

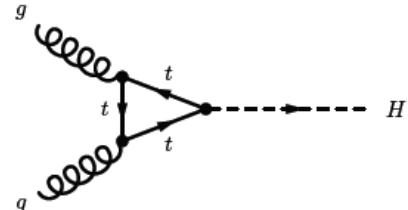
Higgs results and prospects at ATLAS

Stefano Rosati
INFN Roma

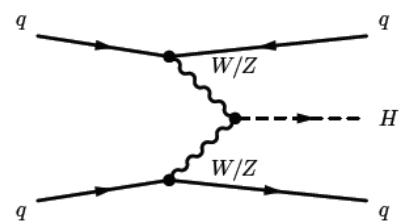
Introduction

- Introduction on Higgs production and decay at LHC
- Highlights on recent results from the ATLAS experiments
 - Bosonic final states and precision measurements
 - Recent updates on fermionic final states
 - An example of recent results on $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $H \rightarrow \text{inv}$
- Properties
 - Mass and spin
 - Couplings
- Future prospects on Higgs Physics at ATLAS
 - 300 fb^{-1} and 3000 fb^{-1} at 13-14 TeV
- Link to all ATLAS Higgs public results (RUN1 and Prospects):
 - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/HiggsPublicResults>
 - <https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/UpgradePhysicsStudies>

Higgs production and decay at LHC

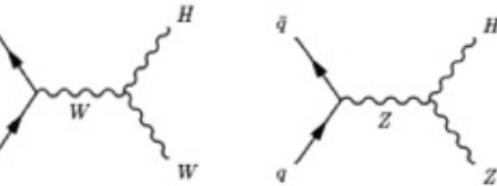


ggF: Main diagram (87%)
PDF+scale errors $\sim 11\%$

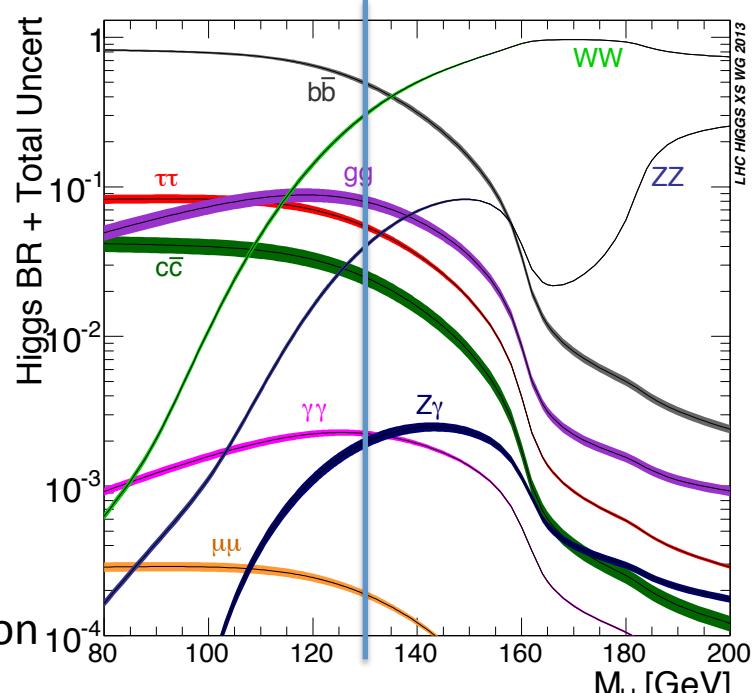
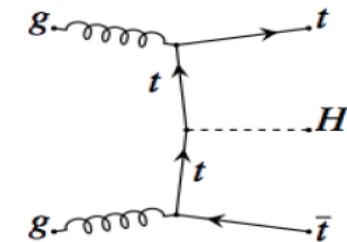


VBF: distinct signature
Contributes 7%
Error $\sim 3\%$

VH: associated production
5% of total σ
Error $\sim 3\text{-}4\%$



ttH: associated production with ttbar
1% of total σ
Error $\sim 12\%$



Exp events before selection, 8 TeV

Decay	Events / fb^{-1}
$\gamma\gamma$	50
$ZZ^*(\rightarrow 4l)$	3
$WW(\rightarrow l\nu l\nu)$	60
$\tau\tau$	1500
bb (VH prod)	600

Highlights on recent Run 1 results

High precision channels

$\gamma\gamma$ and $ZZ^*\rightarrow 4l$: full reconstruction of the final state

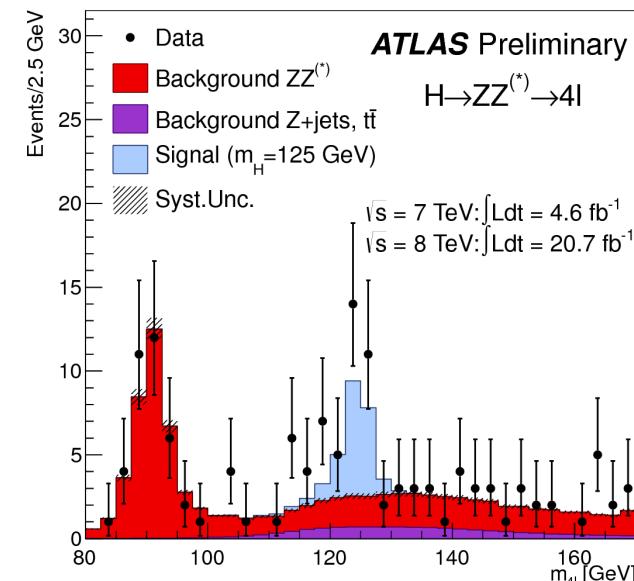
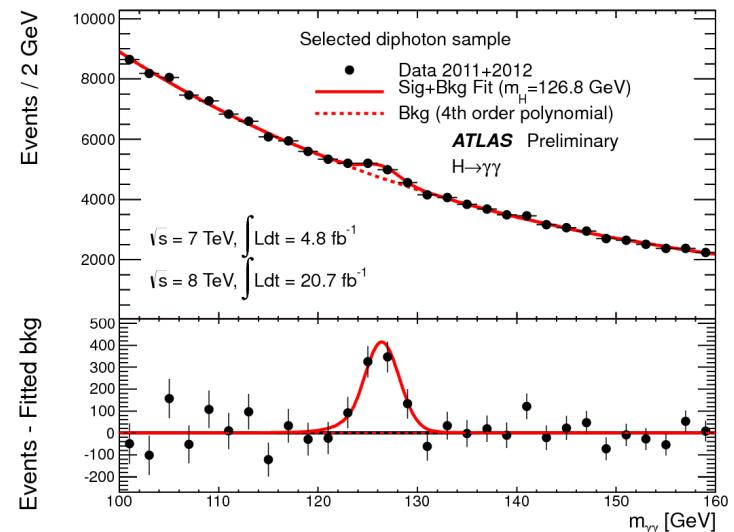
Measure mass and other properties

$\gamma\gamma$:

- Two isolated, high ET and tight quality photons
- Irreducible background from $\gamma\gamma$ continuum
- Reducible γ -jet and di-jet, DY e+e-
- Event categorization based on signature and kinematics (S/B)

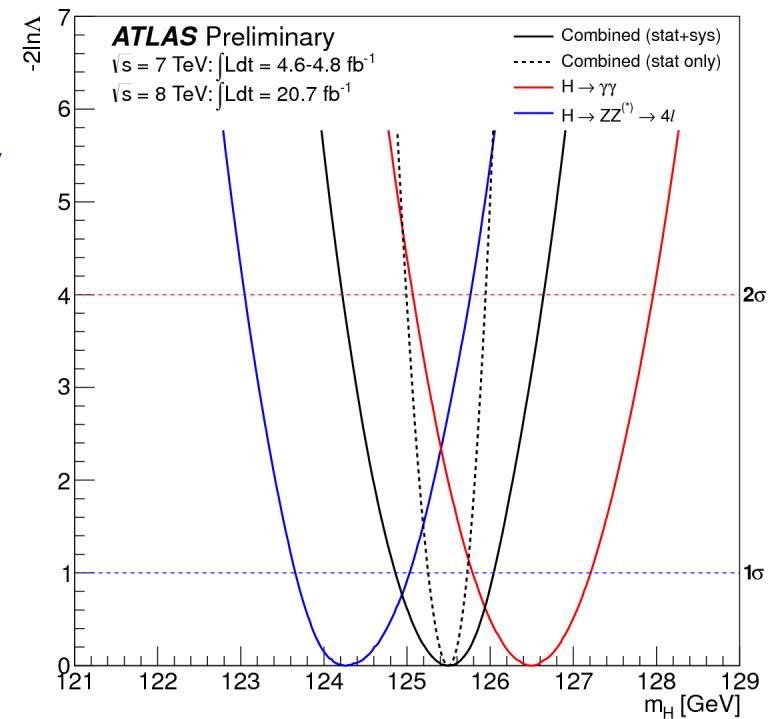
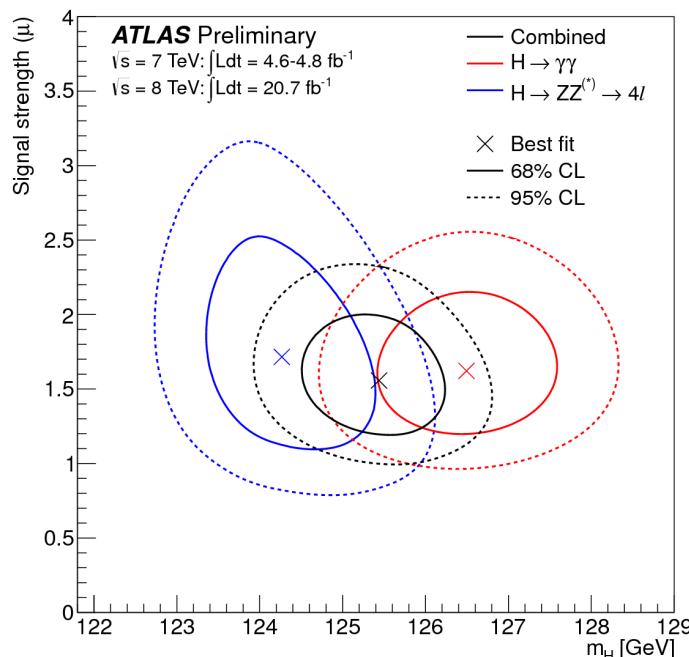
$ZZ^*\rightarrow 4l$:

- Best S/B
- Main backgrounds from ZZ continuum (irreducible)
- Reducible Z+jets, ttbar



Mass combination

- Combination of the two high-precision channels
 - $M_{\gamma\gamma} = 126.8 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.7 \text{ (syst) GeV}$
 - $M_{4l} = 124.3^{+0.6}_{-0.5} \text{ (stat)}^{+0.5}_{-0.3} \text{ (syst) GeV}$
 - Combined:
 $M_H = 125.5 \pm 0.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (syst) GeV}$



Combined fit of
 $\Delta M_H = 2.3^{+0.6}_{-0.7} \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (syst) GeV}$
 Masses compatibility at the 2.4σ level
 Main uncertainties are photon and electron energy scales

$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$

ATLAS-CONF-2013-108

- Results on 20.3 fb^{-1} of data at 8 TeV

$H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{lep}}$

BR 12.4%

Very clean
signature

$H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{lep}}\tau_{\text{had}}$

BR 45.6%

Clean
signature

$H \rightarrow \tau_{\text{had}}\tau_{\text{had}}$

BR 42%

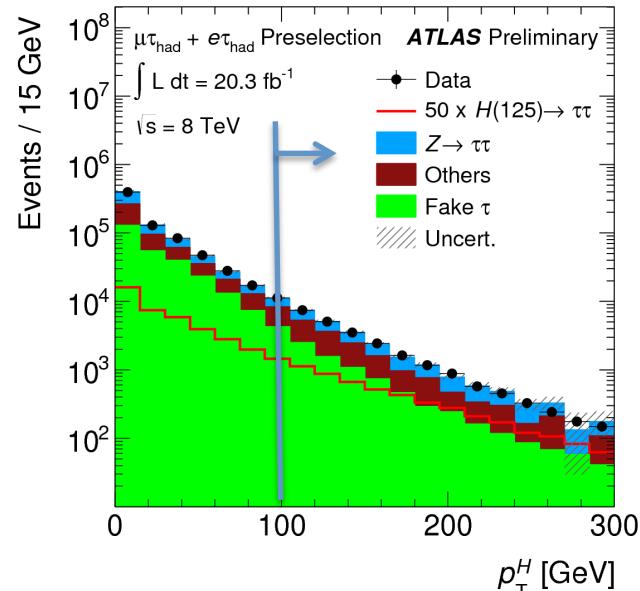
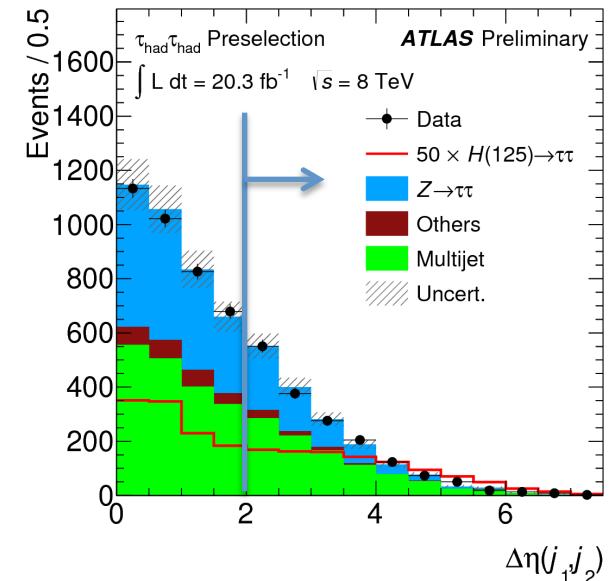
Large multi-jet
background

Two categories in each channel:

- VBF:** two jets with $\Delta\eta(jj)$ separation
- Boosted:** not-VBF and high pT H

Signal/background separation with multi-variate analysis

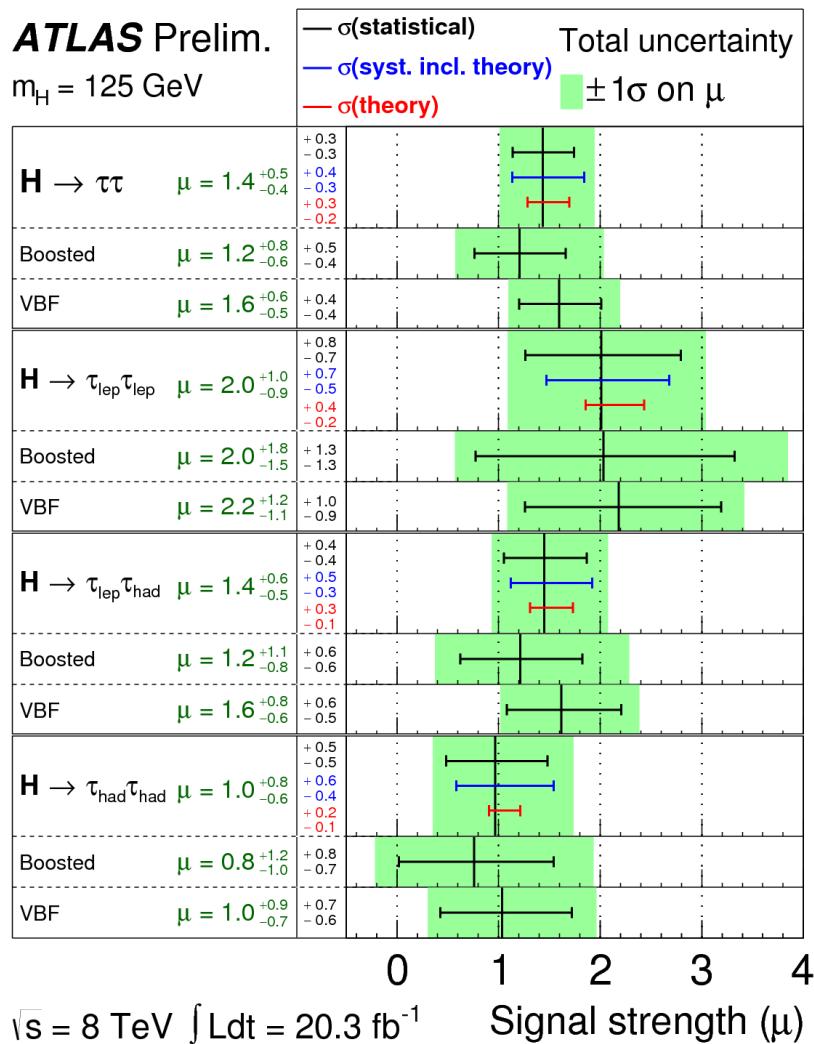
- One BDT for each category



H \rightarrow $\tau\tau$: results

ATLAS Prelim.

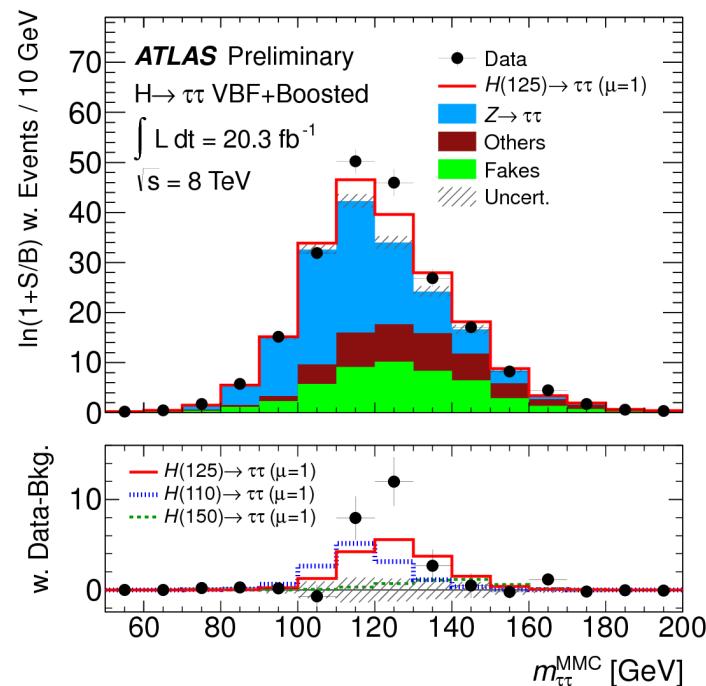
$m_H = 125$ GeV



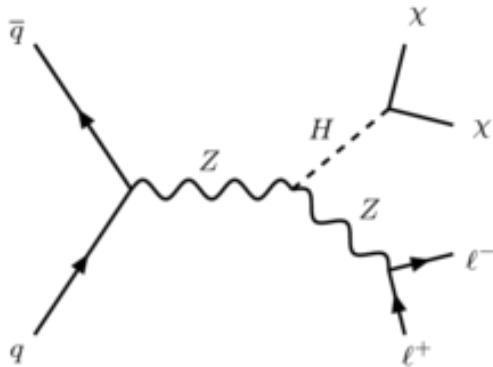
Expected significance @125 GeV **3.2 σ**
Observed significance: **4.1 σ**

First direct evidence of the Higgs boson decay to fermions

Signal strength $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}} = 1.4^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$

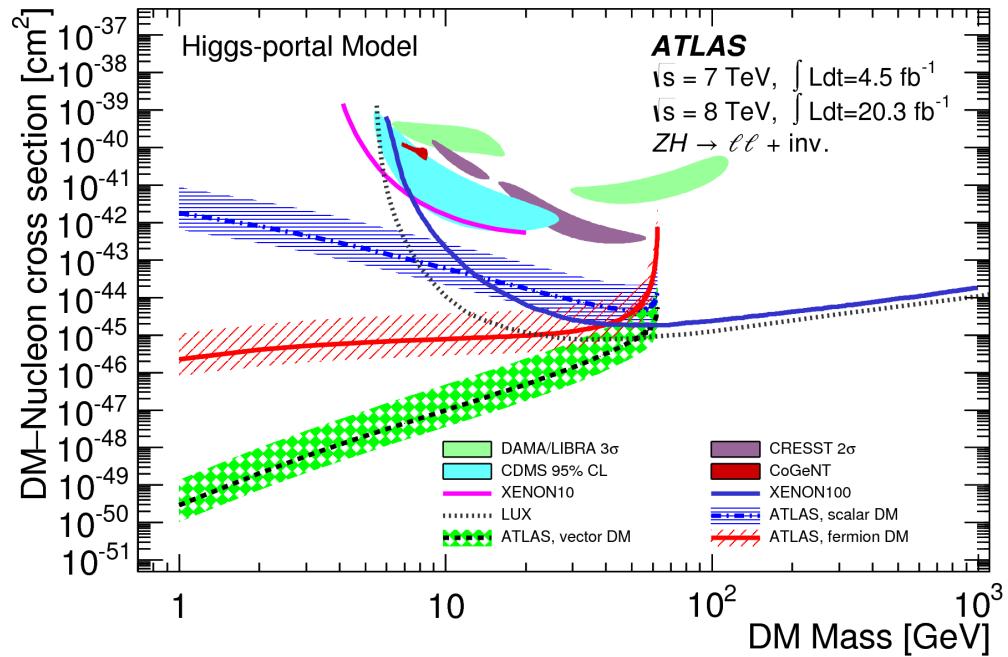
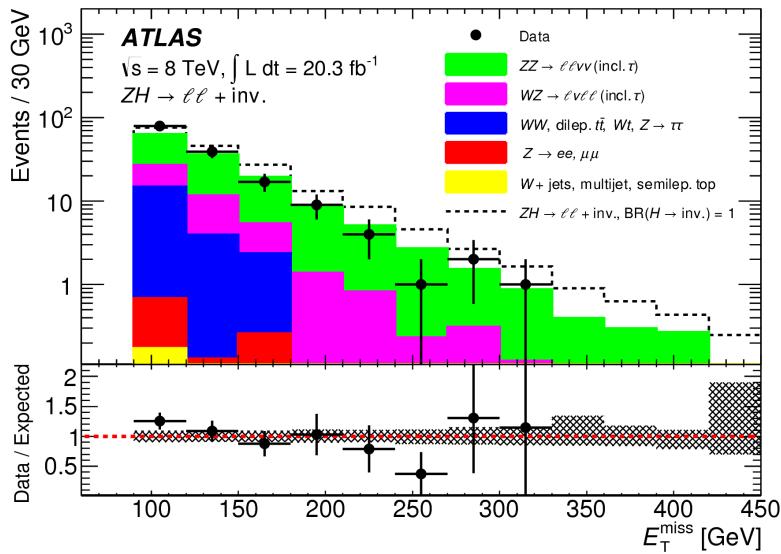


Search for invisible decays



- Look for invisible decay in associated production, with $Z \rightarrow ll$
- Upper limits can be set on the invisible decay BR:
 $BR < 75\% @ 95\% \text{ C.L.}$ (expected 62%) assuming SM 125.5 GeV Higgs cross section
- The limit can be interpreted in the framework of the Higgs-portal DM scenario

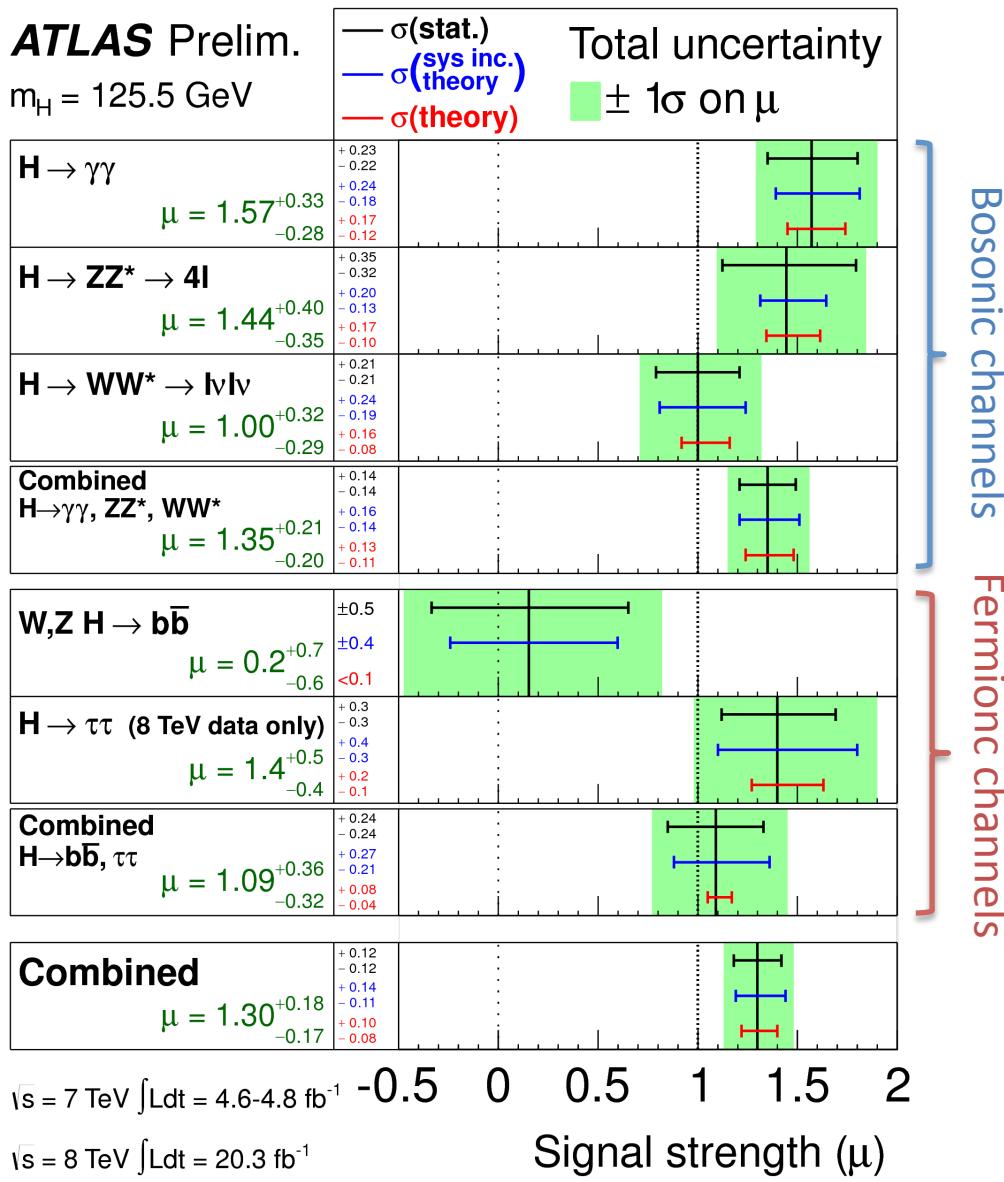
[arXiv:1402.3244v2 \[hep-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1402.3244v2) 12 Mar 2014



Signal strengths, all channels and combined

ATLAS Prelim.

$m_H = 125.5 \text{ GeV}$



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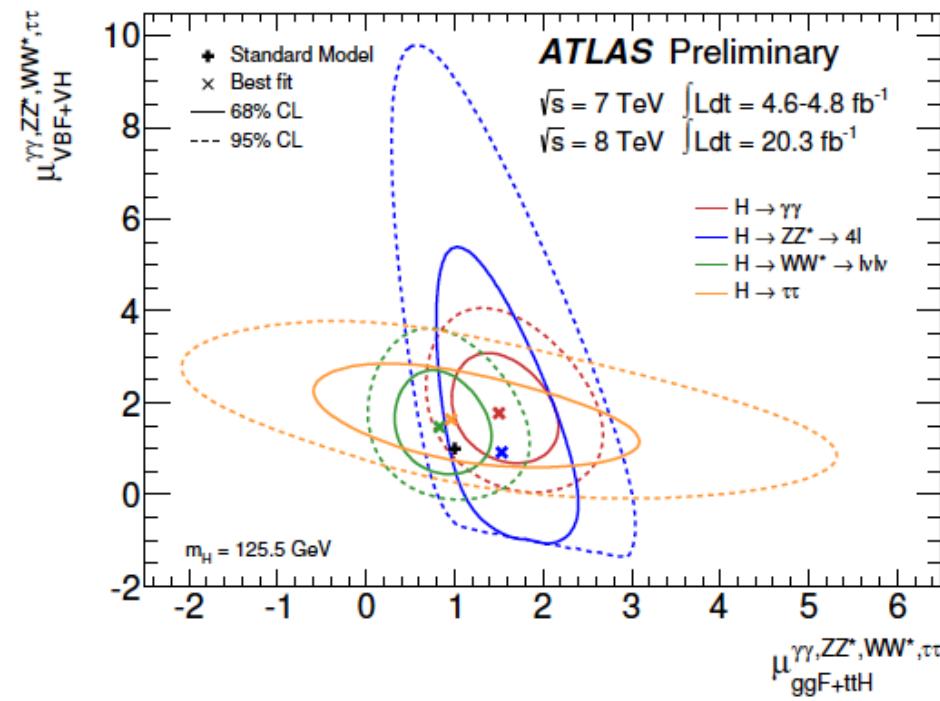
- Measure the ratio of the observed rate to the SM expectation
- $\mu = \sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$
- At the combined mass $M_H = 125.5 \text{ GeV}$
- Ratio of the production cross sections fixed to the SM
- No significant deviation from 1 is observed

Combination of all channels, bosonic and fermionic:

$$\mu = 1.30^{+0.18}_{-0.17}$$

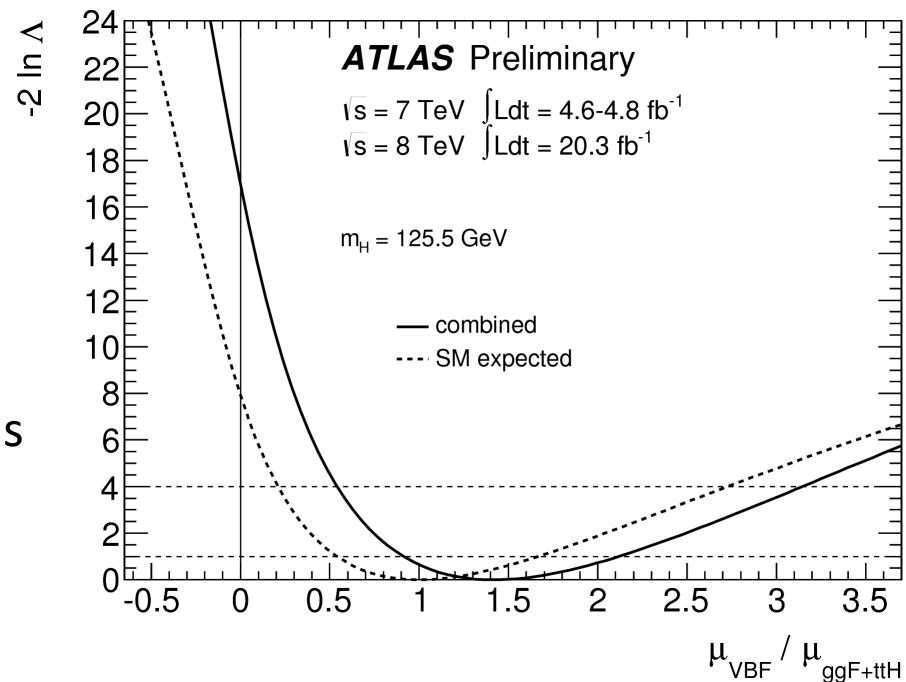
Sensitivity to VBF production

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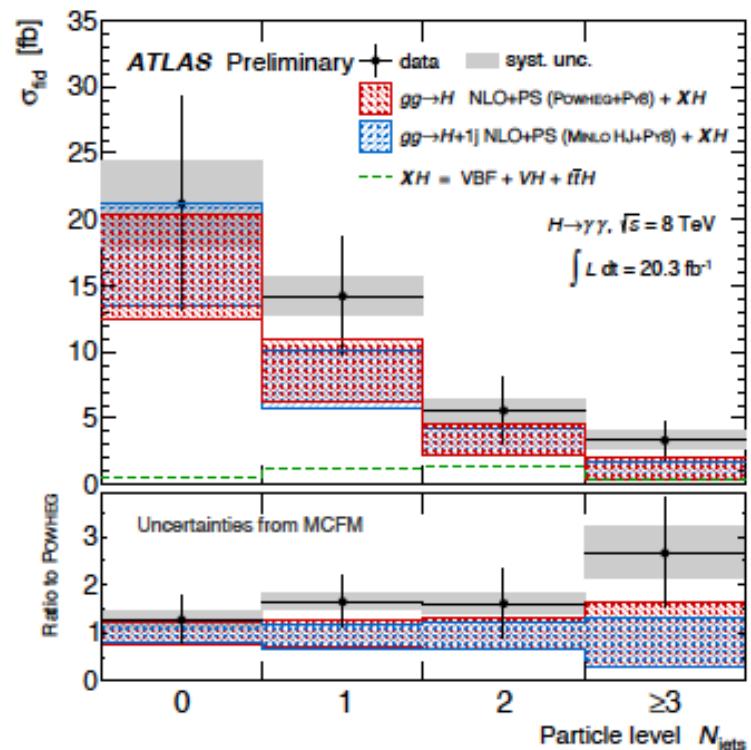
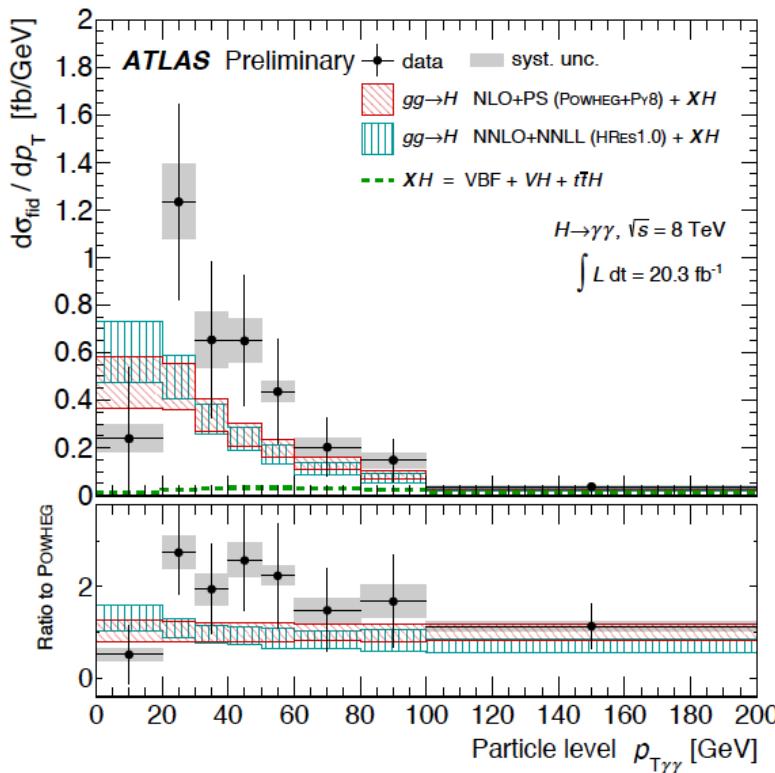
Combination of $\gamma\gamma$, ZZ , WW and $\tau\tau$ channels

Fit of $\mu_{VBF}/\mu_{ggF+ttH}$ provides
4.1 σ evidence of Higgs
production via VBF



Differential cross sections

- Combined signal+background fits in $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ differential distributions
- Test distributions sensitive to higher-order corrections and different production mechanisms ($p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$, N_{jets})
- Plus other interesting distributions (e.g. $|\cos \theta^*|$)



- Within current statistics, no significant deviation from the SM found

More details in the poster by G. Mancini

Spin and parity analyses

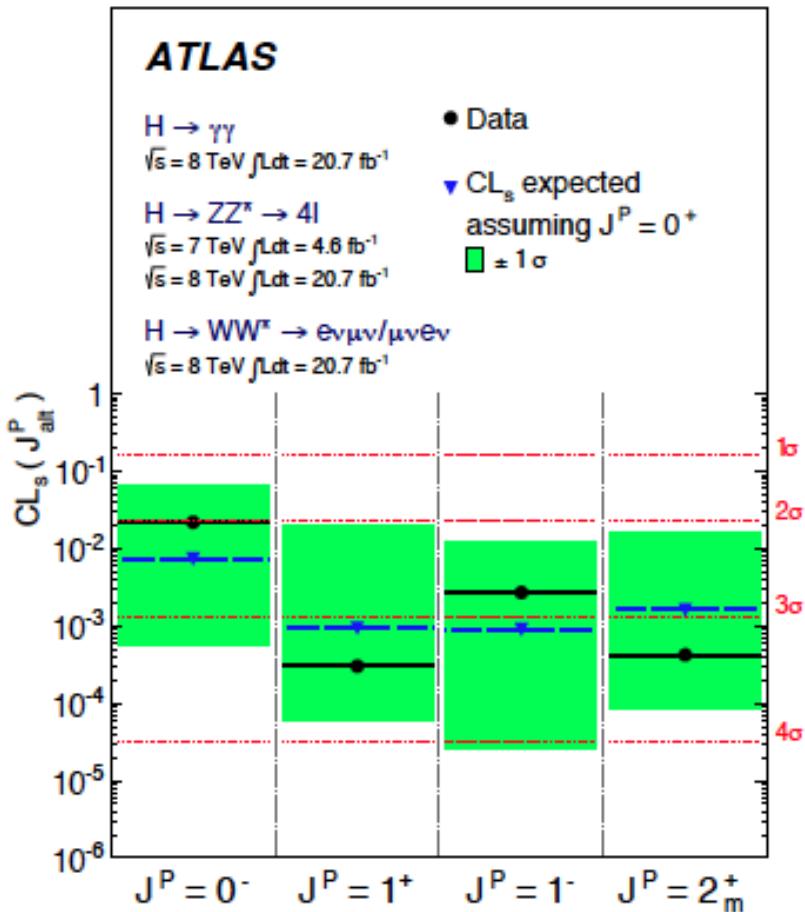
- Three channels combined to test different spin-parity hypotheses against SM 0+:
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$:
 - Full reconstruction of the final state
 - Multi-variate analysis using five angles and masses of the two Z's
- $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$:
 - Fit of $|\cos\theta^*| \gamma$ angle w.r.t. the beam axis in the Collins-Soper frame (minimize p_T effects)
- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$
 - Multi-variate analysis with 4 discriminating variables ($m_{||}$, $\Delta\phi_{||}$, $p_T^{||}$, m_T)

Spin and parity results

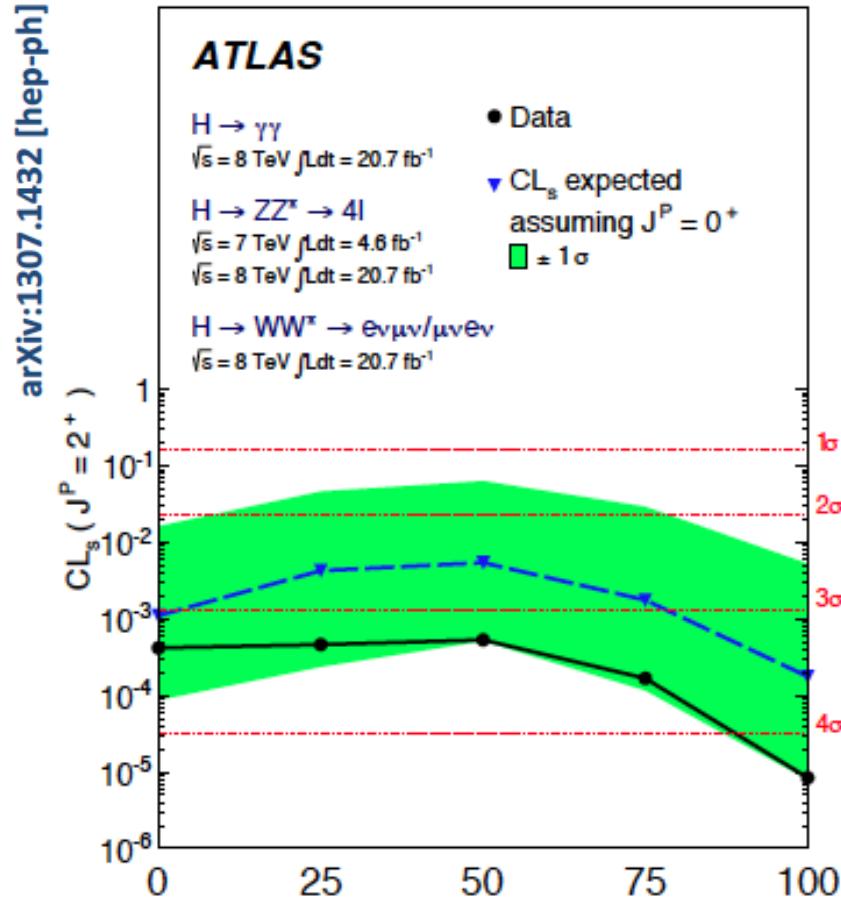
Expected / observed CL_s for the test of hypotheses alternative to the SM 0+

Green bands are the 68% expected exclusion range, given a 0+ signal

All channels combined



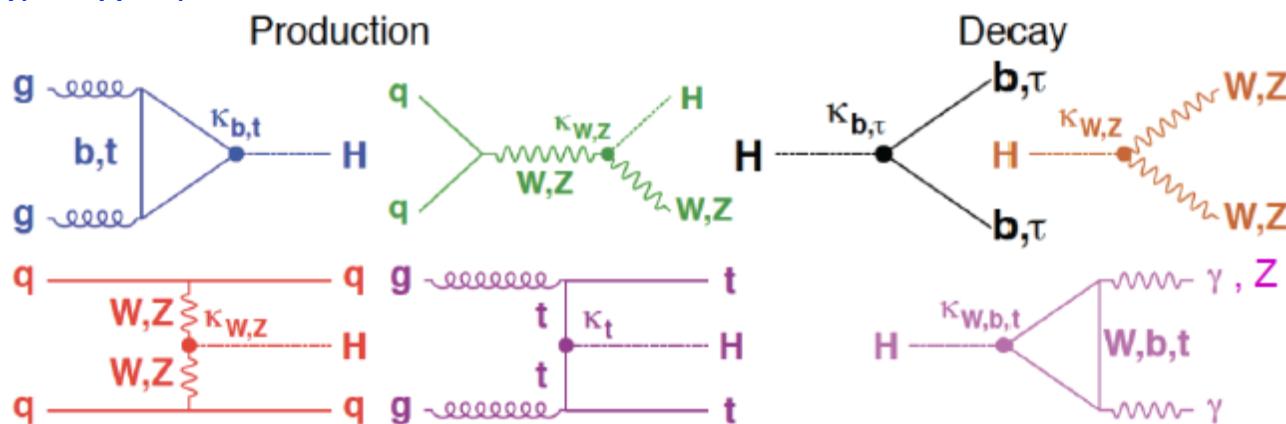
Scan of the $q\bar{q}$ production fraction
for the 2+ case



Couplings fit

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- Assume spin-0, CP-even coupling structure, in small-width approximation:
 - $\sigma(XX \rightarrow H) \cdot BR(H \rightarrow YY) \sim \Gamma_X \Gamma_Y / \Gamma_H$
- Fit deviations from the SM of the couplings strengths, assuming all observations come from the same resonance
- Assume a model, e.g. universal couplings to fermions, bosons:
 - $K_F = K_b, K_t, K_\tau$
 - $K_V = K_Z, K_W$
- Couplings scale ratios independent from assumptions on total width:
 - $\lambda_{XY} = K_X / K_Y$



Results

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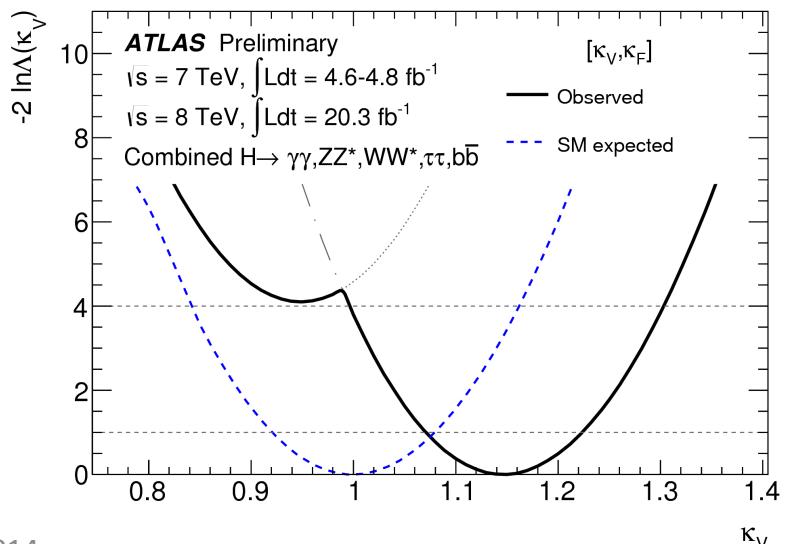
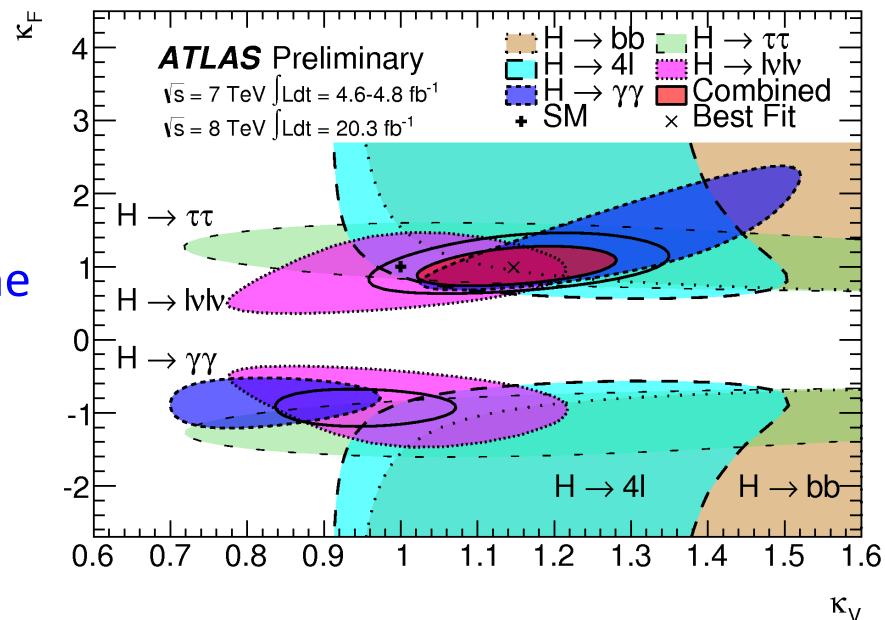
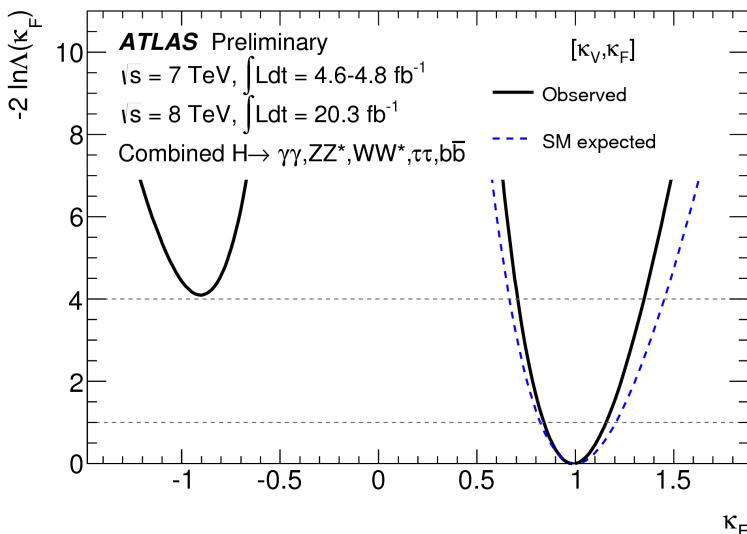
Fit of the universal vector bosons and fermion couplings (K_V , K_F)

Sensitivity to the sign of K_F only from $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

- Interference between W and t loops in the decay diagram

$K_F = 0$ excluded at $>5\sigma$ level

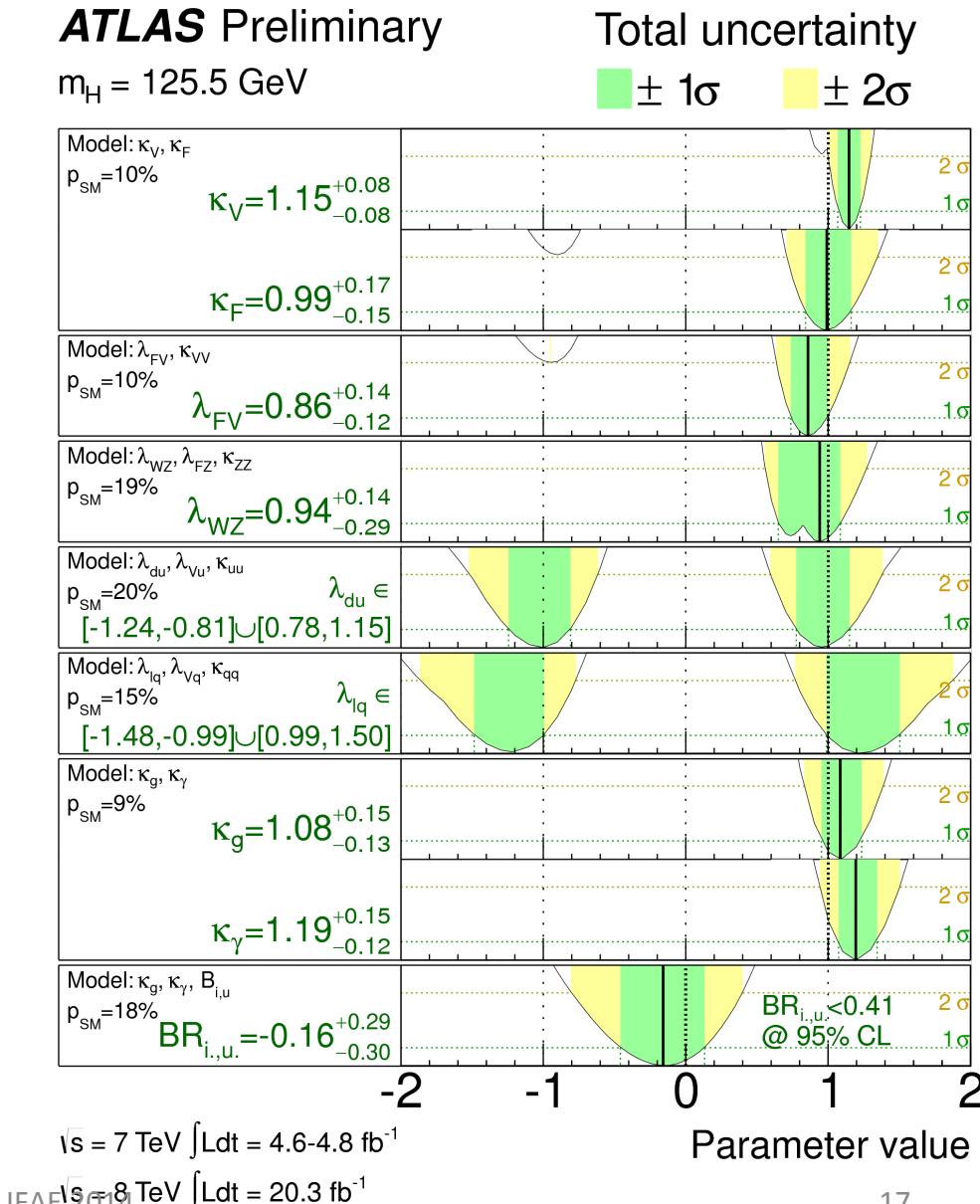
More details in the poster by A. Gabrielli



Couplings fit summary

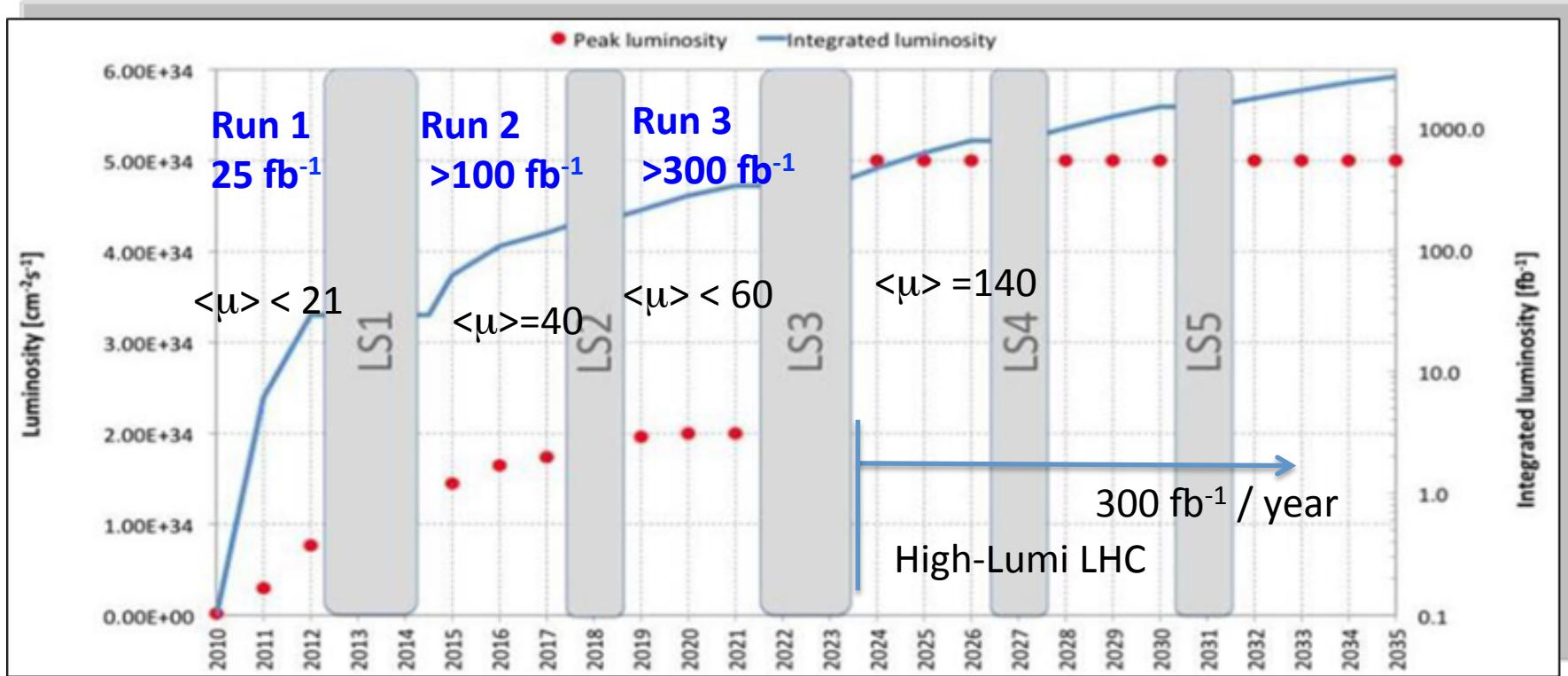
Results can be interpreted in different benchmark models:

- The K_V, K_F can be constrained at the $\sim 10\text{-}15\%$ level
- $\lambda_{WZ} = 0.94^{+0.14}_{-0.29}$
 - Model-independent Test of the custodial symmetry
- BR (inv. / undetected) < 0.41 @95% C.L.
- Recently added: fermionic channels
- All results are consistent with the SM



Prospects for the next runs

LHC Plans



- Run1 7-8 TeV
- Run2 and Run3 data taking at 13-14 TeV
- $\langle\mu\rangle$ is the average number of interactions per BC

Conditions at the start of Run 2
are defined:

$$L = 1.6 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$$

(2508 bunches, 25 ns)

Higgs Physics at 13-14 TeV

- Int lumi x10 and signal cross section x2.5
 - Precision measurements of Higgs production and decay rates, mass and couplings
 - Couplings tensor structure and CP-violating terms
 - Search for additional BSM Higgs
- ATLAS has built results projections for Run-2, Run-3, and HL-LHC
- Detector response via a parametrization derived from:
 - Run-1 fullsim samples with pileup up to $\langle\mu\rangle=69$, updated with fullsim of the Phase-1 and Phase-2 detectors for $\langle\mu\rangle$ up to 80-140.
- Analyses similar to Run-1, with some modification and optimization for higher lumi
- Details in the ECFA-Workshop documents:
 - [ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-13](#)
 - [ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-14](#)

Signal strengths with 300 fb⁻¹

ECFA Workshop

ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-014

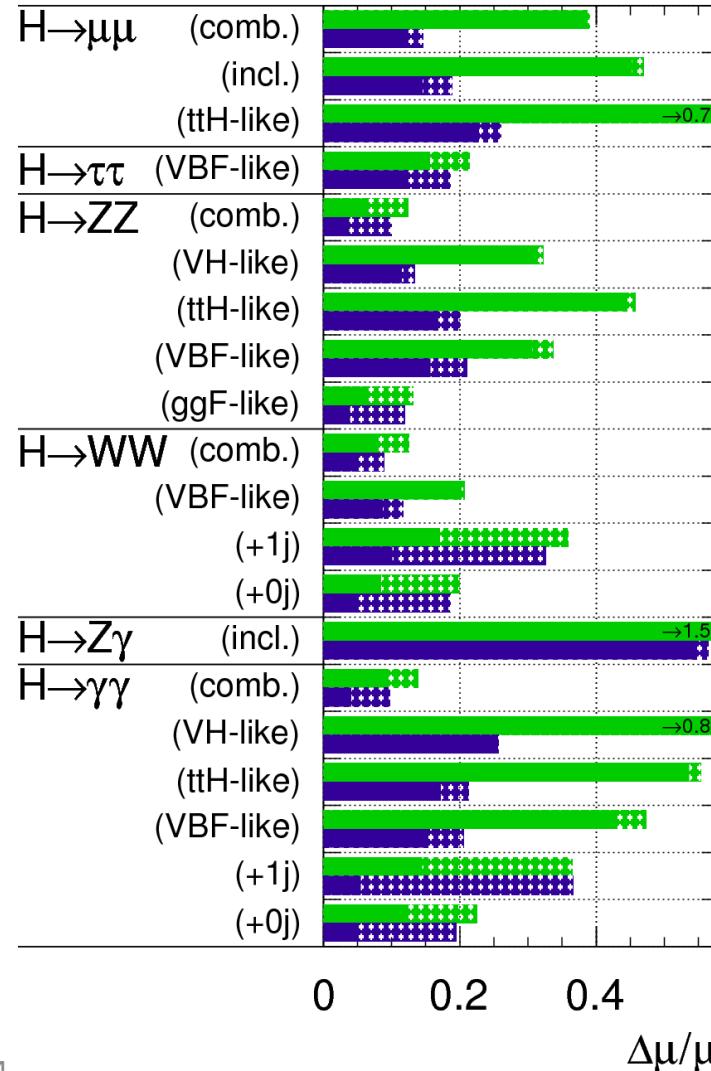
- Systematics as in Run 1, with and without theory errors

Relative errors on signal strengths with 300 fb⁻¹

Channel	$\Delta\mu/\mu (\%)$	$\Delta\mu/\mu (\%)$ (no th err)
$\gamma\gamma$	14	9
ZZ	12	6
WW	13	8
$\tau\tau$	22	16
$\mu\mu$	39	38
$Z\gamma$	147	145

ATLAS Simulation Preliminary

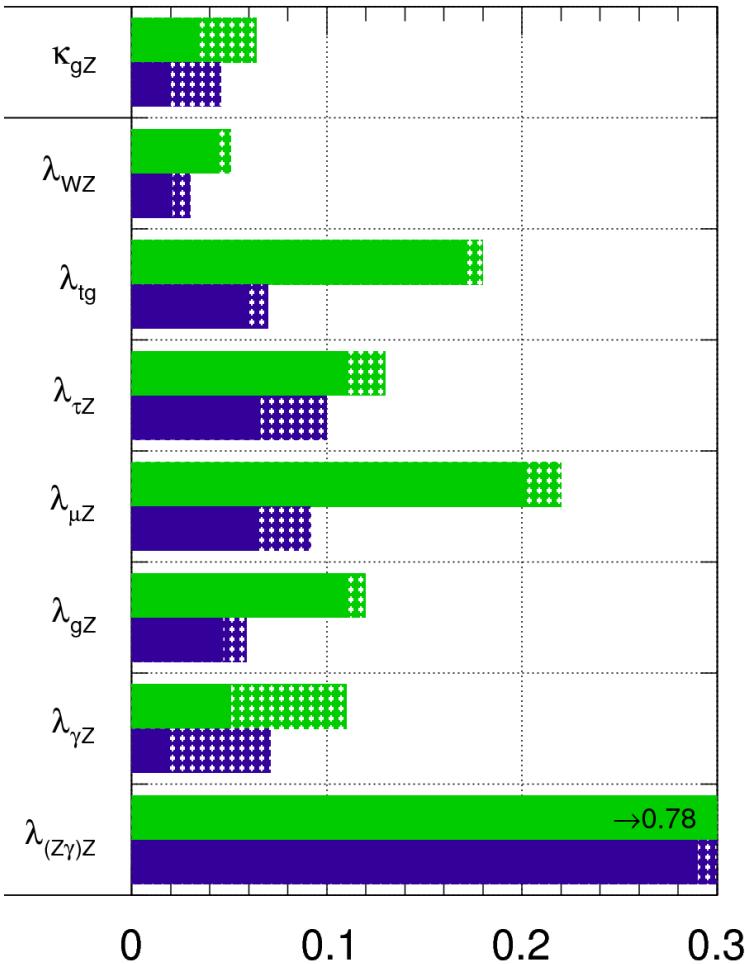
$\sqrt{s} = 14 \text{ TeV}: \int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}; \int L dt = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



Couplings ratios

ATLAS Simulation Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 14 \text{ TeV}$: $\int L dt = 300 \text{ fb}^{-1}$; $\int L dt = 3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



$$\Delta \lambda_{XY} = \Delta \left(\frac{\kappa_X}{\kappa_Y} \right)$$

Generic test of a fit to coupling ratios:

$$\lambda_{XY} = \kappa_X / \kappa_Y$$

No assumption on the total width

Many theory and experimental uncertainties cancel in the ratio

Relative uncertainties range from 4 to 18% with 300 fb^{-1}

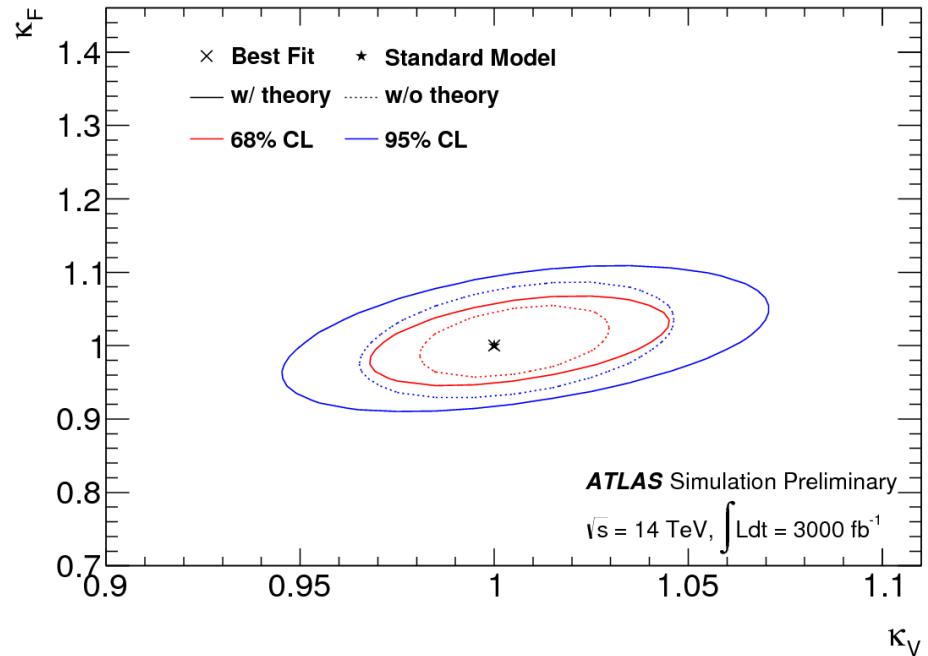
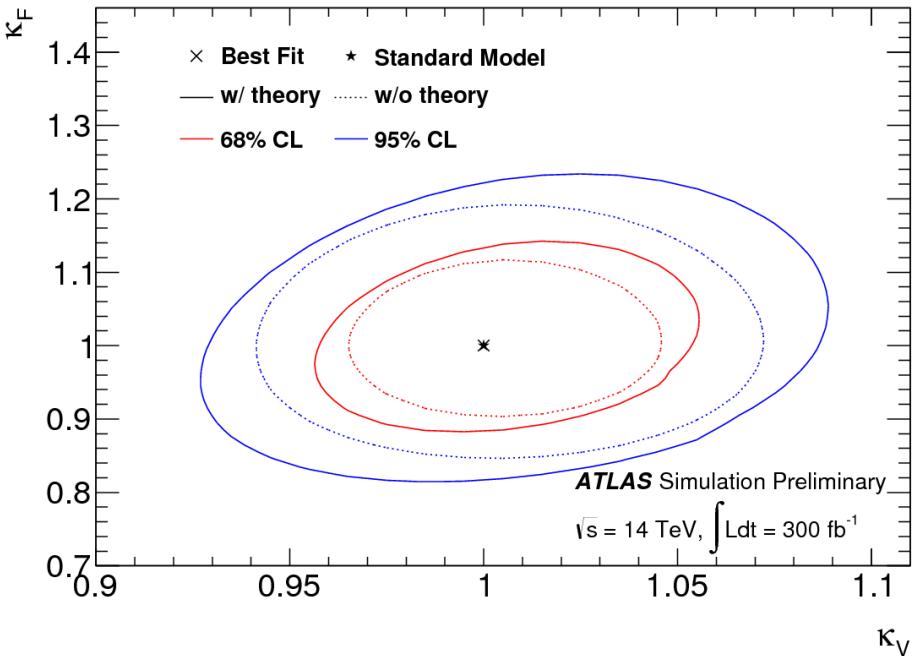
Improvement by more than a factor 2 with 3000 fb^{-1}

→ Uncertainties from 1.5 to 9%

ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-014
ECFA WS

Couplings prospects

ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-014



- Fit of the universal couplings K_V, K_F
- About 5% - 10% precision reachable in the fit to fermions and vector bosons couplings
- ~2.5%** and **~7%** uncertainties on K_V, K_F with 300 fb^{-1}
- Becoming **~1.5%** and **~3%** with 3000 fb^{-1}

BSM extensions of the Higgs sector lead to $\sim 1\%-10\%$ effects on the couplings (e.g. extra EW singlet, 2HDM)

Higgs couplings tensor structure

Most general amplitude describing a Spin-0 particle with arbitrary parity decay to vector bosons

$$A(X \rightarrow VV) = v^{-1} \left(g_1^{(0)} m_V^2 \epsilon_1^* \epsilon_2^* + g_2^{(0)} f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} f^{*(2),\mu\nu} + g_3^{(0)} f^{*(1),\mu\nu} f_{\mu\alpha}^{*(2)} \frac{q_\nu q^\alpha}{\Lambda^2} + g_4^{(0)} f_{\mu\nu}^{*(1)} \tilde{f}^{*(2),\mu\nu} \right)$$



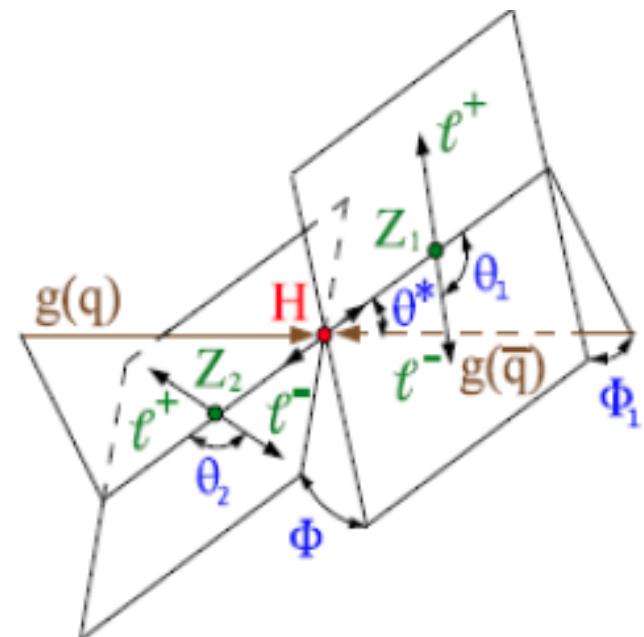
 CP-even CP-even CP-even
 SM tree level Loop-induced Loop-induced

SM: $g_1=1$, test for anomalous CP admixtures

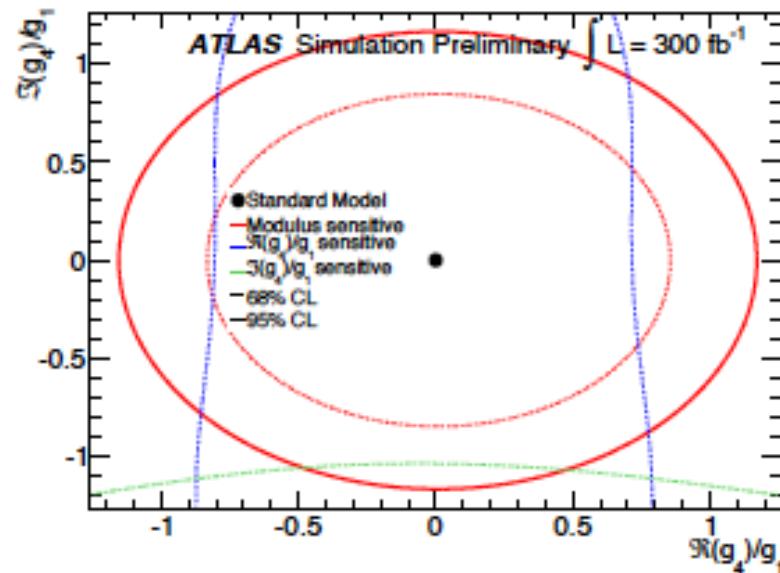
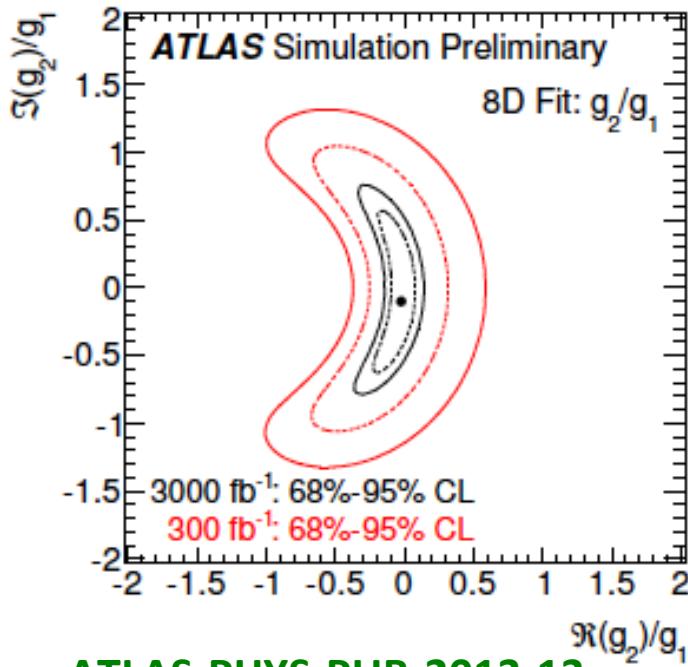
ME analysis of the coupling structure:

- Fit optimal ME ratios
 - 8D fit of angular and mass variables

(see the posters by G. Grossi and G. Gustavino for more details)



CP mixing expected limits



ATLAS-PHYS-PUB-2013-13

Luminosity	$ g_4 /g_1$	$\Re(g_4)/g_1$	$\Im(g_4)/g_1$	$ g_2 /g_1$	$\Re(g_2)/g_1$	$\Im(g_2)/g_1$
300 fb^{-1}	1.03	(-1.01, 1.01)	(-1.02, 1.02)	1.39	(-0.88, 0.38)	(-1.13, 1.13)
3000 fb^{-1}	0.49	(-0.34, 0.26)	(-0.34, 0.48)	0.81	(-0.33, 0.11)	(-0.73, 0.75)

Expected 95% C.L. limits

Sensitivity to 10%-20% CP-violating admixture
with Run2 – Run3
Factor 2-3 improvement with 3000 fb^{-1}

Conclusions

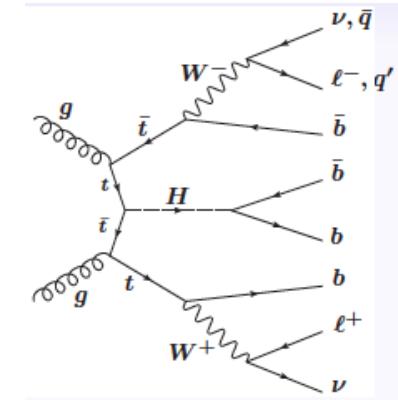
- Summary of the most recent Higgs results of the ATLAS experiment
 - First direct evidence of the Higgs decay to fermions in the $\tau\tau$ channel
 - Mass and couplings
 - Spin and parity
- Prospects for future LHC runs
 - With 300 fb^{-1} (3000 fb^{-1})
 - Constraints on couplings in various models
 - Limits on CP mixing couplings

Backup Slides

Search for ttH, H \rightarrow bb

ATLAS-CONF-2014-011

- Direct measurement of the top-Higgs Yukawa coupling via ttH production
- Look at two final states:
 - 1+jets: 1 e or μ and 4 to ≥ 6 jets and 2 to ≥ 4 b-jets
 - Di-lepton: 2 opposite-sign leptons (e, μ) and 2 to ≥ 4 jets and 2 to ≥ 4 b-jets

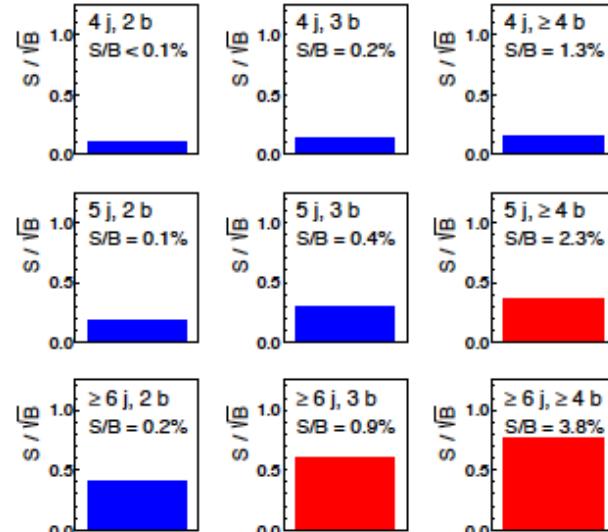


ATLAS Preliminary Simulation
 $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$, $\int L dt = 20.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

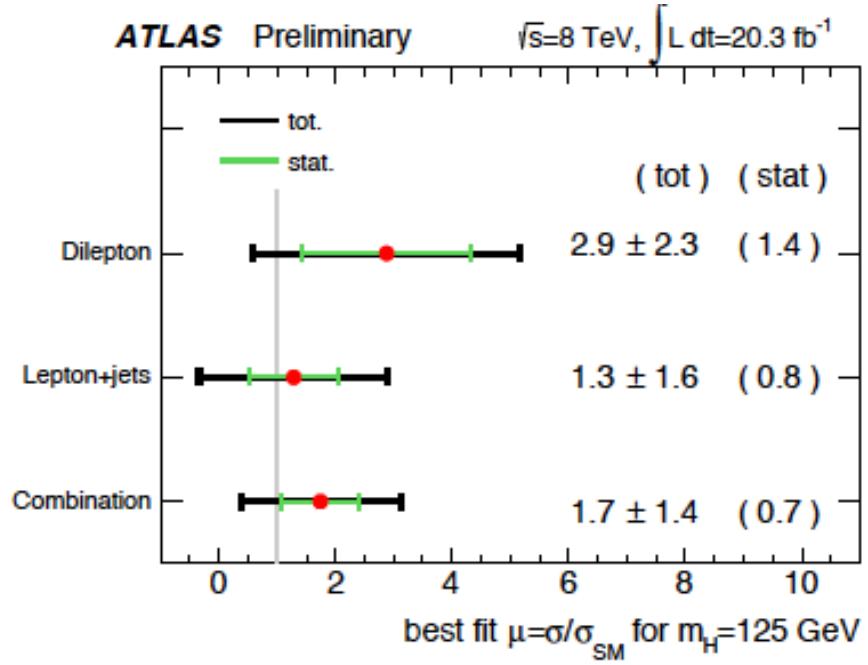
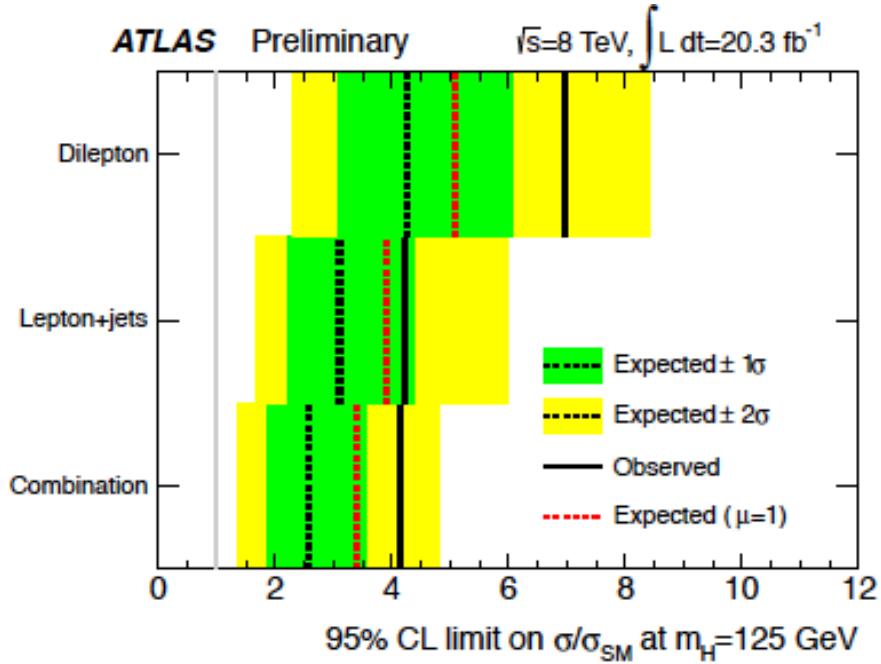
Single lepton
 $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$

Cut-based selection for the signal

- Main background after the selection is ttbar+jets

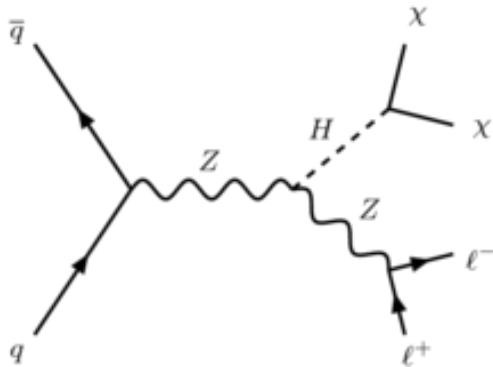


Results on ttH, H \rightarrow bb



- 95% CL limit on $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$ is **4.1 observed, 2.6 expected**

Search for invisible decays



- Look for invisible decay in associated production, with $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$
- Upper limits can be set on the invisible decay BR:
BR < 75% @95% C.L. (expected 62%) assuming SM 125.5 GeV Higgs
- The limit can be interpreted in the framework of the Higgs-portal DM scenario

[arXiv:1402.3244v2 \[hep-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1402.3244v2) 12 Mar 2014

