

FLAME Activities

*G. Gatti, MP. Anania, M. Petrarca
R. Sorchetti, L. Cacciotti*

- γ -resist (gas target)
- LILIA (solid target)
- DESY collaboration (gas target)
- Thomson Beamline



Ongoing & Future
Experiments

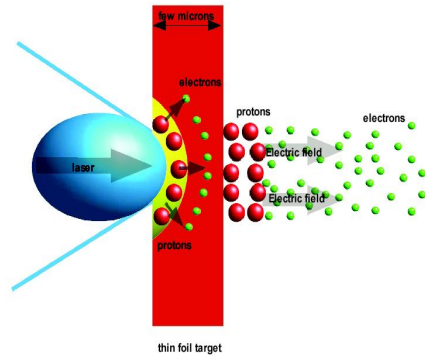
- Synchronization
- AO installation



In progress Activities

LILIA: Solid target

Collaboration: Milano, Milano Bicocca, Bologna, Pisa, Lecce, LNS, LNF.



Goal: Production of a proton beam suitable for injection into (conventional) accelerating structures

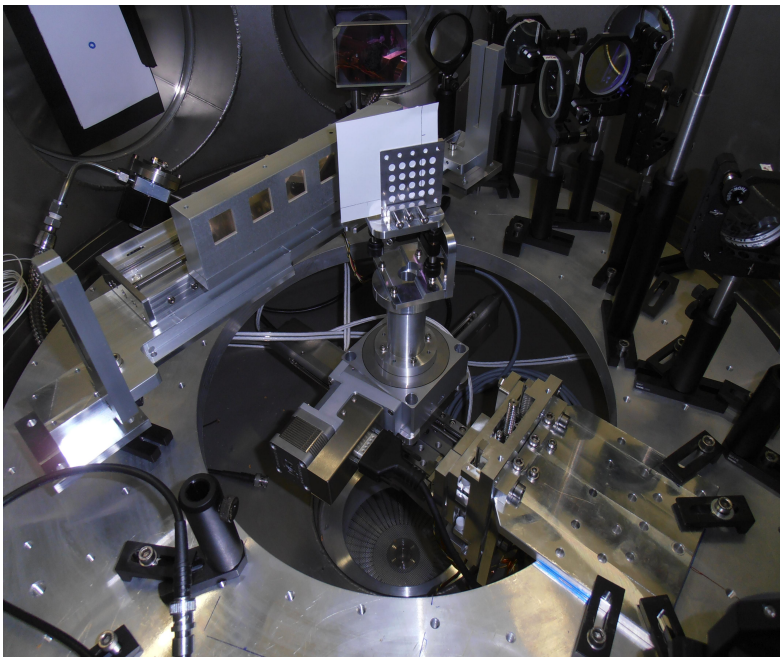
TNSA in the regime $1E18 < I < 1E20 \text{ W/cm}^2$

-Metallic target of 1-10 microns

-GAFchromic and CR39 films have been used
Solid state detectors (PIN) in order to investigate
Noise baseline.

-Last run: Thomson parabola (ELIMED LNS)

-Detected protons $< 4 \text{ MeV}$



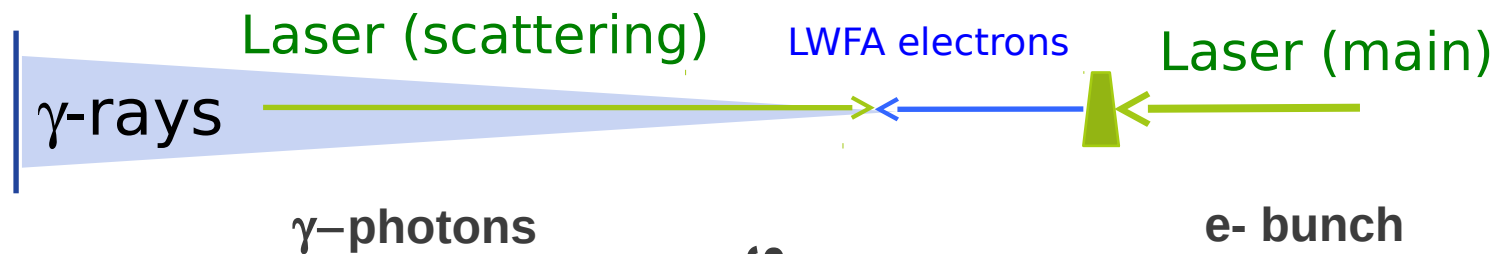
Possible higher intensity
For the next run

OAP F=1 mt  OAP F= 0.5 mt

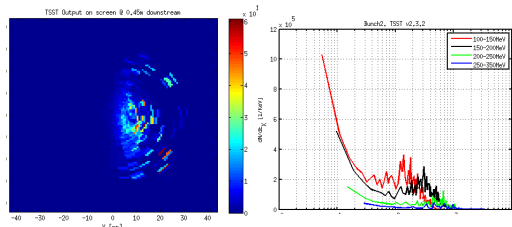


γ-RESIST

Inverse Compton scattering of self-injected, LWFA sub-GeV electrons^{1,2}



Expected: $2E8$ photons/shot

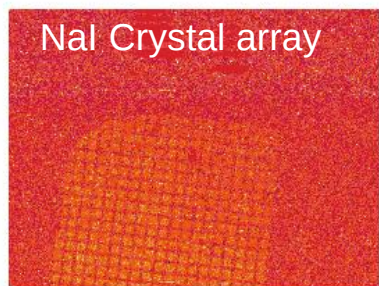
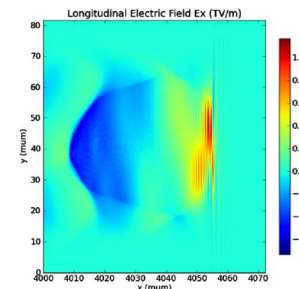


Montecarlo TSST:
expected angular and
spectral distribution

Photons at screen: image and spectrum

SIMULATIONS

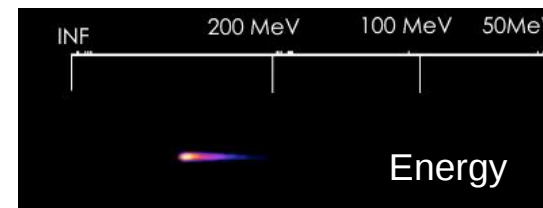
PIC (Jasmine)
self-injection on
a 4 mm gas-jet



First measured (July 2013) γ -ray signal:
low S/N ratio.
**Higher shielding,
collision stability
and laser beam
energy needed**

EXPERIMENT

Measured bunch
fully established
July 2013 run:
monoenergetic+
low emittance



1L.A. Gizzi et al., NIM B 309, 202-209 (2013); 2T. Levato et al., NIMA A720, 95-99 (2013) 3P. Tomassini et al., *Appl. Phys. B* **80**, 419-436 (2005)

DESY Proposal

DESY, INO-CNR, Strathclyde University, LNF

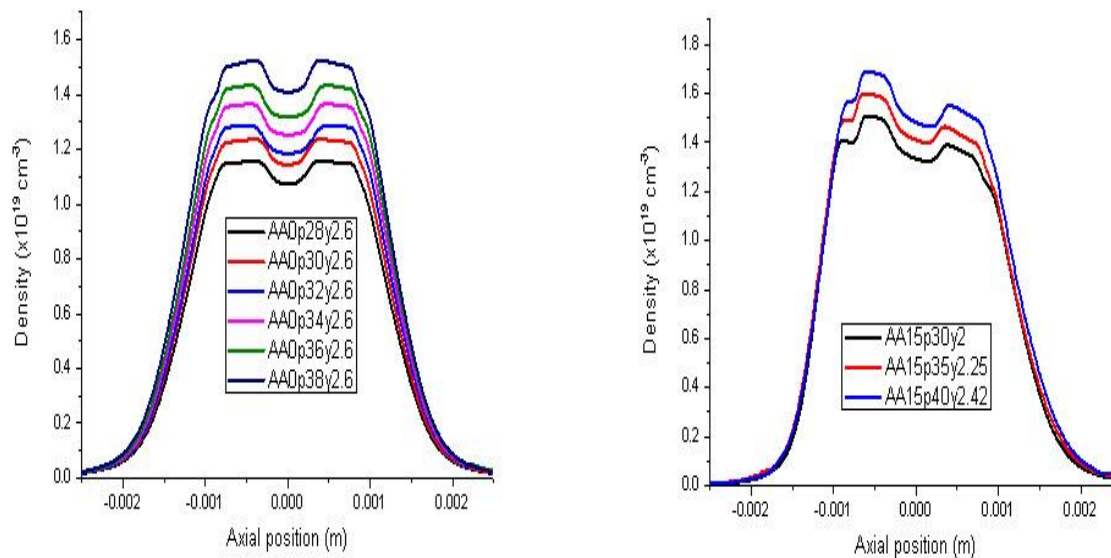
Density Profile Modulation:

Goal → Dephasing Length

Goal → Pump Depletion

Also study of pointing, divergence dependence on the density profile parameters (ramp, plateau)

Expected asymmetries in the 2 planes

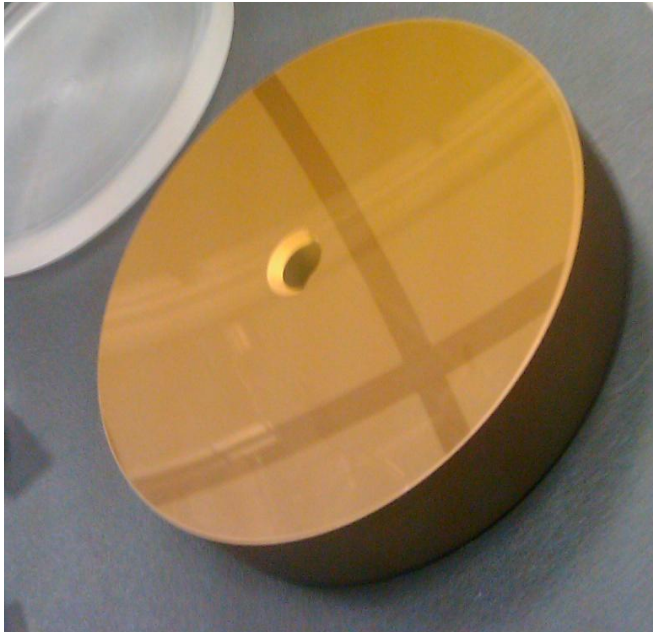


FURTHER ON...

2 Gas-Jet → Plasma lensing effect, dependence on the gas ionization (different gases)

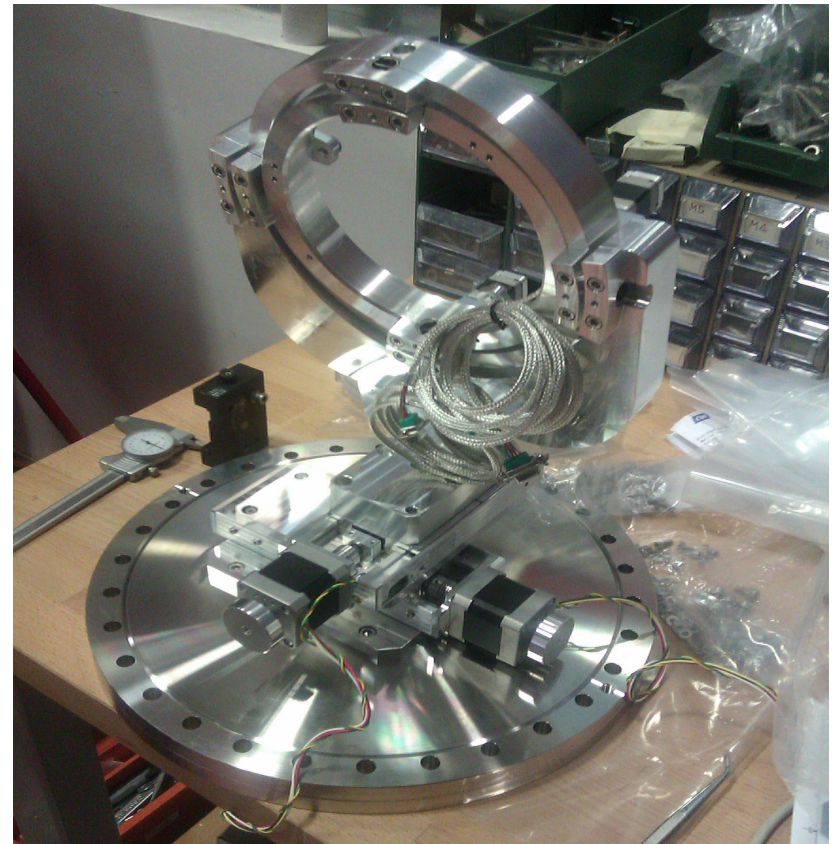
Thomson Beamline

FINAL FOCUS

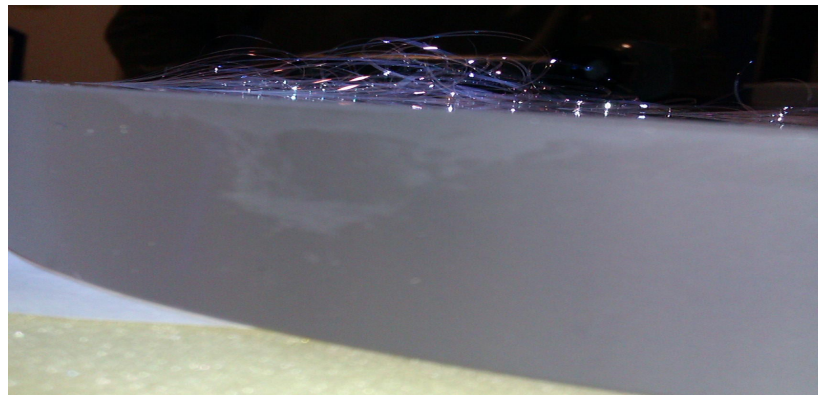


“Defective” OAP Ready to be mounted

F.F. Installation and line alignment under way during the present weeks



Some Issues..



But work in progress

Synchronization

Slow EXT. Synchronization almost complete (Interaction with linac now possible)

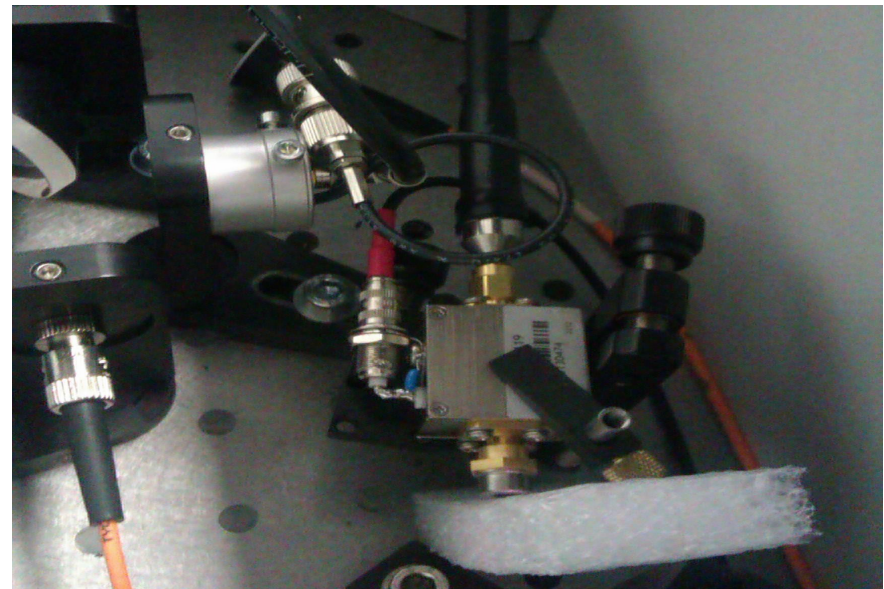
NEW MODULE



Fast Synchronization (step 1) was already installed and checked (Electronic distribution)

Some work under way in order to improve performance of the system (bandwidth of the loop)

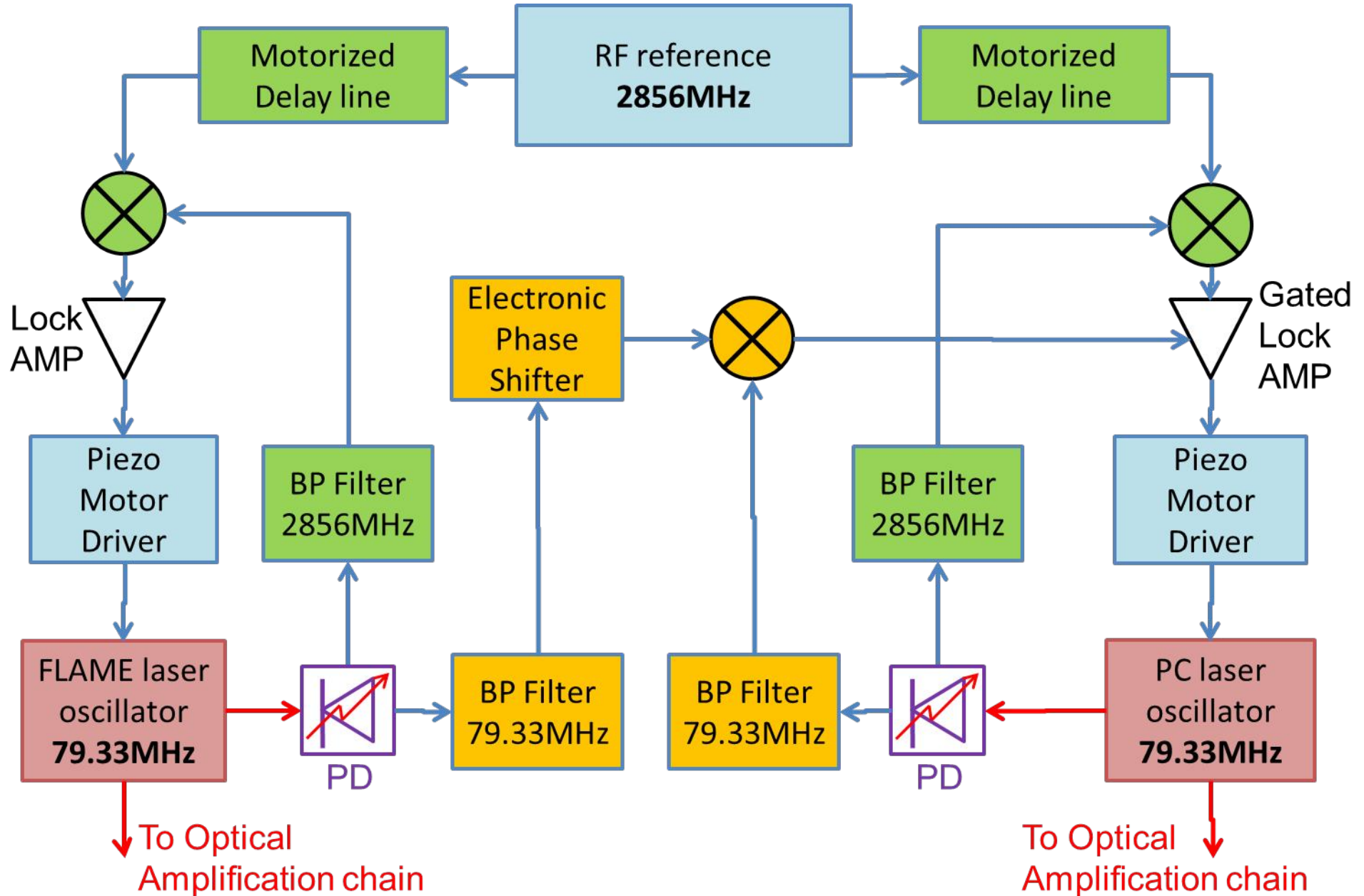
Preparation work in progress
For optical synchroniz.



2 laser oscillators synchronization test

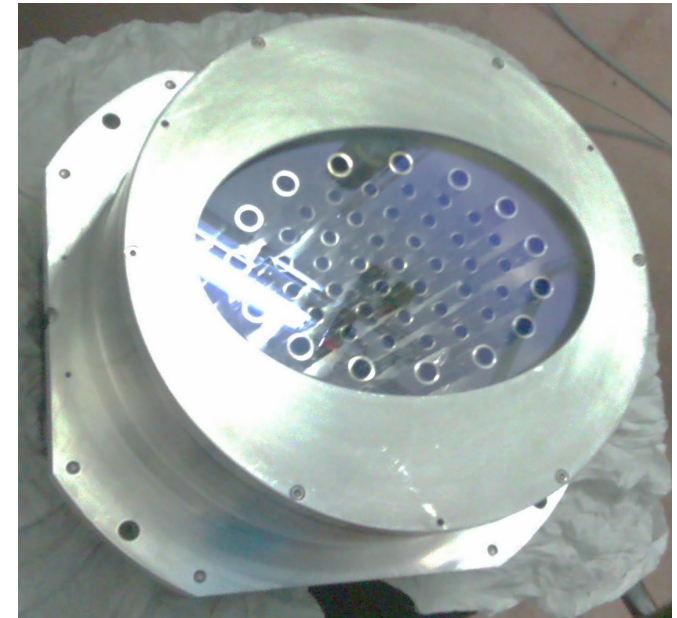
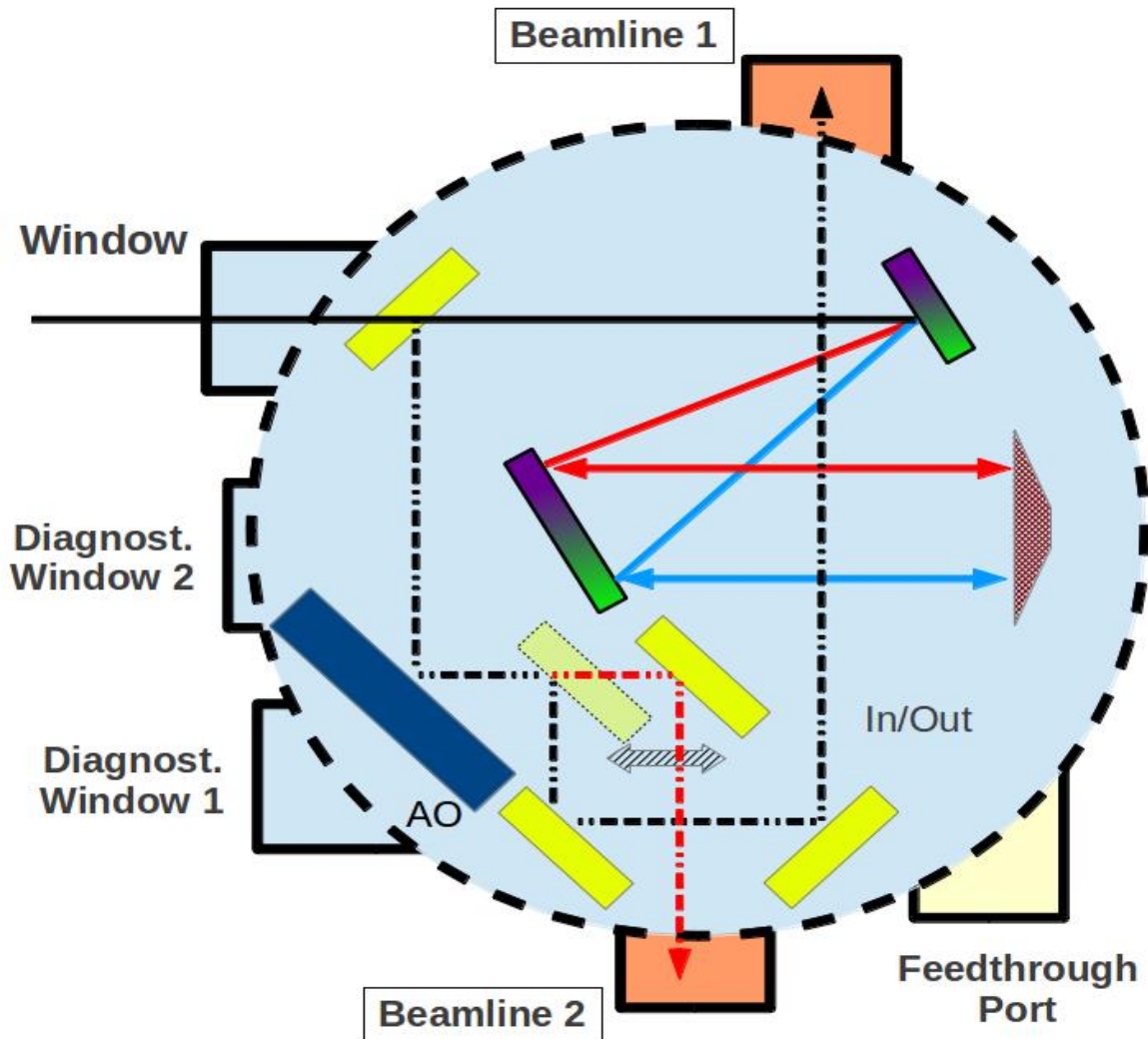
Green: High freq. loop (fs synchronization)

Yellow: Low freq. loop (only aligning pulses)

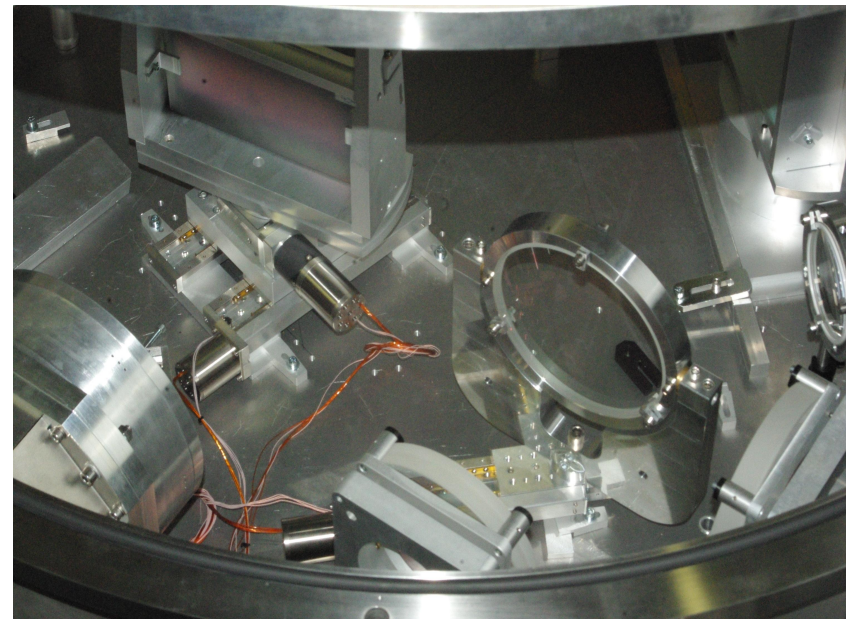


AO Installation

NEW SETUP: SWITCH
AND WFE MEASUREMENT
FOR BOTH BEAMLINES

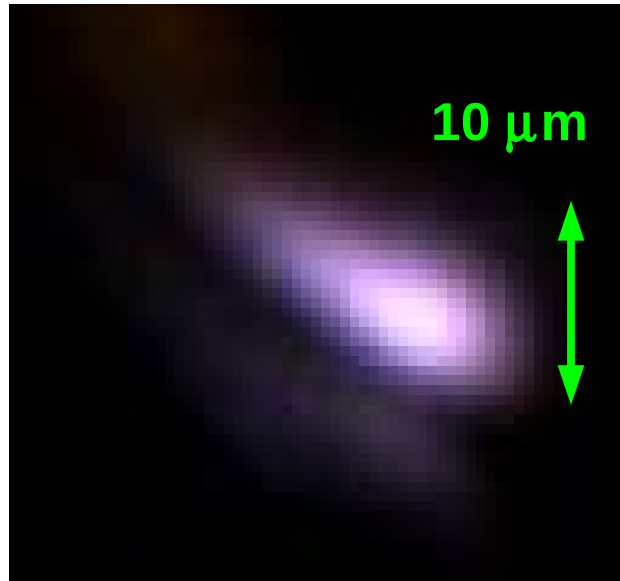


AO AND DIAGNOSTICS LEAK

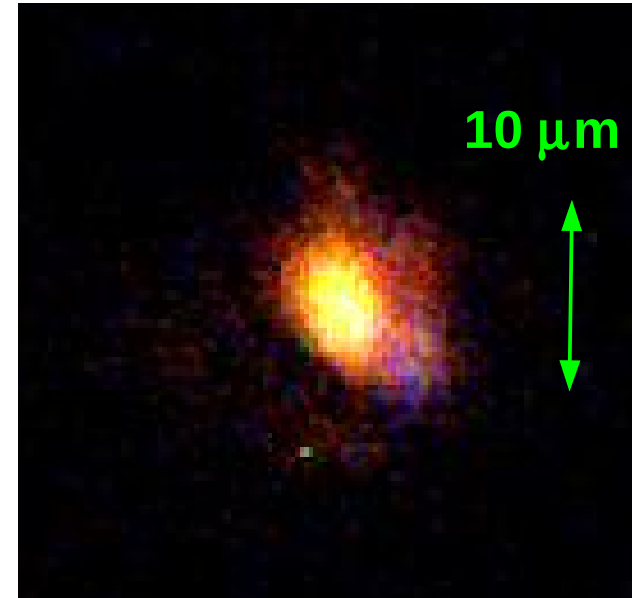


AO Testing

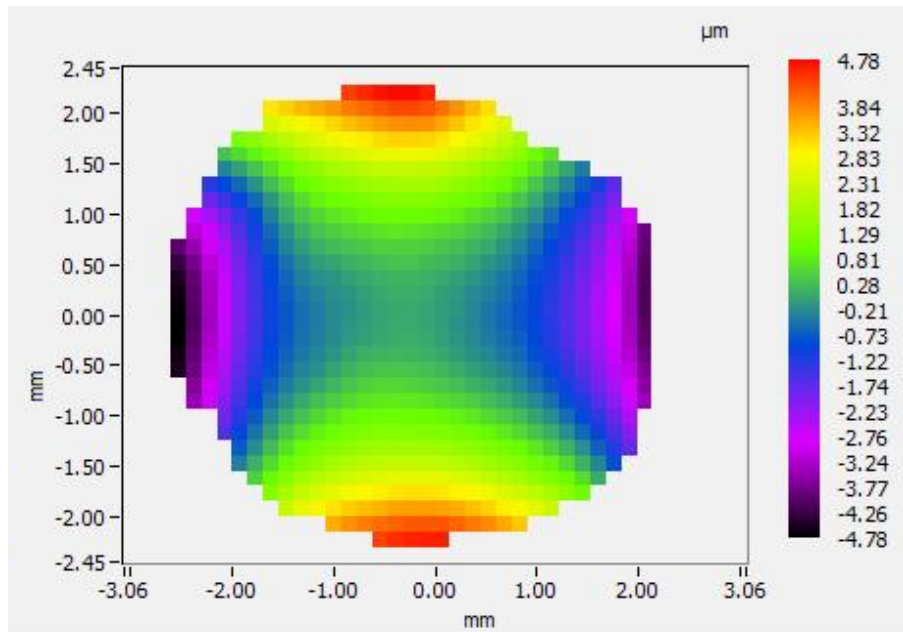
NO CORRECTION



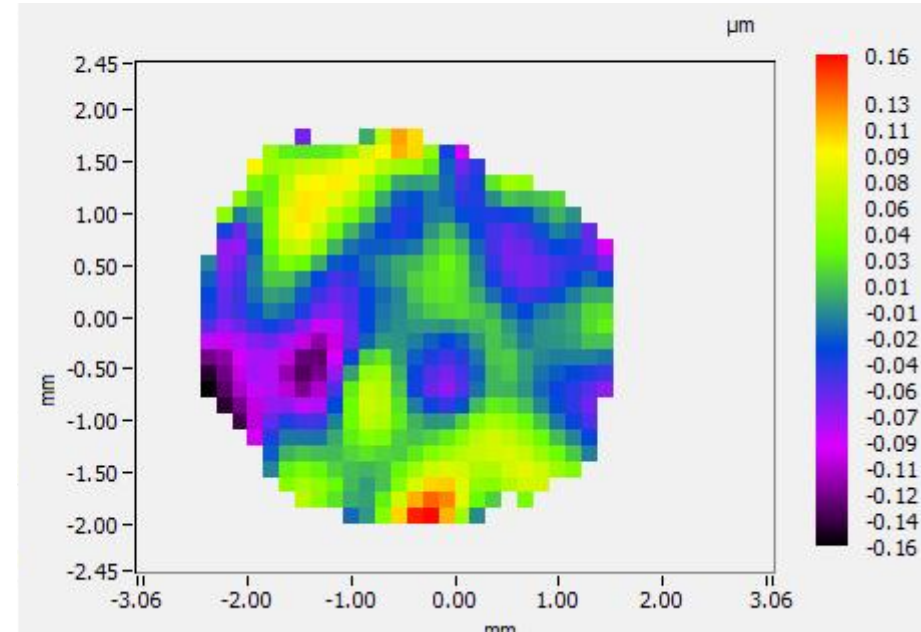
AO CORRECTION



FOCUS



1.98 μm RMS WFE



0.054 μm RMS WFE

WFE

CONCLUSIONS

- **BIG EFFORT (IN SPITE OF NOT HUGE RESOURCES) AND LOT OF WORK HAS BEEN DONE**
- **AGREEMENT BETWEEN LNF TEAM AND USERS FOR EFFICIENT SCHEDULING**
- **EXPERIENCE GAINED BUT STILL TIME AND PEOPLE NECESSARY IN ORDER TO GET COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SYSTEM (AND EFFECTIVE UPTIME)**
- **FAIR SUPPORT OF THE LAB, BUT NEED TO GROW-UP ON A BUSINESS NOT REALLY PART OF OUR TRADITION**