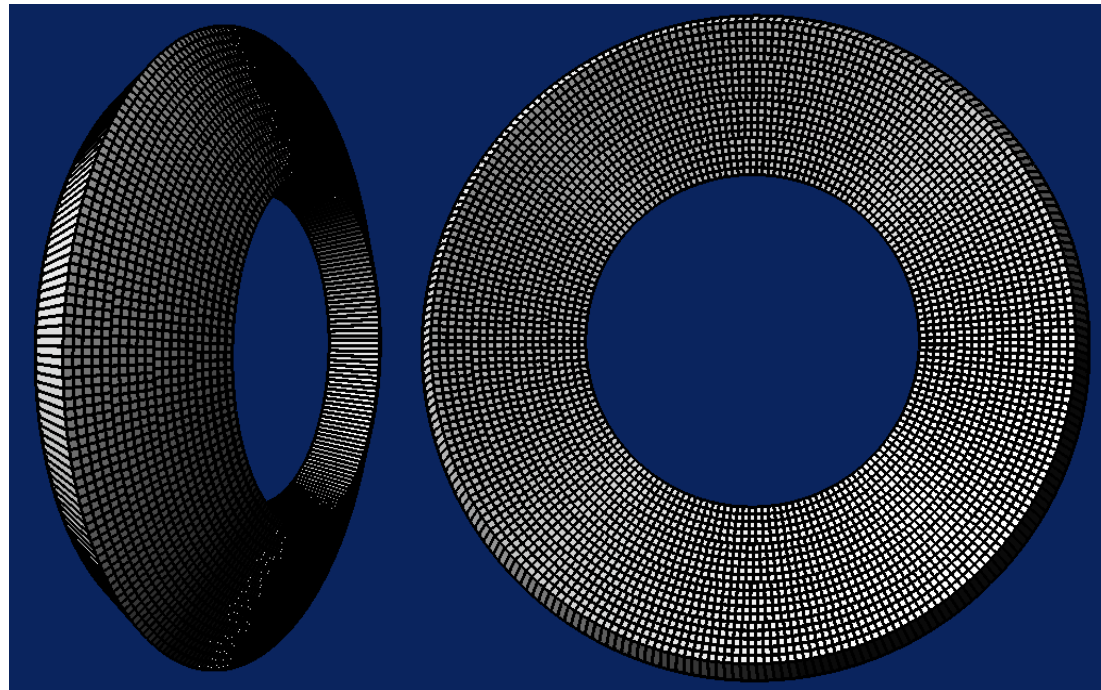


Fwd ECAL Geometry

SuperB Computing Workshop

Frascati

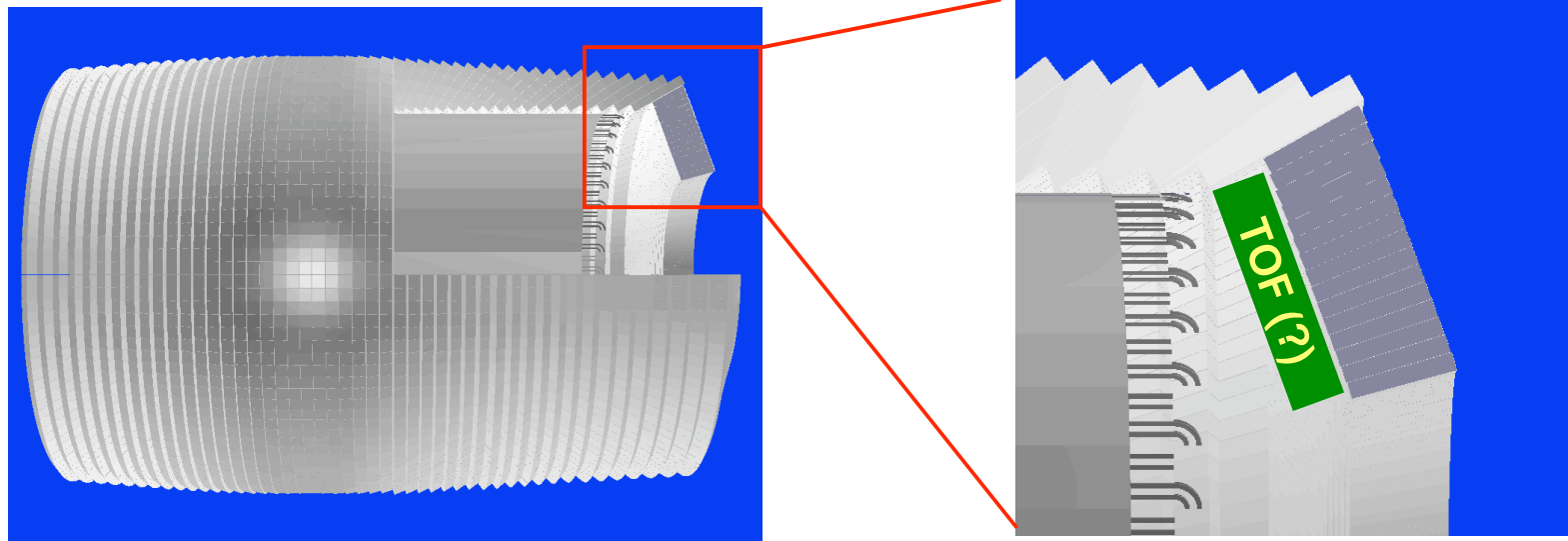
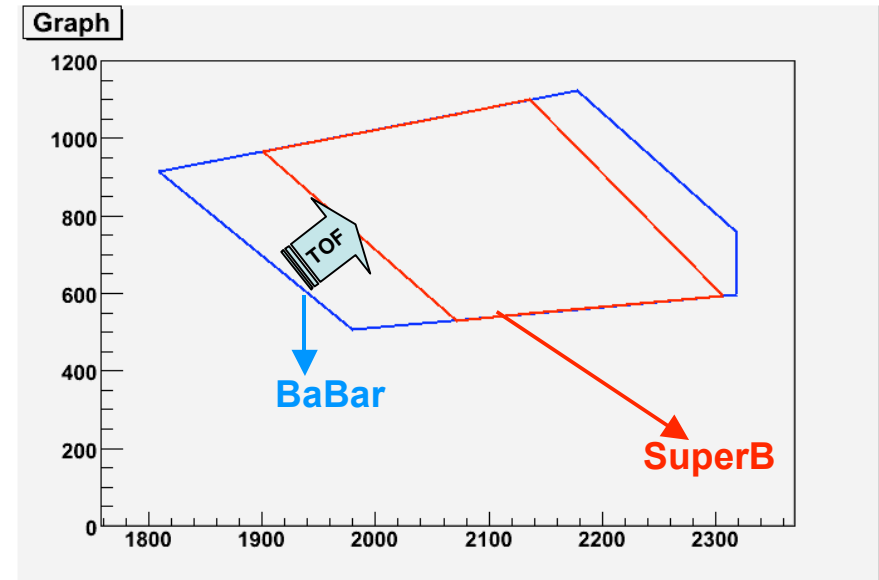
16/12/08



C. Cecchi - S. Germani
INFN Perugia

Fwd ECAL Geometry Envelop

- Fill the same BaBar angular region but
 - leave space for TOF: $\Delta Z = (100 \text{ mm}) \cdot \cos(22.7)$
 - Xtals material : LSO (LYSO)
 - Xtal depth = 200 mm ($\sim 17.5 X_0$)



Crystals Dimensions

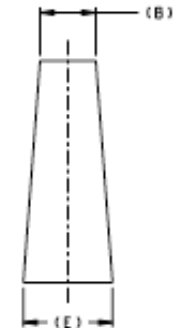
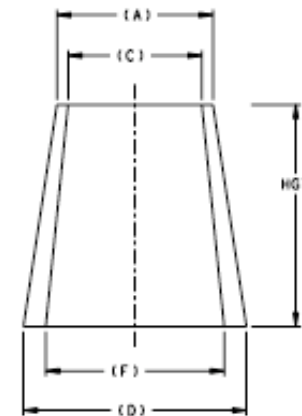
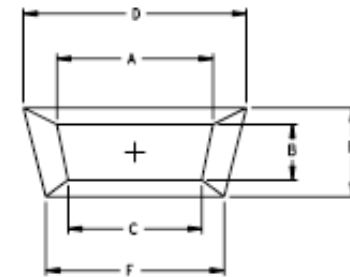
LSO cristas

- depth: 20 cm $\sim 17.5 X_0$
- Cristas arranged in 20 rings within 5x5 modules

Ring | A B C | D E F

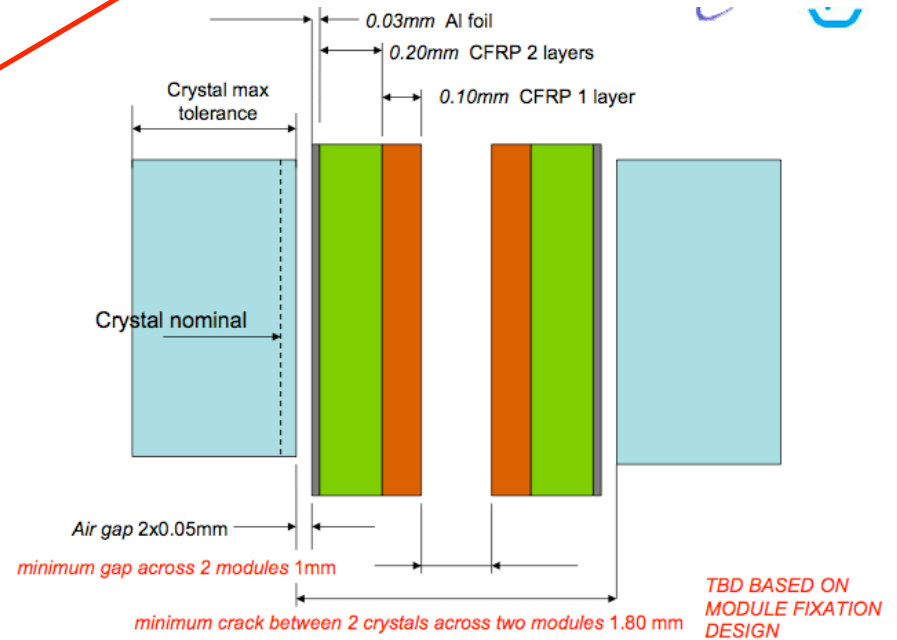
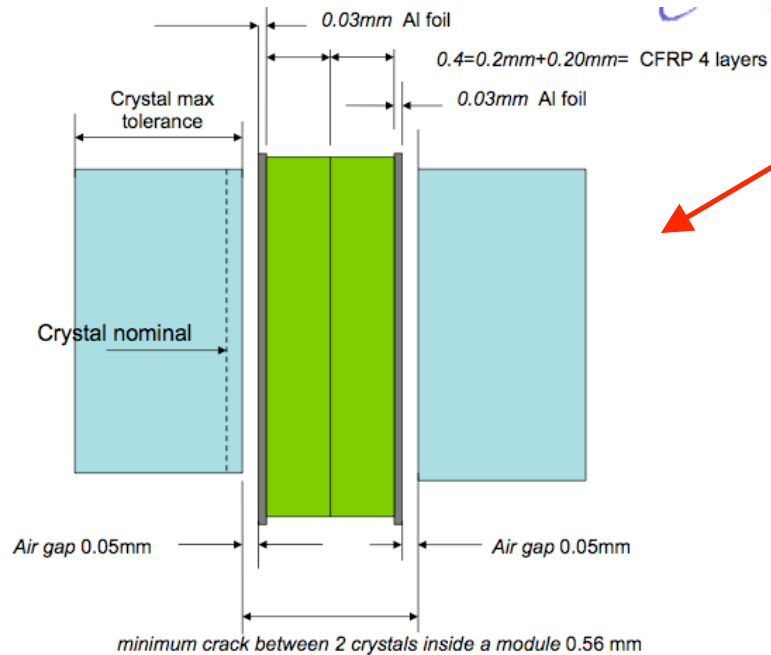
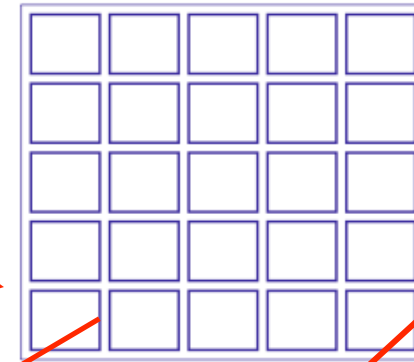
Ring	A	B	C	D	E	F	
175 Xtals/Ring 35 Modules	1	19.48	23.12	18.72	21.37	25.65	20.52
	2	20.26	23.12	19.50	22.23	25.65	21.38
	3	21.04	23.12	20.28	23.09	25.65	22.25
	4	21.82	23.12	21.05	23.96	25.65	23.11
	5	22.60	23.12	21.83	24.82	25.65	23.97
205 Xtals/Ring 41 Modules	6	19.92	23.12	19.27	21.95	25.65	21.22
	7	20.59	23.12	19.94	22.68	25.65	21.96
	8	21.25	23.12	20.60	23.42	25.65	22.70
	9	21.92	23.12	21.27	24.16	25.65	23.43
	10	22.58	23.12	21.93	24.89	25.65	24.17
235 Xtals/Ring 45 Modules	11	20.25	23.12	19.68	22.38	25.65	21.75
	12	20.83	23.12	20.26	23.02	25.65	22.39
	13	21.41	23.12	20.84	23.66	25.65	23.03
	14	21.99	23.12	21.42	24.31	25.65	23.67
	15	22.57	23.12	22.00	24.95	25.65	24.32
265 Xtals/Ring 53 Modules	16	20.51	23.12	20.00	22.71	25.65	22.15
	17	21.02	23.12	20.52	23.28	25.65	22.72
	18	21.54	23.12	21.03	23.85	25.65	23.29
	19	22.05	23.12	21.55	24.42	25.65	23.86
	20	22.57	23.12	22.06	24.99	25.65	24.43

4400 Crystals



Dead material options

- Carbon Fiber reinforced plastic support structure
 - Naive version : almost no air gap between modules and crystals but (almost) correct CF thickness
 - Mechanical engineer version (C. Gargiulo INFN Roma1)
- Only optical isolation (tyvek) crystals holded from back face (to be investigated further)



- **We did not succeed in running Bruno on the PG farm**
 - **First problem: crash loading GDML files (no longer present)**
 - **Secon problem: errors and warnings when loading GDML files and no events in the output file.**

Error example:

```
>Bruno -m novis.mac -g newgeo2.gdml
```

```
3.16659265358979303e*radian
```

```
-----^^G
```

```
Evaluator : systax error
```

```
error: systemId: /misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/newgeo2.gdml line: 396 column: 14
```

```
Element 'physvol' is not valid for content model:'((materialref,solidref,((physvol|divisionvol|replicavol)|paramvol),loop),auxiliary)'
```

```
>Bruno -m novis.mac -g SuperB.gdml
```

```
error: systemId: /misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/EM1S.gdml line: 1029 column: 37
```

```
Attribute 'vesion' is not declared for element 'setup'
```

```
error: systemId: /misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/EM1S.gdml line: 1029 column: 37
```

```
Required attribute 'version' was not provided
```

```
error: systemId: /misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/EM1S.gdml line: 1032 column: 8
```

```
Element 'materials' is not valid for content model: '((define,materials,solids,structure),setup)'
```

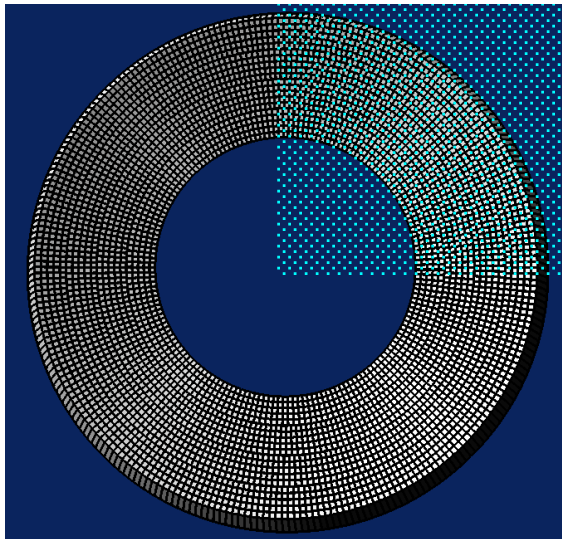
```
Fatal error: systemId: line: 0 column: 0
```

```
An exception occurred! Type:RuntimeException, Message:The primary document entity could not be opened.
```

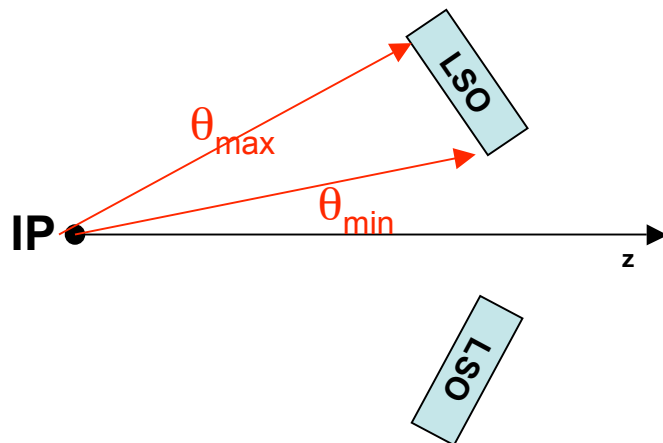
```
Id=/misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/SVT_L0_container.gdml
```

```
error: systemId: /misc/data41/data/SuperB/G4Full/Bruno/final_focus_short.gdml line: 469 column: 14
```

- **We used a standalone G4 simulation to study the parametrisation for the Fast Simulation (with some updates in the geometry)**

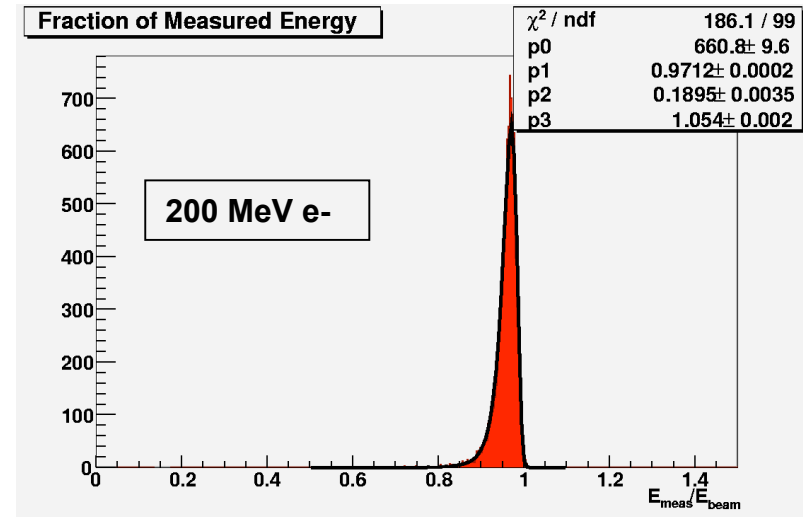


- Particles:
 - e- γ
- Energies:
 - 50, 100, 200, 350, 500, 750, 1000, 2000, 5000, 7000 MeV
- Surface:
 - Particles uniformly distributed in one quadrant between θ_{\min} - θ_{\max}
- Primary vertex position:
 - Interaction point ($x=y=z=0$)



Algorithm:

1. Get Xtal deposited energy
2. Perform Poisson smearing with 8k pe/MeV
 - Value obtained by measurements in PG and Caltech
3. Assign 1% calibration error to crystals
 - Reconstruct with $8k \pm 1\%$ pe/MeV
4. Apply minimum energy cut for each xtal
 - 1 MeV to be tuned
5. Sum Xtal energy



Comments:

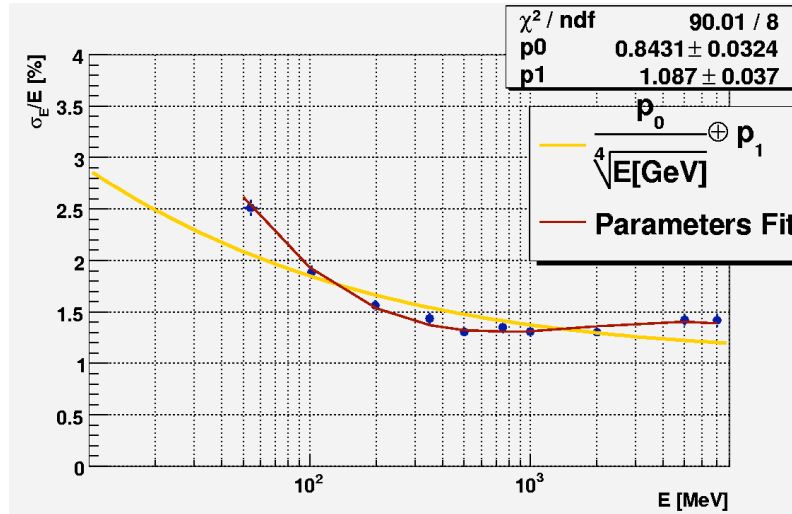
- All distributions have asymmetric low energy tails
 - Backsplash for low E particles
 - Forward leakage for high E particles
- Energy distributions fit with asymmetric Gauss function: $\sigma = \sigma(E)$
- Proposed parameterisation uses fit of p1,p2,p3 vs Energy



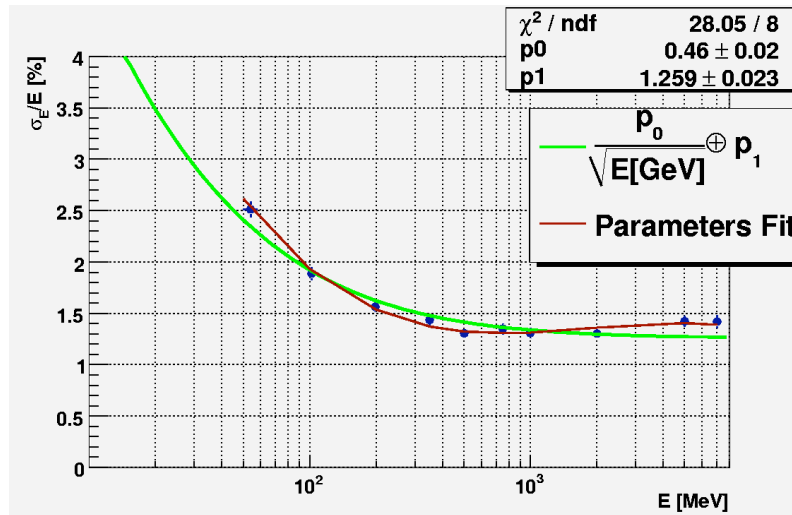
$$F(x) = P_0 e^{-\frac{(x-P_1)^2}{2[P_2(P_3-x)]^2}}$$

- P1 : most probable value (mpv)
- P2(P3-x) : running σ

Energy Resolution vs Energy: e-



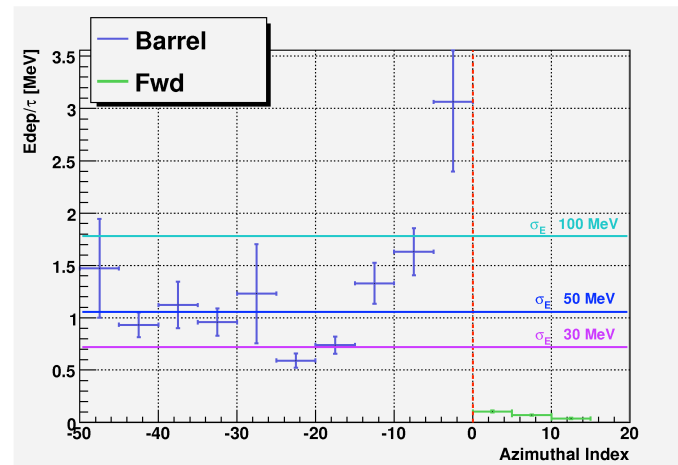
- To show the energy resolution use the running sigma value at the peak : $\sigma(\text{mpv})$
 - Slightly underestimates the real distribution width
- Compare measured points with results from parameters fit
- Fit measured points with



$$\frac{\sigma(E)}{E} = \frac{p_0}{\sqrt[4]{E[\text{GeV}]}} \oplus p_1$$

$$\frac{\sigma(E)}{E} = \frac{p_0}{\sqrt{E[\text{GeV}]}} \oplus p_1$$

- Tuning on minimum energy cut and energy reconstruction need also background simulation



- Need to be able to run Bruno correctly
- Comparison between G4 full simulation with and without background
- Effect of different geometry options will be investigated in the next future