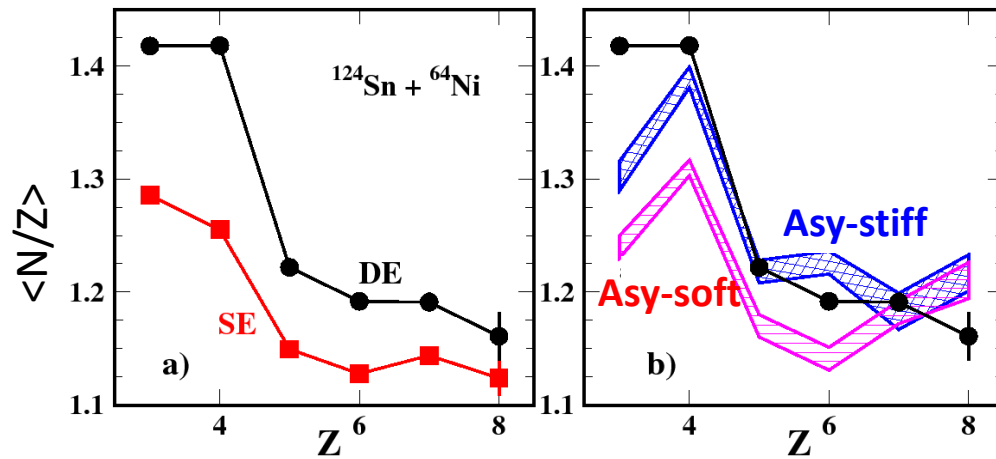


Keys: Neck emission – Time scale-clusters



Experimental signatures:

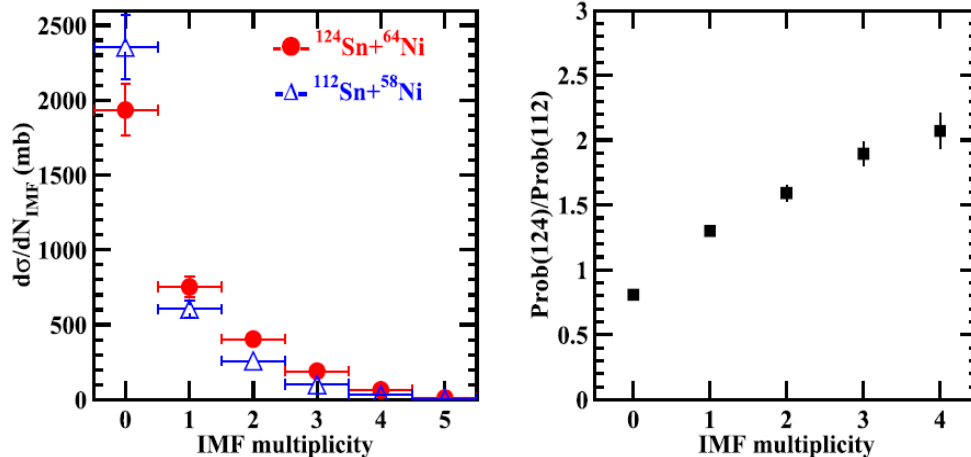
Clear distinction of dynamical (DE) and statistical emission (SE)

Production of DE light IMFs at low densities $\rho \approx 1/3 \rho_0$

N/Z enrichment for dynamical emitted fragments

Enhanced IMF production for neutron rich systems growing with IMF multiplicity

Cross sections for IMFs production as a function of multiplicity associated with a PLF residue ($b/b_{\text{max}} > 0.4$)



Open problems:

Can models describe in a coherent way IMFs and cluster formations from dynamical to evaporation phase ?

At which density does cluster formation appear ?

Models with cluster formation (like PBUU) predict a more N/Z symmetric neck region