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# $B_{(s)} \rightarrow J/\psi hh$ Decays

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## Possible measurements of $B_{(s)} \rightarrow J/\psi hh$

- CP Violating weak phase  $\phi_s$
- Amplitude analyses: resonance structures
- Lifetime measurements: effective lifetime
- Branching fractions

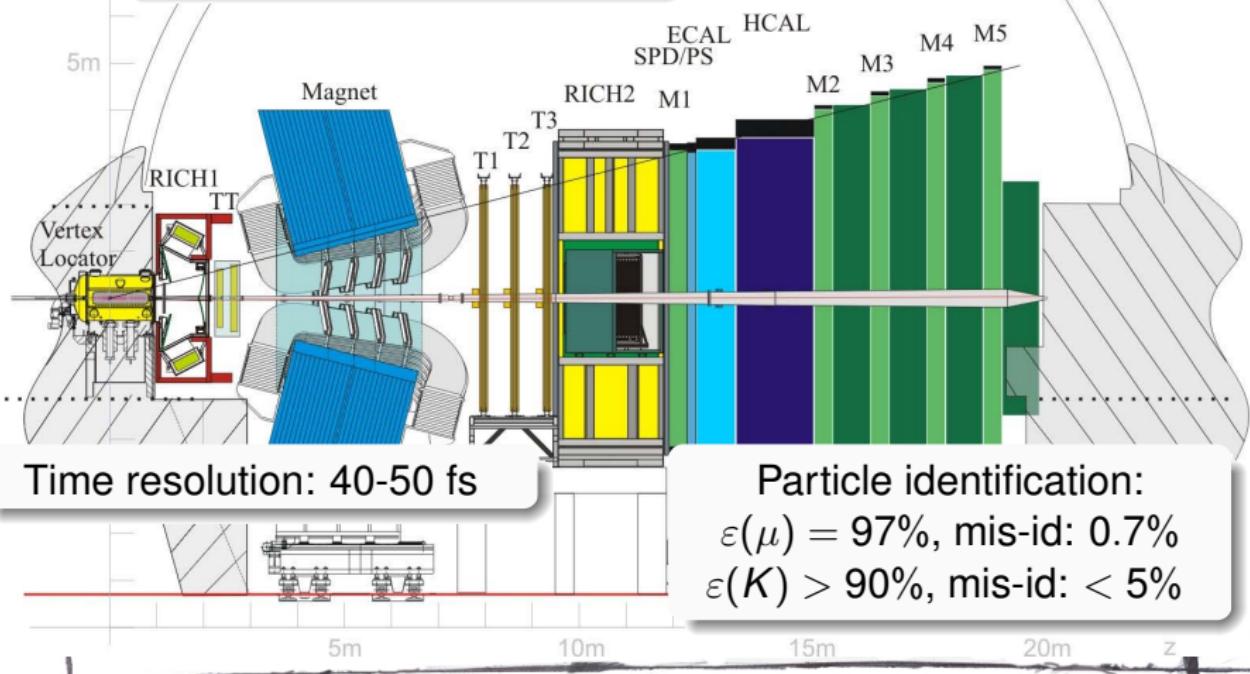
$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$  leaves clear signal in hadronic collider

- relatively low background
- easy to trigger
- large signal

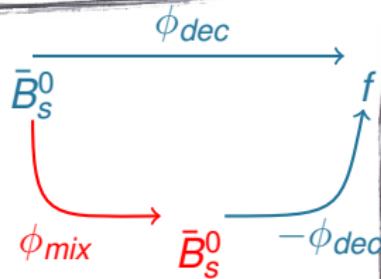
LHCb data set:  
 $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  @  $\sqrt{7} \text{ TeV}$   
 $2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  @  $\sqrt{8} \text{ TeV}$

Track  $\sigma_p/p : 0.4\% - 0.6\%$

IP resolution :  $20\mu m$   
for high  $p_T$  tracks



- A weak phase  $\phi_s$  arising from interference between  $B_s^0$  decays w and w/o mixing to a final state  $CP$  eigenstates.



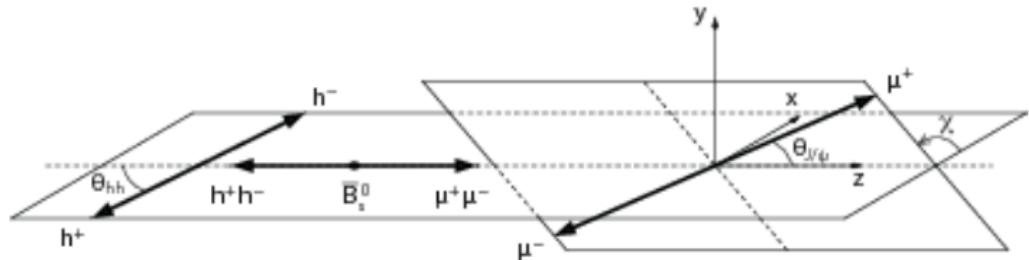
- Precise prediction in SM for  $b \rightarrow c\bar{c}s$  transitions, e.g, (neglecting penguins contributions):

$$\phi_s^{SM} = \phi_{mix} - 2\phi_{dec} = -2\arg\left(-\frac{V_{ts} V_{tb}^*}{V_{cs} V_{cb}^*}\right) \approx (-0.0363 \pm 0.0016)\text{rad}$$

CKMfitter PRD 84 (2011) 033005

- Expected  $\phi_s = \phi_s^{SM} + \phi_s^{NP} \Rightarrow$  precise measurement of  $\phi_s$  is sensitive test of NP in  $B_s^0$  sector
- good candidates:  $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$  and  $J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$

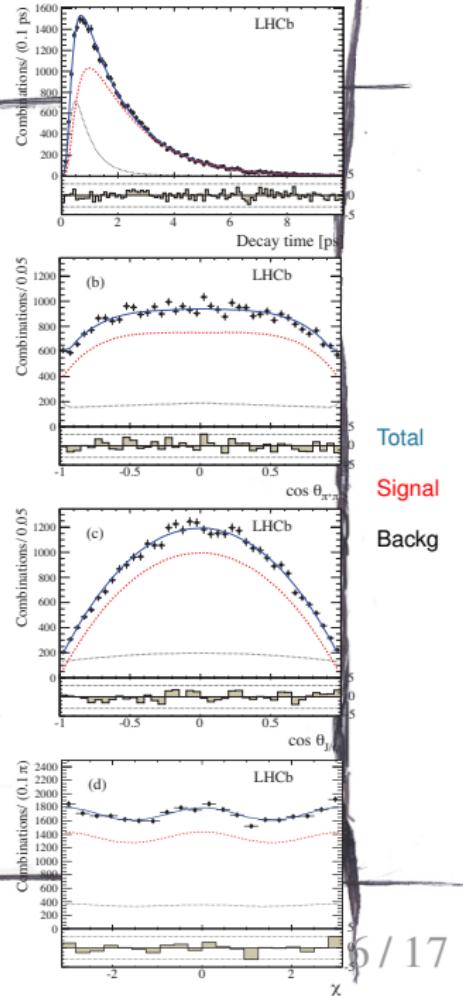
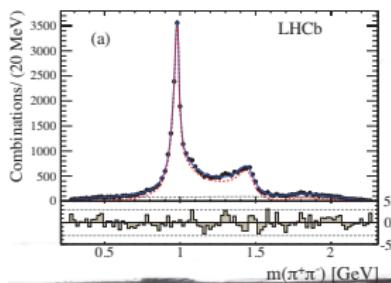
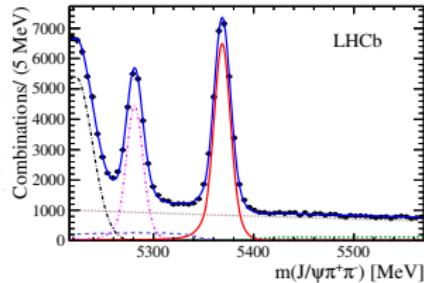
- $CP$  even and  $CP$  odd components disentangled  
⇒ fit to  $B_s^0$  proper time and 3 helicity angles

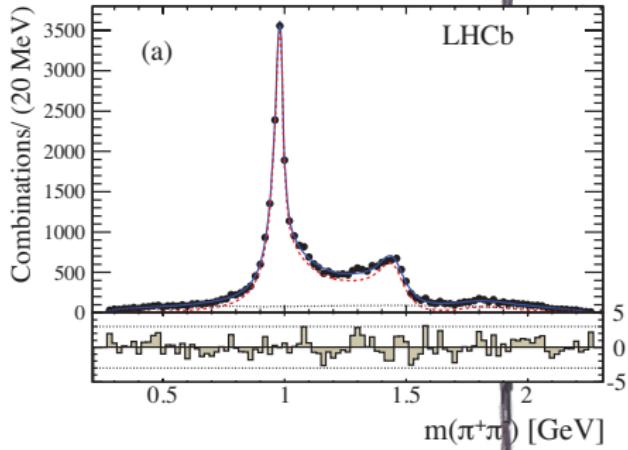
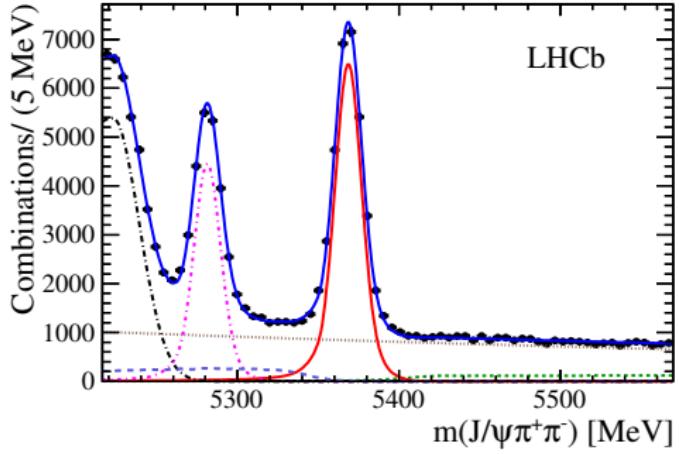


- $B_s^0$  or  $\bar{B}_s^0$ ? ⇒ need to know the production flavour  
Effective flavour tagging power:  $\approx 4\%$
- Time and angular acceptance  
⇒ Either directly estimated or calibrated from data
- Resolution effects  
⇒ per-event decay time error estimate  $\sim 40 - 50$  fs  
⇒ negligible angular resolution  $\sim 2 - 20$  mrad

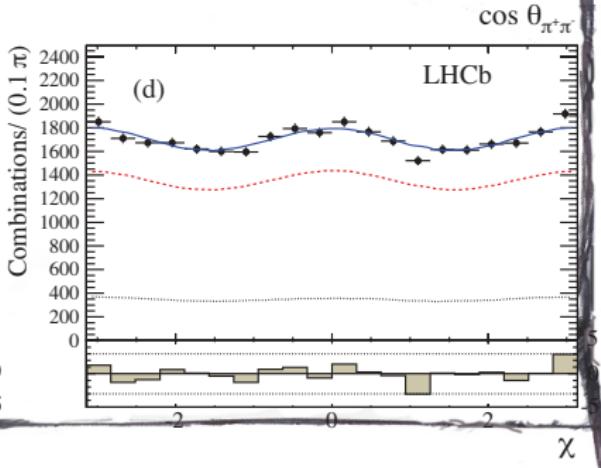
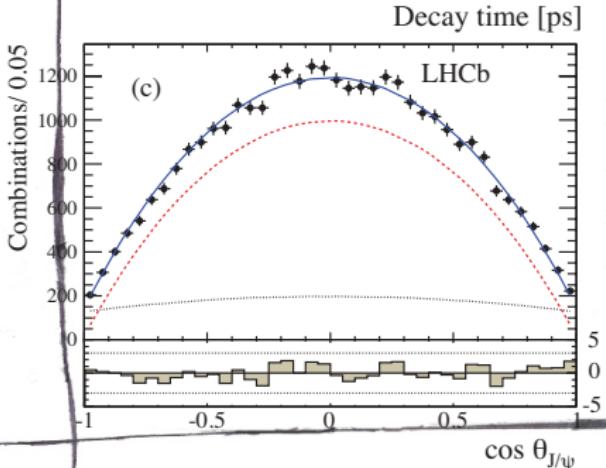
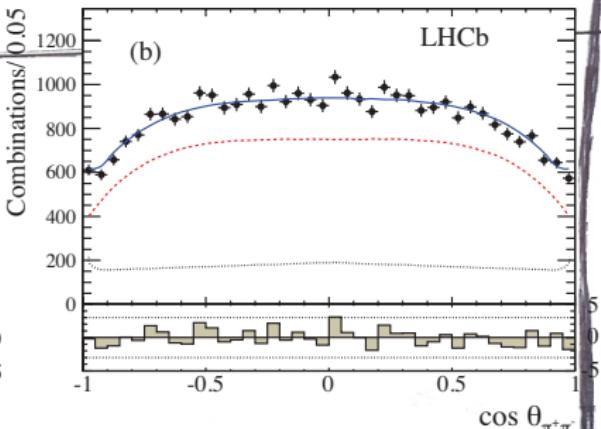
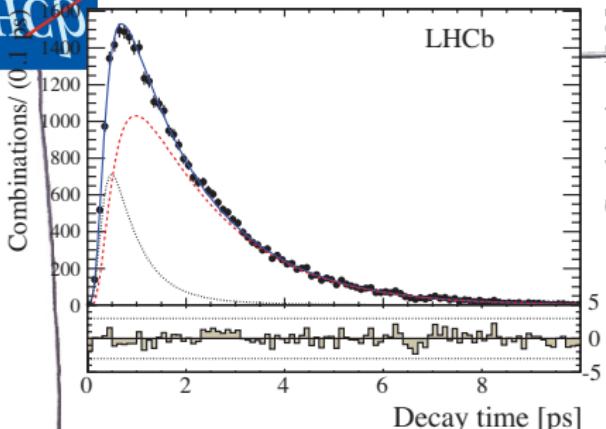
$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$  with  $3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data

- $27100 \pm 200$  signal candidates
- time acceptance from  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}$
- $\Delta\Gamma_s$  from  $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$
- largest systematic uncertainty: resonance model
- 6D maximum likelihood fit





- initial fit to  $B_s^0$  mass
- for  $\phi_s$  measurement: events within  $\pm 20$  MeV of  $B_s^0$  mass
- purity of 79.6%



Total  
Signal  
Backg

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$  with  $3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data

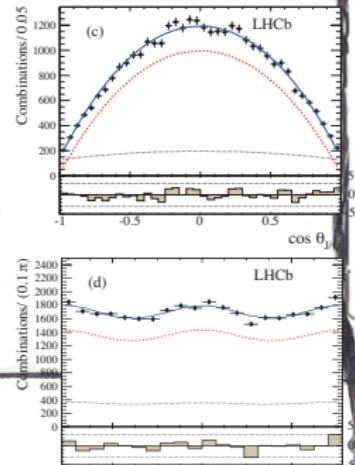
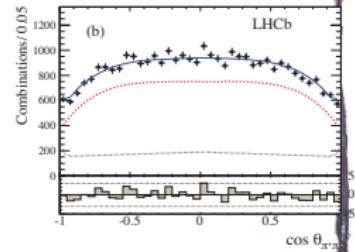
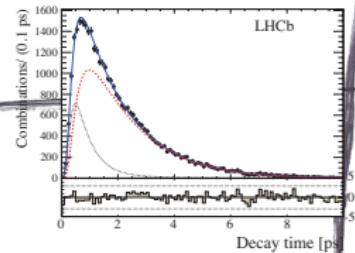
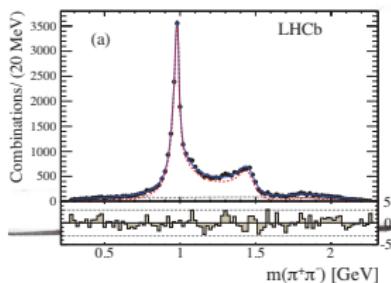
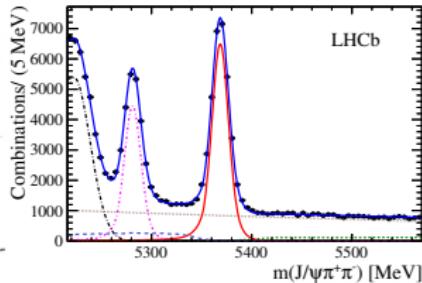
$$\phi_s = (0.075 \pm 0.067 \pm 0.008) \text{ rad}$$

Allowing direct CPV:

$$\phi_s = (0.070 \pm 0.068 \pm 0.008) \text{ rad}$$

$$|\lambda| = (0.89 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.01)$$

consistent with SM  
[arXiv:1405.4140](https://arxiv.org/abs/1405.4140)



$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^-$  with  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  data

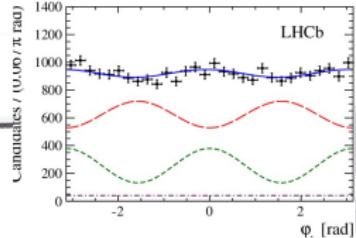
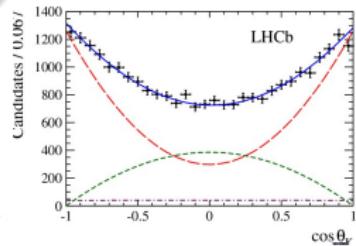
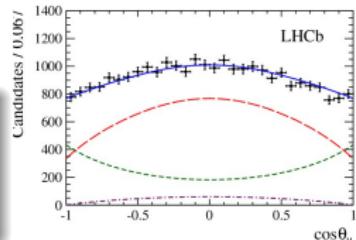
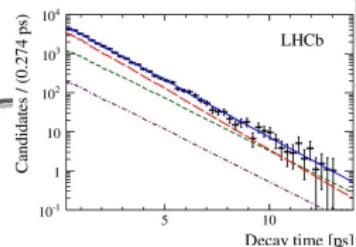
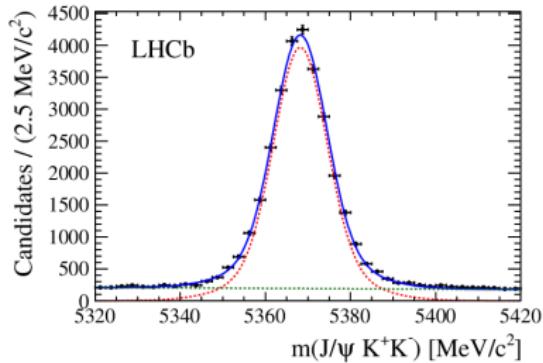
- 27600 signal candidates
- 4D maximum likelihood fit to background subtracted data

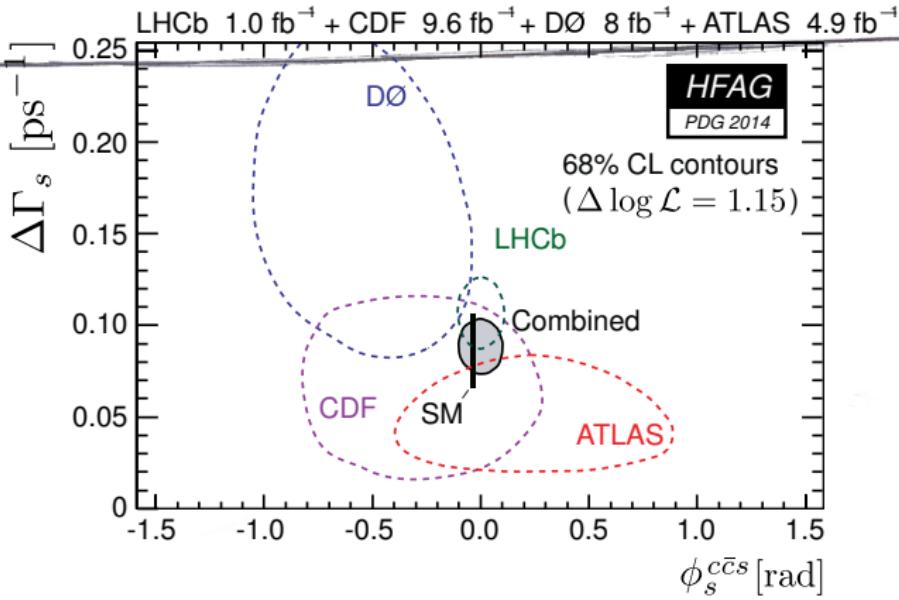
$$\phi_s = (0.07 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.01) \text{ rad}$$

$$\Delta\Gamma_s = (0.100 \pm 0.016 \pm 0.003) \text{ ps}^{-1}$$

to be updated...

PRD 87, 112010 (2013)





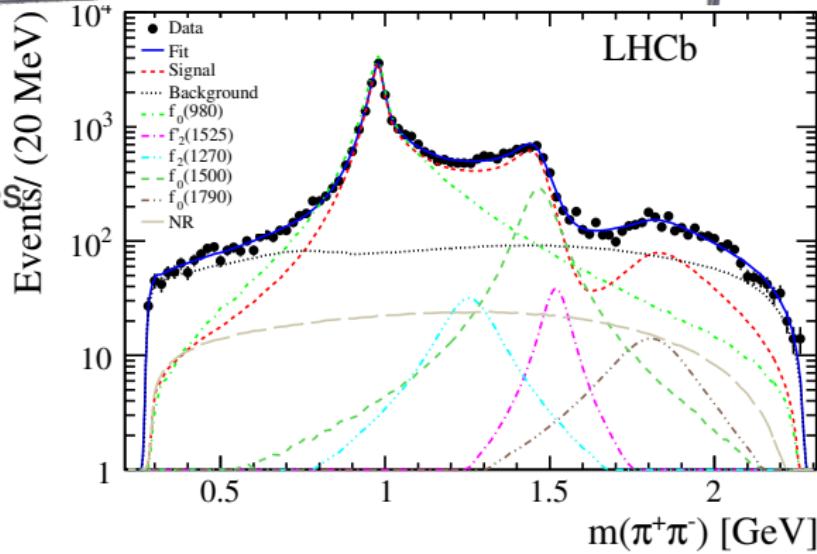
LHCb  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$  and  $J/\psi K^+ K^-$  combined [1  $\text{fb}^{-1}$ ]

The most precise  
to date

$$\begin{aligned}\phi_s &= (0.01 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.01) \text{ rad} \\ \Delta \Gamma_s &= (0.106 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.007) \text{ ps}^{-1} \\ \Gamma_s &= (0.661 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.006) \text{ ps}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$  Amplitude analysis

- Simultaneous fit to  $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$  spectrum and helicity angles
- Signal: 5 interfering resonances plus a non-resonant



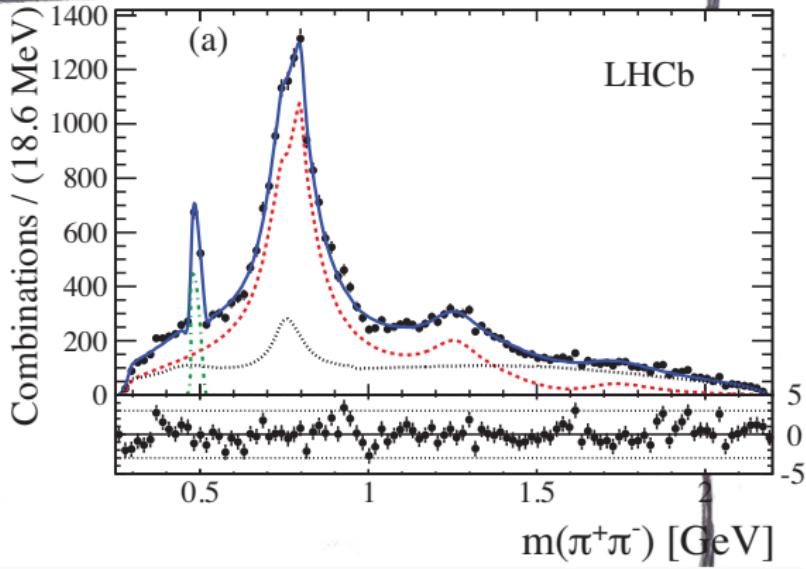
$CP$ -odd > 97.7 confirmed @95% C.L.

$f_0(500)$  not observed

mixing angle between  $f_0(500)$  and  $f_0(980)$  resonances < 7.7° @90%

$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$  Amplitude analysis

- Simultaneous fit to  $m_{\pi^+\pi^-}$  spectrum and helicity angles
- Signal: 6 interfering resonances



$CP$ -even fraction  $(56.0 \pm 1.4)\%$

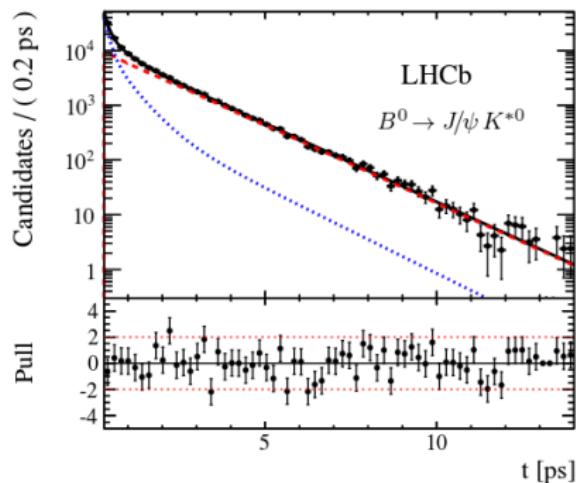
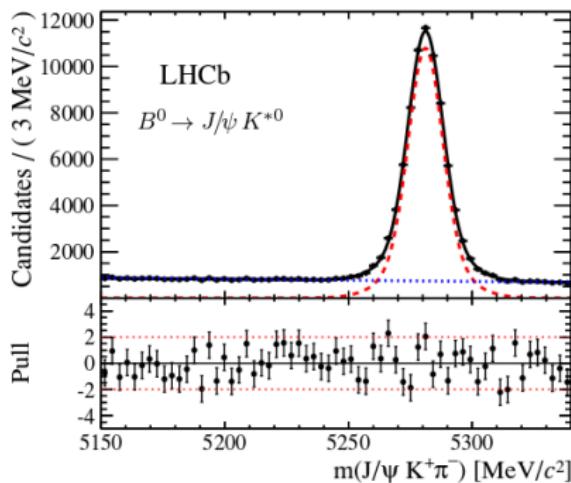
no evidence for  $f_0(980)$  resonance production

mixing angle between  $f_0(500)$  and  $f_0(980)$  resonances  $< 17^\circ$  @90%  
inconsistent with having a tetraquark substructure at the 8 sigma

## B-Hadron Lifetime Measurements

- Useful fundamental information
- Measured the effective lifetimes of the exclusive decays:  
 $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$ ,  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}$ ,  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$ ,  
 $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$  and  $\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi\Lambda$
- Lifetime ratios to test HQE theory
  - ⇒ at lowest order the b-quark decay governs the lifetime
  - ⇒ many systematics cancel
- Determination of  $\Delta\Gamma_d/\Gamma_d$  from the effective lifetimes of  
 $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}$  and  $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0$ ,

- Two-dimensional maximum likelihood fit to  $m(J/\psi X)$  and time
- Main challenge: controlling detector acceptance, reconstruction and selection efficiencies.
- Decay time resolution 40-50 fs for fully reconstructed decays



## Results JHEP 04 (2014) 114

$\tau_{B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+}$	$1.637 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.003$
$\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}}$	$1.524 \pm 0.006 \pm 0.004$
$\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K_S^0}$	$1.499 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.005$
$\tau_{\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda}$	$1.415 \pm 0.027 \pm 0.006$
$\tau_{B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi}$	$1.480 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.005$
$\tau_{B^+}/\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}}$	$1.074 \pm 0.005 \pm 0.003$
$\tau_{B_s^0}/\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}}$	$0.971 \pm 0.009 \pm 0.004$
$\tau_{\Lambda_b^0}/\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}}$	$0.929 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.004$
$\tau_{B^+}/\tau_{B^-}$	$1.002 \pm 0.004 \pm 0.002$
$\tau_{\Lambda_b^0}/\tau_{\bar{\Lambda}_s^0}$	$0.940 \pm 0.035 \pm 0.006$
$\tau_{B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}}/\tau_{\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \bar{K}^{*0}}$	$1.000 \pm 0.008 \pm 0.009$

$$\frac{\Delta \Gamma_d}{\Gamma_d} = -0.044 \pm 0.025 \pm 0.011 \text{ Prediction: } (42 \pm 8) \times 10^{-4}$$

arXiv:hep-ph/1102.4274



- Large variety of measurements in the B sector  
*only limited number of them can be shown in 15 minutes*
- Improved constraints but still room for NP.
- Some measurements still on partial data sample, many still statistically dominated
- $\phi_s$  from  $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$  to be updated with  $3\text{fb}^{-1}$

Current Unofficial LHCb Average =  $(70 \pm 54 \pm 8)$  mrad  
 $(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^- \text{ w/ } 3\text{fb}^{-1} + B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^+ K^- \text{ w/ } 1\text{fb}^{-1})$

All is consistent w/ SM; NP is hiding well...