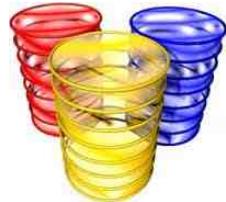
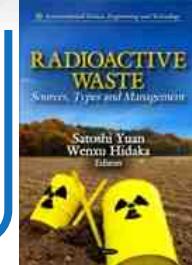
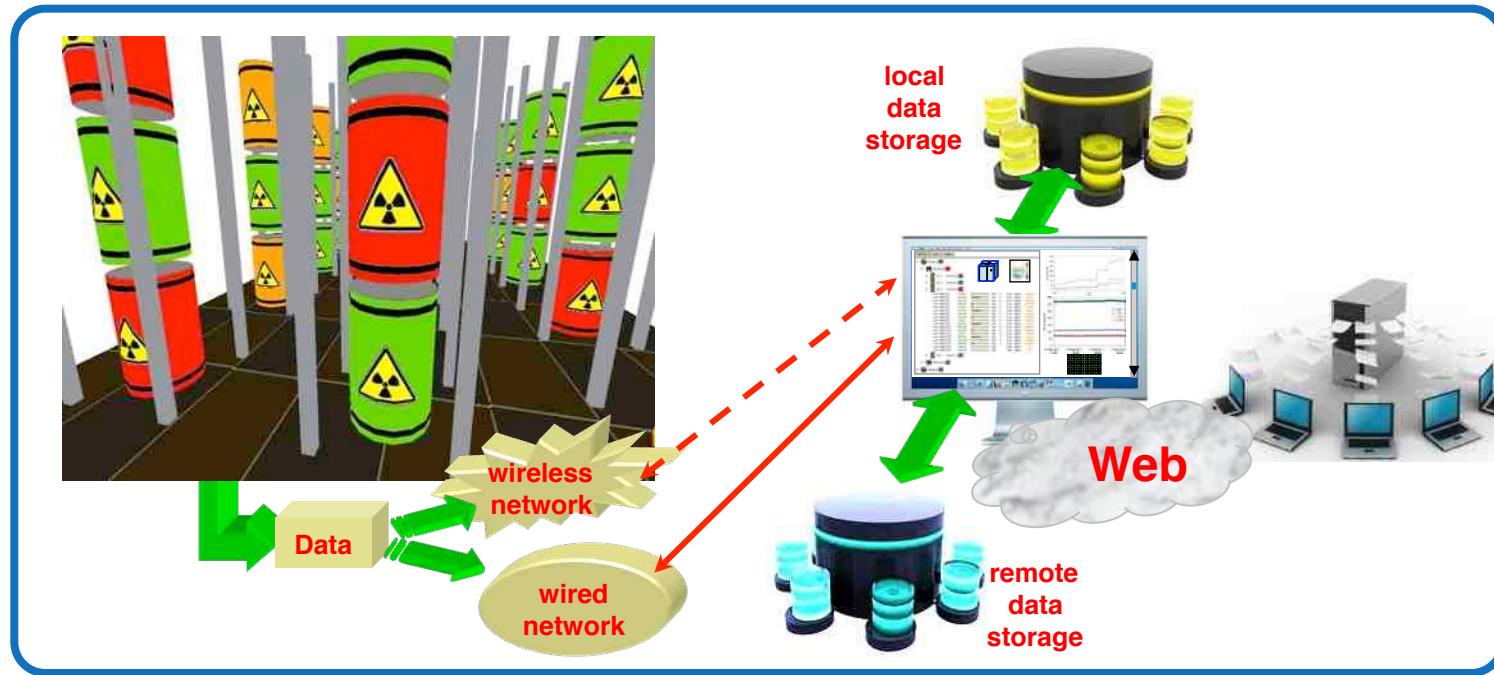


Detector Mesh for Nuclear Repositories

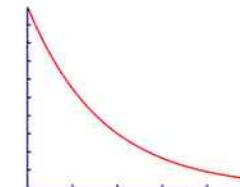


Real-time online monitoring of radioactive waste

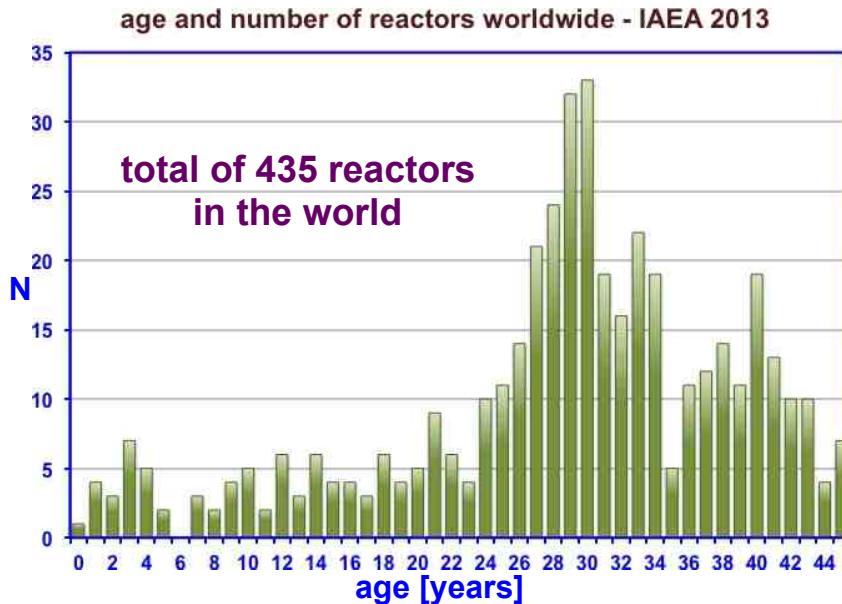




we (**scientists**) trust the exponential decay law of radioactivity



what about laypersons?
environmentalists?



sooner or later decommissioning will take place

temporary and permanent storage required

where? acceptability for populations?



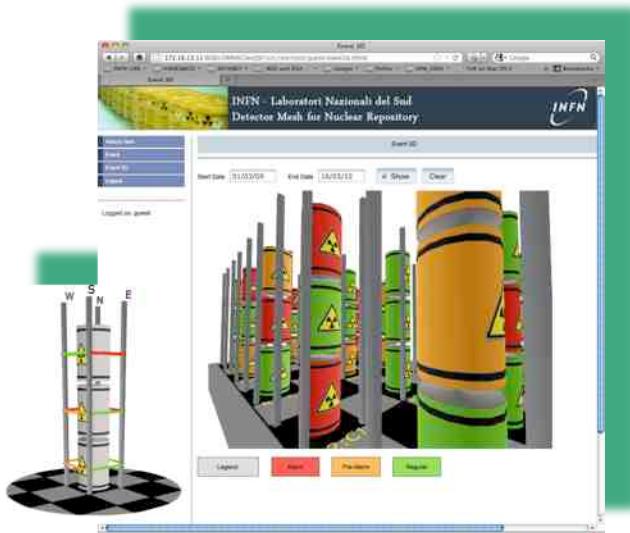
we proposed to set-up a system
for in-place storage monitoring



Technology transfer



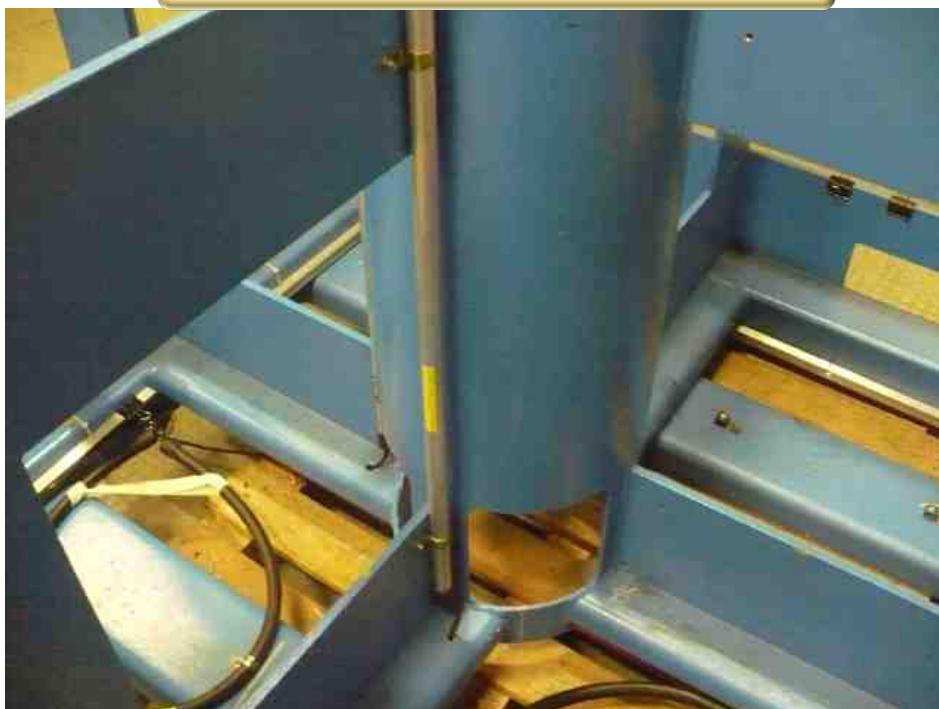
collaboration agreement
INFN - SOGIN
signed on 8-Nov-2012
duration: 2 years



implementation of a prototype DMNR monitoring system in a new radwaste repository
(Garigliano former power plant)

huge delays from SOGIN bureaucracy, change of governing body

to be installed next week at the
Garigliano former power plant

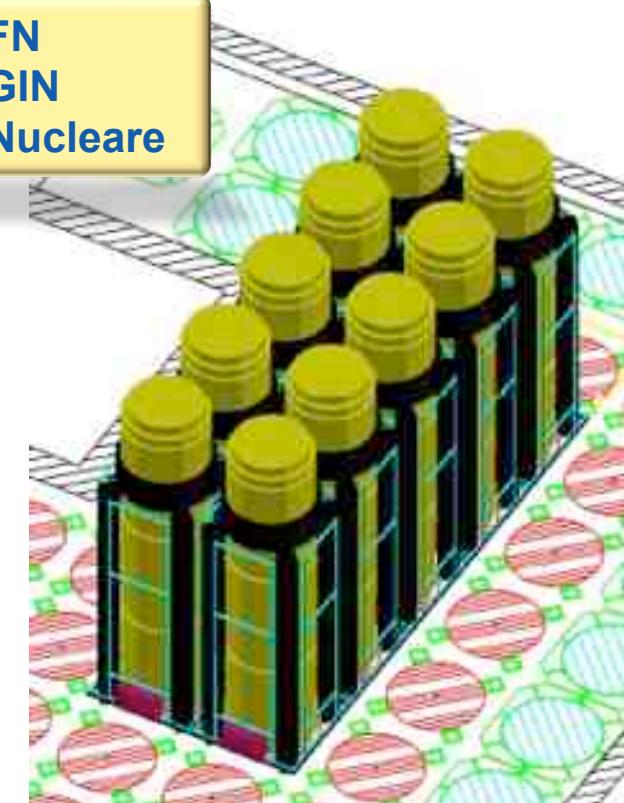


13-Jun-2014
INFN president met SOGIN president



collaboration agreement
INFN - SOGIN
under renewal for 2 more years

new system: patent in preparation



electronics: contacts with CAEN and SITAEI

RadSieve

P.Finocchiaro

L.Cosentino, A.Pappalardo, S.Scirè, C.Scirè, G.Vecchio,
C.Greco, S.Grillo, C.Calì, P.Litrico
INFN Laboratori Nazionali del Sud, Catania, Italy



- Radwaste sorting table for decommissioning
- Radwaste package fill optimization
- Radwaste drum rough characterization

CONFIDENTIAL

RadSieve

Sorting table for hot spots detection in decommissioning



patent in preparation

CONFIDENTIAL

Radwaste drum characterization



Radwaste drum fill level optimization

same electronics
same low-level software
different application-level software
(Graphical User Interface)

CONFIDENTIAL

HELNEM

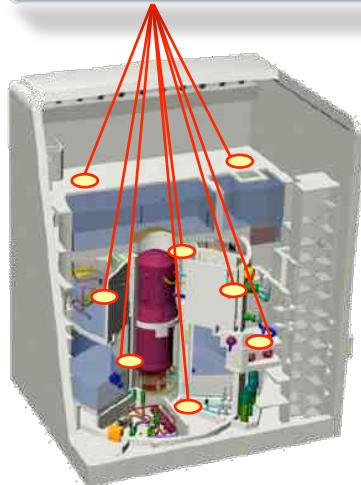
P.Finocchiaro

L.Cosentino, A.Pappalardo, S.Scirè, C.Scirè, G.Vecchio,
C.Greco, S.Grillo, C.Marchetta

INFN Laboratori Nazionali del Sud, Catania, Italy

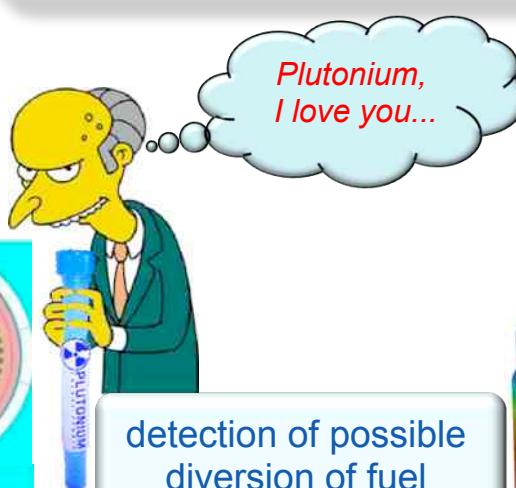
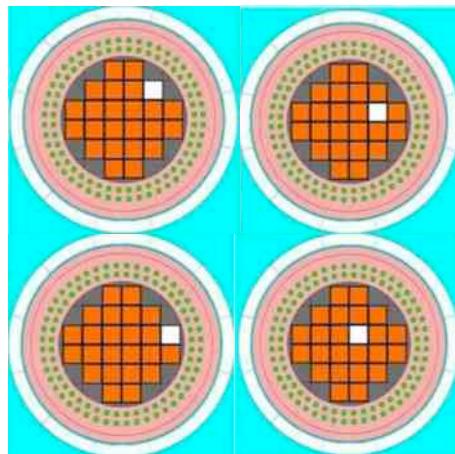
³HE-Less NEutron Monitors

out-of-core
monitoring in NPP



why neutrons?

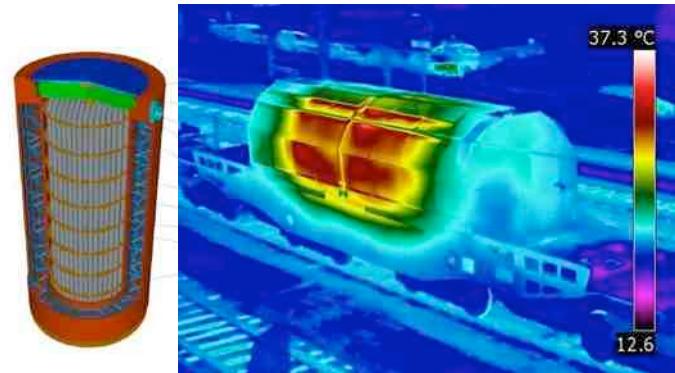
spent fuel monitoring
in place and/or during transportation



detection of possible
diversion of fuel
elements from
Castor containers

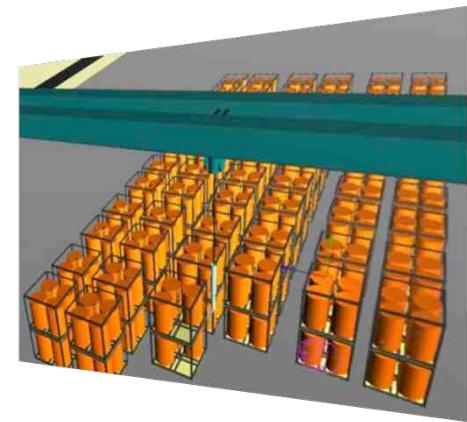


(P.Peerani, M.Galletta, Nuclear Engineering
and Design 237 (2007) 94-99)

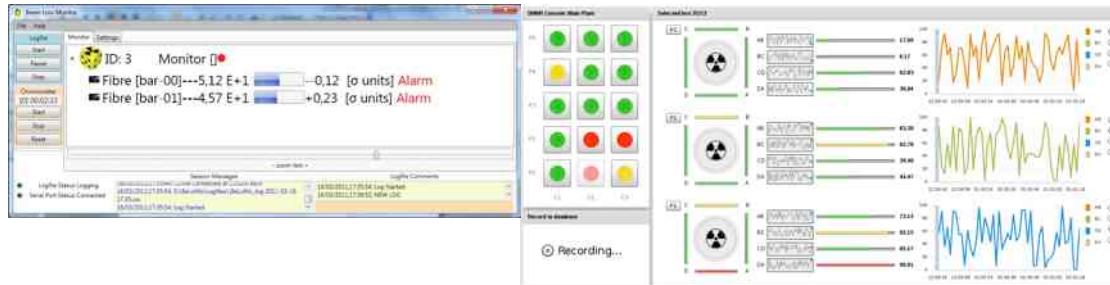


preventing the smuggling
of nuclear fuel

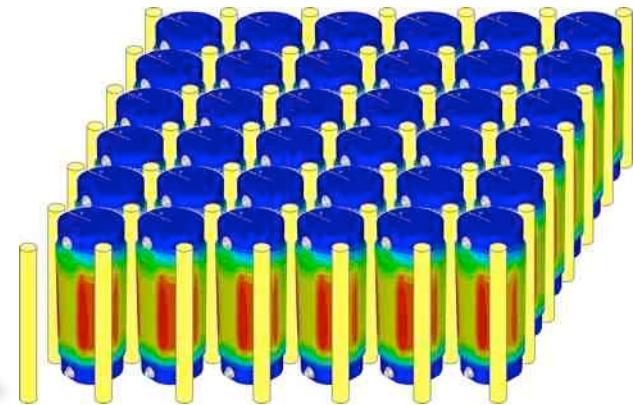




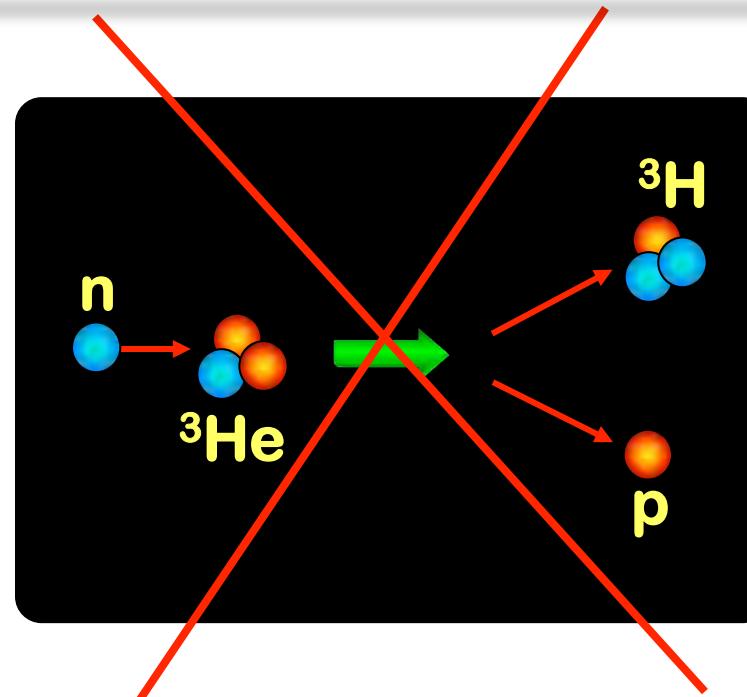
current monitoring method: video camera



our idea: granular, real time, automatic



How?

materials for thermal neutron conversion: ${}^3\text{He}$ 

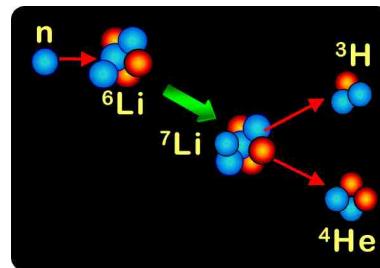
$$\sigma(0.025) \\ \approx 5330 \text{ b}$$

available energy
0.76 MeV
no gamma rays

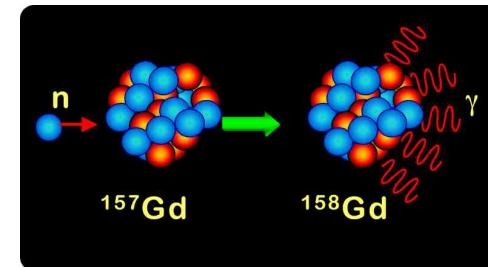


perfect gas detector but... worldwide lack of ${}^3\text{He}$

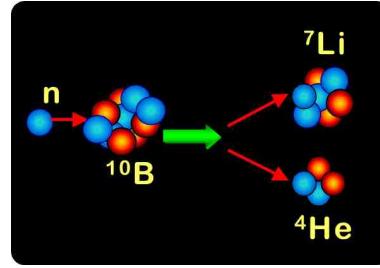
materials for thermal neutron conversion: which one?

 **${}^6\text{Li}$** 

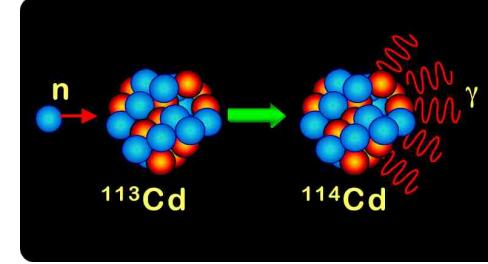
$\sigma(0.025)$
 $\approx 940 \text{ b}$
available E
4.78 MeV

 ${}^{157}\text{Gd}$ 

$\sigma(0.025)$
 $\approx 240 \text{ kb}$

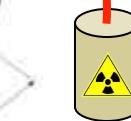
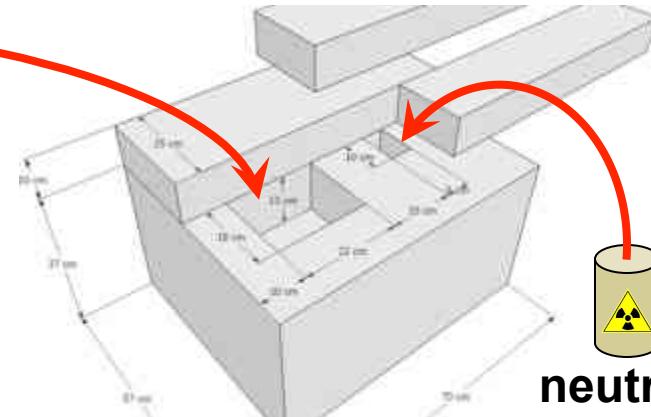
 ${}^{10}\text{B}$ 

$\sigma(0.025)$
 $\approx 3840 \text{ b}$
available E
2.79 MeV
(and gamma rays)

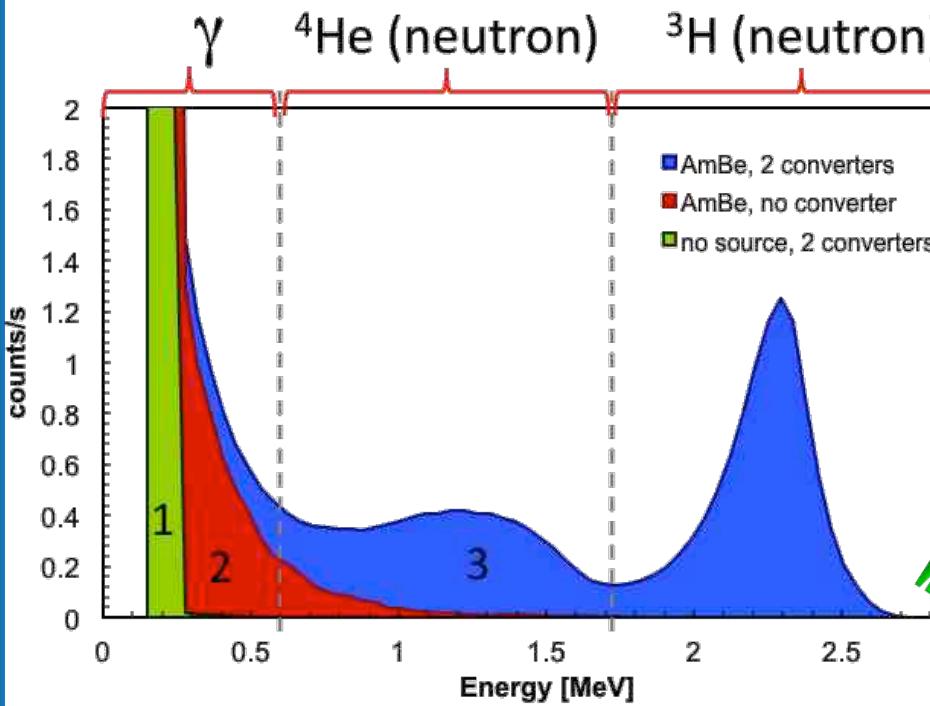
 ${}^{113}\text{Cd}$ 

$\sigma(0.025)$
 $\approx 20 \text{ kb}$

large available E
but in form of gamma rays:
difficult neutron identification



neutron
source



expected ≈ 4 cps

measured 3.3

main features

- mechanically simple and robust
- reasonably cheap
- commercial solid state detectors
- strips for position measurements
- simple use (no spectrum analysis or subtraction for gamma rejection)

improvements



give up the alpha discrimination

increase ${}^6\text{LiF}$ thickness to 10-20 μm

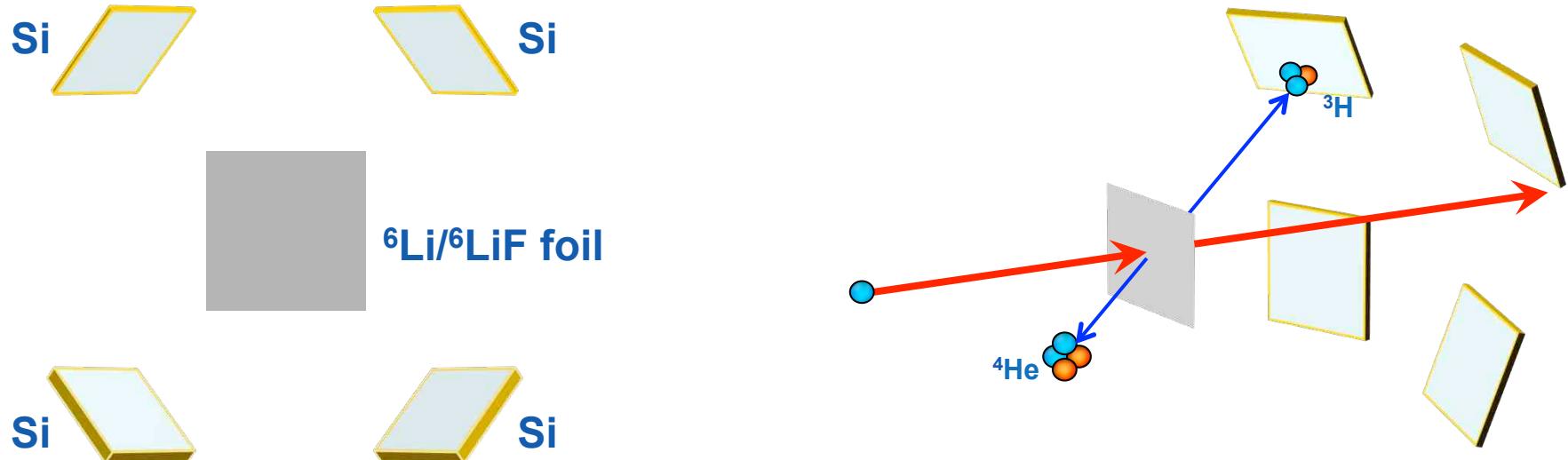
neutron efficiency 5-10%

${}^6\text{Li}/{}^6\text{LiF}$ deposits over larger area
 $> 15\text{cm} \times 15\text{cm}$

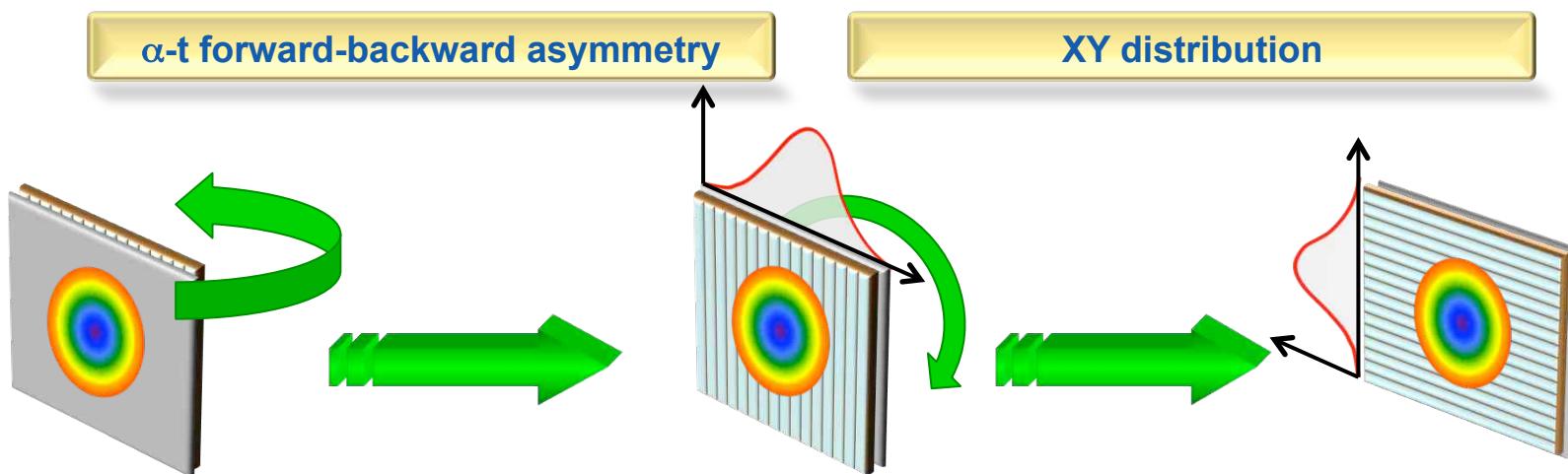
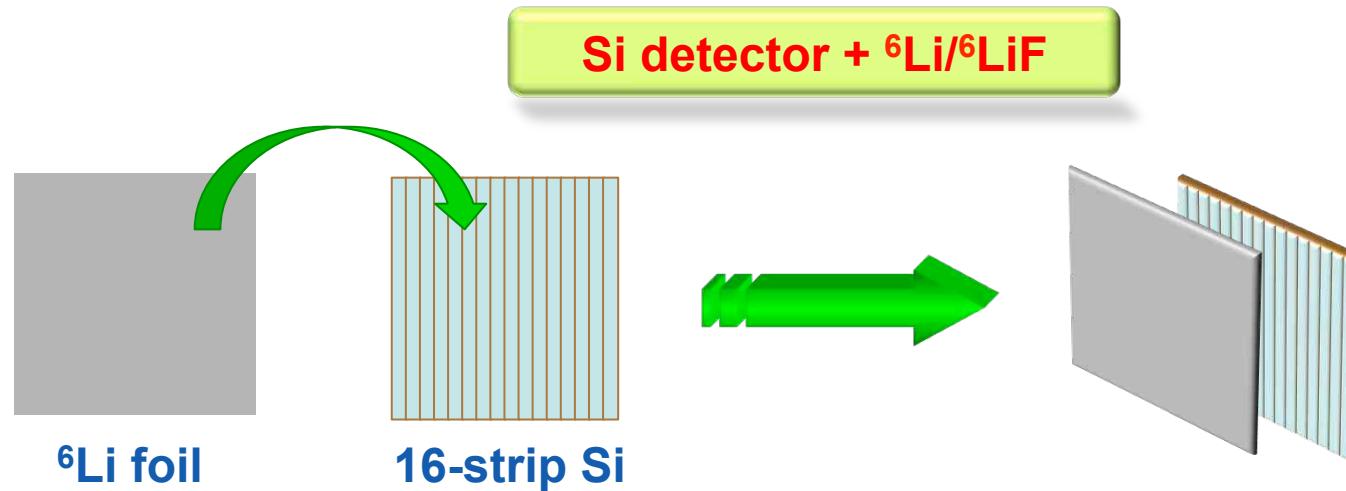
larger detectors

SiMon2: neutron beam monitor for flux normalization

Si detector + ${}^6\text{Li}/{}^6\text{LiF}$



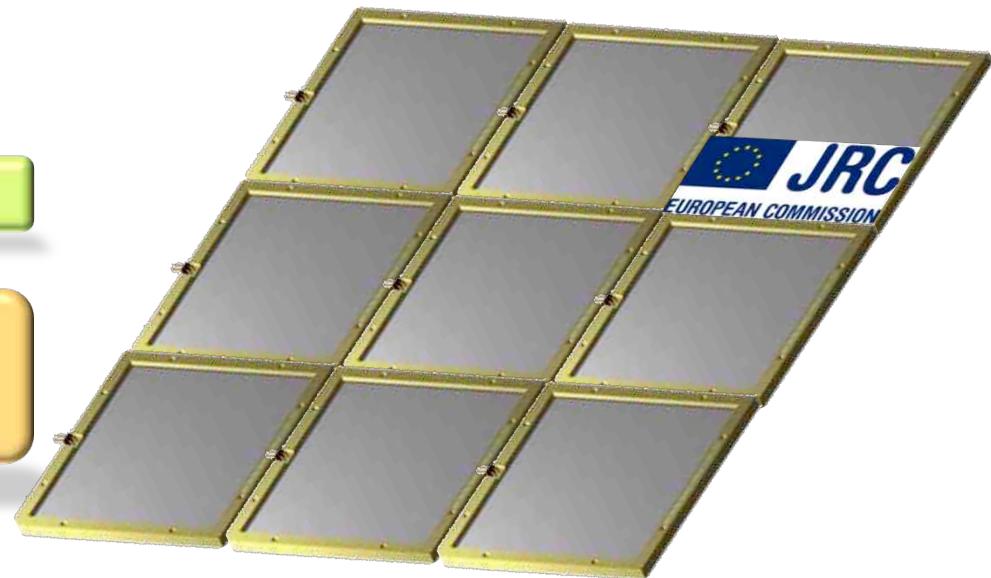
n-TOF collaboration @ CERN



n-TOF collaboration @ CERN

Ongoing collaboration with JRC & Euratom:

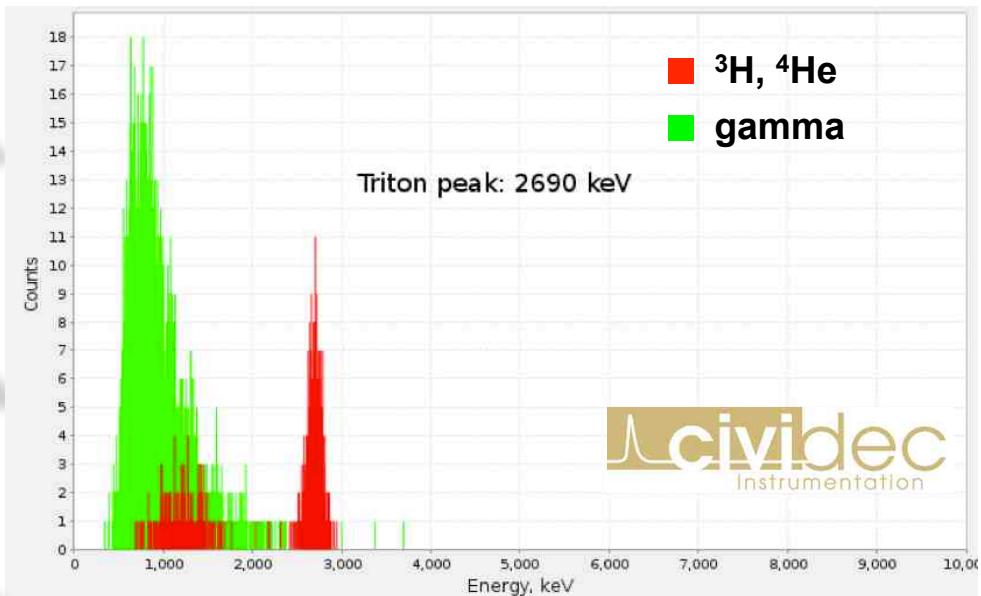
large panels for neutron coincidence measurements
as possible ^3He panels replacement



Recent result from collaboration with CIVIDEC (Austria):

diamond detectors for thermal neutrons
outstanding results with the first test at a reactor

CIVIDEC purchased a few neutron converter samples from INFN-LNS in view of a possible mass production



Scintillators



patent? YES



RM2013A000254

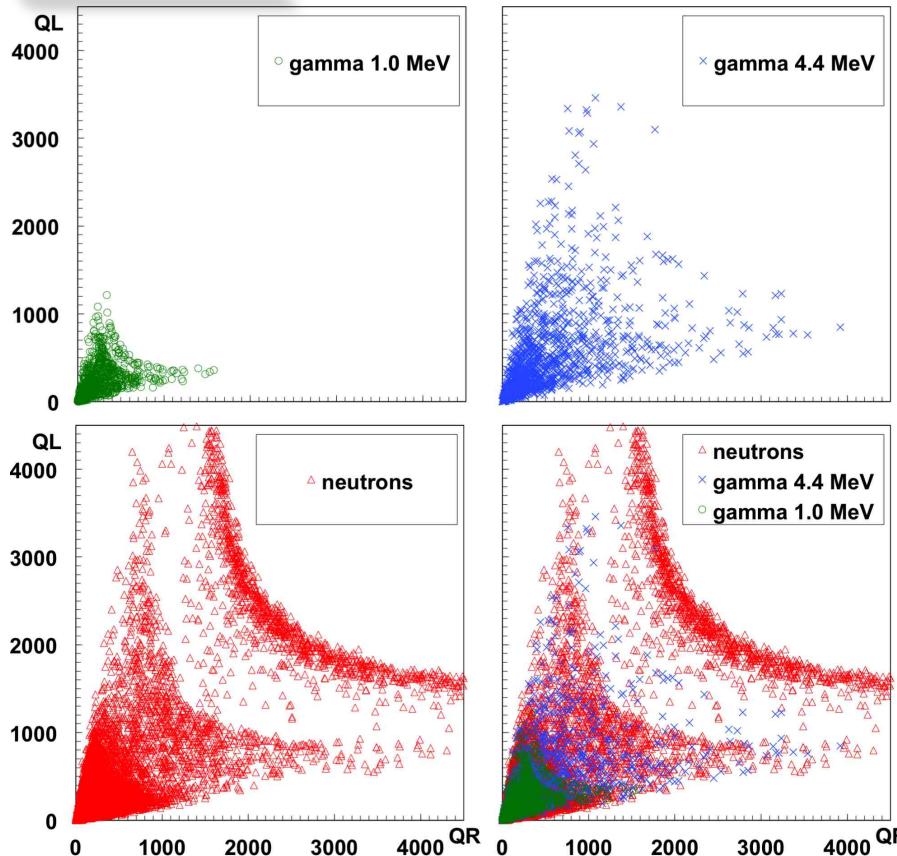
SiPM



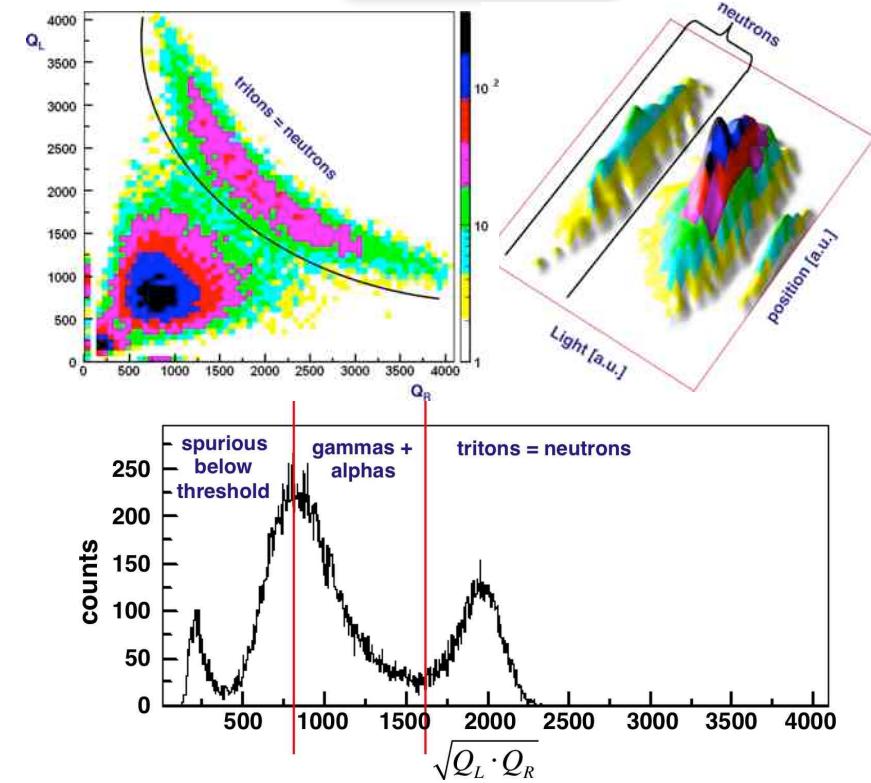
25 x 3 x 1 mm³ CsI(Tl)

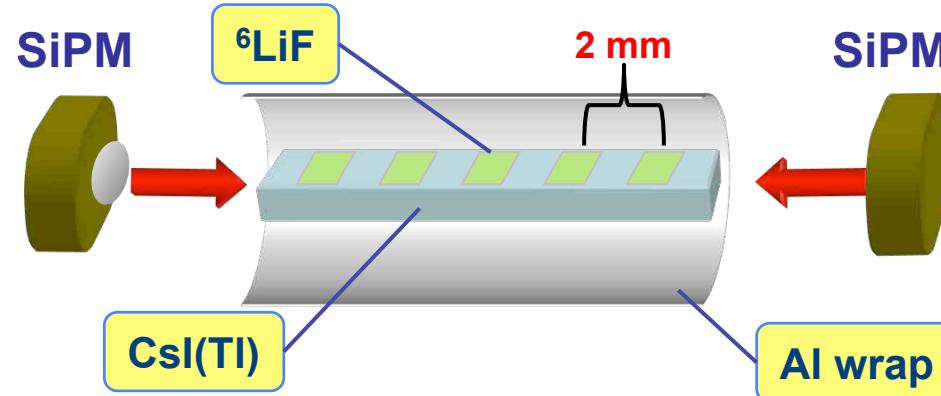
⁶LiF + Al wrap

GEANT4

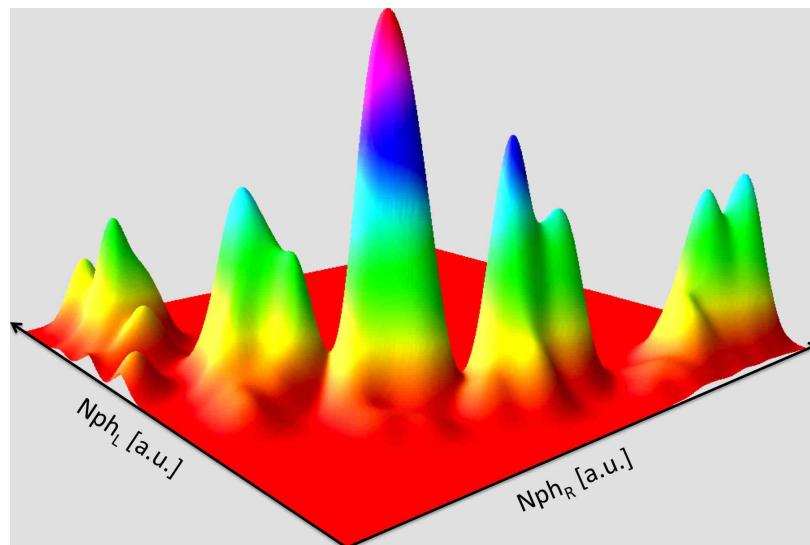


exp data

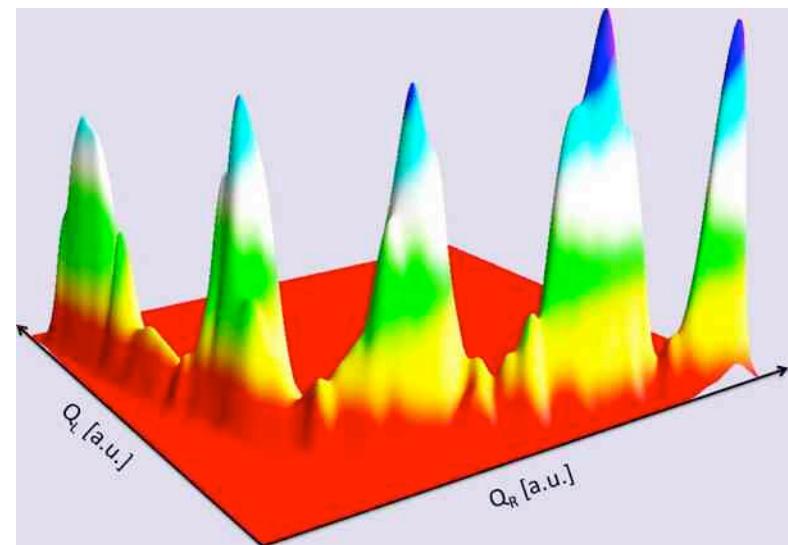




GEANT4



exp data



outlook: application fields

- Nuclear physics research
- Homeland security (nuclear material smuggling)
- Dosimetry
- Radwaste monitoring
- Spent fuel handling and storage monitoring
- Neutron beam science
- other...

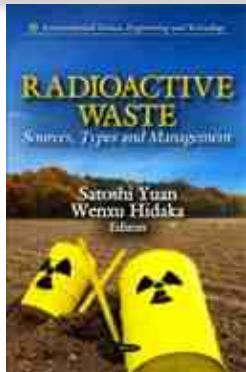
ongoing developments



Plastic scintillators: promising results coming soon



scientific production



- P.Finocchiaro, Nuclear Physics News, 2014 in print
- P.Finocchiaro, to be presented at NDRA 2014, Riva del Garda, July 2014
- A.Pappalardo et al., Jou. Spec. Top. Quantum Electronics, 2014 in print
- P.Finocchiaro, talk given at Position Sensitive Neutron Detectors 2014, Juelich, 2-4 June 2014
- P.Finocchiaro, talk given at the Helium-3 Replacement in Italy meeting, 2-3 december 2013
- A.Pappalardo, talk given at the 3rd European Energy Conference, Budapest, 27-30 October 2013
- P.Finocchiaro, talk given at the 3rd European Energy Conference, Budapest, 27-30 October 2013
- L.Russo, presented at the 3rd European Energy Conference, Budapest, 27-30 October 2013
- S.Scirè, talk given at the 6th International Workshop on the Application of FPGAs in NPPs, Kirovograd, 10-Oct-2013
- P.Finocchiaro, invited talk to be given at XCIX Congress of Italian Physics Society, 2013, Trieste
- P.Finocchiaro et al., presented at the 1st SCINTILLA public workshop, Budapest, 12-Sep-2013
- P.Finocchiaro, et al., Invited seminar at University of Milan 2013
- M.Barbagallo et al., Rev. Sci. Instrum 84 (2013) 033503
- G.Vecchio et al., International Journal of Nuclear Energy Science and Engineering, 10089, vol.3, issue 3, (2013)64
- G.Vecchio, P.Finocchiaro, Global Journal of Computer Science and Technology Graphics & Vision, v12, n12 (2012) 1-5
- P.Finocchiaro et al., IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., v59, n4 (2012) 1426-1431
- P.Finocchiaro, in "Radioactive Waste: Sources, Types and Management", Nova Science Publishers, 2012
- A.Pappalardo et al., Nucl. Phys. B 215 (2011) 41-43
- P.Finocchiaro, invited talk given at the Low Carbon Earth Summit (LCES) 2011, Dalian
- L.Cosentino, talk given at the XXXV International Symposium "Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management", 2011, Buenos Aires
- P.Finocchiaro, invited talk at XCVII Congress of Italian Physics Society, 2011, L'Aquila
- P.Finocchiaro et al., talk given at the 3rd International Nuclear Chemistry Congress, Terrasini 2011
- P.Finocchiaro et al., talk given at ANIMMA 2011, Ghent
- A.Pappalardo, presented at the 49th International Winter Meeting on Nuclear Physics, Bormio 2011
- P.Finocchiaro, invited talk at the Round Table on "Science and Technology for the solution of the Energy Supply Problems", Ekaterinburg 2010
- P.Finocchiaro, invited talk at SSEM 2010, Royal Society of Chemistry, London
- P.Finocchiaro et al., talk given at SSD16 2010, Sydney
- M.Barbagallo et al., Rev. Sci. Instr. 81 (2010) 093503
- P.Finocchiaro et al., NIM A652 (2011) 143-145
- M.Barbagallo et al., NIM A652 (2011) 355-358
- P.Finocchiaro, invited seminar at University of California Los Angeles 2010
- A.Pappalardo et al., presented at IPRD 2010
- P.Finocchiaro et al., presented at SORMA 2010
- P.Finocchiaro et al., presented at DNDO workshop 2010
- A.Pappalardo et al., presented at E2C European Energy Conference 2010
- V.Bellini, M.Capogni, V.Febraro, and P.Finocchiaro, Appl. Rad. and Isot. 68 (2010) 1320
- P.Finocchiaro et al., Nucl. Phys. B197 (2009) 35 Proc. Supp.
- M.Capogni, presented at ICRM 2009, Bratislava, Slovak Republic, September 2009
- A.Pappalardo et al., presented at ANIMMA 2009
- L.Cosentino et al., presented at ICENES 2009
- L.Cosentino et al., presented at IPRD 2008

www.lns.infn.it/link/DMNR

theses

- L.Russo, upper level (master) Thesis (2013)
- F.Oliveri, first level Thesis (2013)
- L.Curcuruto, upper level (master) Thesis (2012)
- M.Campione, upper level (master) Thesis (2012)
- S.Scirè, upper level (master) Thesis (2012)
- C.Greco, first level Thesis (2011)
- S.Grillo, first level Thesis (2011)
- C.Scirè, upper level (master) Thesis (2011)
- V.Finocchiaro, first level Thesis (2011)
- G.Guardo, upper level (master) Thesis (2011)
- V.Febraro, upper level (master) Thesis (2009)
- S.Scirè, LNS Stage final report (2009)
- G.Greco, upper level (master) Thesis (2009)
- M.Barbagallo, upper level (master) Thesis (2009)

Thank you

