

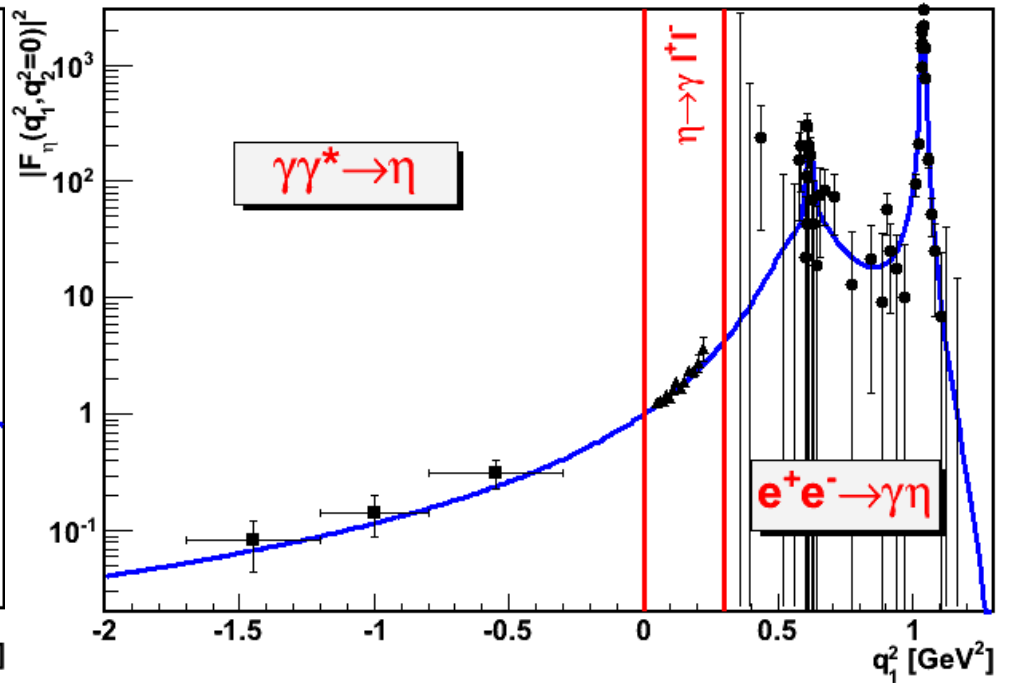
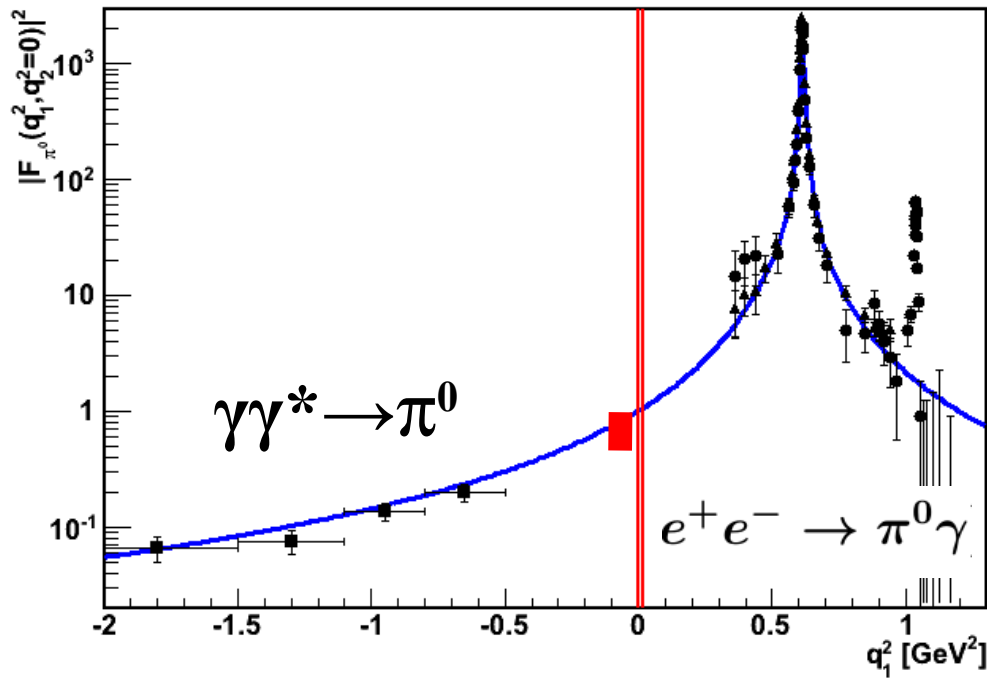
Measurement of time like π^0 TFF (and true muonium TM)

- Need for low energy e^+e^- data
- TM - Brodsky-Lebed proposal

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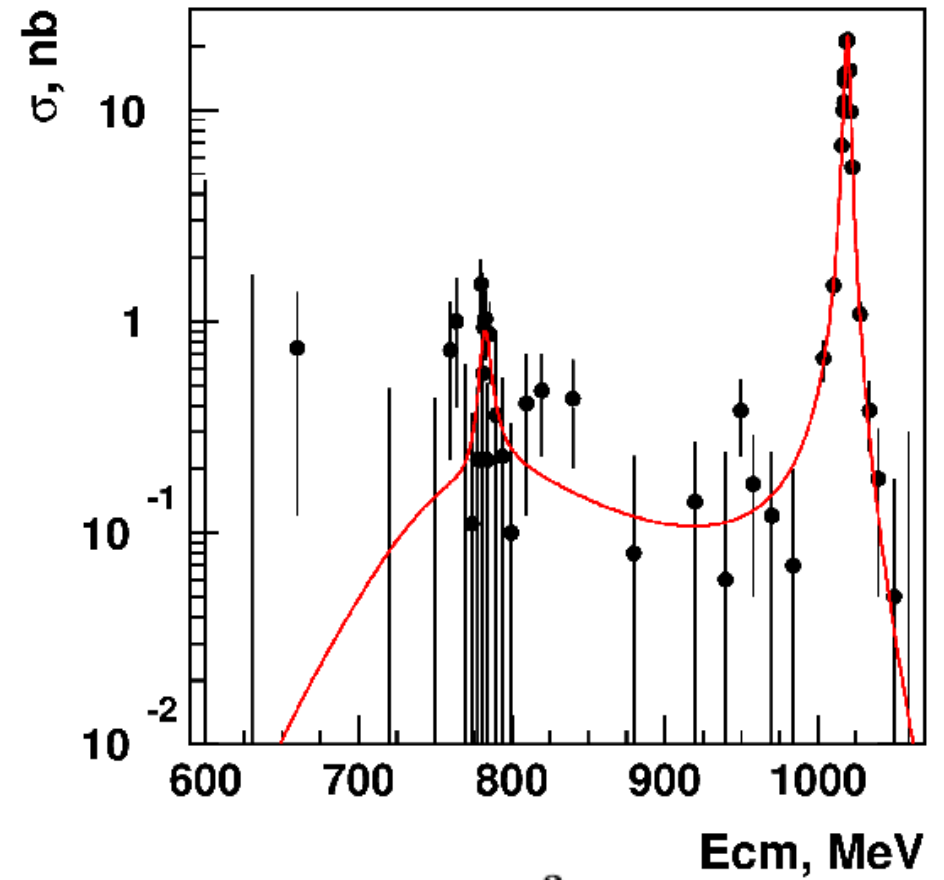
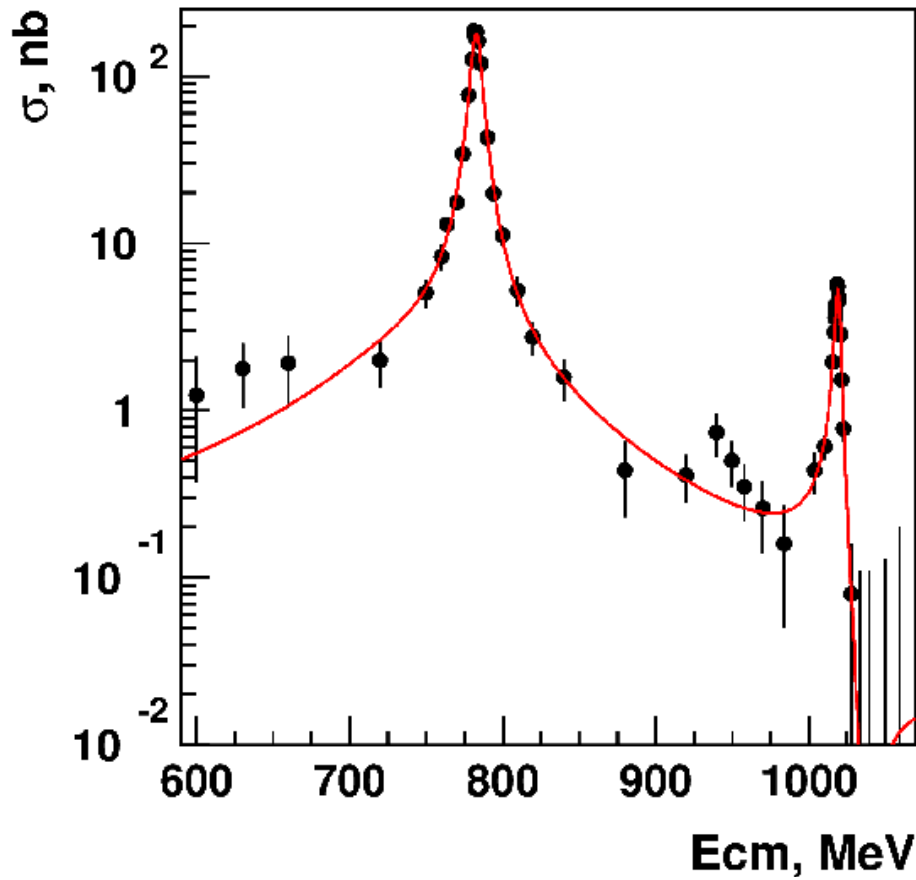
TFF at low q^2



$\Rightarrow 0 < q^2 < 0.6 \text{ GeV} \text{ } O(100\text{pb})$

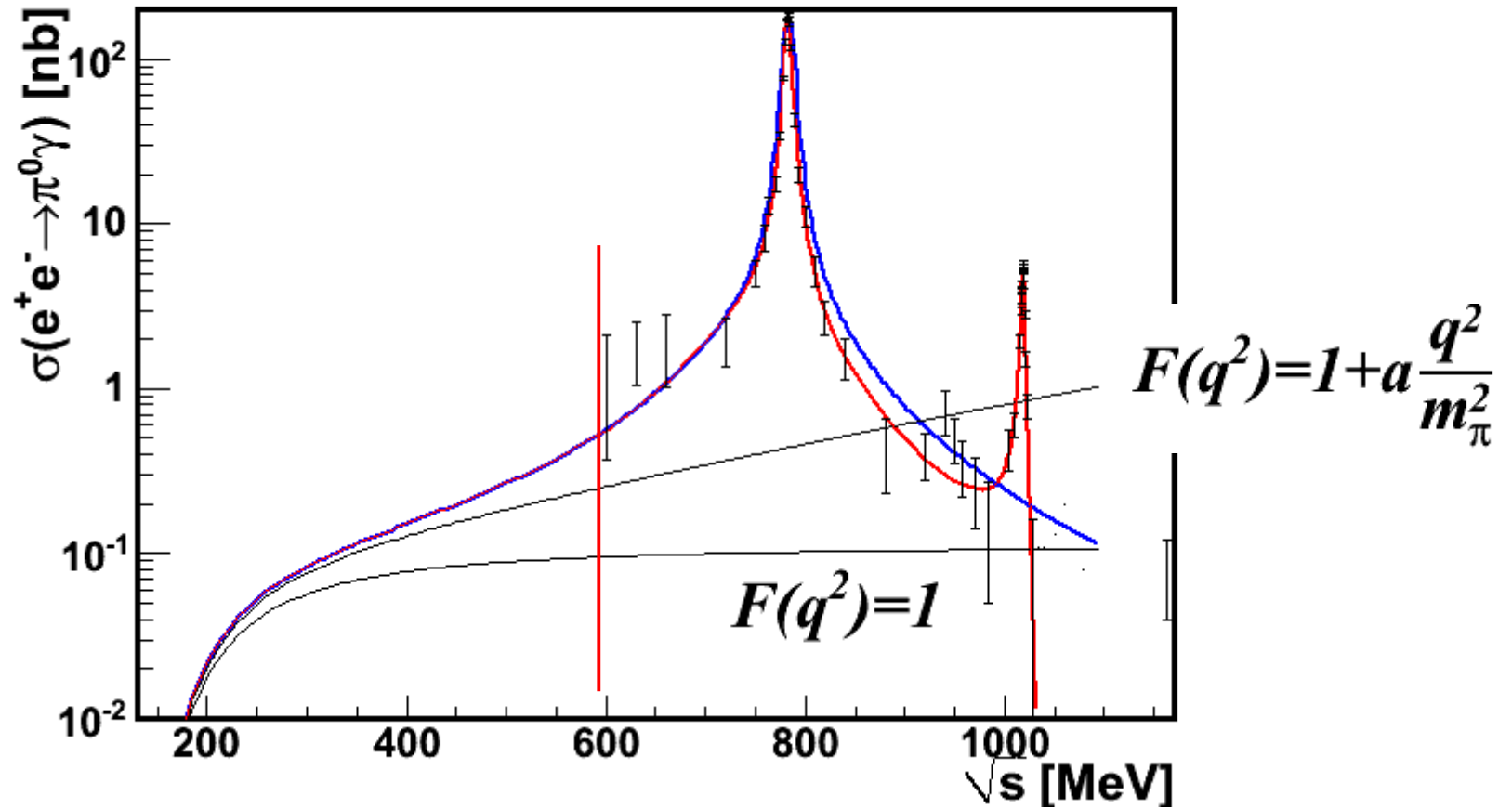
$\Rightarrow \text{TFF (interpolation) ... LbL}$

$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma, \eta\gamma)$



$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow P\gamma) = 4\pi\alpha\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma}|F_P(s, 0)|^2 \left(\frac{s - m_P^2}{sm_P}\right)^3$$

$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma)$

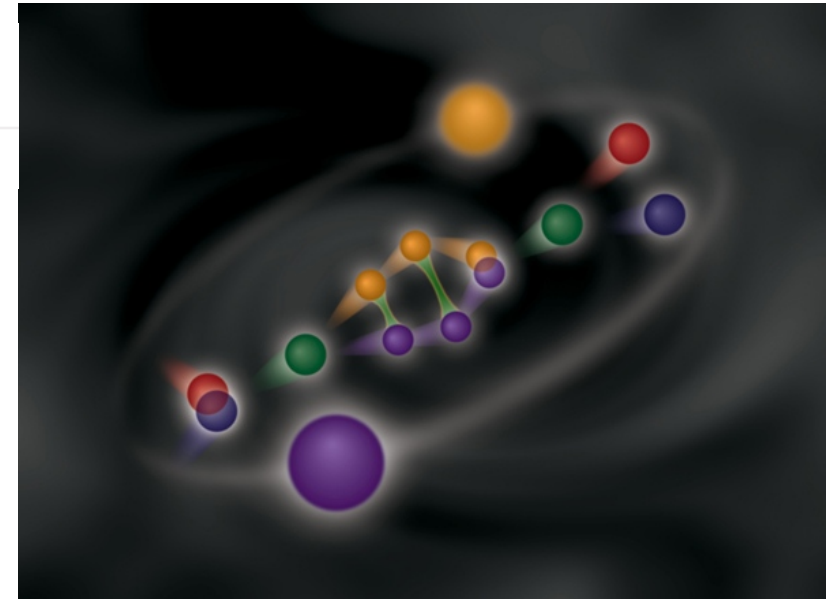
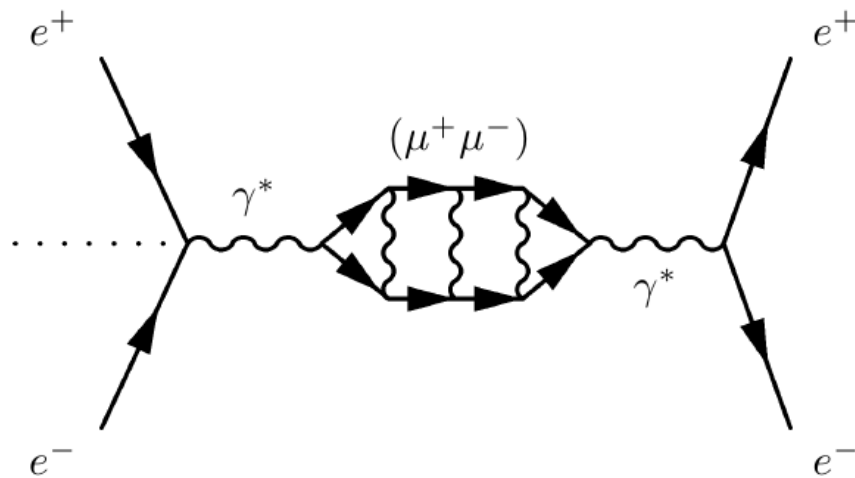


True muonium in e^+e^-

New Recipe for True Muonium: Take One Muon ...

By KENNETH CHANG
Published: June 9, 2009

The New York Times



Production of the Smallest QED Atom: True Muonium ($\mu^+\mu^-$)

Stanley J. Brodsky (SLAC), Richard F. Lebed (Arizona State U.)

Apr 2009 - 4 pages

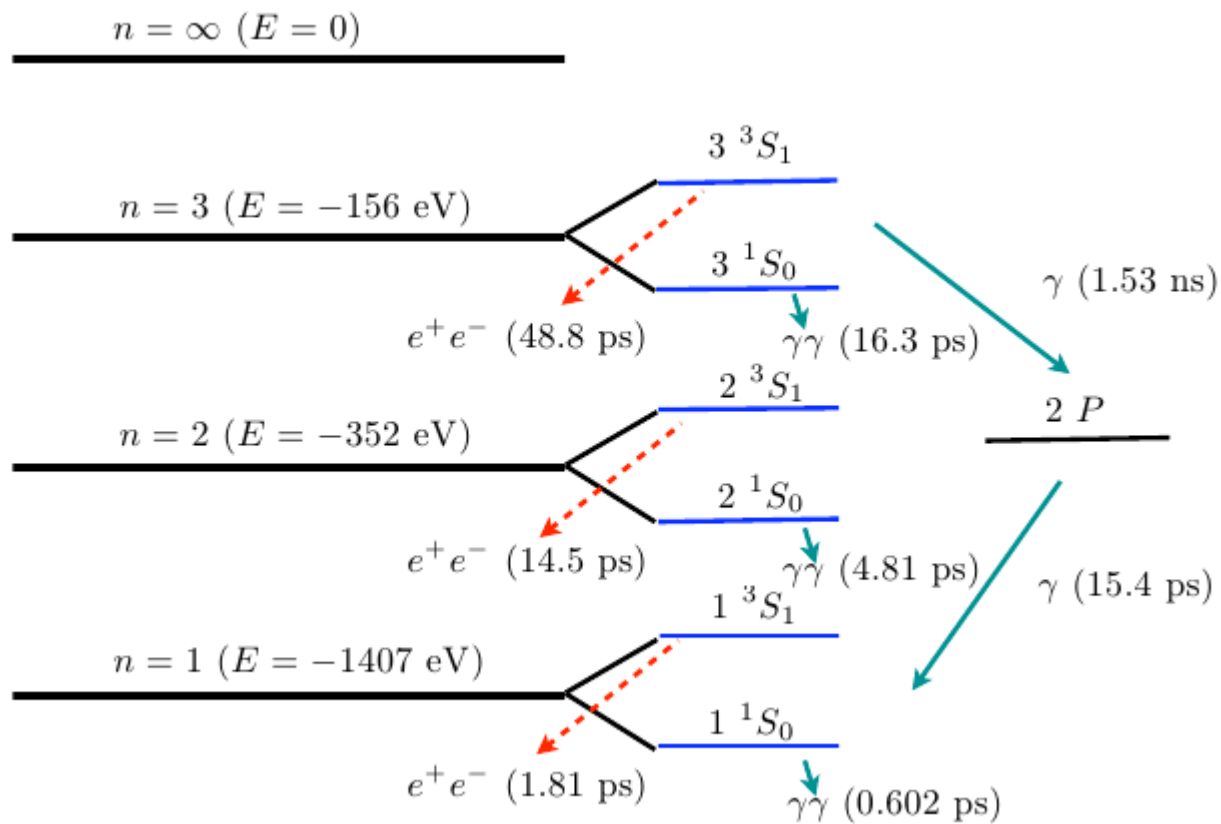
Phys.Rev.Lett. 102 (2009) 213401

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.102.213401](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.102.213401)

SLAC-PUB-13575

e-Print: [arXiv:0904.2225](https://arxiv.org/abs/0904.2225) [hep-ph] | [PDF](#)

$\gamma e^- \rightarrow (\mu^+\mu^-)_b e^-?$



$$\Gamma_{TM1} = 10^{-4} \Gamma_{\pi 0}$$

$e-Z \rightarrow Z(\mu^+\mu^-)_b e^-?$

PHYSICAL REVIEW D **86**, 093007 (2012)

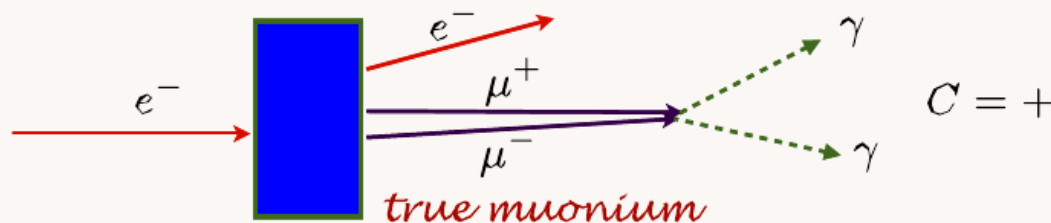
Production and discovery of true muonium in fixed-target experiments

Andrzej Banburski and Philip Schuster

Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario N2L 2Y5, Canada

● Production of True Muonium $[\mu^+\mu^-]$

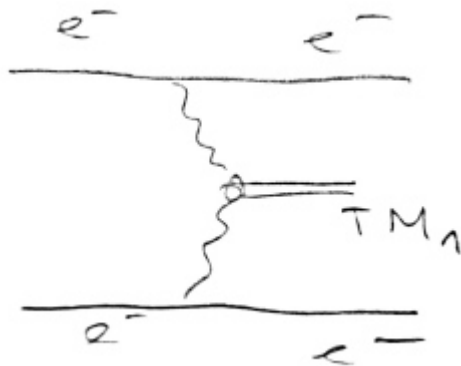
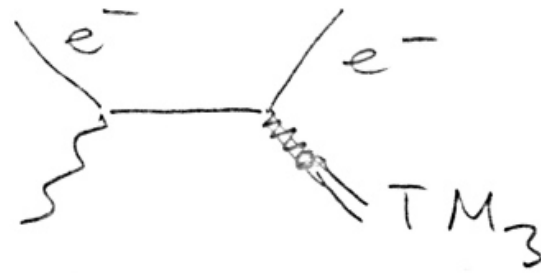
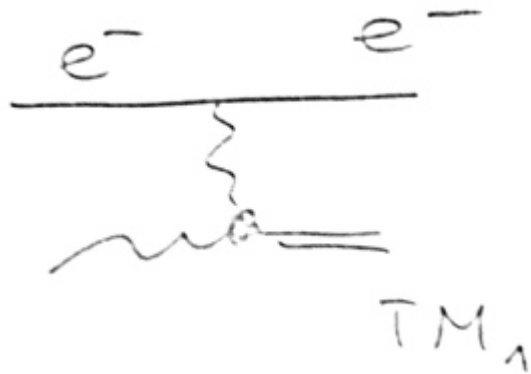
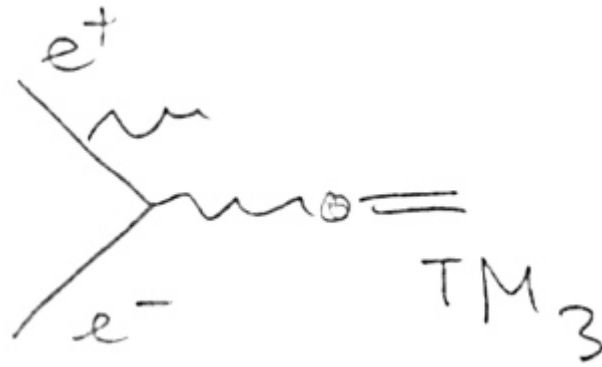
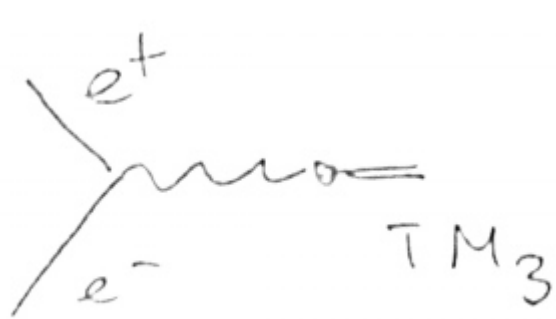
$$eZ \rightarrow eZ[\mu^+\mu^-]_{nS} \quad q_{min} \simeq \frac{M_{\mu^+\mu^-}^2}{\nu} \sim 10 \text{ MeV}$$



- Produces all nS Rydberg Levels
- Analytic connection to continuum production – enhanced by Schwinger Sakharov Sommerfeld Effect at threshold
- Gap multiplied by Lorentz boost
- Excite/De-excite levels with external fields, lasers

S. Brodsky

True Muonium e^+e^- , e^-e^- , $e^- \gamma$



Conclusions

- Low energy e^+e^- collider
 $150 < \sqrt{s} < 400$ MeV
Luminosity, δE
- π^0 , True Muonium, pionium?
- Options: $e-\gamma$, $e-Z$