

ATLAS QCD measurements for Higgs studies and New Physics searches

Manuel Proissl on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration
University of Edinburgh



QCD@Work 2014
International Workshop on QCD, Theory and Experiment
16-19 June, 2014 - Giovinazzo (Bari, Italy)



THE UNIVERSITY
of EDINBURGH

Introduction

Precision QCD measurements

Constrain PDFs

understand

Higgs
cross-sections

SM
backgrounds

Constrain BSM Models

- Exp. boundaries

Test / Tune MC predictions

- SM backgrounds
- Underlying event ...

TeV
scale

Test pQCD calculations

- Parton showers ...

Data
Analysis

Detector level



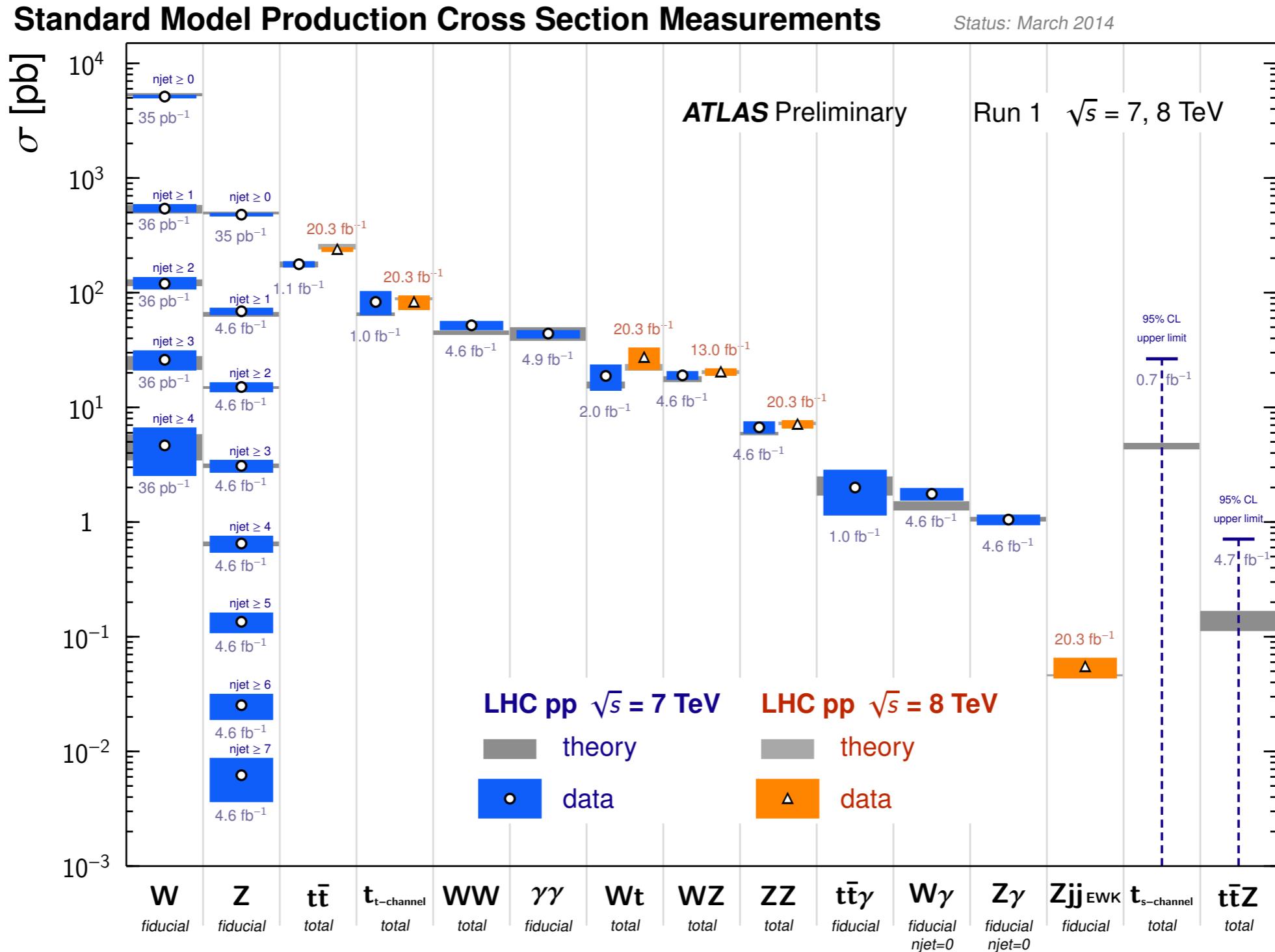
Particle level



Parton level

Theory
Prediction

Introduction



Generally, good agreement between experiment & theory!

Introduction

- SM processes are important backgrounds in Higgs analyses.
- Any deviations from SM expectation: hint to **new physics**.

IN THIS TALK

Hard QCD

- ❖ **Reminder: Higgs production and PDFs**
- ❖ **Photon, Di-Photon and Photon+Jet Production**
- ❖ **Jet, Dijet cross sections and Jet Shapes**
- ❖ **W/Z + Jet Production**
- ❖ **Prompt W + J/ Ψ Production**

Soft QCD

- ❖ **Underlying Event**
- ❖ **$\Phi(1020)$ Meson Production**

Predicted through
perturbative QCD

Non-perturbative
effects of QCD

Hard QCD

Higgs Production & PDFs

Process	Main IS Contrib.	σ : PDF (+ α_s)
ggF	gluon-gluon, $0.001 < x < 0.1$	5.6% (6.6%)
VBF	quark-antiquark	3.0%
VH	quark-antiquark	2.8% (WH)
ttH	gluon-gluon $x \sim 0.1$	7.7%

JHEP 1304 (2013) 125

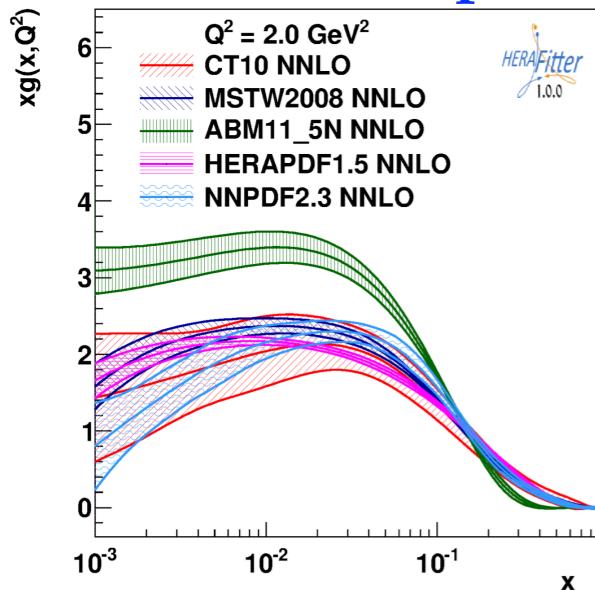
The figure consists of two vertically stacked plots. The top plot shows the cross-section $\sigma(pp \rightarrow H + X) [pb]$ on a logarithmic y-axis (from 10^{-2} to 10^2) versus the Higgs mass $M_H [GeV]$ on the x-axis (from 80 to 1000). It includes curves for $pp \rightarrow H(NNLO+NNLL QCD+NLO EW)$ (blue), $pp \rightarrow q\bar{q}H$ (NNLO QCD+NLO EW) (red), $pp \rightarrow ZH$ (NNLO QCD+NLO EW) (green), $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$ (NLO QCD) (purple), and $pp \rightarrow H$ (NNLO) (black). A grey shaded band indicates the experimental range. A red oval highlights the $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV region. The bottom plot shows the Higgs branching ratio plus total uncertainty on a logarithmic y-axis (from 10^{-4} to 1) versus $M_H [GeV]$ on the x-axis (from 90 to 1000). Curves are shown for $b\bar{b}$ (black), WW (green), ZZ (blue), $\tau\tau$ (red), gg (purple), $c\bar{c}$ (dark green), $\gamma\gamma$ (pink), $Z\gamma$ (dark blue), $\mu\mu$ (orange), and $t\bar{t}$ (light blue). A grey shaded band indicates the experimental range.

Higgs Production & PDFs

Process	Main IS Contrib.	σ : PDF (+ α_s)	JHEP 1304 (2013) 125
ggF	gluon-gluon, $0.001 < x < 0.1$	5.6% (6.6%)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PDF4LHC prescription; evaluated with NNLO PDF
VBF	quark-antiquark	3.0%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NNLO PDF envelope (CT10, MSTW2008, NNPDF2.3)
VH	quark-antiquark	2.8% (WH)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ggF PDF uncertainty: a <i>dominant</i> theory uncert. - <u>once N³LO complete</u> probably largest one.
ttH	gluon-gluon $x \sim 0.1$	7.7%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expected to limit interpretation of Higgs cross section measurement end of LHC Run-2.

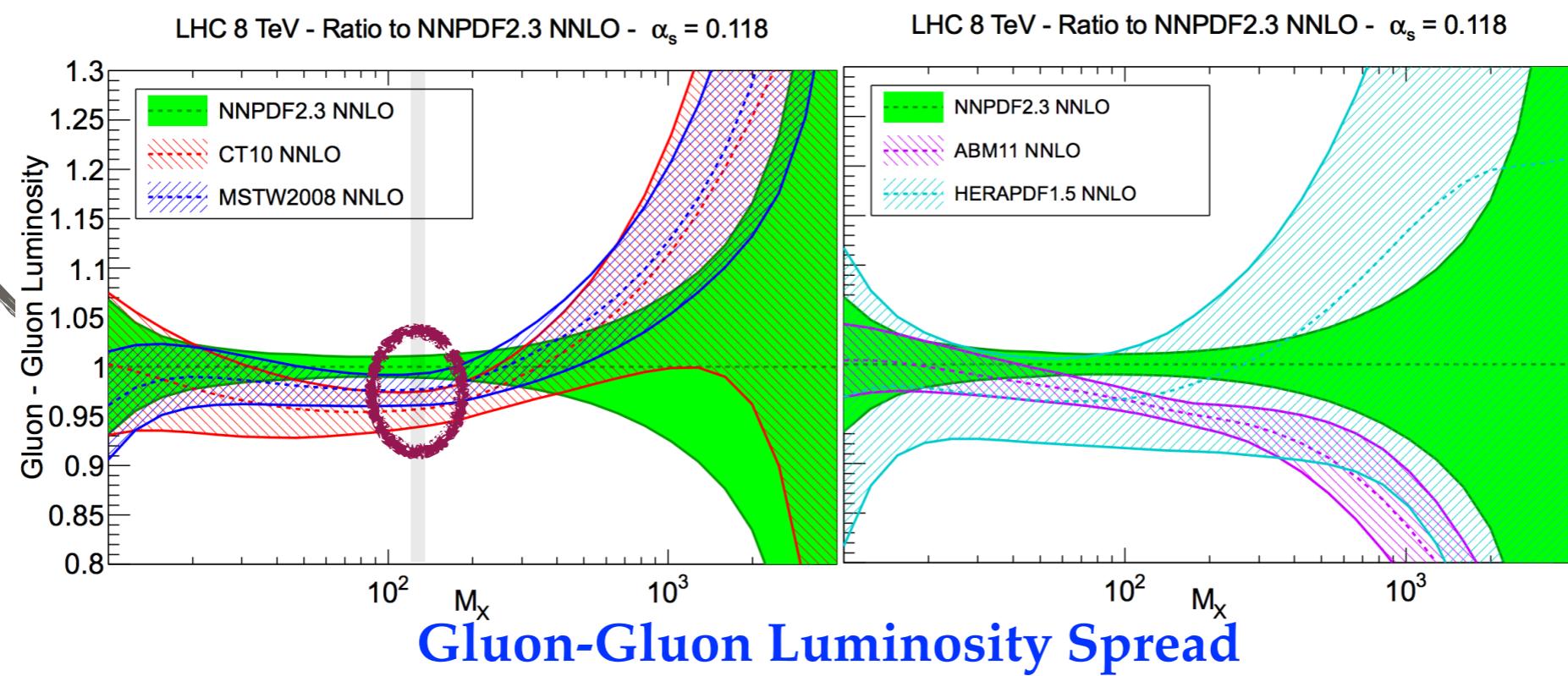
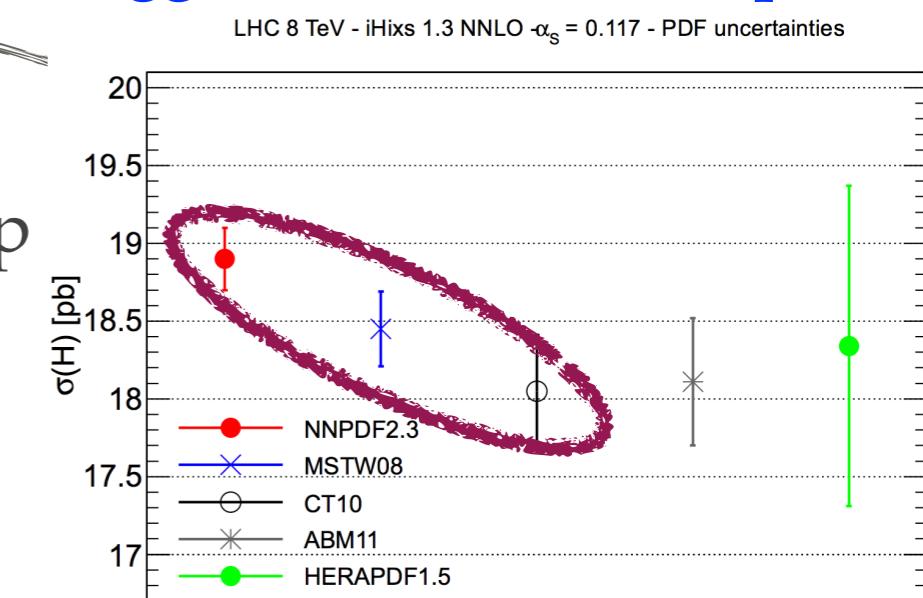
Higgs Production & PDFs: ggF

Gluon PDF Spread



- Gluon-Gluon lumi. do not overlap at $M_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- Uncert. from each PDF set $\sim 3\%-4\%$
- PDF uncert. envelope: $\sim 7\%$
- Constraints from data needed!

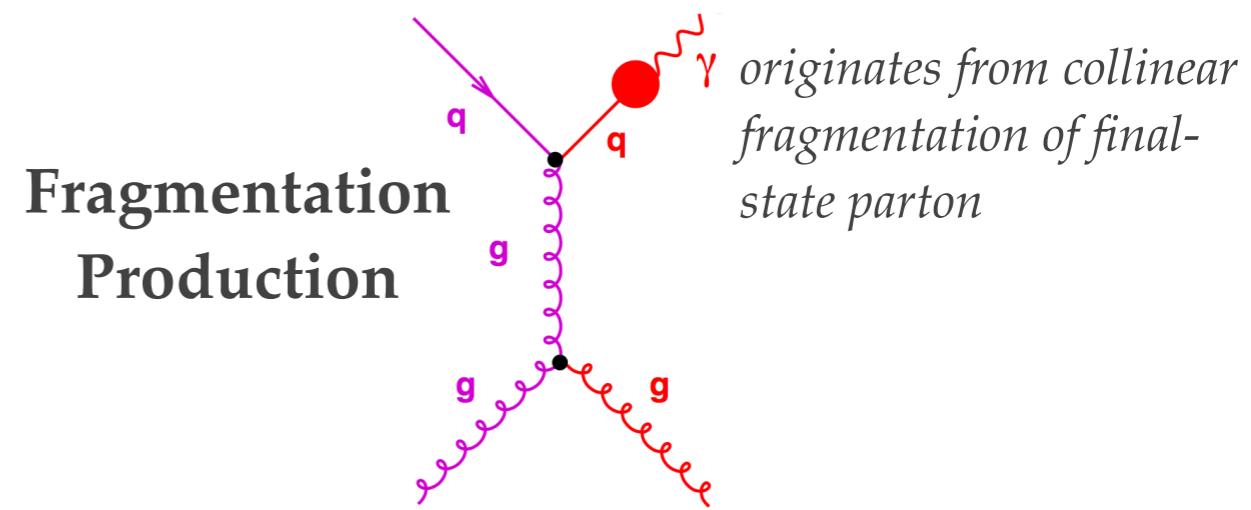
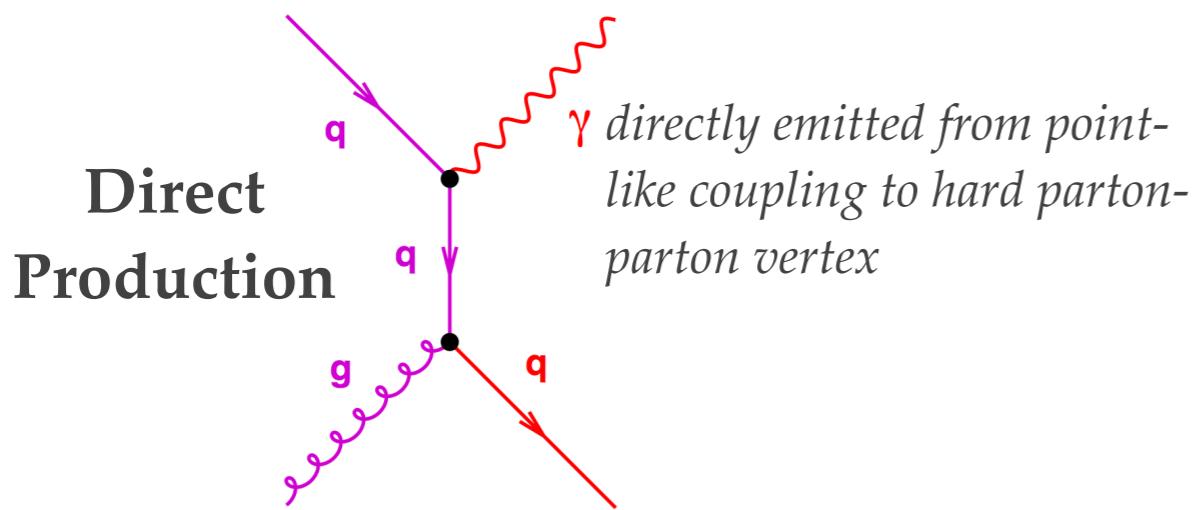
gg \rightarrow H cross section Spread



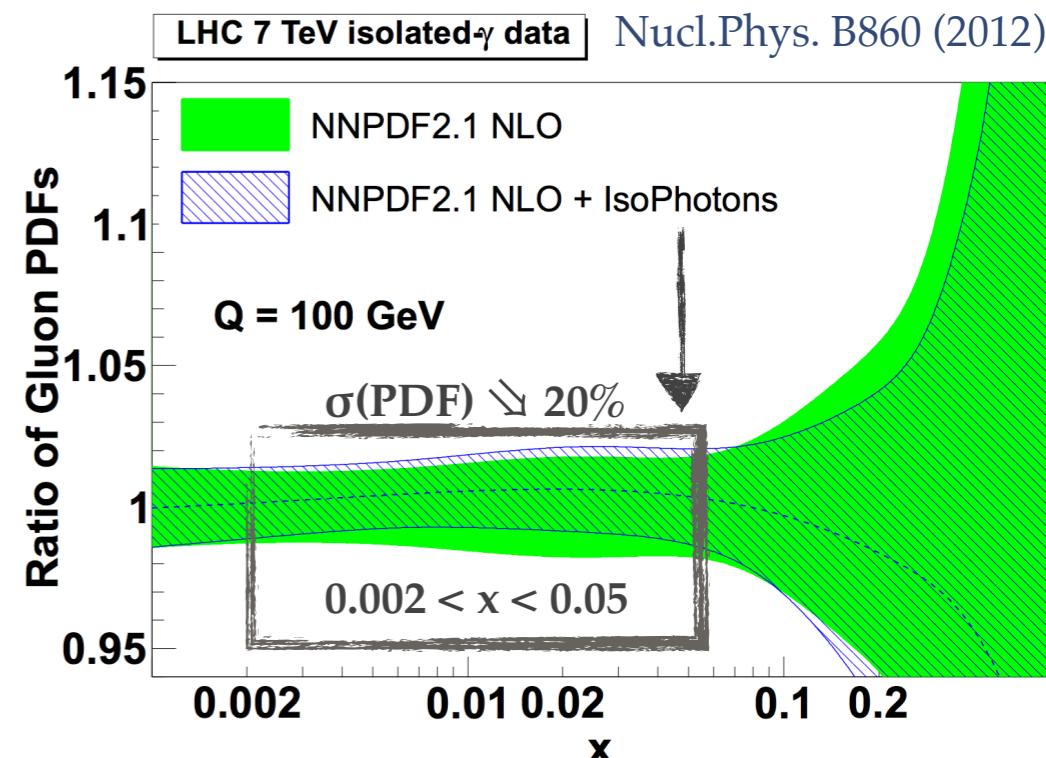
$M_X > 1 \text{ TeV}$ large uncert.
→ relevant for BSM
searches and charact. of
heavy resonances!

Photon production

- *Prompt* photon production tests hard scattering in pQCD
- There are 2 mechanisms high-pT prompt photons can be produced:



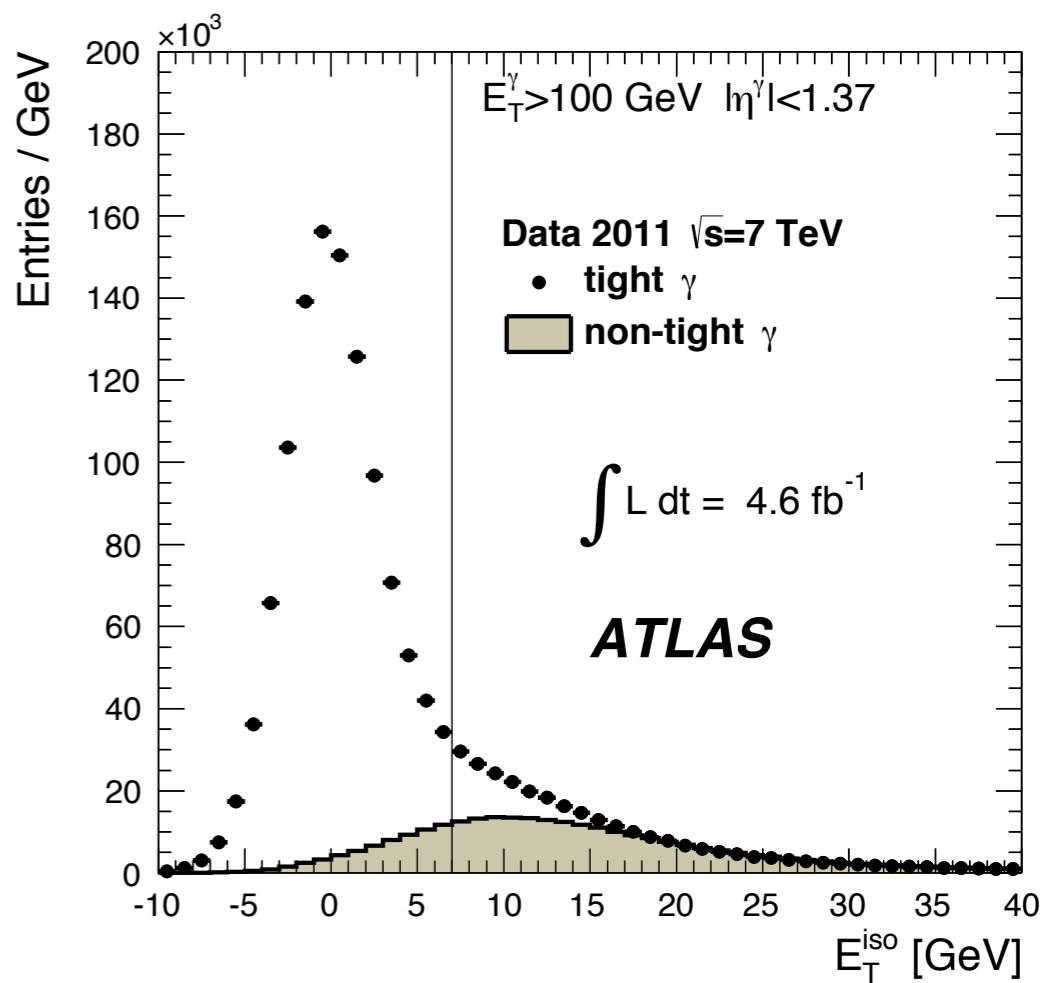
- Compton-like $qg \rightarrow q\gamma$ dominates at LHC
- Potential to **constrain gluon PDF**
- Probe *photon fragmentation* contribution
- **Understand photon background** in Higgs ($H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$) and BSM searches



Photon production

Cross section measurement at 7 TeV:

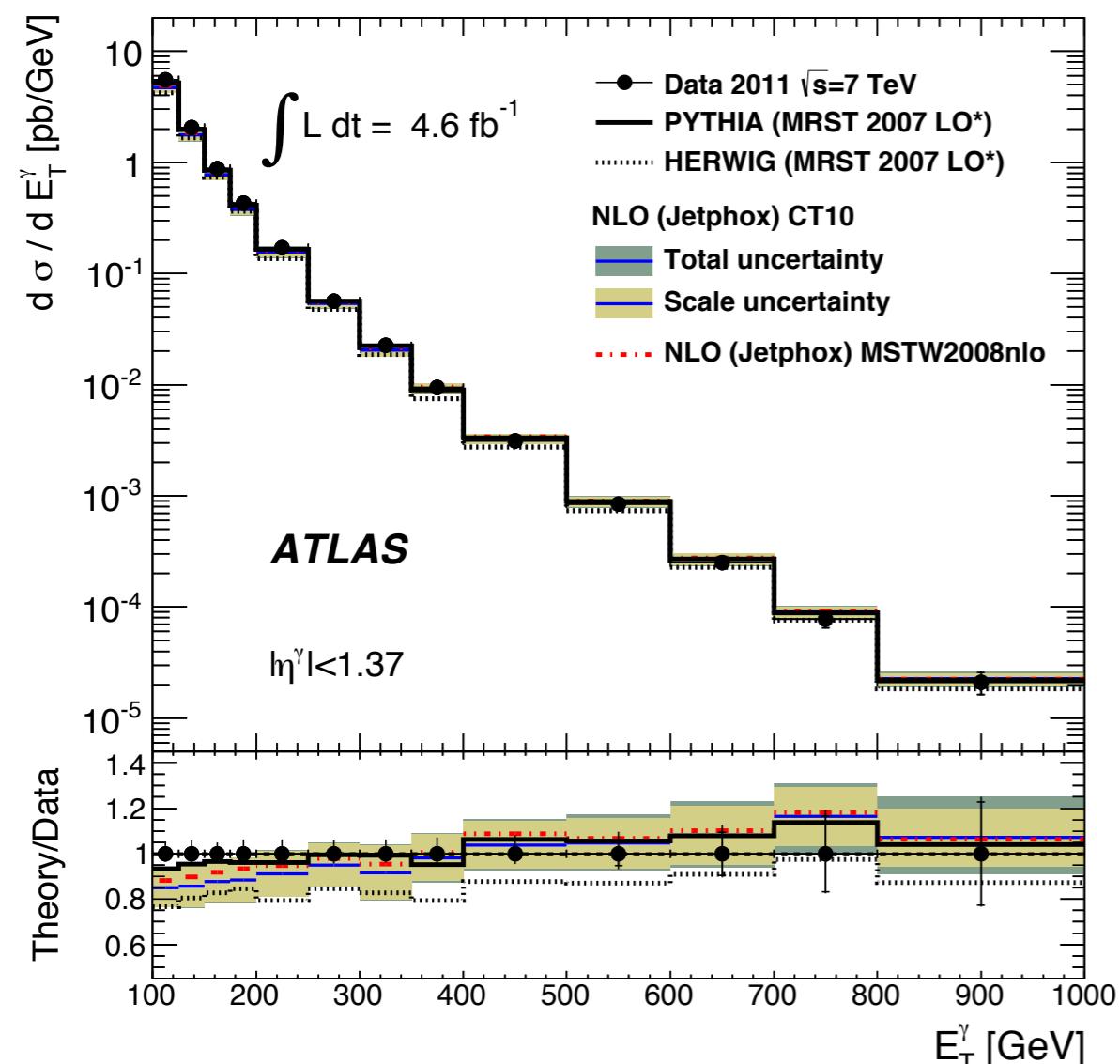
- **Isolated photons:** $E_T^{\text{iso}} < 7 \text{ GeV}$
within a $\Delta R < 0.4$ cone
- Require $E_T^\gamma > 100 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.37$
(excluding crack region)
- Total systematic uncertainty below 6-7%
- Scale uncertainty 12 - 20% (var. μ_R , μ_F , μ_f)
- PDF uncertainty 5% ($E_T^\gamma = 100 \text{ GeV}$) to 15%
($E_T^\gamma \sim 900 \text{ GeV}$) {via CT10 52 eigenvector sets}
- α_s uncertainty 4.5% (var. around $\alpha_s = 0.118$)
- Detector effects corrected (bin-by-bin method)



Jetphox: NLO QCD calculation
incl. direct & frag. contribution.

PYTHIA / HERWIG: LO MC
incl. direct & frag. production
(γ emission in parton shower).

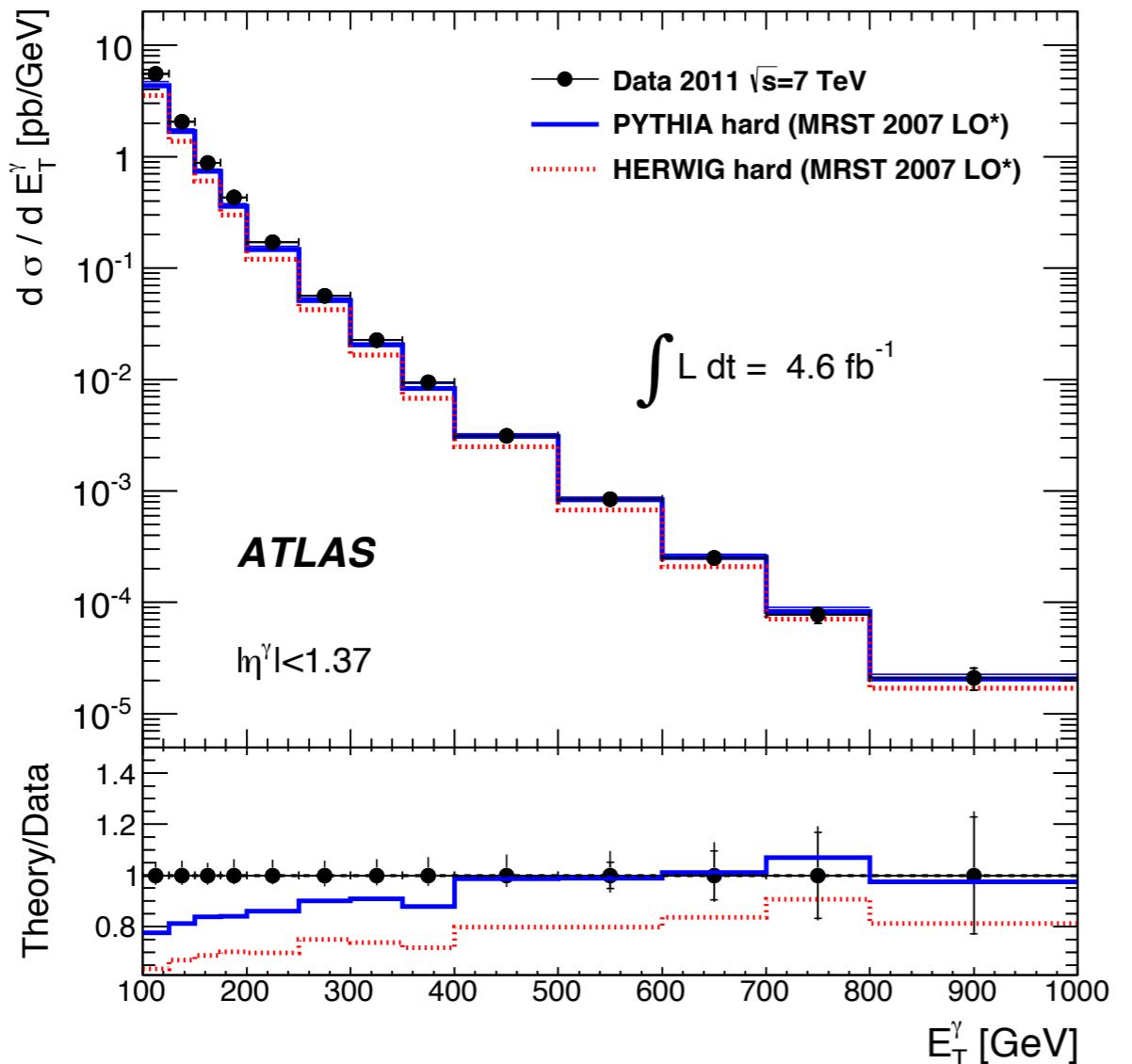
Photon production



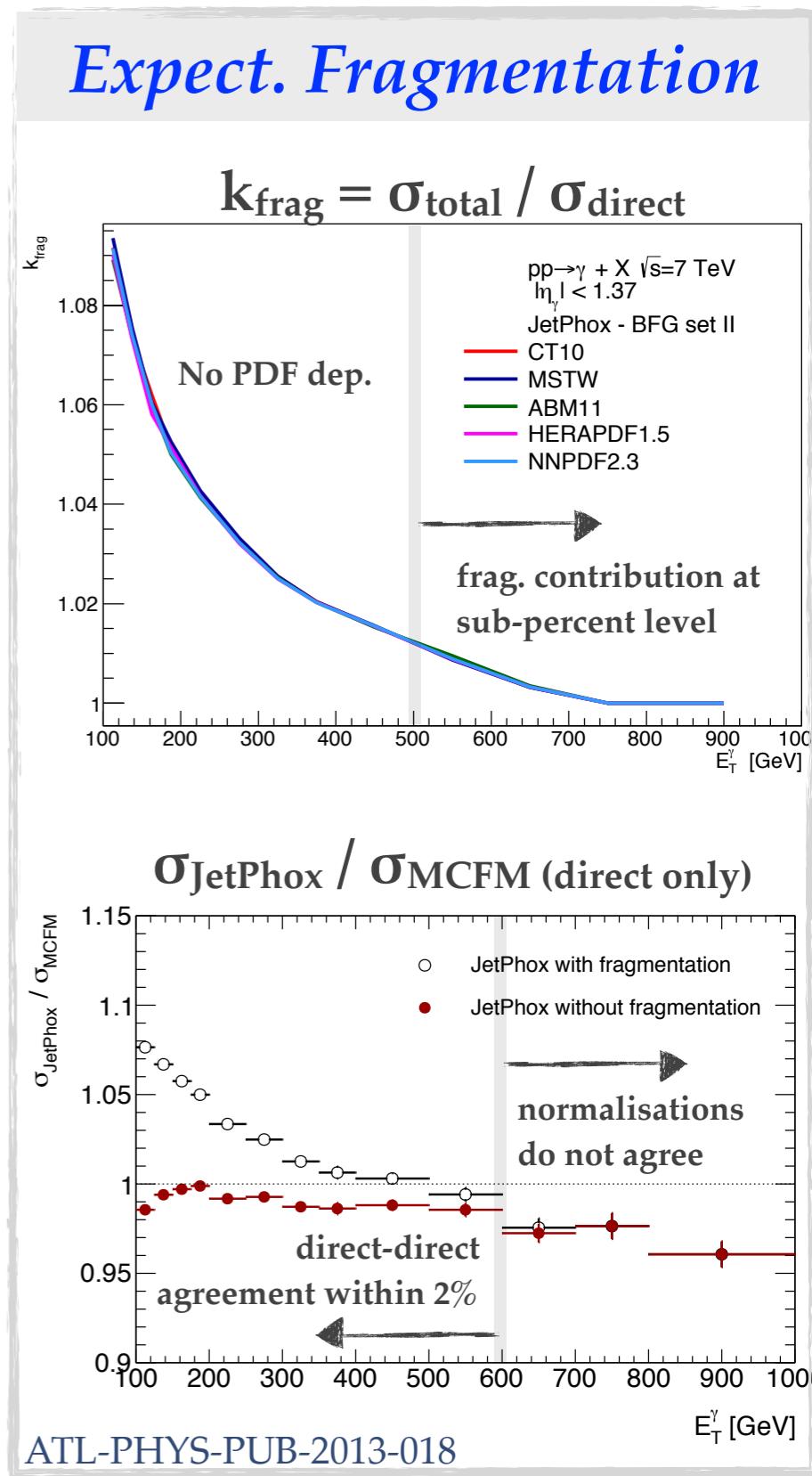
- **NLO (Jetphox) overall agreement, except at low E_T^γ** (dominated by frag. photons)
 - ❖ Large PDF uncertainties $> 700 \text{ GeV}$ (constraints from measurement?)
 - ❖ Scale uncertainties most important at $200 < E_T^\gamma < 600 \text{ GeV}$
- **LO PYTHIA describes the data fairly well**
- **LO HERWIG $\sim 10 - 20\%$ lower than data**

$\sigma(\text{pb})$	CENTRAL $ \eta < 1.37$	FORWARD $1.52 < \eta < 2.37$
ATLAS	$236 \pm 2 \text{ (stat)} +13/-9 \text{ (syst)} \pm 4 \text{ (lumi)}$	$123 \pm 1 \text{ (stat)} +9/-7 \text{ (syst)} \pm 2 \text{ (lumi)}$
CT10 NLO	203 ± 25	105 ± 15
MSTW2008NLO	212 ± 24	109 ± 15
LO PYTHIA	224	118
LO HERWIG	187	99

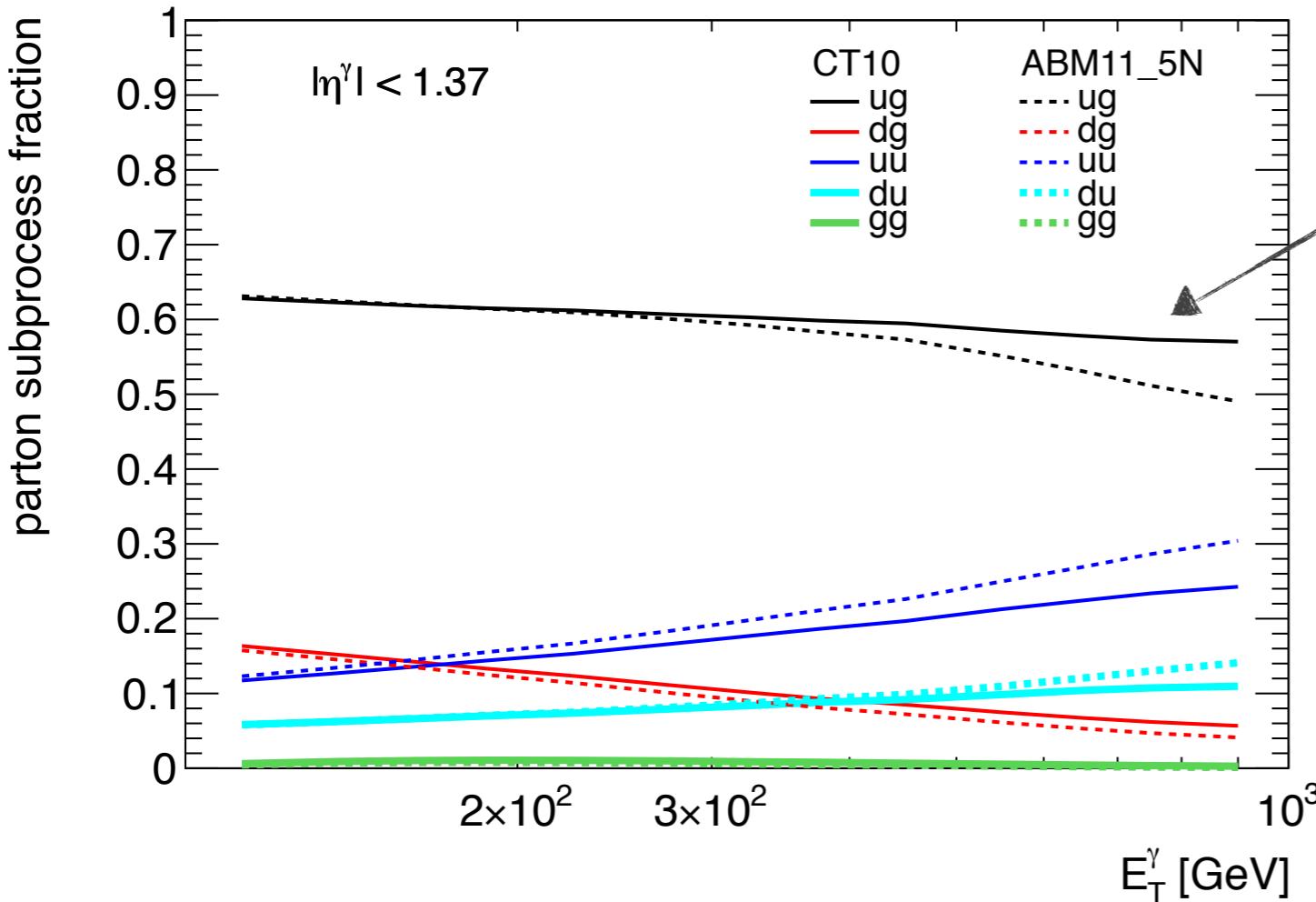
Photon production



- LO PYTHIA / HERWIG (**direct production only**)
20% lower than data at low $E_T^\gamma \Rightarrow$ higher-order
fragmentation terms important
- Better agreement at high $E_T^\gamma \Rightarrow$ less frag. contrib.

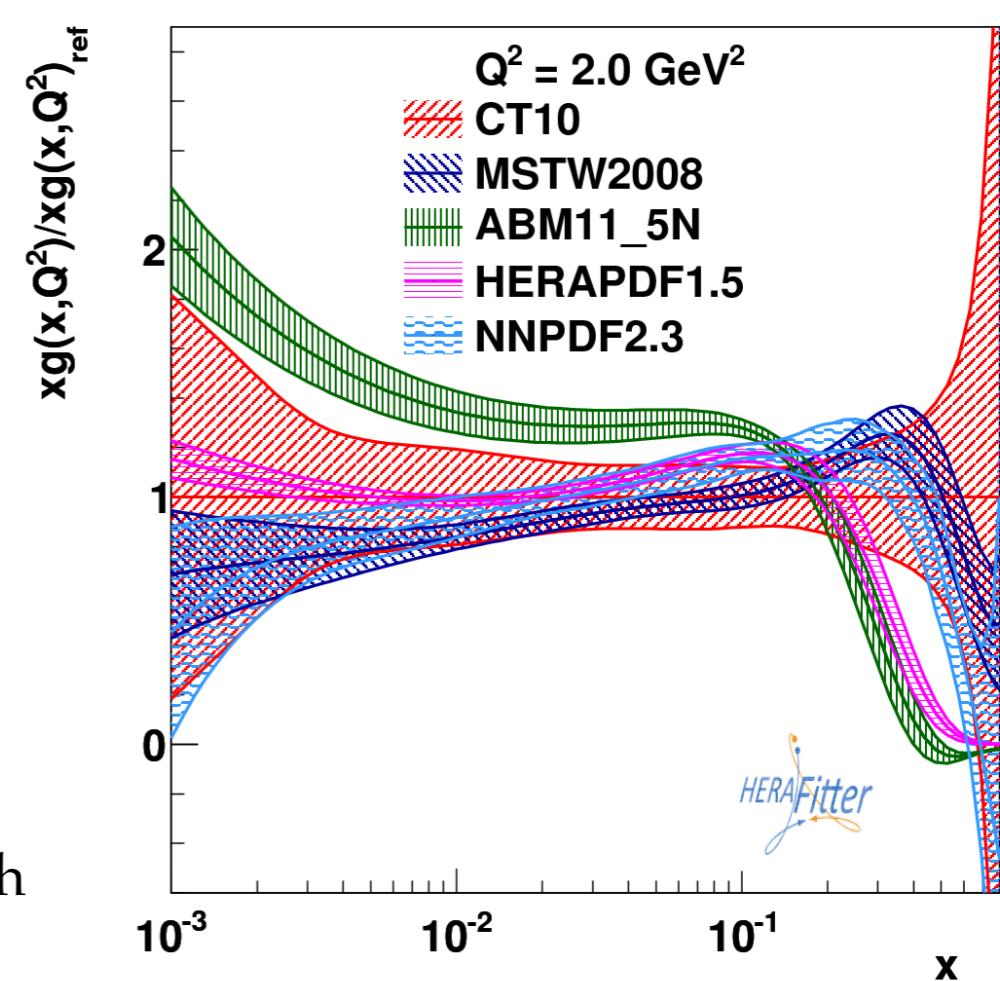


Photon production



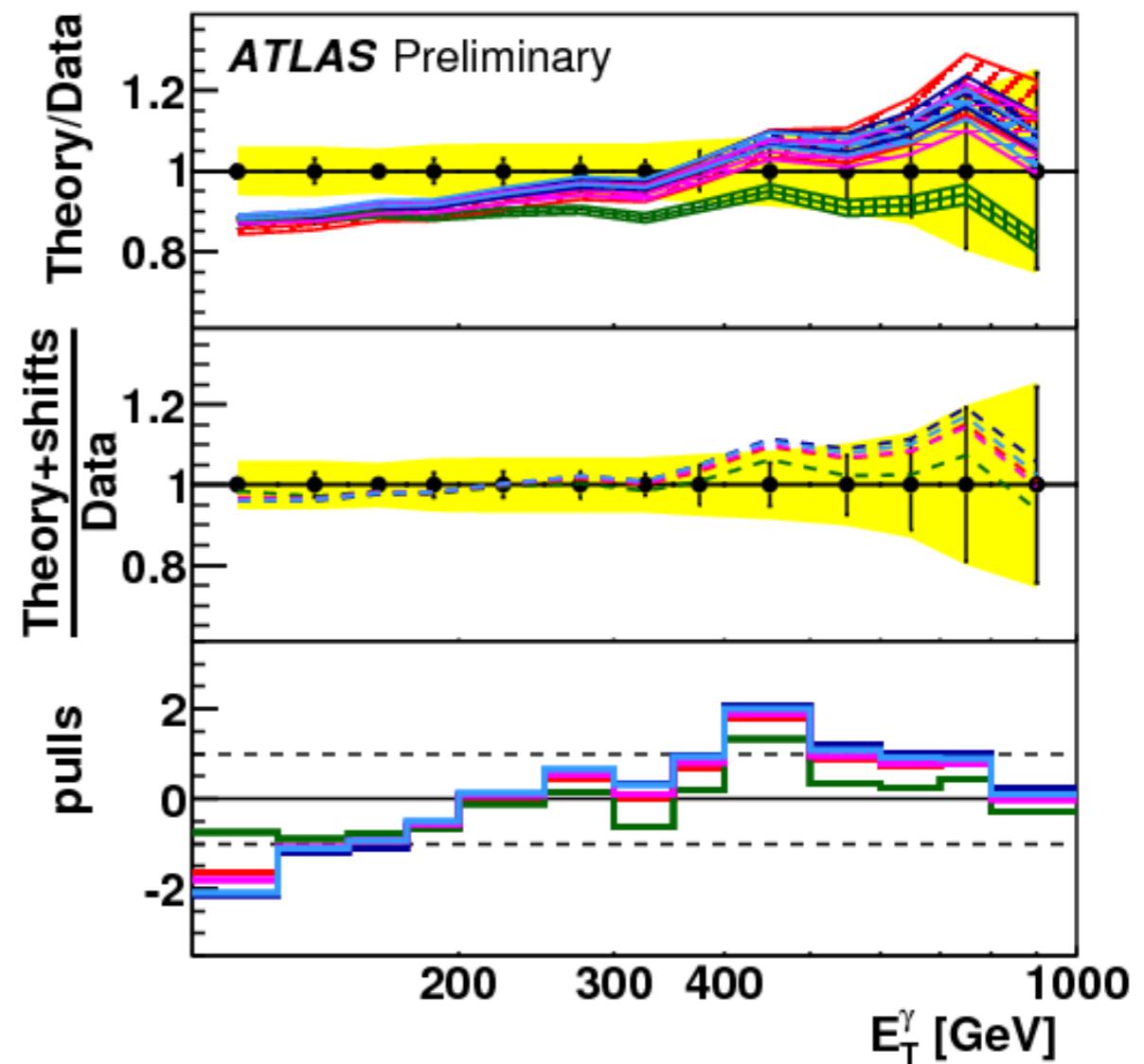
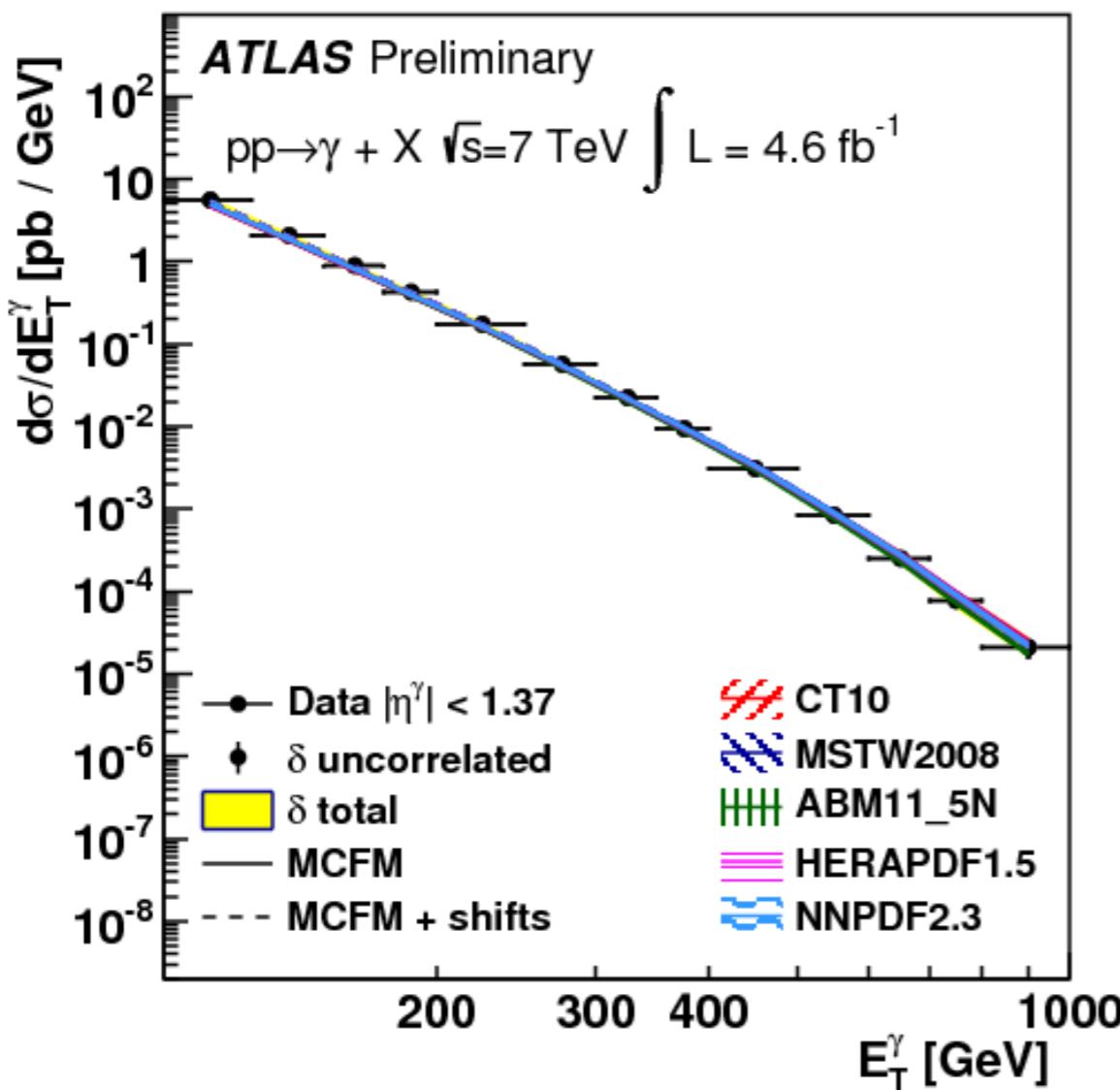
- **Differences between PDF sets**
- Potential to constrain gluon PDF (both shape and uncertainty)
- ABM11_5N softer gluon distrib. at high x
⇒ contrib. from processes with gluons in IS smaller at high E_T^γ compared to CT10.

- Inclusive prompt γ production:
u-g process dominated
 - ❖ Larger u-type quark charge and prevalence in the proton
 - ❖ **Sensitive to gluon PDF**



Photon production

- Tensions between data and theory for various PDF sets
- Sensitivity to PDF limited by large scale uncertainties: dominant at intermediate E_T^γ , where data is most precise \Rightarrow NNLO necessary



Photon+Jet production

- **Kinematics** and **dynamics** of γ +jet system can be studied
 - ❖ Insights into fragmentation contributions
-

Photon + Jet Selection

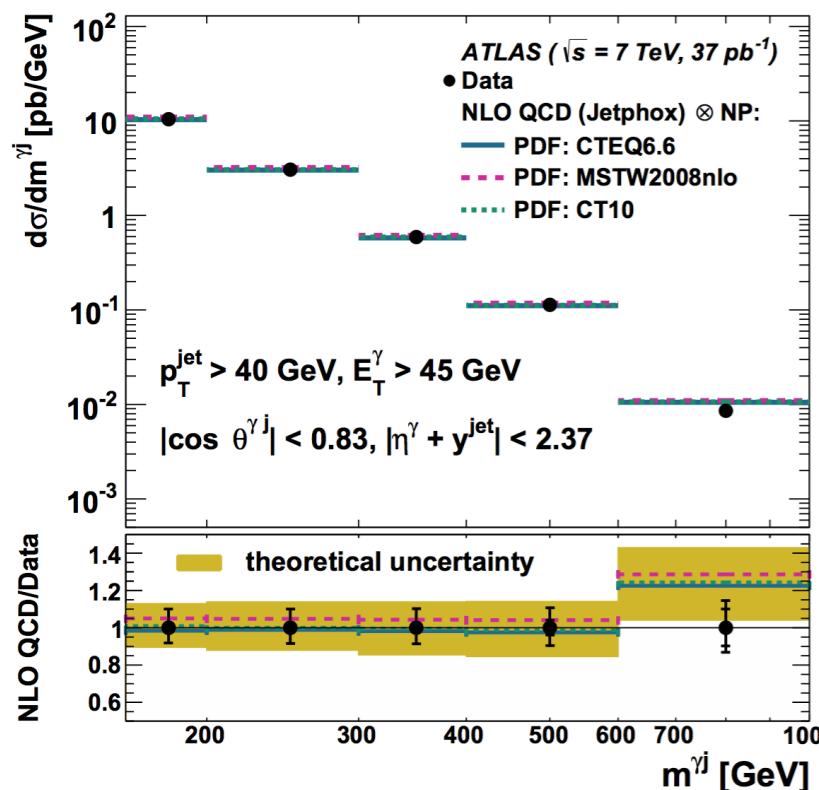
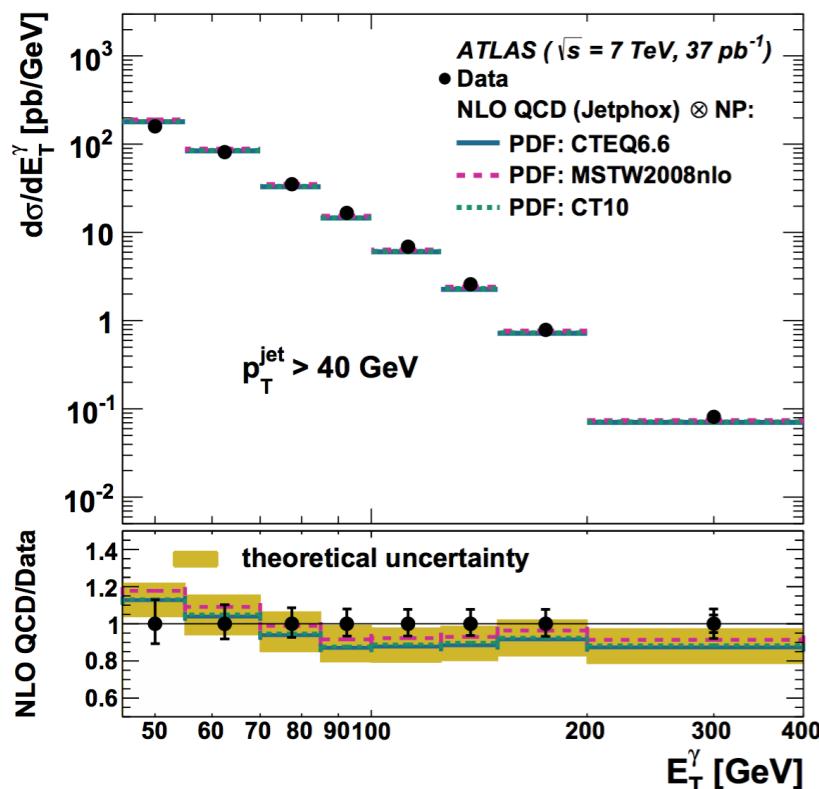
1 Photon

- ❖ **Isolated:** $E_T^{\text{iso}} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ within a $\Delta R < 0.4$ cone
- ❖ Require $E_T^\gamma > 45 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.37$ (excluding crack region)

1 Jet

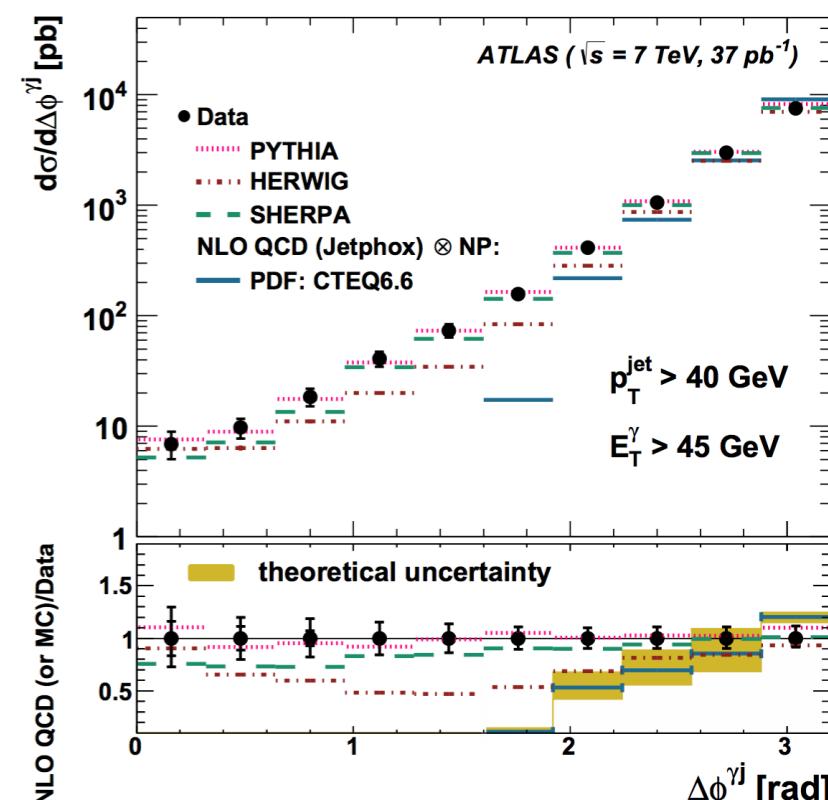
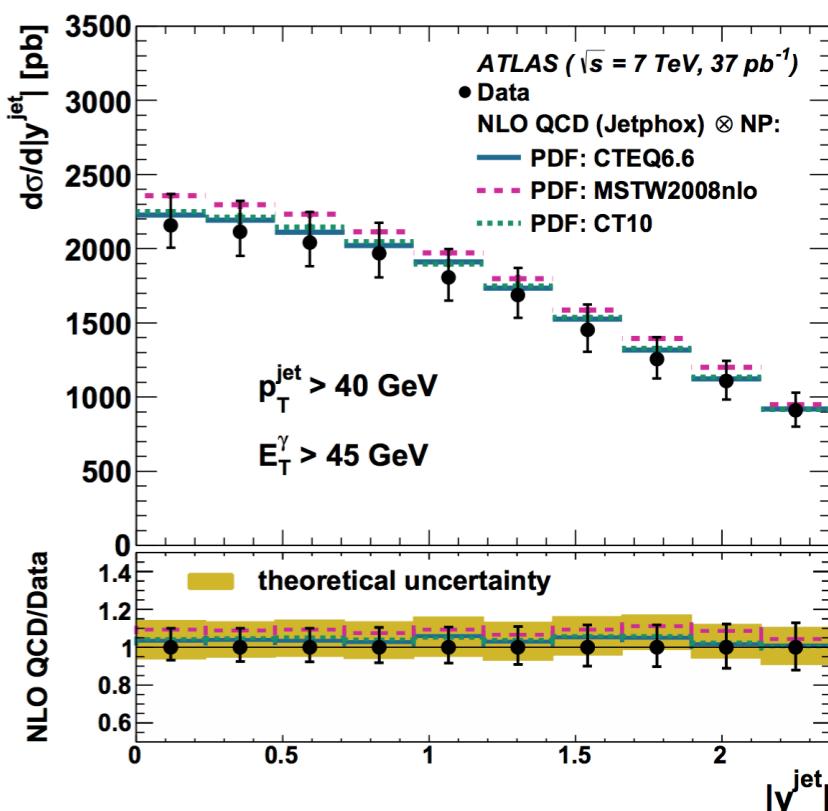
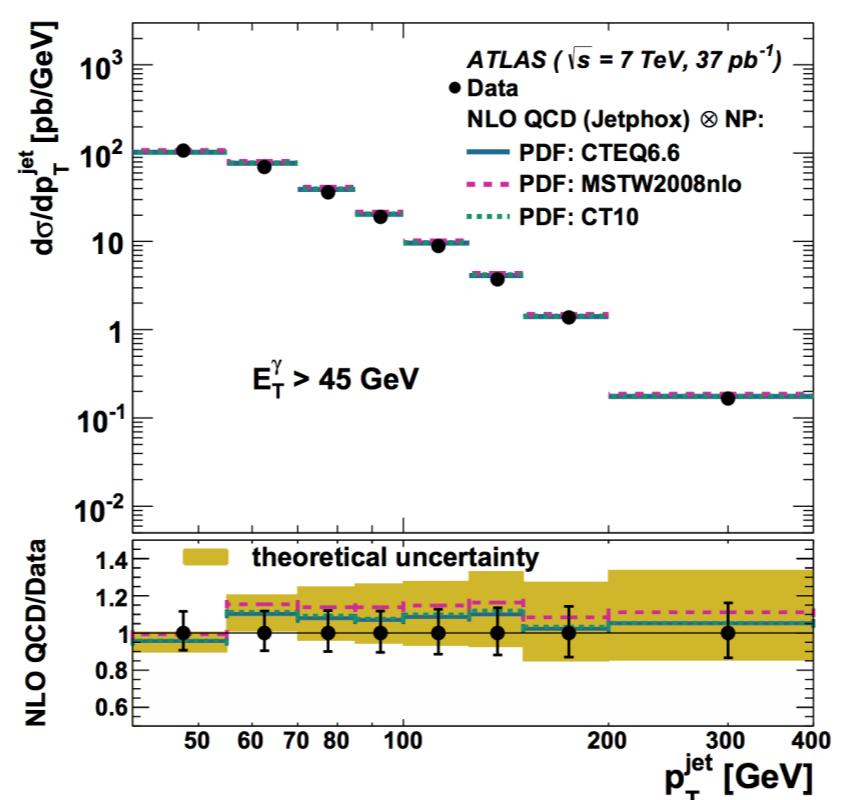
- ❖ anti- k_t jet with $R = 0.6$ with $p_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$
- ❖ **Leading jet** at $|y^{\text{jet}}| < 2.37$
- ❖ $\Delta R(\gamma, \text{jet}) > 1.0$

Photon+Jet production



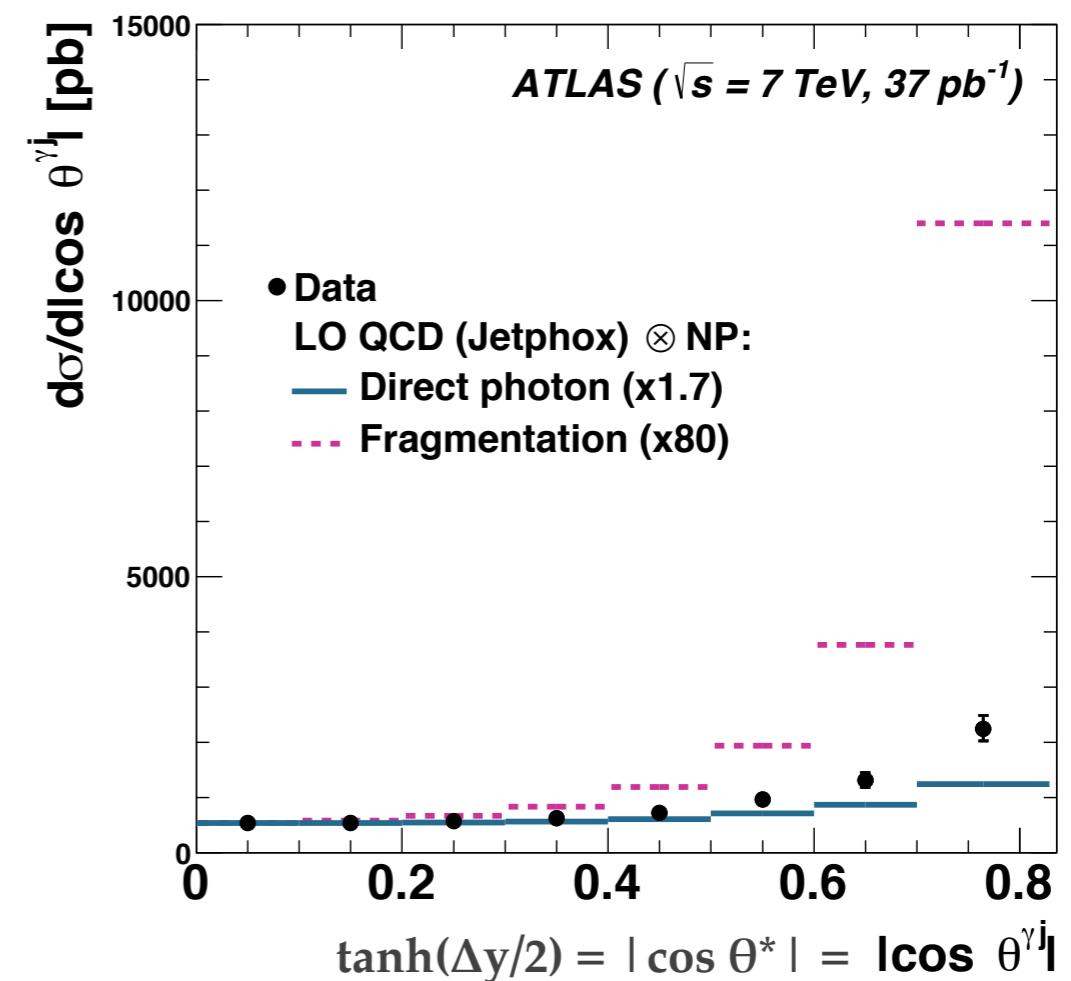
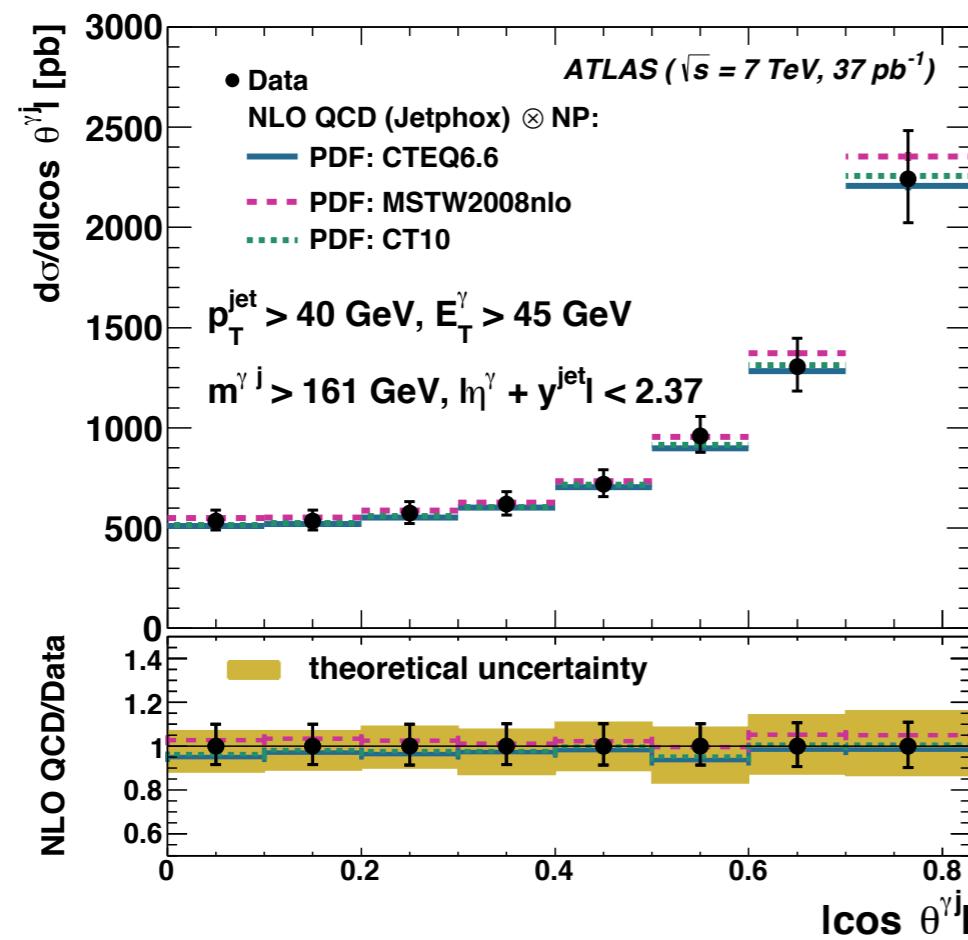
- Good agreement in most variables!

- MSTW2008NLO $\sim 5\% >$ CT10
- NLO: $\Delta\Phi^{\gamma j} > \pi/2$
 - ❖ Only PYTHIA agrees



Photon+Jet production

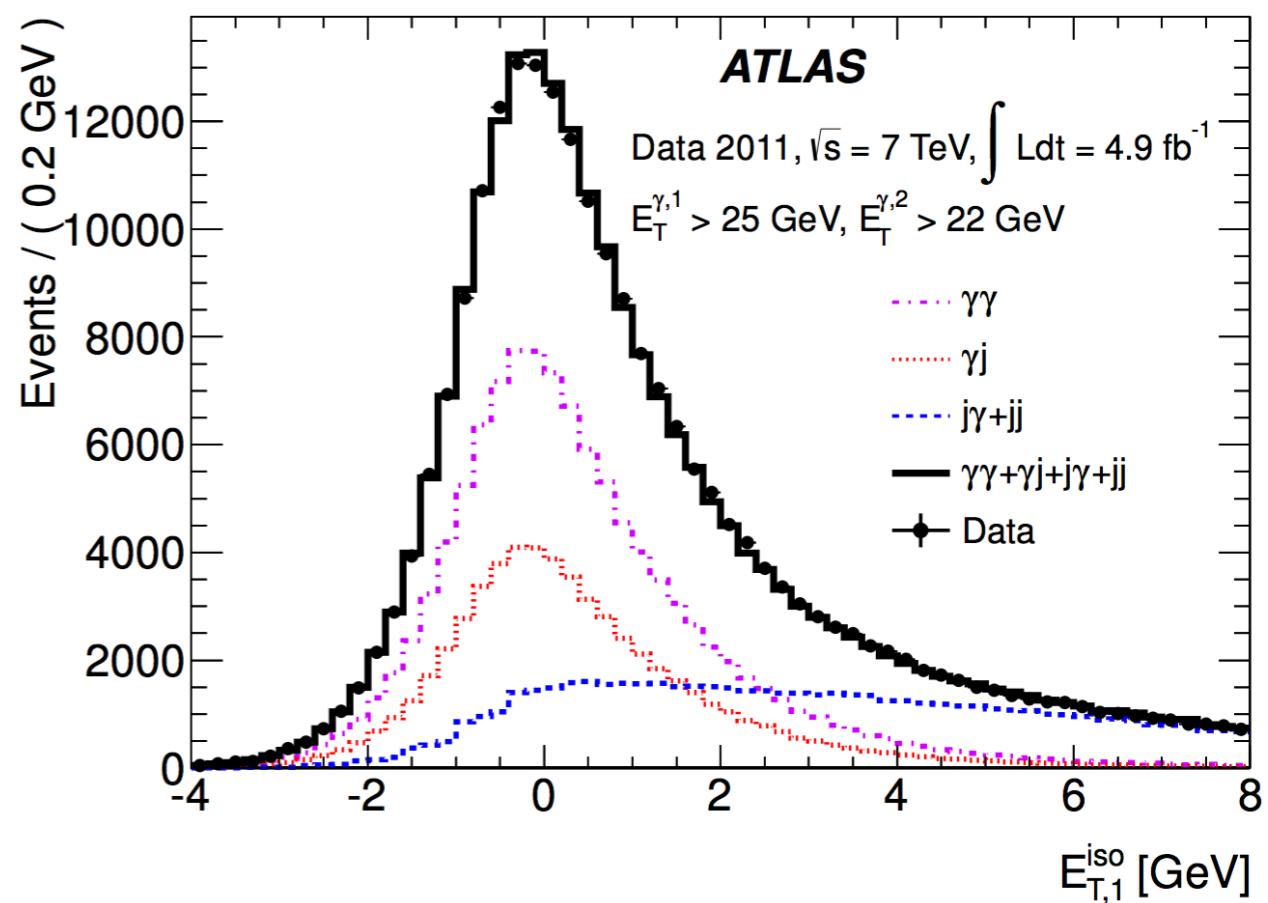
- Angular distribution $|\cos \theta^{\gamma j}|$ sensitive to spin of exchanged particle
- Small uncertainties, good agreement with NLO Jetphox



- Relative fragmentation enhancement in corners of phase space
- Shape of direct production much closer to data than fragmentation photons (consistent: dominance of processes in which exchange particle = quark)

Di-Photon production

- **Key to understand** backgrounds for **Higgs ($H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$)** and **BSM searches** (e.g. graviton decays predicted in Universal Extra-Dimension models).
- **Photon selection:**
 - ❖ 2 isolated photons: $E_T^{\text{iso}} < 4 \text{ GeV}$ within a $\Delta R < 0.4$ cone
 - ❖ Require $E_T^{1/2} > 25 / 22 \text{ GeV}$
 - ❖ Separated by $\Delta R(\gamma_1, \gamma_2) > 0.4$
- Remove **jet-jet & γ -jet background**
 - ❖ 2D Template Fit with leackage correction
 - ❖ 2 x 2D Sidebands Method

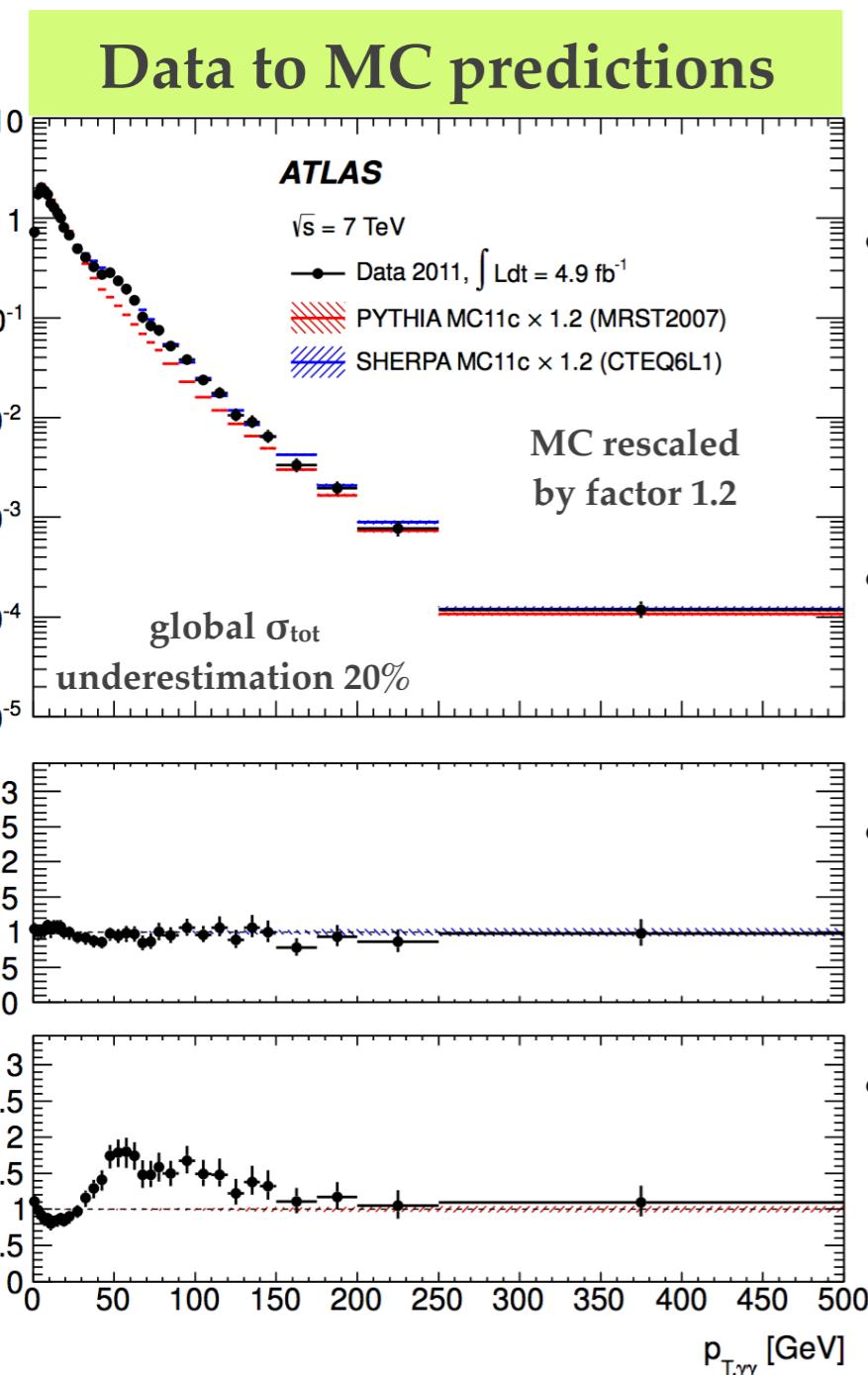


DIPHOX+GAMMA2MC (NLO) and
2 γ NNLO (NNLO) calculations.

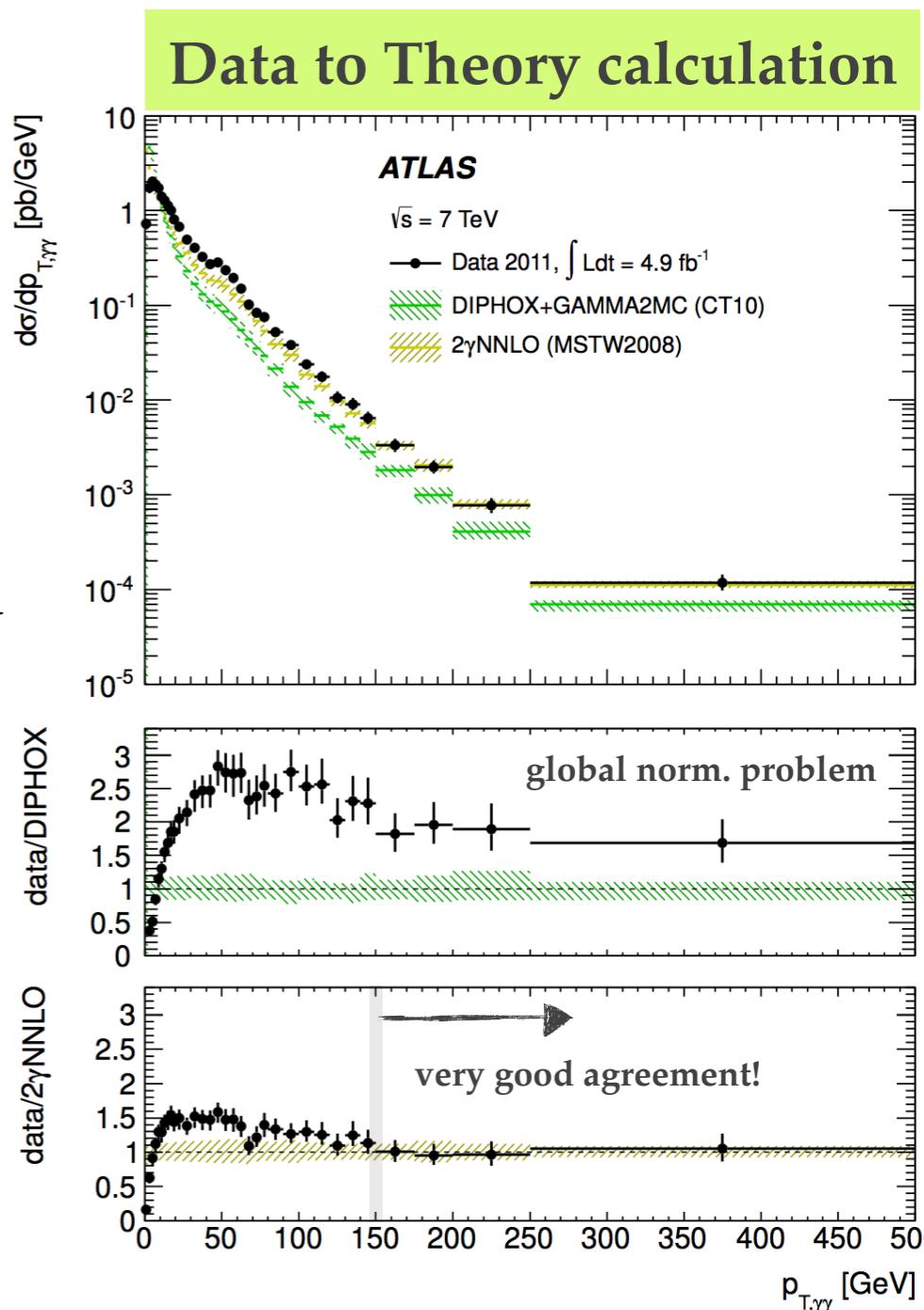
PYTHIA / SHERPA: LO MC

Di-Photon production

- Cross section variables studied: $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ (backup), $p_T_{\gamma\gamma}$, $\Delta\Phi_{\gamma\gamma}$, $\cos\theta^*_{\gamma\gamma}$

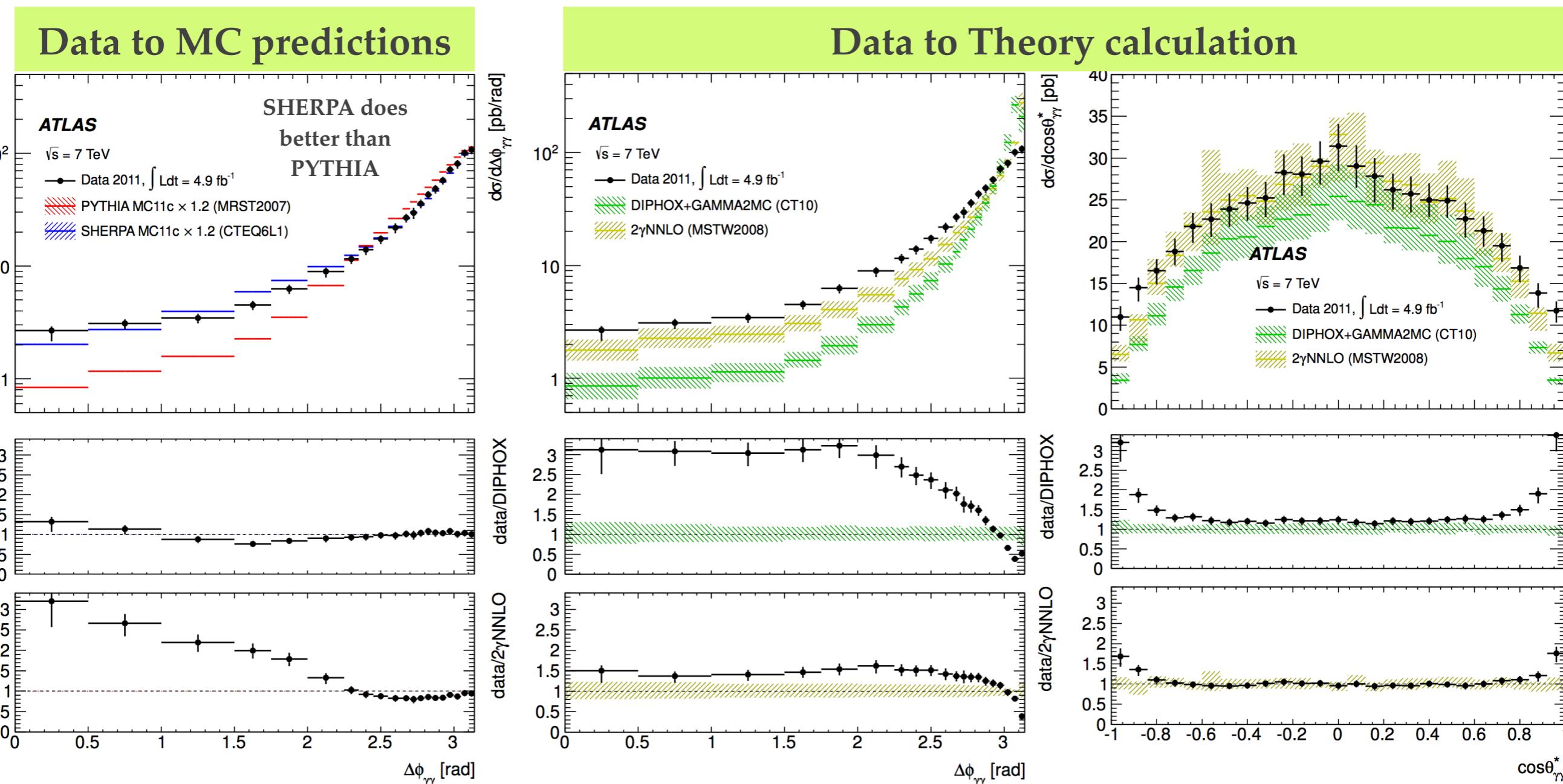


- SHERPA does better **shape modelling** than PYTHIA
- Good agreement** by $2\gamma\text{NNLO}$: $p_T > 150\text{GeV}$
- Fragmentation comp. significant: $20-150\text{GeV}$
- Divergence at low p_T** needs soft gluon $\text{re}\Sigma$



Di-Photon production

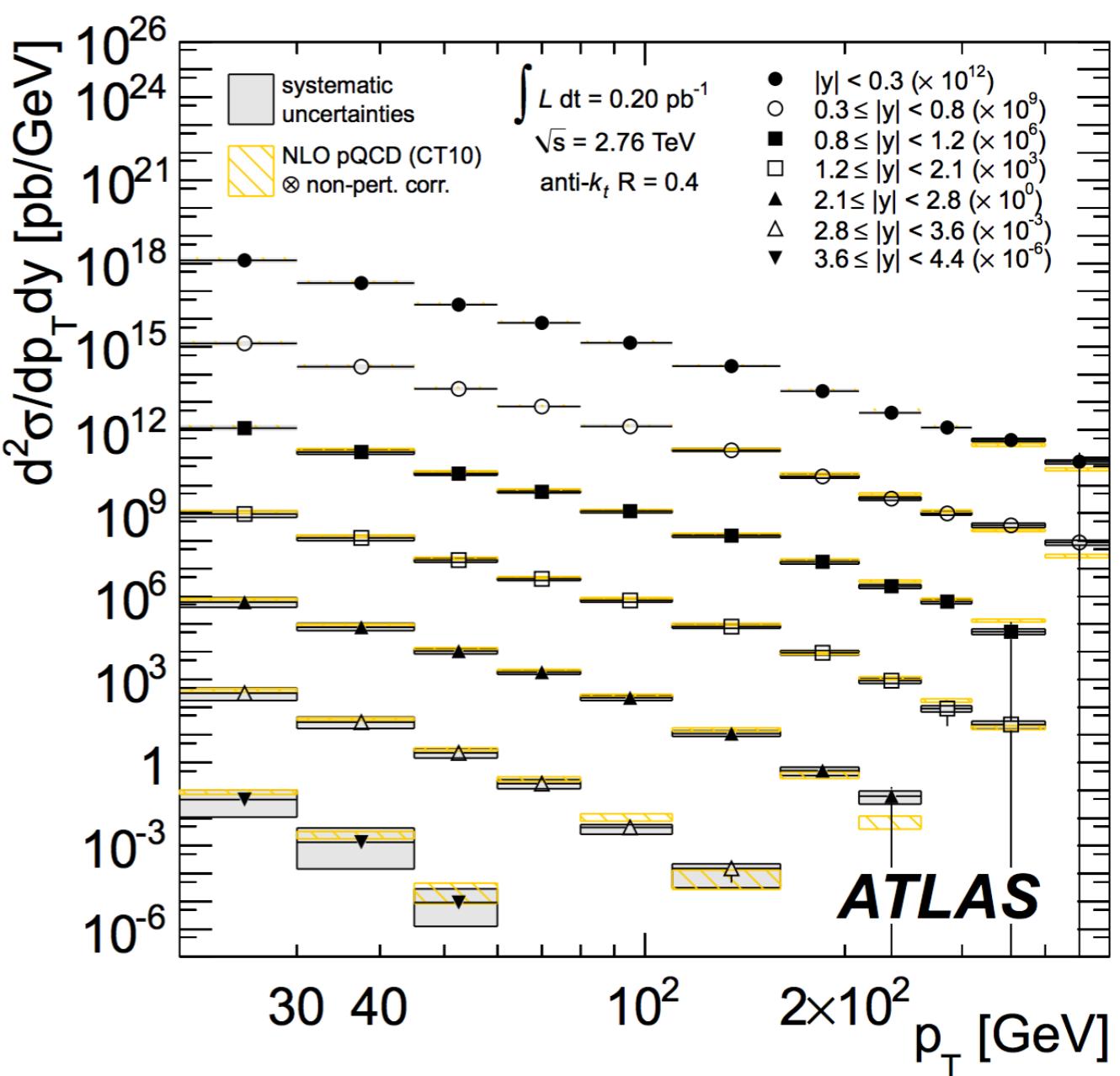
- NNLO better than NLO description
 - ❖ Excess at $\Delta\Phi_{\gamma\gamma} \sim \pi$: no soft gluon resummation
 - ❖ High $|\cos\theta^*_{\gamma\gamma}|$: NNLO misses fragmentation contribution



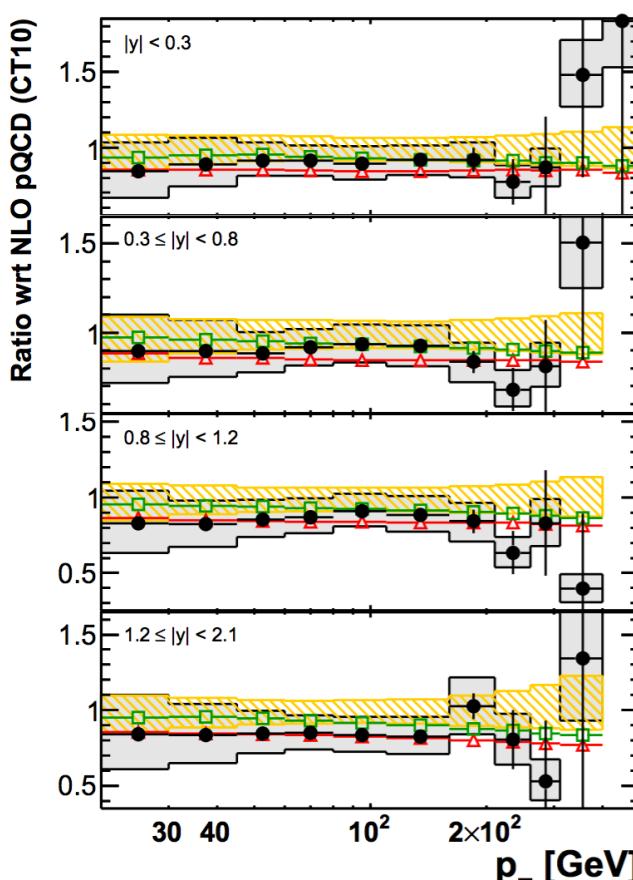
Inclusive Jet cross sections

- Test pQCD to shortest accessible distances
 - ❖ Information on strong coupling & proton structure
- Latest measurement at **2.76 TeV** with 0.20 pb^{-1} compared to **7 TeV**
- Jet Energy Scale (JES) main experimental uncertainty
(2.5% central $60 < p_T < 800 \text{ GeV}$ to 14% forward $p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}$)

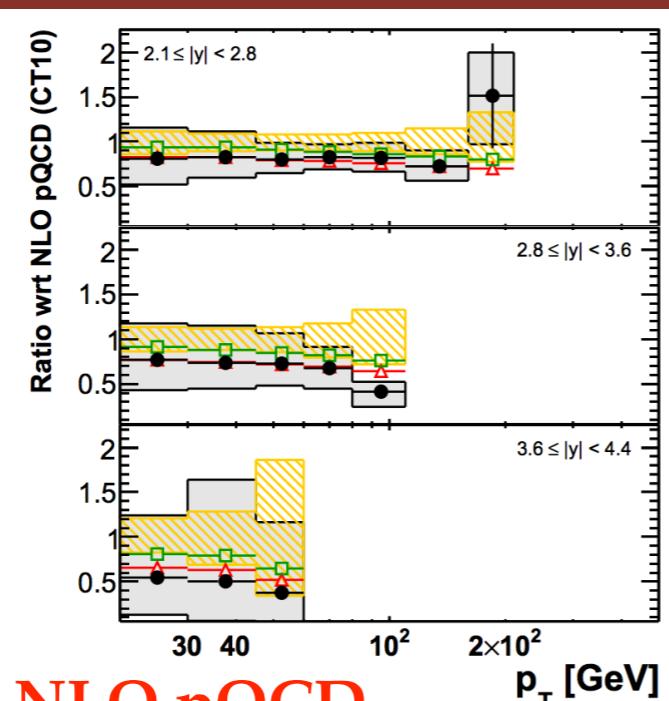
NLOJet++ (fixed-order NLO pQCD)
with non-perturbative corrections.
POWHEG \otimes **PYTHIA**: NLO MC



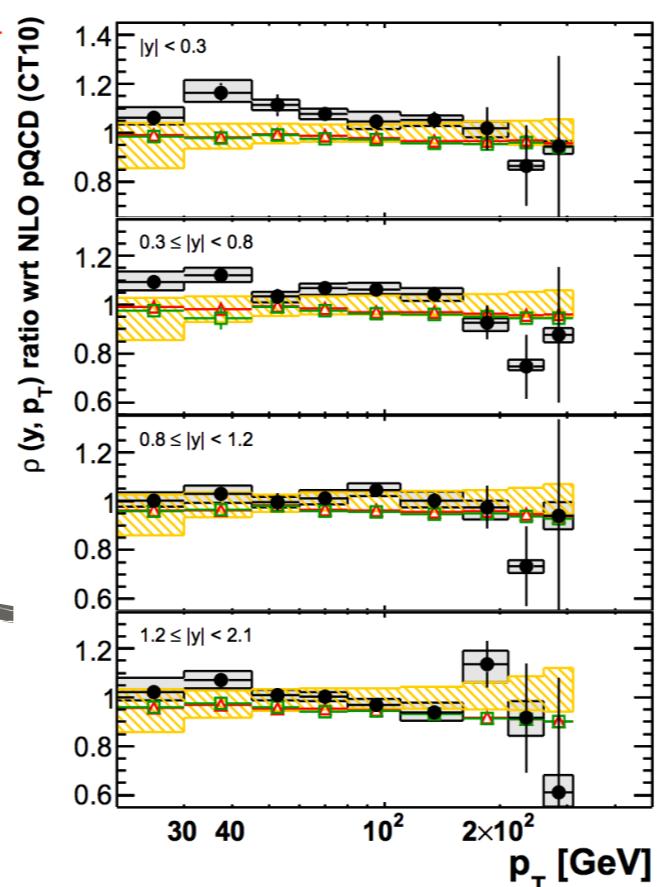
Inclusive Jet cross sections



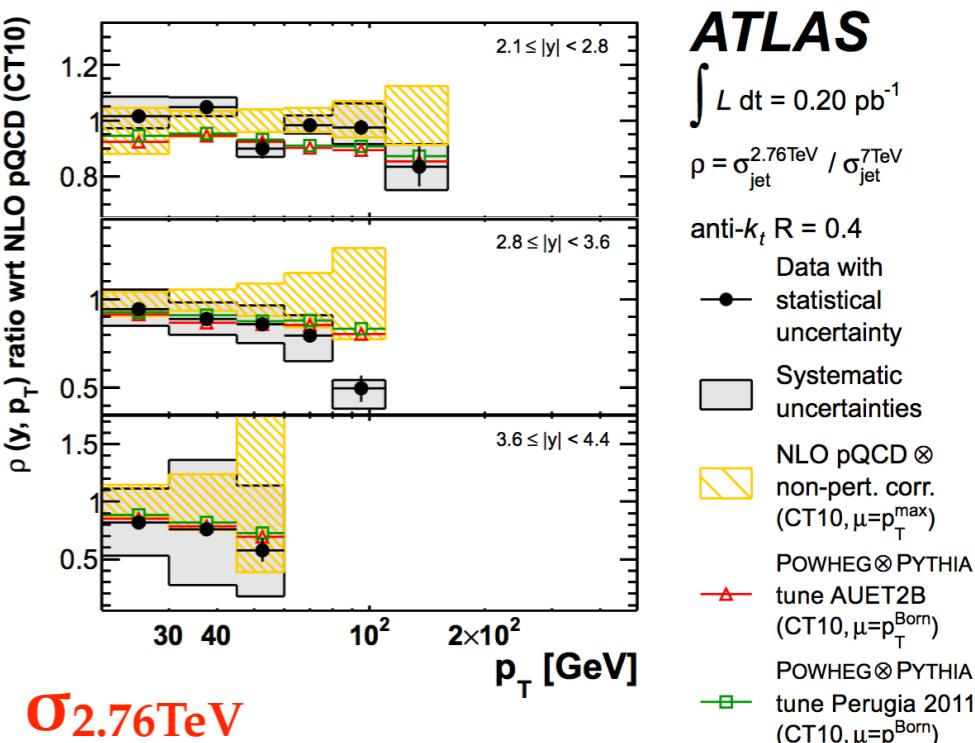
NLO pQCD
2.76 TeV data



Correlated Uncertainties Reduced !

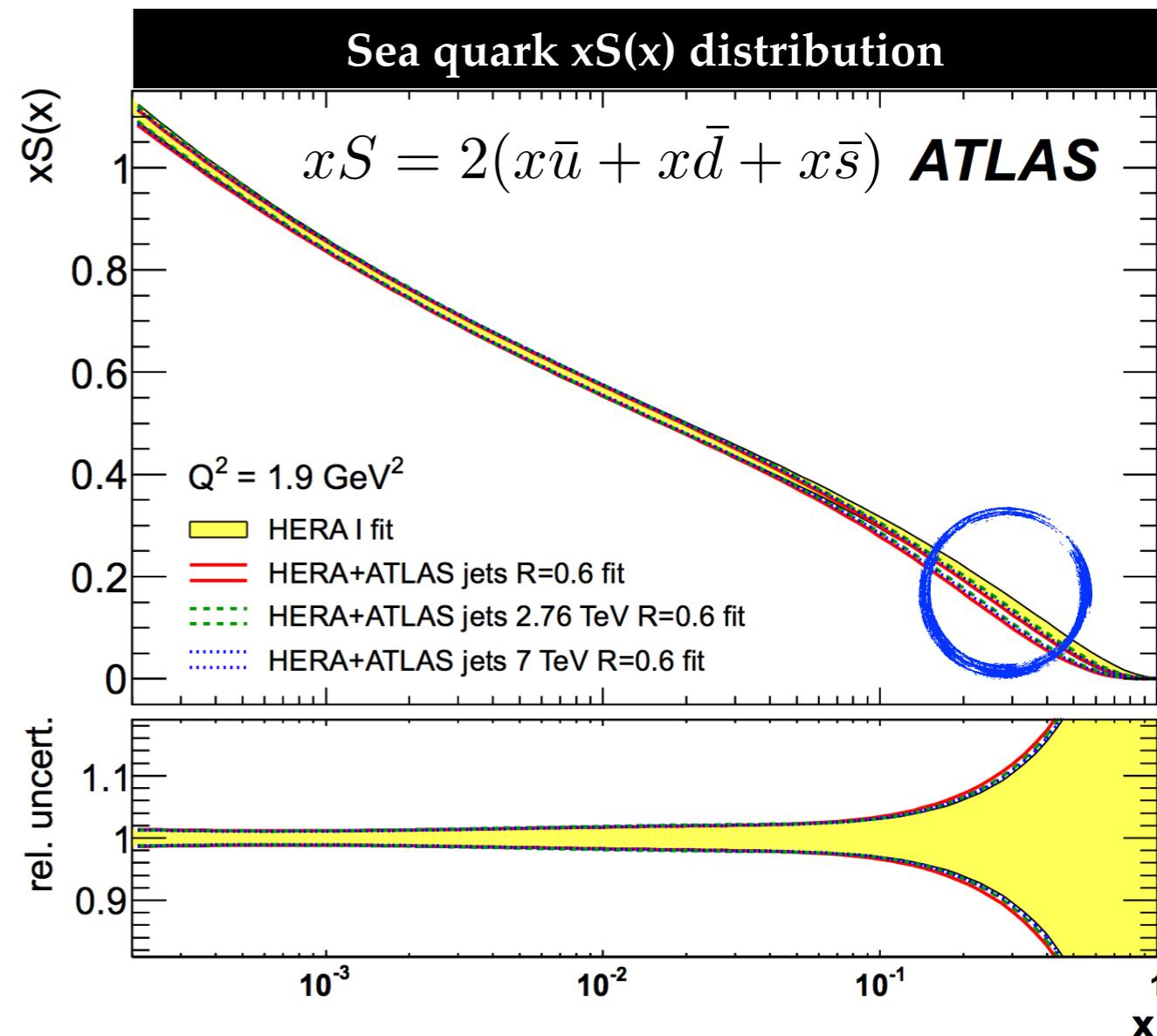
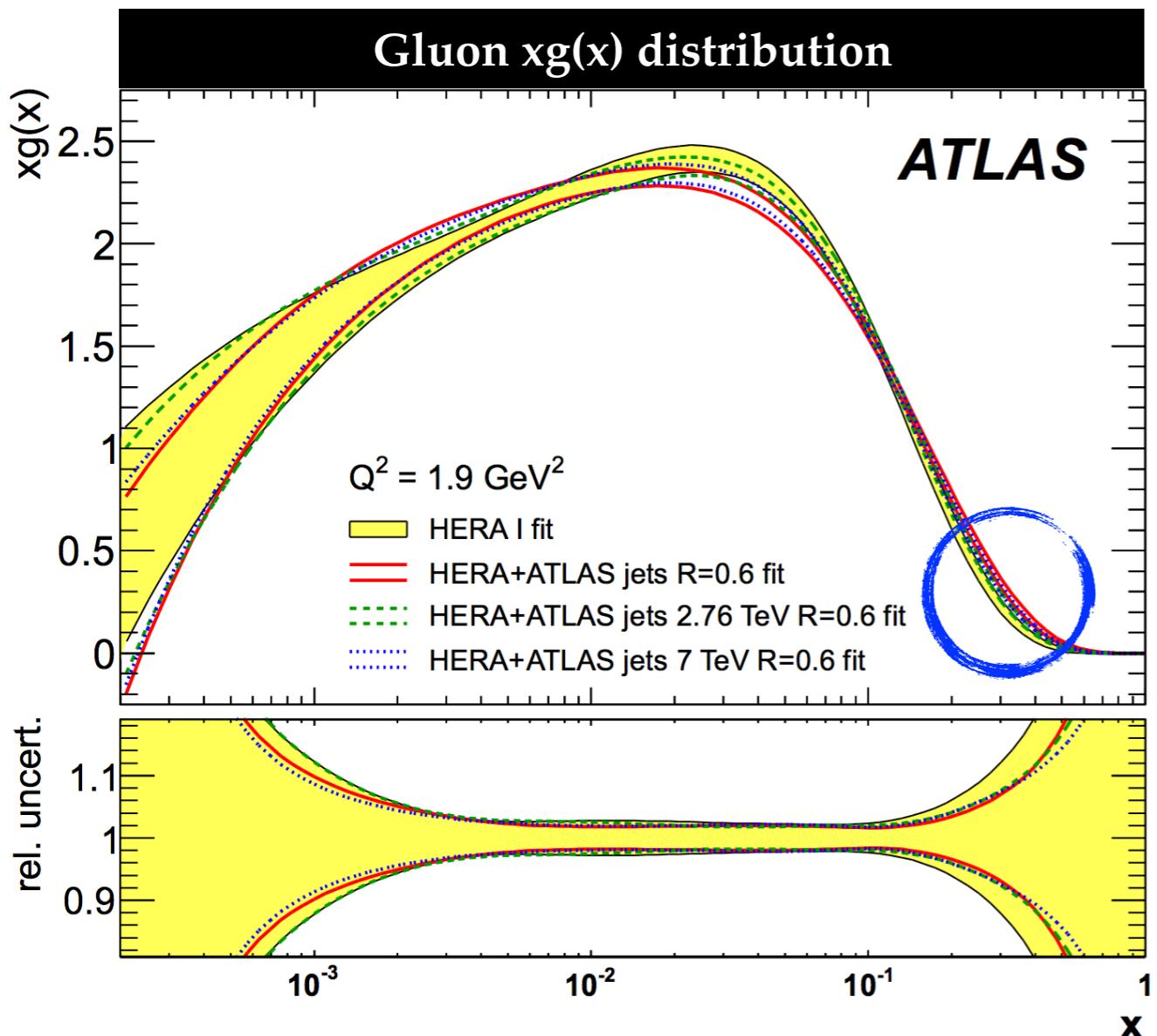


$\sigma_{2.76\text{TeV}}$
 $\sigma_{7\text{TeV}}$



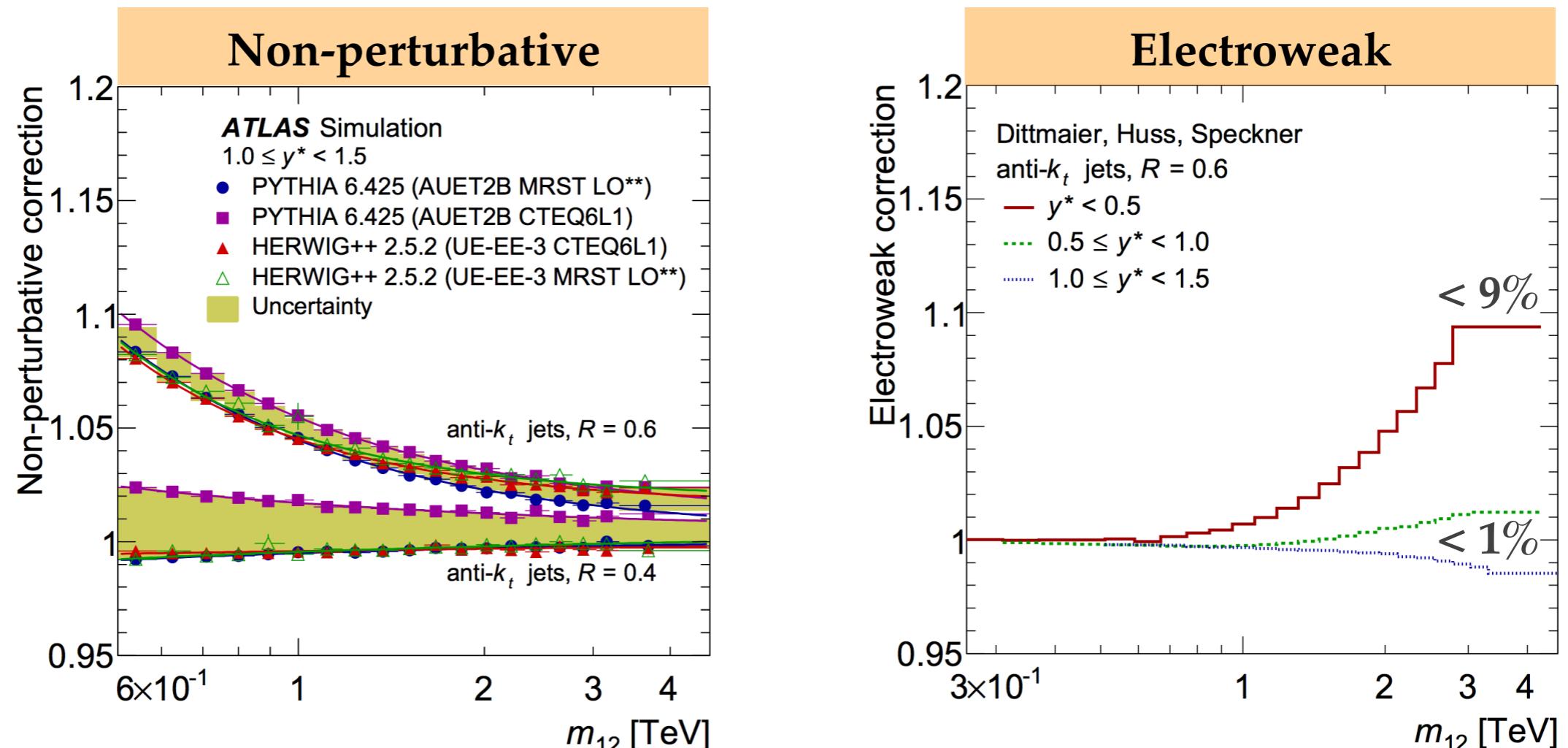
Inclusive Jet cross sections

- **NLO PDF fit:** HERA I & ATLAS 2.76 TeV and 7 TeV data
 - ❖ Improved sensitivity from correlated uncertainties
- **Impact at high x :** (1) harder gluon $xg(x)$ distribution (*reduced uncertainty*)
 (2) softer sea quark $xS(x)$ distribution (*rel. uncert. larger*)



Dijet cross sections

- **NLO QCD** (NLOJet++) with corrections:



2 leading jets

Selection

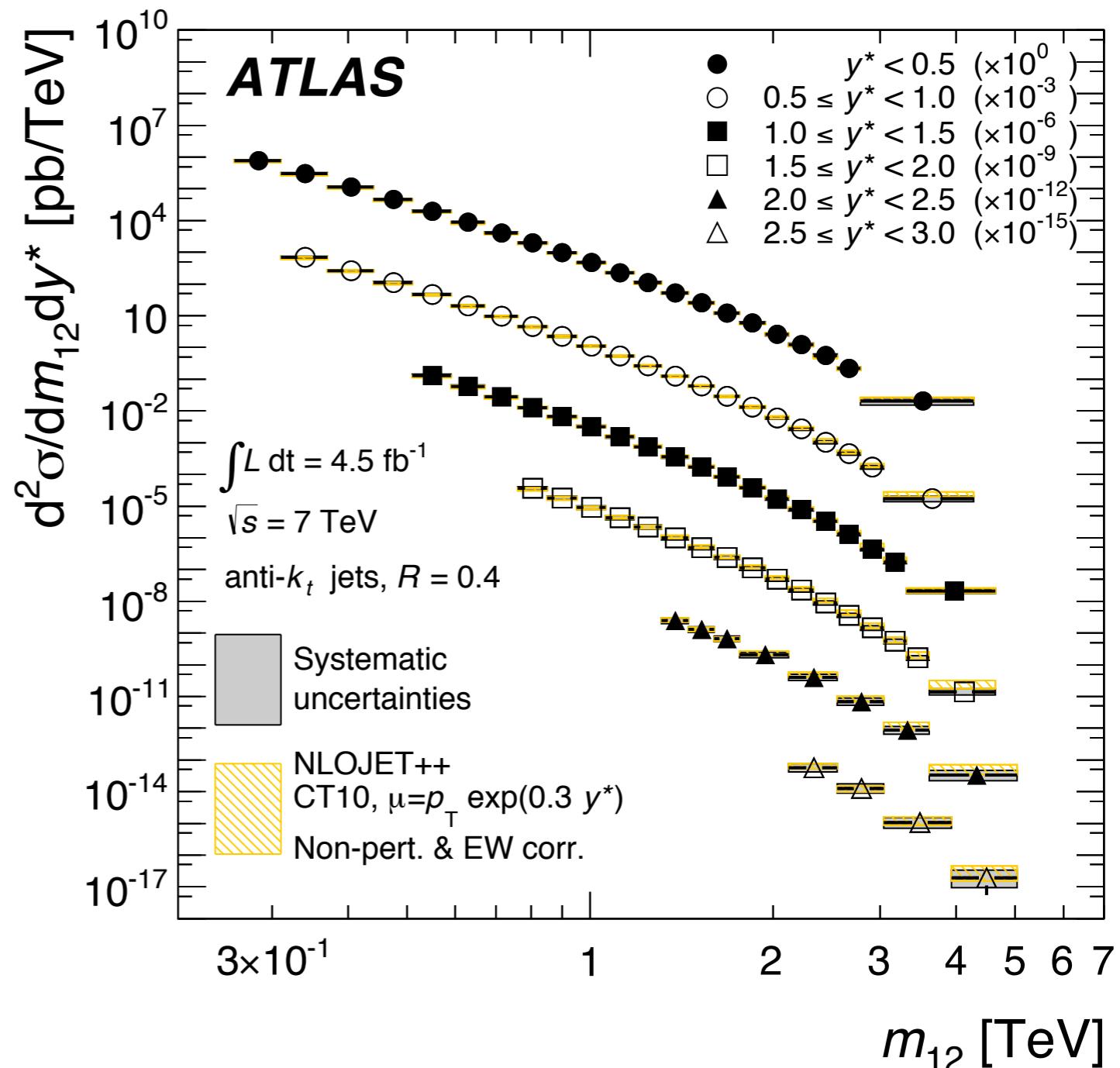
- ❖ rapidity separation $y^* = |y_1 - y_2| / 2$
- ❖ dijet mass up to $m_{12} < 5$ TeV

Note:

Compared to previous results:
increased statistics & improved JES

Dijet cross sections

- Double differential cross section as a function of dijet mass and y^*
- Agreement over almost 8 orders of magnitude!
- Jet Energy Scale (JES): dominant exp. uncertainty
- Constrain gluon PDF at large x
- Unfolded cross section sensitive to new physics

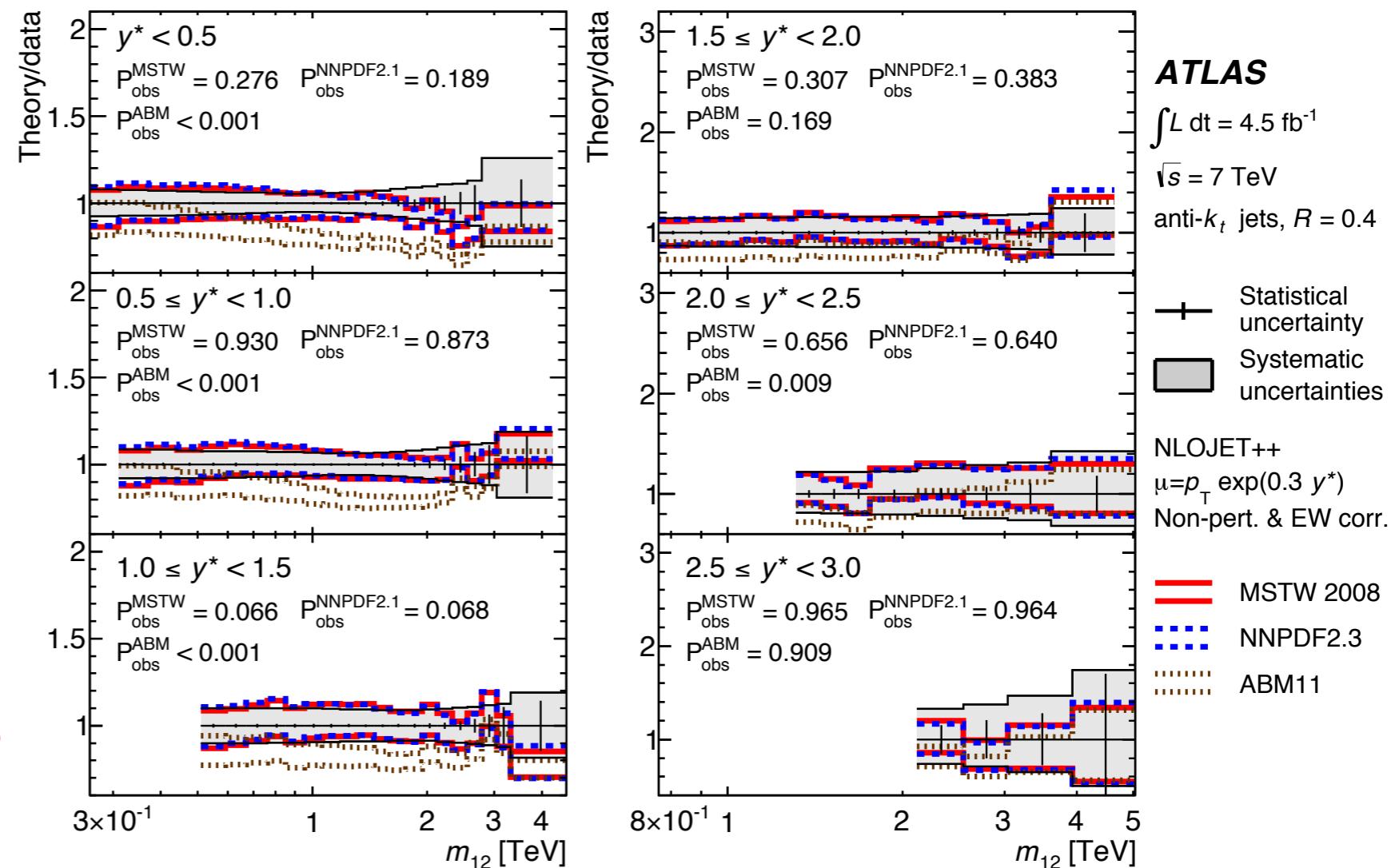


Dijet cross sections

- Overall good agreement with **theory predictions!**
- Data agreement with MSTW2008 and NNPDF2.3
- Tensions with HERAPDF1.5 (backup) and ABM11 observed.

PDF set	y^* ranges	mass range (full/high)	P_{obs} $R = 0.4$	P_{obs} $R = 0.6$
CT10	$y^* < 0.5$	high	0.742	0.785
	$y^* < 1.5$	high	0.080	0.066
	$y^* < 1.5$	full	0.324	0.168
HERAPDF1.5	$y^* < 0.5$	high	0.688	0.504
	$y^* < 1.5$	high	0.025	0.007
	$y^* < 1.5$	full	0.137	0.025
MSTW 2008	$y^* < 0.5$	high	0.328	0.533
	$y^* < 1.5$	high	0.167	0.183
	$y^* < 1.5$	full	0.470	0.352
NNPDF2.1	$y^* < 0.5$	high	0.405	0.568
	$y^* < 1.5$	high	0.151	0.125
	$y^* < 1.5$	full	0.431	0.242
ABM11	$y^* < 0.5$	high	0.024	$< 10^{-3}$
	$y^* < 1.5$	high	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$
	$y^* < 1.5$	full	$< 10^{-3}$	$< 10^{-3}$

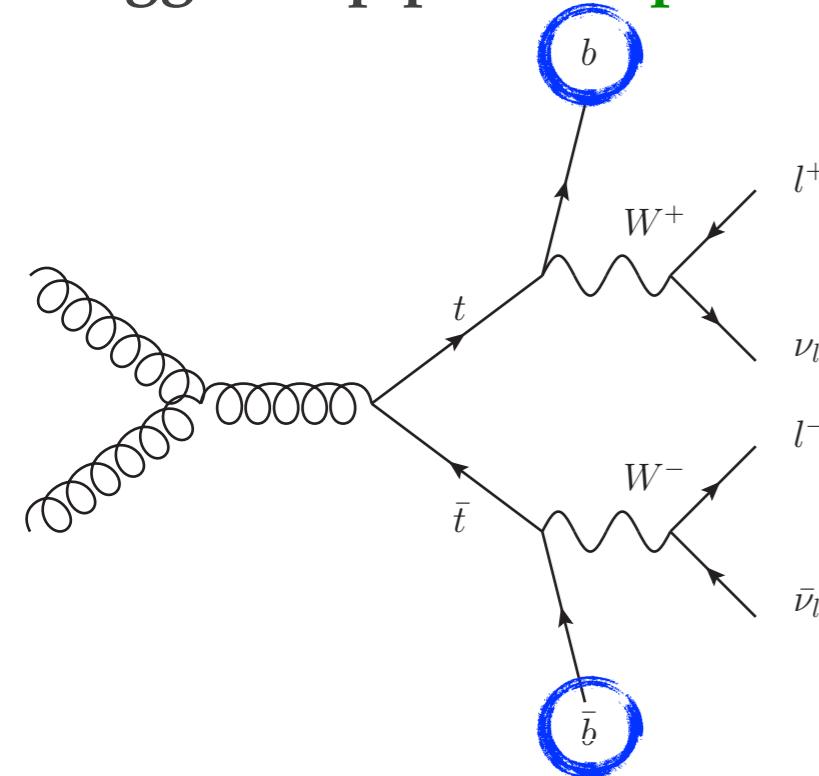
Some phase space regions have
 $P_{\text{obs}} < 5\%$ to be described
by some PDF sets.



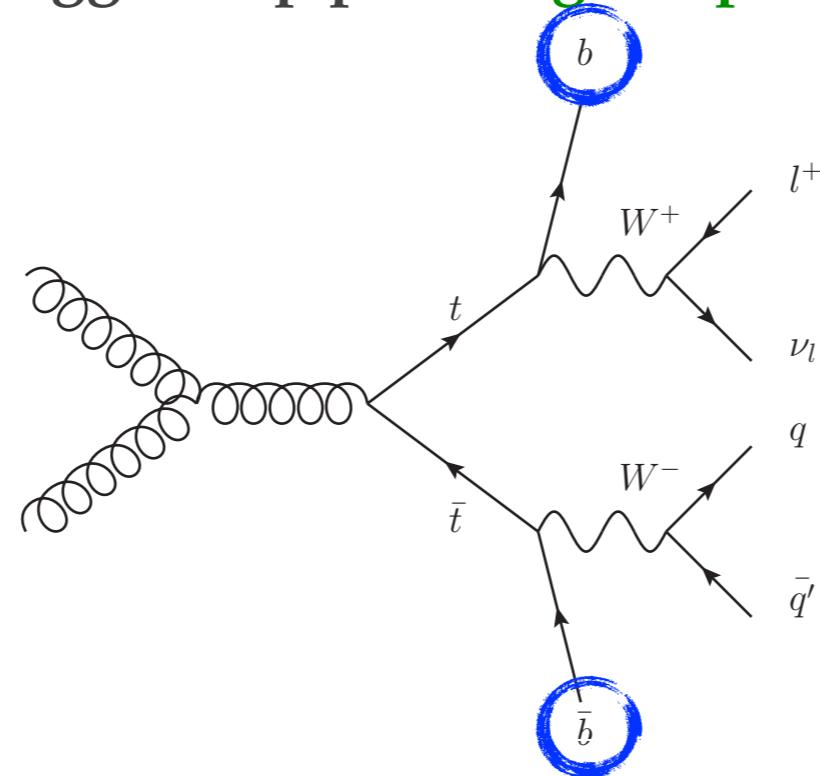
Jet shapes in top-quark pair events

- Jet shapes, norm. p_T flow as function of distance (r) to jet axis, can probe the **parton shower and hadronization evolution**.
- Strongly jet p_T dependent
- b-jets are *wider* than light jets

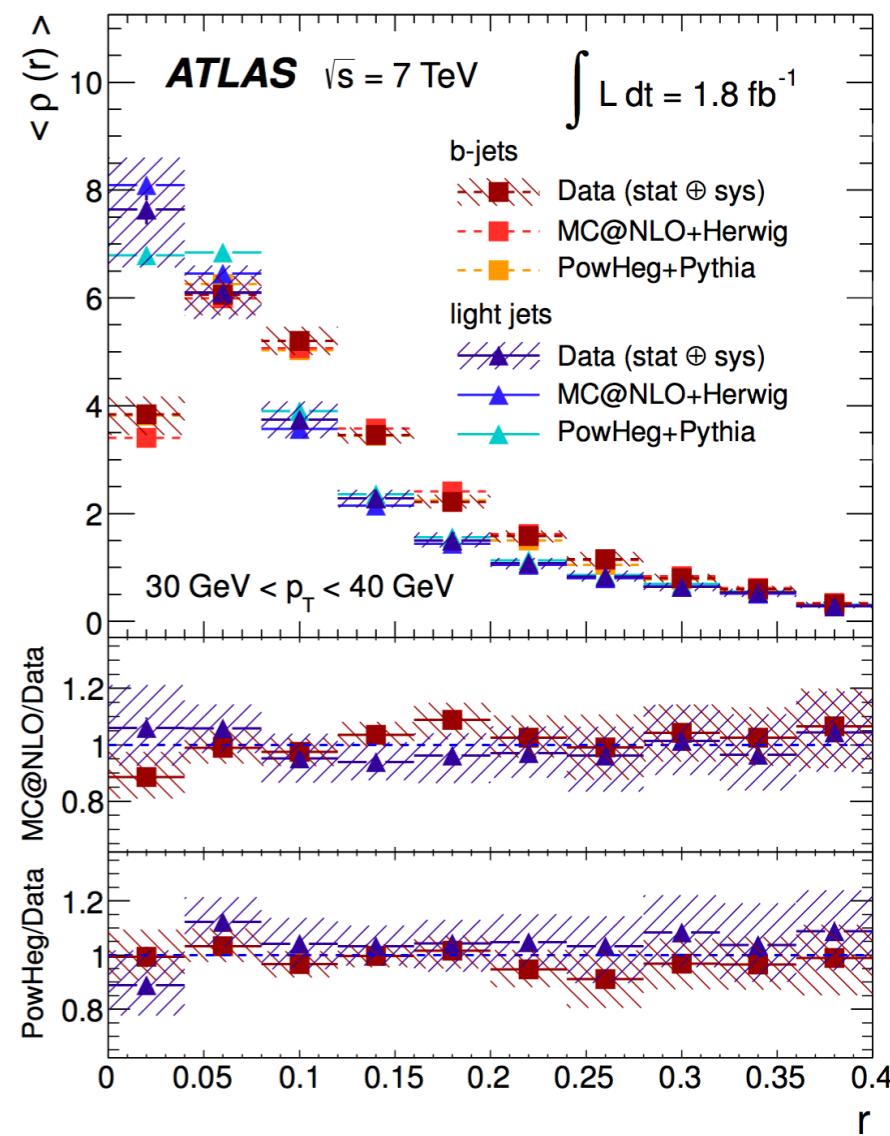
$gg \rightarrow \text{top pair dilepton}$



$gg \rightarrow \text{top pair single-lepton}$

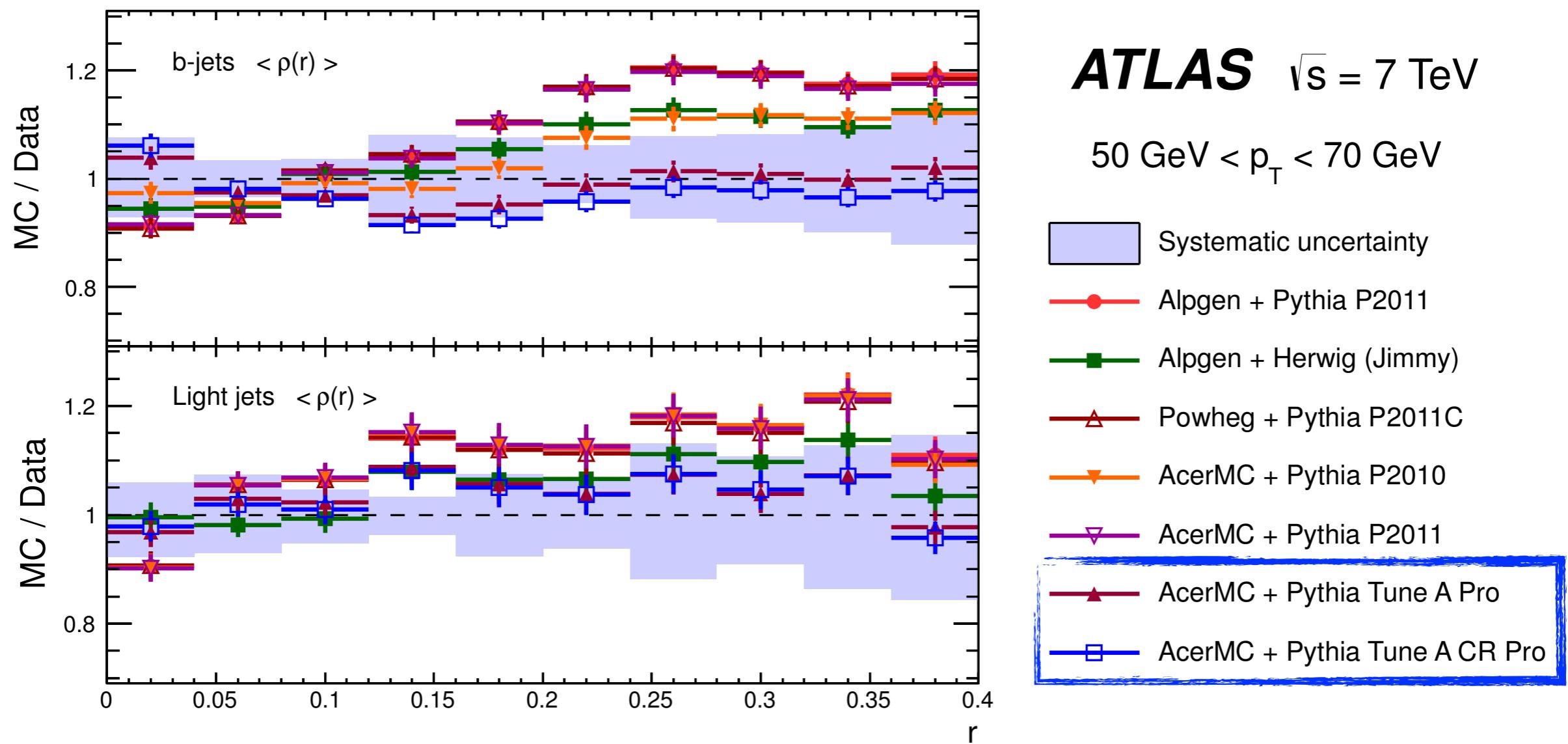


$$\rho(r) = \frac{1}{\Delta r} \frac{p_T(r - \Delta r/2, r + \Delta r/2)}{p_T(0, R)}$$



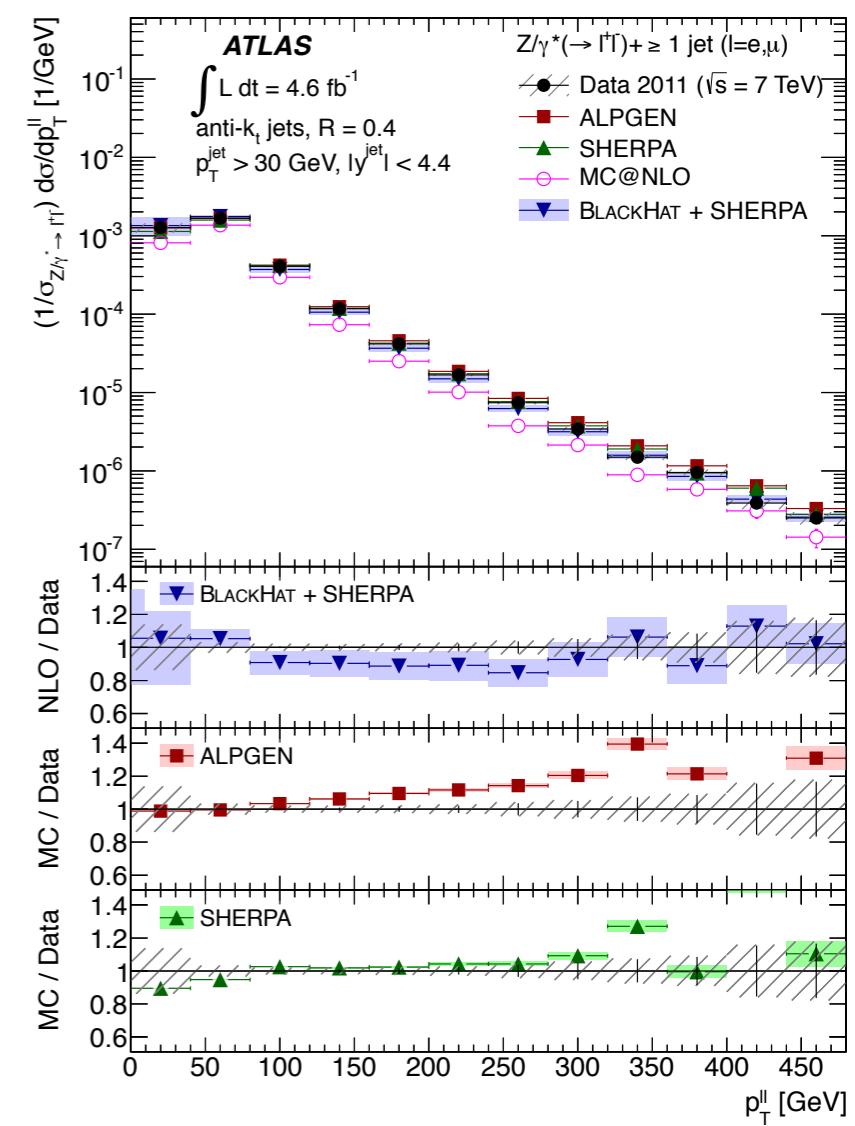
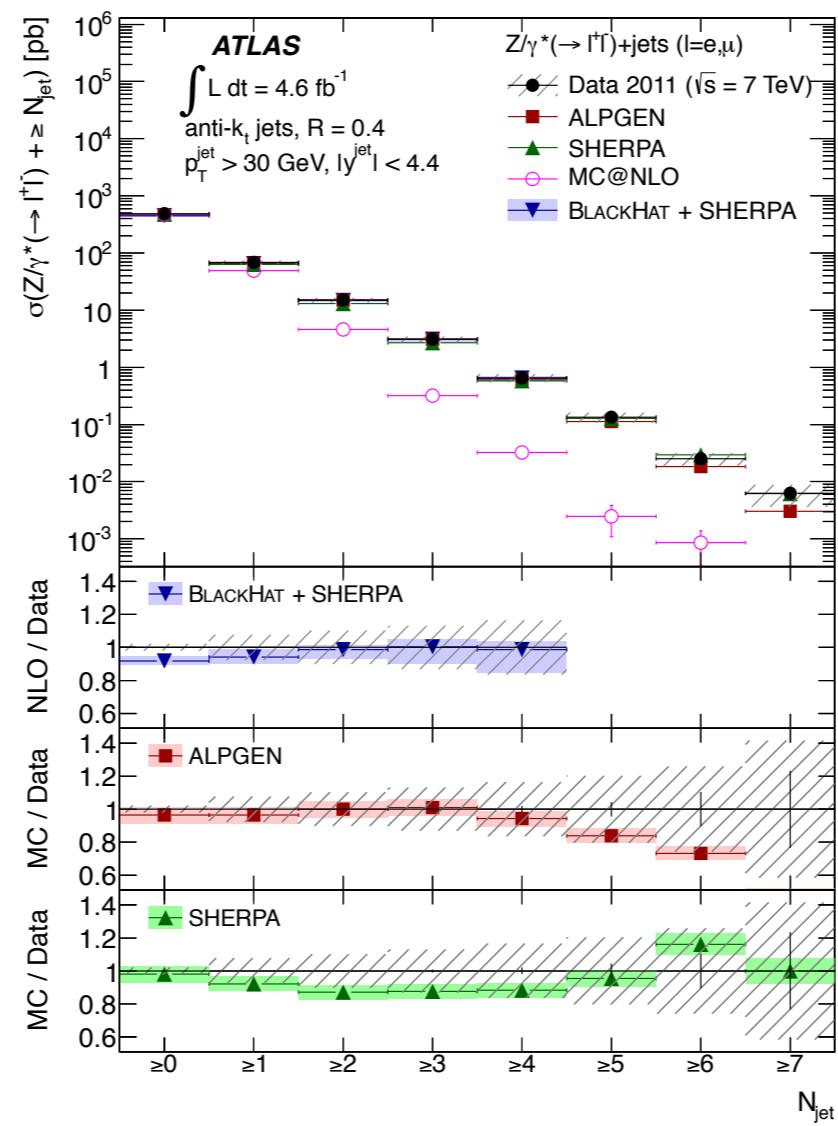
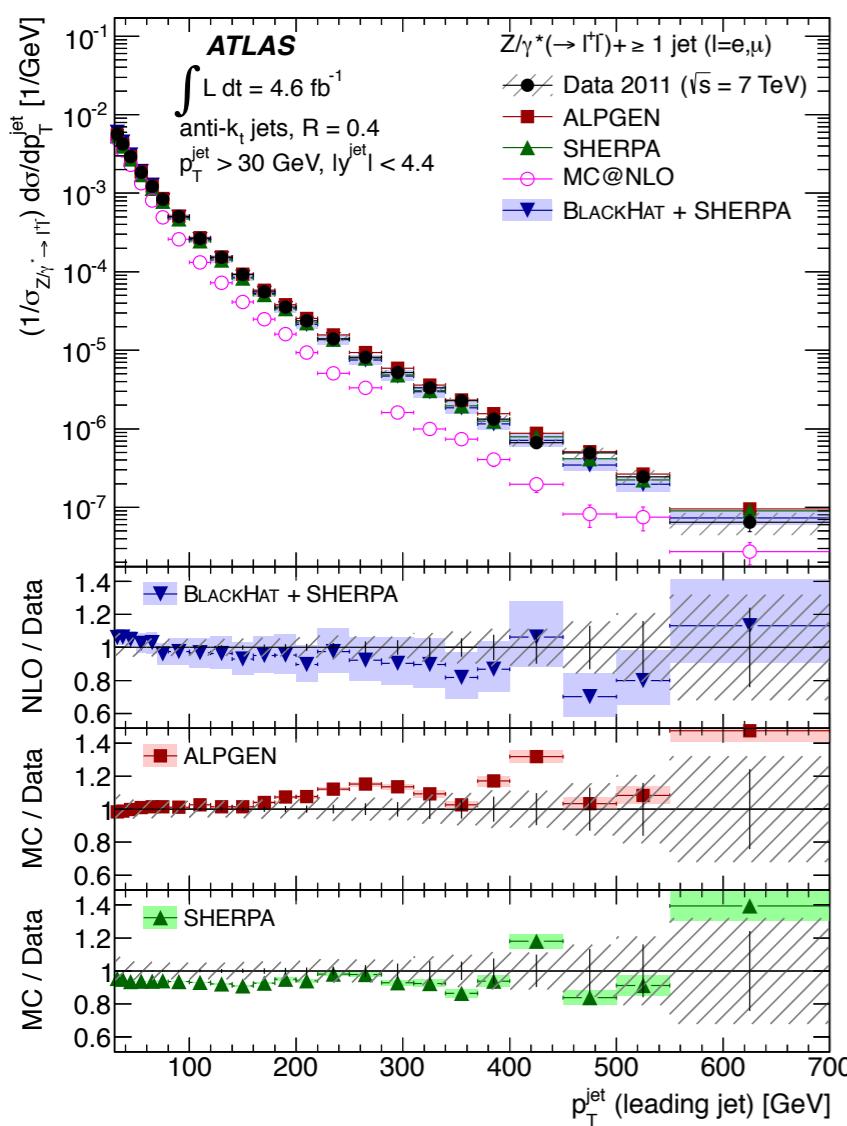
Jet shapes in top-quark pair events

- Most evaluated MC generators **overpredict the observable**
- Best data description: AcerMC + Pythia Tune A



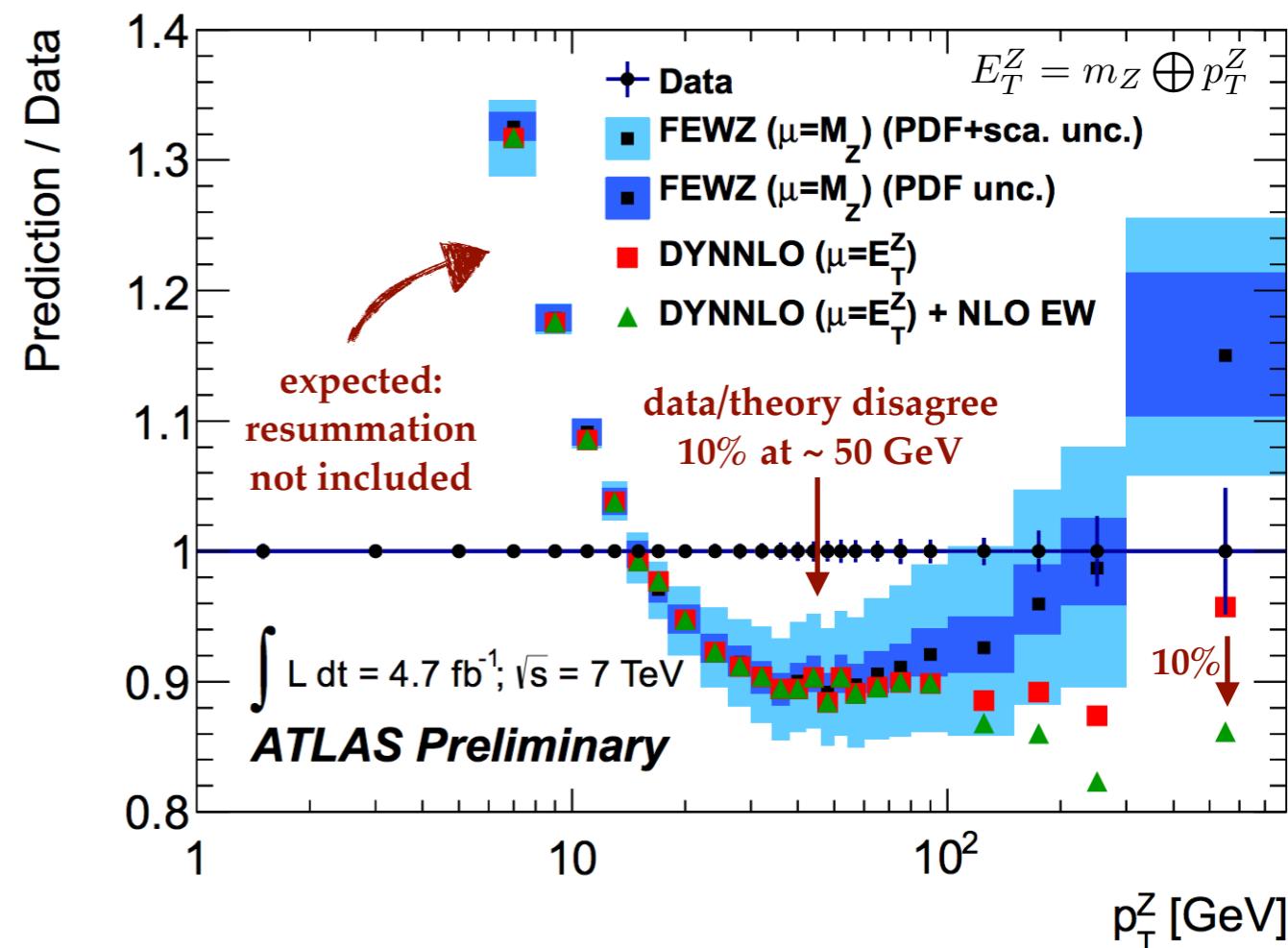
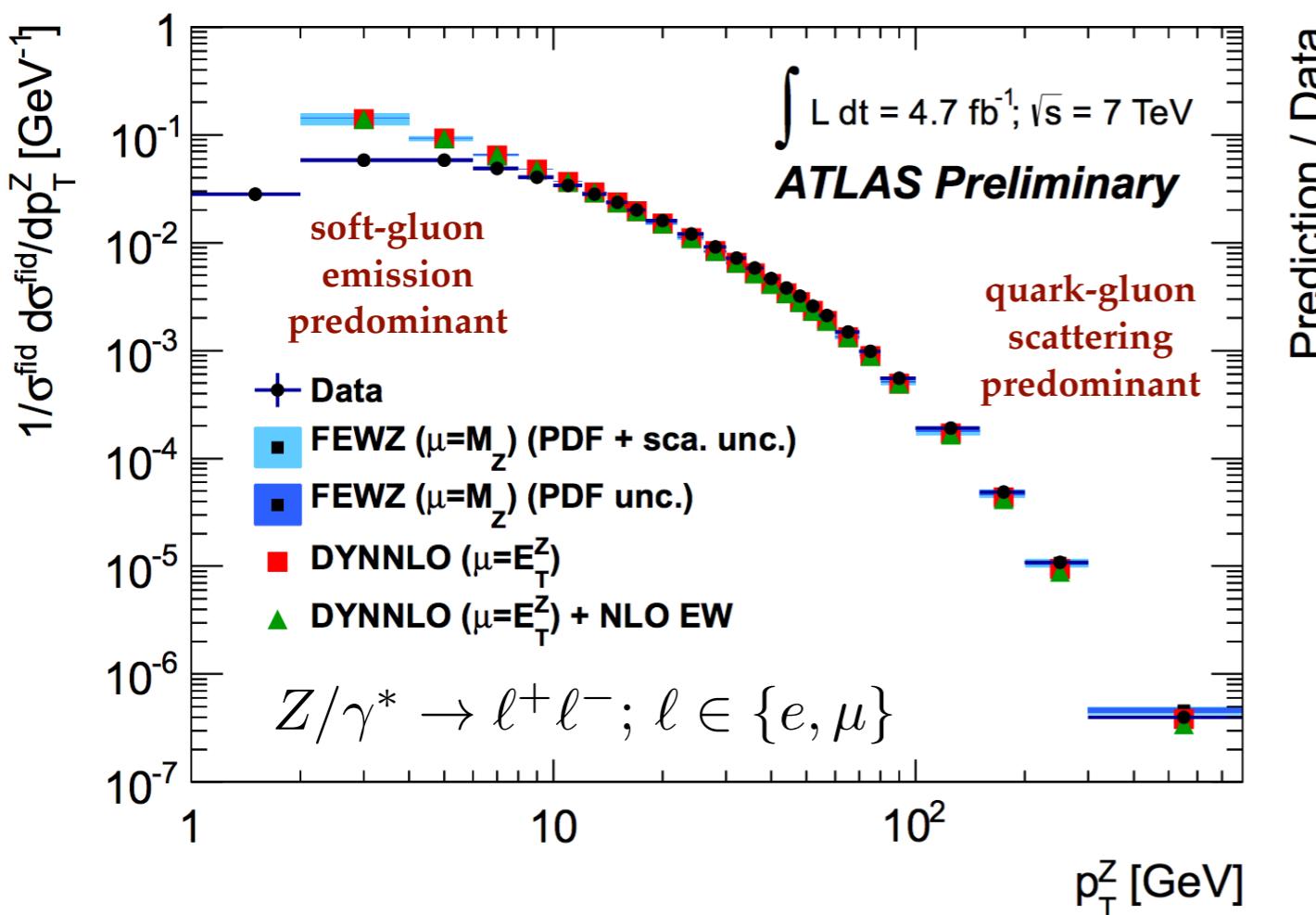
W/Z + jets production

- **Standard candle to test pQCD and background to Higgs analyses, e.g. VH($H \rightarrow bb$), and BSM searches.**
- ❖ N_{jet} , p_T^{jet} , $p_T^{W/Z}$ are basic discriminants in many studies



W/Z + jets production

- Correct modelling of vector boson p_T important in many analyses
 - ❖ e.g. VH($H \rightarrow bb$) analysis binned in p_T^V
- **pQCD at NNLO** (FEWZ, DYNNLO) not incl. resummation (latter in backup)
 - ❖ FEWZ/DYNNLO agree with each other with $\mu_R = \mu_F = m_Z$ & LO EW corrections
 - ❖ DYNNLO with $\mu=E_T^Z$ **better shape** at $p_T>30\text{GeV}$; + with LO EW **10% drop**



$W/Z + b\text{-jets}$

Overview

- Important to constrain pQCD with heavy flavour quarks.
- Irreducible background in e.g. $VH(H \rightarrow bb)$, single top

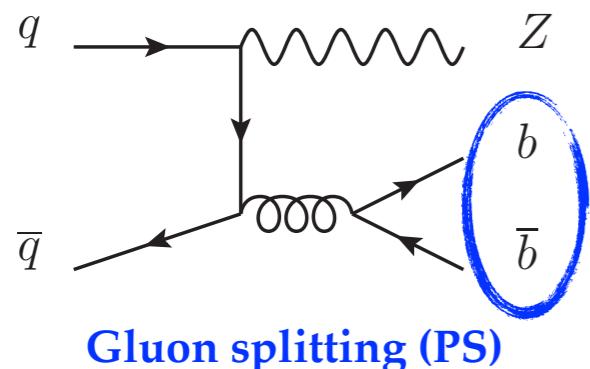
Strategy

- Template fit of b-tag weight of jets (*successive BG fits*)
- Unfolding to particle level

5-flavour number scheme (5FNS)

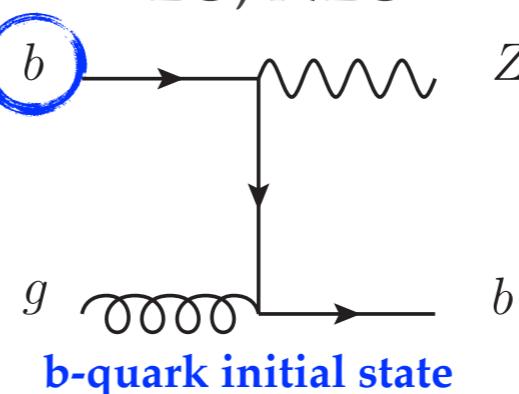
4-flavour number scheme (4FNS)

ME (LO, NLO) + PS

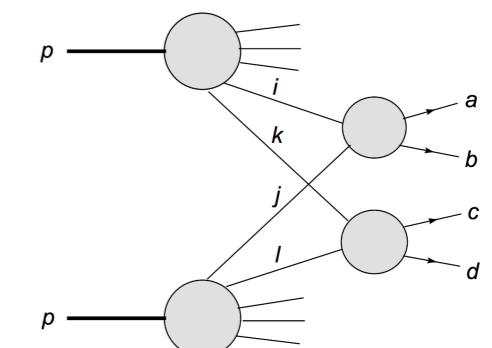


Double Parton Interactions

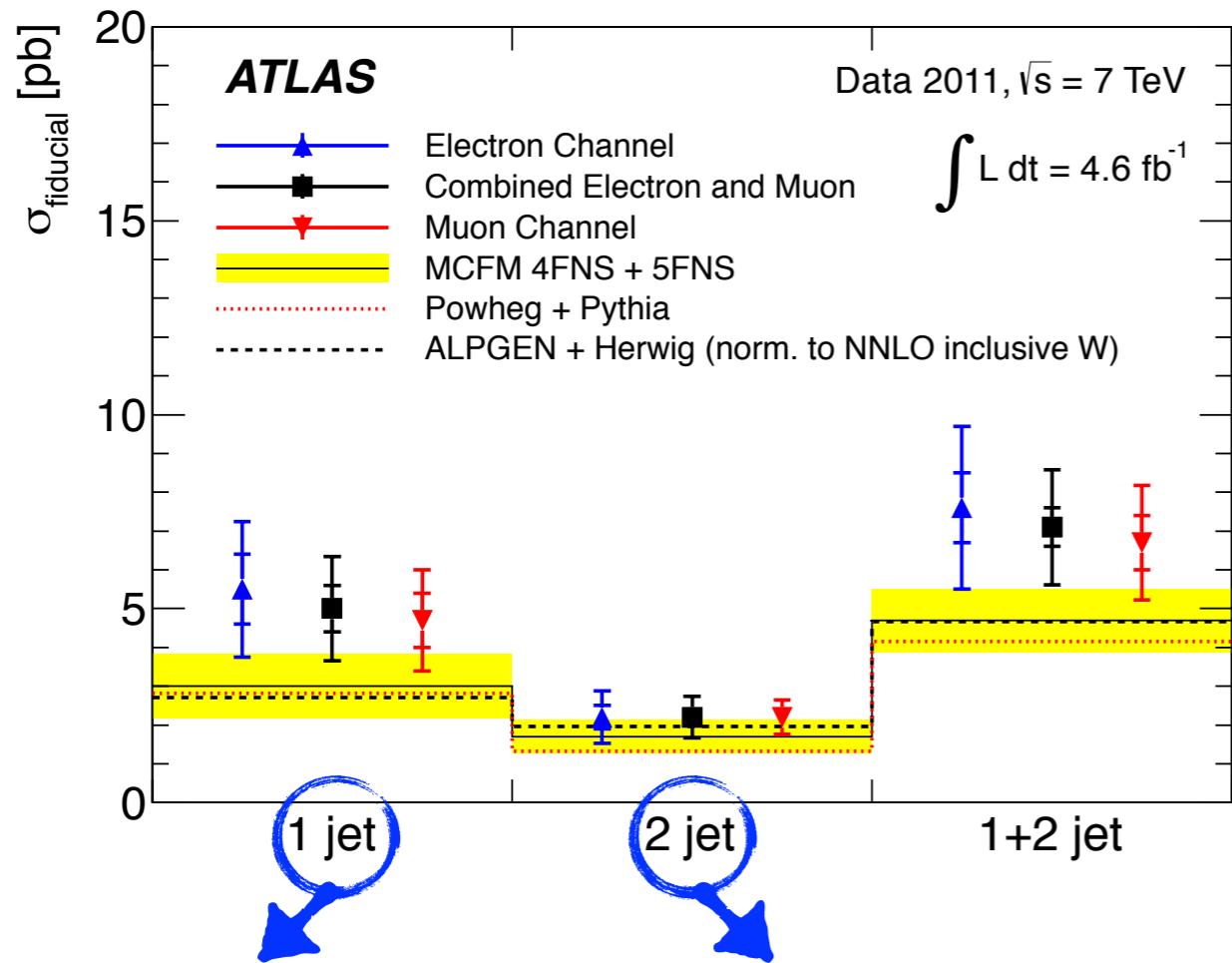
LO, NLO



Alpgen, Sherpa, ...



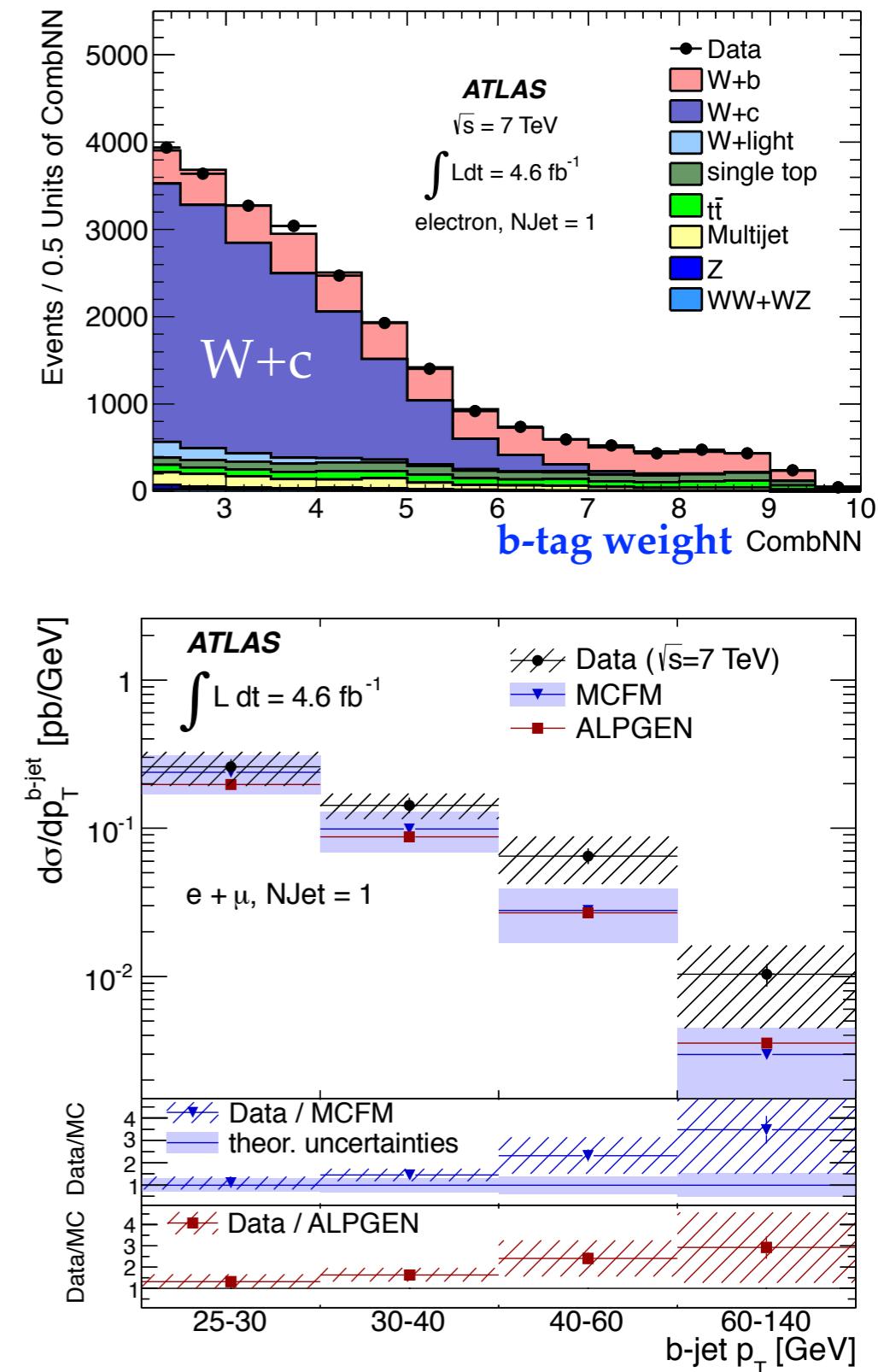
$W + b\text{-jets}$



Within 1.5σ consistent

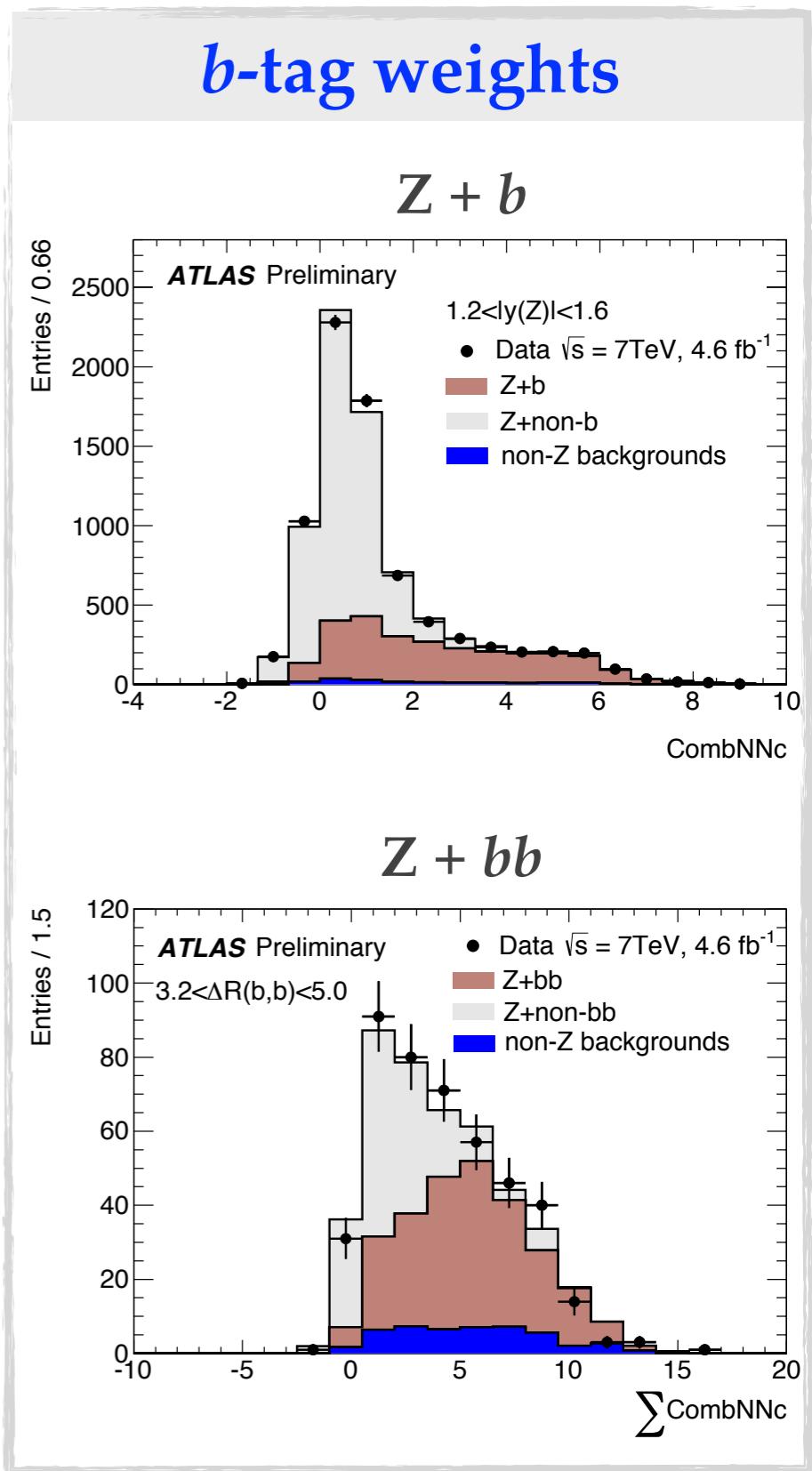
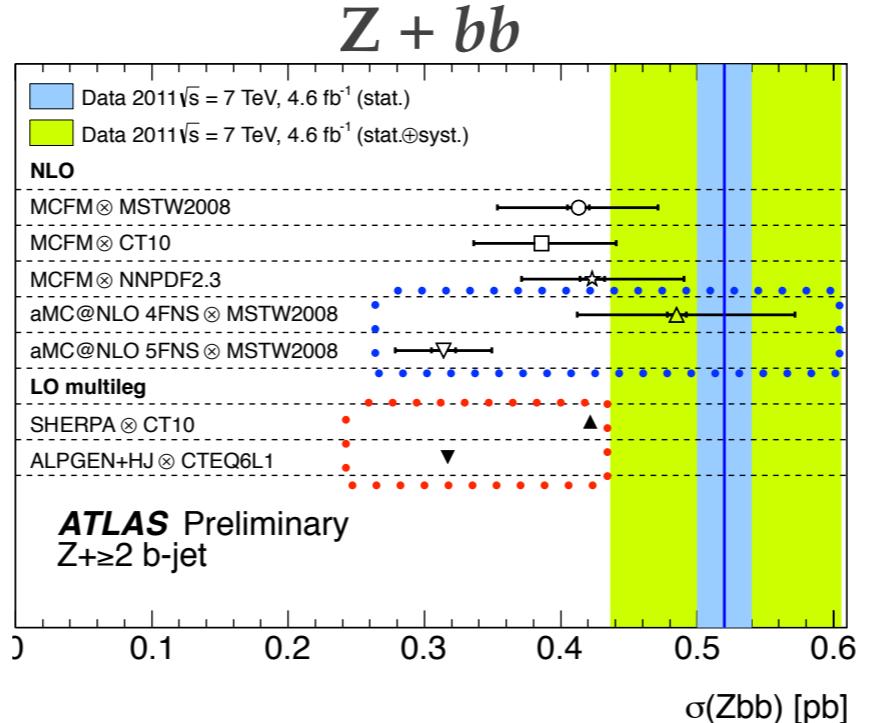
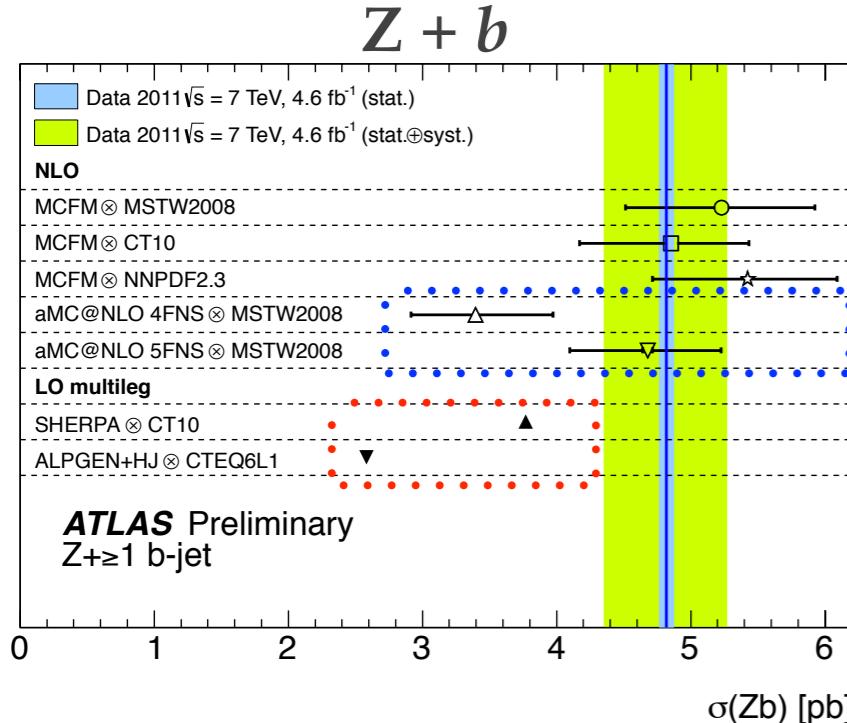
Good agreement of ALPGEN + Herwig & MCFM with data

- Data **underestimated at large b-jet p_T**
 - ❖ Tension to be confirmed with higher statistics and improved systematics

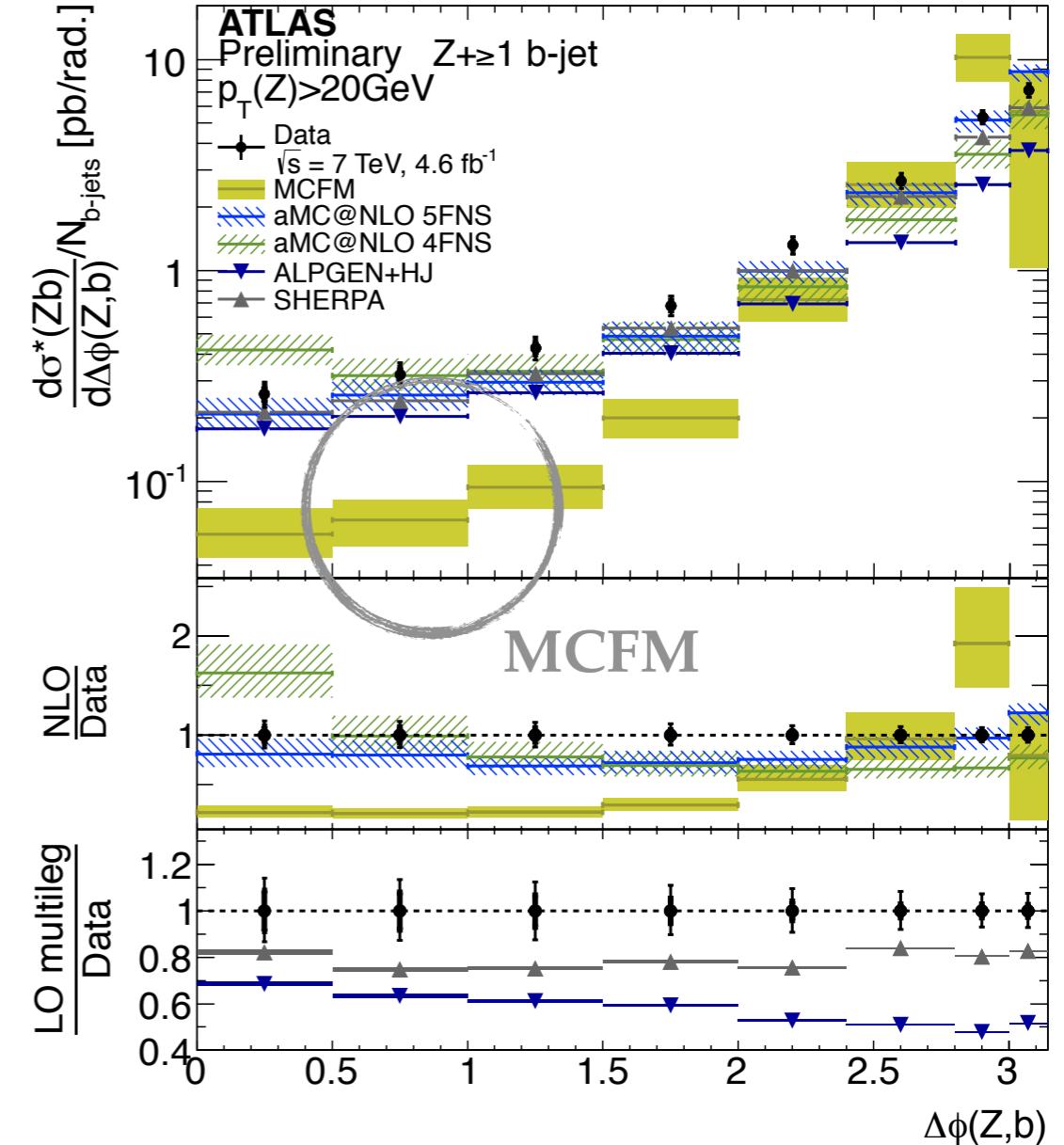
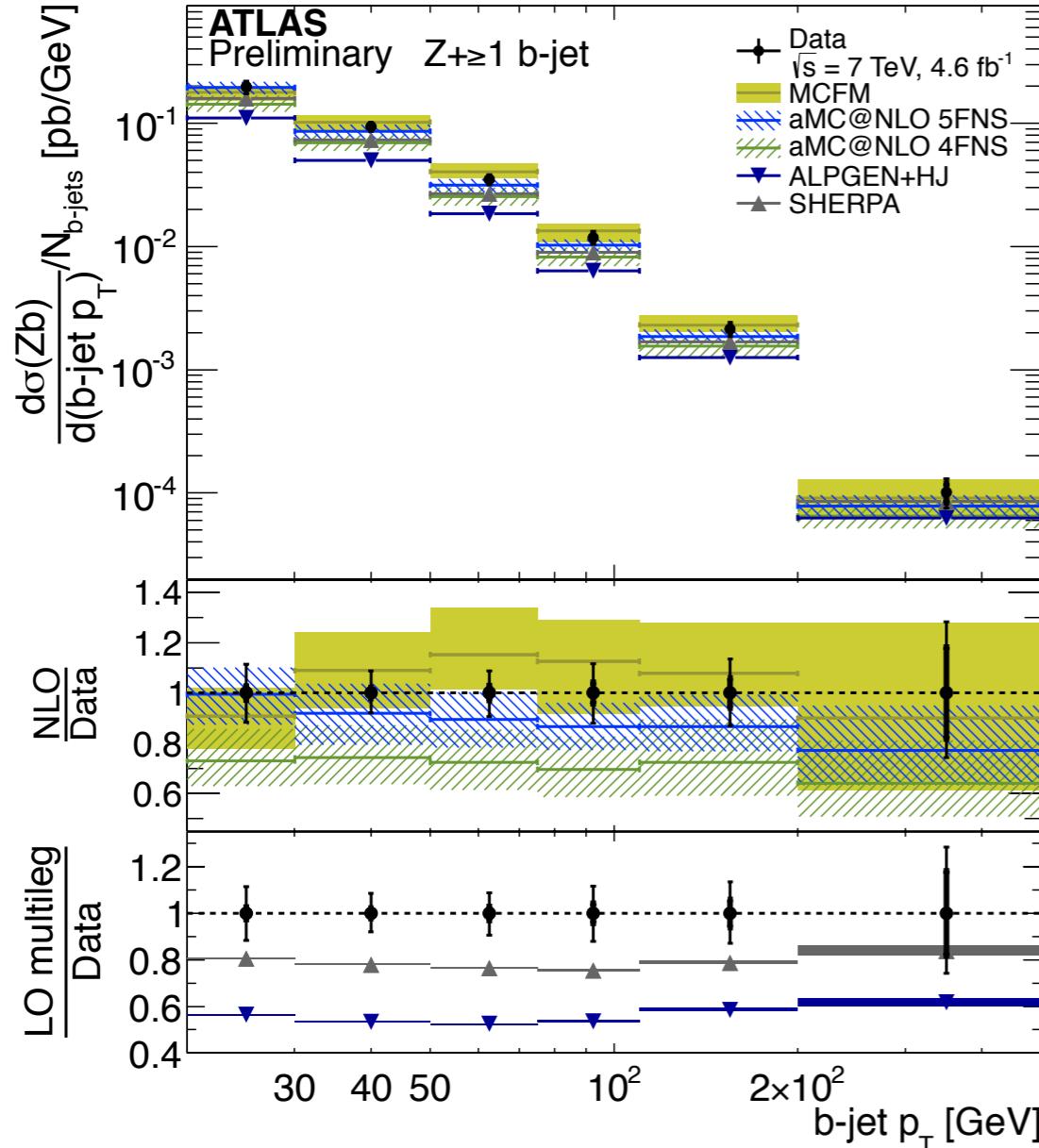


Z + b(b) production

- MCFM (5FNS, NLO) data-compatible
- aMC@NLO:
 - ❖ Z+b favours 5FNS
 - ❖ Z+bb favours 4FNS
- LO+PS: σ underestimated (Sherpa better)

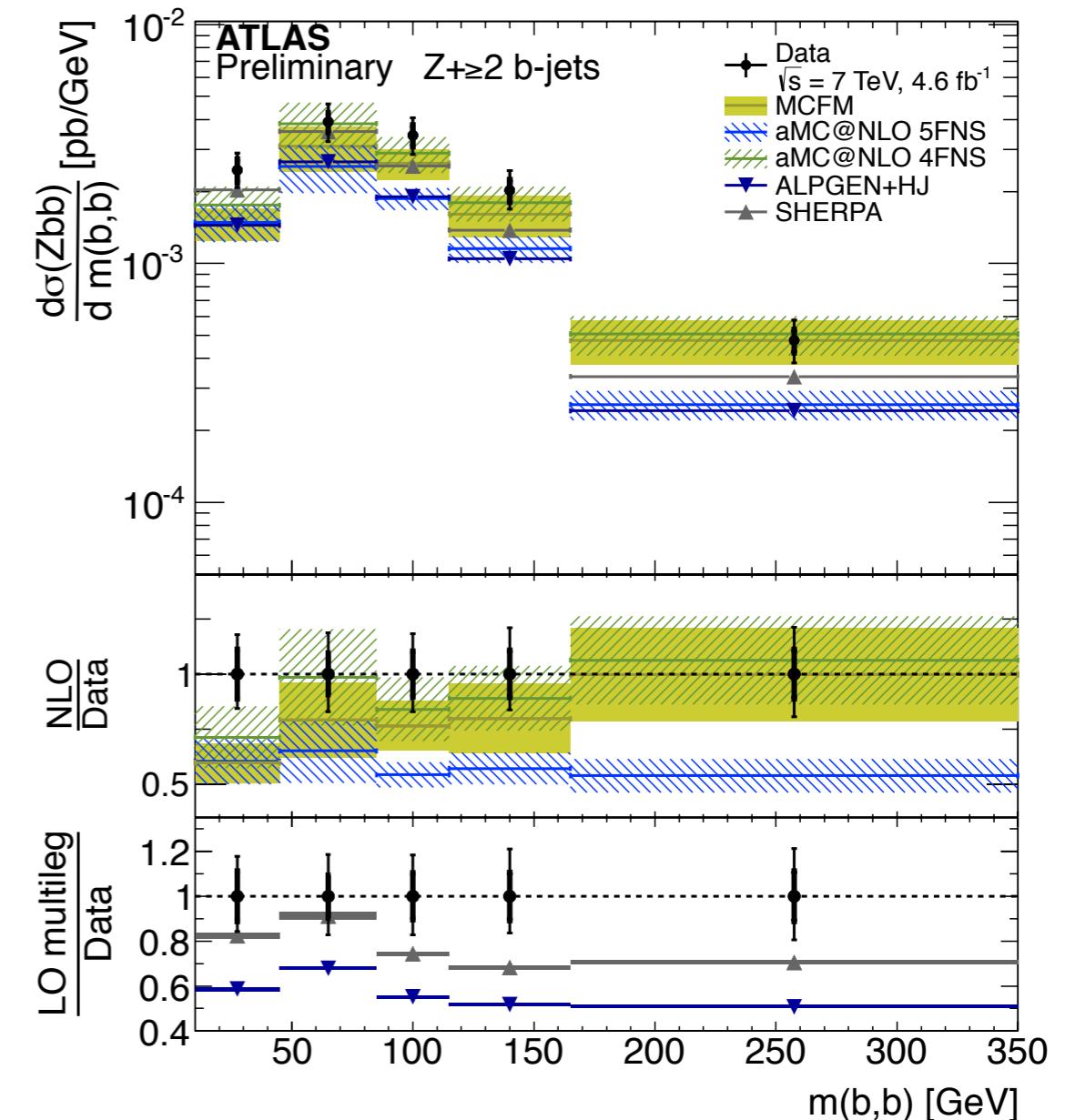
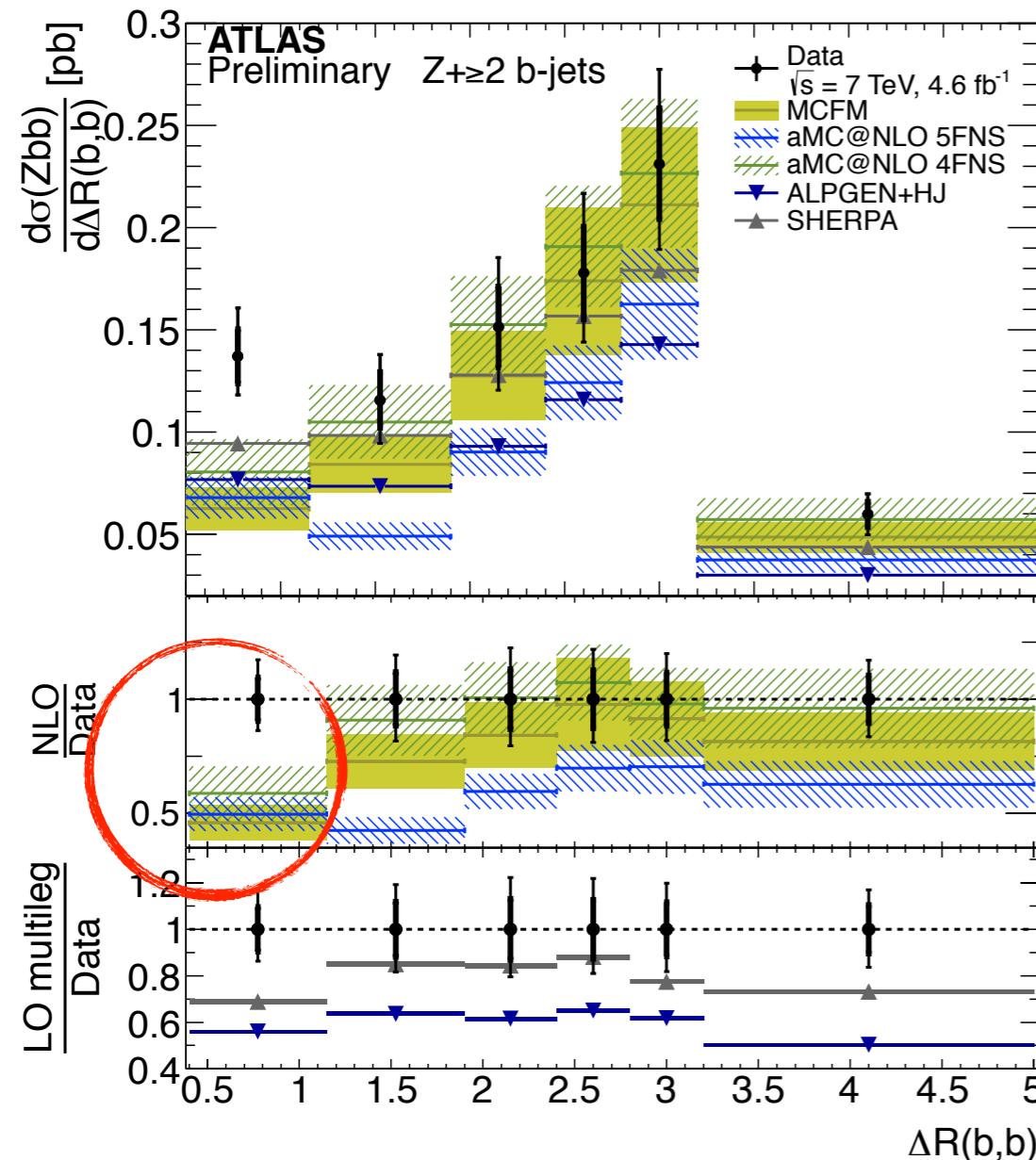


Z + b(b) production



- All generators describe the b -jet p_T
- $\Delta\Phi(Z,b)$ not described by MCFM (exp. from fixed-order); LO+PS better

Z + b(b) production



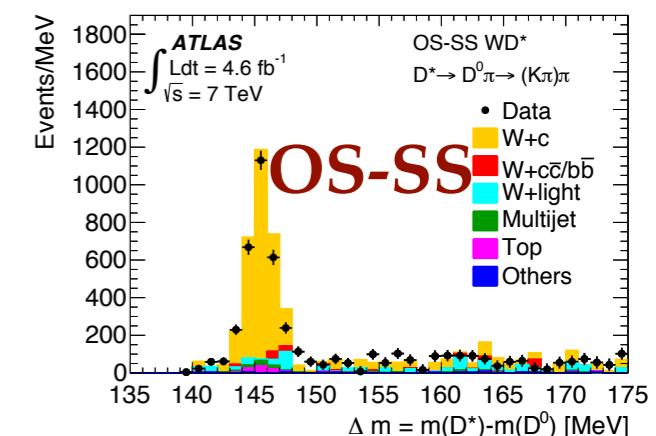
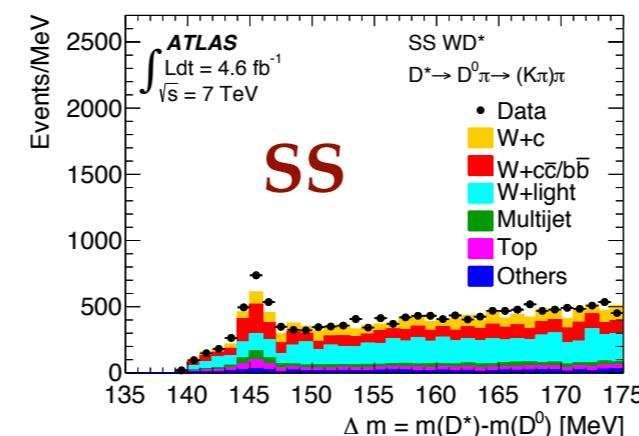
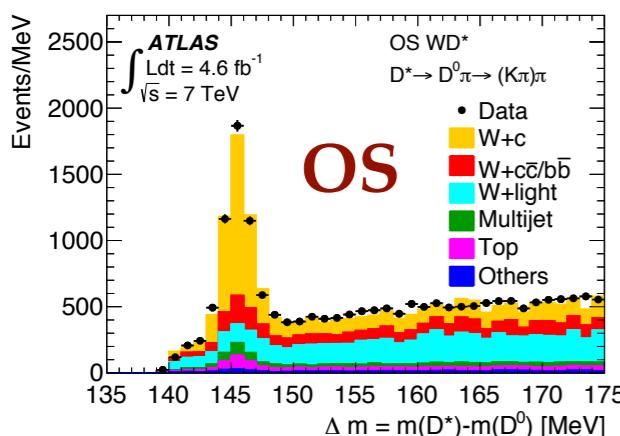
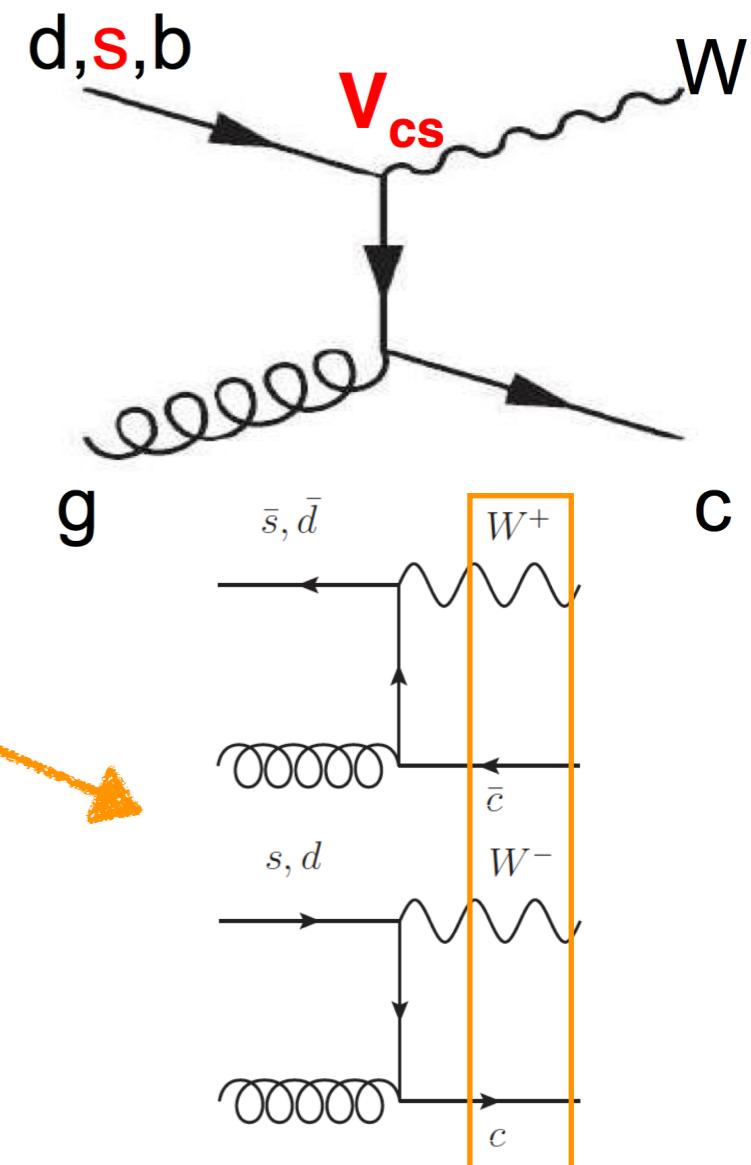
- At **low $\Delta R(b,b)$** predictions from **theory** are **too low**:
 - ❖ Maybe from *gluon splitting at low angle?*

$W + c$ production

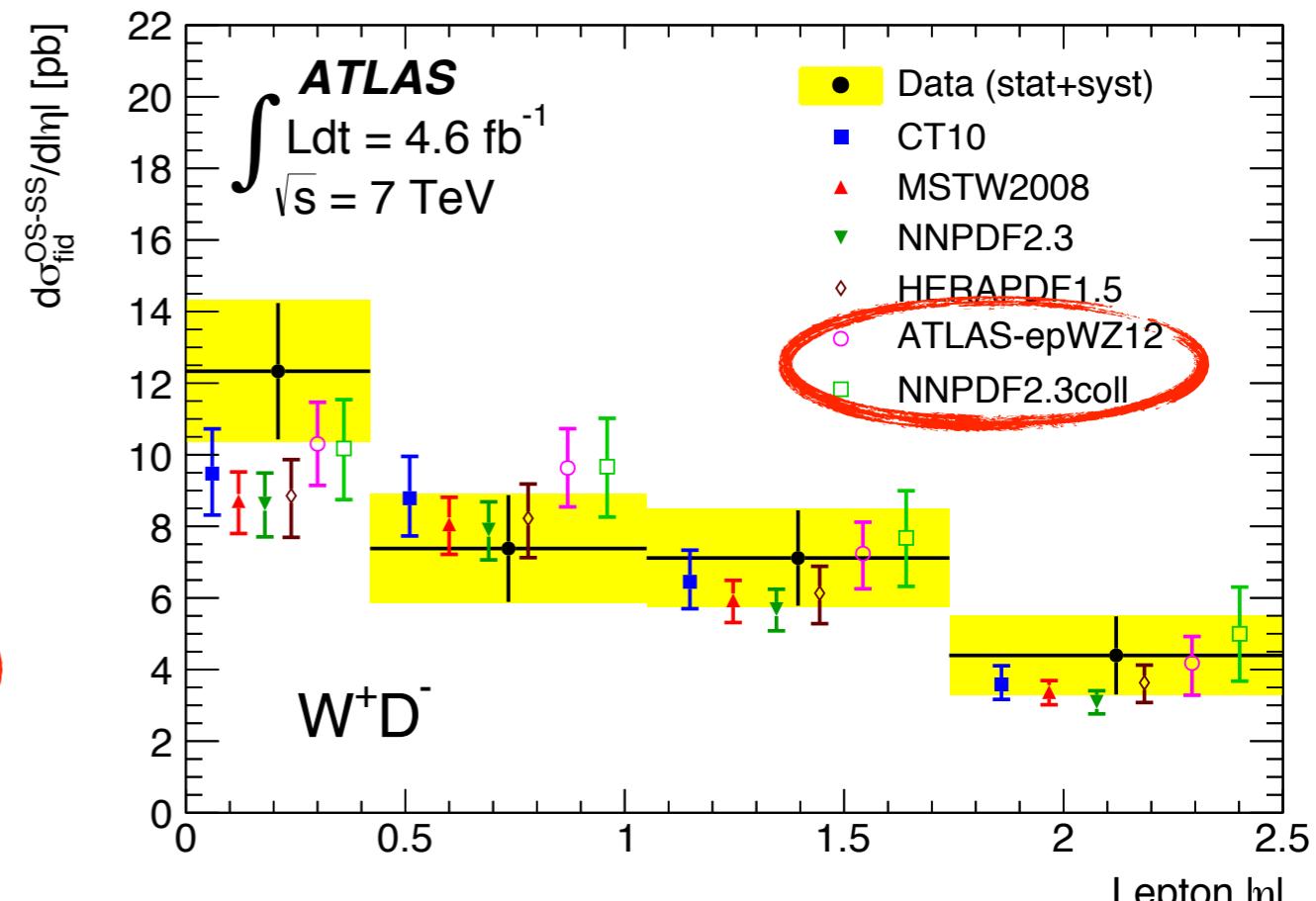
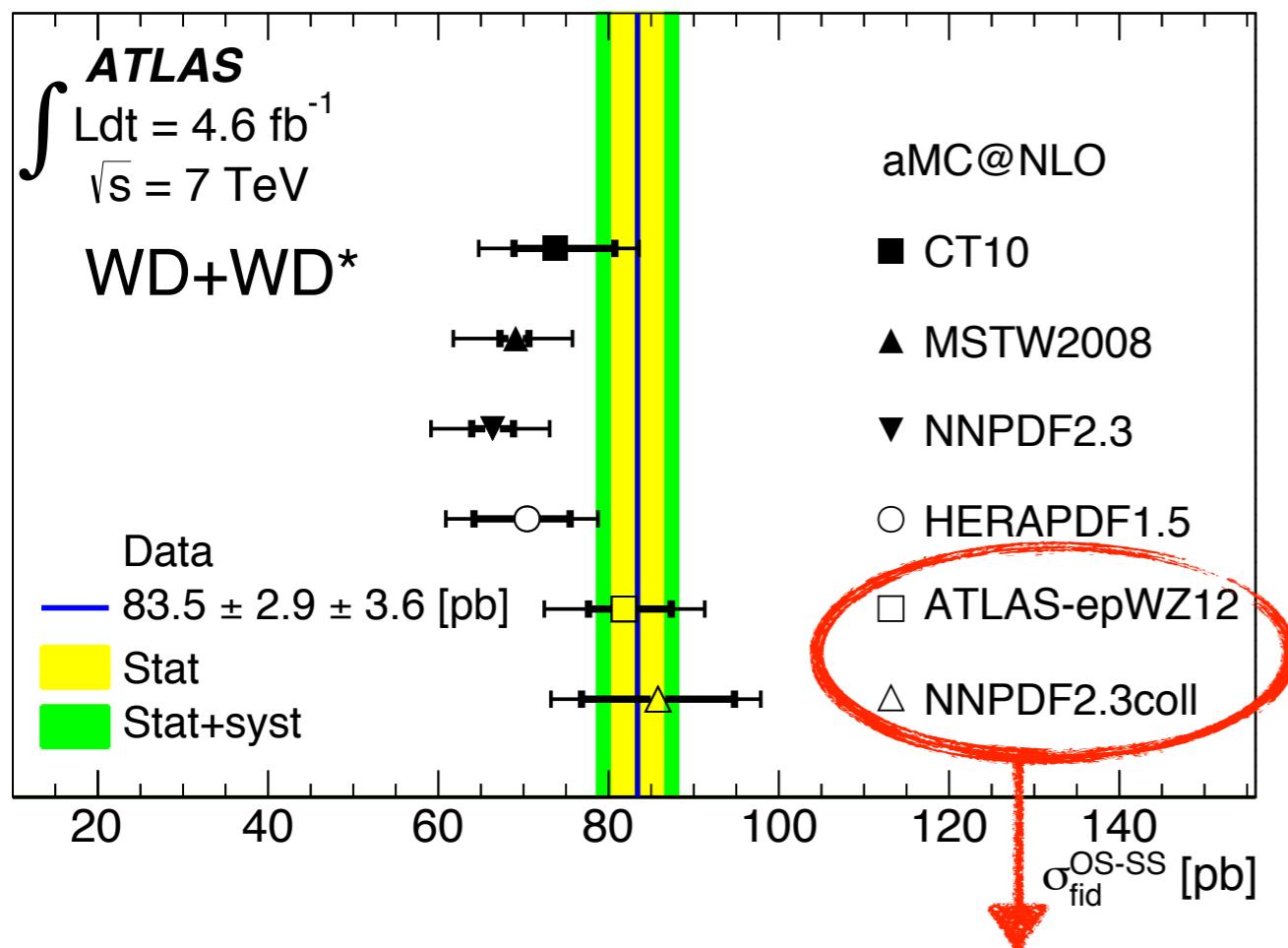
- $W + \text{charm}$ dominated by LO production;
 \rightarrow directly **sensitive to s-quark PDF** ($x \sim 0.01$)

Strategy

- Use of the **c-quark / W charge correlation**
 - A. Tag soft muon decay in c-jet
 - B. Reconstruct charged $D^{(*)}$ mesons
- 6 measurements: $W^\pm + \text{c-jet}$, $W^\pm + D$, $W^\pm + D^*$
- **OS-SS subtraction for pure signal selection**



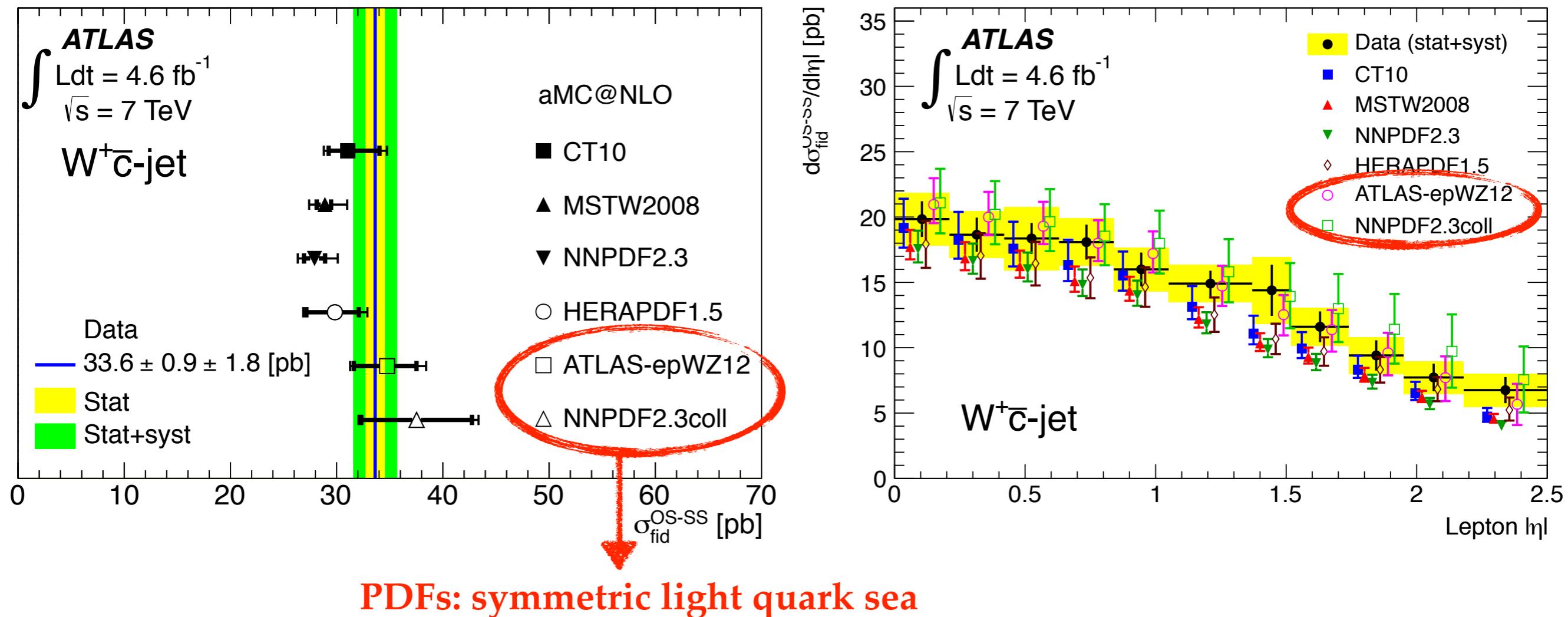
$W + c$ production



PDFs: symmetric light quark sea

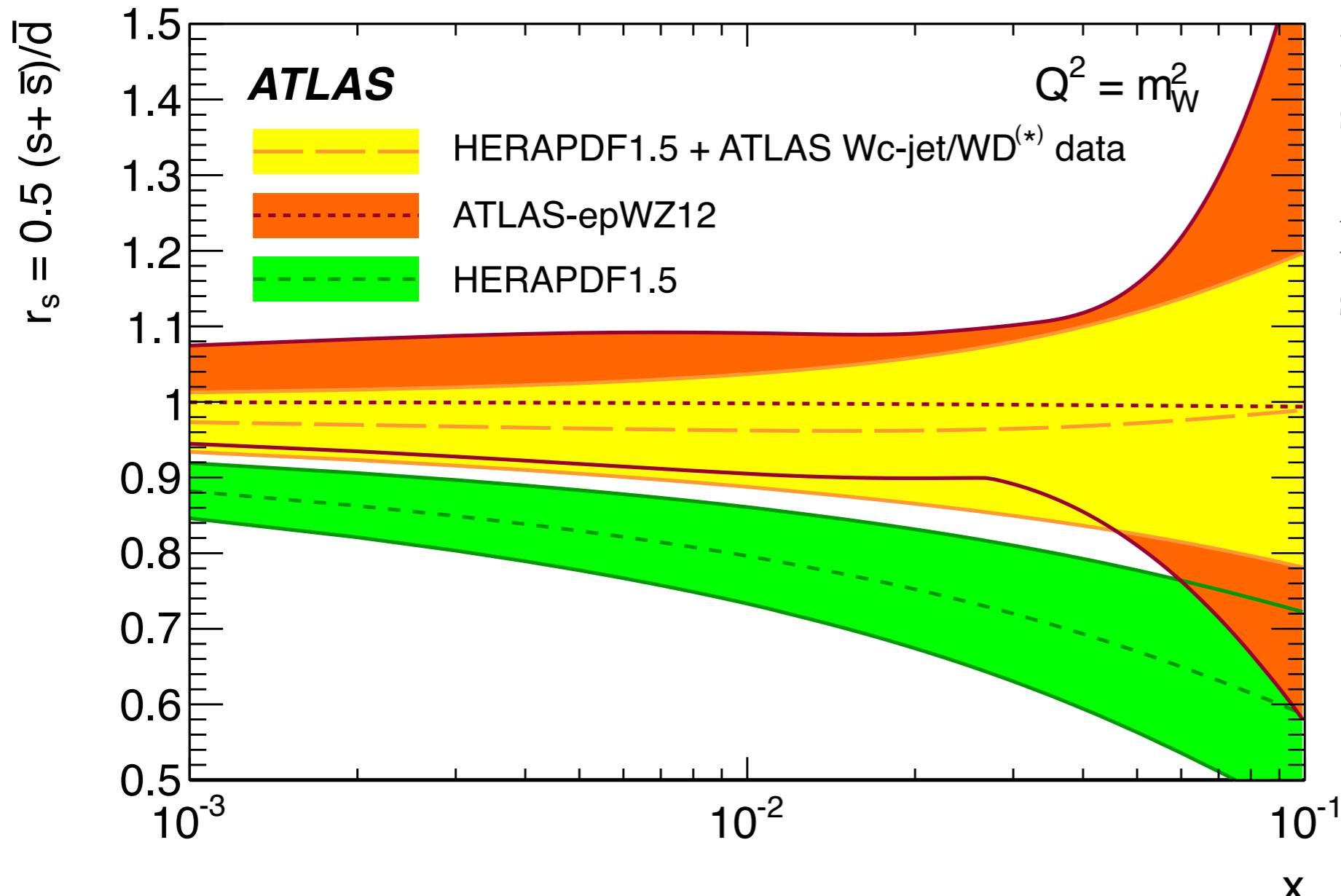
- From PDF comparisons to cross section measurements, it seems
- ⇒ **data favours PDFs with symmetric light quark sea**

$W + c$ production



- Measurements limited by statistical uncertainties
- Scale uncertainty (4-9%) ← theory accuracy (improvement needed)

$W + c$ production



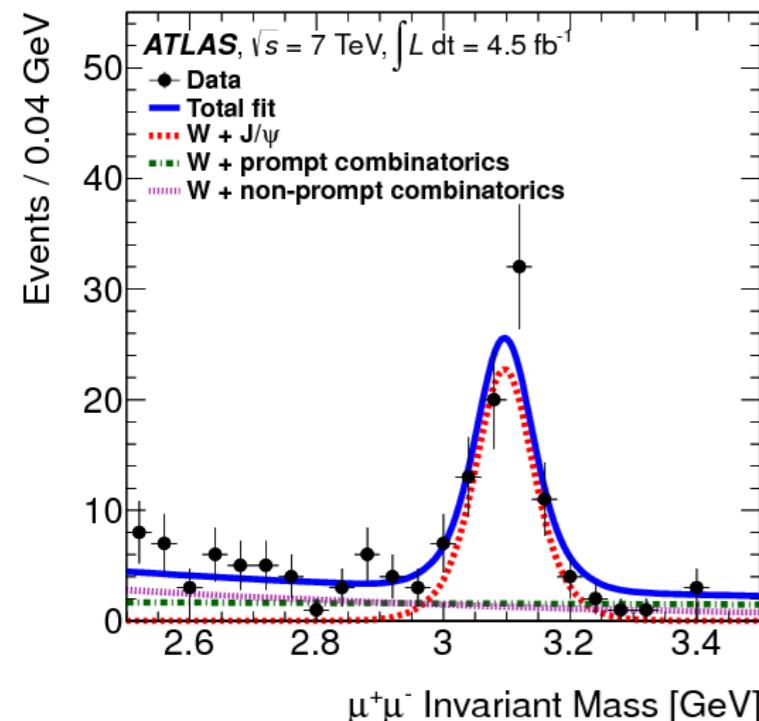
Ratio of strange-to-down sea-quark distributions

HERA PDF implements s-density as single param.

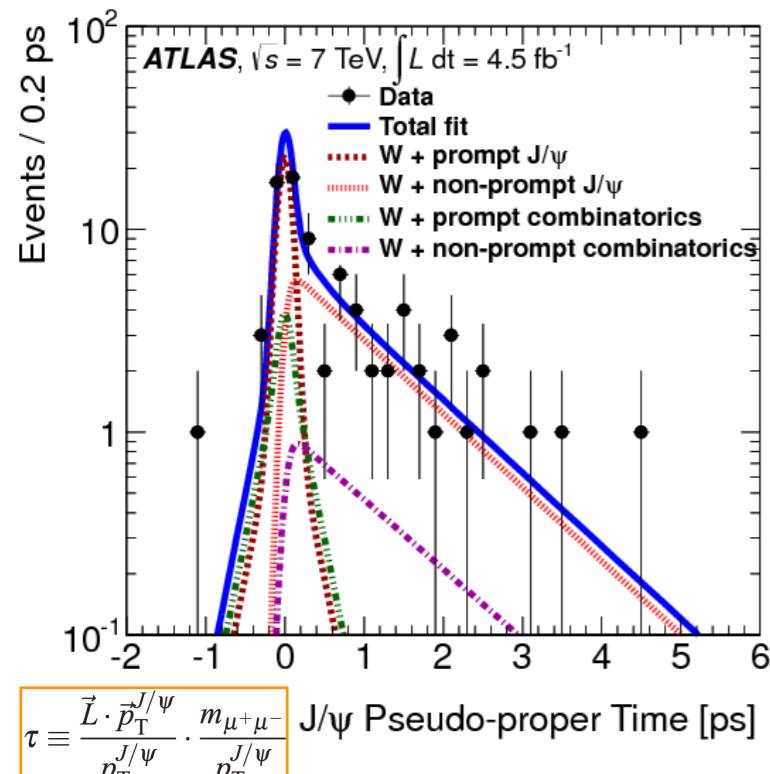
$$\begin{aligned}
 r_s &\equiv 0.5(s + \bar{s})\bar{d} \\
 &= f_s/(1 - f_s) \\
 &= 0.96^{+0.16(\text{exp.+th.})+0.21(\text{scale})}_{-0.18(\text{exp.+th.})+0.24(\text{scale})} \\
 &\quad (\text{at } Q^2 = 1.9 \text{ GeV}^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

- ATLAS-epWZ12 PDF **incl. ATLAS W/Z data: results compatible**
- Strong indications: symmetric light quark sea
⇒ SU(3) flavour symmetry in the proton

Prompt $W + J/\Psi$ production

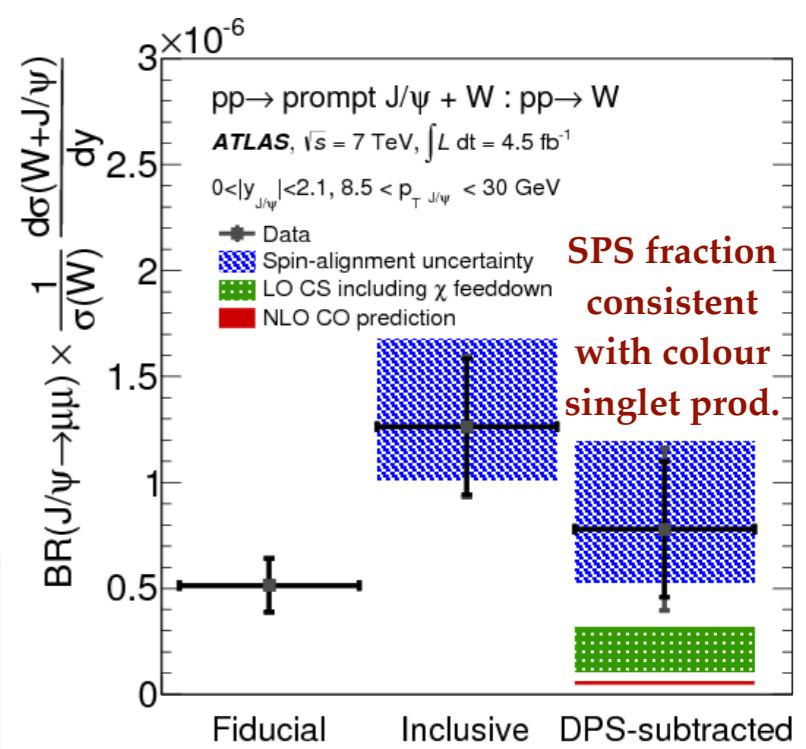
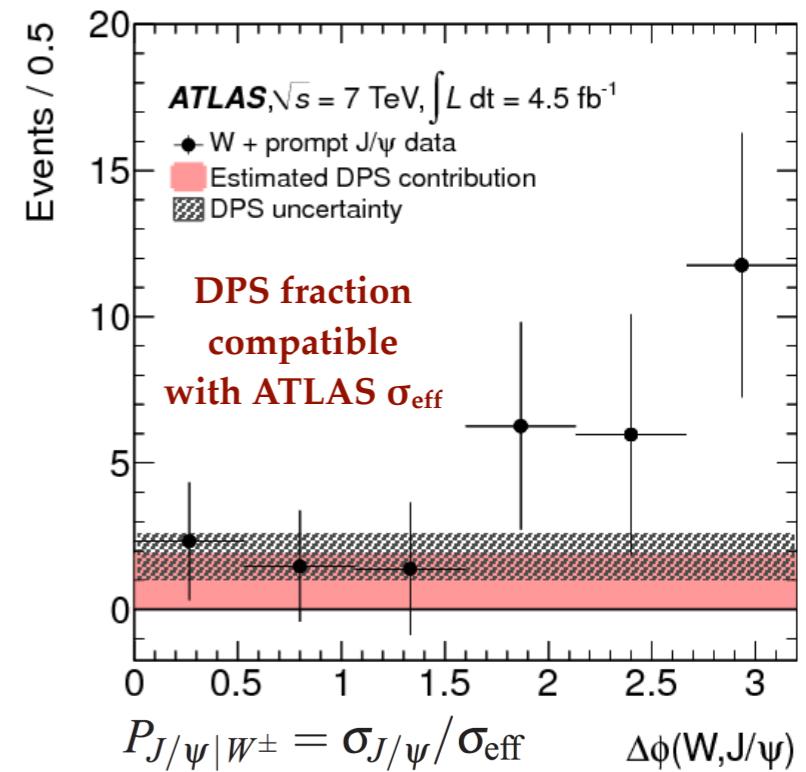


- **Test QCD at perturbative / non-perturbative boundary**
- Sensitive to Double Parton Scattering
- Benchmark for $H \rightarrow cc$, BSM



- $W \rightarrow \mu\nu + J/\Psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$ candidates
- LLH fit: life time and $m_{\mu\mu}$

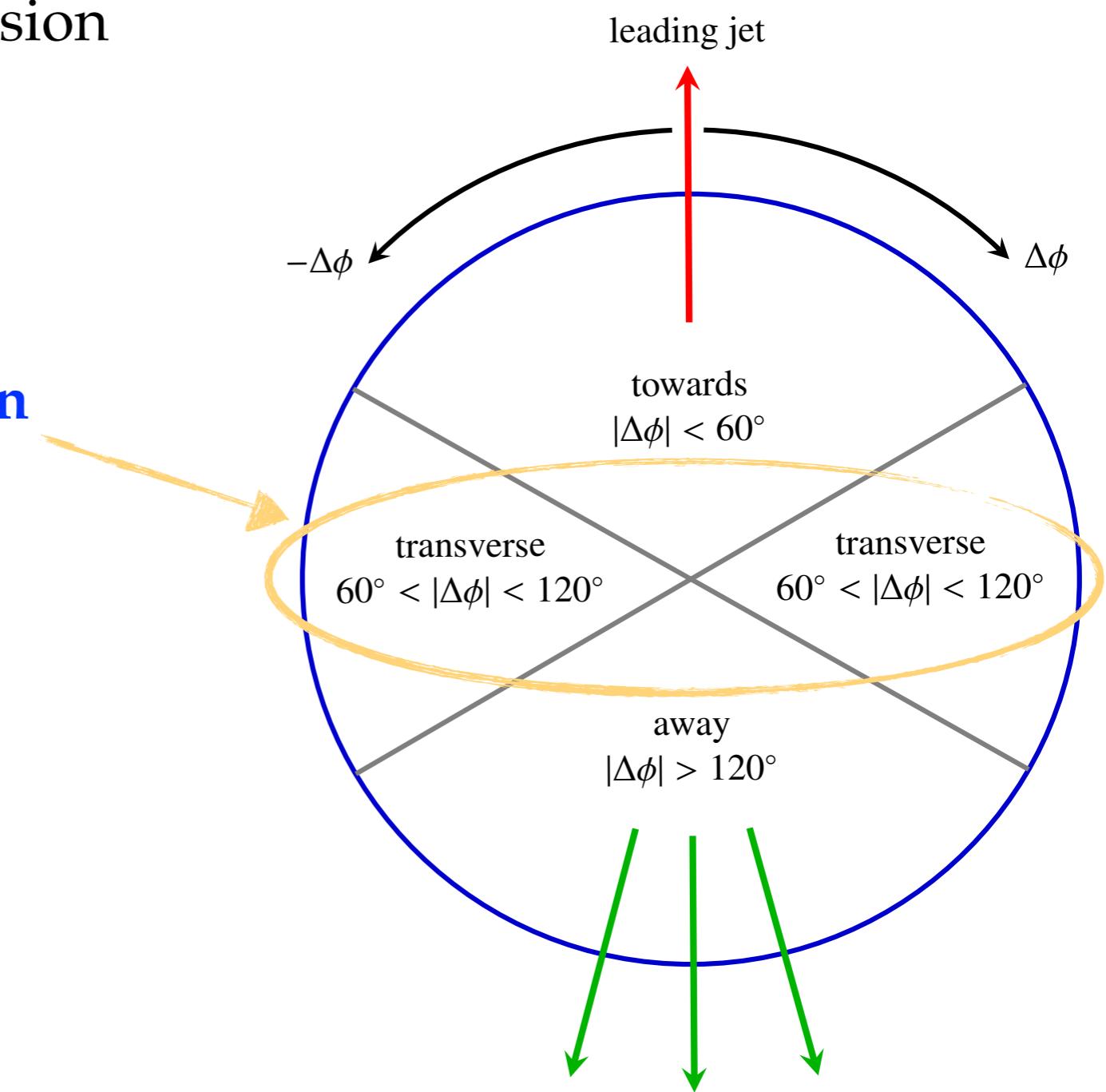
First observation:
Yield of $27.4^{+7.5}_{-6.5}$ observed (5.1σ)



Soft QCD

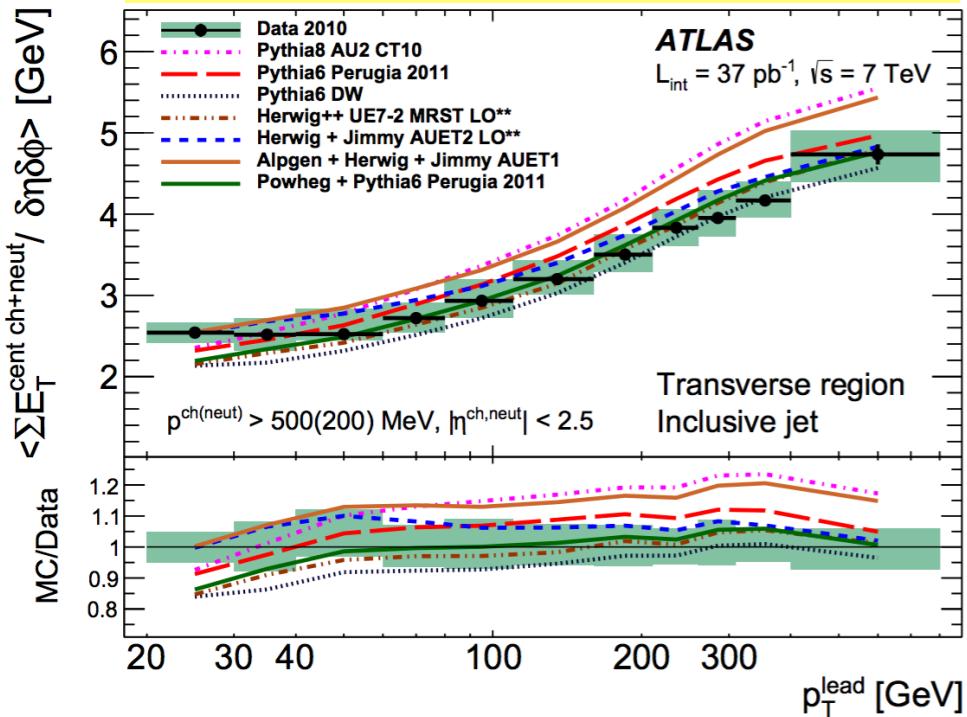
Underlying Event

- **Irreducible background** for precision measurements and BSM searches
 - Probe **activity in transverse region** of leading jet
 - ❖ most sensitive region to UE
 - **Test & Tune MC** predictions
 - ❖ Observables considered incl.
- $N_{ch}/\delta\eta\delta\Phi$, $\Sigma p_T/\delta\eta\delta\Phi$,
mean p_T , $\Sigma E_T/\delta\eta\delta\Phi$

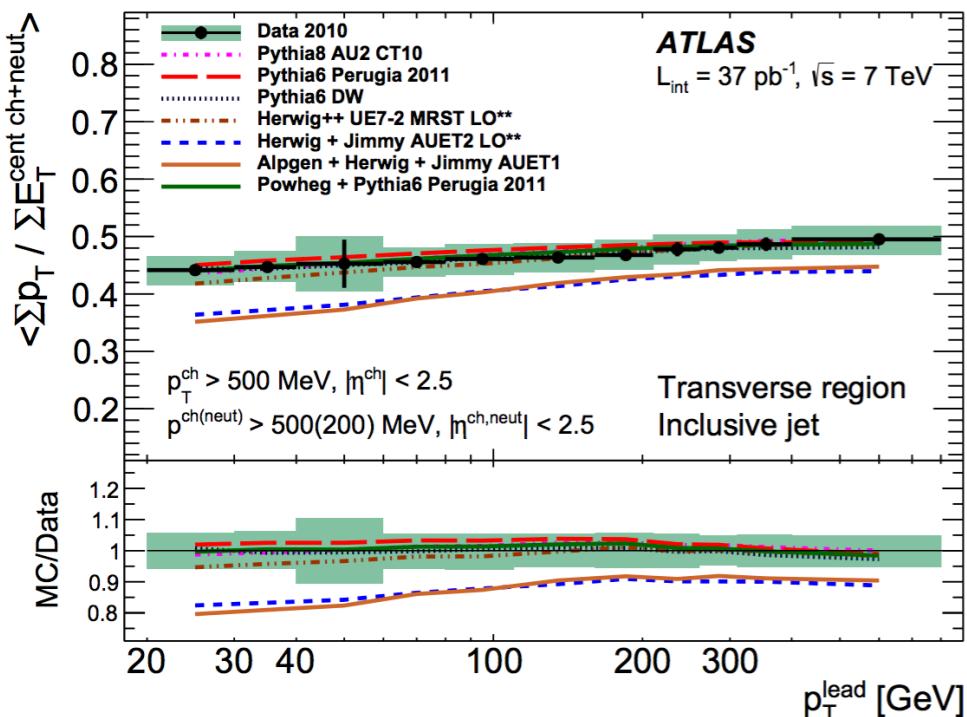


Underlying Event

Inclusive Jet

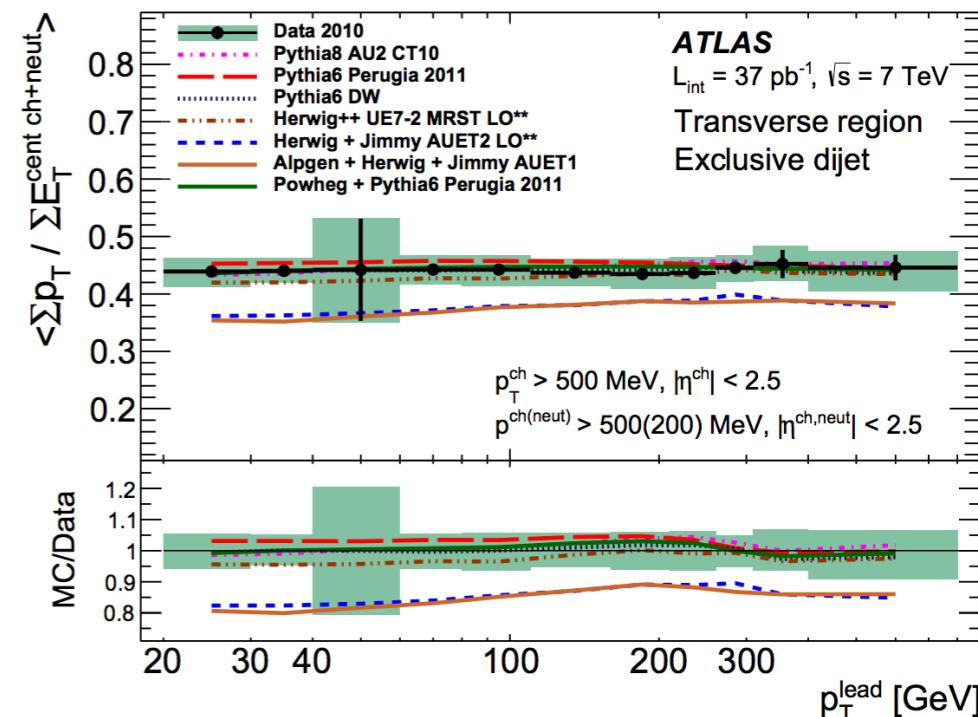
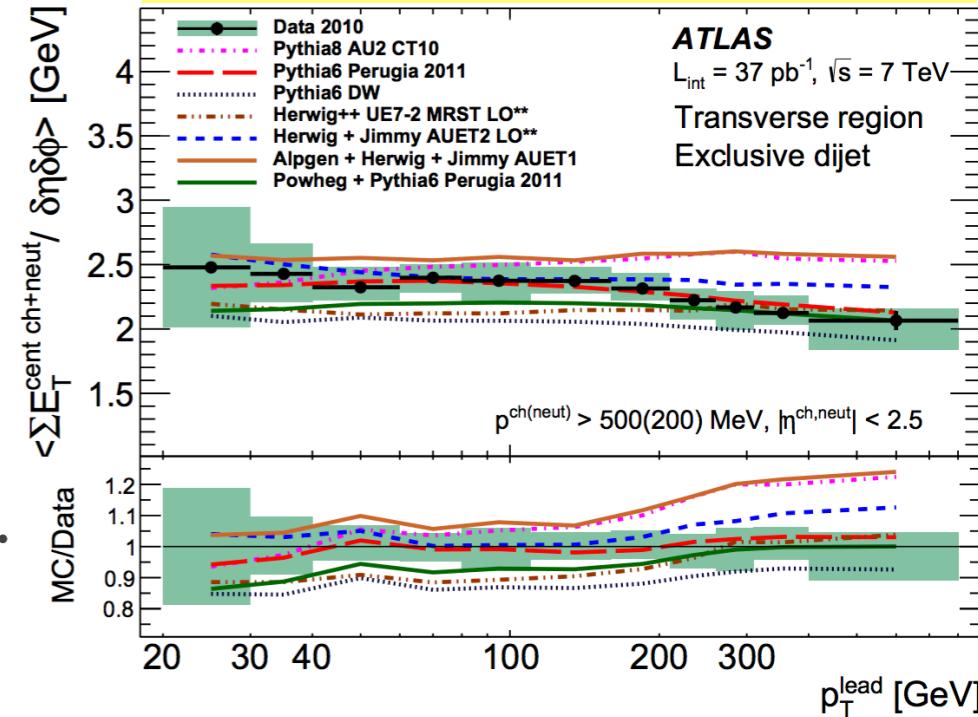


- **Rising activity** in inclusive jet topo.
- **Flat activity** in exclusive dijet topo.



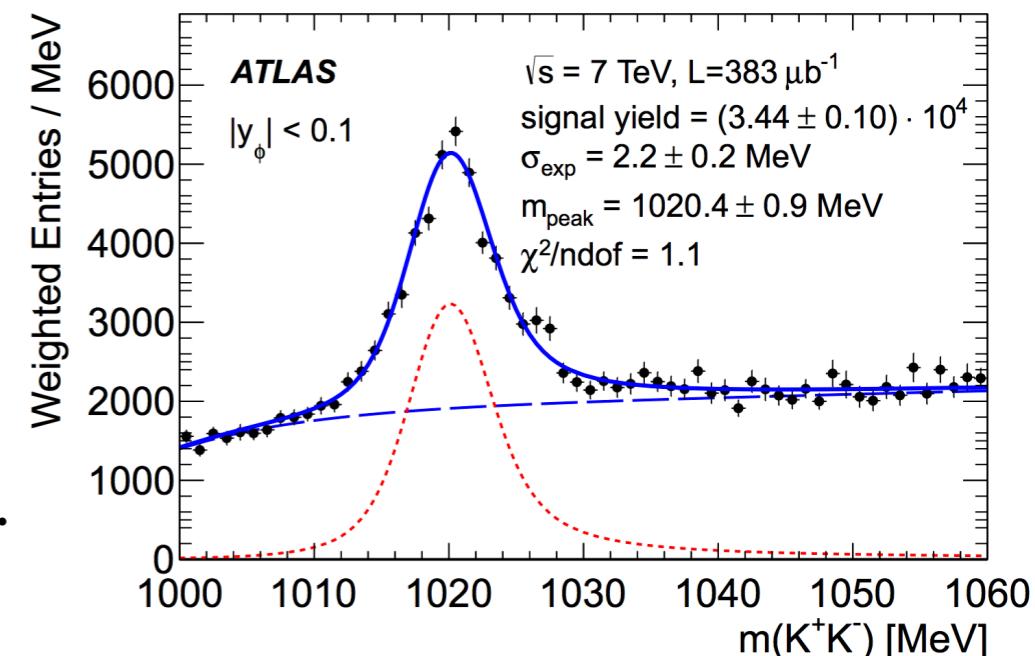
- Soft UE pedestal under hard jets correctly predicted
- MPI activity independent of hard process scale

Exclusive Dijet

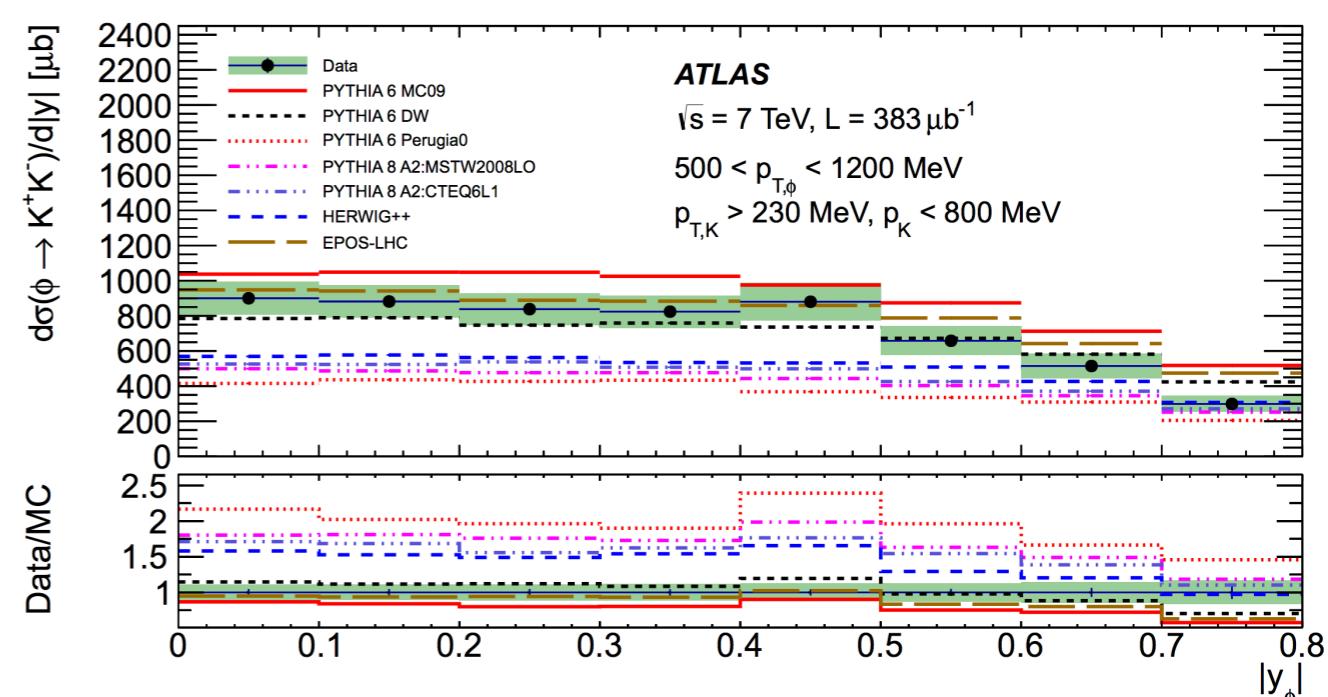
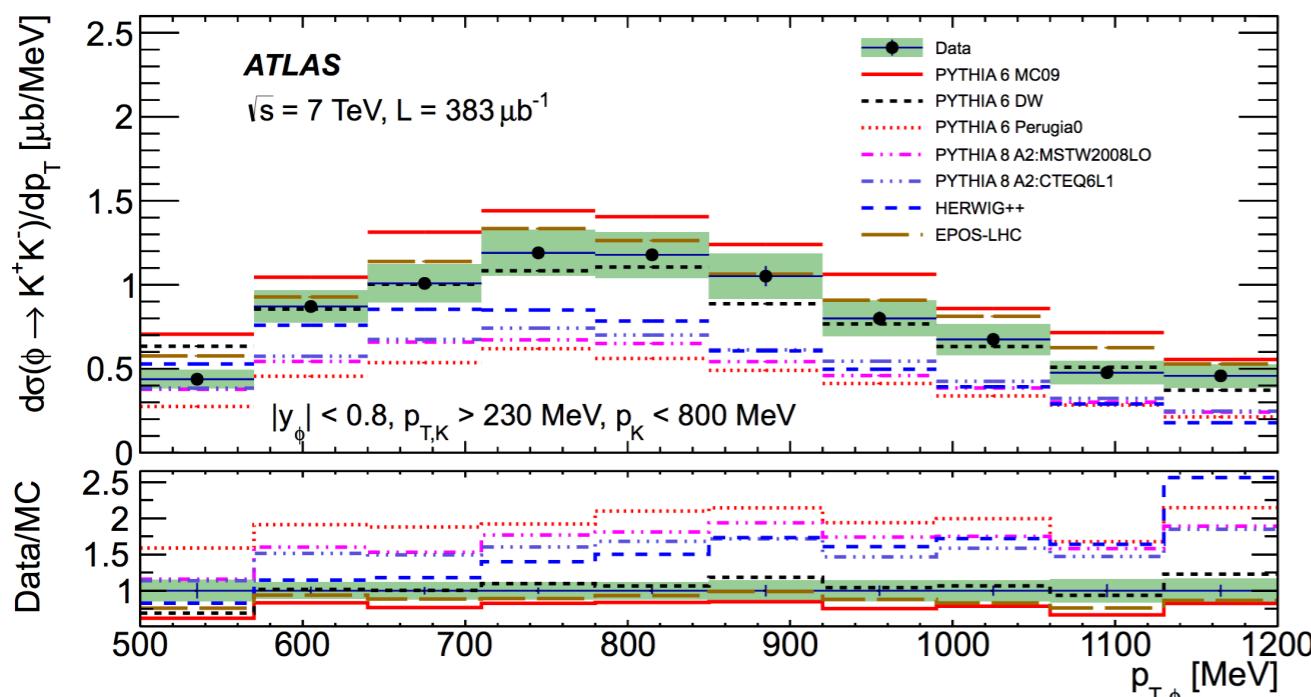


$\Phi(1020)$ meson production

- Measurement of $\Phi(1020)$ -meson in $\Phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ min.bias events
 - ❖ **Probe strangeness** production at $Q \sim 1\text{GeV}$
(*sensitive to s-quark & low-x gluon densities*)
 - ❖ Can constrain **soft hadroproduction models**
 - ❖ Kaons reconstructed using dE/dx in pixel det.

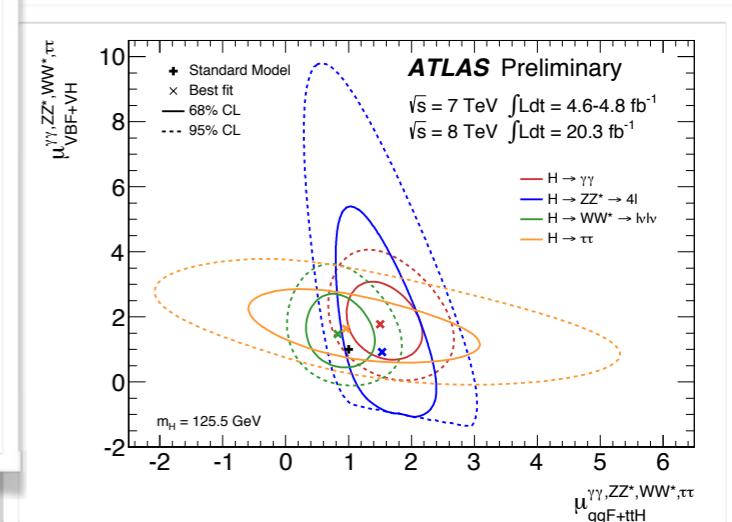
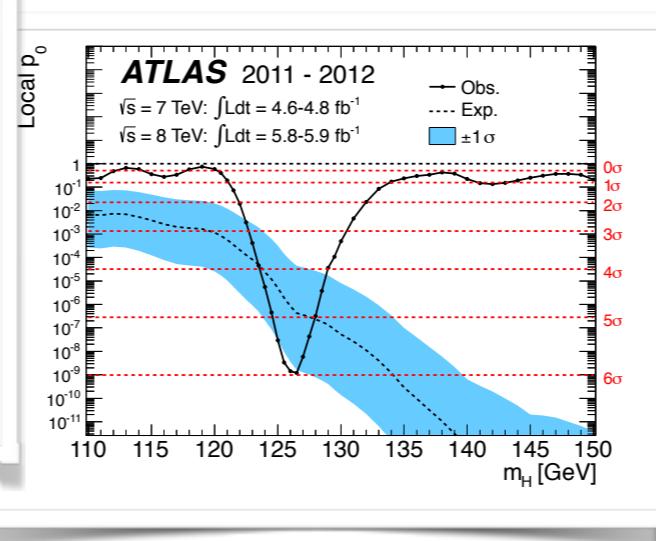
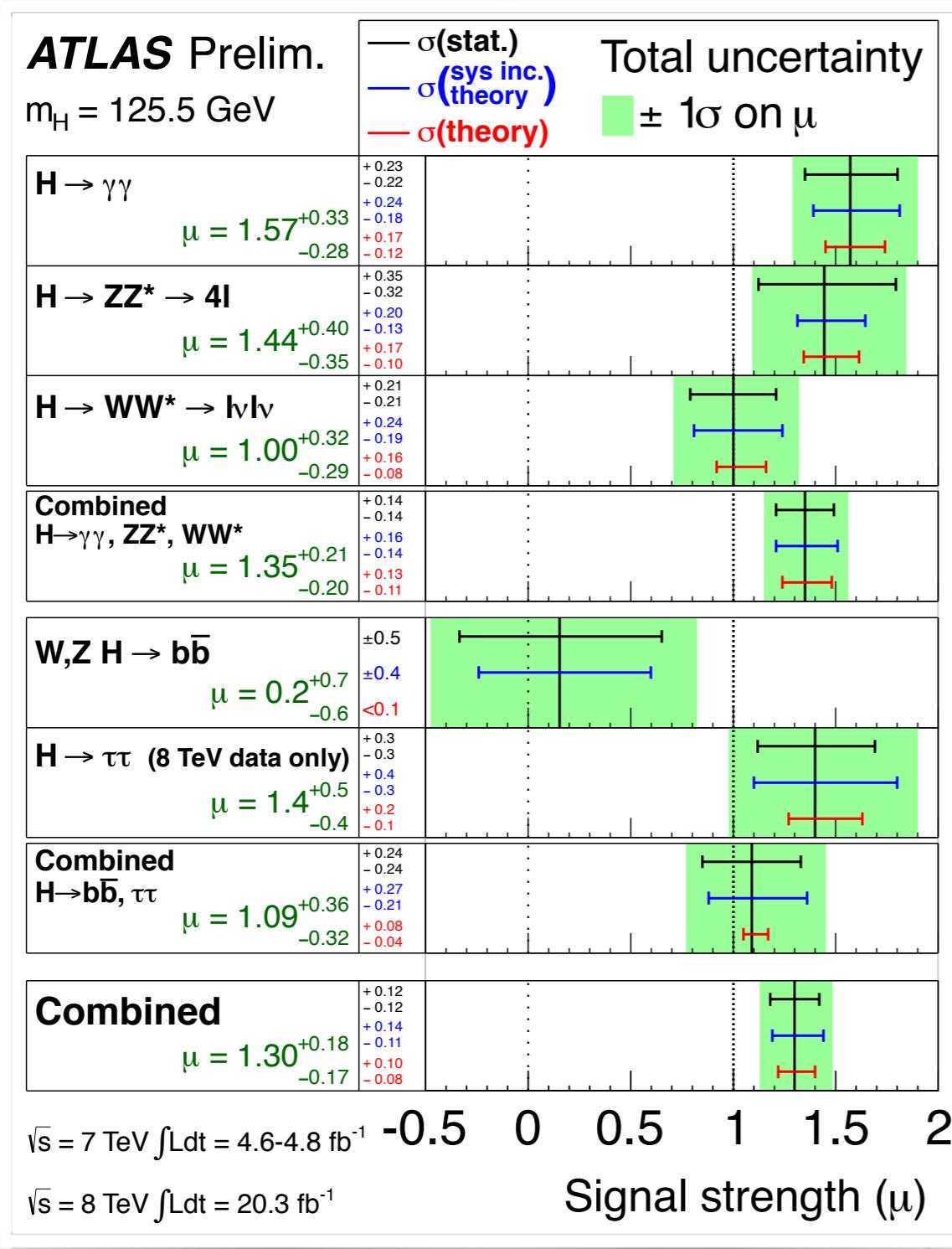


- *EPOS-LHC* and *PYTHIA6 DW* tunes model data well; others overpredict.



Outlook

Precision Higgs Studies

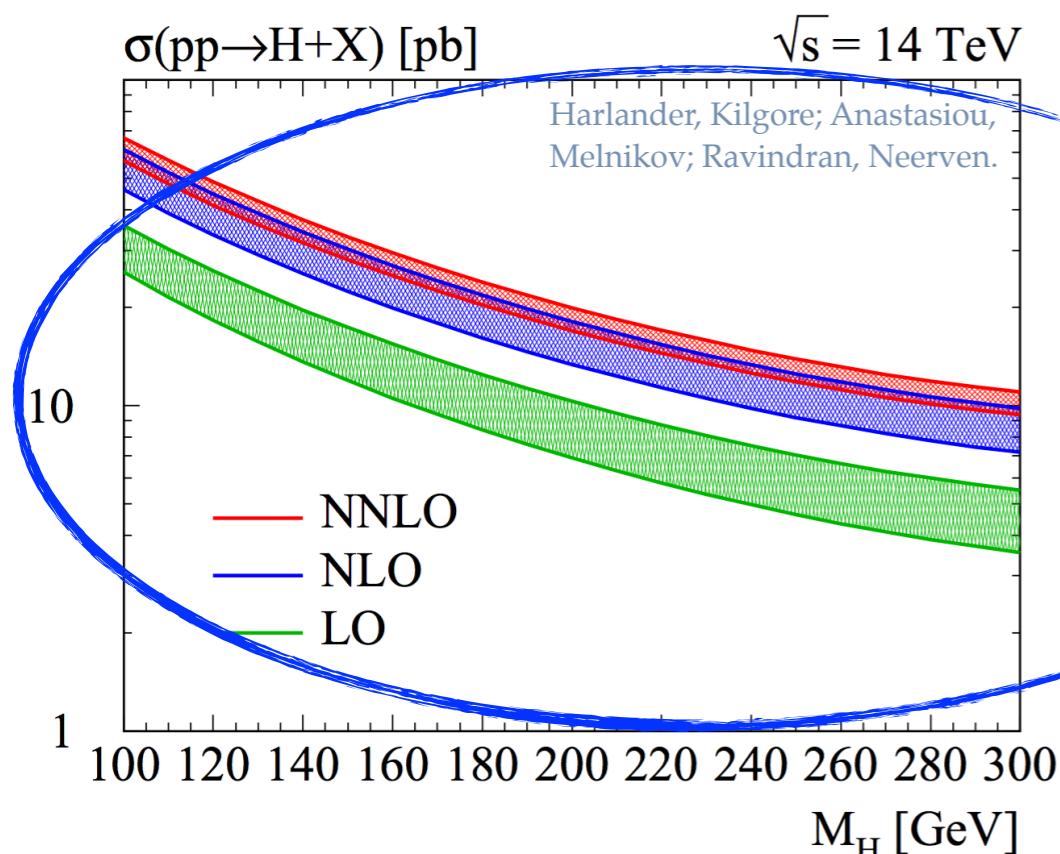


Very Successful Run-1 at LHC!

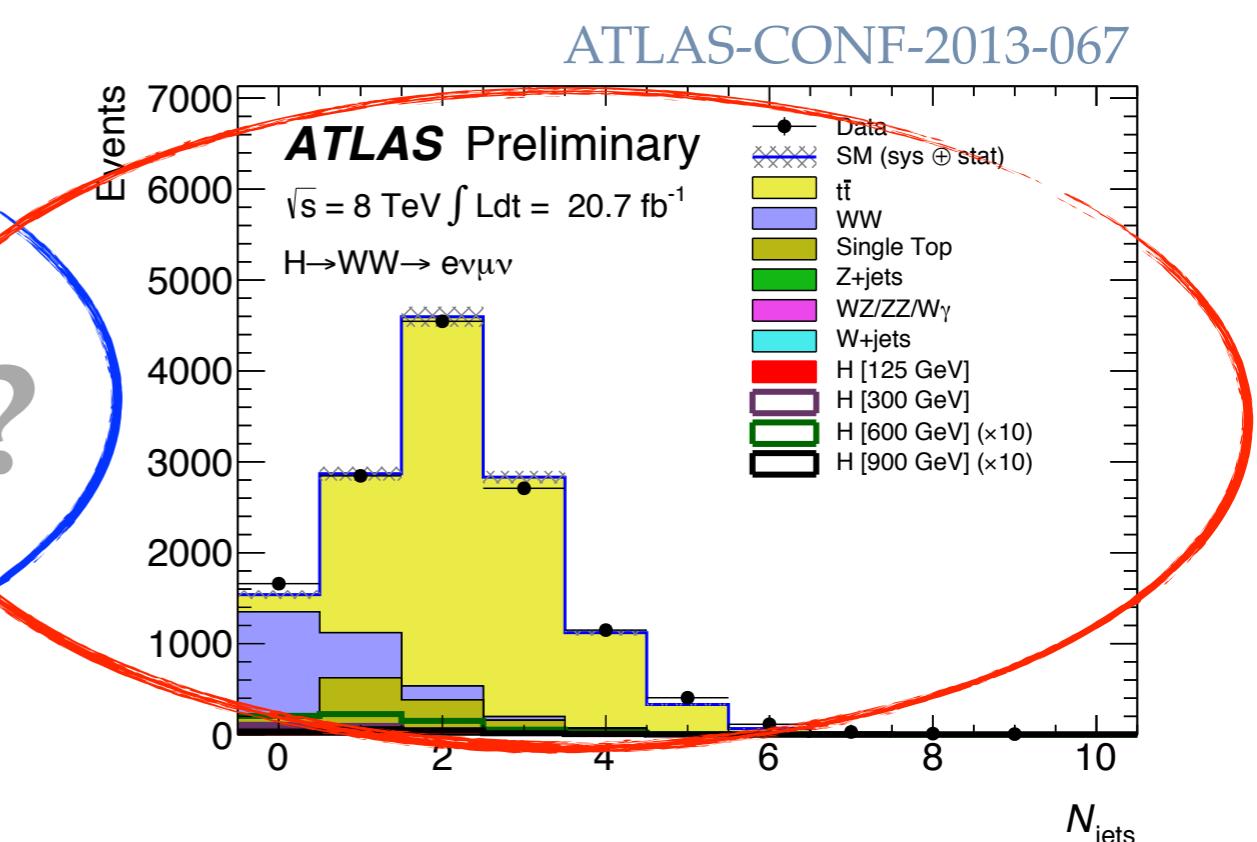
- Opened the door to a rich Precision Higgs Physics program.
- Understanding & Modelling of SM background processes are paramount, especially for Run-2.

Precision Higgs Studies: A Note.

- Example: Higgs ggF demonstrates need for high precision theory pred.
- 2 reasons for Theory Uncertainty dominance:



Large fixed-order QCD corrections



Analysis in jet bins → Large Log Re Σ

- Towards LHC Run-2: Improve Higgs signal modelling, control over PDFs and parametric uncertainties → theory & data analysis progress needed.

New Physics Searches: SUSY

ATLAS SUSY Searches* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: Moriond 2014

ATLAS Preliminary

$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (4.6 - 22.9) \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Model e, μ, τ, γ **Jets** E_T^{miss} $\int \mathcal{L} dt [\text{fb}^{-1}]$ **Mass limit** **Reference**

Inclusive Searches	MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}	1.7 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047
	MSUGRA/CMSSM	1 e, μ	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.2 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062
MSUGRA/CMSSM	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.1 TeV	any $m(\tilde{q})$	1308.1841	
$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\rightarrow q\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{q}	740 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047	
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-047	
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow q\tilde{q}\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \rightarrow qqW^\pm\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ	3-6 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.18 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}^\pm)=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)+m(\tilde{g}))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-062	
$\tilde{g}\tilde{g}, \tilde{g}\rightarrow qq(\ell\ell/\ell\nu/vv)\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	0-3 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.12 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-089	
GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	2 e, μ	2-4 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{g}	1.24 TeV	$\tan\beta > 15$	1208.4688	
GMSB ($\tilde{\ell}$ NLSP)	1-2 τ	0-2 jets	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g}	1.4 TeV	$\tan\beta > 18$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-026	
GGM (bino NLSP)	2 γ	-	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.28 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2014-001	
GGM (wino NLSP)	1 $e, \mu + \gamma$	-	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g}	619 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>50 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-144	
GGM (higgsino-bino NLSP)	γ	1 b	Yes	4.8	\tilde{g}	900 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>220 \text{ GeV}$	1211.1167	
GGM (higgsino NLSP)	2 $e, \mu (Z)$	0-3 jets	Yes	5.8	\tilde{g}	690 GeV	$m(\tilde{H})>200 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-152	
Gravitino LSP	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	$F^{1/2} \text{ scale}$	645 GeV	$m(\tilde{g})>10^{-4} \text{ eV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147	
3 rd gen. \tilde{g} med.	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow b\bar{b}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g}	1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<600 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow t\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	7-10 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{g}	1.1 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<350 \text{ GeV}$	1308.1841
	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow t\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g}	1.34 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<400 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow b\bar{t}\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	0-1 e, μ	3 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{g}	1.3 TeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<300 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-061
3 rd gen. squarks direct production	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{b}_1	100-620 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<90 \text{ GeV}$	1308.2631
	$\tilde{b}_1\tilde{b}_1, \tilde{b}_1\rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	2 $e, \mu (\text{SS})$	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{b}_1	275-430 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=2m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{light}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	1-2 e, μ	1-2 b	Yes	4.7	\tilde{t}_1	110-167 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=55 \text{ GeV}$	1208.4305, 1209.2102
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{light}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	0-2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	130-210 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(W)-50 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{t}_1)<<m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)$	1403.4853
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{medium}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	2 jets	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	215-530 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=1 \text{ GeV}$	1403.4853
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{medium}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow b\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	0	2 b	Yes	20.1	\tilde{t}_1	150-580 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=5 \text{ GeV}$	1308.2631
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{heavy}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow \tilde{\nu}\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ	1 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{t}_1	200-610 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-037
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{heavy}), \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow t\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	0	2 b	Yes	20.5	\tilde{t}_1	320-660 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-024
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow c\tilde{\chi}_1^1$	0	mono-jet/c-tag	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	90-200 GeV	$m(\tilde{t}_1)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<85 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-068
	$\tilde{t}_1\tilde{t}_1(\text{natural GMSB})$	2 $e, \mu (Z)$	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_1	150-580 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<150 \text{ GeV}$	1403.5222
	$\tilde{t}_2\tilde{t}_2, \tilde{t}_2\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 + Z$	3 $e, \mu (Z)$	1 b	Yes	20.3	\tilde{t}_2	290-600 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<200 \text{ GeV}$	1403.5222
EW direct	$\tilde{l}_{LR}\tilde{l}_{LR}, \tilde{l}\rightarrow \ell\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	\tilde{l}	90-325 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}$	1403.5294
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu}(\ell\bar{\nu})$	2 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	140-465 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\ell}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	1403.5294
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \tau\bar{\nu}(\tau\bar{\nu})$	2 τ	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	180-330 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0 \text{ GeV}, m(\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\nu})=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-028
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \tilde{\ell}_L\bar{\nu}_L\ell_L\bar{\ell}_L(\tilde{\nu}_L\bar{\nu}_L), \ell\bar{\nu}\tilde{\ell}_L\ell_L(\tilde{\nu}_L\bar{\nu}_L)$	3 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	700 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0), m(\tilde{\ell}_L^0, \tilde{\ell}_L^0)=0.5(m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)+m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0))$	1402.7029
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, Z\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2-3 e, μ	0	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	420 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, \text{sleptons decoupled}$	1403.5294, 1402.7029
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, h\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	1 e, μ	2 b	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm, \tilde{\chi}_1^0$	285 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0), m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=0, \text{sleptons decoupled}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-093
Long-lived particles	Direct $\tilde{\chi}_1^+\tilde{\chi}_1^-$ prod., long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	Disapp. trk	1 jet	Yes	20.3	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	270 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^+)-m(\tilde{\chi}_1^-)=160 \text{ MeV}, \tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm)=0.2 \text{ ns}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-069
	Stable, stopped \tilde{g} R-hadron	0	1-5 jets	Yes	22.9	\tilde{g}	832 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=100 \text{ GeV}, 10 \mu\text{s}<\tau(\tilde{g})<1000 \text{ s}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-057
	GMSB, stable $\tilde{\tau}, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \tilde{\tau}(\tilde{e}, \tilde{\mu})+\tau(e, \mu)$	1-2 μ	-	-	15.9	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	475 GeV	$10<\tan\beta<50$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-058
	GMSB, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \gamma\tilde{G}$, long-lived $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	2 γ	-	Yes	4.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0$	230 GeV	$0.4<\tau(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)<2 \text{ ns}$	1304.6310
	$\tilde{q}\tilde{q}, \tilde{q}\rightarrow q\bar{q}\mu(\text{RPV})$	1 μ , disp. vtx	-	-	20.3	\tilde{q}	1.0 TeV	$1.5 < c\tau < 156 \text{ mm}, \text{BR}(\mu)=1, m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)=108 \text{ GeV}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-092
RPV	LFV $pp\rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau\rightarrow e + \mu$	2 e, μ	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	1.61 TeV	$\lambda'_{311}=0.10, \lambda_{132}=0.05$	1212.1272
	LFV $pp\rightarrow \tilde{\nu}_\tau + X, \tilde{\nu}_\tau\rightarrow e(\mu) + \tau$	1 $e, \mu + \tau$	-	-	4.6	$\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	1.1 TeV	$\lambda'_{311}=0.10, \lambda_{1(2)33}=0.05$	1212.1272
	Bilinear RPV CMSSM	1 e, μ	7 jets	Yes	4.7	\tilde{q}, \tilde{g}	1.2 TeV	$m(\tilde{q})=m(\tilde{g}), c\tau_{LSP}<1 \text{ mm}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-140
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow ee\tilde{\nu}_\mu, e\mu\tilde{\nu}_e$	4 e, μ	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	760 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>300 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{121}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow W\tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^0\rightarrow \tau\tau\tilde{\nu}_e, e\tau\tilde{\nu}_\tau$	3 $e, \mu + \tau$	-	Yes	20.7	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm$	350 GeV	$m(\tilde{\chi}_1^0)>80 \text{ GeV}, \lambda_{133}>0$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-036
	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow qqq$	0	6-7 jets	-	20.3	\tilde{g}	916 GeV	$\text{BR}(t)=\text{BR}(b)=\text{BR}(c)=0\%$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-091
	$\tilde{g}\rightarrow \tilde{t}_1 t, \tilde{t}_1\rightarrow bs$	2 $e, \mu (\text{SS})$	0-3 b	Yes	20.7	\tilde{g}	880 GeV	$\text{ATLAS-CONF-2013-007}$	ATLAS-CONF-2013-007
Other	Scalar gluon pair, sgluon $\rightarrow q\bar{q}$	0	4 jets	-	4.6	sgluon	100-287 GeV	incl. limit from 1110.2693	1210.4826
	Scalar gluon pair, sgluon $\rightarrow t\bar{t}$	2 $e, \mu (\text{SS})$	2 b	Yes	14.3	sgluon	350-800 GeV	ATLAS-CONF-2013-051	
	WIMP interaction (D5, Dirac χ)	0	mono-jet	Yes	10.5	M* scale	704 GeV	$m(\chi)<80 \text{ GeV}, \text{limit of } <687 \text{ GeV for D8}$	ATLAS-CONF-2012-147

*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. All limits quoted are observed minus 1σ theoretical signal cross section uncertainty.

New Physics Searches: Exotics

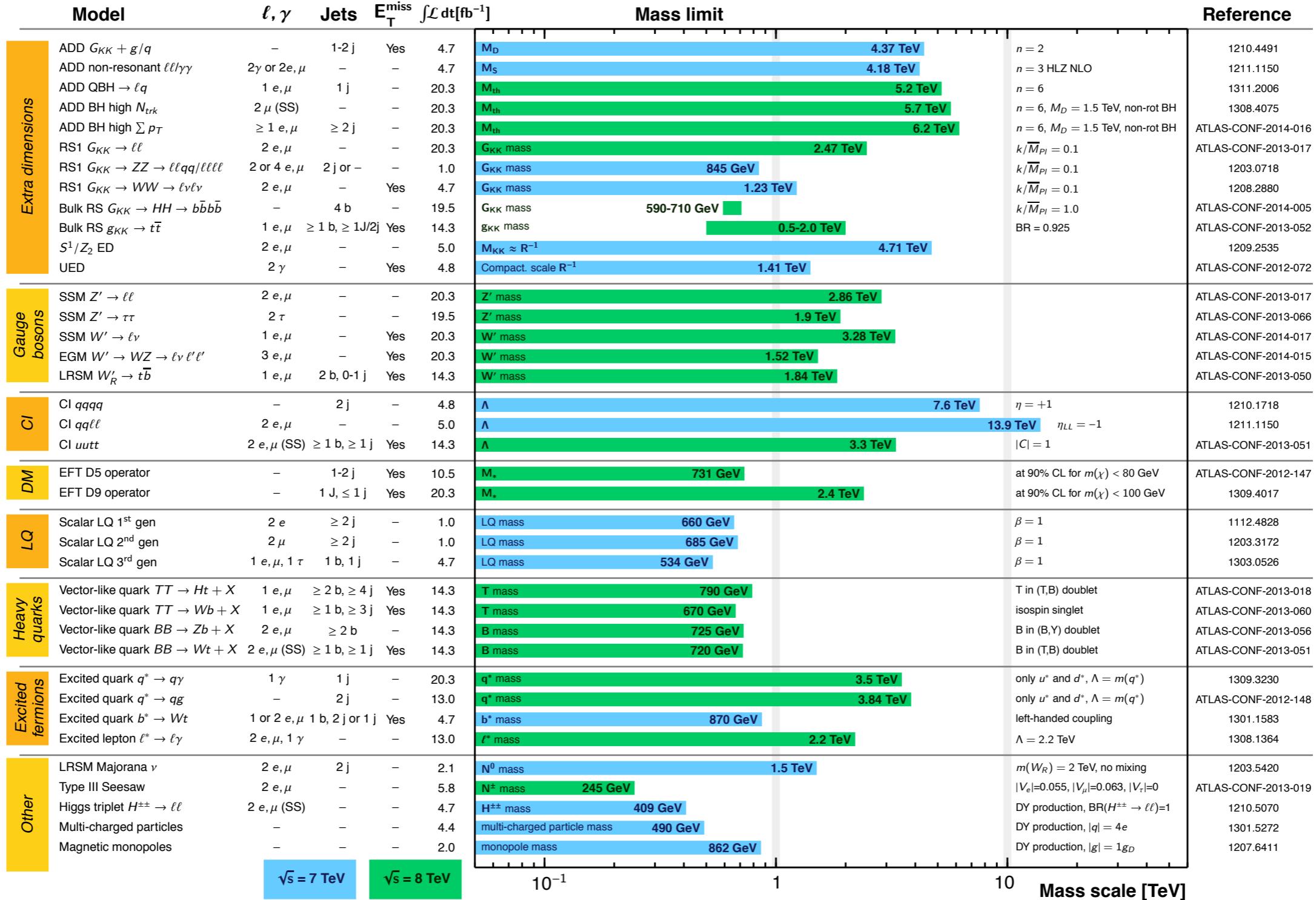
ATLAS Exotics Searches* - 95% CL Exclusion

Status: April 2014

ATLAS Preliminary

$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (1.0 - 20.3) \text{ fb}^{-1}$ $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$

Reference



*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown.

Summary

Summary

- Overall QCD calculations have shown a **good description** of the LHC Run-1 data.
- Recent **Precision QCD measurements**:
 - ❖ Photon / Photon + Jet / Di-Photon
 - ❖ Jet / Dijet cross section & Jet Shapes
 - ❖ $W/Z + \text{Jets}$
 - ❖ Prompt $W + J/\Psi$
 - ❖ Underlying Event
 - ❖ $\Phi(1020)$ Meson Production
- Extensive program for **LHC Run-2** (SM, Higgs, BSM,...).

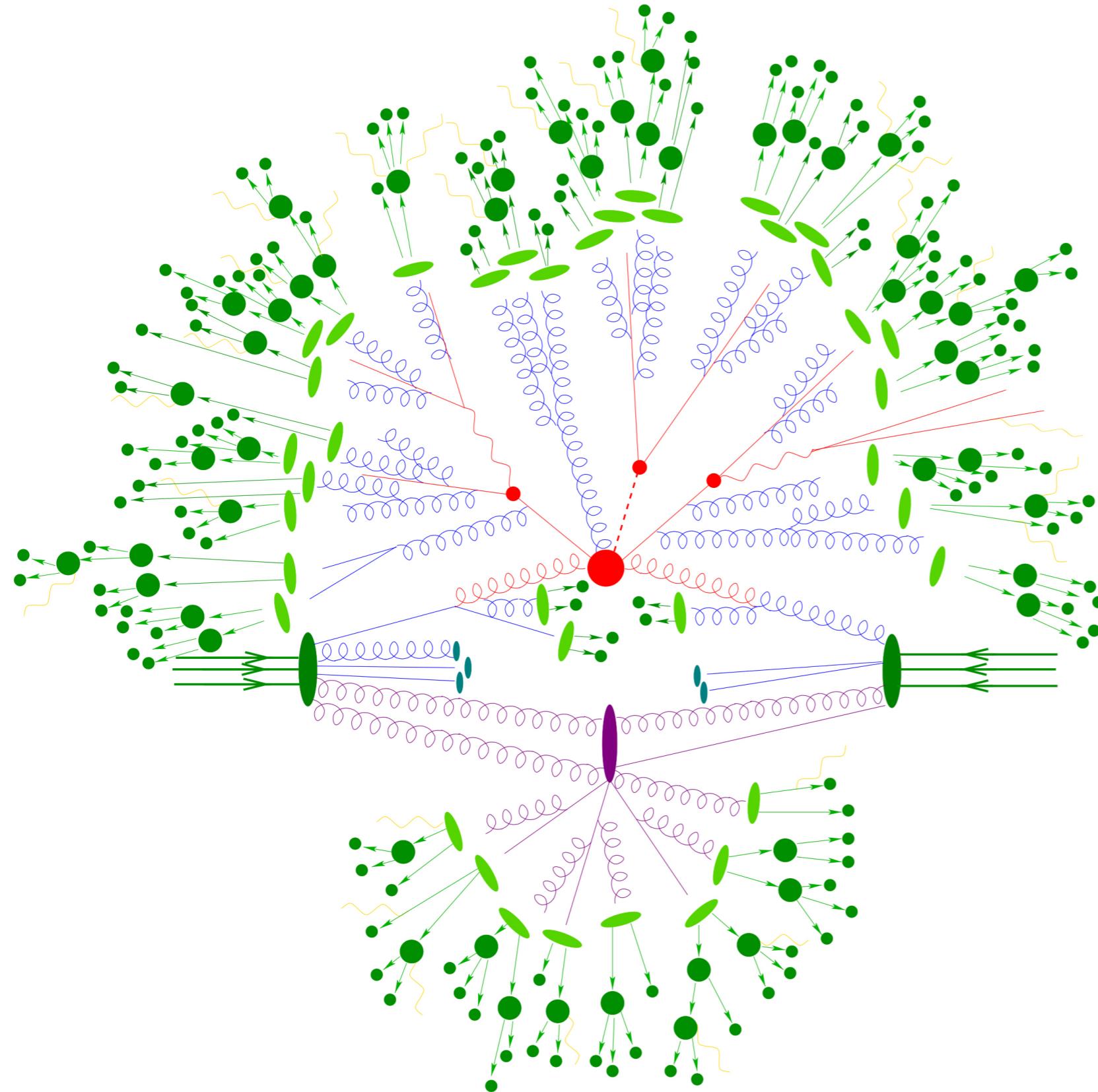
Test QCD predictions

&

Constrain PDFs

Backup

Bonus



- Hard scatter
- Parton shower
- Hadronization
- Underlying Event
- Multi-parton interactions

Higgs Production & Modelling

Tools for Higgs Physics

Cross Section

ggF

- [HIGLU](#) (NNLO QCD+NLO EW)
- [iHixs](#) (NNLO QCD+NLO EW)
- [FeHiPro](#) (NNLO QCD+NLO EW)
- [HNNLO, HRes](#) (NNLO+NNLL QCD)
- [SusHi](#) (NNLO QCD)
- [RGHiggs](#) (NNLO+NNNLL QCD)
- [ggHiggs](#) (approx. NNNLO QCD)

VBF

- [VV2H](#) (NLO QCD)
- [VBFNLO](#) (NLO QCD)
- [HAWK](#) (NLO QCD+EW)
- [VBF@NNLO](#) (NNLO QCD)

WH/ZH

- [V2HV](#) (NLO QCD)
- [HAWK](#) (NLO QCD+EW)
- [VH@NNLO](#) (NNLO)

ttH

- [HQQ](#) (LO QCD)

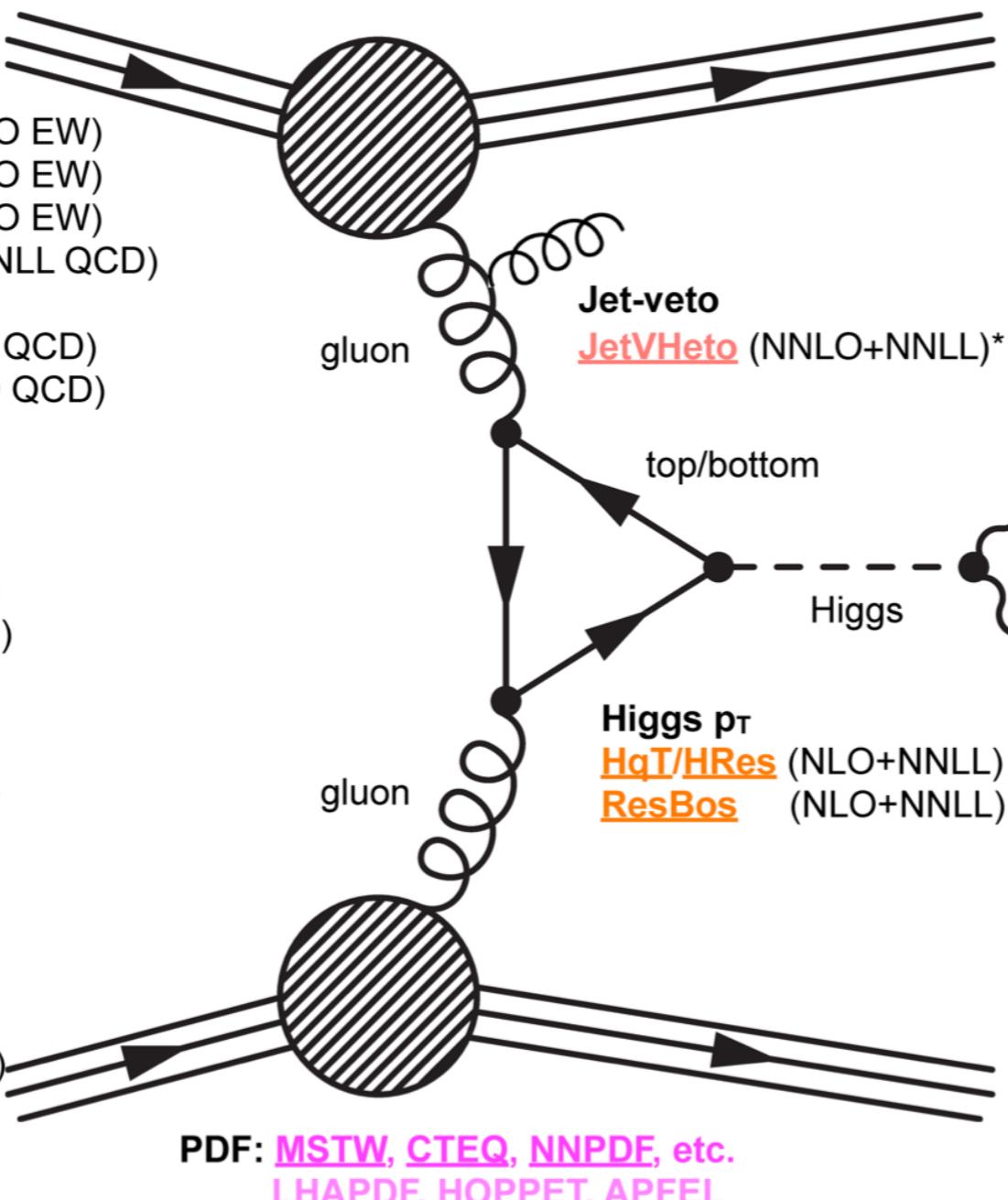
bbH

- [bbh@NNLO](#) (NNLO QCD)

HH

- [HPAIR](#) (NLO QCD)

+ private codes.



NLO MC

- [POWHEG MiNLO](#)
- [MadGrpn5_aMC@NLO](#)
- [SHERPA MEPS@NLO](#)

LO MC

- [gg2VV](#)

NLO ME

- [MCFM](#), [MG5_aMC@NLO](#)

W/Z

- Higgs Decay**
- [HDECAY](#) (NLO++)
- [Prophecy4f](#) (NLO)

Higgs Properties

- [MELA/JHU](#), [MEKD](#)
- [MG5_aMC@NLO](#) (HC)

MSSM/2HDM

- [FeynHiggs](#), [CPSuperH](#)
- [SusHi+2HDMC](#)
- [HIGLU+HDECAY](#)

* NLO+NNLL in differential

Compiled by R. Tanaka, Jan. 2014

Note on Theory Uncertainties

ATLAS-CONF-2013-030	Signal processes (%)		
Source	$N_{\text{jet}} = 0$	$N_{\text{jet}} = 1$	$N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$
Theoretical uncertainties			
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$	13	-	-
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 1$	10	27	-
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 2$	-	15	4
QCD scale for ggF signal for $N_{\text{jet}} \geq 3$	-	-	4
Parton shower and UE model (signal only)	3	10	5
PDF model	8	7	3
$H \rightarrow WW$ branching ratio	4	4	4
QCD scale (acceptance)	4	4	3
WW normalisation	-	-	-
Experimental uncertainties			
Jet energy scale and resolution	5	2	6
b -tagging efficiency	-	-	-
f_{recoil} efficiency	1	1	-

Stewart-Tackmann prescription (2011)
used (fixed-order).

- Example Higgs(WW): Jet vetos introduce large uncertainties from $\ln(m_H / p_{\text{veto}})$ terms in perturbative expansion → need resummation to NNLL (...)

Isolated Photon Cross Section

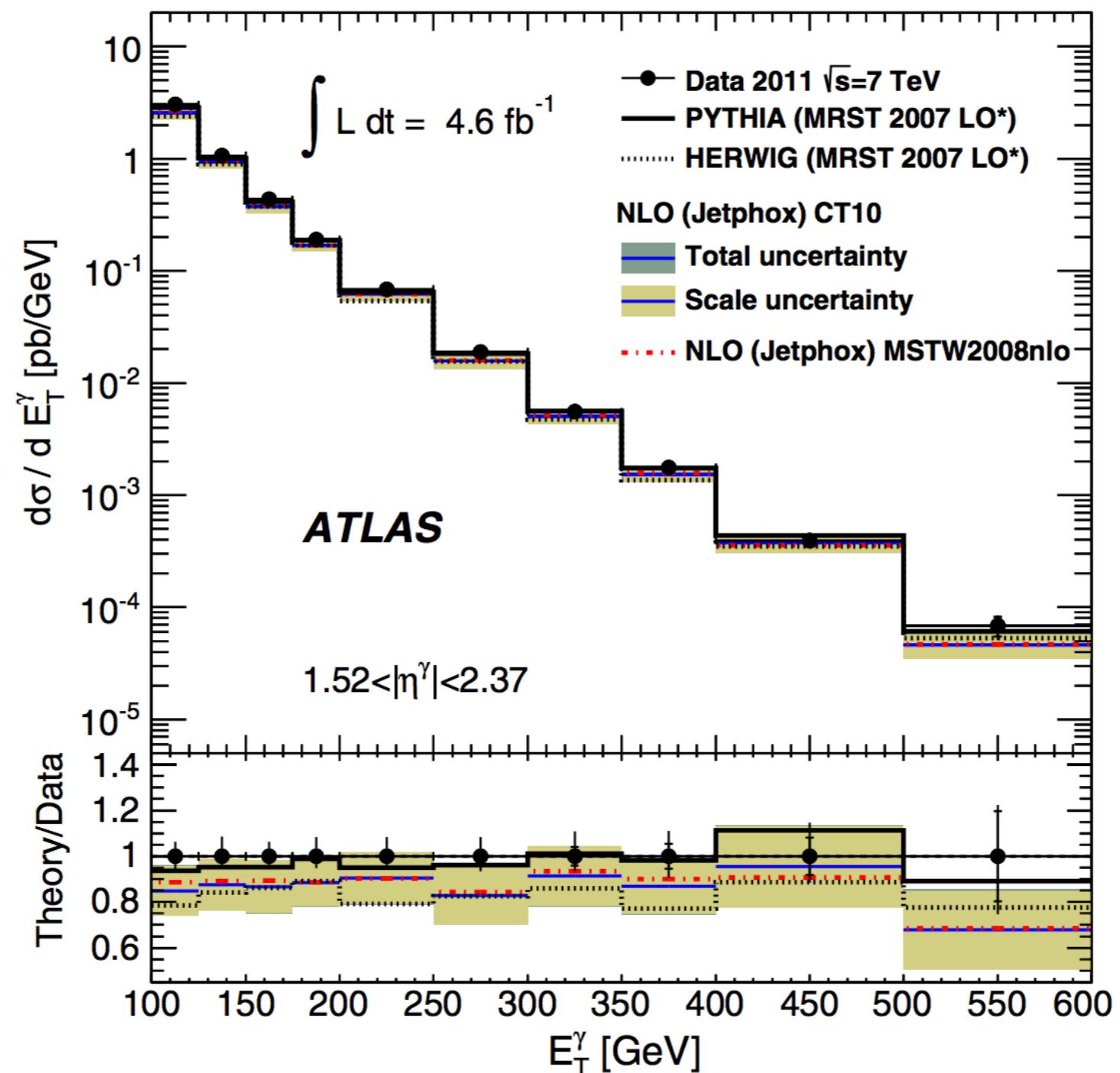
- The differential photon cross section as a function of transverse energy and rapidity can be written as

$$d\sigma \equiv d\sigma_{\text{dir}} + d\sigma_{\text{frag}} = \sum_{a,b=q,\bar{q},g} \int dx_a dx_b f_a(x_a; \mu_F^2) f_b(x_b; \mu_F^2) \times \\ \left[d\hat{\sigma}_{ab}^\gamma(p_\gamma, x_a, x_b; \mu_R, \mu_F, \mu_{\text{ff}}) + \sum_{c=q,\bar{q},g} \int_{z_{\min}}^1 \frac{dz}{z^2} d\hat{\sigma}_{ab}^c(p_\gamma, x_a, x_b, z; \mu_R, \mu_F, \mu_{\text{ff}}) D_c^\gamma(z; \mu_{\text{ff}}^2) \right]$$

where f_a is the PDF for parton a inside the incoming protons at momentum fraction x_a ; $d\sigma_{ab}$ are the parton-parton subprocess differential cross section; and $D_{\gamma/k}$ is the fragmentation function of parton k to a photon carrying a fraction z of the parent parton energy, integrated from $z_{\min} = x_T \cosh y_\gamma$ to 1.

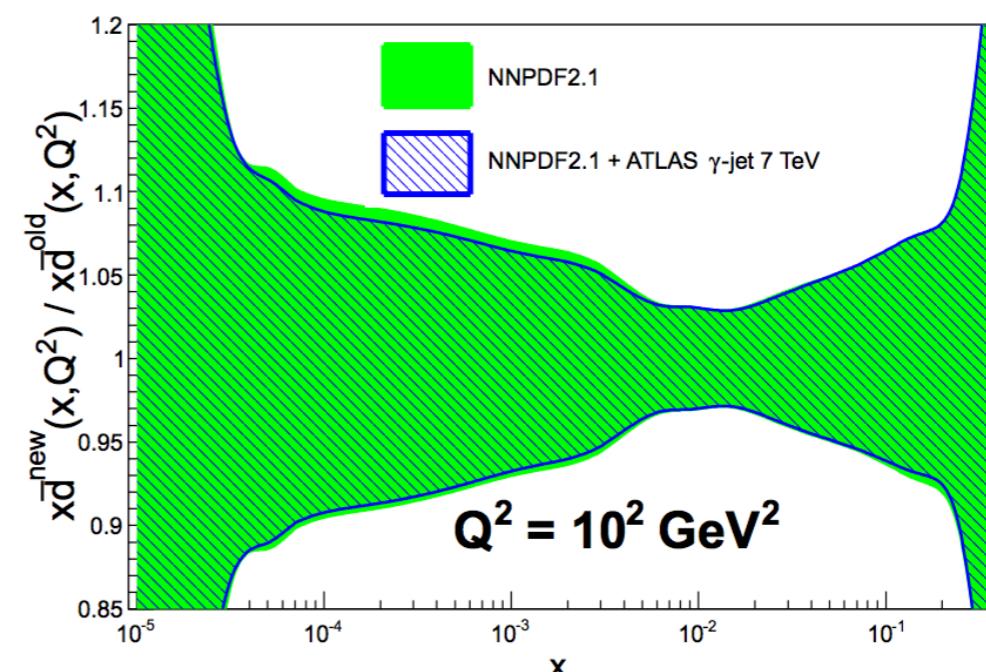
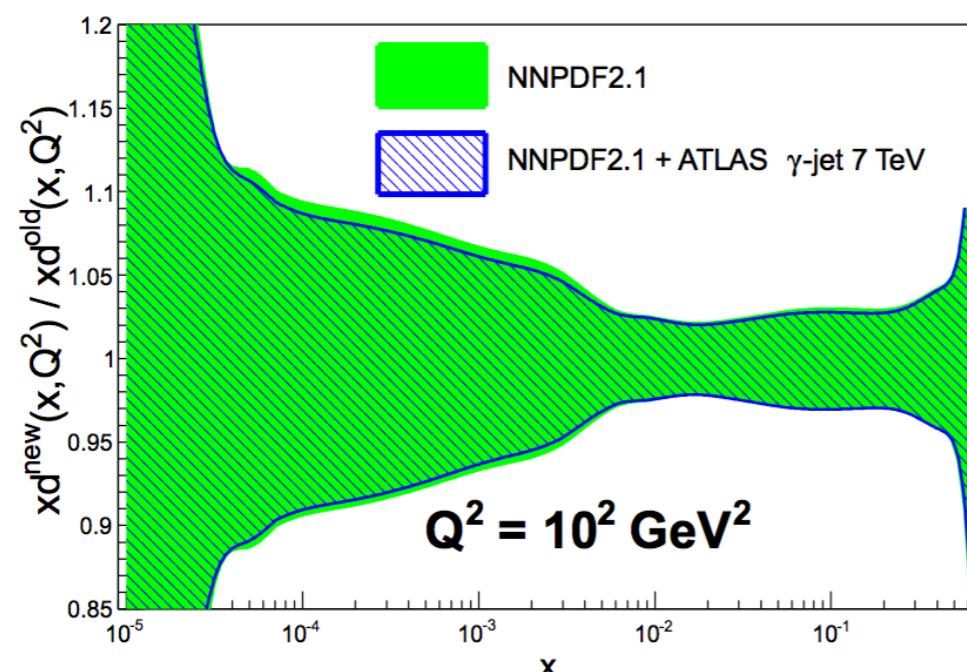
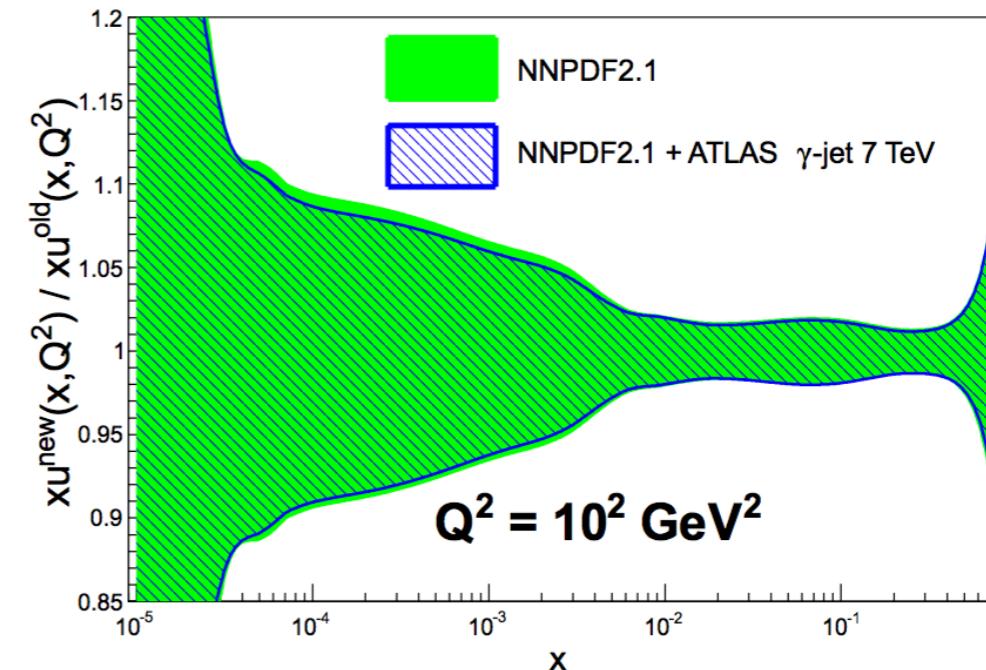
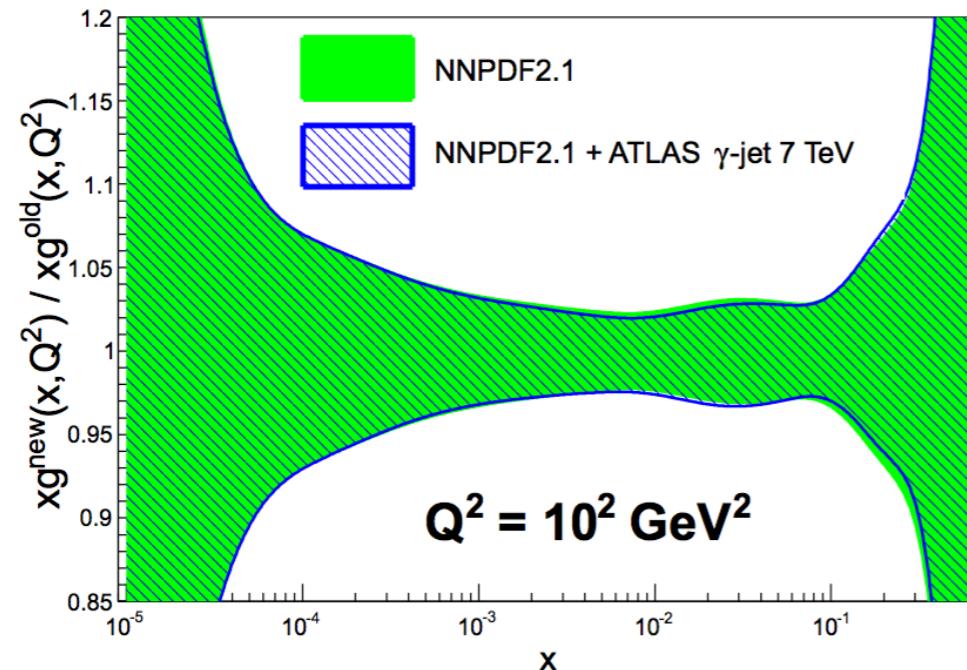
Isolated Photon Cross Section

- The differential photon cross section in the forward region:

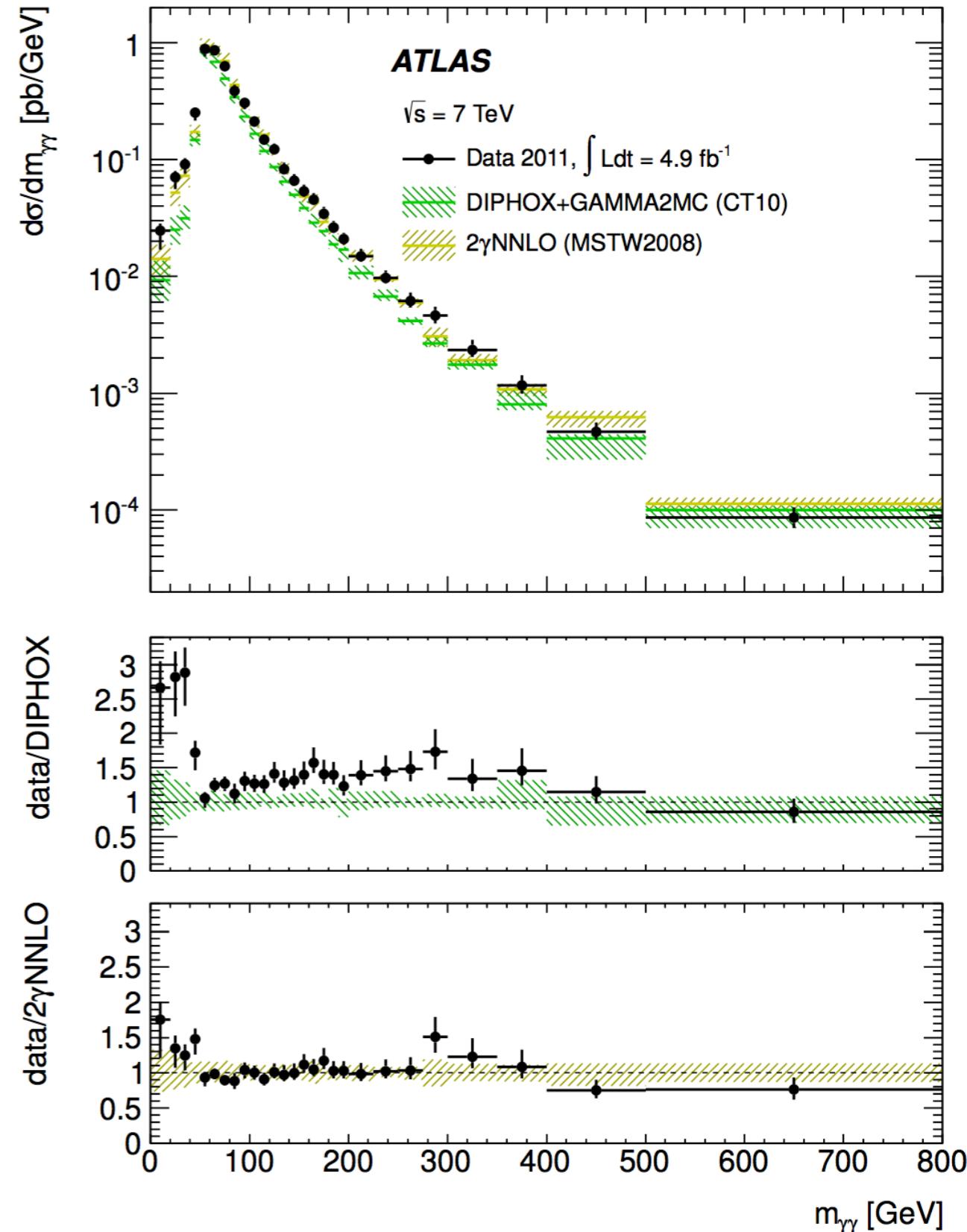
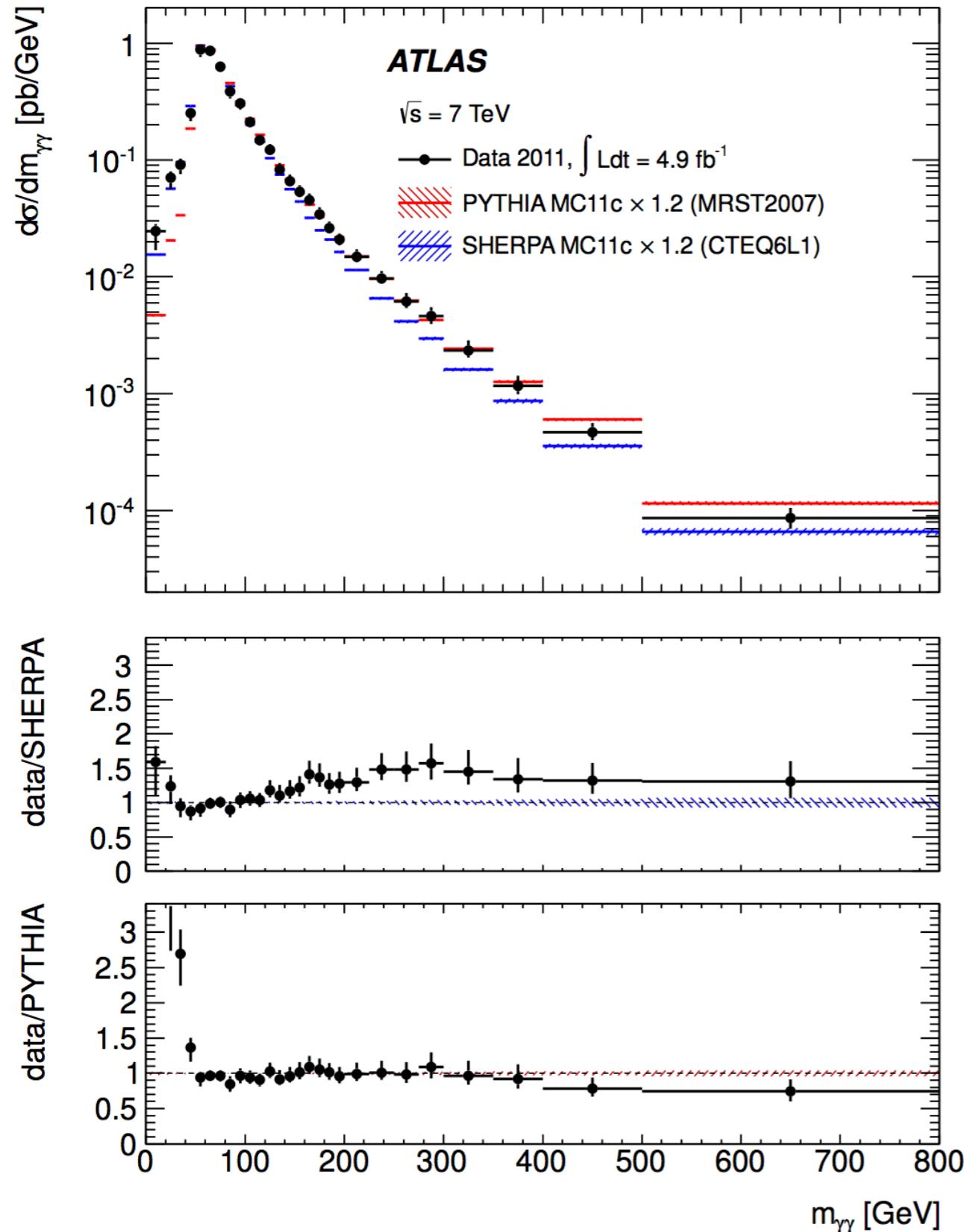


Isolated Photon+Jet production

- NNPDF2.1 with and without ATLAS photon-jet 7 TeV data:

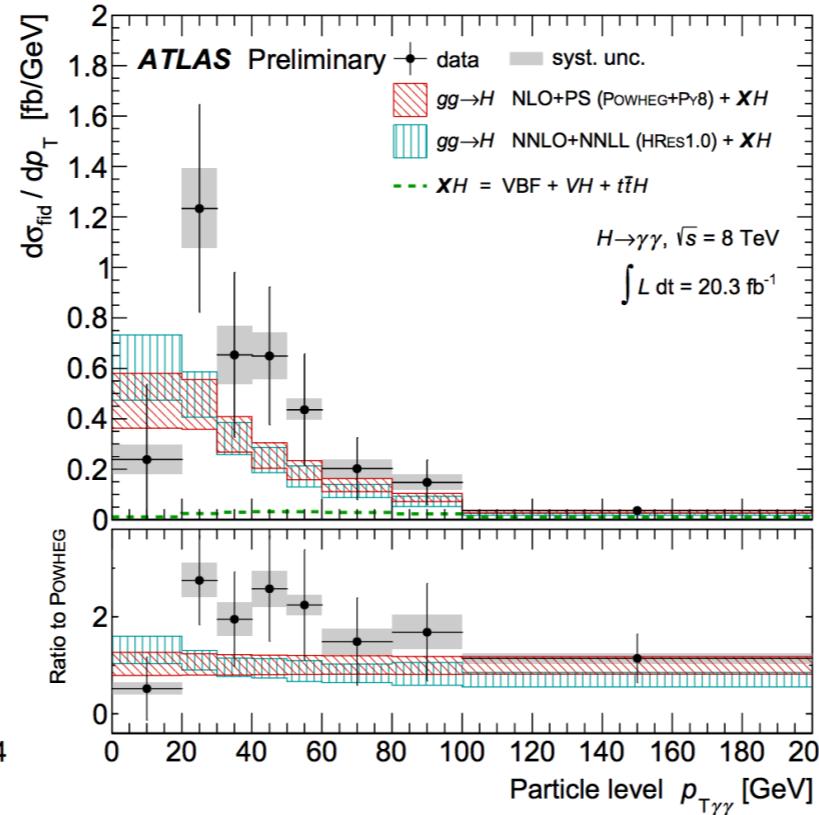
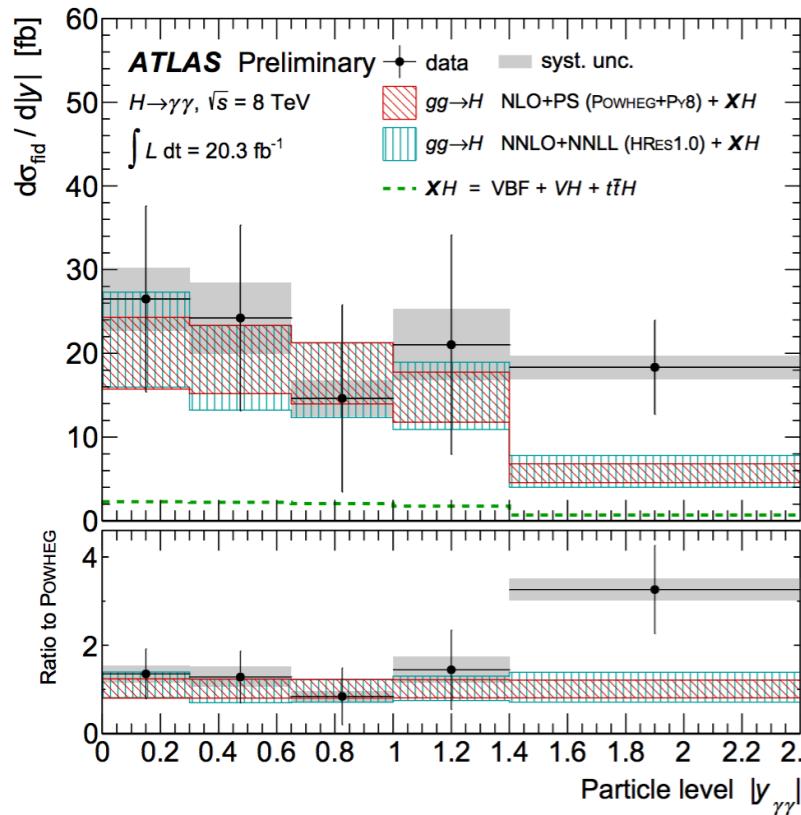


Di-Photon production



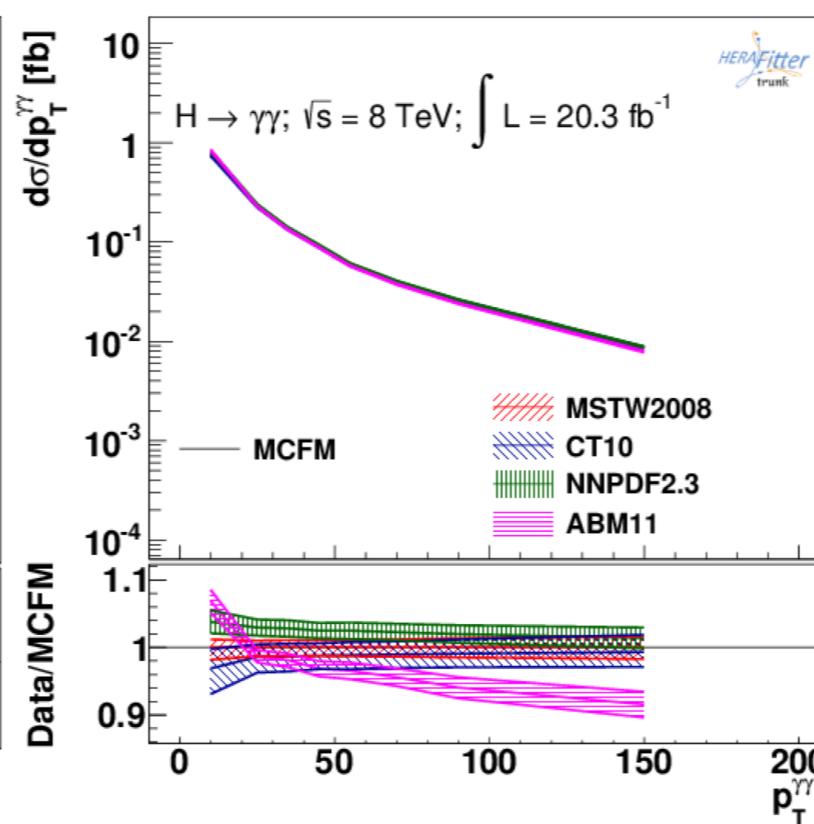
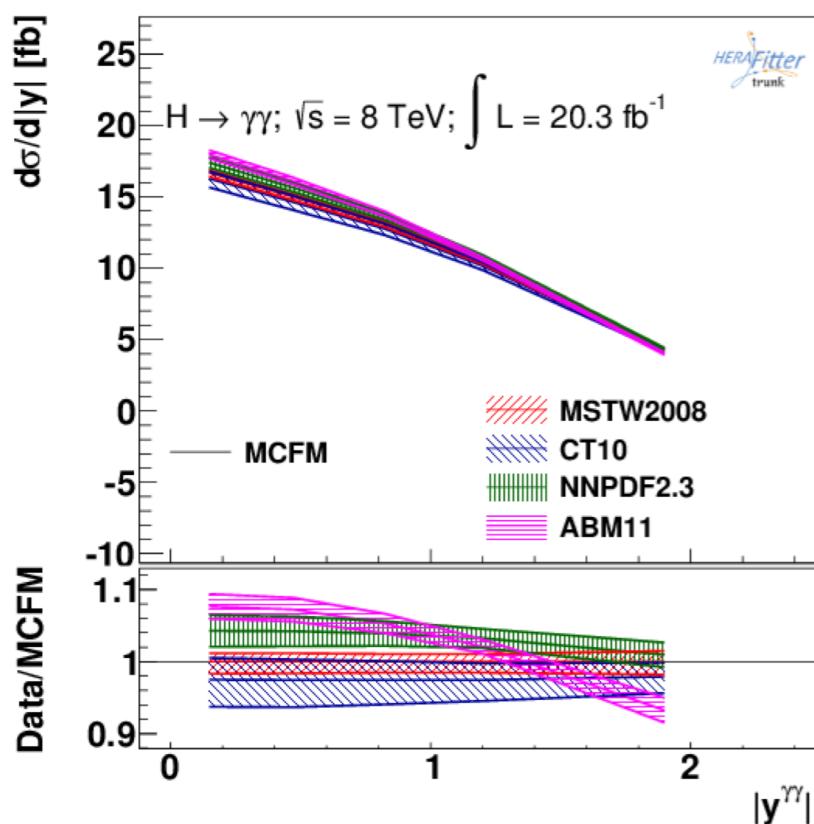
Di-Photon production: $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

Experiment



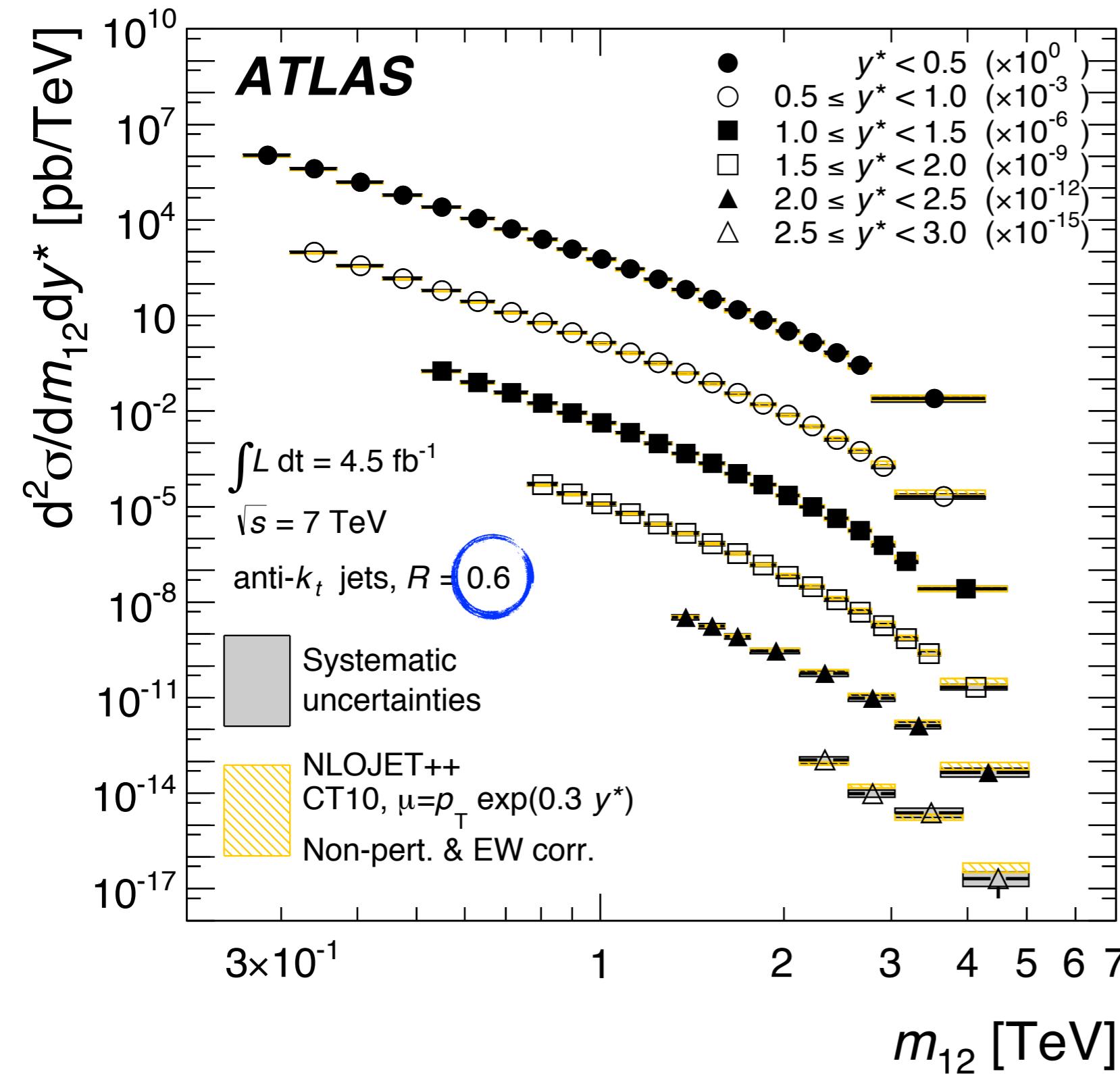
- 8 TeV differential cross section measurement
- **Very large uncertainties** (first p_T bin: 125%)

Theory



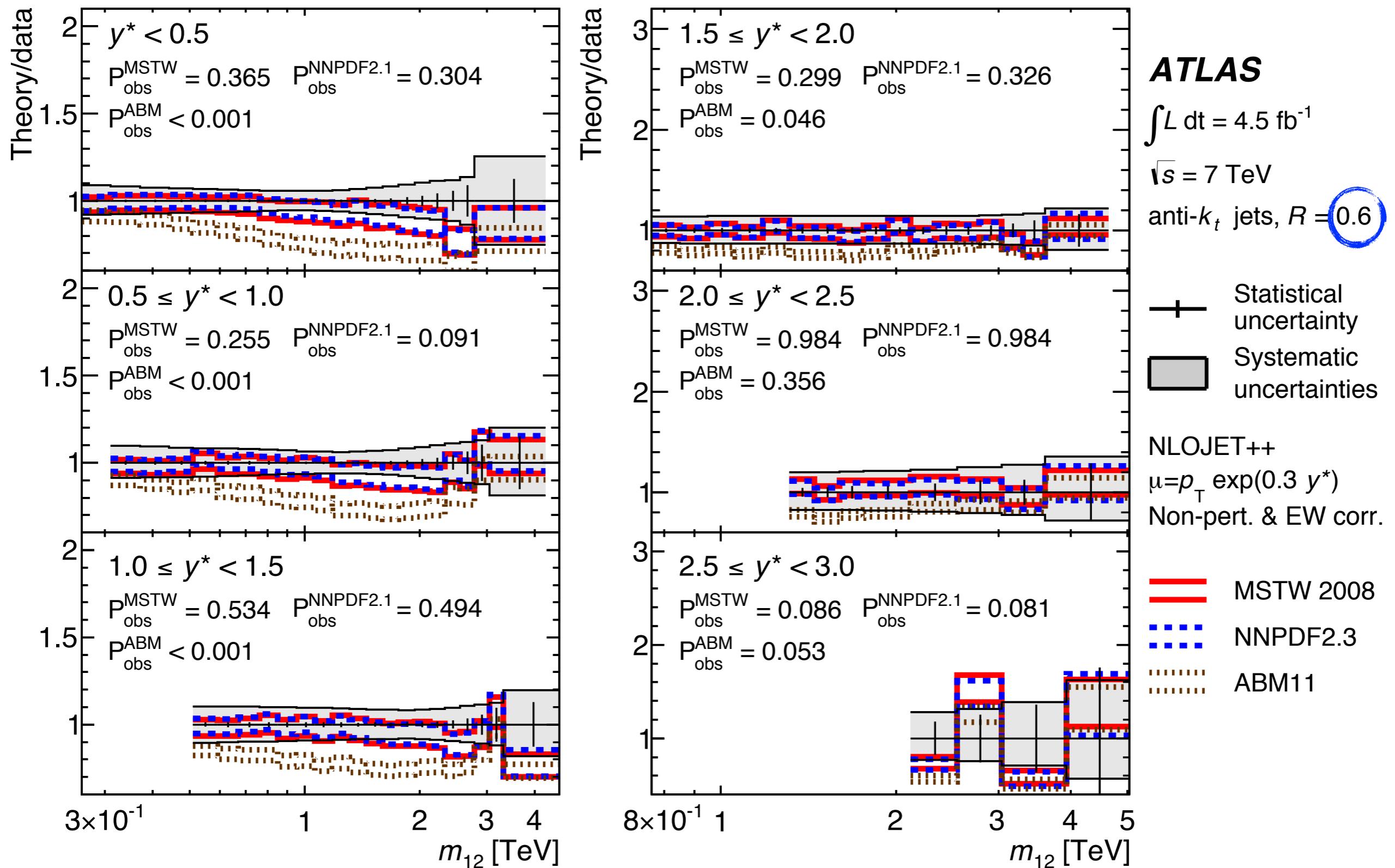
- **Shape difference** between different PDF sets
- **1-2 σ tension** between PDFs
- Envelope uncertainty much larger than uncertainty on one PDF

Dijet cross sections

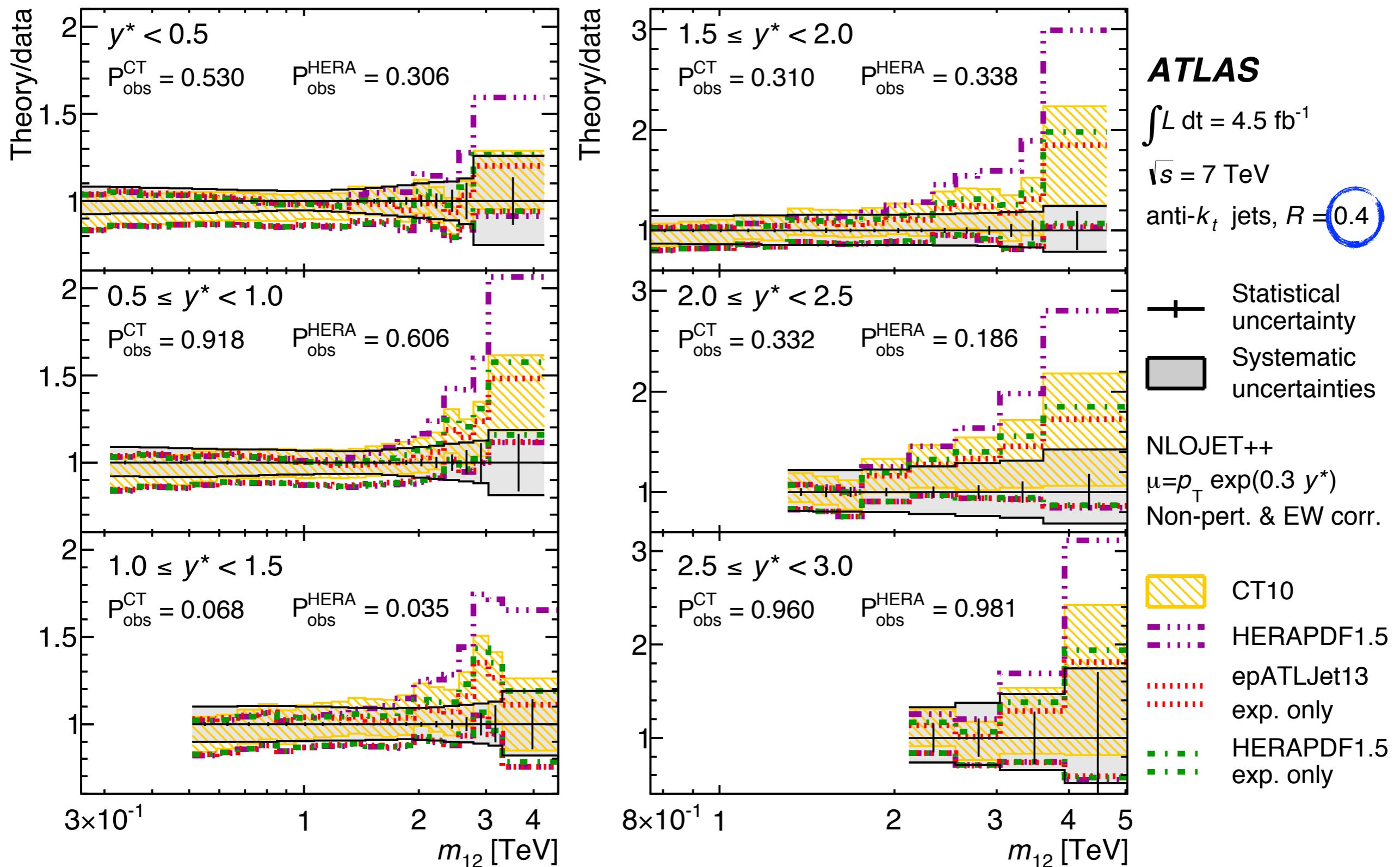


- Ratio of NLOJet++ QCD predictions to dijet double-differential cross section measurements as a function of dijet mass.

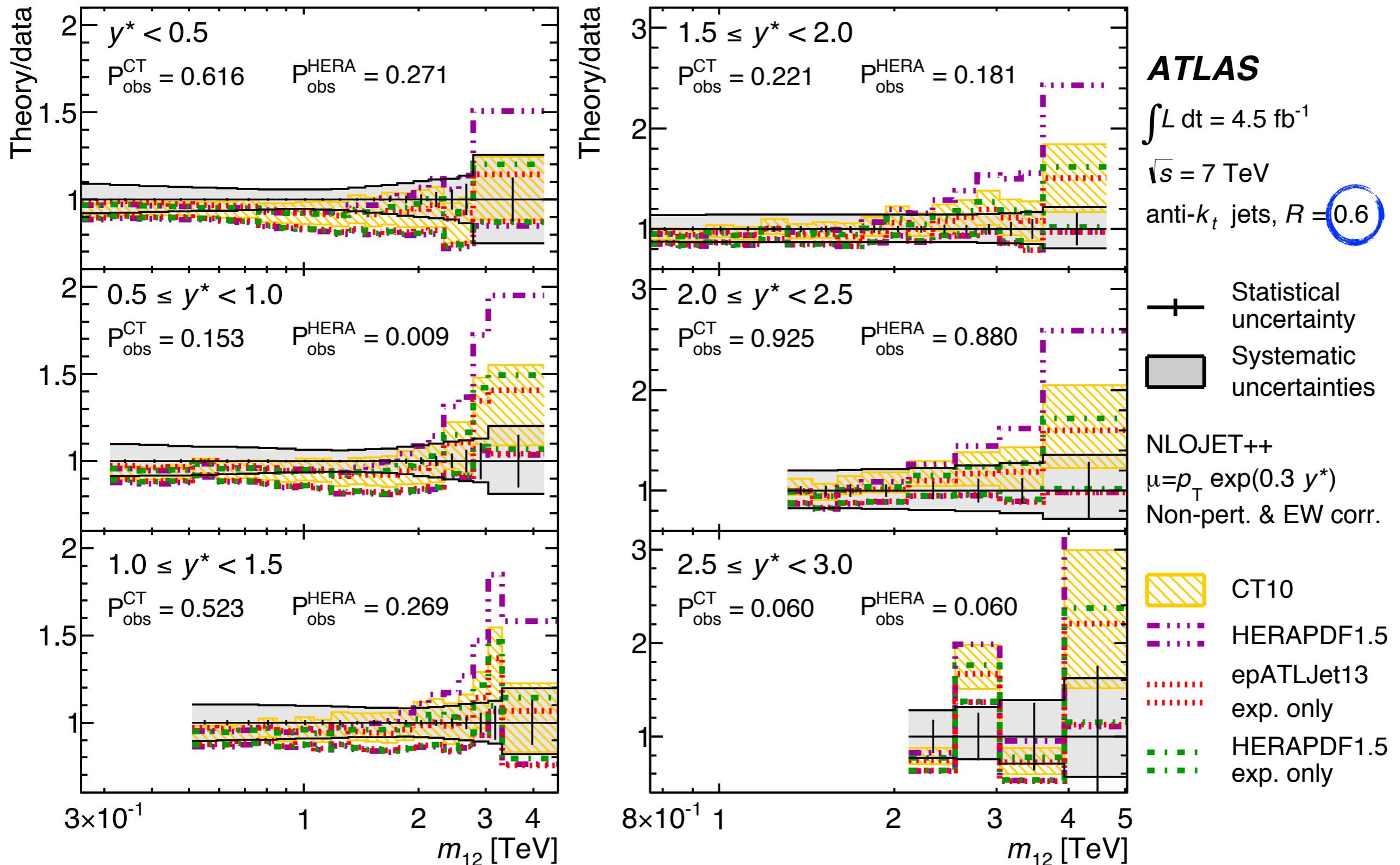
Dijet cross sections



Dijet cross sections

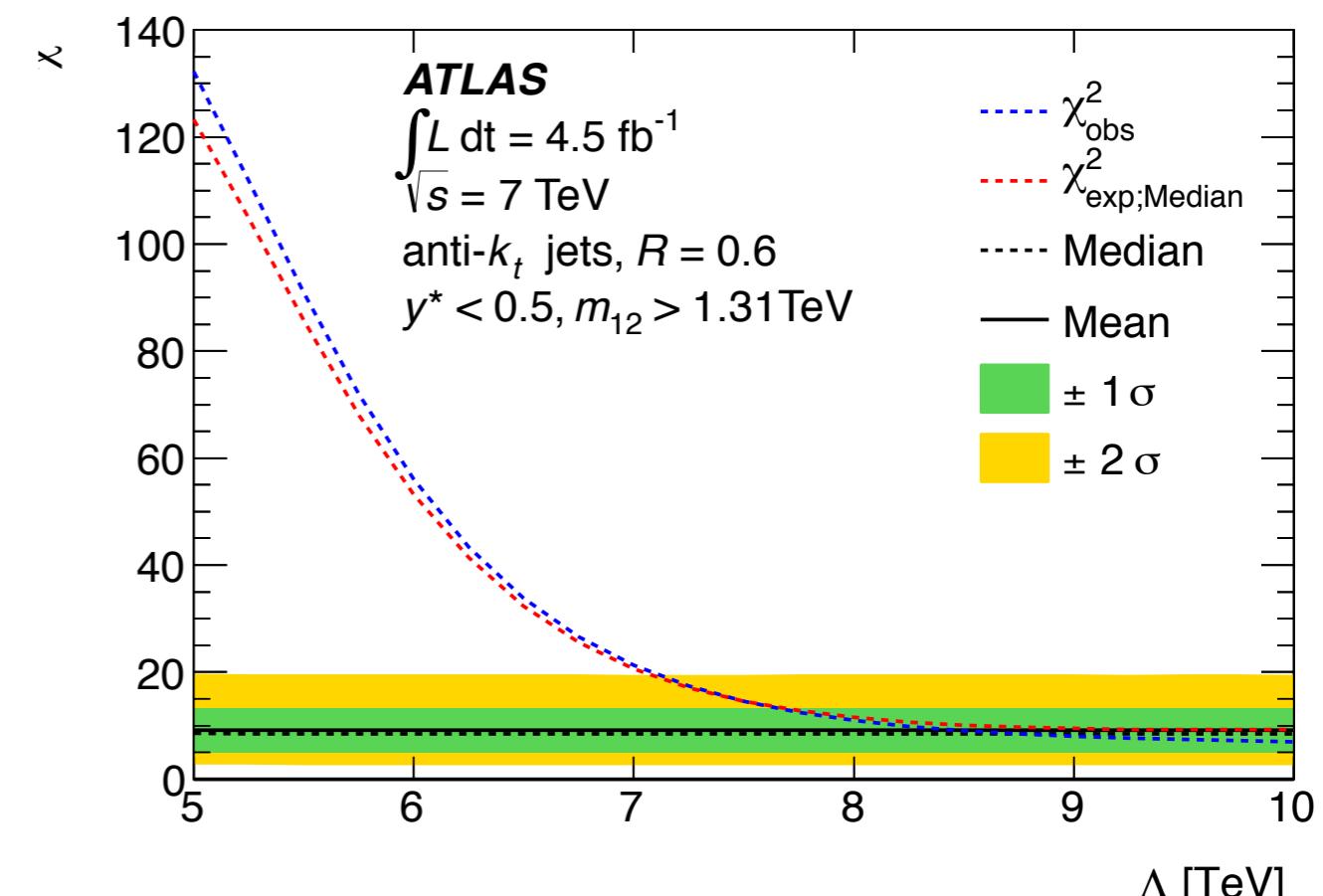
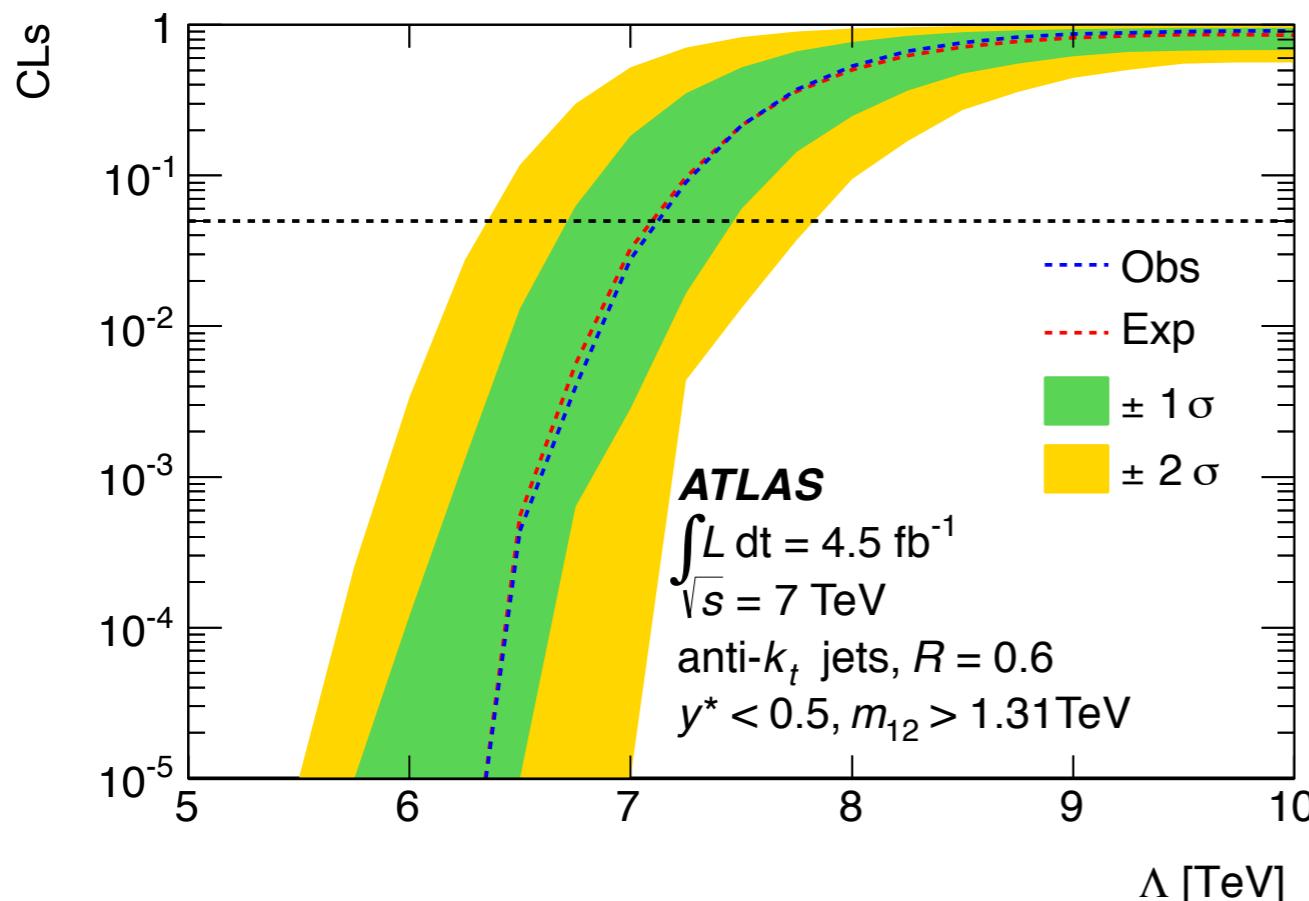


Dijet cross sections



Dijet cross sections: BSM

- Considered model of **QCD plus contact interactions** (CIs) with left-left coupling and destructive interference between CIs and QCD as implemented by the CIJET program.
- Limits for **NLO QCD plus CIs as a function of Λ** using the CT10 PDF set.
- Useful to **confront new physics models!**



Z boson p_T modelling

