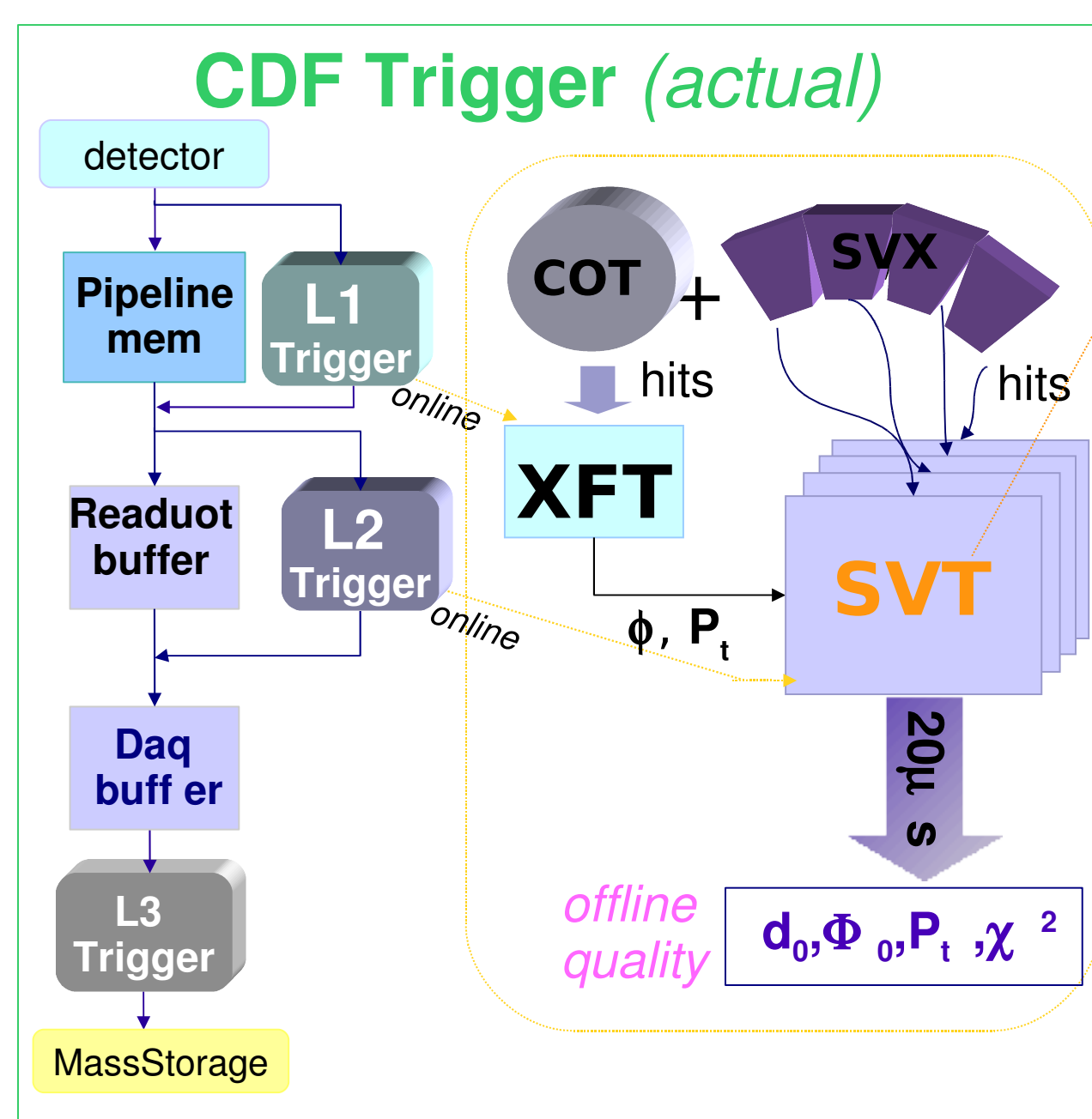
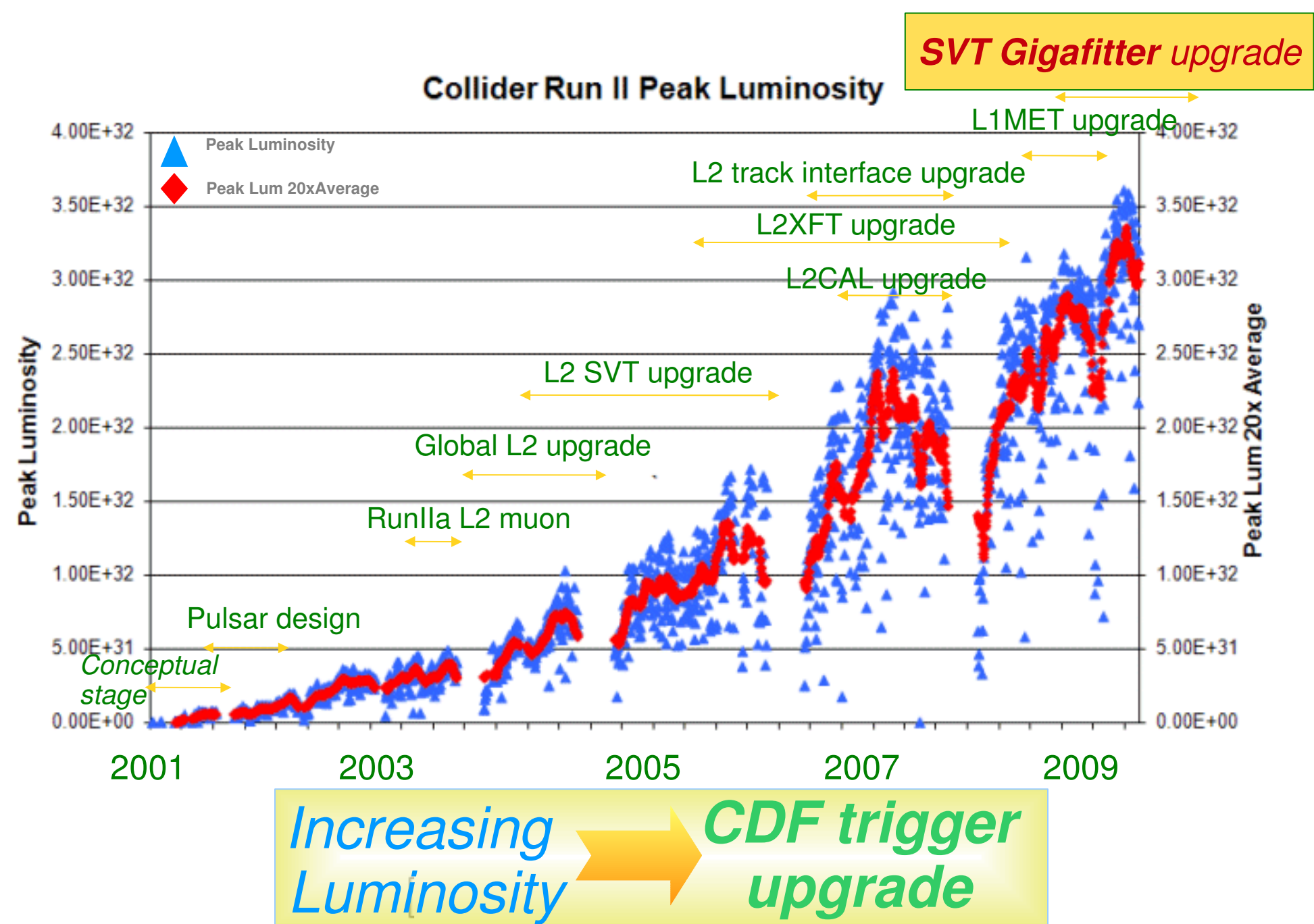


GigaFitter: the last SVT upgrade at CDF

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SVT tracking algorithm

Pattern recognition

Associative Memory: finds low precision tracks (roads)

Track fitting

Linear fit by TF++: refines tracks with high precision fit

Actual SVT limits

- Limited fits per road → Reduced acceptance
- Limited AM size → Less efficiency
- Number of fits limited → Additional correction factors
- Limited precision in fits → Additional correction factors

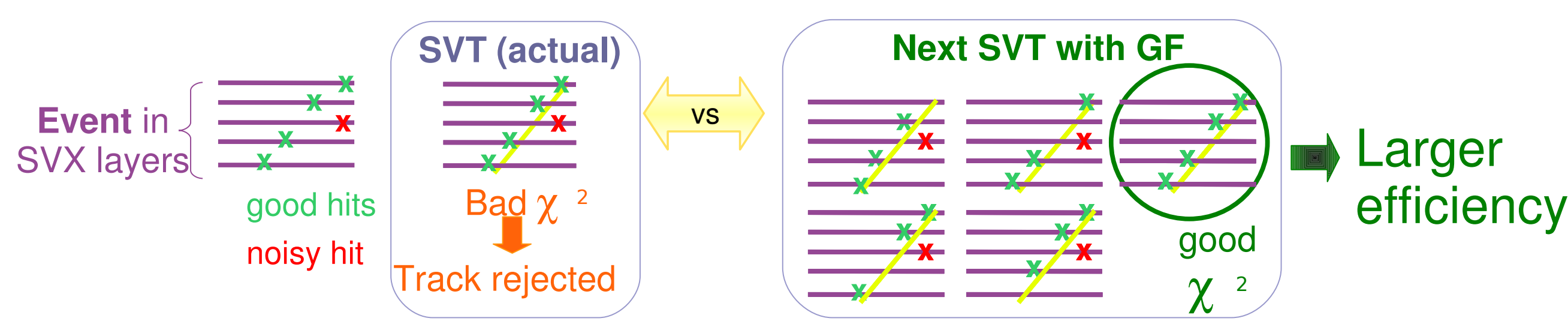
Online tracking processor developed as SVT upgrade to:

- extend track trigger at very high instantaneous luminosity
- increase track reconstruction efficiency
- improve the physic reach

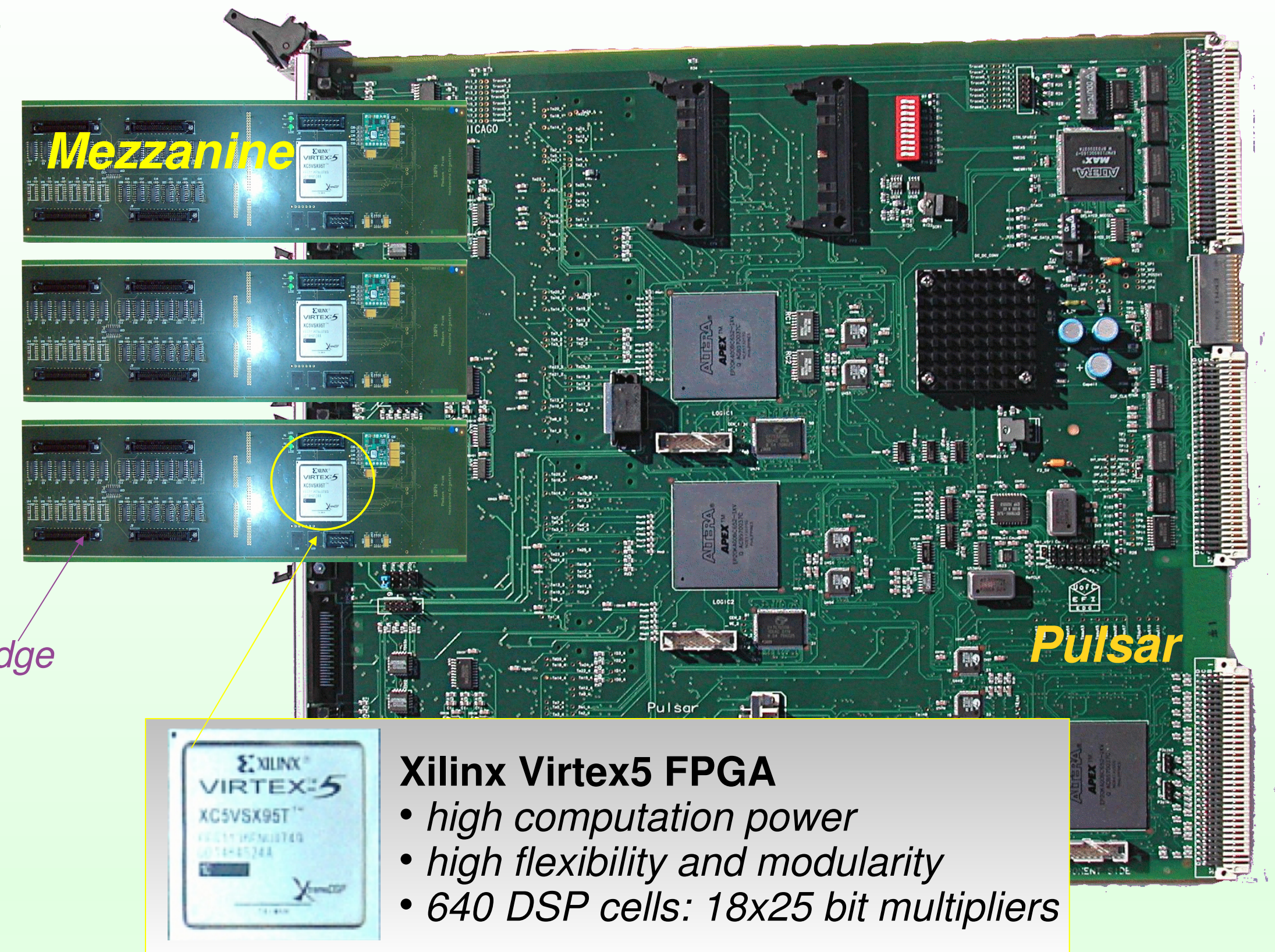
Gigafitter

GF features

- 3 mezzanines, 4 wedges each, 6 fit lines/wedge → More speed
- Full hit resolution for linear fit scalar products
Big memories available
More constant sets → More SVT acceptance
- Enough computing power to fit all combinations of SVX layers



1GF board vs 16 actual boards



Xilinx Virtex5 FPGA

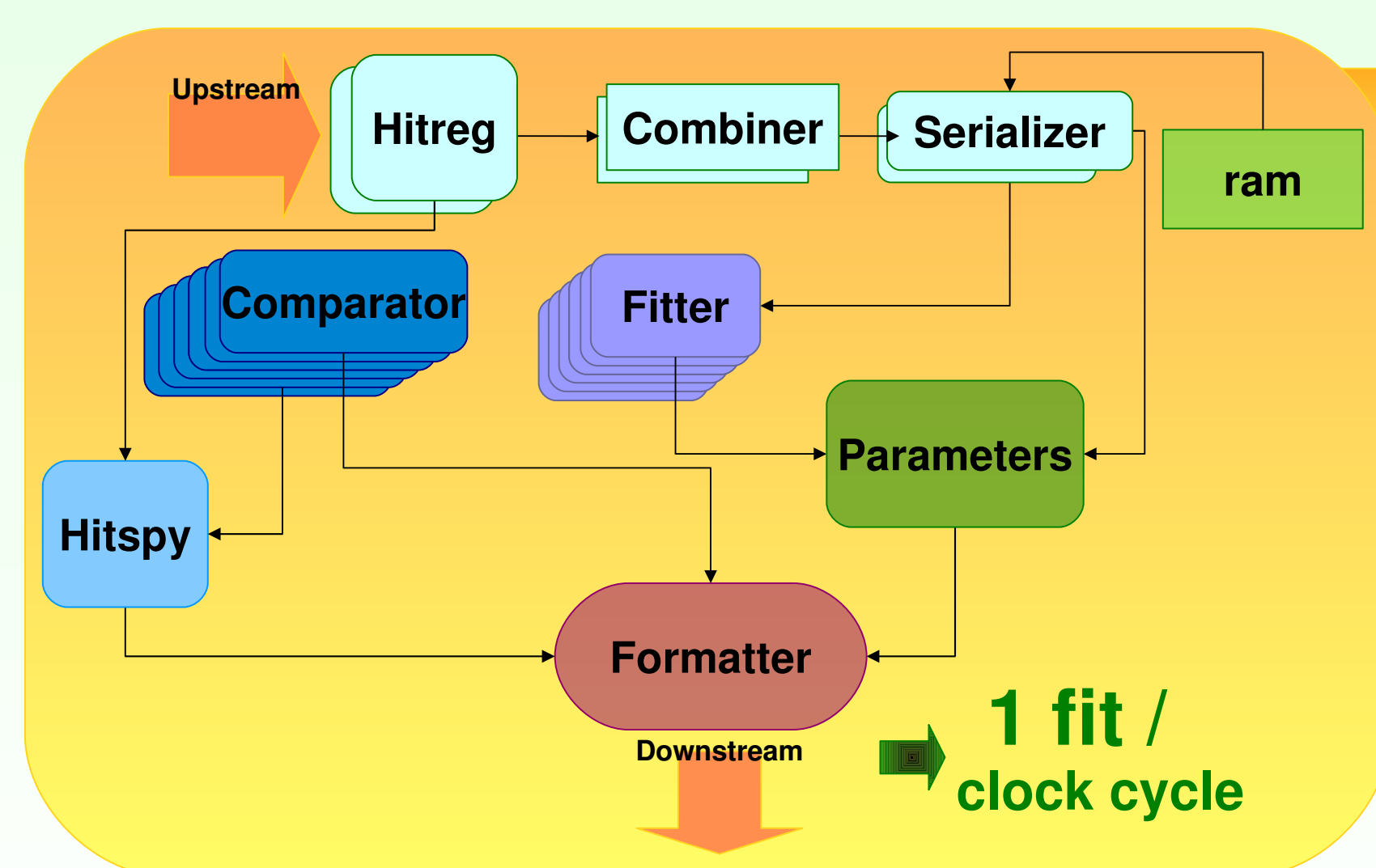
- high computation power
- high flexibility and modularity
- 640 DSP cells: 18x25 bit multipliers

Thanks Xilinx for kind donation!

GF Algorithm

Single fit line:

- **Receive** hits from a road found in the AM. **Compute** all combinations of hits
- **Fit** all combinations in parallel, cut on χ^2 . **Select** the best fit among several good.

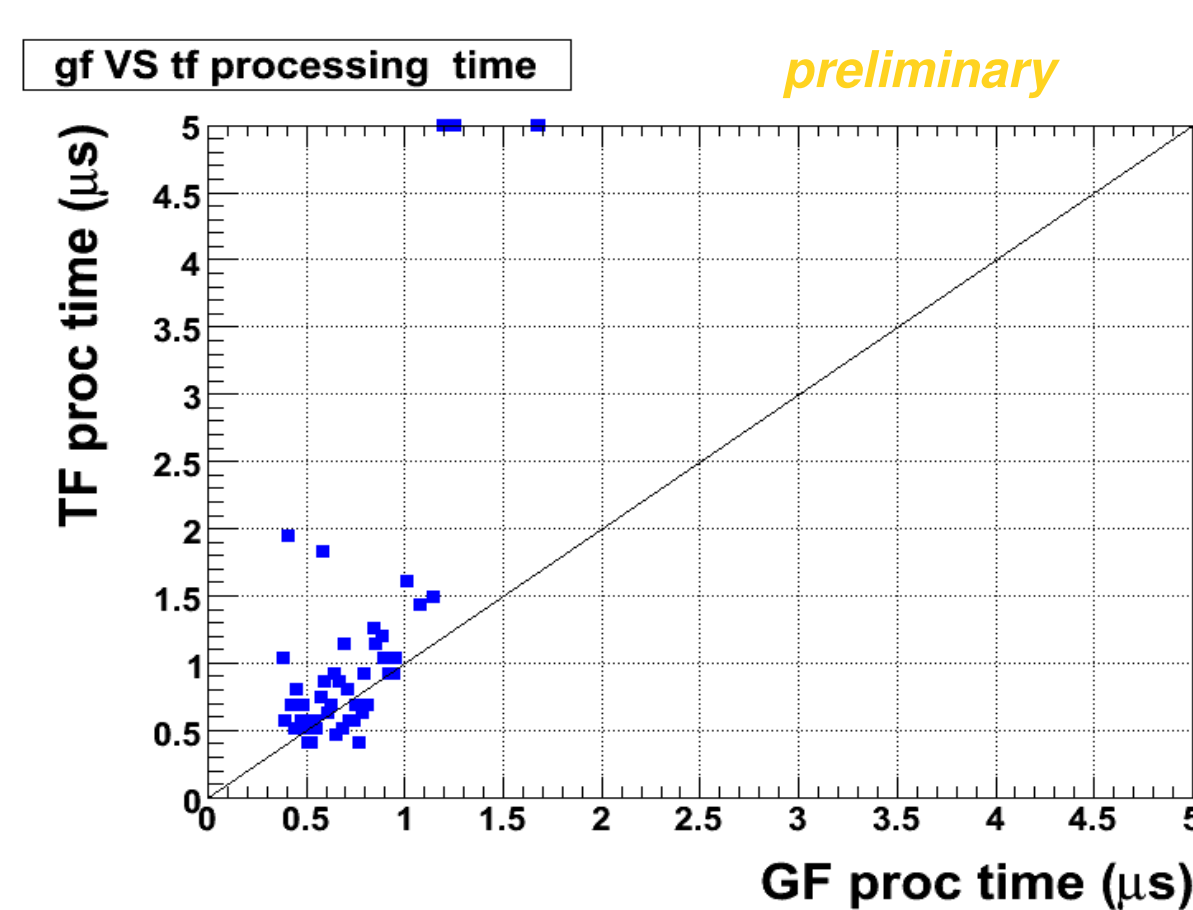
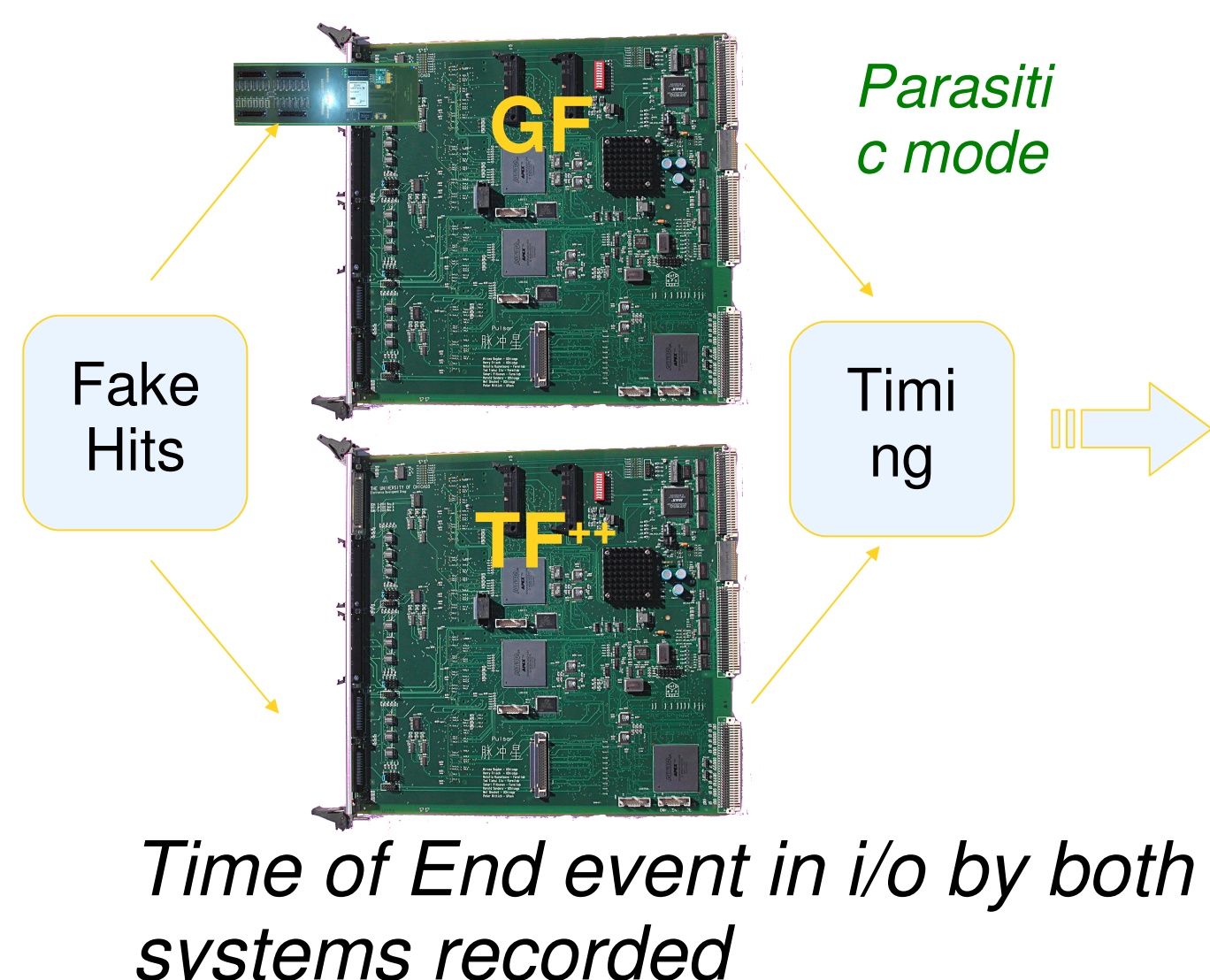


Speed optimization

- 3 Single fit line/wedge → 3 fits/ clock cycle
- × 4 wedges/mezzanine → 12 fits/ clock cycle
- × 3 mezzanine → 36 fits/ clock cycle

Preliminary test at CDF

GF: 1 mezzanine with basic fit line (Fit line with 1Fitter-Comparator:1 fit/6 clock cycle @ 120MHz) tested for timing measurements



- GF has a fixed minimum latency of $\sim 400\text{ns}$, like TF++
- TF++ latency can go up if event is complex
- GF is fast enough to limit latency for all kind of events
- Even if the fitting line is not optimized, the GF is faster than the current system