

Consiglio di Sezione  
16<sup>th</sup> July 2014

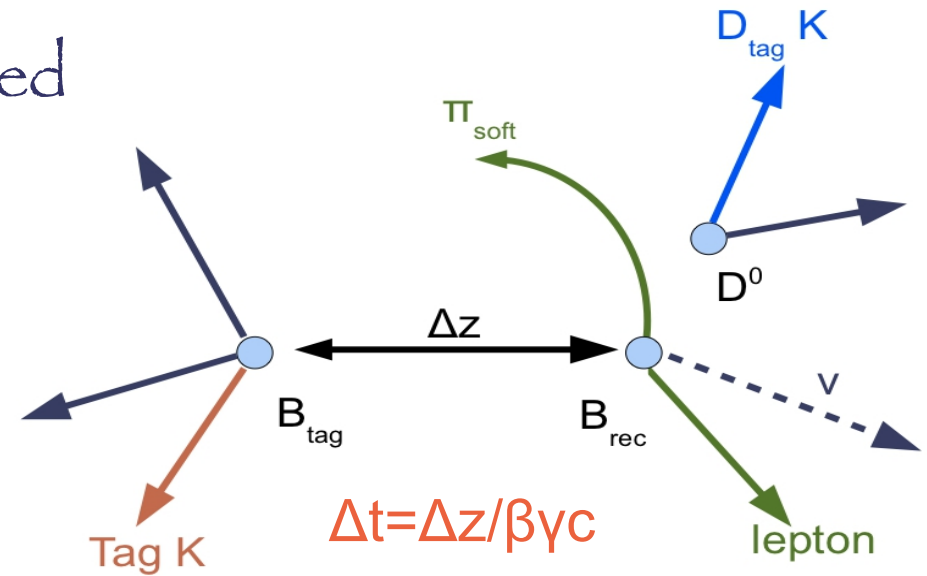
# BaBar.dtz: attività locali

- Attività fatte e in corso a Padova
- Stato della collaborazione

# SL asymmetry

PRL 111 101802 (2013)  
M.Margoni, F.Simonetto

●  $B^0$  Semileptonic Asymmetry measured from Partially Reconstructed  
 $B^0 \rightarrow D^* \ell \nu$ ,  $D^* \rightarrow \pi_{\text{soft}} D^0$  and K Tag



● P.R.  $B^0$  flavor from lepton charge

● Tag  $B^0$  flavor from K charge

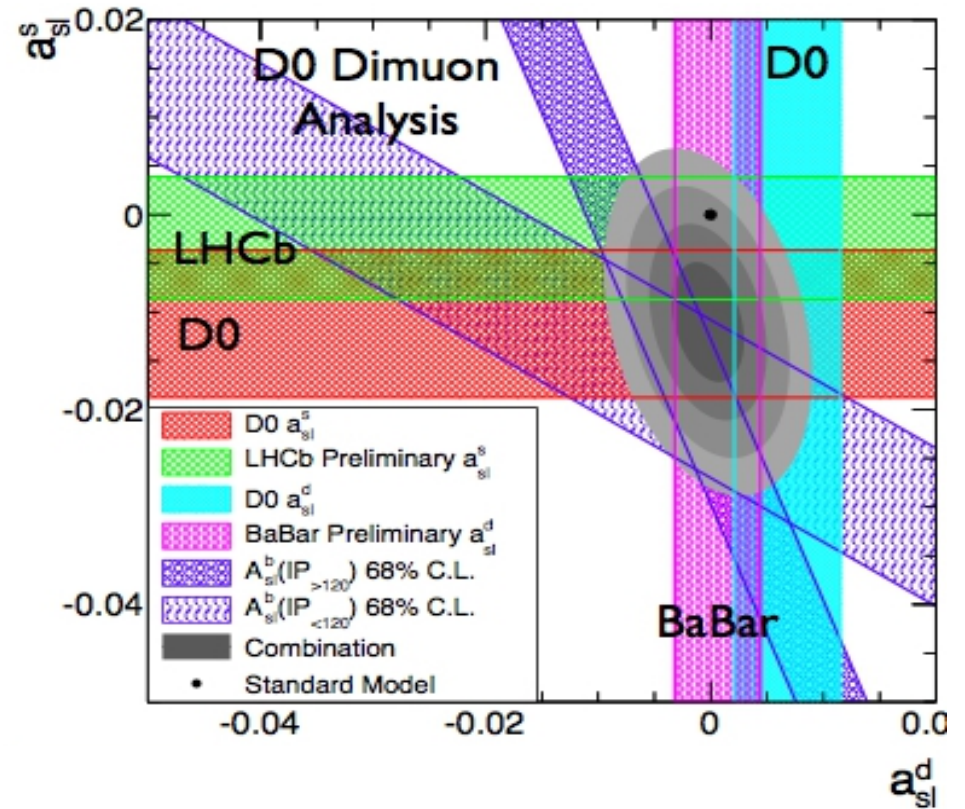
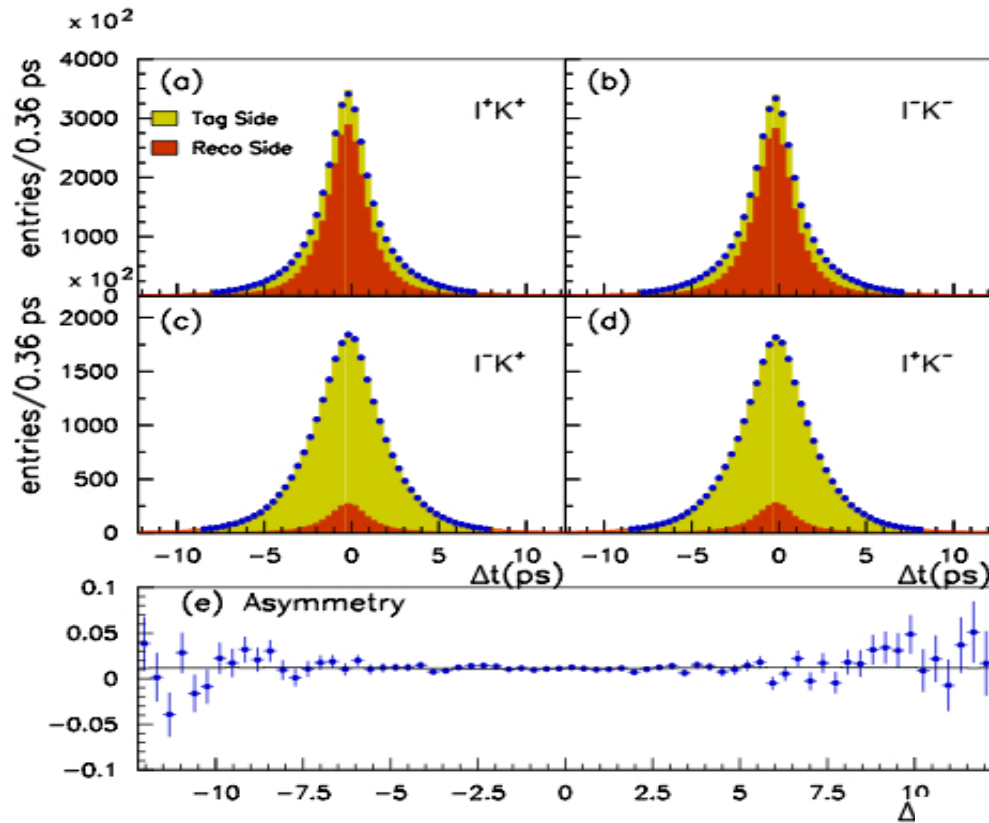
● Tag B vertex from K track extrapolation to the  $e^+e^-$  Interaction Region

$$A_{SL}^d \approx \frac{N(\ell^+ K_T^+) - N(\ell^- K_T^-)}{N(\ell^+ K_T^+) + N(\ell^- K_T^-)}$$

●  $A_{SL}^d$  from an Extended Maximum Likelihood binned fit to the  $\Delta t$  &  $\cos(\theta_{K\text{-Lepton}})$  distributions of the 4 subsamples:

Unmixed ( $\ell^- K^+$ ,  $\ell^+ K^-$ ); Mixed ( $\ell^+ K^+$ ,  $\ell^- K^-$ )

# $B^0\bar{B}^0$ semileptonic asymmetry



$$|q/p|-1 = \begin{pmatrix} -0.29 \pm 0.84 & +1.61 \\ & -1.78 \end{pmatrix} \times 10^{-3}$$

$$A^d_{SL} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.06 \pm 0.17 & +0.38 \\ & -0.32 \end{pmatrix} \%$$

Systematics dominated by uncertainty on sample composition

Best single Measurement, in agreement with SM

Long PRD  
 in internal  
 review

# Measurement of $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi^+\pi^-\ell\nu$ decays

## The "gap problem" (current status)

charm state $X_c$	$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow X_c \ell \bar{\nu})$
$D$	$(2.29 \pm 0.09)\%$
$D^*$	$(5.43 \pm 0.17)\%$
$\sum D^{(*)}$	$(7.71 \pm 0.19)\%$
$D_0^* \rightarrow D\pi$	$(0.41 \pm 0.08)\%$
$D_1^* \rightarrow D^*\pi$	$(0.45 \pm 0.09)\%$
$D_1 \rightarrow D^*\pi$	$(0.43 \pm 0.03)\%$
$D_2^* \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi$	$(0.41 \pm 0.03)\%$
$\sum D^{**} \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi$	$(1.70 \pm 0.12)\%$
$D\pi$	$(0.66 \pm 0.08)\%$
$D^*\pi$	$(0.87 \pm 0.10)\%$
$\sum D^{(*)}\pi$	$(1.53 \pm 0.13)\%$
$\sum D^{(*)} + \sum D^{**} \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi$	$(9.41 \pm 0.22)\%$
$\sum D^{(*)} + \sum D^{(*)}\pi$	$(9.24 \pm 0.23)\%$
inclusive $X_c$	$(10.98 \pm 0.14)\%$

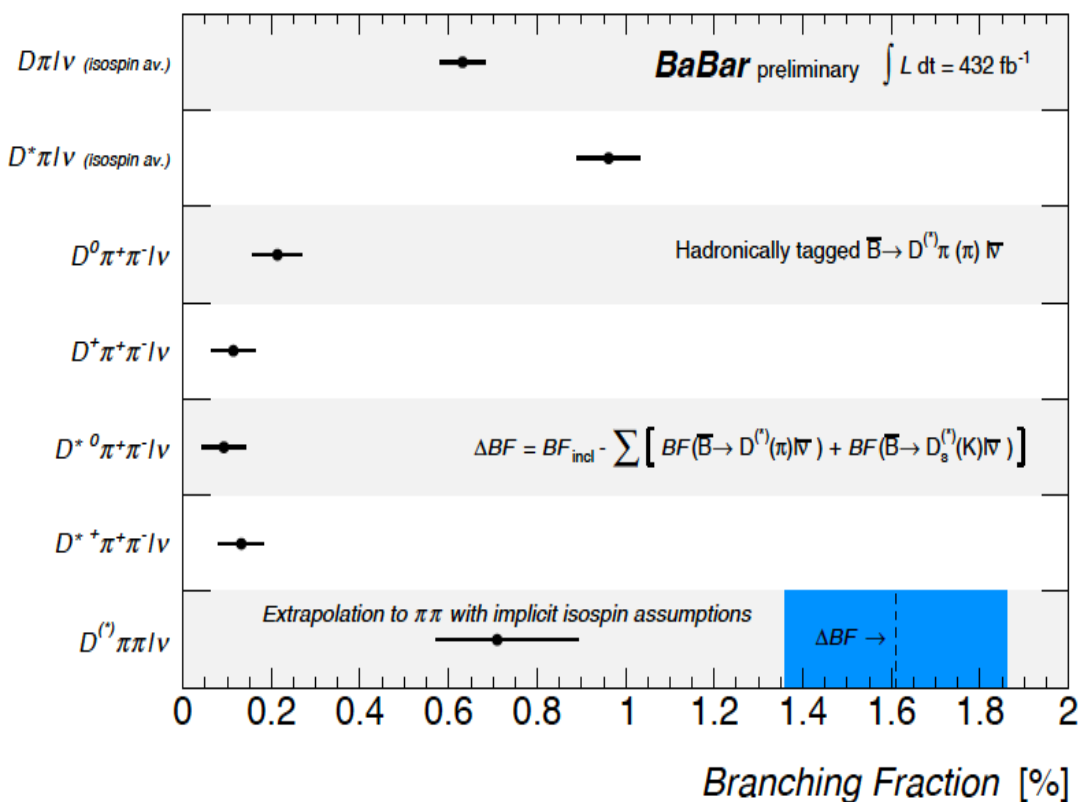
Preliminary ICHEP2014  
B.Kowalewski, T.Lueck, M.R.

- Background for  $|V_{ub}|/|V_{cb}|$  and  $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\tau\nu$  analysis
- Fully reconstruct tag B and semileptonic signal decays,  $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi^+\pi^-\ell\nu$
- $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\ell\nu$ : normalization channels
- $B \rightarrow D^{(*)}\pi^+\ell\nu$ : control sample

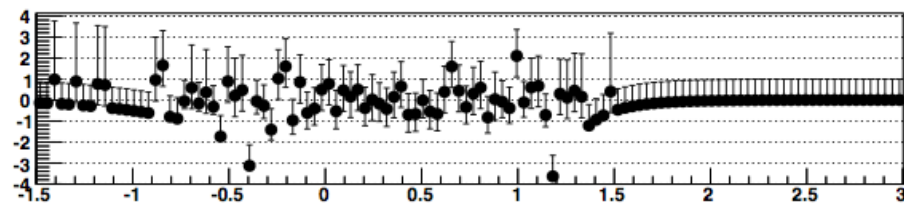
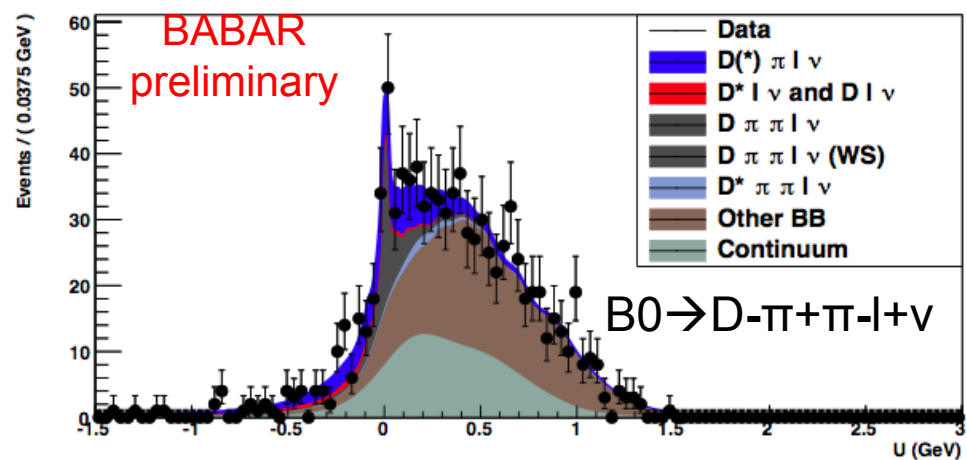
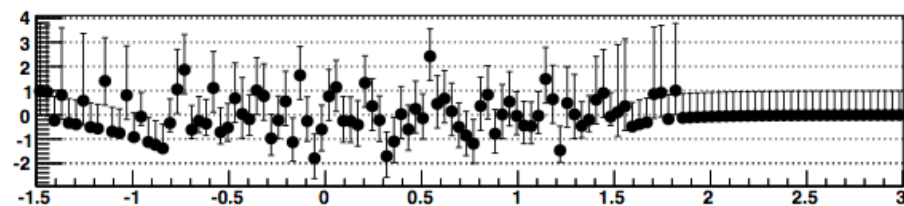
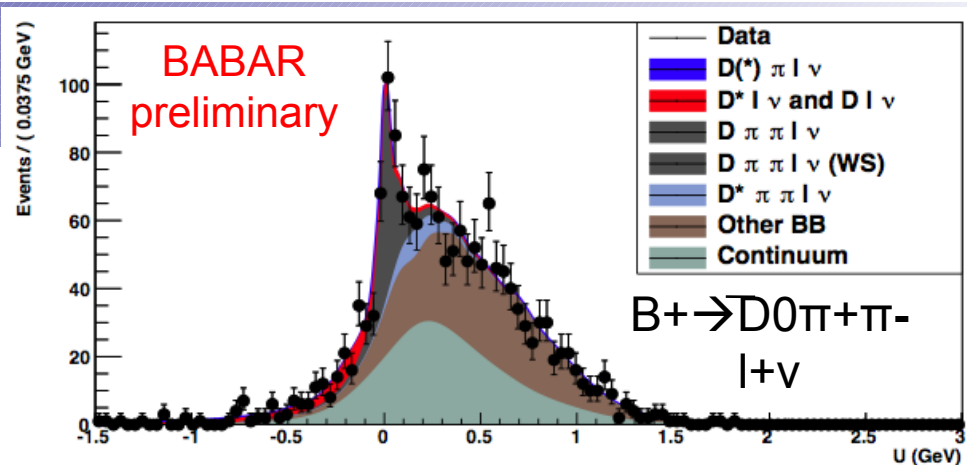
- Incl-Excl gap @  $7\sigma$

# Results

- Averaging  $B^+$  and  $B^0$ , significance is
  - $5.1\sigma$  for  $D \pi^+ \pi^- \ell \nu$ ,
  - $3.5\sigma$  for  $D^* \pi^+ \pi^- \ell \nu$



- Significance of the gap reduced from  $7\sigma$  to  $3\sigma$   
(publication in preparation)



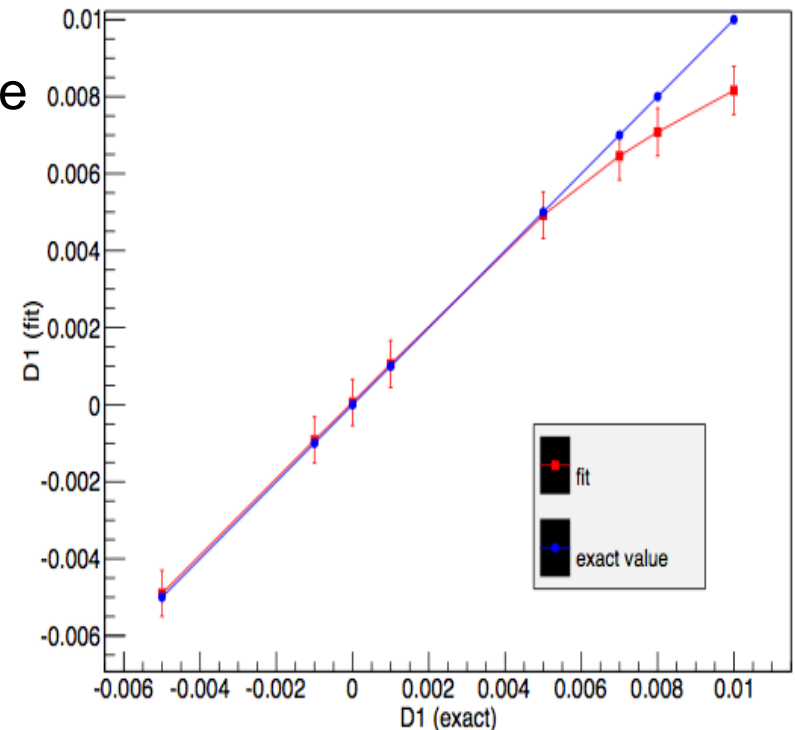
$U (= E_{\text{miss}} - |p_{\text{miss}}|)$

# Ongoing analysis: quantum decoherence

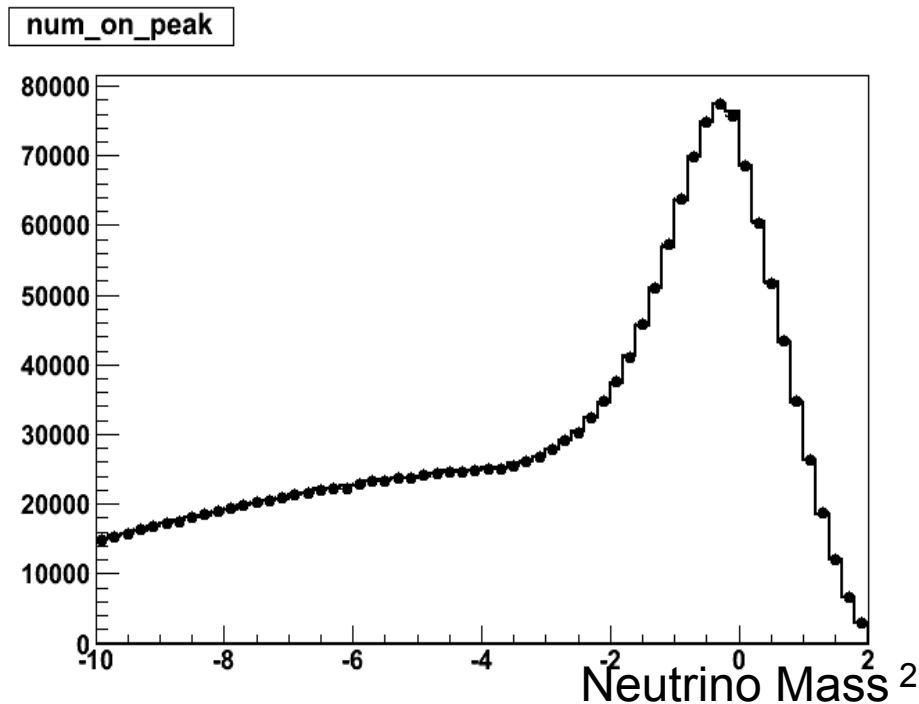
F.Simonetto, M.Margoni  
S. Marcantoni (Trieste)

- B mesons from  $Y(4S) \rightarrow B\bar{B}$  are in a coherent state
- Interaction with weak fields (gravitational field) can induce decoherence
  - Benatti et al. Nucl. Phys B 602 (2001)
- One of the physical motivation for KLOE2 is the study of decoherence in Kaon systems
- Analysis ongoing together with theorists from Trieste and a student
  - Sensitivity @0.1% with pure MC

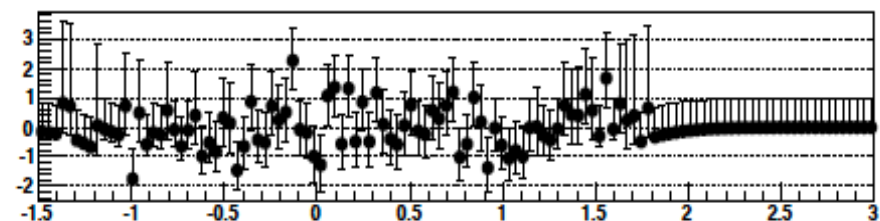
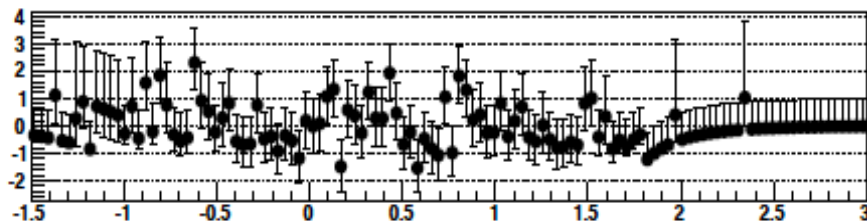
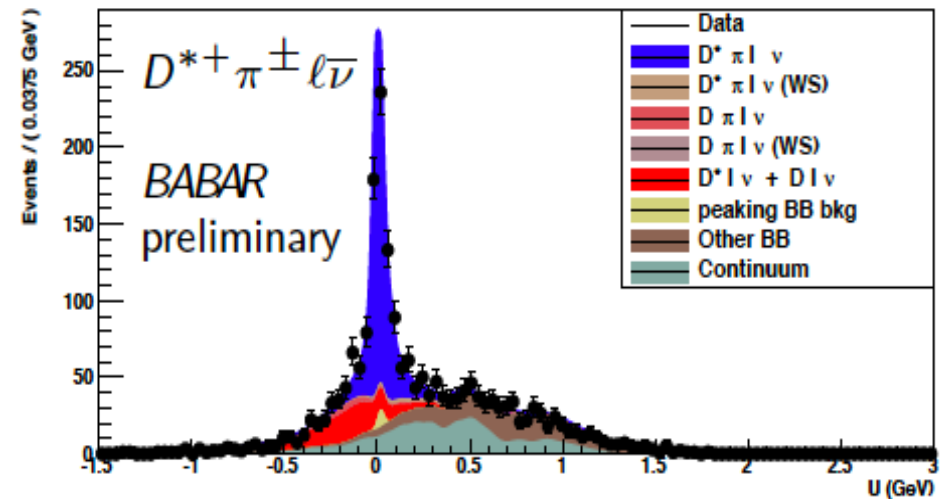
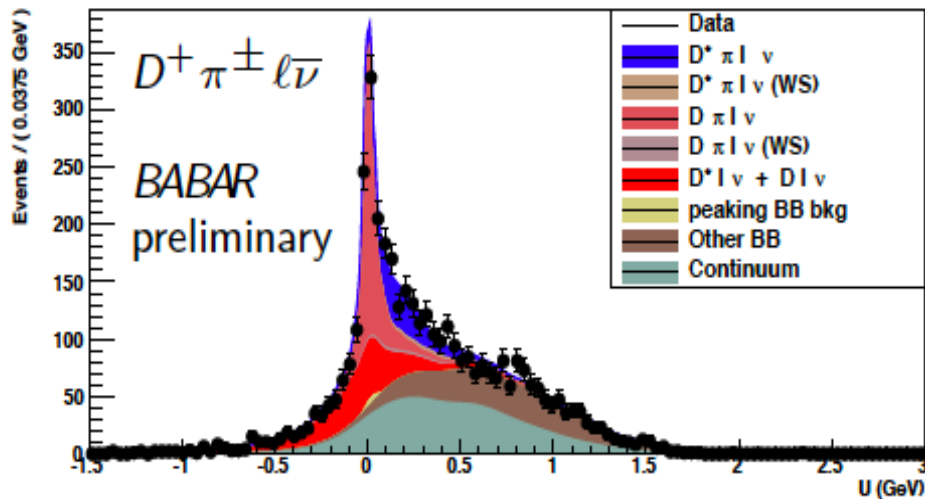
Fit Test (Fraction=0.98)



- From this measurement it is possible to extract  $\Delta\Gamma_d$ :
  - statistical error close to SM prediction



- First measurements of the  $B \rightarrow D_1 \ell \nu$  and  $B \rightarrow D_2^* \ell \nu$  form factors
  - Recently many theoretical effort on  $B \rightarrow D^{**}$  states: motivated by the BaBar  $B \rightarrow D^* \tau \nu$  excess over the SM
  - Fully reconstruct the tag B
    - Separate the  $D^{**}$  using  $\delta M = M(D^* \pi) - M(D)$
- $D_1 \rightarrow D^* \pi$
- $D_2^* \rightarrow D \pi$  &  $D^* \pi$



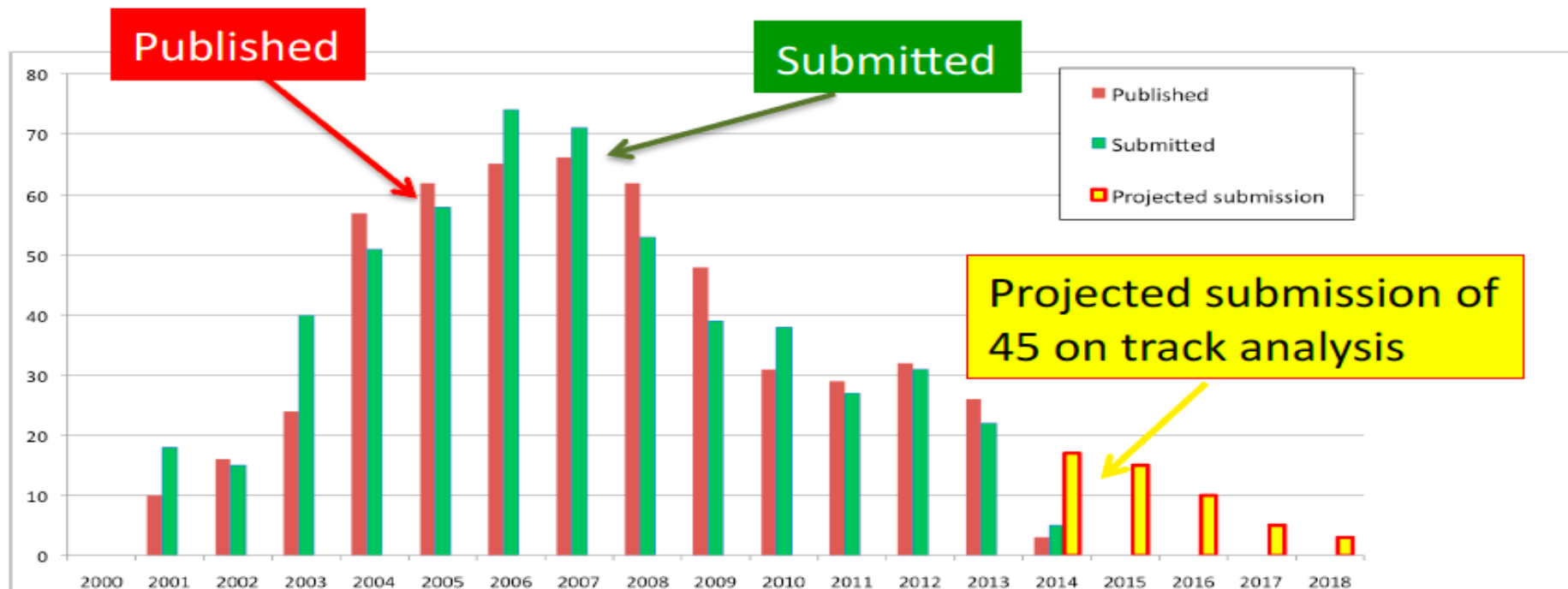
# BaBar Collaboration

- Membership Numbers: 72 institutions in 13 countries
  - 280 (205 staff + 42 posdocs + 33 grad.) + 34 stud.assoc.

Status in  
May 2014



## Publication history



- Significant reduction of submitted papers since last Summer
  - Increasing difficulties to do the last steps on finalizing the analyses for publication



# BaBar alle conferenze

- Contributi di BaBar alle conferenze sono ben accolti

2013

Country	0	9	12	15	18	Sum
Canada	1	5	9		1	16
France	5		6			11
Germany	2	1	8			11
India		1				1
Israel					1	1
Italy	7	1	20	1	2	31
Norway	1		1			2
Russia			5		1	6
Spain			2	1		3
United Kingdom			4		1	5
United States	13	3	32	2	2	52
Total	29	11	87	4	8	139

Fino a settembre 2014

Country	0	9	12	18	Sum
Canada	3	2	3	1	9
France		1	4	4	9
Germany		2	3	1	6
Israel	1	1			2
Italy	4	2	9	7	22
Netherlands				1	1
Norway		1		1	2
Russia	2	1	2		5
Saudi Arabia	1				1
Spain		2		1	3
United Kingdom		1	3	4	8
United States	4	2	8	8	22
Total	15	15	32	28	90

10 talk + 4 posters  
a ICHEP  
7 talk a CKM

(molti talks  
cancellati  
Per mancanza di  
speaker)

2013

F.Simonetto "Recent time reversal and CP violation results from BaBar", DESY Seminar

M.Margoni "Semileptonic mixing asymmetry measurements of  $as_{ll}$  and  $ad_{sl}$ ", FPCP, Rio de Janeiro

G.Simi "Measurement of  $D_0$  mass and  $D^*$  natural linewidth", FPCP, Rio de Janeiro

F.Simonetto "Mixing-induced CP Asymmetry in semileptonic B-meson decays at BaBar", EPS, Stoccolma

M.Margoni "Recent results on CP and T Violation in B-meson decays at BaBar", WIN2013, Natal, Brazil

M.Rotondo "Constraints on the Higgs sector from B meson decays", 2013 - Higgs Couplings, Freiburg

2014

M.Rotondo "B decays with Leptons: Powerful Probes of New Physics with BaBar", MESON14, Cracovia

M.Margoni "Rare B decays and new physics searches at BaBar", Capri 2014

M.Rotondo "Probing BSM physics with rare B decays", 2014 - Flavour Physics Conference, Vietnam

# BaBar in Italia



NA e PG sono fuori, TO compare con  
2 ricercatori e 0 FTE

Totale 29 ricercatori: 5.9 FTE

In media:

3 ricercatori / sede

0.6 FTE / sede

20% a testa

# BaBar in Italia



NA e PG sono fuori, TO compare con 2 ricercatori e 0 FTE

Totale 29 ricercatori: 5.9 FTE

In media:

3 ricercatori / sede  
0.6 FTE / sede  
20% a testa

Padova

M. Margoni 20%

M. Rotondo 30%

F. Simonetto 20%

Richieste al CSNI: 6kE per partecipazione a Meetings di collaborazione e conferenze