

Status of CGEM Simulation

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Outline

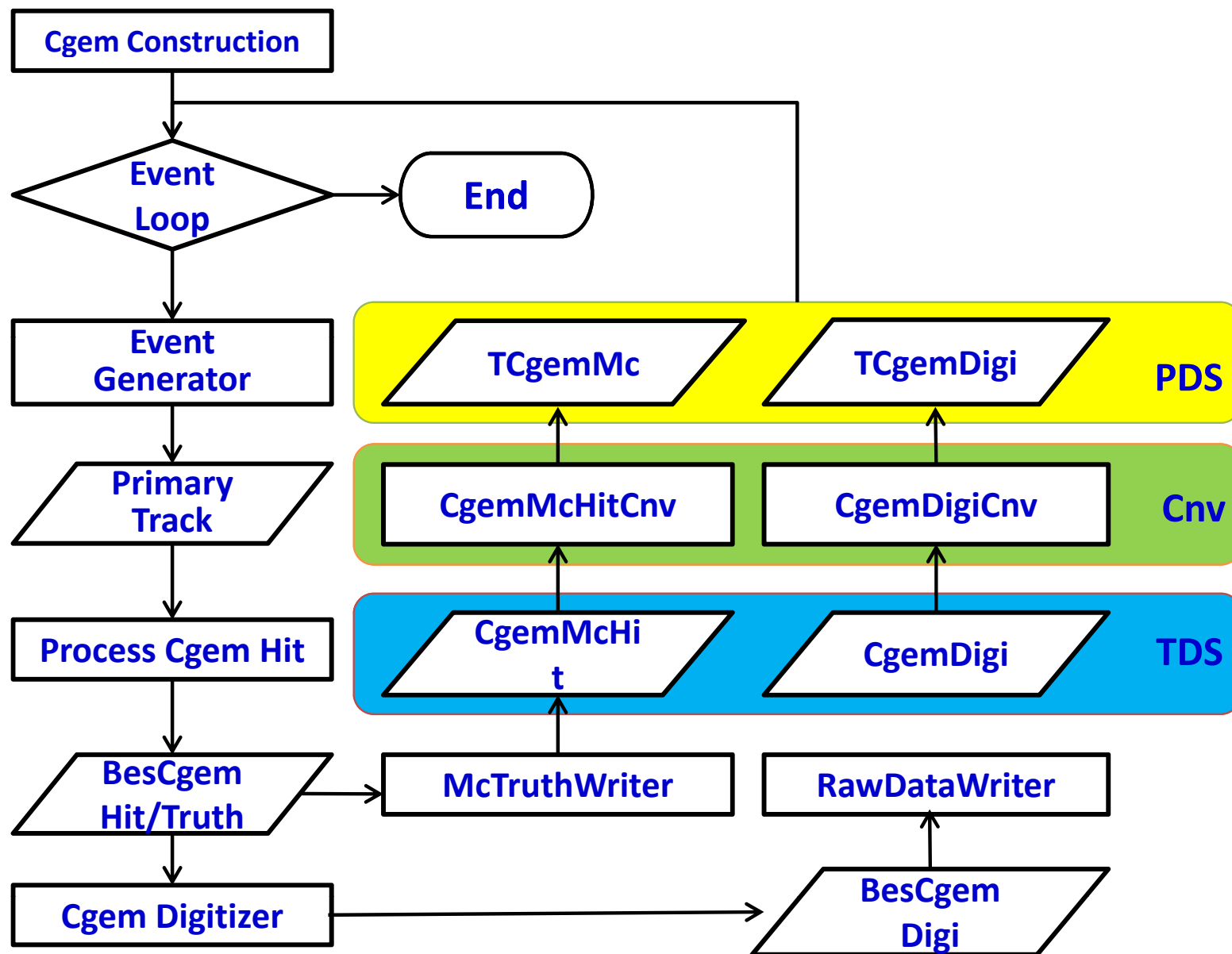
- Development of CGEM simulation
- Update of the framework
- Release of the software
- Summary

Development of CGEM simulation

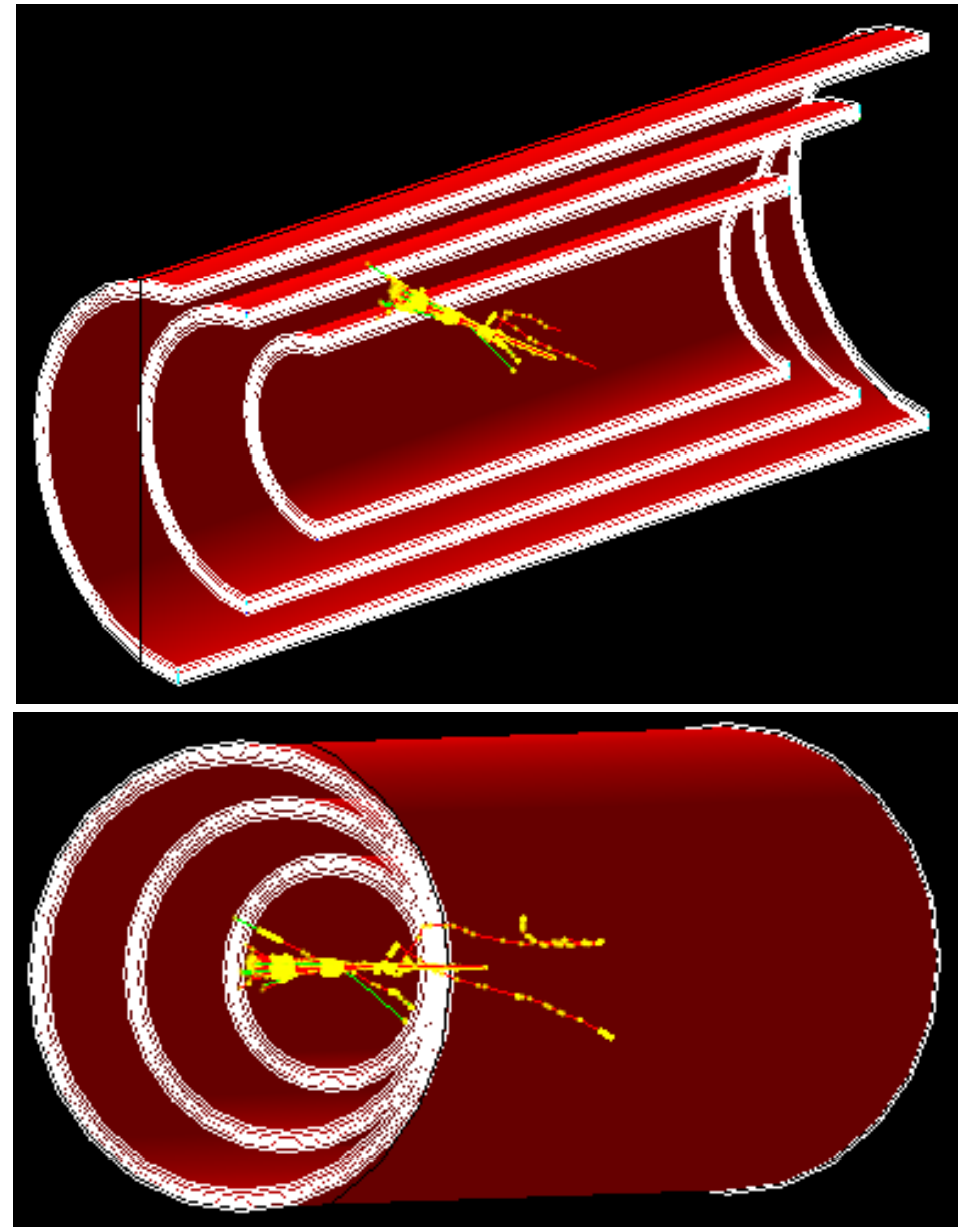
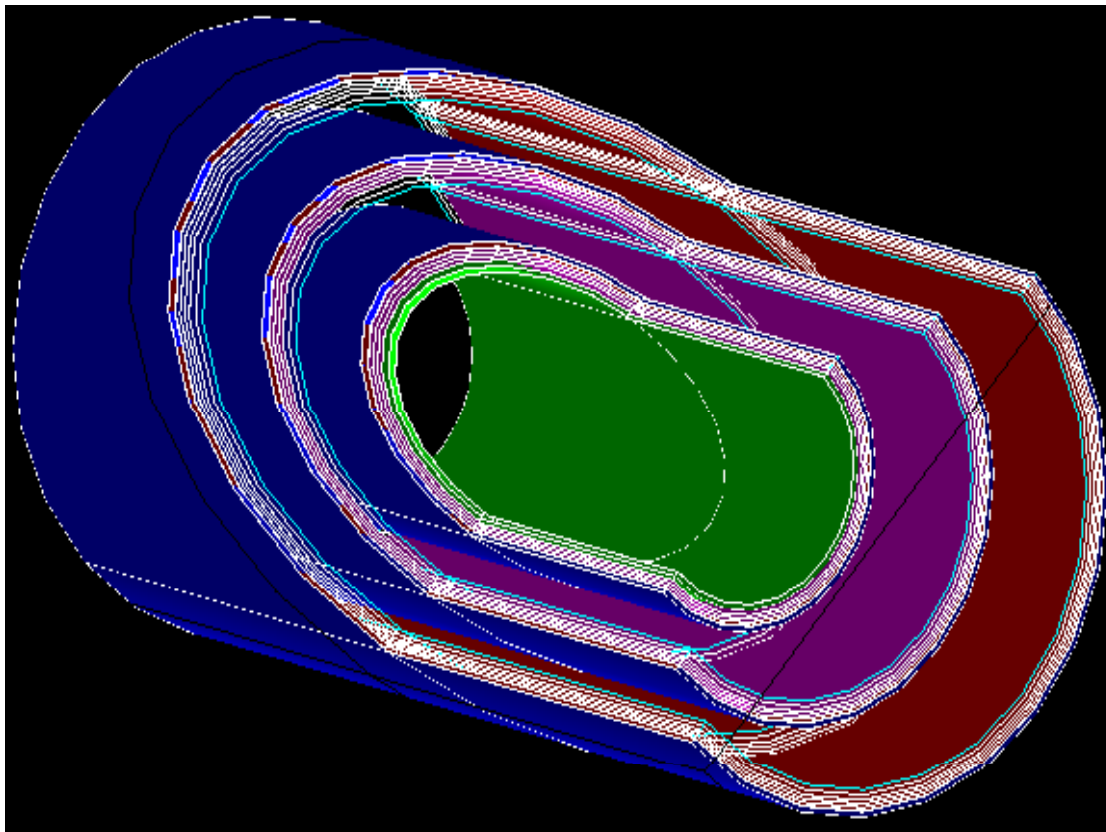
- We have developed a simulation package for CGEM

| Class | Description |
|---------------------|---|
| BesCgemGeoParameter | Input geometry parameters |
| BesCgemConstruction | Construct detector geometry, material, SD |
| BesCgemHit | Define hit |
| BesCgemSD | Process hits and return hits and McTruth |
| BesCgemDigi | Define digi |
| BesCgemDigitizer | Digitize and return digis |

Dataflow of simulation



- The simulation of CGEM: 3 layers
 - for each layer:
 - 1 cathode
 - 3 GEM foils
 - 1 Anode
 - 1 carbon fiber shield



Geometry

| Units (mm) | Layer1 | | Layer2 | | Layer3 | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | R_{In} | Thickness | R_{In} | Thickness | R_{In} | Thickness |
| Cathode | 75.234 | 3.104 | 120.5 | 3.104 | 163.0 | 3.104 |
| Gap_D | 78.338 | 3.0 | 123.604 | 3.0 | 166.104 | 3.0 |
| GEM 1 | 81.338 | 0.054 | 126.604 | 0.054 | 169.104 | 0.054 |
| Gap_T1 | 81.392 | 2.0 | 126.658 | 2.0 | 169.158 | 2.0 |
| GEM 2 | 83.392 | 0.054 | 128.658 | 0.054 | 171.158 | 0.054 |
| Gap_T2 | 83.446 | 2.0 | 128.712 | 2.0 | 171.212 | 2.0 |
| GEM 3 | 85.446 | 0.054 | 130.712 | 0.054 | 173.212 | 0.054 |
| Gap_I | 85.5 | 2.0 | 130.766 | 2.0 | 173.266 | 2.0 |
| Anode | 87.5 | 0.2512 | 132.766 | 0.2512 | 175.266 | 0.2512 |
| CF-Shield | 87.7512 | 3.1 | 133.0172 | 3.1 | 175.5172 | 3.1 |
| Length/ Thickness | 532 / 15.6172 | | 690 / 15.6172 | | 847 / 15.6172 | |

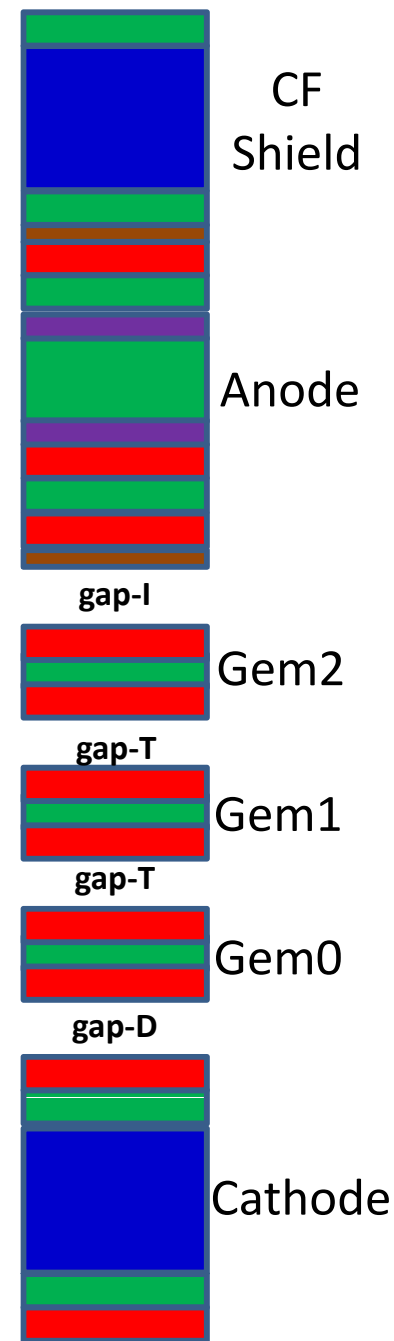
Material Budget

| Foil | Material | Thickness (X/ μm) | X/X ₀ (10 ⁻⁴) |
|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|---|
| GEM | Cu | 2× 0.8 | 1.12 |
| | Kapton | 50× 0.8 | 1.40 |
| | Cu | 2× 0.8 | 1.12 |
| Cathode | Cu | 2 | 1.40 |
| | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |
| | Honey comb | 3000 | 2.4 |
| | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |
| | Cu | 2 | 1.40 |
| CF Shield | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |
| | Honey comb | 3000 | 2.4 |
| | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |

| Foil | Material | Thickness (X/ μm) | X/X ₀ (10 ⁻⁴) |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------|---|
| Anode | Au | 0.1 | 0.303 |
| | Cu | 2.5 | 1.75 |
| | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |
| | Cu | 1.5 | 1.05 |
| | Epoxy | 10 | 0.30 |
| | Kapton | 125 | 4.37 |
| | Epoxy | 10 | 0.30 |
| | Kapton | 50 | 1.75 |
| | Cu | 2 | 1.40 |
| | Au | 0.1 | 0.303 |

1 CGEM layer

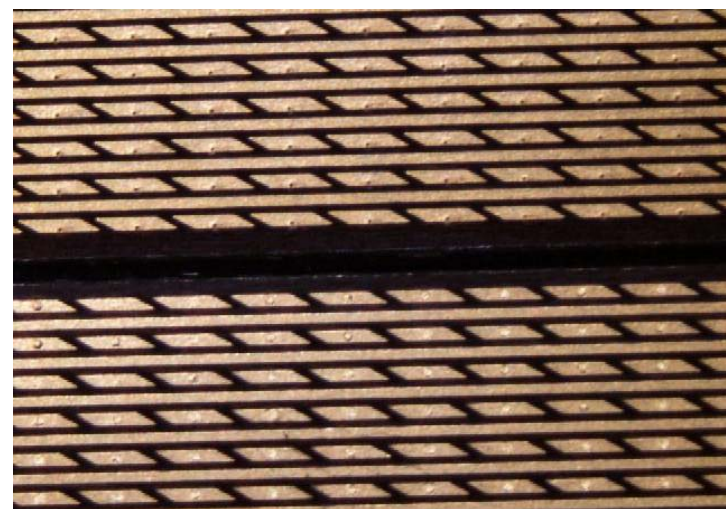
The total material budget of 3 CGEM layers is : **1.164%**



Readout Strip

| | Layer1 | Layer2 | Layer3 |
|-------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Sheets number | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Anode radius(mm) | 87.50 | 132.76 6 | 175.266 |
| Layer width(mm) | 549.78 | 834.2 | 1101.22 |
| Sheet width(mm) | 549.78 | 417.10 | 550.61 |
| Z length(mm) | 532.00 | 690.00 | 847.00 |
| Stereo angle(rad) | 0.8018 | 0.5428 | 0.5758 |
| Pitch(mm) | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 |
| X channel N | 846 | 1284 | 1696 |
| V channel N | 1177 | 2198 | 2844 |
| Total channel N | 2023 | 3482 | 4540 |

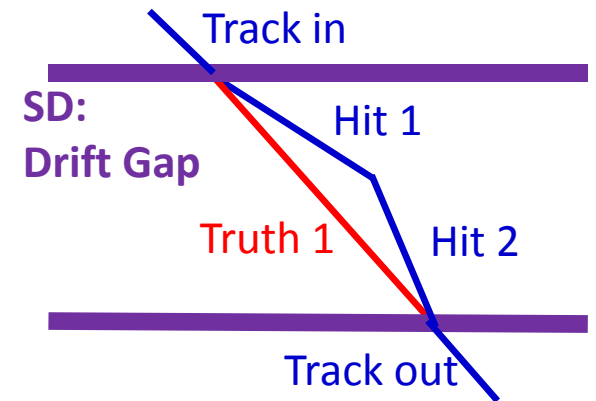
- Not constructed in the detector geometry.
- Just used in the digitization.
- Not consider the Dead zone.
- Should be determined by the real electronics.



total channel N = 10045

Hit and McTruth

| Item | | Description |
|---------------|---------------|--|
| G4int | m_ID_track | ID of current track |
| G4int | m_ID_layer | ID of CgemLayer |
| G4int | m_pdg_code | PDG code of the particle |
| G4double | m_global_time | Time since the current event began |
| G4double | m_E_deposit | Total energy deposited during the step |
| G4double | m_L_step | Step length |
| G4ThreeVector | m_XYZ_pre | Position of Pre Point |
| G4ThreeVector | m_XYZ_post | Position of Post Point |
| G4ThreeVector | m_P_pre | Momentum of Pre Point |
| G4ThreeVector | m_P_post | Momentum of post point |



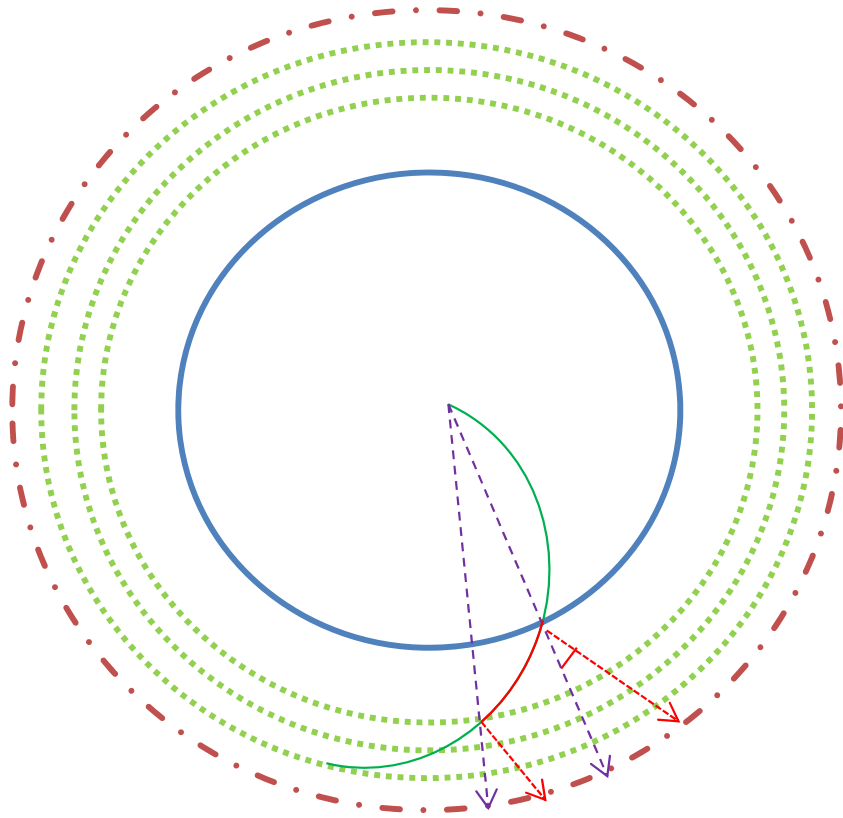
- McTruth is the sum of all steps in a segment of the track.
- McTruth will be saved and used by reconstruction.

Digi

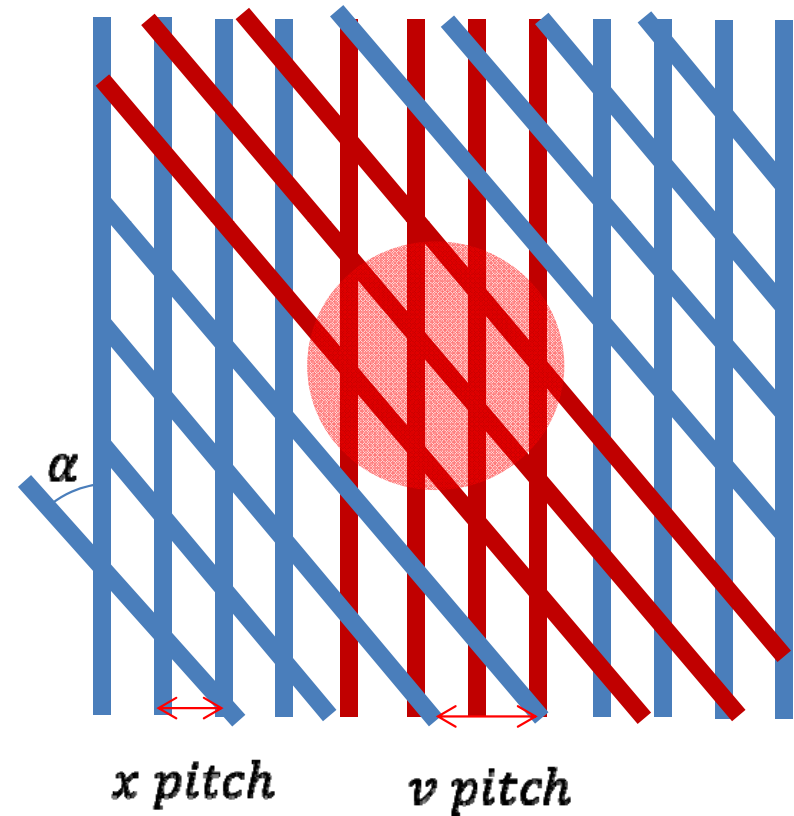
| Item | | Description |
|----------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| G4int | m_ID_track | ID of hit track |
| G4int | m_ID_layer | ID of CgemLayer |
| G4int | m_ID_sheet | ID of Readout sheet |
| G4int | m_F_XV | Flag of Strip: 0-X; 1-V |
| G4int | m_ID_strip | ID of Readout strip |
| G4double | m_E_deposit | Deposit energy (Q) |
| G4double | m_global_time | Time since the event was created |

- Digi is obtained from the digitization of hits.
- Digi is output in the same format as data.

Digitization

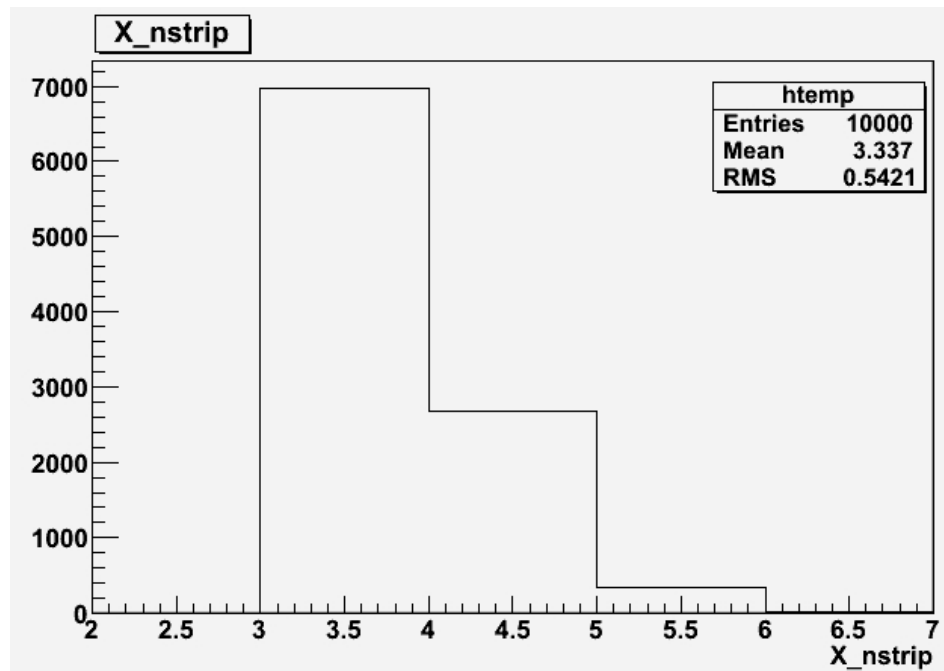


- Simple digitization model :
 - Lorentz angle = 0
 - Threshold = 0
 - no diffusion
 - no noise

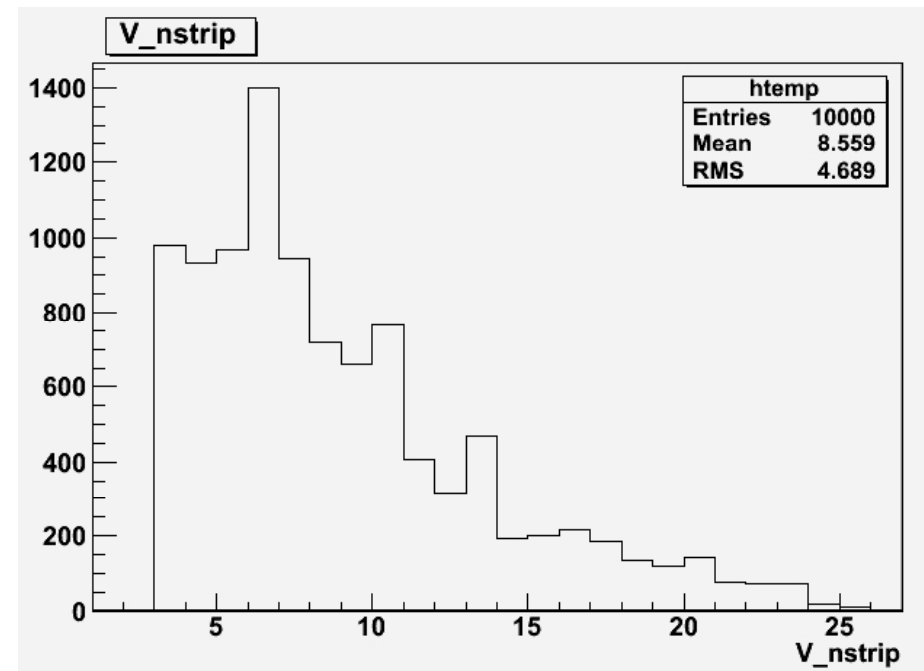


Distribution of number of fired strips (Single particle)

X-strip



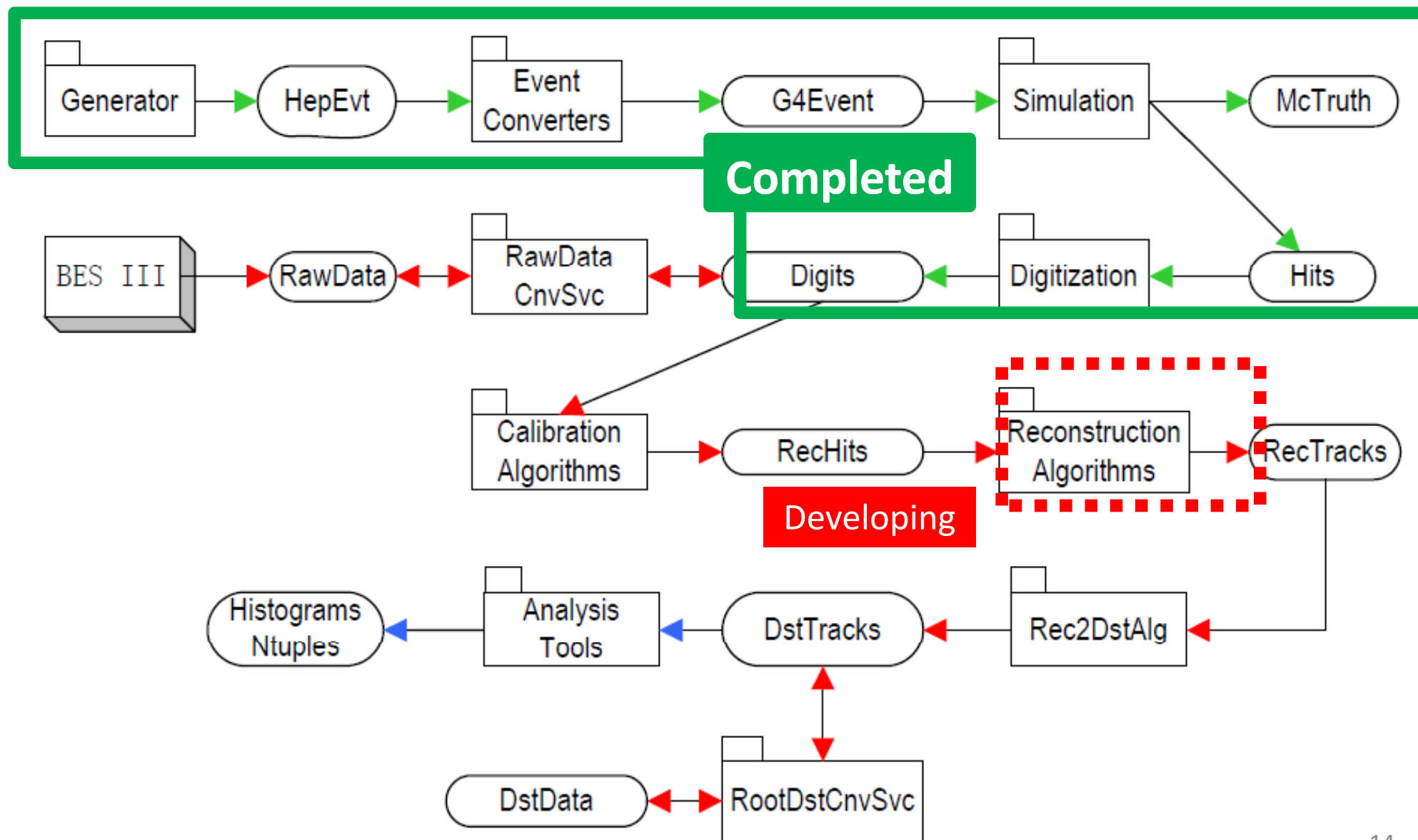
V-strip



Update of framework

- Update the framework of BOSS
 - Add new Cgem packages
 - Simulation/BOOST/CgemSim
 - Cgem/CgemRawEvent
 - Cgem/CgemRecEvent
 - Cgem/CgemGeomSvc
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 - Update related packages
 - Simulation/BOOST/BesSim
 - Simulation/BOOST/MdcSim
 - Simulation/BOOST/SimUtil
 - Simulation/G4Svc
 - DetectorDescription/Identifier
 - Modify related packages
 - Event/EventModel
 - Event/McTruth
 - Event/RawEvent
 - Event/RootCnvSvc
 - Event/RootEventData
 - Event/DstEvent
 - Event/EvtRecEvent
 - Event/RootIO
 - Event/AsciiDmp
 - Event/HltEvent
 -

Dataflow



Software release (1)

- CgemBoss-0.0.1
 - CGEM simulation with old geometry
- CgemBoss-0.0.2
 - Update CGEM simulation
 - Update framework
- CgemBoss-0.0.3
 - Fix some bugs in simulation
 - Add CGEM hit cluster reconstruction

Software release (2)

- CVS:
 - <http://koala.ihep.ac.cn/cgi-bin/viewcvs.cgi/CgemBossCvs/>
- Distribution area:
 - [/afs/.ihep.ac.cn/bes3/offline/Boss/mdcu/CgemBoss](#)

Summary

- A preliminary CGEM simulation package is developed
- Boss framework is updated for CGEM
- An algorithm of CGEM hit cluster reconstruction is developed
- CgemBoss0.0.3 will be released soon

Thanks!