

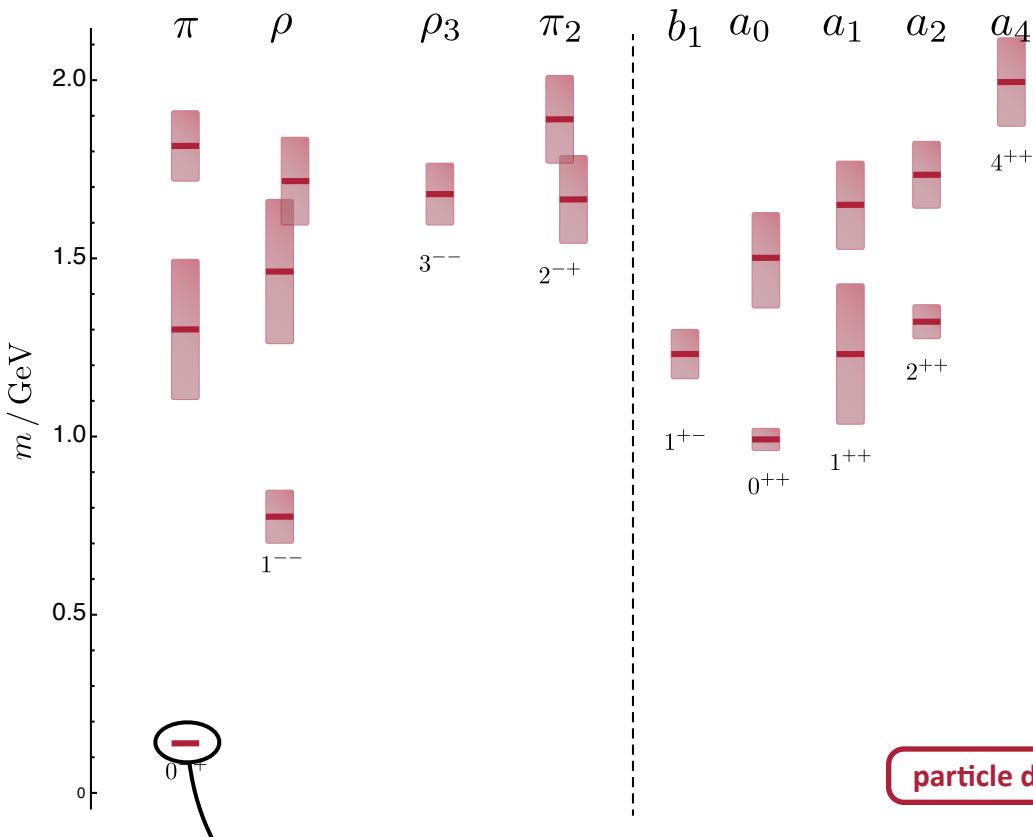
Advances in Meson Spectroscopy

Jozef Dudek

*Jefferson Lab Theory Center
& Old Dominion University*

the experimental meson spectrum

isospin = 1

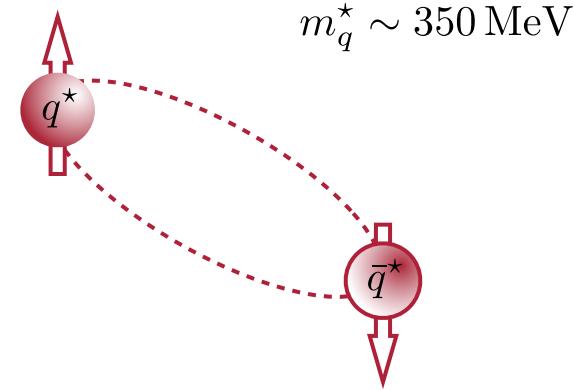


particle data group

pion as pseudo-Goldstone boson of
dynamical chiral symmetry breaking

$m_q \sim \mathcal{O}(1) \text{ MeV}$

broadly compatible with
spatial excitations
of constituent quark-antiquark pair



$$q^* \bar{q}^* ({}^{2S+1}L_J) \implies J^{PC}$$

excluding

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

quantum chromodynamics

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}} = \sum_{q=uds} \bar{\psi}_q (i\gamma^\mu \partial_\mu - m_q) \psi_q + g \bar{\psi}_q \gamma^\mu t^a \psi_q A_\mu^a - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^a F_a^{\mu\nu}$$

relativistic quarks ... strongly coupled to the gluonic field ... which is massless and strongly coupled to itself

**strongly
coupled
QCD**

quantum chromodynamics

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}} = \sum_{q=uds} \bar{\psi}_q (i\gamma^\mu \partial_\mu - m_q) \psi_q + g \bar{\psi}_q \gamma^\mu t^a \psi_q A_\mu^a - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^a F_a^{\mu\nu}$$

relativistic quarks ... strongly coupled to the gluonic field ... which is massless and strongly coupled to itself

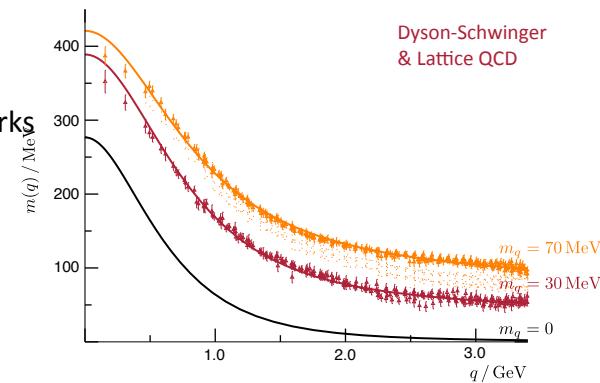
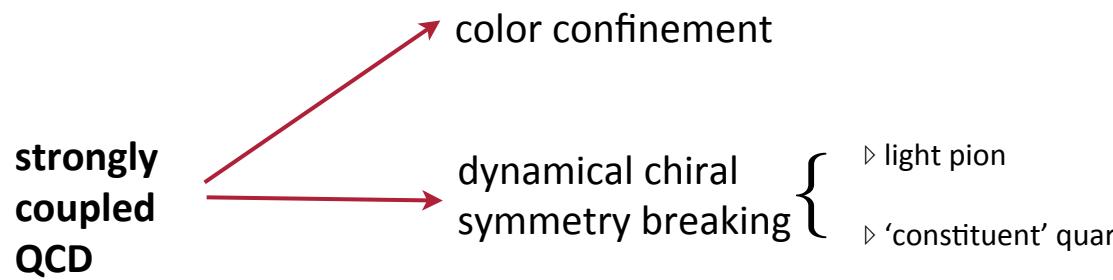
strongly coupled QCD

color confinement

quantum chromodynamics

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}} = \sum_{q=u,d,s} \bar{\psi}_q (i\gamma^\mu \partial_\mu - m_q) \psi_q + g \bar{\psi}_q \gamma^\mu t^a \psi_q A_\mu^a - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^a F_a^{\mu\nu}$$

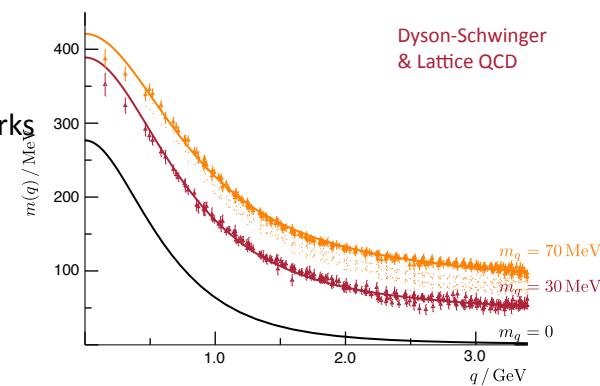
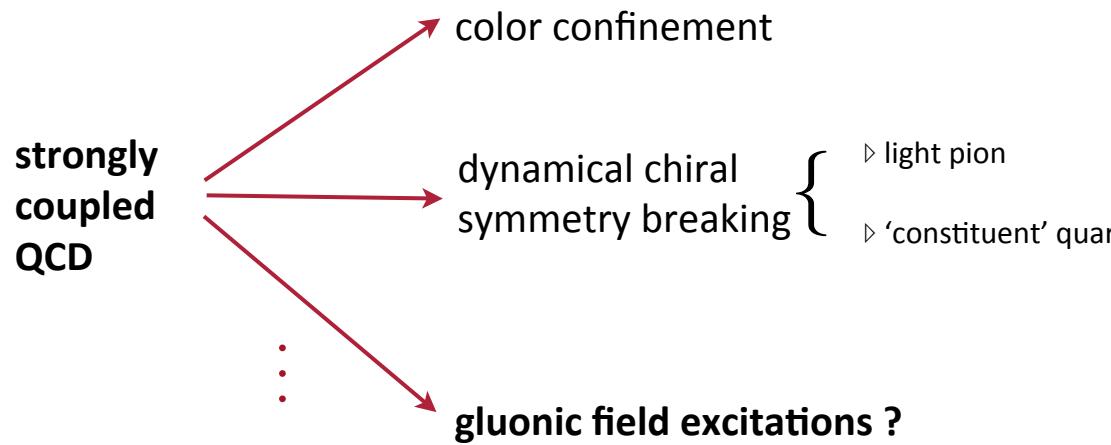
relativistic quarks ... strongly coupled to the gluonic field ... which is massless and strongly coupled to itself



quantum chromodynamics

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{QCD}} = \sum_{q=u,d,s} \bar{\psi}_q (i\gamma^\mu \partial_\mu - m_q) \psi_q + g \bar{\psi}_q \gamma^\mu t^a \psi_q A_\mu^a - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu}^a F_a^{\mu\nu}$$

relativistic quarks ... strongly coupled to the gluonic field ... which is massless and strongly coupled to itself



what role do gluonic excitations play
in the spectrum of hadrons ?

gluonic excitations in QCD - hybrid mesons

quark-antiquark pair coupled to a gluonic excitation

gluonic excitation can contribute to J^{PC} quantum numbers \Rightarrow '**exotic**' J^{PC}

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

experimental signature

gluonic excitations in QCD - hybrid mesons

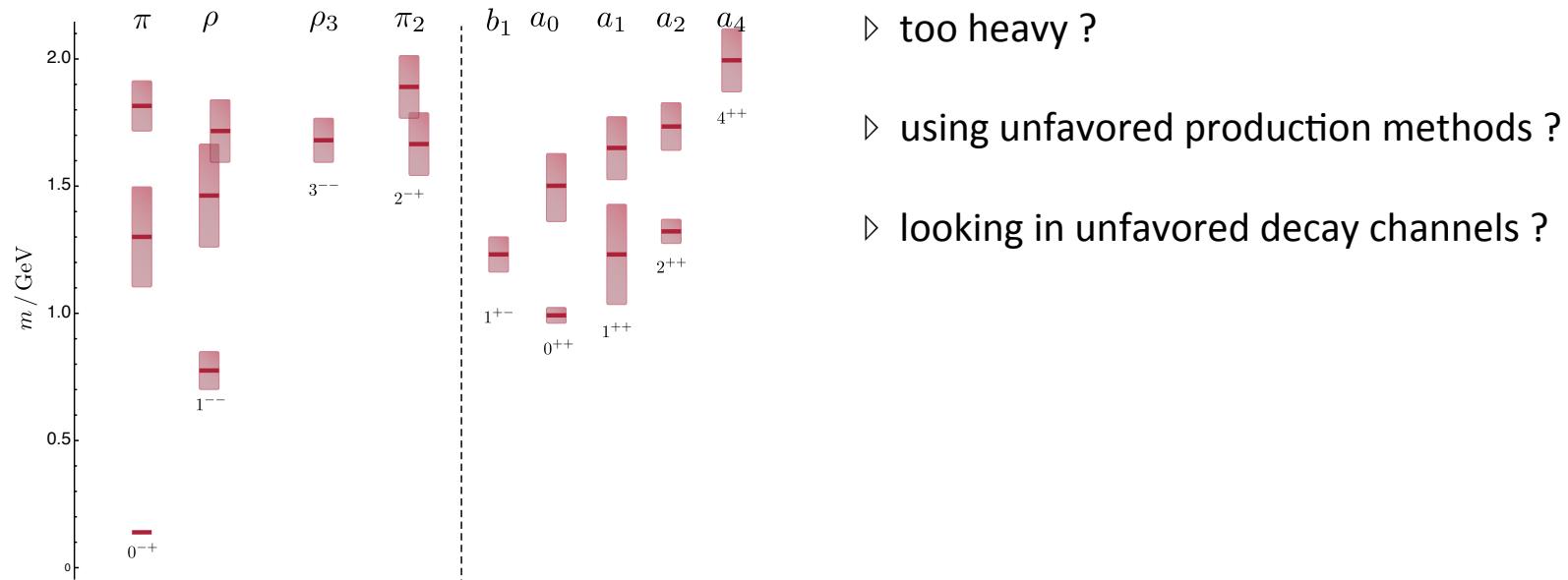
quark-antiquark pair coupled to a gluonic excitation

gluonic excitation can contribute to J^{PC} quantum numbers \Rightarrow 'exotic' J^{PC}

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

experimental signature

... but not present in the experimental spectrum ?



gluonic excitations in QCD - hybrid mesons

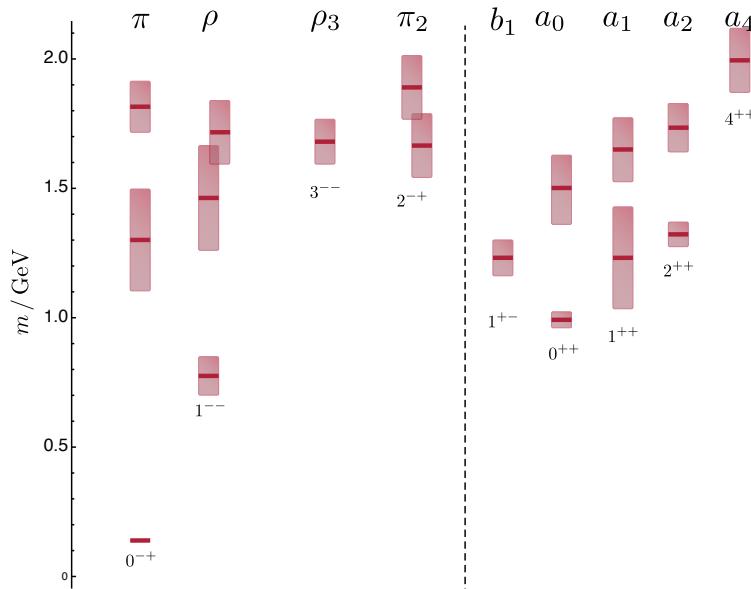
quark-antiquark pair coupled to a gluonic excitation

gluonic excitation can contribute to J^{PC} quantum numbers \Rightarrow 'exotic' J^{PC}

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

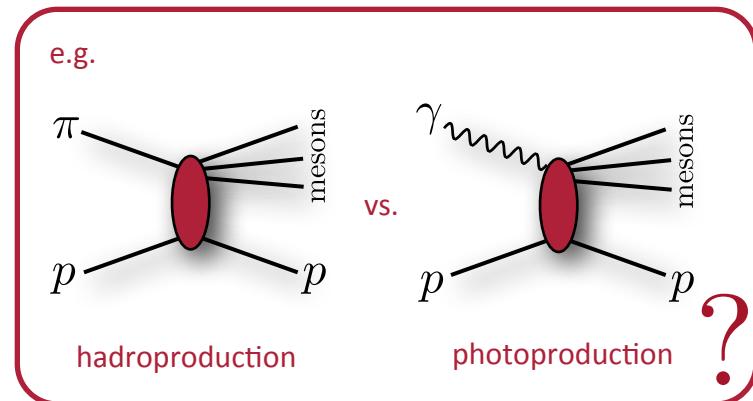
experimental signature

... but not present in the experimental spectrum ?



▷ too heavy ?

▷ using unfavored production methods ?



⇒ photon beam

gluonic excitations in QCD - hybrid mesons

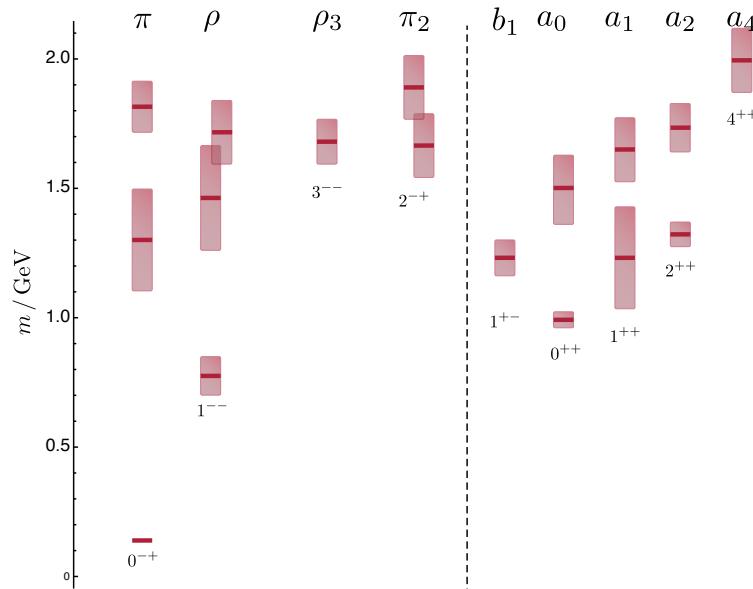
quark-antiquark pair coupled to a gluonic excitation

gluonic excitation can contribute to J^{PC} quantum numbers \Rightarrow 'exotic' J^{PC}

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

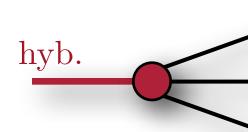
experimental signature

... but not present in the experimental spectrum ?



- ▷ too heavy ?
- ▷ using unfavored production methods ?
- ▷ looking in unfavored decay channels ?

e.g.



low multiplicity



higher multiplicity



⇒ look in a range of final states

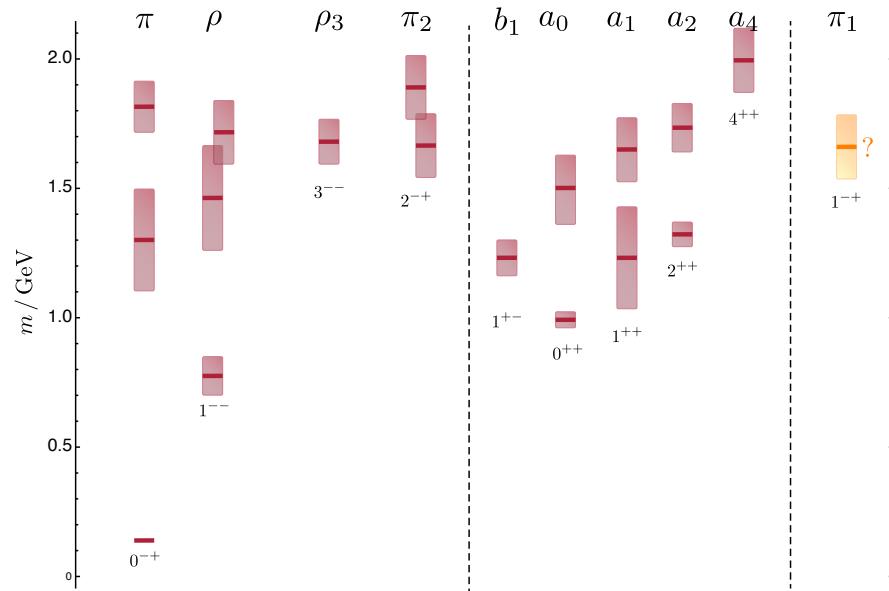
gluonic excitations in QCD - hybrid mesons

quark-antiquark pair coupled to a gluonic excitation

gluonic excitation can contribute to J^{PC} quantum numbers \Rightarrow 'exotic' J^{PC}

$0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}$

experimental signature

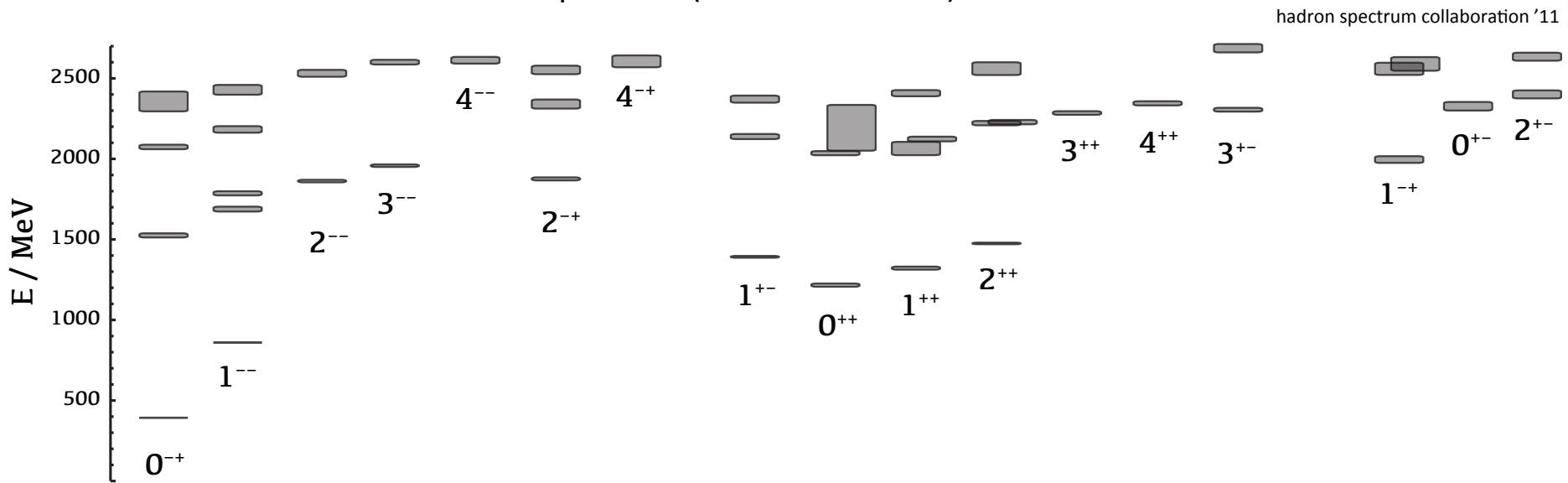


actually a controversial candidate exotic state

... more to say about this later

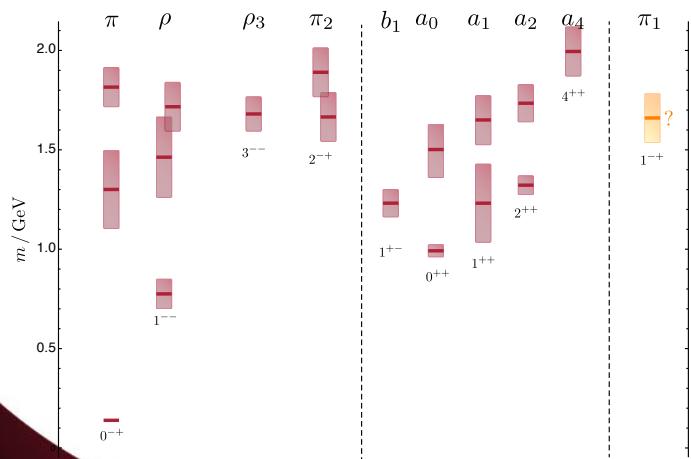
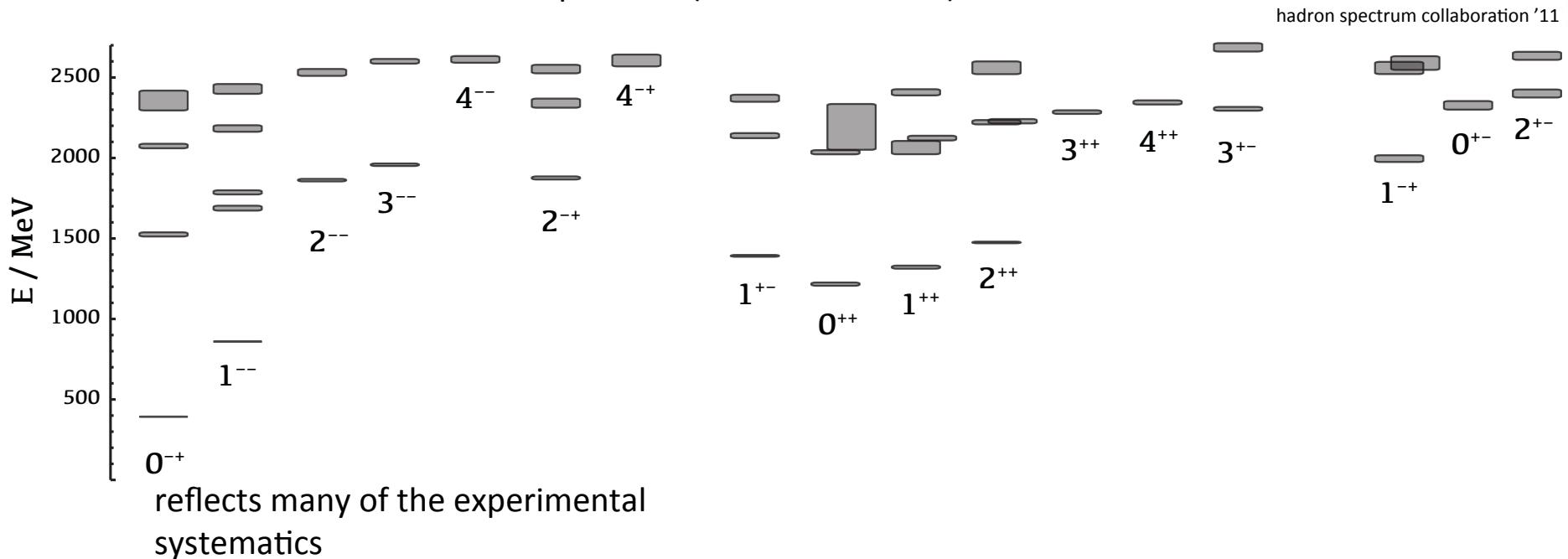
meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD

a calculation of the excited meson spectrum (at $m_\pi \sim 400$ MeV)



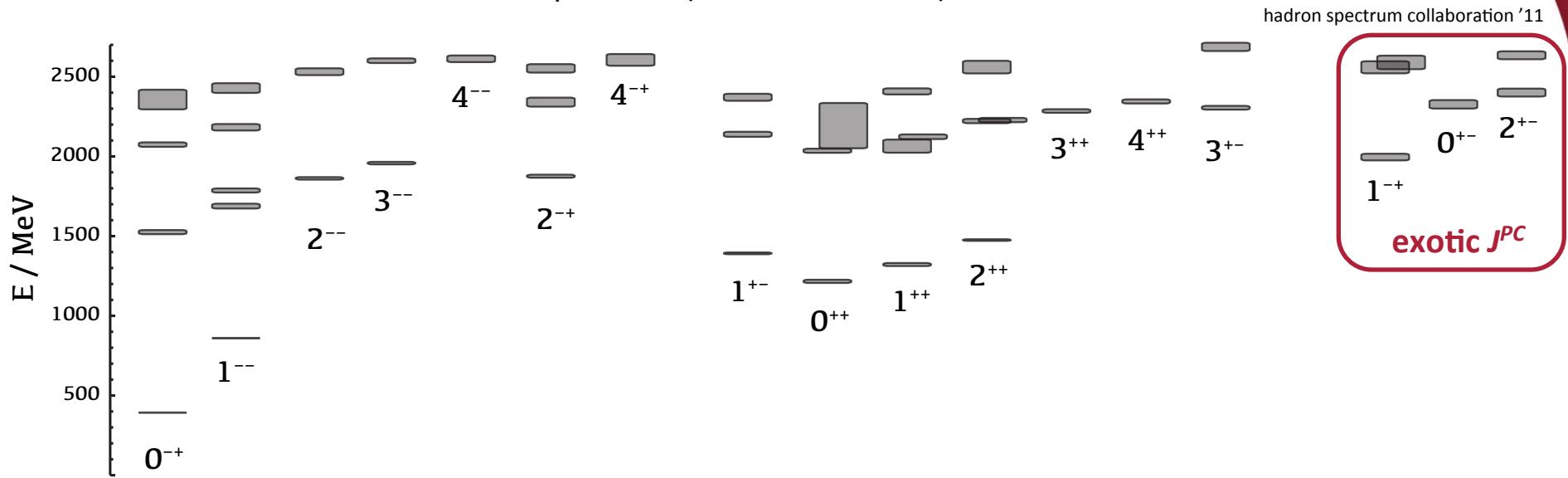
meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD

a calculation of the excited meson spectrum (at $m_\pi \sim 400$ MeV)



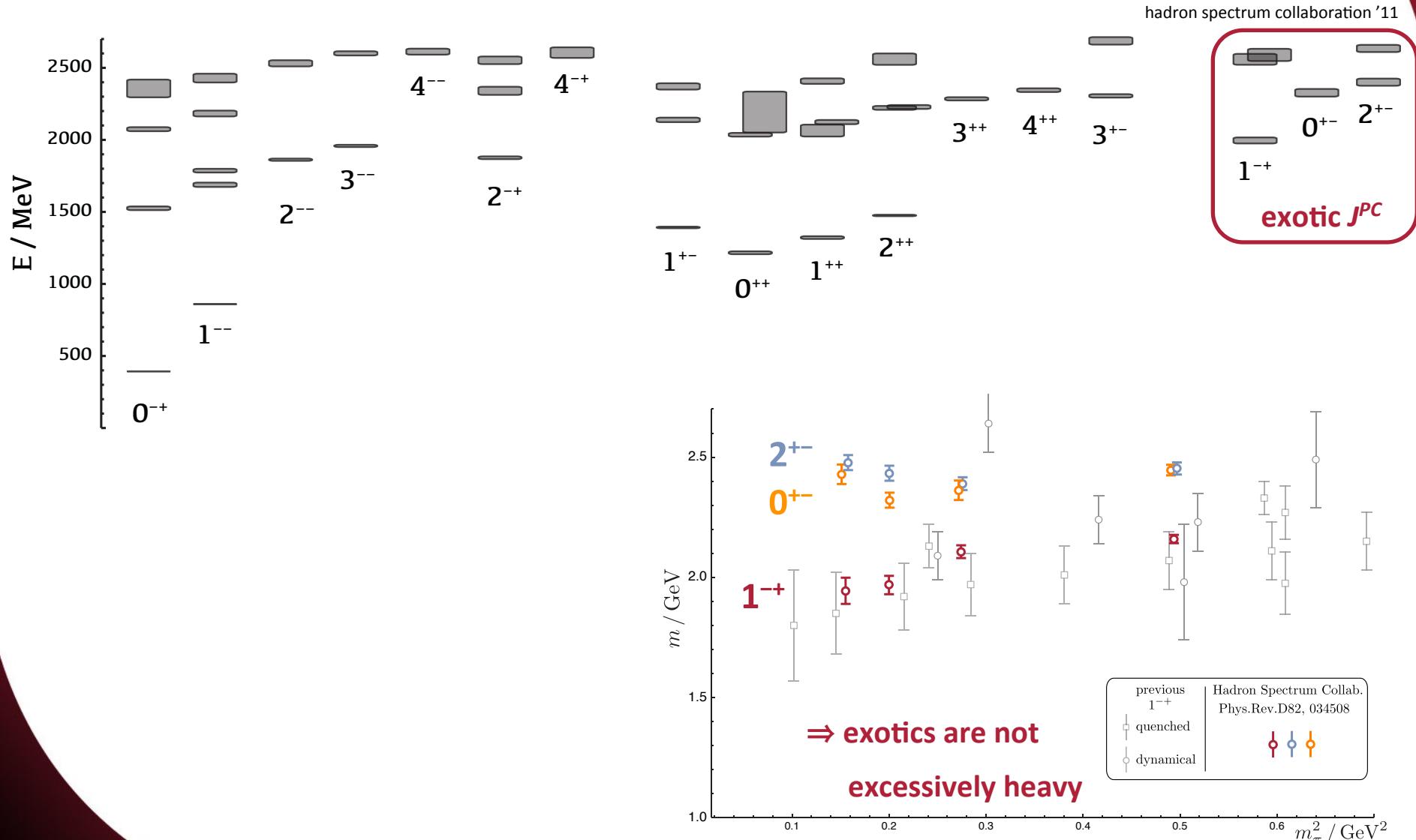
meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD

a calculation of the excited meson spectrum (at $m_\pi \sim 400$ MeV)



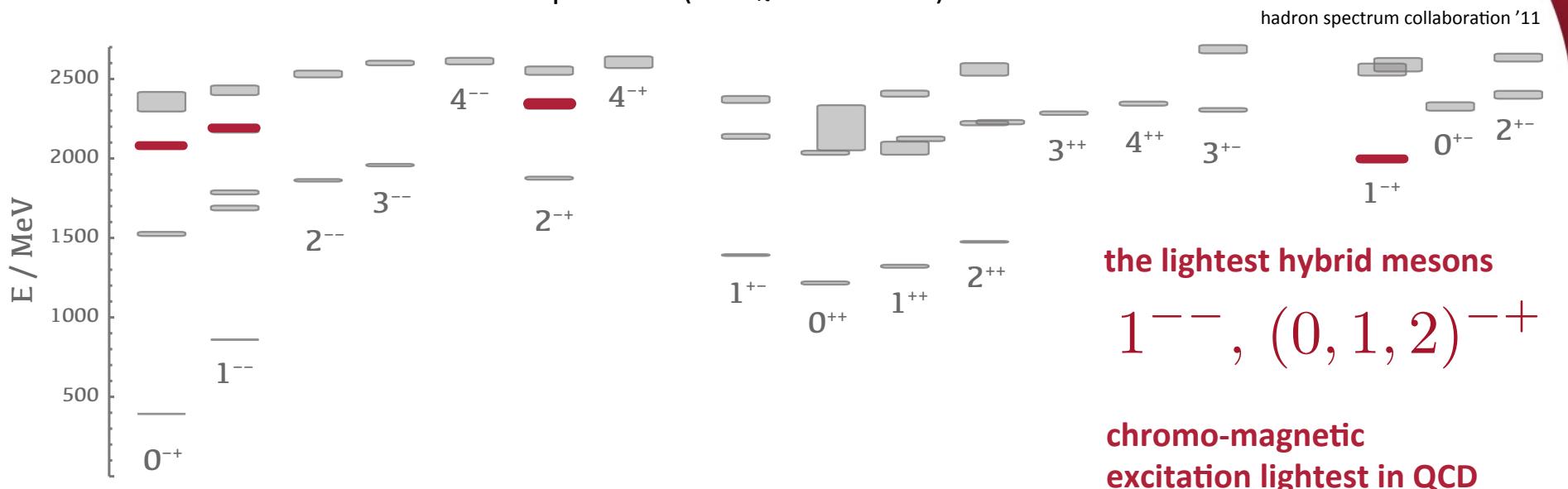
meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD

a calculation of the excited meson spectrum (at $m_\pi \sim 400$ MeV)

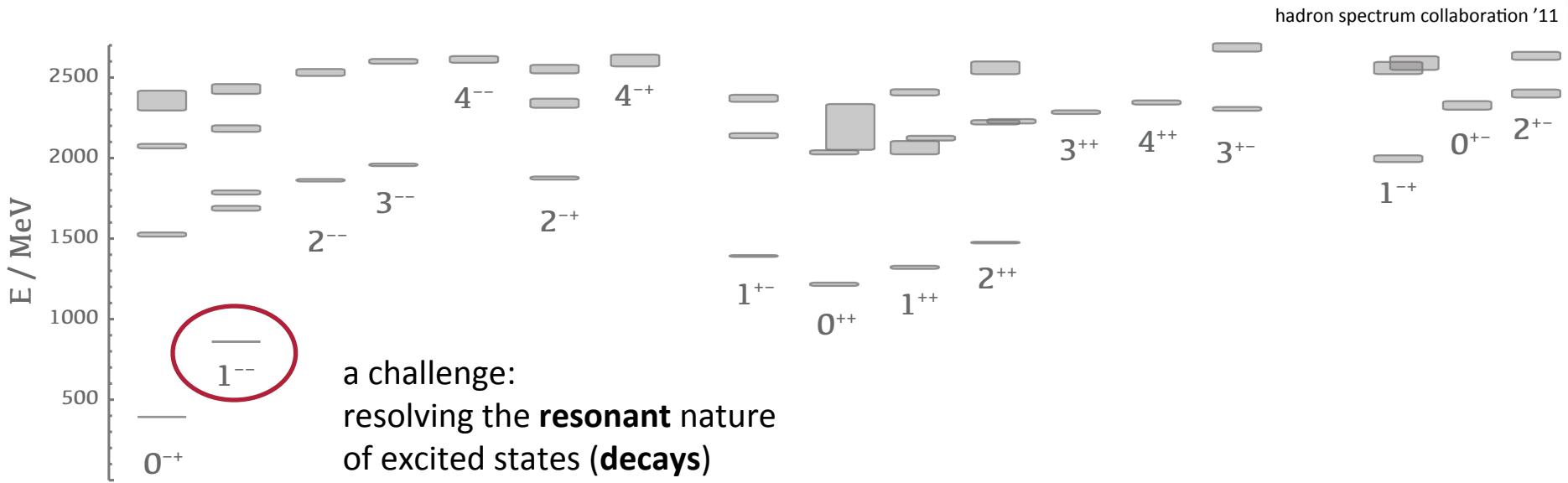


meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD

a calculation of the excited meson spectrum (at $m_\pi \sim 400$ MeV)

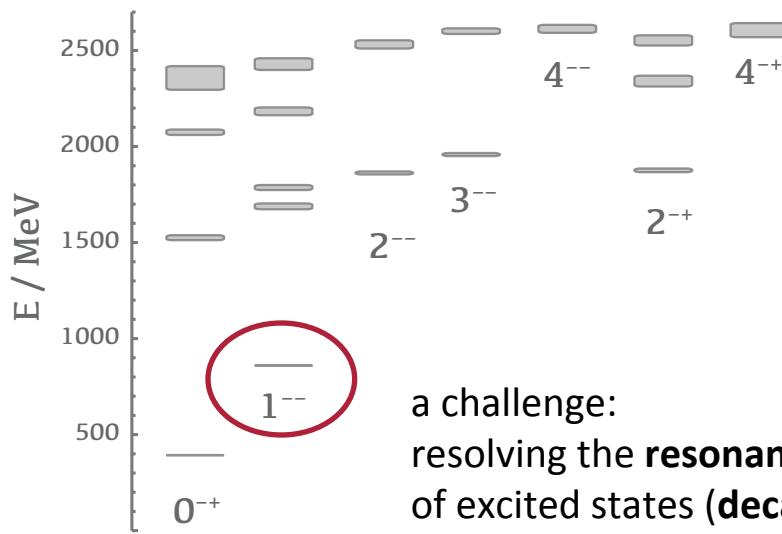


meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD



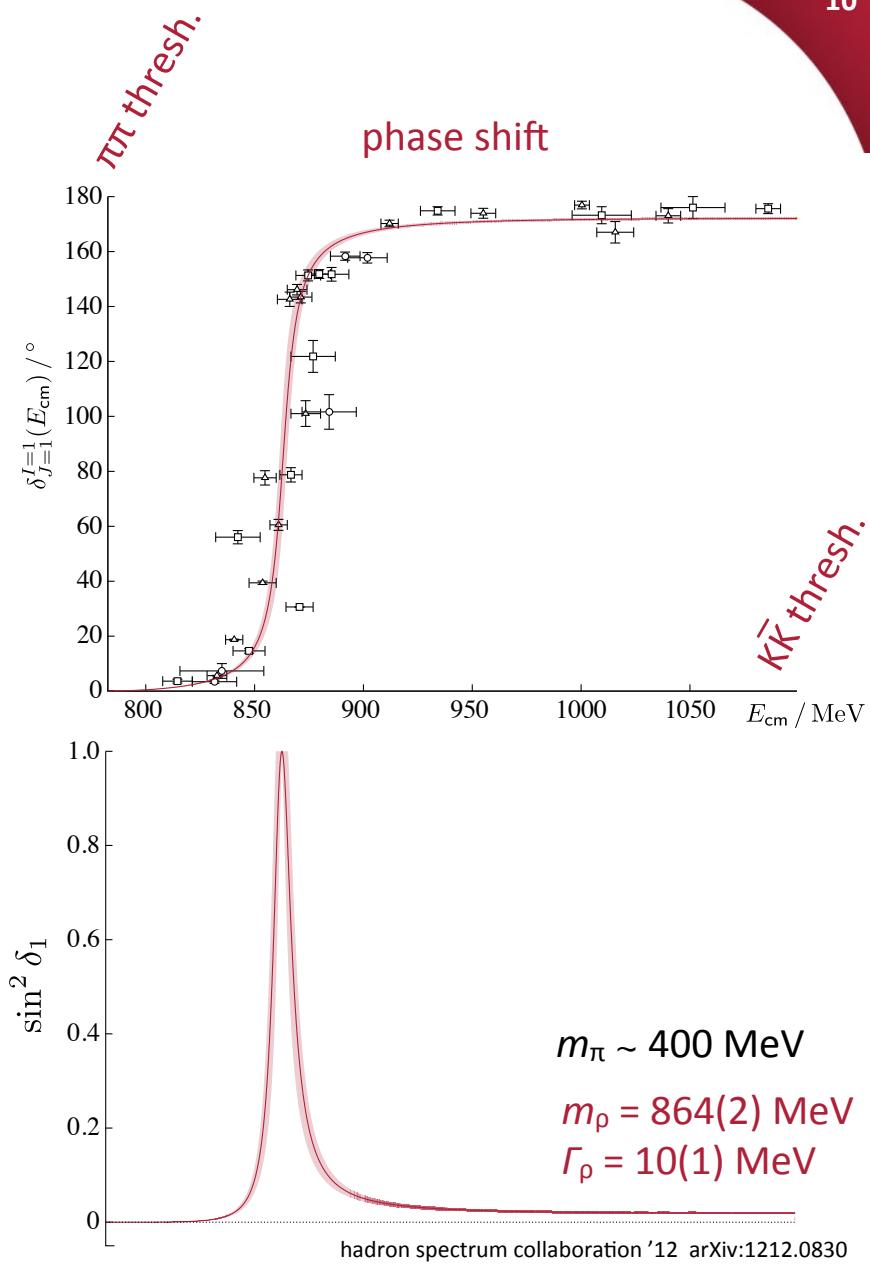
$$\pi\pi \rightarrow \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$$

meson spectroscopy in lattice QCD



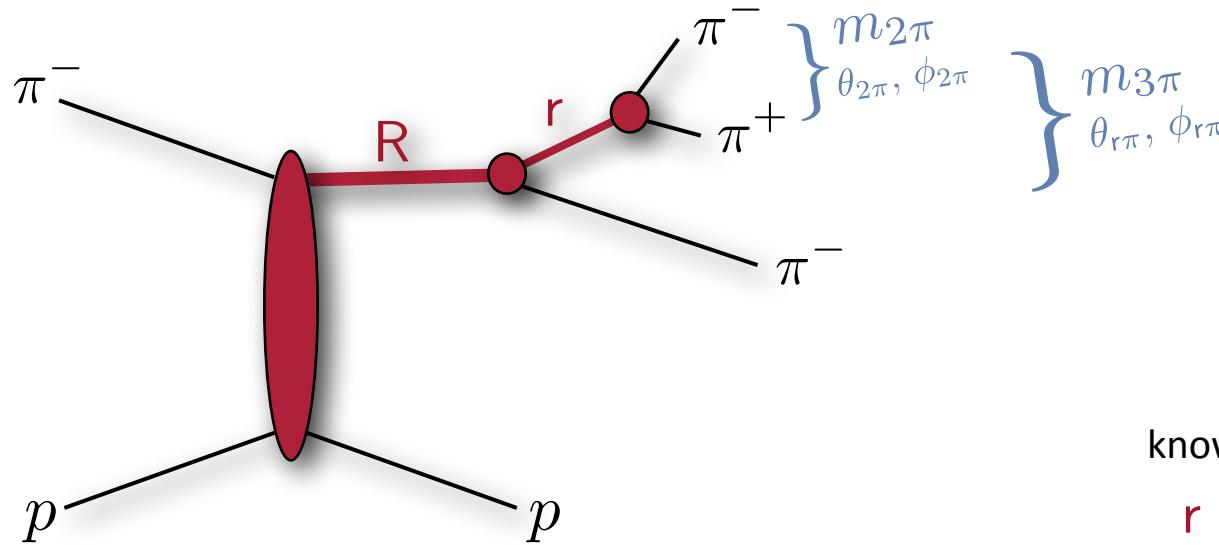
a challenge:
resolving the **resonant** na
of excited states (**decays**)

$$\pi\pi \rightarrow \rho \rightarrow \pi\pi$$



amplitude analysis or “PWA”

e.g. three-pion resonances



known two-pion ‘isobars’,
 $r = \sigma, \rho, f_2 \dots$

$$A_J(m_{3\pi}) Y_J(\theta_{r\pi}, \phi_{r\pi}) \cdot P_r(m_{2\pi}) Y_{j_r}(\theta_{2\pi}, \phi_{2\pi})$$

unknown
amplitudes

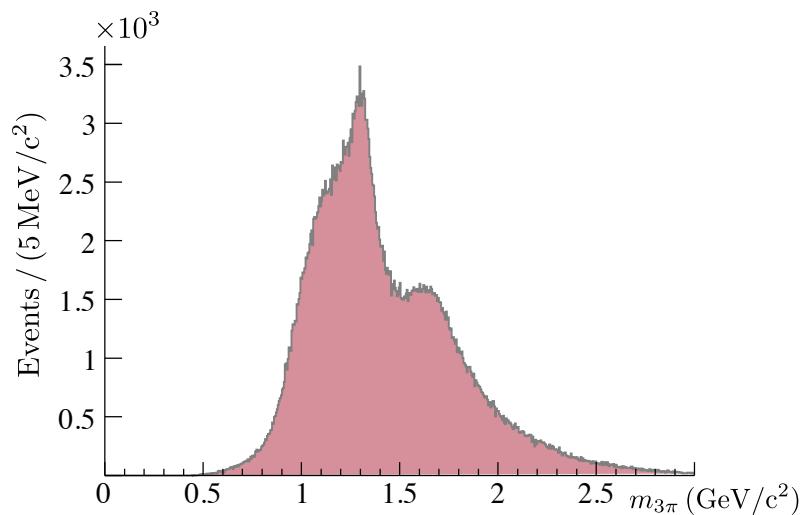
‘fixed’ basis functions

look for resonant behavior
(in amplitude and phase)

multi-dimensional fitting
to (potentially) 10s of millions of events

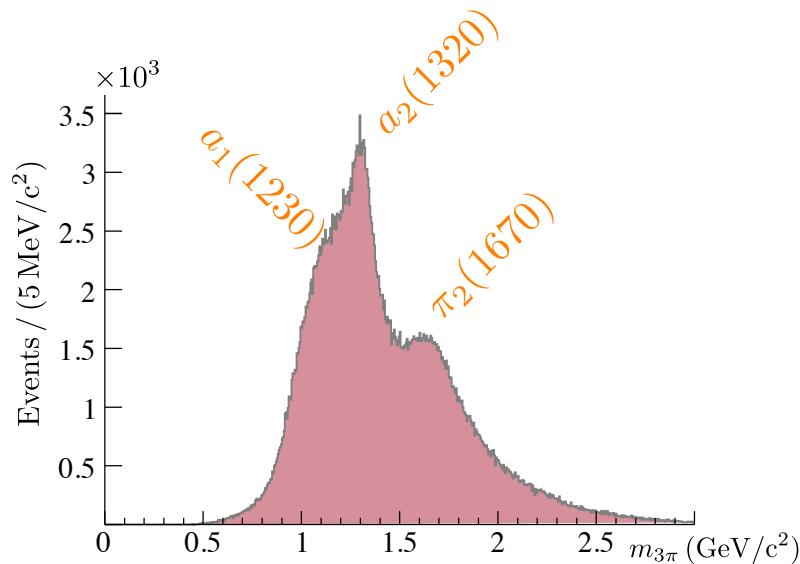
COMPASS $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

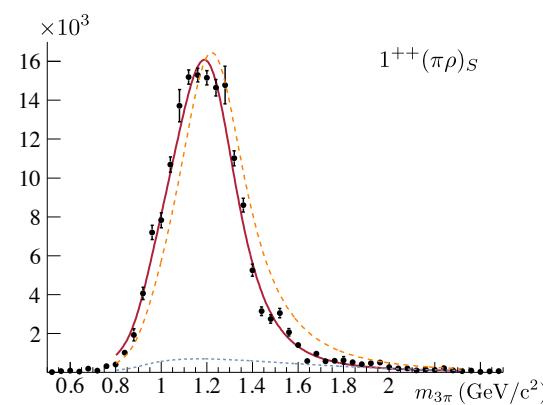
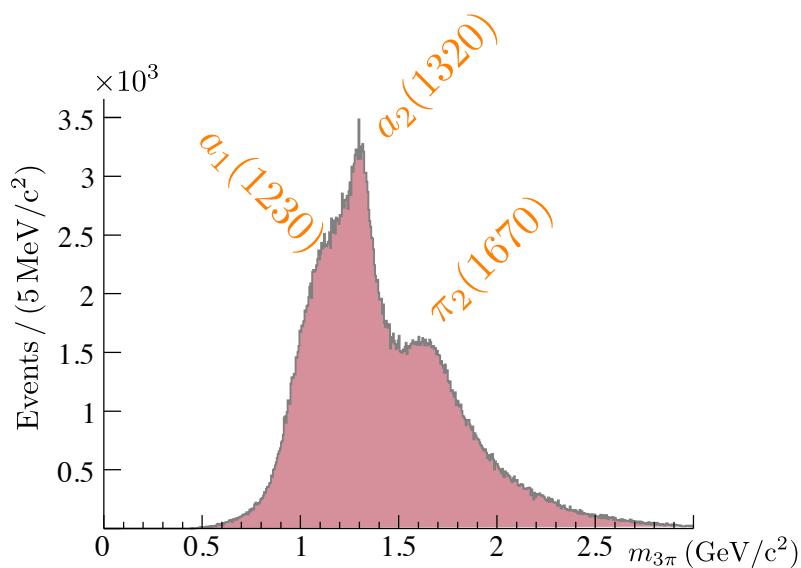
Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS

 $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

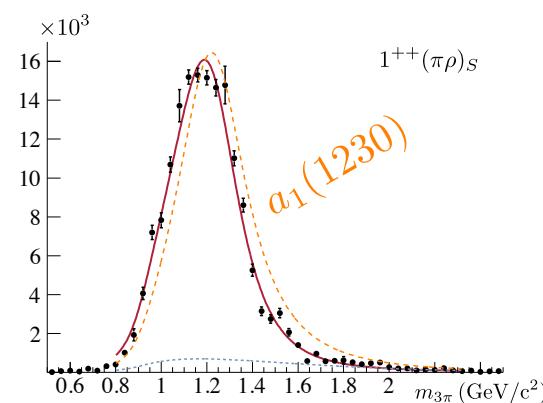
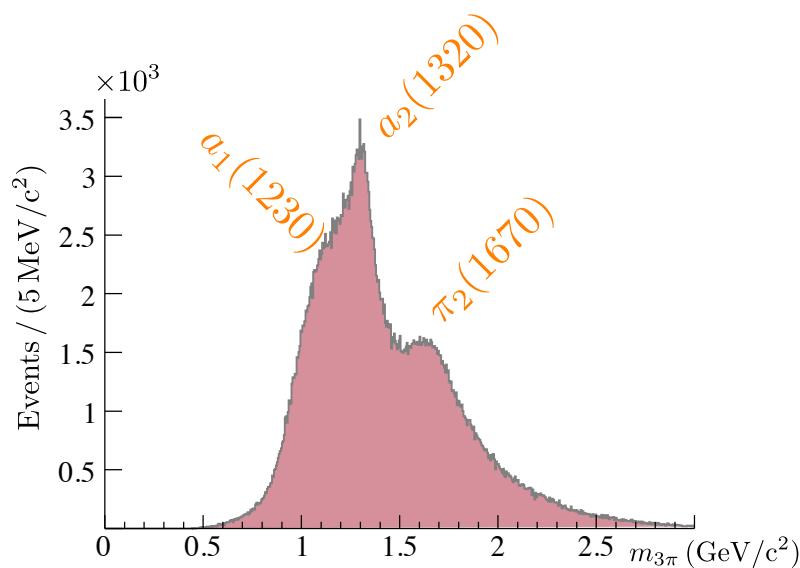
Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS

 $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

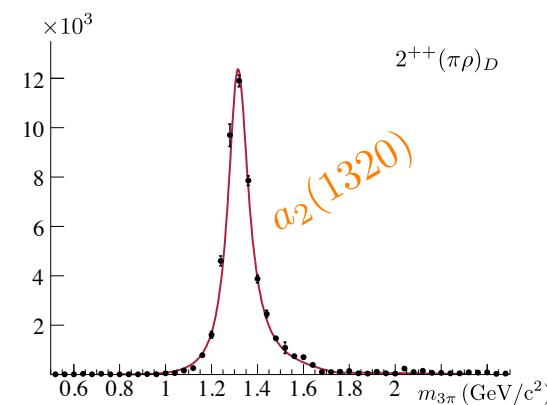
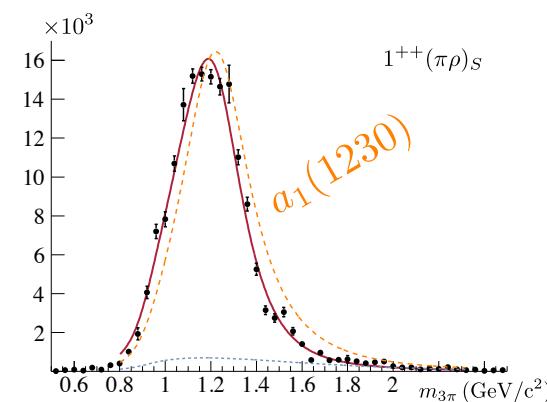
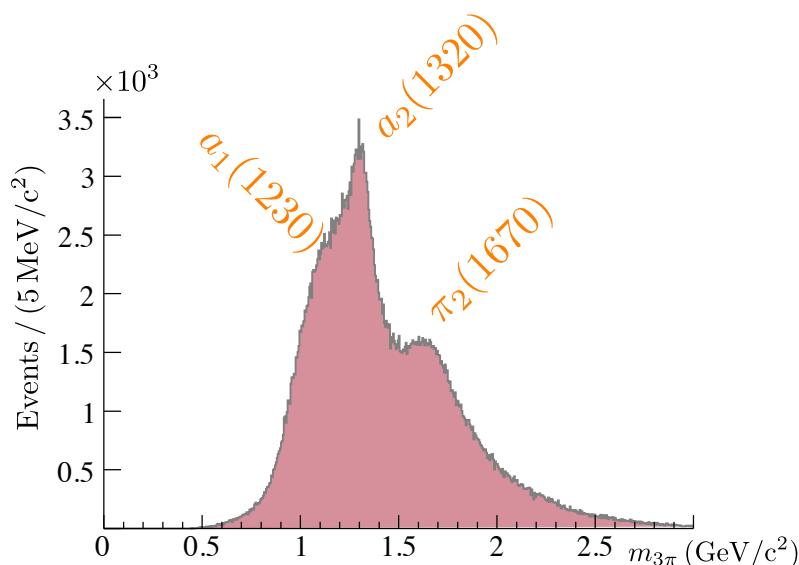
Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS

 $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

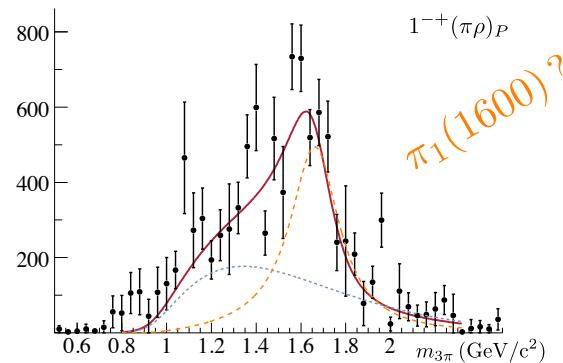
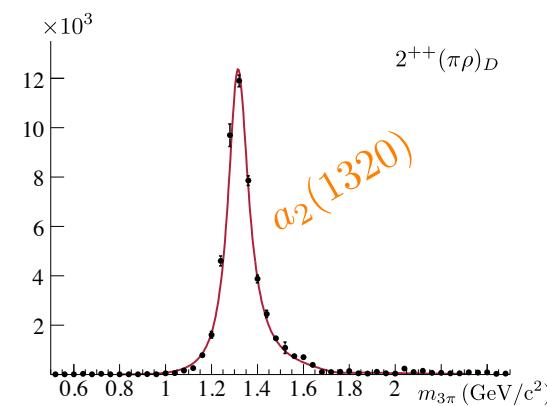
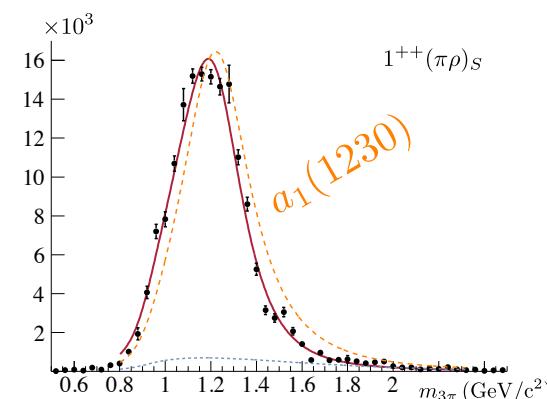
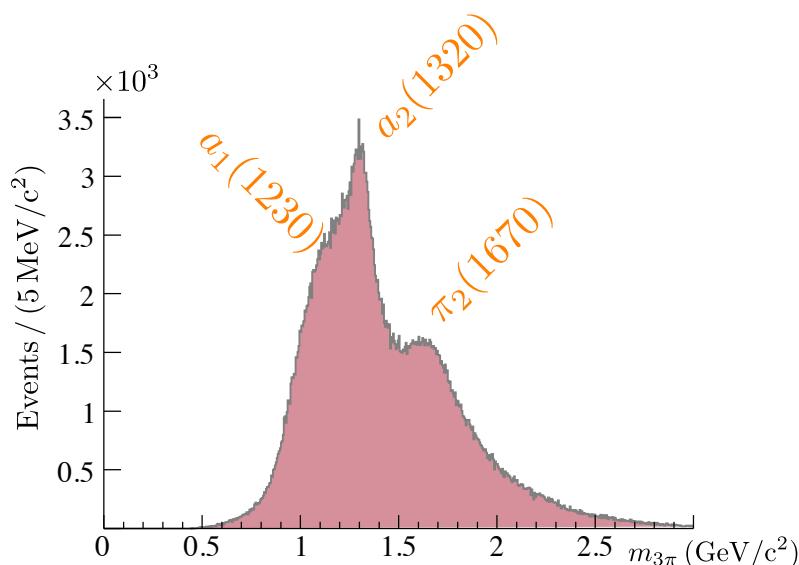
Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS

 $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803

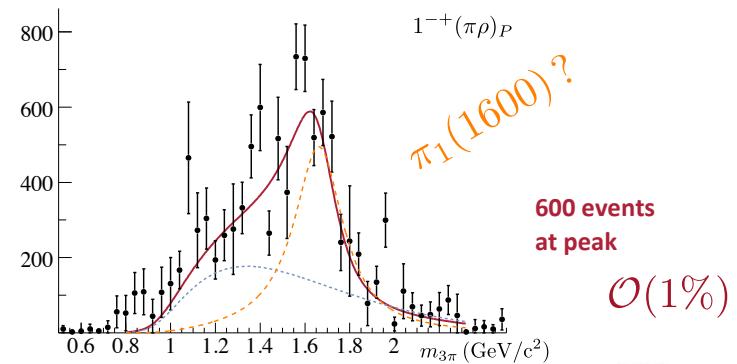
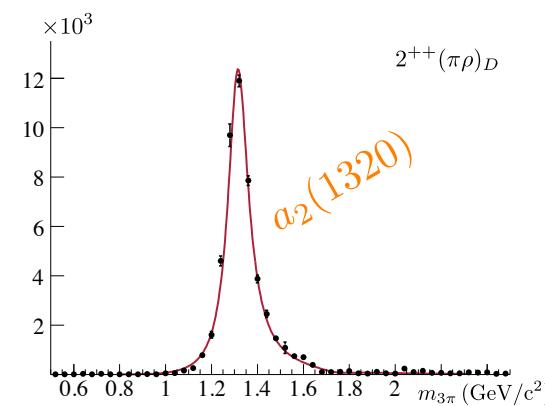
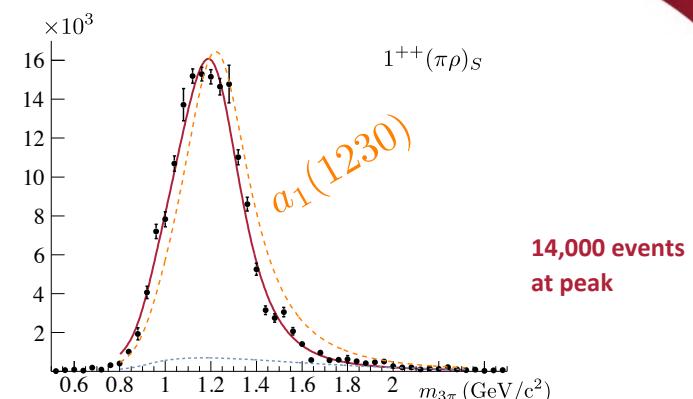
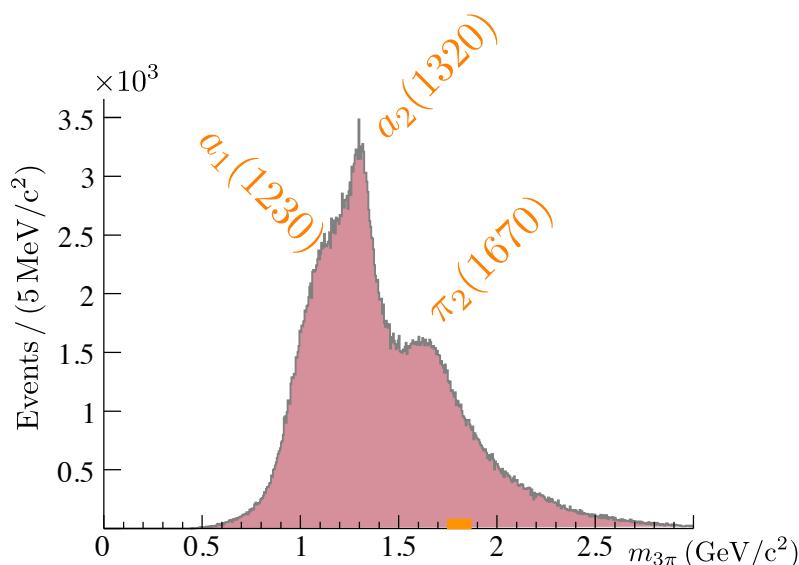


40 MeV bins

COMPASS

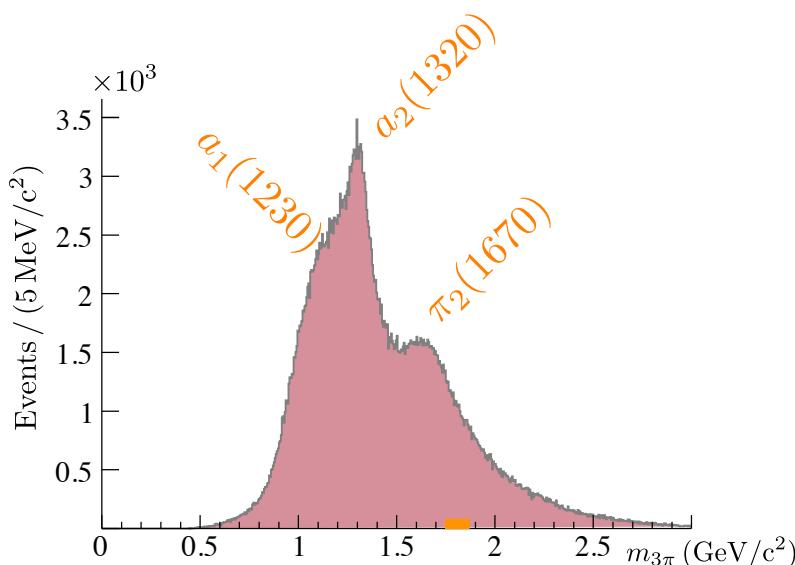
 $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^- \pi^+ \text{Pb}$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



COMPASS $\pi^- \text{Pb} \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^-\pi^+ \text{Pb}$

Phys.Rev.Lett. 104 (2010) 241803



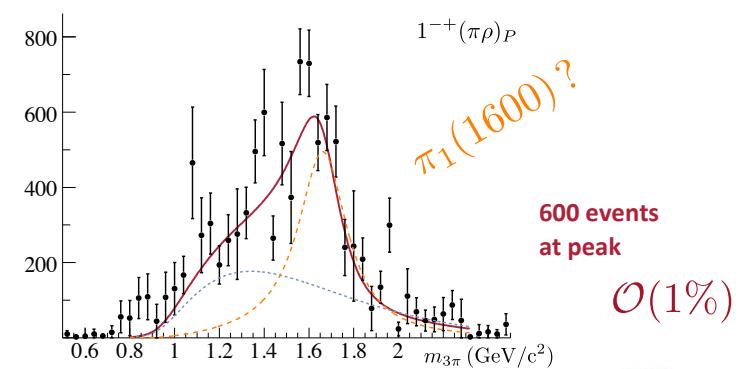
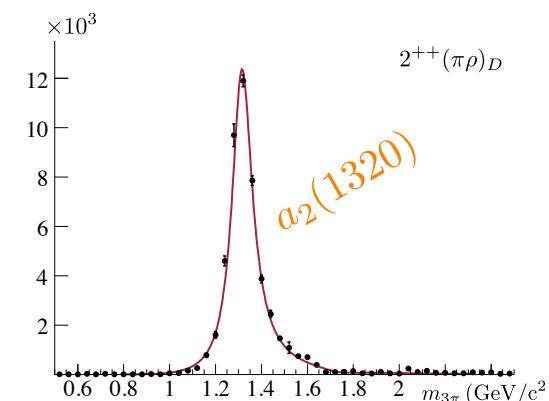
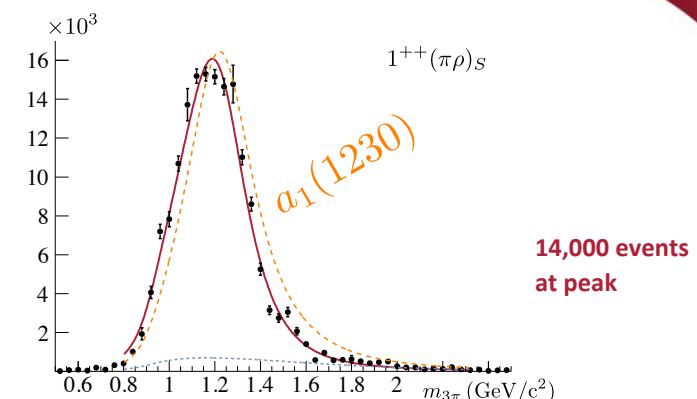
needle in a haystack

- need a good model of haystacks

improved
amplitude
analysis

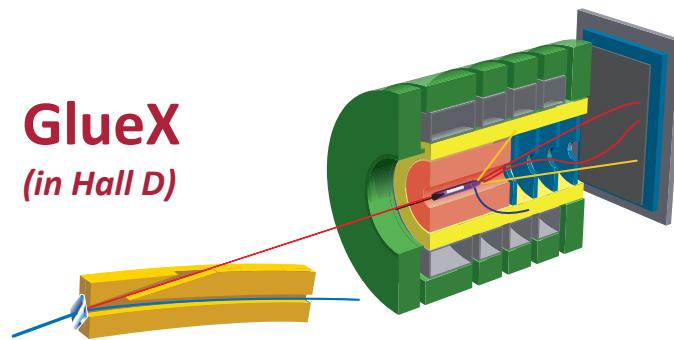
- or a bigger needle !

more favorable
production
method



JLab 12GeV - complimentary meson production programs

GlueX (in Hall D)

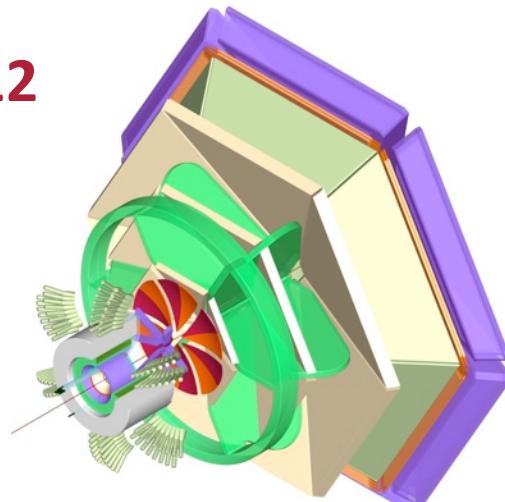


real 9 GeV photon beam ($\sim 10^8 \gamma/s$) *high statistics*

high degree of linear polarisation *aids PWA*

hermetic detector *high/flat acceptance*
high multiplicity final states

CLAS12 (in Hall B)



quasi-real photoproduction
(electroproduction at tiny Q^2)
[forward tagged electrons] *high statistics*

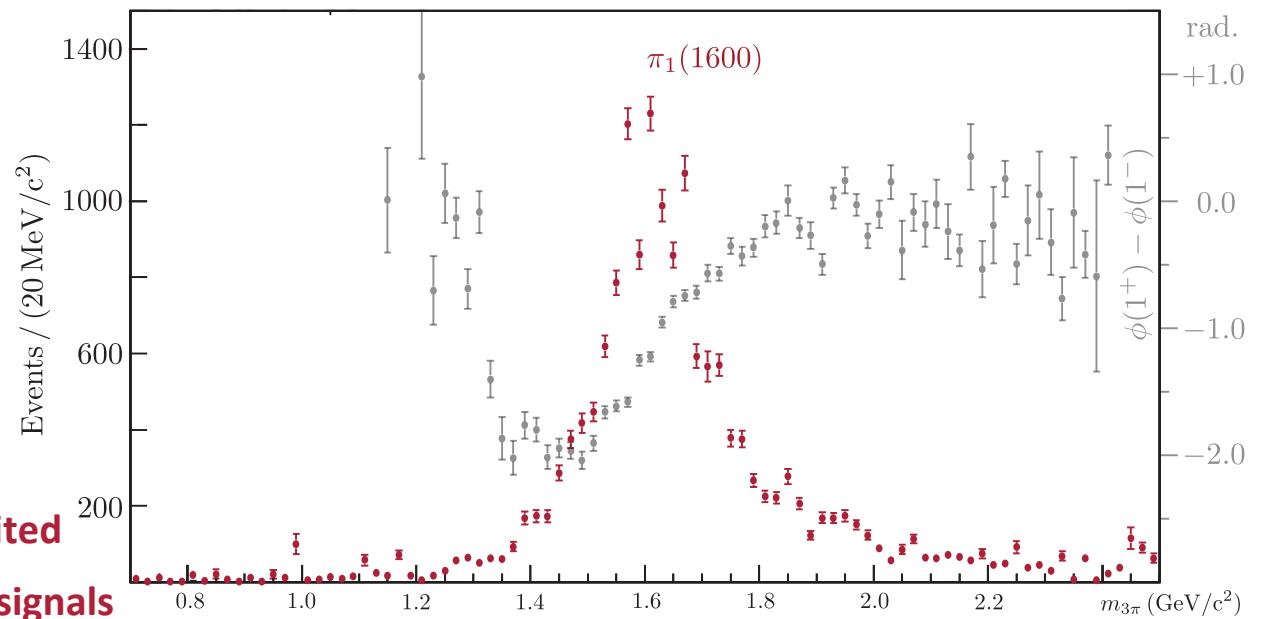
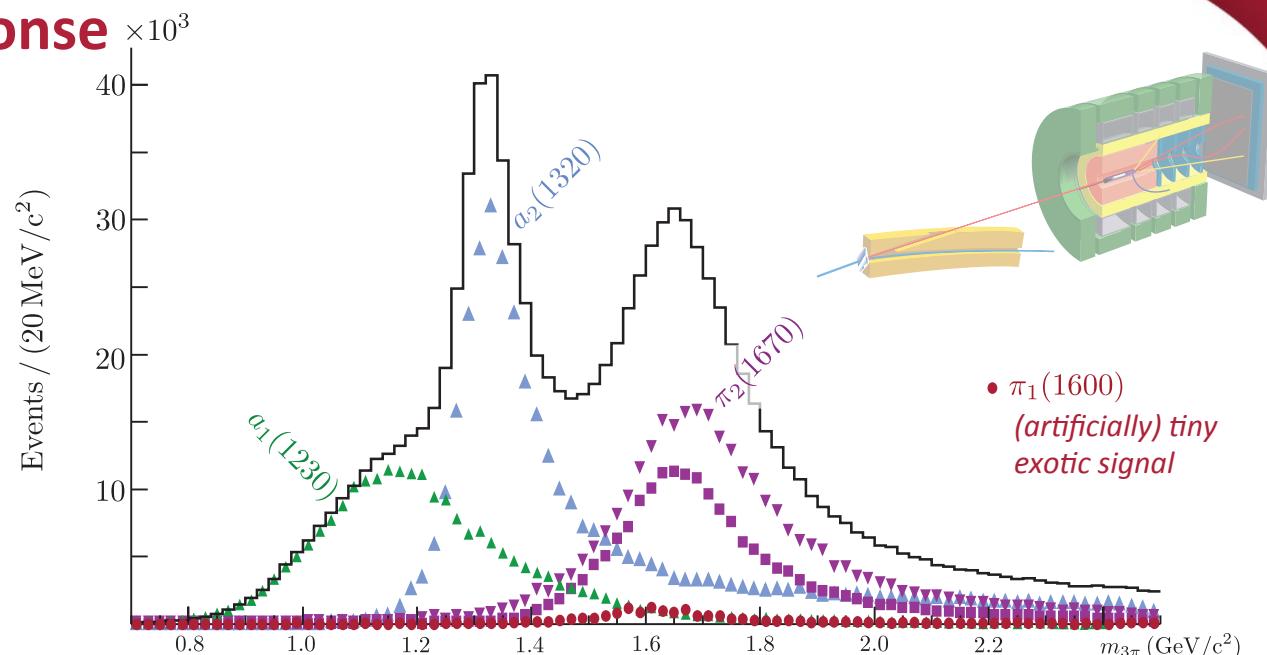
high degree of linear polarisation

near hermetic detector *low multiplicity final states*
including kaons

new world database of meson photoproduction events
with systematic cross-check between two detectors

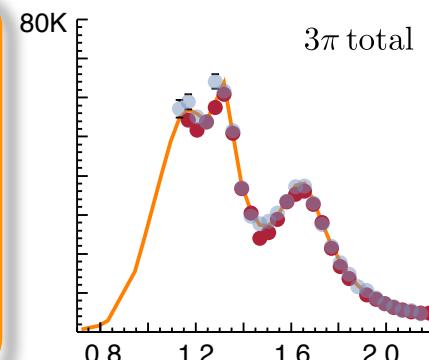
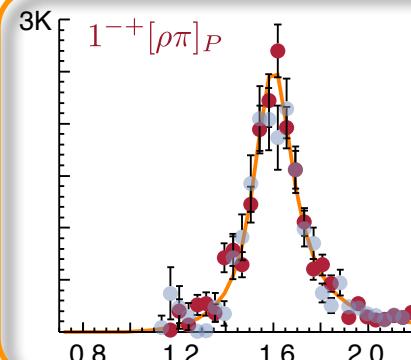
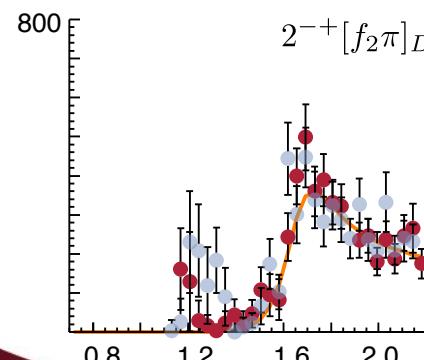
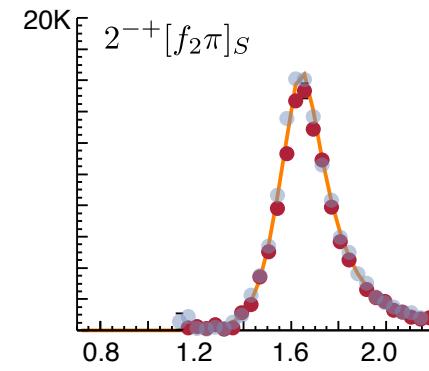
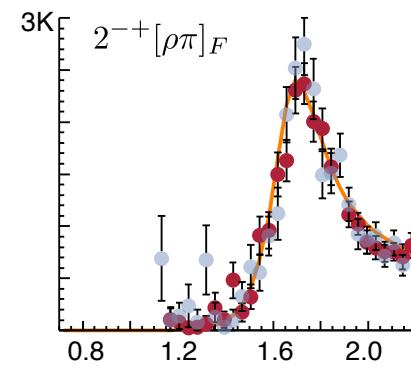
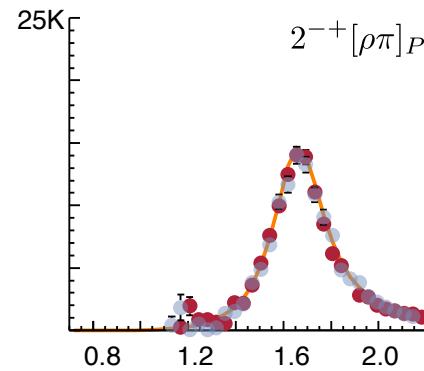
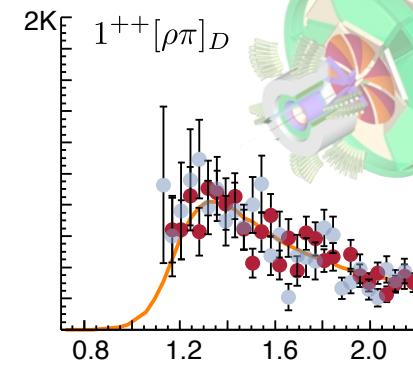
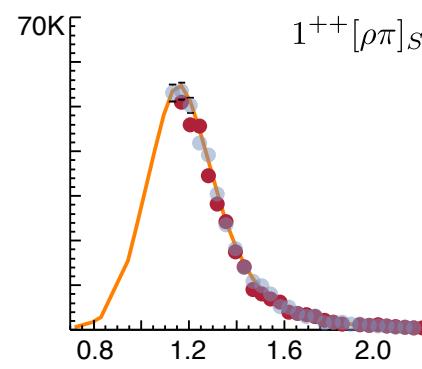
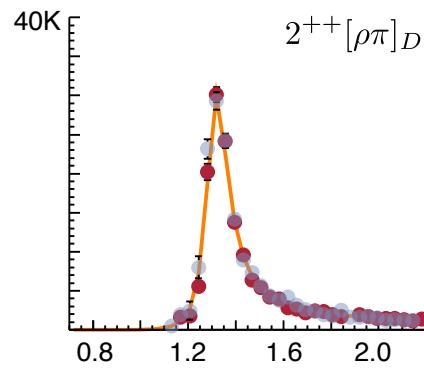
GlueX detector response

$$\gamma p \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^- n$$



⇒ detector well suited
to extracting small signals

CLAS12 detector response



summary

Post 12 GeV have a major new experimental tools in **GlueX** & **CLAS12** through meson (quasi) photoproduction
- complimentary measurements

➤ **a new production method, can only happen at 12 GeV JLab**

Recent technical progress in PWA computing + unprecedented statistics
→ requires theoretical improvements to PWA formalism (**Physics Analysis Center**)

➤ **controlled formalism to make any observation robust**

Experimental improvements coupled to significant progress in QCD theory
- **lattice QCD** now computing excited state spectra
- couplings of excited meson states to photons coming soon (demonstrated in charmonium)
- first computations of excited hadrons as **resonances** with **decay widths** underway

➤ **reliable QCD results for hadron spectroscopy**

➤ **convergence of theory & experiment into the 12 GeV era**