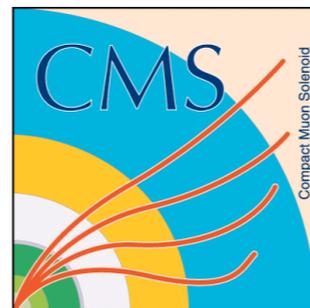


# Associated production of heavy flavors and $W, Z$ bosons at CMS

---

Vieri Candelise

*Università di Trieste & INFN Trieste*



IFAE2014 - Incontri di Fisica delle Alte Energie  
L'Aquila, 09/04/2014

# Outline

---

- Physics of  $W/Z$  + heavy flavors at LHC

## $W$

- $charm + W$  differential cross section @ 7 TeV [ [arXiv:1312.6608](#) JHEP 02 (2014) 013 ]
- $beauty + W$  cross section @ 7 TeV [ [arXiv:1312.6608](#) submitted to PLB ]

## $Z$

- $beauty + Z$  cross sections @ 7 TeV [ [arXiv:1402.1521](#) submitted to JHEP ]
- $beauty + Z$  differential cross sections @ 8 TeV [endorsed as a PhD Thesis]

- Summary and perspectives

# Physics of $W/Z$ + heavy flavors at LHC

## perturbative QCD

- $Wc$  : access the strange quark content of the proton
- $Zb$  : understand the production mechanism
  - tree level vs NLO
  - **4FS** ( $m_b \neq 0$ ) vs **5FS** ( $m_b = 0$ )
- **PDF studies**, NLO effects

## Electroweak Measurements

- **Higgs background**  $HZ, HW$
- Differential Cross sections
- $Zb$  **polarization asymmetry**  
 $\sin^2\Theta_W^{\text{eff}}$ , couplings

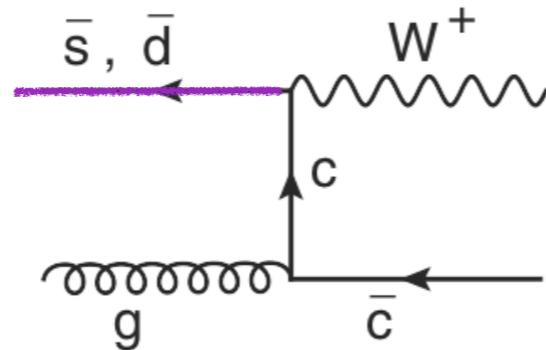
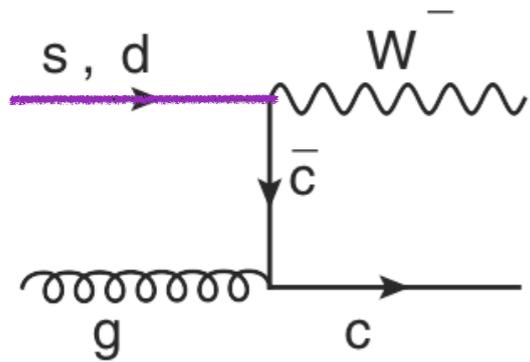
## Beyond the Standard Model

- **4th generation** heavy  $b', t'$  quarks decaying to  $Vb$
- **supersymmetry** with  $sbottoms$
- Multi Higgs-doublets Models
- potential new physics with  $A^{pol}(Zb)$

# charm + W

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

direct access to the **strange** content of the proton



- solve ambiguities in DIS and neutrino data
- very important for future W mass studies @LHC
- s /  $\bar{s}$  asymmetry candidate to explain NuTeV anomaly

## Strategy

- $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$ : isolated leptons with high  $p_T$

$$p_T(\ell) > 25 \text{ (35) GeV}; |\eta| < 2.1$$

- charm: not possible to directly tag c's  
b- contamination, large systematics

- Exploit decays of charmed mesons

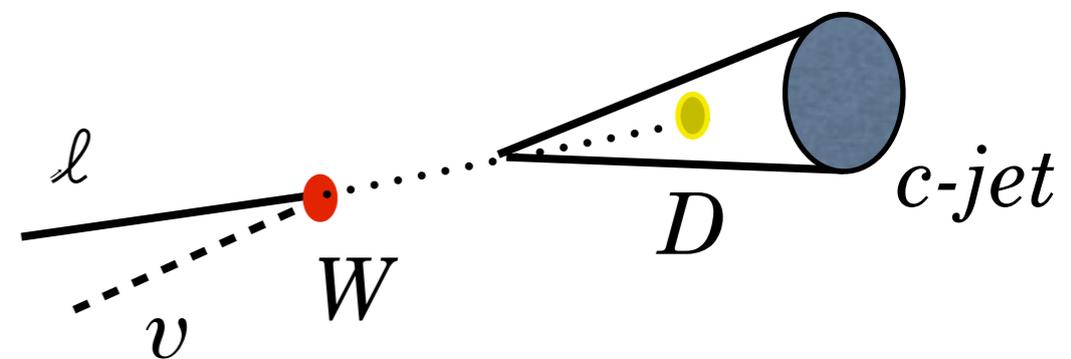
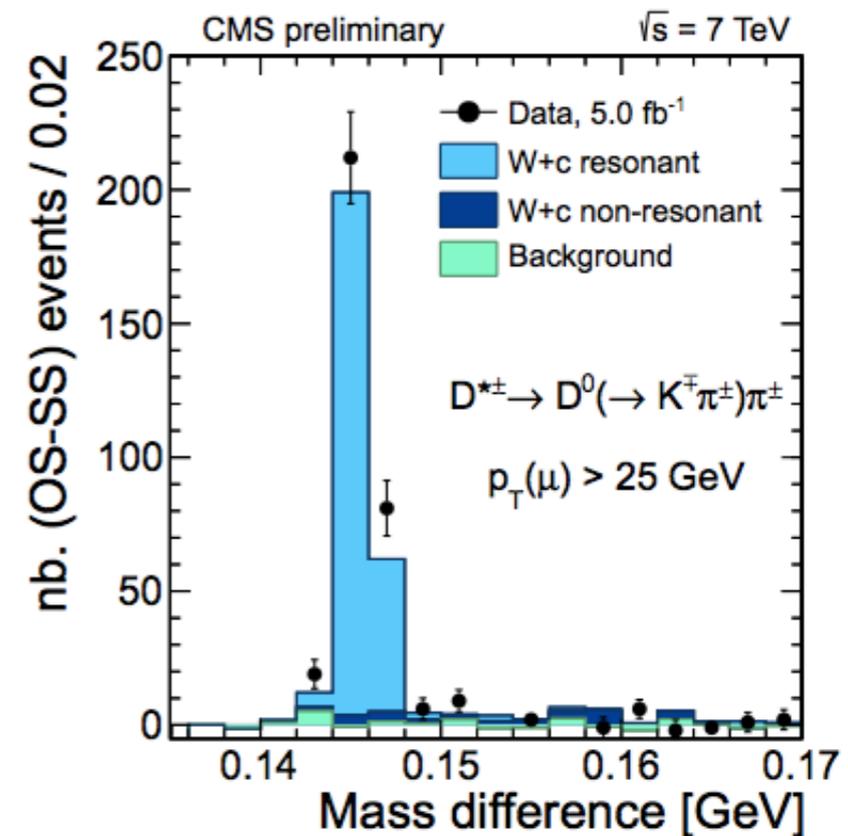
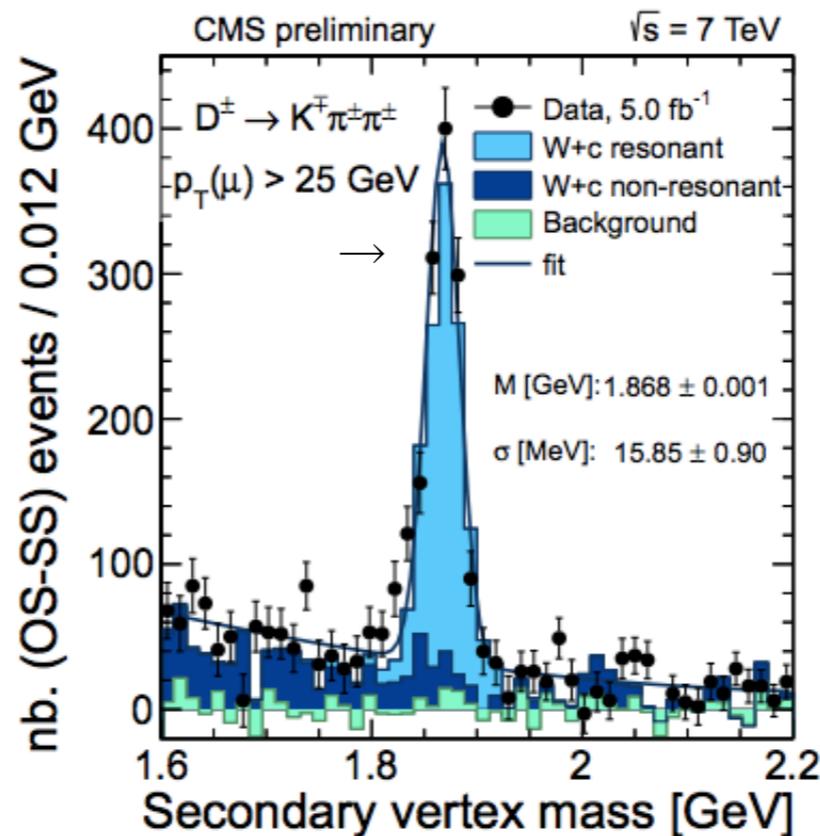
Measure the displaced secondary vertex

## charge of the charm

unequivocally determined in the three decay chains

- $c^\pm \rightarrow D^\pm$  3 tracks
- $c^\pm \rightarrow D^{*\pm} \rightarrow D^0 \Pi^\pm$  2 tracks
- $c^\pm \rightarrow \ell^\pm$  identify the muon

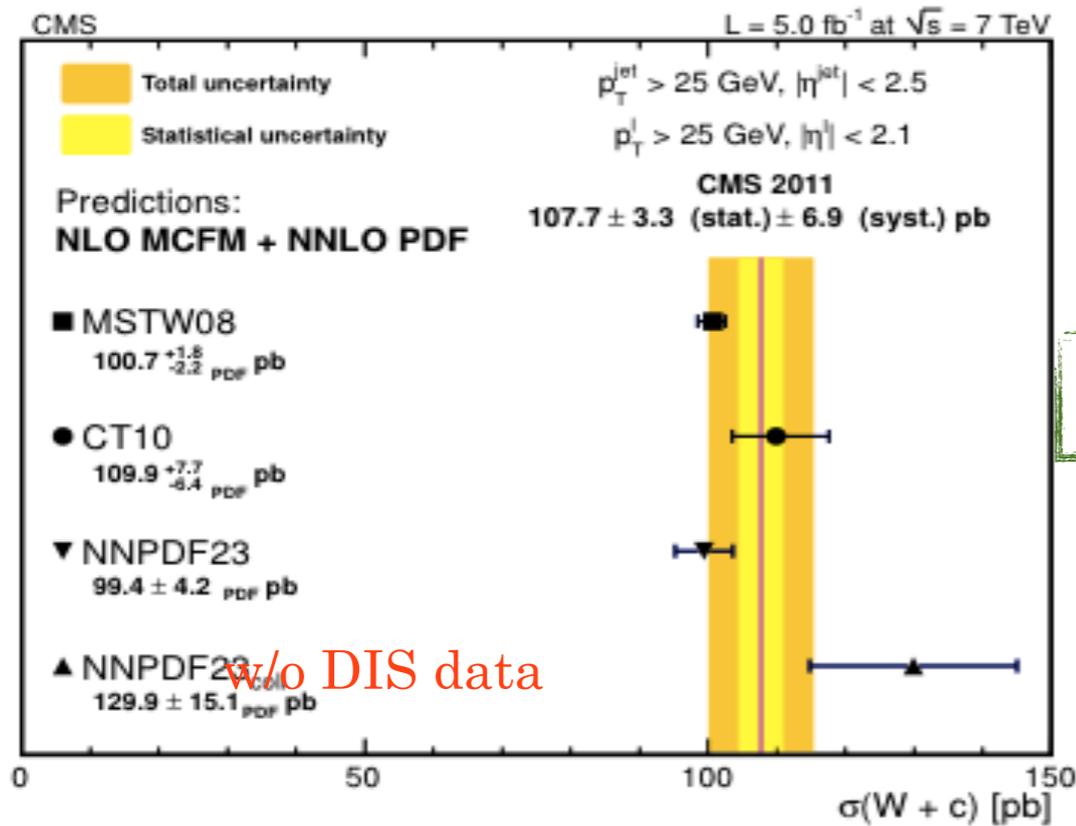
$$p_T(c) > 25 \text{ GeV}; |\eta| > 2.5$$



# charm + W cross section

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

MCFM @ NLO v.6.1



$W \rightarrow e\nu$

$$\sigma(W + c) = \frac{N_{\text{sel}} - N_{\text{bkg}}}{\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} \mathcal{B} \mathcal{A} \epsilon}$$

systematic uncertainties

Jet Energy Scale 3%

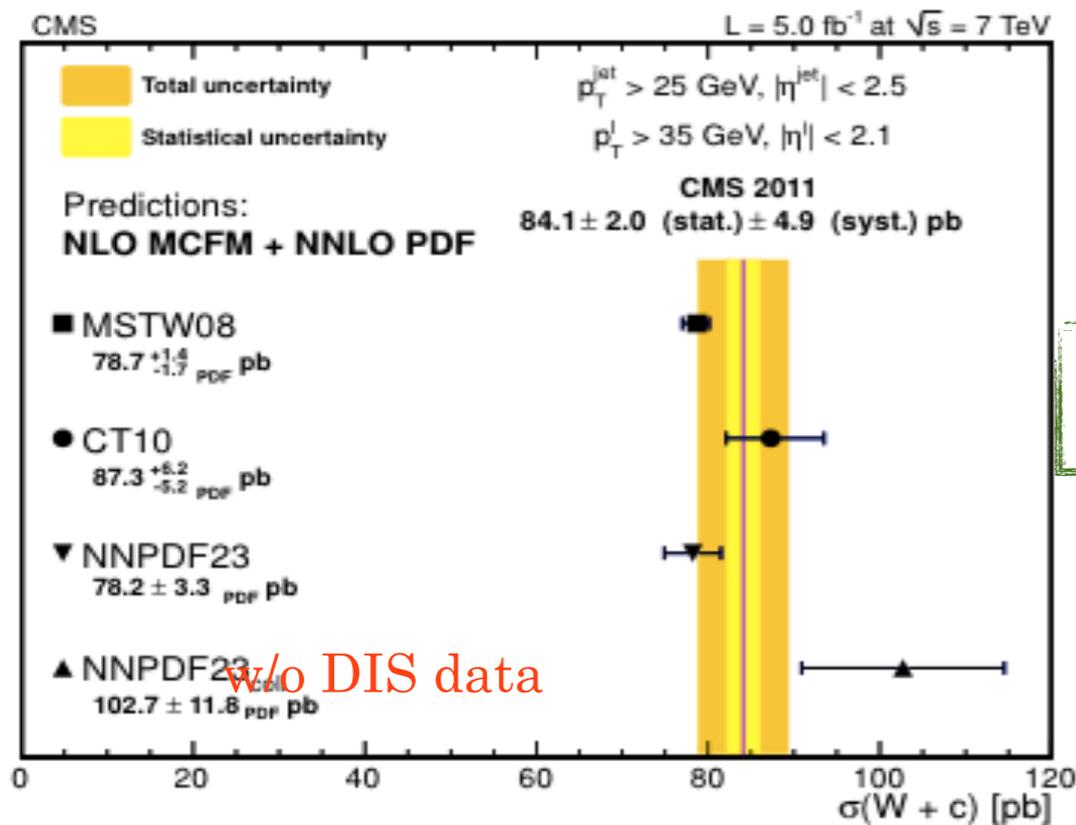
branching ratios 3%

PDFs :

MSTW08 (+DIS data)

CT10 (+DIS data)

NNPDF23 (+DIS data)

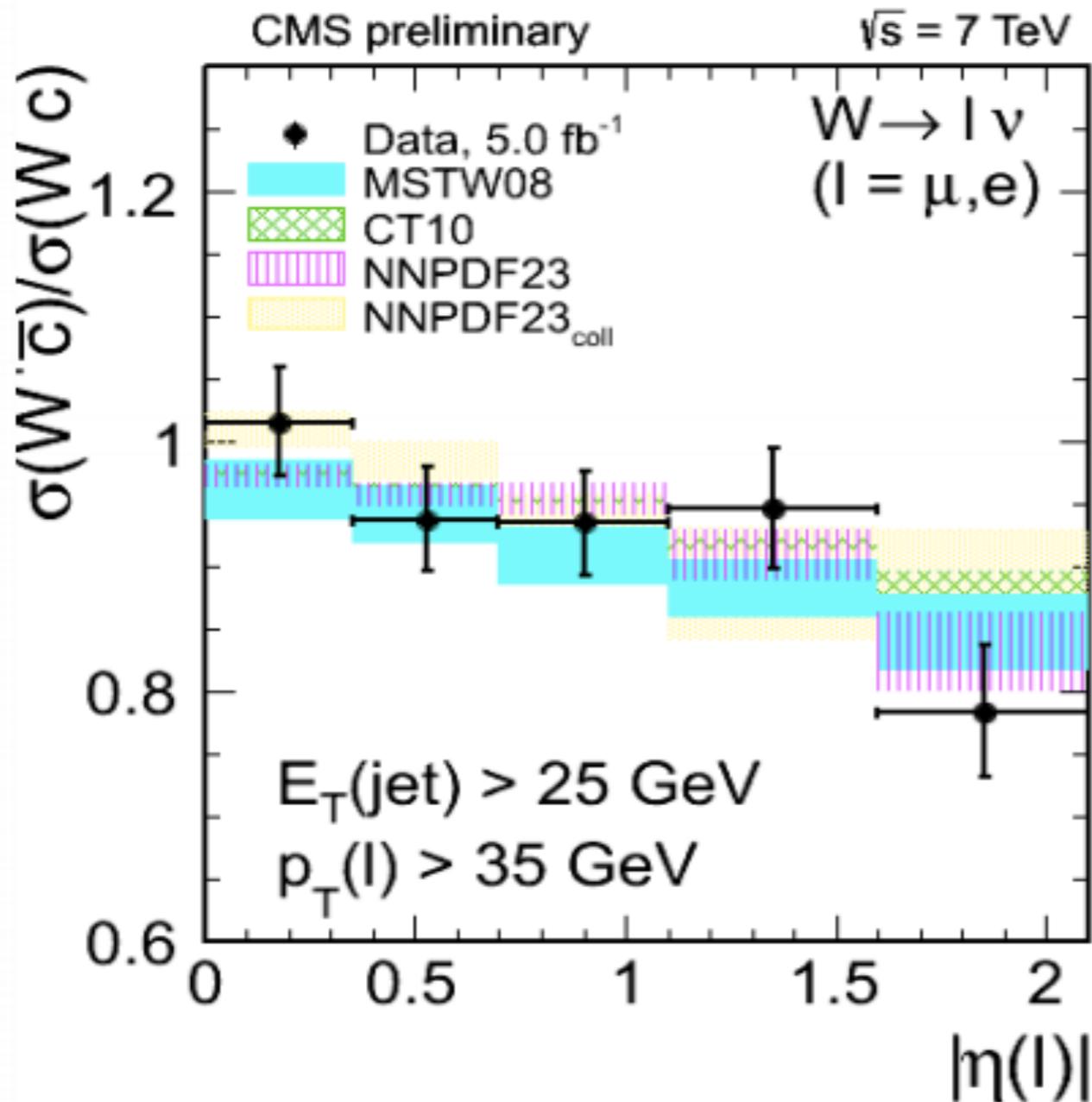


$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

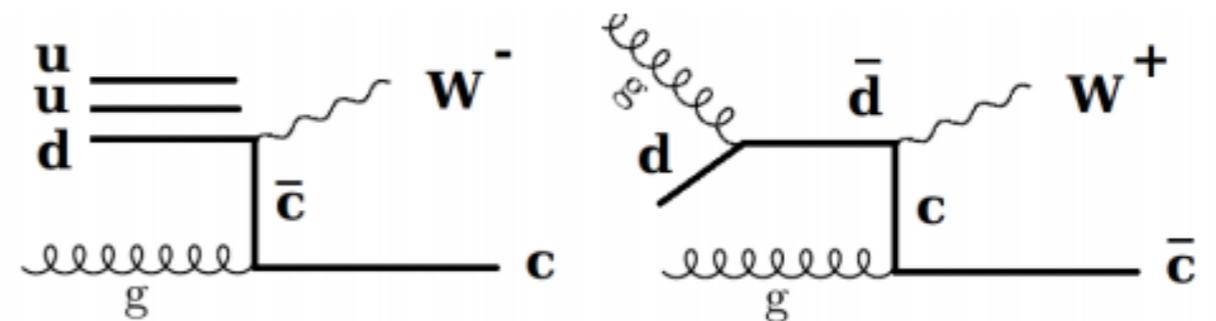
# charm + W cross section ratio

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

Differential Cross section Ratio vs. lepton pseudorapidity



$$R_c^\pm = \frac{\sigma(W^+ + \bar{c})}{\sigma(W^- + c)} = \frac{(N^+_{os} - N^+_{ss})}{(N^-_{os} - N^-_{ss})}$$



Good agreement with MCFM @ NLO

PDFs :

MSTW08 (+DIS data)

CT10 (+DIS data)

NNPDF23 (+DIS data)

**no asymmetry is observed !**

# beauty + W

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

$$pp \rightarrow W (\rightarrow \mu\nu) + bb$$

- main background in the *HW* production with *bb* final state
- impact on signature for BSM processes

## W selection

$$p_T(\mu) > 25 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta(\mu)| < 2.1$$

$$m_T(W) > 45 \text{ GeV}$$

## bb selection

- exactly 2 b-tagged jets
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) < 0.5$  (reject tops)

## b-tagging

- use discriminating variables b with displaced vertex measurement  $\rightarrow$  high rejection of light and charm quarks

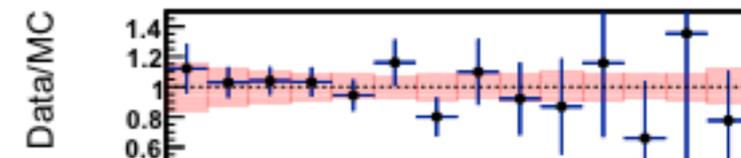
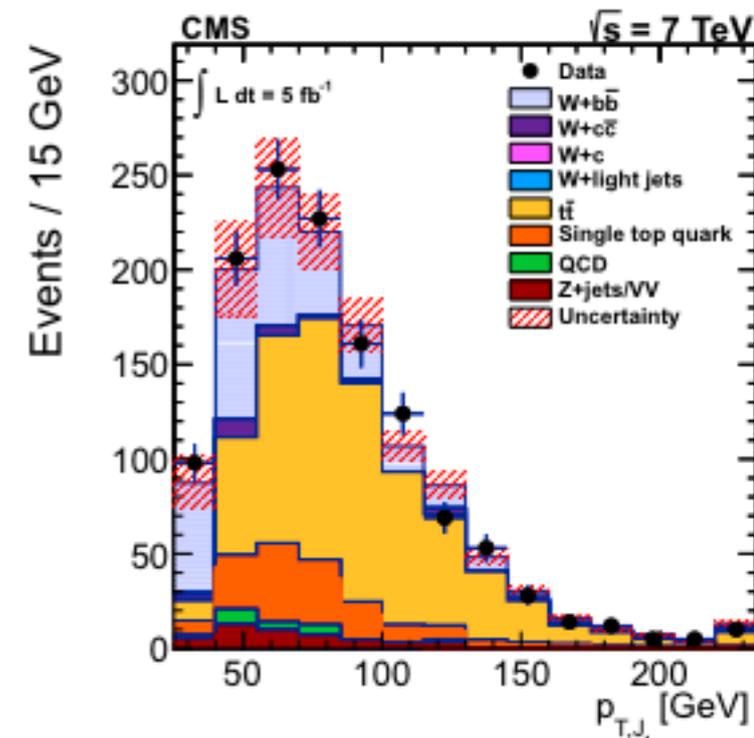
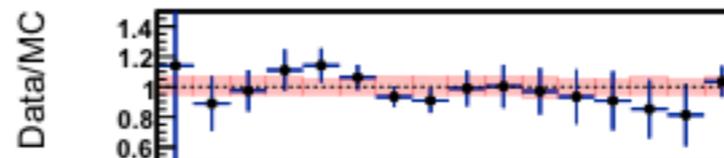
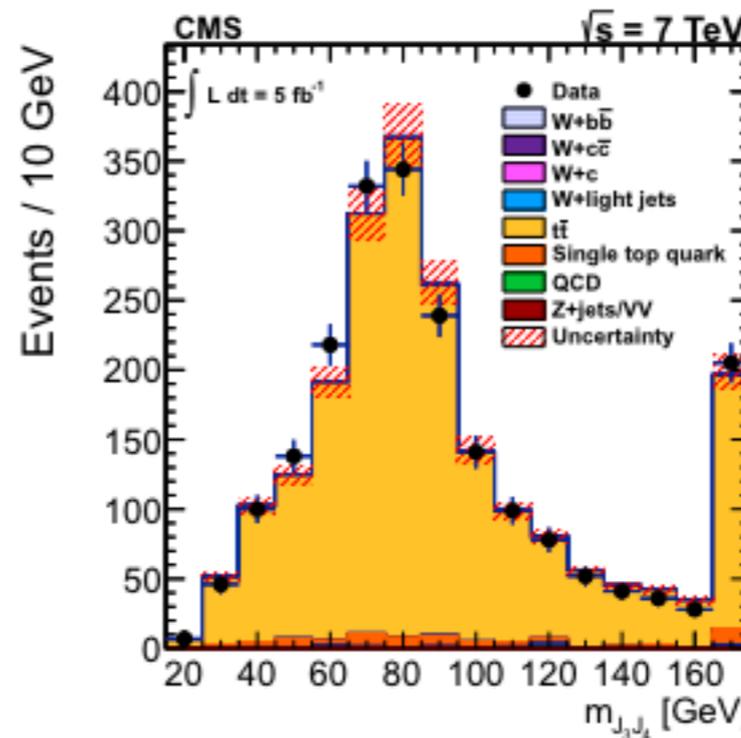
- Main background from  $t\bar{t}$ :

use a control region requiring an additional lepton and two additional light jets



- simultaneous binned likelihood fit to the
  - leading jet  $p_T$  (signal region)
  - J1J2 invariant mass (*top* control region)

- good agreement with MadGraph+Pythia



# beauty + W cross section

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

$$pp \rightarrow W (\rightarrow \mu\nu) + bb$$

- main background in the *HW* production with *bb* final state
- impact on signature for processes BSM

$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W + b\bar{b}) \times \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \mu\nu) = \frac{N_S}{\int L dt \epsilon_{sel}}$$

## W selection

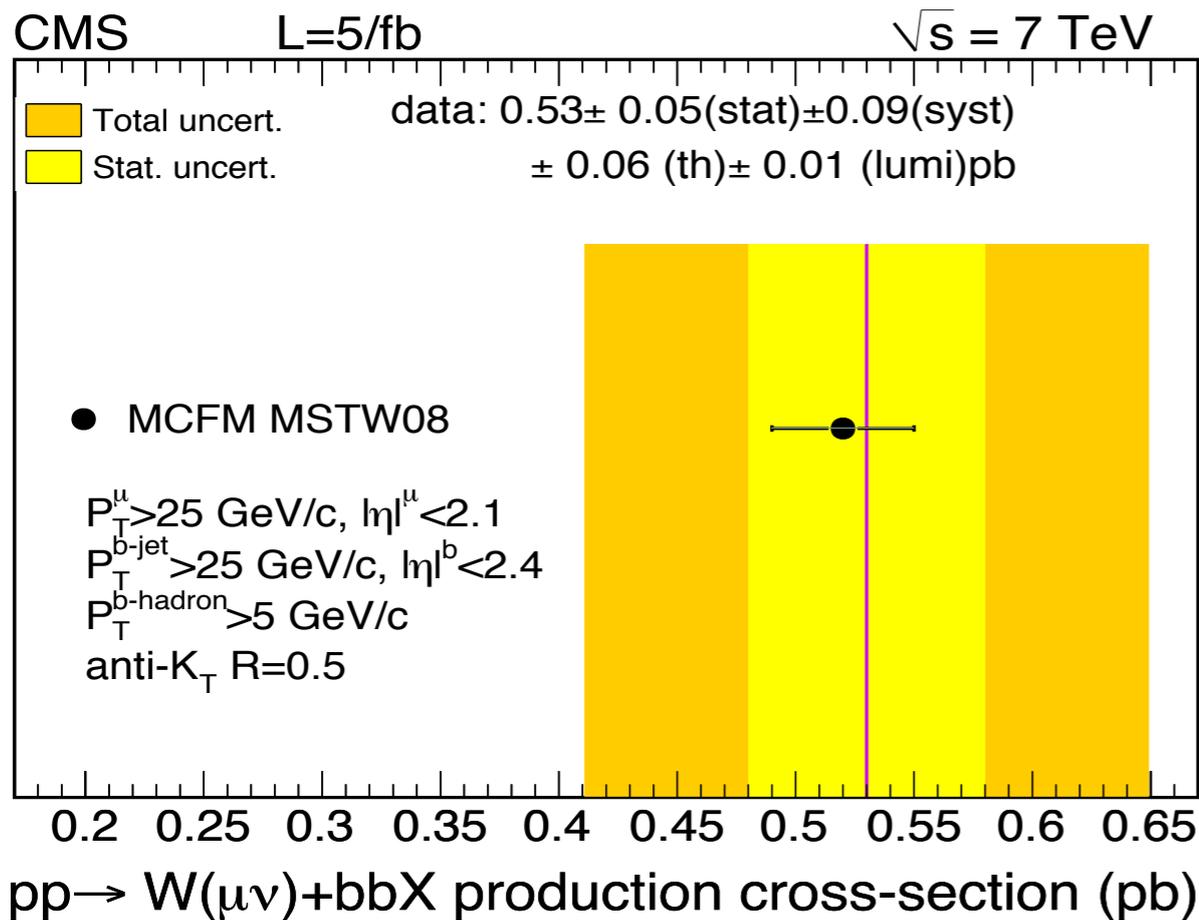
$$p_T(\mu) > 25 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta(\mu)| < 2.1$$

$$m_T(W) > 45 \text{ GeV}$$

## bb selection

- exactly 2 b-tagged jets
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) < 0.5$  (reject tops)



- measurement dominated by **systematics**  
 JES and b-tagging  $\sim 6\%$
- hadronization correction (from MC)  
 $C(\text{b} \rightarrow \text{B}) = 0.92 \pm 0.01$
- MCFM NLO prediction  
 (MSTW2008NNLO PDF):

$$\sigma(W+bb) = 0.52 \pm 0.03 \text{ pb}$$

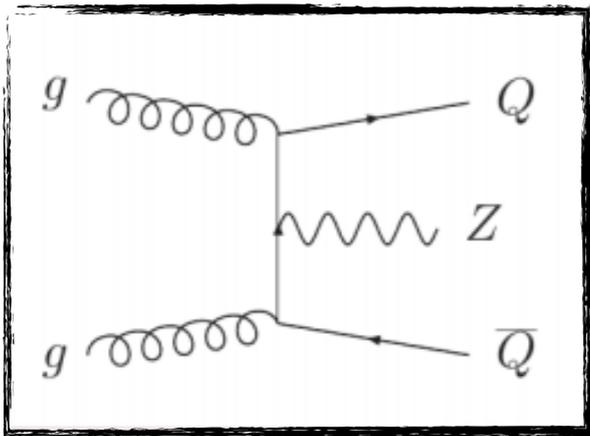
$$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W + b\bar{b}) \times \mathcal{B}(W \rightarrow \mu\nu) = 0.53 \pm 0.05(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.09(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.06(\text{th.}) \pm 0.01(\text{lum.}) \text{ pb.}$$

# beauty + Z

## Z + b production at LHC

Two different models in perturbative QCD

The  $b$  quark is produced in the *gluon splitting* and the  $b$  PDF is set to zero: only 4 flavours inside the proton (**4-Flavours Scheme 4FS**)

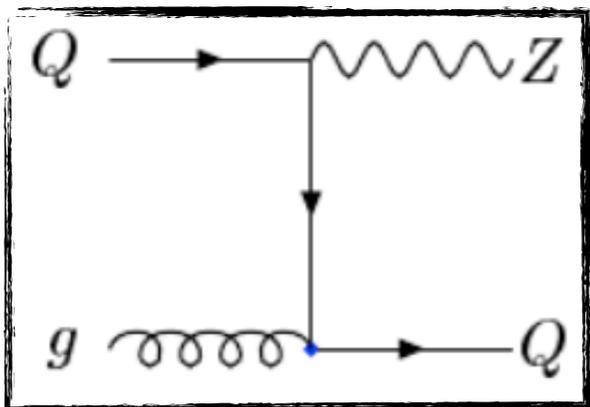


4FS  $\longrightarrow$   $m_b \neq 0$

prediction: MadGraph 4FS (tree level)

NLO prediction: aMC@NLO

The *gluon splitting* is included in the  $b$  quark PDF, 5 flavours inside the proton (**5-Flavours Scheme 5FS**)



5FS  $\longrightarrow$   $m_b = 0$

prediction: MadGraph 5FS (tree level)

NLO prediction: MCFM, Powheg

# beauty + Z

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

## Z + b @ 7 TeV

- dielectron and dimuon trigger:  
two high  $p_T$  - opposite charge isolated  $e, \mu$ .

### b-tagging

based on displaced secondary vertices discriminator (CSV).

### backgrounds

from *top-antitop*, estimated with template fit to the dilepton invariant mass in the wide range 60-120 GeV + MET < 50 GeV

### purity

light and charm jets estimated with template from the secondary vertex mass fitted to data;

$$f_b = 83 \pm 6 \%$$

Corrected for detector-level effects: acceptance, efficiencies:  
 detector level  $\rightarrow$  particle level

## Z selection

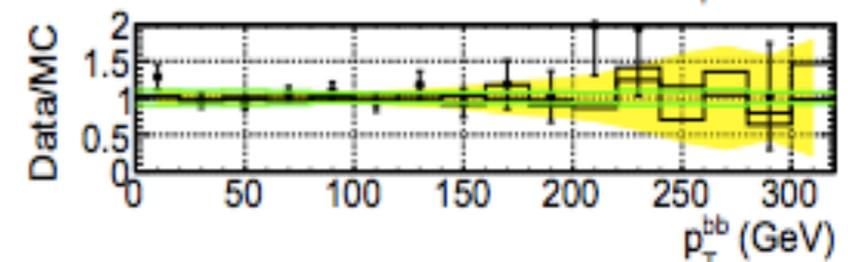
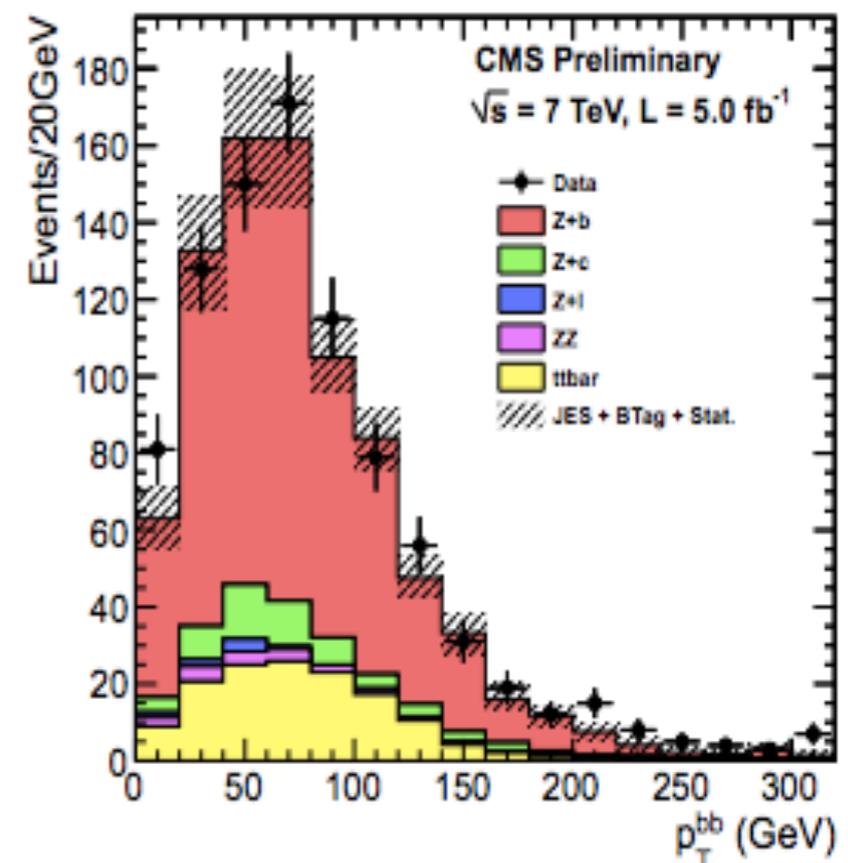
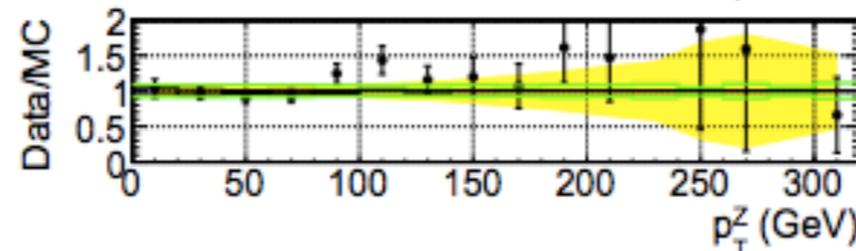
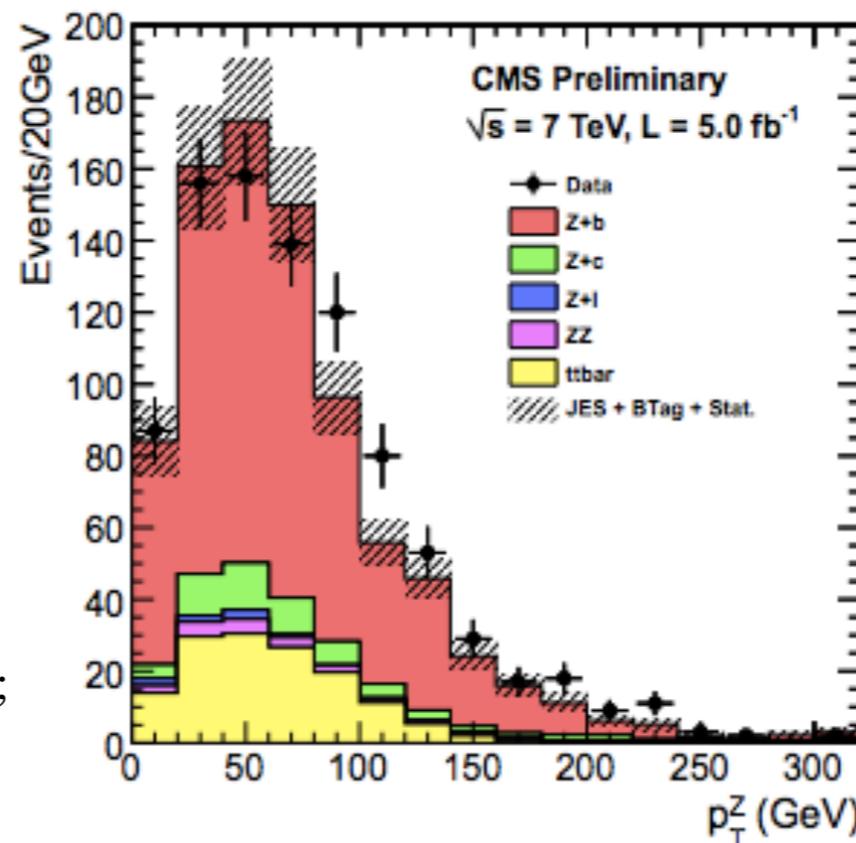
$$p_T(\mu, e) > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}$$

$$|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.1$$

$$76 < m(ll) < 106 \text{ GeV}$$

## b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$



# beauty + Z cross section

$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 5/\text{fb}$

## Z + b @ 7 TeV

### Systematics Uncertainties

- main contributions by
  - b-purity (3%) and
  - b-tagging efficiency (3.6%)

### Z selection

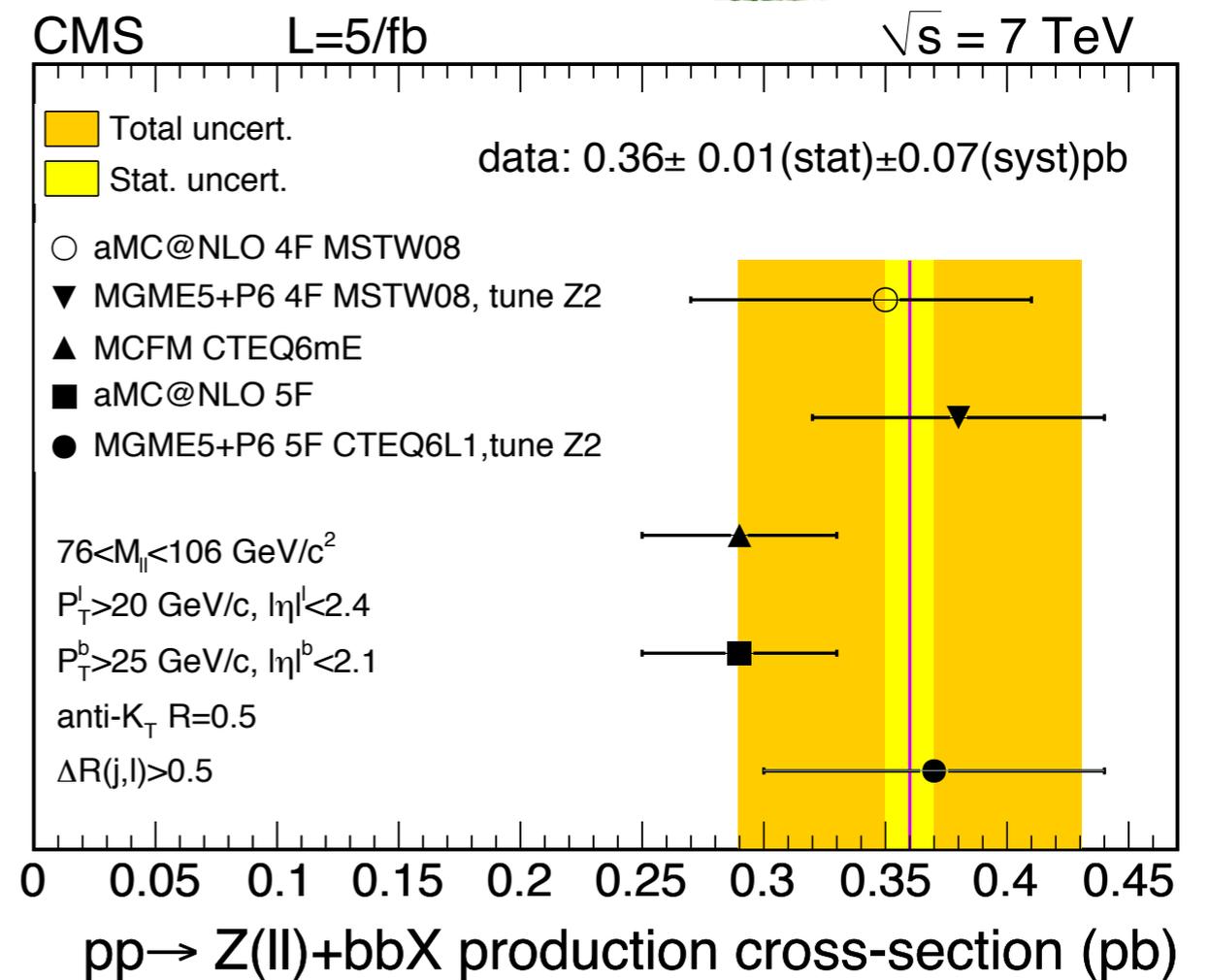
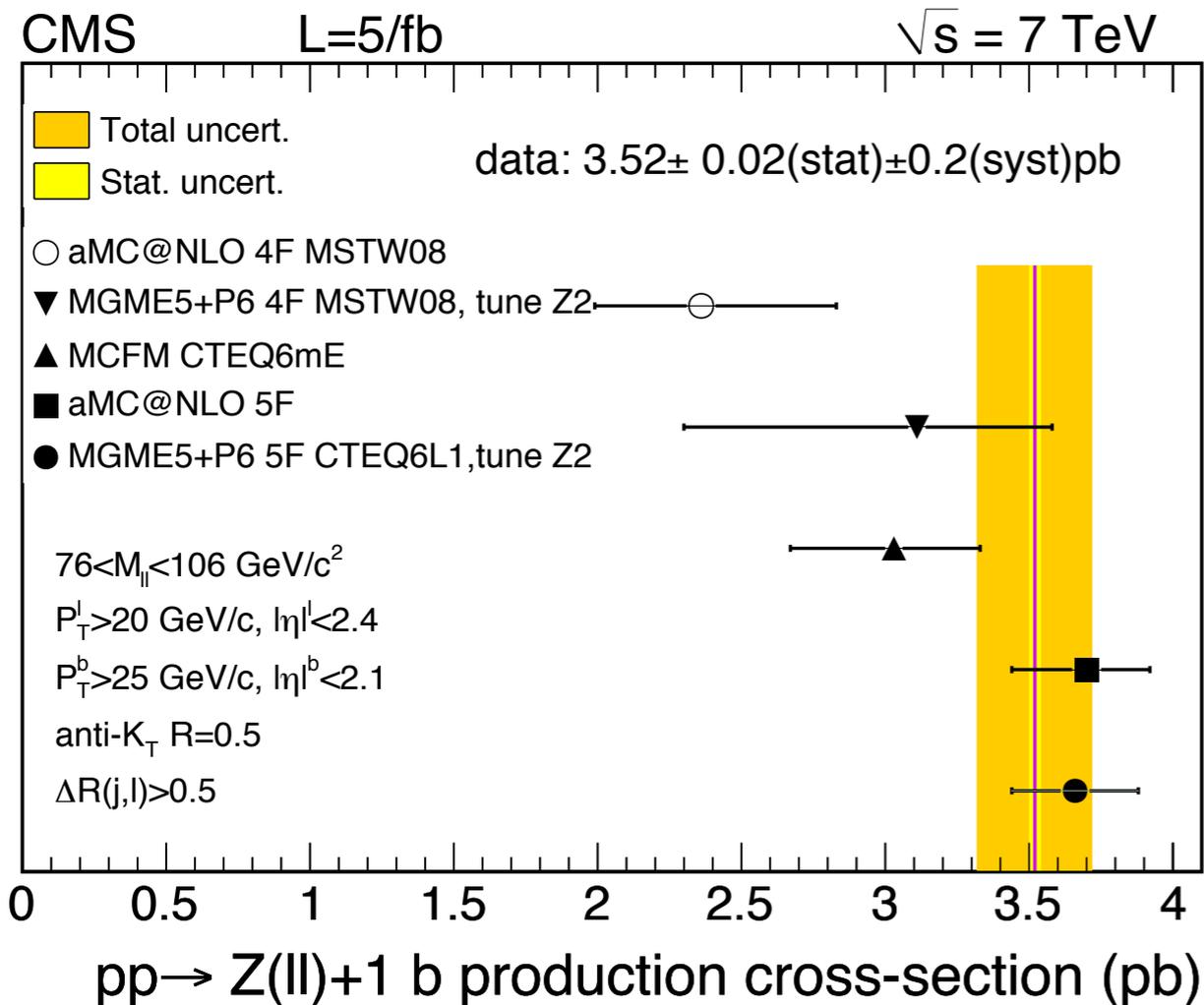
$p_T(\mu, e) > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}$   
 $|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.1$   
 $76 < m(ll) < 106 \text{ GeV}$

### b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$

Good agreement between data and theoretical predictions!

## Results



# beauty + Z

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 20/\text{fb}$

## Z + b @ 8 TeV

- dielectron and dimuon trigger:  
two high  $p_T$  - opposite charged isolated  $e, \mu$ .

### Z selection

- $p_T(\mu, e) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.4$
- $71 < m(ll) < 111 \text{ GeV}$

### b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$

### b-tagging

based on displaced secondary vertices discriminator (CSV)

### backgrounds

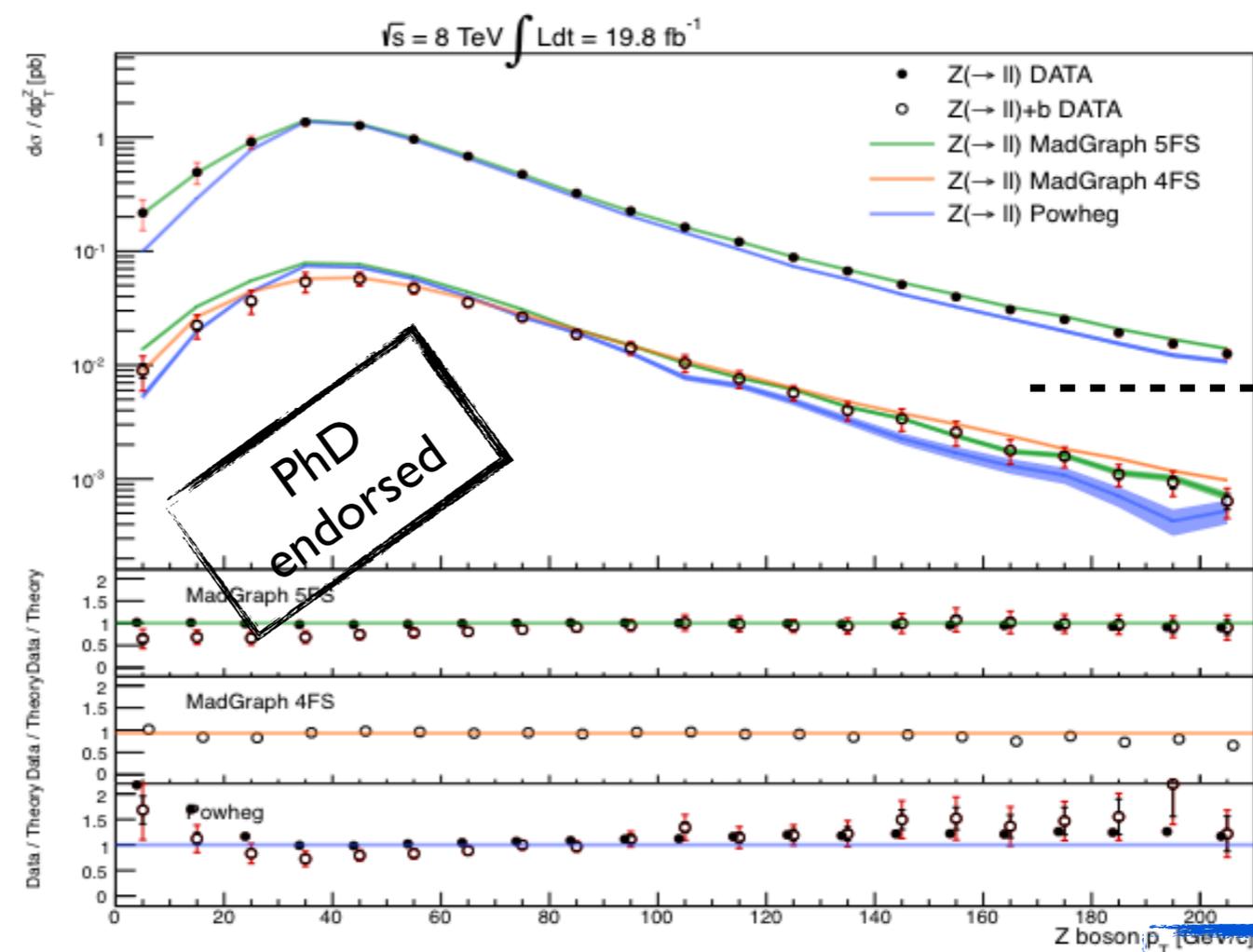
*top-antitop* from data-driven method with a  $e+\mu$  sample using the invariant mass sidebands

*diboson* from MC

### purity

template fits to the MC shape of the light and charm fraction using track-based discriminator

$f_b = 60 \pm 6 \%$



unfolded  $\sigma(\text{Z+jets})$

unfolded  $\sigma(\text{Z+b})$

Differential unfolded cross sections  $\sigma(\text{Z+b})$  vs.

**Z boson  $p_T$**

Unfolded with the SVD algorithm

Compare with the prediction of MadGraph 4FS / 5FS @LO and Powheg @LO

+Pythia6

+Pythia6

# beauty + Z

$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$   
 $\int L dt = 20/\text{fb}$

## Z + b @ 8 TeV

- dielectron and dimuon trigger:  
two high  $p_T$  opposite charged isolated  $e, \mu$ .

### Z selection

- $p_T(\mu, e) > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- $|\eta(\mu, e)| < 2.4$
- $71 < m(ll) < 111 \text{ GeV}$

### b selection

- at least 1 b-tagged jet
- anti kt 05
- $p_T(\text{b-jet}) > 30 \text{ GeV}$
- $\Delta R(\mu, j) > 0.5$

### b-tagging

based on displaced secondary vertices discriminator (CSV)

### backgrounds

*top-antitop* from **data-driven** method with a  $e+\mu$  sample using the invariant mass sidebands

*diboson* from MC

### purity

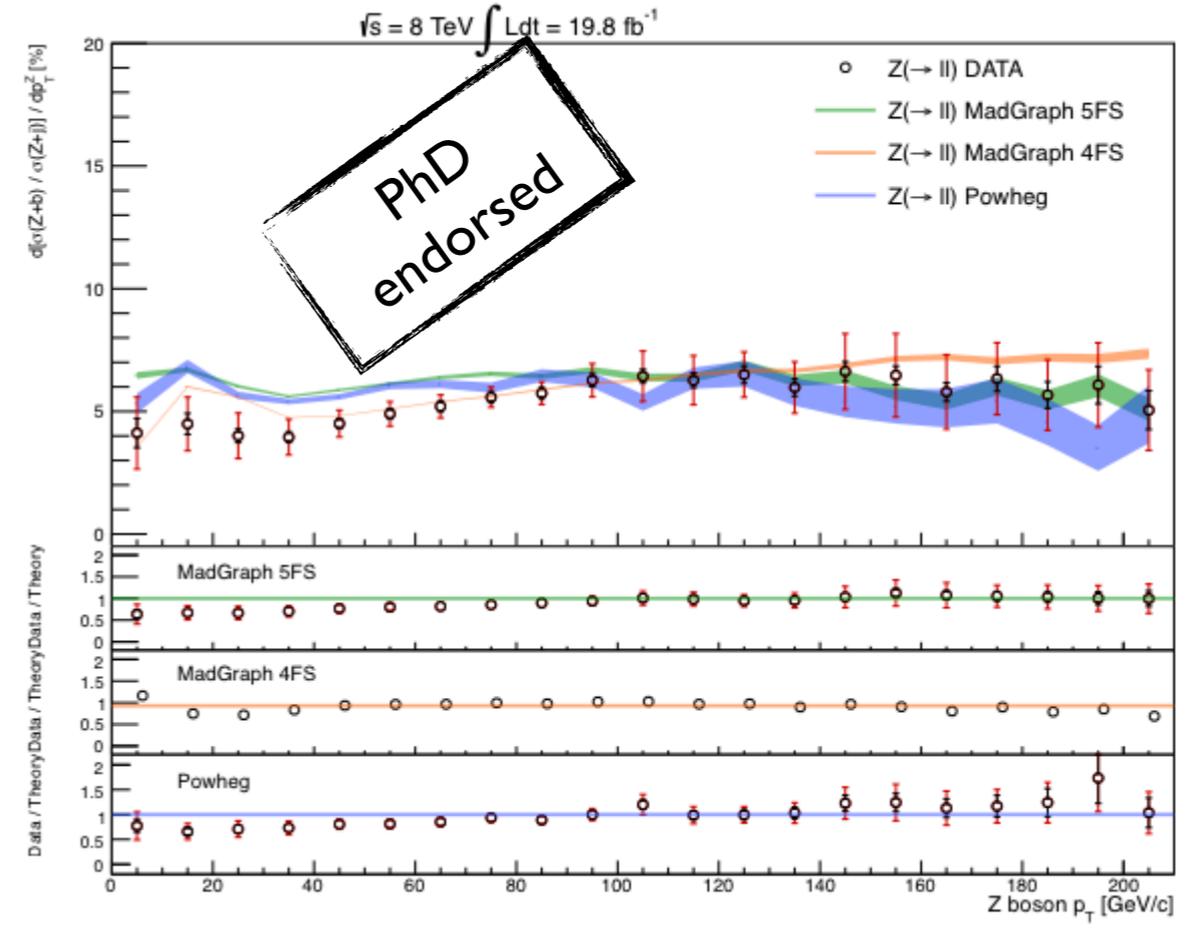
template fits to the MC shape of the light and charm fraction using track-based discriminator

$f_b = 60 \pm 6 \%$

$R = \sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+jets) [\%]$  vs.

## Z boson $p_T$

## differential cross section ratios



Unfolded with the **SVD algorithm**

Compare with the prediction of MadGraph **4FS** / **5FS** @LO and **Powheg** @LO

+Pythia6

+Pythia6

# Summary and perspectives

---

- The  $W/Z + HF$  is an important and wide part of the SM physics program of CMS
  - $W+c$  @ 7 TeV allowed to test the strange quark PDF of the proton 5 fb<sup>-1</sup>
  - $W+b$  @ 7 TeV cross section measurement compared to NLO prediction 5 fb<sup>-1</sup>
  - $Z+b$  @ 7 TeV inclusive cross section compared with MCFM, aMC@NLO, MadGraph 5 fb<sup>-1</sup>
  - $Z+b$  @ 8 TeV differential cross section compared MadGraph 4FS/5FS, Powheg 20 fb<sup>-1</sup>
- Many  $W/Z + HF$  analyses at 8 TeV with full 20/fb data before LHC run II

$W/Z + 1,2 b\text{-jets/hadrons}, W+c, Z+c, \text{PDFs}, \text{MPI} \dots$
- Testing new experimental techniques: improved b-tagging, c-tagging, jet substructure..