

**LaThuile 2013**

**XVII Rencontres de Physique de La Vallée d'Aoste**



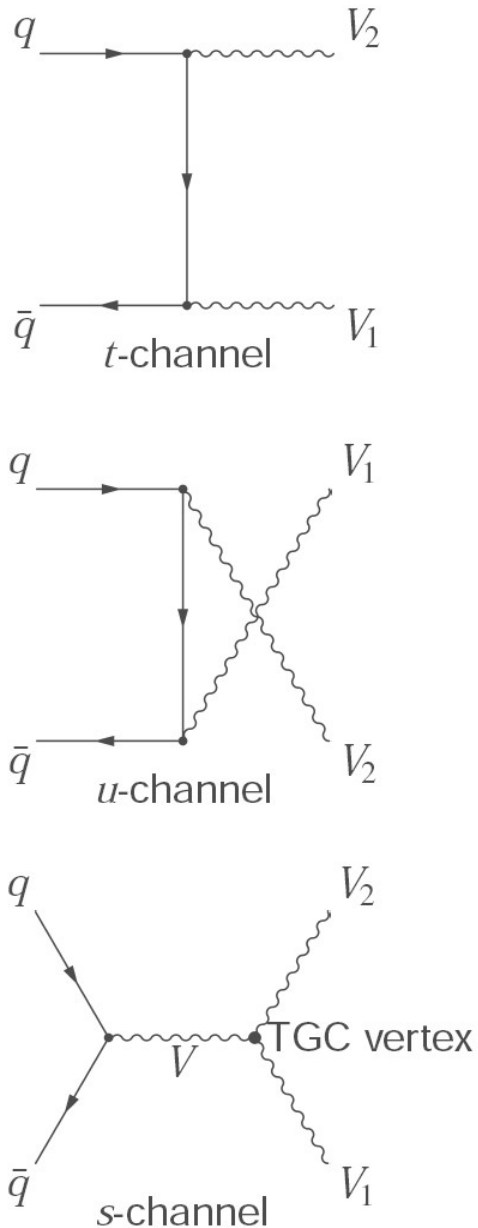
**RB**

## Diboson studies at CMS



**Senka Đurić (Ruđer Bošković Institute, Zagreb, Croatia)**

On behalf of CMS collaboration



- Diboson measurements are an important **test of the Standard Model (SM)**
- Diboson processes are the backgrounds for New Physics and Higgs search measurements
- Vector boson self-interactions are fundamental prediction of SM resulting from non-Abelian nature of the  $SU(2) \times U(1)$  gauge theory
- Measurement of anomalous triple and quartic gauge boson couplings (aTGC and aQGC) is an **indirect search for New Physics**

	<i>Int. luminosity</i>		<i>Cross section measurement phase space</i>	
	@ 7TeV	@ 8TeV		
$ZZ \rightarrow 2l2l'$ ( $l = e/\mu; l' = e/\mu/\tau$ )	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	<b>5.3 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	$60 < M(Z_{1,2}) < 120$ GeV	$pp \rightarrow ZZ + X$
$W\gamma \rightarrow lv\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	$E_T^\gamma > 15/60/90$ GeV & $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$	$pp \rightarrow W\gamma \rightarrow lv\gamma + X$
$Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	$E_T^\gamma > 15/60/90$ GeV & $\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$ & $M^{ll} > 50$ GeV	$pp \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma + X$
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	$E_T^\gamma > 145$ GeV & $ \eta^\gamma  < 1.4$	$pp \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma + X$
$W^+W^- \rightarrow lvlv$	<b>4.9 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	<b>3.5 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	full	$pp \rightarrow W^+W^- + X$
$W^+W^- + WZ \rightarrow lvjj$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	full	$pp \rightarrow WW + WZ + X$
$WZ \rightarrow lvll$	<b>1.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	full	$pp \rightarrow WZ + X$
<b>Exclusive</b> $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	-	full	$pp \rightarrow p^{(*)}W^+W^-p^{(*)}$ $\rightarrow p^{(*)}e\mu p^{(*)}$
			$P_T(\mu, e) > 20$ GeV & $ \eta(\mu, e)  < 2.4$ & $P_T(\mu e) > 100$ GeV	

★ **New!**

	<i>Main background</i>
$ZZ \rightarrow 2l2l'$ ( $l = e/\mu; l' = e/\mu/\tau$ )	WZ/Z+jets [jet is misidentified as a lepton $\rightarrow$ fake lepton]
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$	jets events [one jet is misidentified as a photon + MET due to misidentified of jet energy] non-collision events containing [fake photons]
$Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$	Z+jets events [jet is misidentified as a photon $\rightarrow$ fake photon]
$W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu\gamma$	W+jets events [jet is misidentified as a photon $\rightarrow$ fake photon]
$W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$	W+jets [jet is misidentified as a lepton $\rightarrow$ fake lepton] top-quark events
$W^+W^-+WZ \rightarrow l\nu jj$	W+jets

**Dominant backgrounds always derived from data, others with small contribution from the simulation.**

*Used for:*

### **Fake rate method (often used for fake leptons, jets misidentified as leptons)**

- Select data control sample dominated with background to measure the probability (“fake rate”=FR) for a loose lepton object (fake lepton) to pass the tight requirements used in the selection
- Use the FR to extrapolate the yield from a loose lepton sample (background enriched) to the fully selected leptons

*WW (W+jet bkg)  
ZZ (Z+jet, WZ+jet, tt  
bkg)*

### **Template fit method (often used for fake photons, jets misidentified as photons)**

- Perform a two component fit using the signal and background templates in discriminating observable

*Vgamma (V+jet bkg)  
WW+WZ->2l2j  
(W+jets bkg)*

### **Data/MC scale factor**

- Using the data control sample dominated with background to rescale the simulation

*WW (W $\gamma^*$  bkg)*

### **Measurement of efficiency**

- Measurement of the selection efficiency and applying it to background dominated data control sample

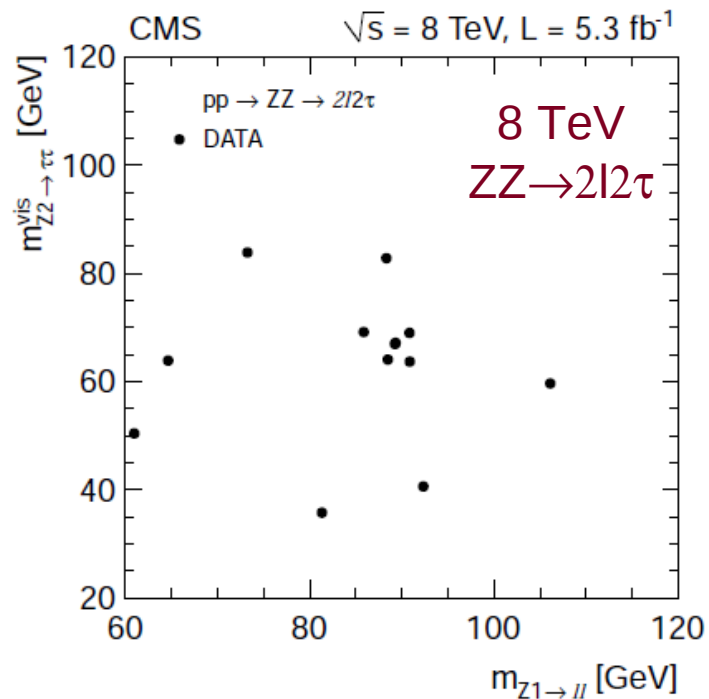
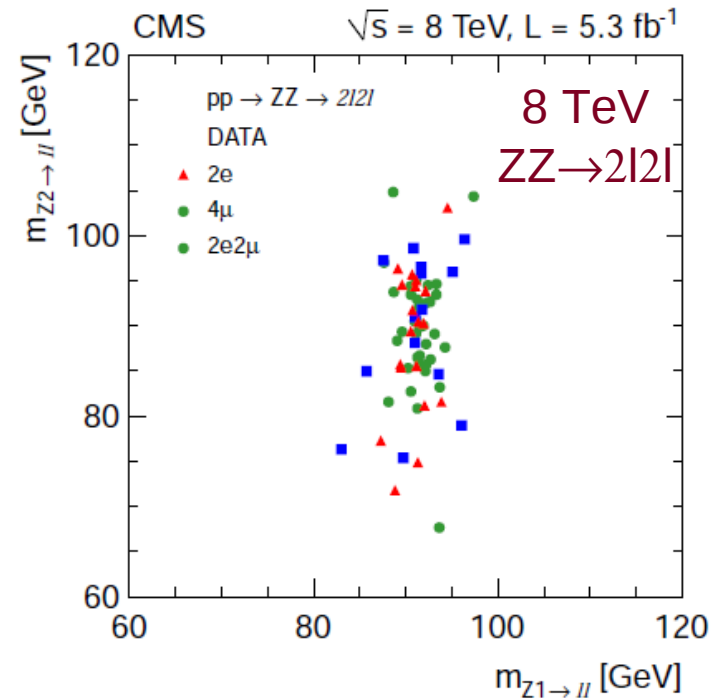
*WW (tt bkg)*

# ZZ → 2l2l' (l = e/μ; l' = e/μ/τ) signature and selection

- ZZ final state expected to have only small contribution from background processes
- algorithms tuned to maximize the lepton-reconstruction efficiency

**Signature**  
4 isolated leptons

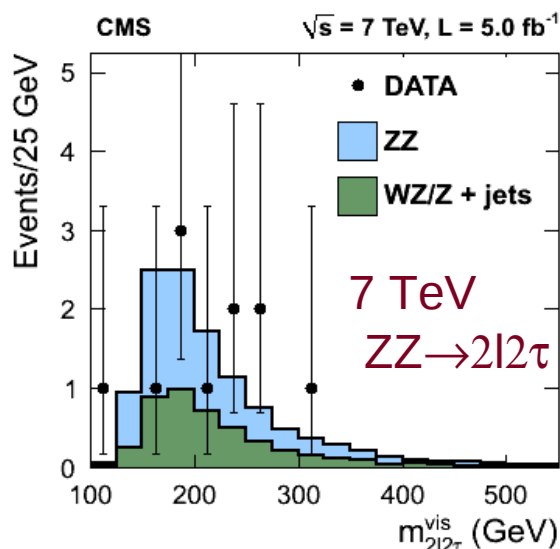
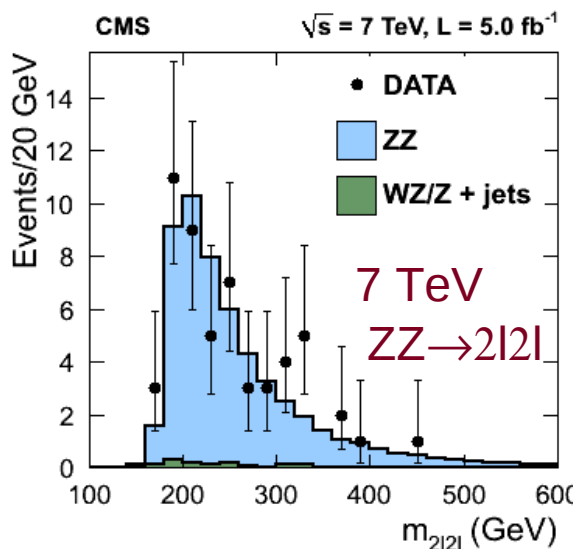
**Backgrounds**  
Zbb, tt, Z+jets, ZW+jets  
(estimated from data: fake rate method)



## Selection

- 4 isolated leptons ( $P_T^l > 20/10/7/5 \text{ GeV}$ ; different selection for different final state)
- 2 same flavour opposite charge lepton pairs
- Both Z candidate masses in Z mass window ( $60 < M_Z < 120 \text{ GeV}$ )

# ZZ → 2l2l' (l = e/μ; l' = e/μ/τ) results (7 and 8 TeV)



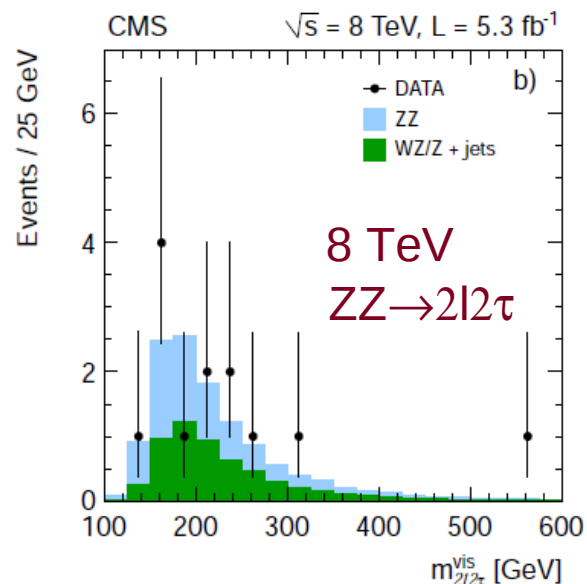
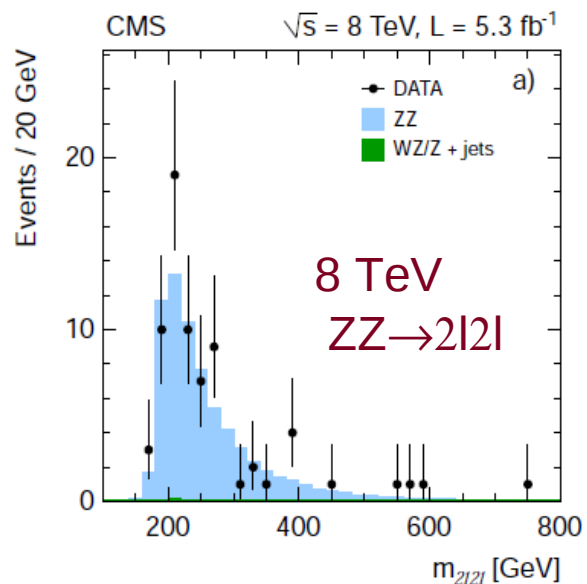
$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ; 60 < M_{Z_{1,2}} < 120 \text{ GeV}) @ 7 \text{ TeV}:$   
 **$6.24^{+0.86}_{-0.8}$  (stat.)  $^{+0.41}_{-0.32}$  (syst.)  $\pm 0.14$  (lumi.) pb**  
 Theory (MCFM):  $6.3 \pm 0.4 \text{ pb}$

Data in agreement with the SM expectations in all channels.

Results dominated by statistic uncertainty.

To include all the final states in the calculation of the cross section, a simultaneous fit to the numbers of observed events in all the decay channels is performed.

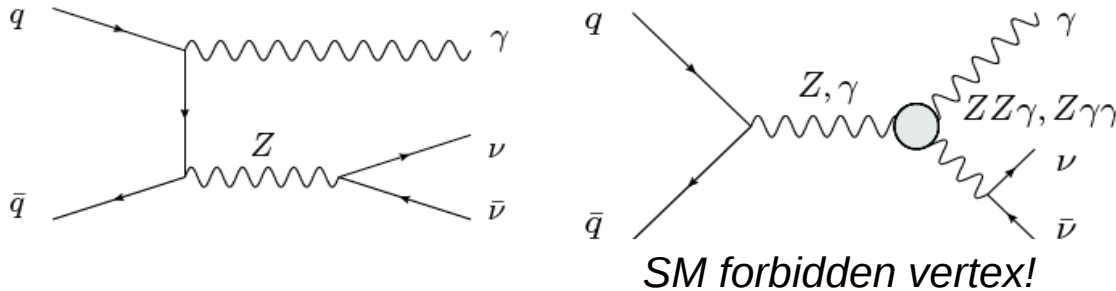
J. High Energy Phys. 1301 (2013) 063, [arXiv:1211.4890] [CERN-PH-EP-2012-336]



@ 8 TeV:

Channel	4e	4μ	2e2μ	2l2τ
ZZ	$11.6 \pm 1.4$	$20.3 \pm 2.2$	$32.4 \pm 3.5$	$6.5 \pm 0.8$
Background	$0.4 \pm 0.2$	$0.4 \pm 0.3$	$0.5 \pm 0.4$	$5.6 \pm 1.4$
Signal+background	$12.0 \pm 1.4$	$20.7 \pm 2.2$	$32.9 \pm 3.5$	$12.1 \pm 1.6$
Data	14	19	38	13

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ; 60 < M_{Z_{1,2}} < 120 \text{ GeV}) @ 8 \text{ TeV}:$   
 **$8.4 \pm 1.0$  (stat.)  $\pm 0.7$  (syst.)  $\pm 0.4$  (lumi.) pb**  
 Theory (MCFM):  $7.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ pb}$



Visible signal is from ECAL only  
 $\Rightarrow$  non-collision background  
 (beam halo, cosmic muons) is significant

### Backgrounds

jets  $\rightarrow$  “ $\gamma$ ” + MET (estimated from data: fake rate method)  
 $W \rightarrow e\nu$  (estimated from data: measurement of efficiency)  
 $\gamma$  + jet,  $\gamma\gamma$ ,  $W\gamma$  (estimated from MC)  
 non-collision  
 (estimated from data: template method fit on photon timing)

### Signature

1 isolated photon + large MET

### Selection

$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$  signature

- Isolated high  $P_T$  photon ( $E_T^\gamma > 145$  GeV due to on-line selection) in ECAL barrel
- Large missing transverse energy (MET  $> 130$  GeV)

Reduction of collision backgrounds ( $\gamma$  + jet, jets,  $W\gamma$ )

- Veto events containing significant charged track or hadronic activity (jet veto)

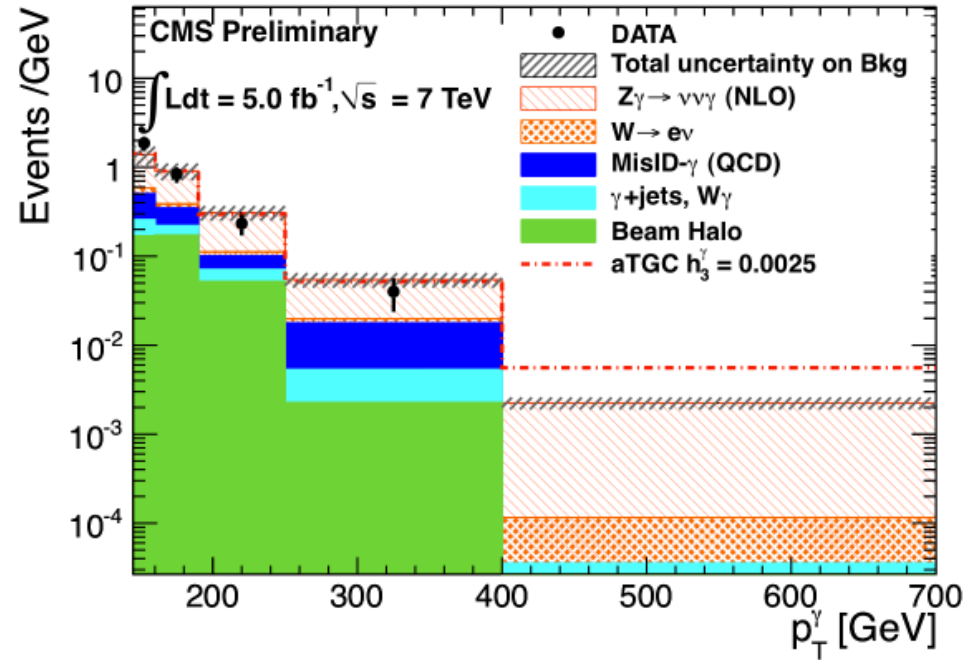
Reduction of non-collision background (photon produced from cosmic muon or beam-halo)

- Photon timing required to be consistent with beam crossing
- Veto events with cosmic muon tracks



<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMP12020>

Source	Estimate
Misidentified jets	$11.2 \pm 2.8$
Beam-gas processes	$11.1 \pm 5.6$
Misidentified electrons	$3.5 \pm 1.5$
$W\gamma$	$3.3 \pm 1.0$
$\gamma\gamma$	$0.6 \pm 0.3$
$\gamma$ +jet	$0.5 \pm 0.2$
Total	$30.2 \pm 6.5$
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ (NLO)	$45.3 \pm 6.9$
data	73



- Beam halo one of the main backgrounds
- Still large statistical uncertainty
- Main systematic from beam halo background estimation and jet and track veto efficiency
- Measured cross section in agreement with SM NLO calculations

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma; E_T^\gamma > 145 \text{ GeV } |\eta^\gamma| < 1.4) @ 7 \text{ TeV:}$

**$21.3 \pm 4.2$  (stat.)  $\pm 4.3$  (syst.)  $\pm 0.5$  (lumi.) fb**

Theory (BAUR):  $21.9 \pm 1.1$  fb

## Backgrounds ( $W\gamma$ / $Z\gamma$ )

$V$ +jets,  $tt$ +jets /  $Z/\gamma^*$ +jets

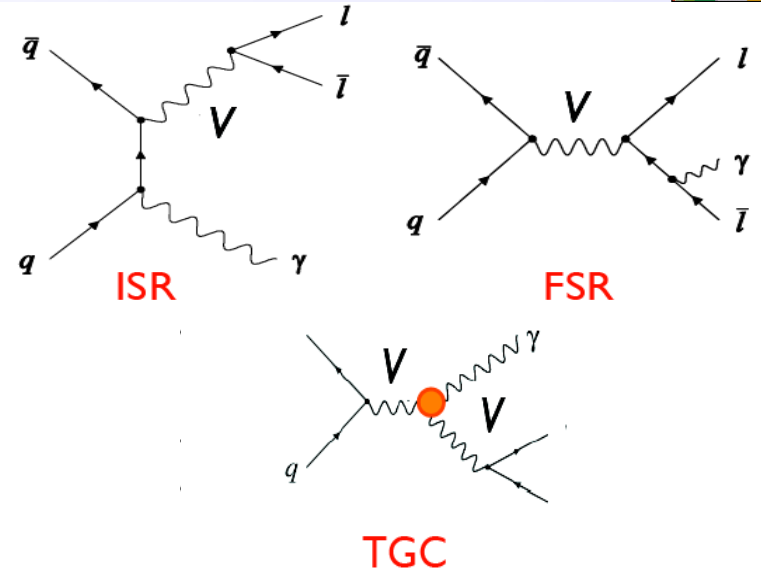
(estimated from data: template method fit)

DY, multiboson

(estimated from data: measurement of electron pixel seed track efficiency)

$Z\gamma$ ,  $\gamma$ +jets,  $tt\gamma$ , multijet / multijet,  $t\bar{t}$ , photon+jet, other diboson processes

(estimated from MC)



(ZZ $\gamma$  and Z $\gamma\gamma$  are not allowed in SM!)

## Selection

### $W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu\gamma$ ( $l=e/\mu$ ) signature

- 1 isolated lepton ( $P_T^l > 35$  GeV due to on-line selection)
- Isolated photon ( $E_T^\gamma > 15$  GeV)
- Large transverse mass of W ( $MTW > 70$  GeV due to on-line selection)

Reduce jet/electron misidentified as photon background

- Require tight selection for photon

Reduce other diboson/DY backgrounds

- Veto events with second lepton

### $Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$ ( $l=e/\mu$ ) signature

- 2 isolated leptons ( $P_T^l > 20$  GeV due to on-line selection)
- Isolated photon ( $E_T^\gamma > 15$  GeV)
- $M^{ll} > 50$  GeV

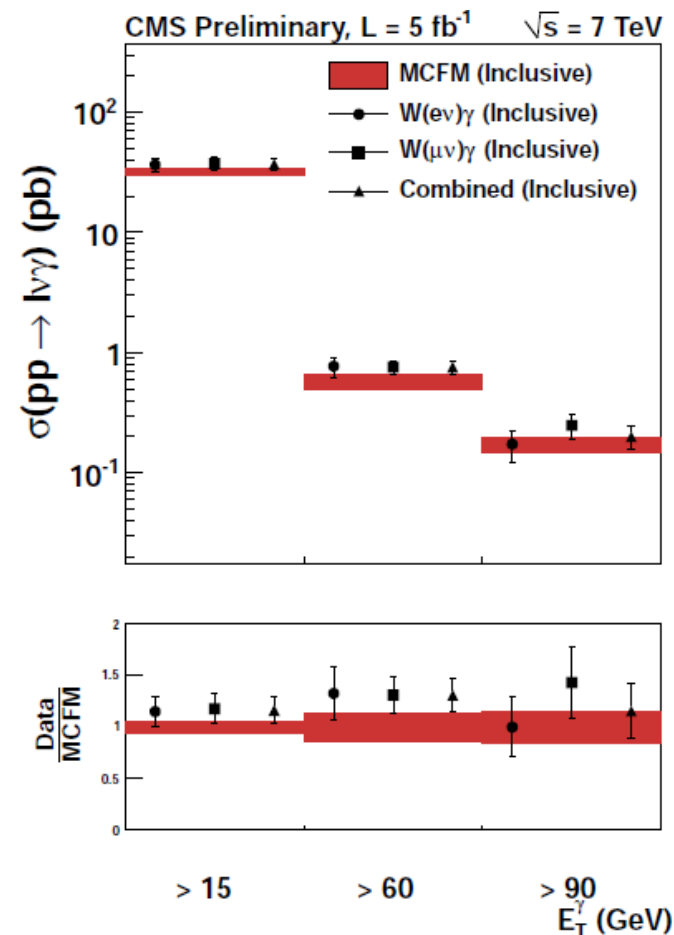
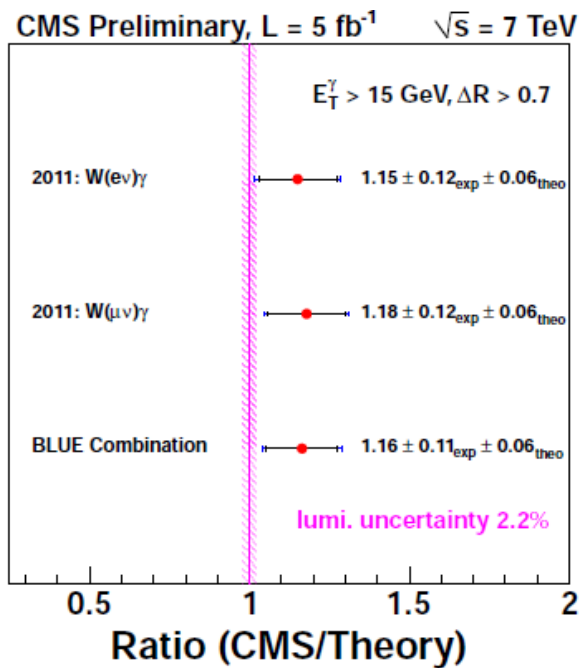
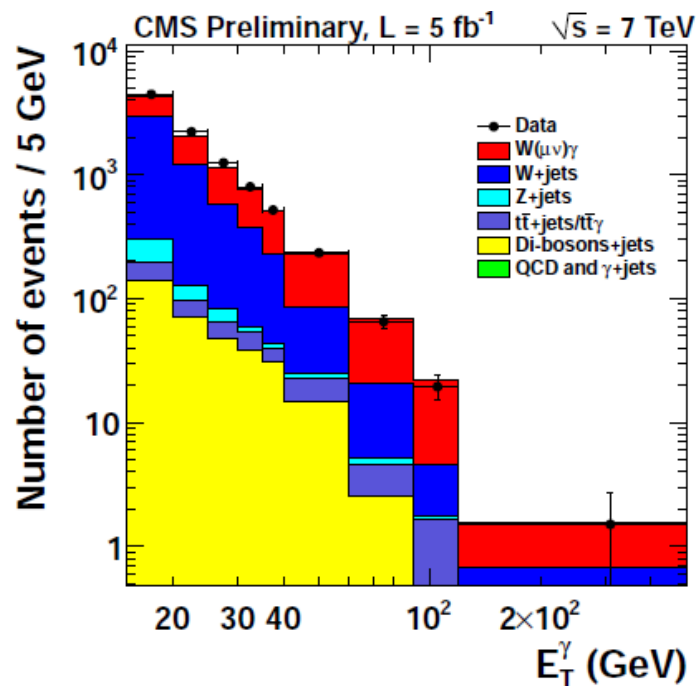
Reduce jet misidentified as photon background

- Require tight selection for photon

(pb)	$E_T(\gamma) > 15\text{GeV}$	$E_T(\gamma) > 60\text{GeV}$	$E_T(\gamma) > 90\text{GeV}$
$W(l\nu)\gamma$	$37.0 \pm 0.8(\text{stat}) \pm 4.0(\text{syst}) \pm 0.8(\text{lumi})$	$0.76 \pm 0.05(\text{stat}) \pm 0.08(\text{syst}) \pm 0.02(\text{lumi})$	$0.200 \pm 0.025(\text{stat}) \pm 0.038(\text{syst}) \pm 0.004(\text{lumi})$
NLO(MCFM)	$31.81 \pm 1.80(\text{syst})$	$0.58 \pm 0.08(\text{syst})$	$0.173 \pm 0.026(\text{syst})$

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEWK11009>

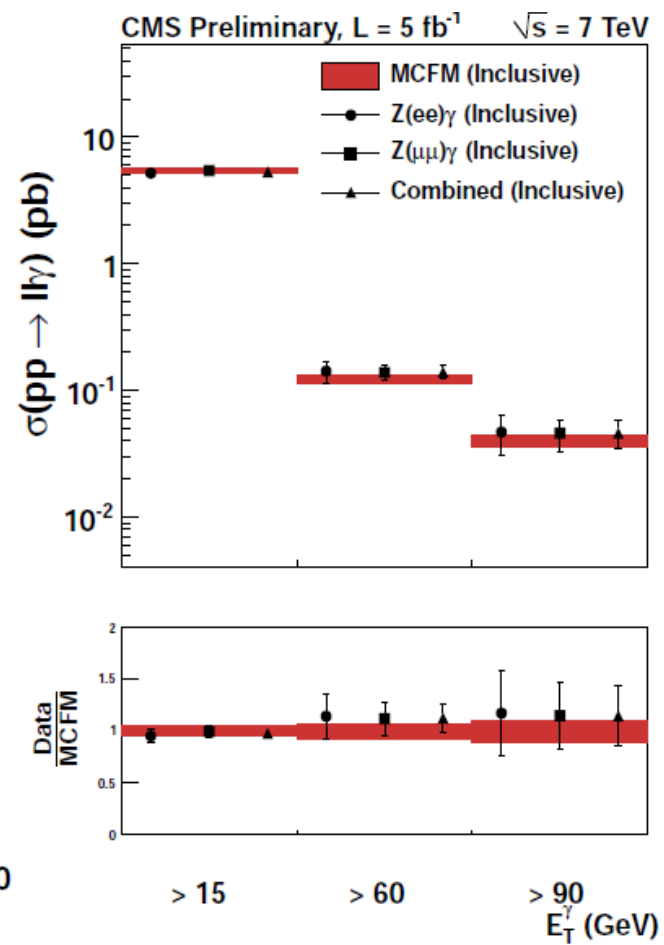
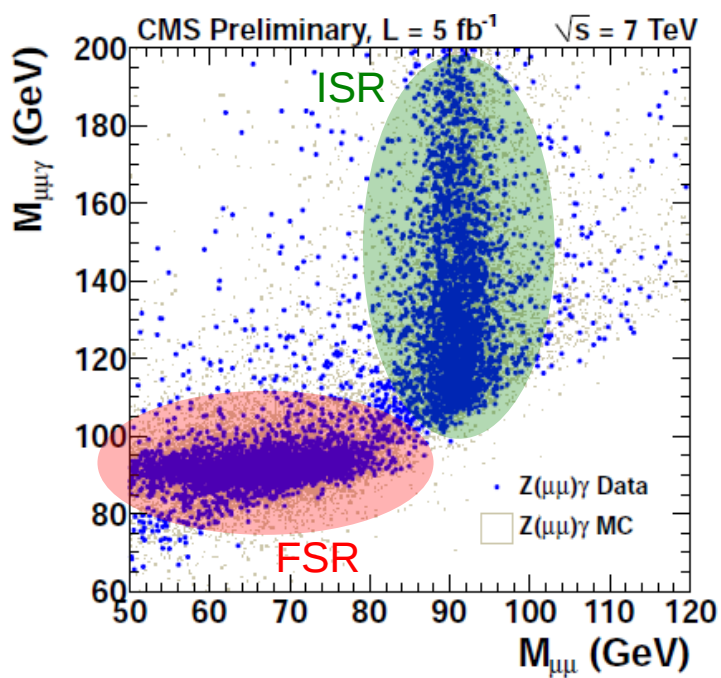
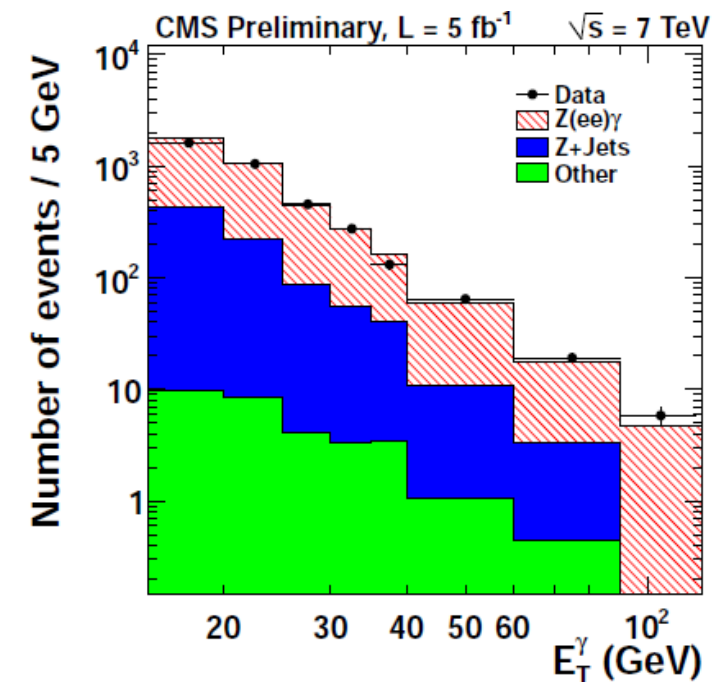
- Measurement dominated by systematic uncertainty
- Dominant systematic uncertainty from  $W$ +jet background estimation (correlation of MET and fake photon cluster shape)
- Measured cross section for lower  $E_T(\gamma)$  values  $1\sigma$  higher than expected from NLO calculation (MCFM) consistent between  $e/\mu$  channels



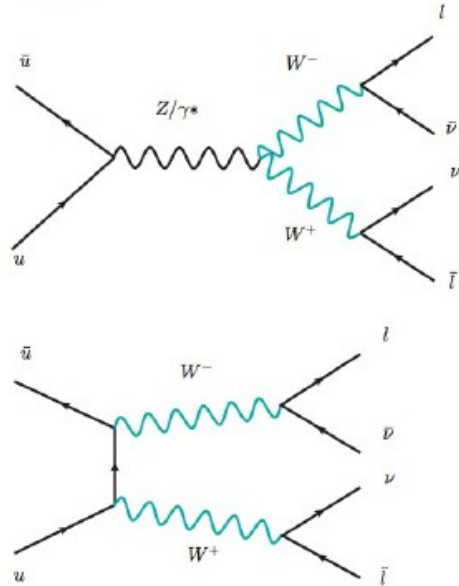
		$\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow l\bar{l}\gamma) @ 7 \text{ TeV}$	Theory (MCFM)
$\Delta R(l, \gamma) > 0.7$ & $M^{\parallel} > 50 \text{ GeV}$	$E_T(\gamma) > 15 \text{ GeV}$	$5.33 \pm 0.08(\text{stat}) \pm 0.25(\text{syst}) \pm 0.12(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$	$5.4 \pm 0.2(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$
	$E_T(\gamma) > 60 \text{ GeV}$	$0.140 \pm 0.011(\text{stat}) \pm 0.013(\text{syst}) \pm 0.003(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$	$0.124 \pm 0.009(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$
	$E_T(\gamma) > 90 \text{ GeV}$	$0.046 \pm 0.007(\text{stat}) \pm 0.009(\text{syst}) \pm 0.001(\text{lumi}) \text{ pb}$	$0.040 \pm 0.004(\text{syst}) \text{ pb}$

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEWK11009>

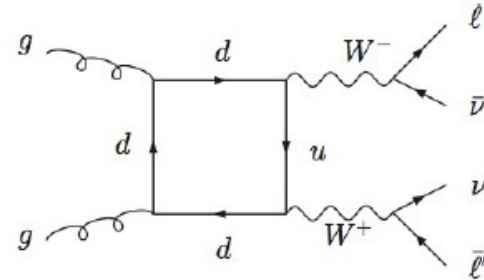
- Measured cross section in agreement with NLO calculation (MCFM)



- $q\bar{q} \rightarrow WW$  ( 97 % )



- $gg \rightarrow WW$  ( 3 % )



**Signature**  
2 isolated oppositely charged leptons  
+ large MET

### Backgrounds

- $t\bar{t}$ ,  $tW$  (estimated from data: efficiency measurement)
- $W$ +jets (estimated from data: fake rate method)
- multijet (estimated from data: fake rate method)
- $W\gamma^*$  (estimated from data: Data/MC scale factor)
- DY (estimated from data: Data/MC scale factor)
- dibosons ( $W\gamma$ ,  $WZ$ ,  $ZZ$ ) (estimated from MC)

## Selection

$W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$  ( $l=e/\mu$ ) signature

- Two isolated high  $P_T$  leptons with opposite charge ( $P_T^l > 20$  GeV)
- Large missing transverse energy (MET tighter selection in same flavour final state)

Reduce Z background

- Veto events in Z mass window for same flavour final state

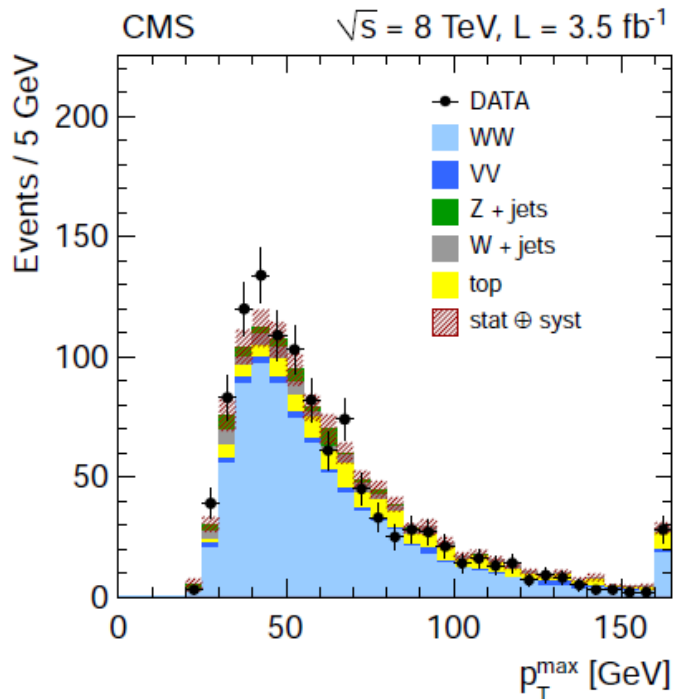
Reduce top-quark decay background

- Veto events with high  $P_T$  jets ( $P_T^{\text{jet}} > 30$  GeV)
- Veto events with top-tagged jets

Reduce other diboson backgrounds (WZ/ZZ)

- Veto events with third lepton

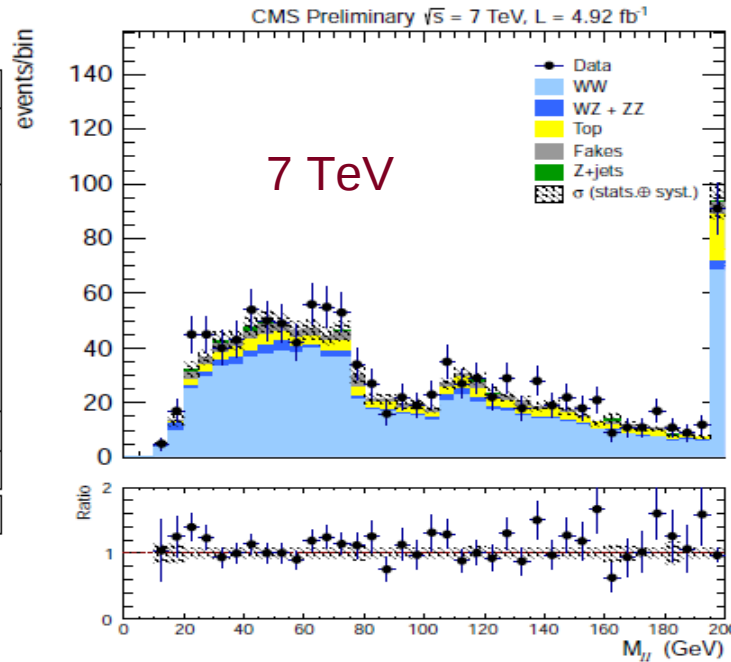
***Cross section measured at 7TeV and 8TeV using the same strategy.***



## Main systematic uncertainty

- Jet veto efficiency unc. 4.7% (higher order corrections contributions to the WW/Z efficiency ratio unc.)
- Uncertainty on the background estimations  $\sim$  15% dominated by the top quark bkg (statistical uncertainty in the control sample, systematic uncertainties on top-tagging efficiency measurement) and W+jets backgrounds (FR efficiency unc.)

Sample	Yield $\pm$ stat. $\pm$ syst.
$gg \rightarrow W^+W^-$	$46.0 \pm 0.6 \pm 14.2$
$q\bar{q} \rightarrow W^+W^-$	$750.9 \pm 4.1 \pm 53.1$
$t\bar{t} + tW$	$128.5 \pm 12.8 \pm 19.6$
W+jets	$59.5 \pm 3.9 \pm 21.4$
WZ+ZZ	$29.4 \pm 0.4 \pm 2.0$
Z/ $\gamma^*$	$11.0 \pm 5.1 \pm 2.6$
W+ $\gamma$	$18.8 \pm 2.8 \pm 4.7$
Z/ $\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$0.0 \pm 1.0 \pm 0.1$
Total Background	$247.1 \pm 14.6 \pm 29.5$
Signal + Background	$1044.0 \pm 15.2 \pm 62.4$
Data	1134



$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^+W^-)$  @ 7 TeV:  
 **$52.4 \pm 2.0$  (stat.)  $\pm 4.5$  (syst.)  $\pm 1.2$  (lumi.) pb**  
 Theory (MCFM):  $47.0 \pm 2.0$  pb

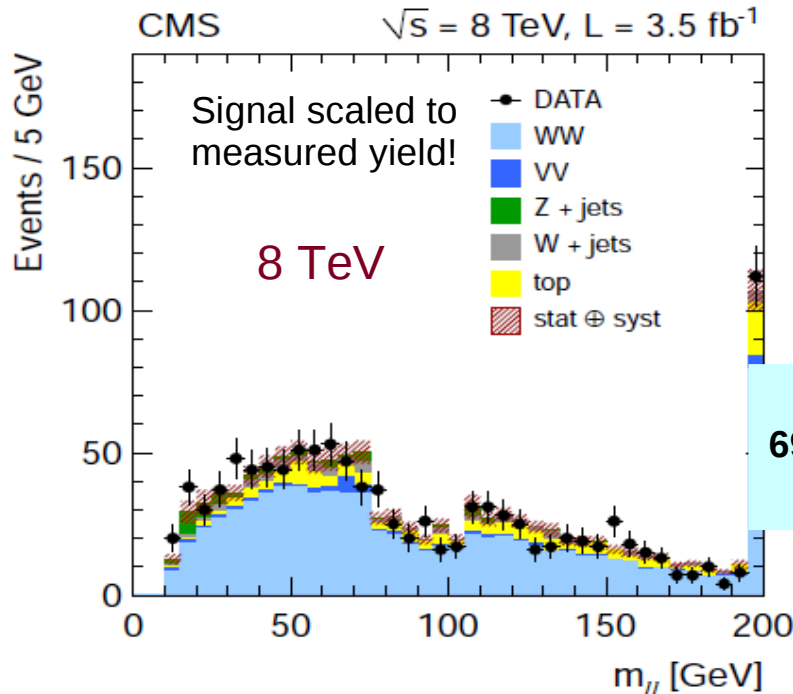
CMS-PAS-SMP-12-005

Measured cross section is higher than NLO expectation.

**Not accounted for in theory calculation:**

Contributions from new boson (Higgs)	4%
Diffractive production	1%
Double parton scattering	
QED exclusive production	

Channel	$2\ell\nu 2\nu$
$W^+W^-$	$684 \pm 50$
$t\bar{t}$ and $tW$	$132 \pm 23$
W+jets	$60 \pm 22$
WZ and ZZ	$27 \pm 3$
Z/ $\gamma^*$ +jets	$43 \pm 12$
W $\gamma^{(*)}$	$14 \pm 5$
Total background	$275 \pm 35$
Signal + background	$959 \pm 60$
Data	1111

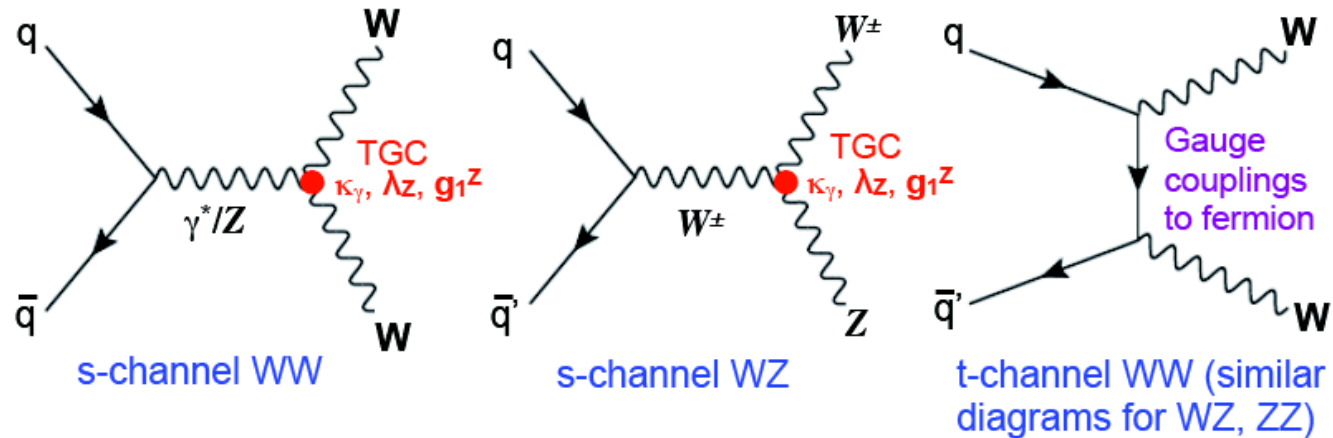


$\sigma(pp \rightarrow W^+W^-)$  @ 8 TeV:  
 **$69.9 \pm 2.8$  (stat.)  $\pm 5.6$  (syst.)  $\pm 3.1$  (lumi.) pb**  
 Theory (MCFM):  $57.3^{+2.4}_{-1.6}$  pb

submitted to Phys. Lett. B [arXiv:1301.4698]  
 [CERN-PH-EP-2012-376]

## WRT leptonic decay mode:

- S/B is worse → stronger cuts are applied
- + 6x larger BR → access to higher boson  $P_T$  and diboson mass



## Signature

1 isolated lepton + MET + 2 jets

## Backgrounds

W+jets, dibosons, tt, t, DY+jets, multijet ([template fit from data](#))

- Jet resolution doesn't allow to cleanly separate WW from WZ, so get admixture of the two.
- Large background. The main thrust of the analysis is to model this well & control systematics.

## Selection

WW+WZ → lvjj signature

- 1 and only 1 isolated high  $P_T$  lepton ( $P_T^{\mu(e)} > 25(30)$  GeV)
- Exactly 2 high  $P_T$  jets ( $P_T^{\text{jet}} > 35$  GeV)
- MET > 25(30) GeV for  $\mu(e)$
- MTW > 30(50) GeV for  $\mu(e)$

Reduce top backgrounds

- Veto events containing b-tagged jet
- Additional jet selection to improve S/B ( $\Delta\eta_{jj}, P_T(jj), \dots$ )



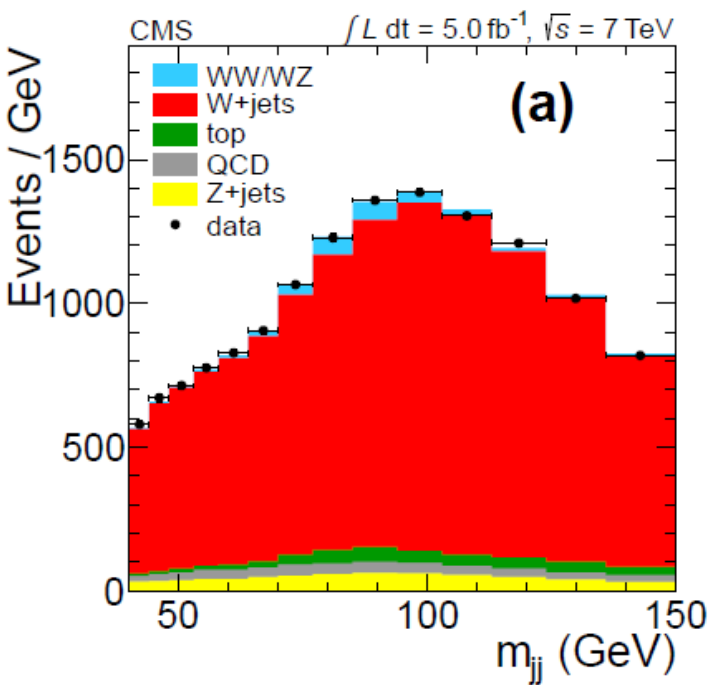
- Signal and background yields determined by the unbinned maximum likelihood fit on  $M(jj)$  distribution

Process	Muon channel	Electron channel
Diboson (WW+WZ)	$1899 \pm 373$	$783 \pm 306$
W+jets	$67384 \pm 586$	$31644 \pm 850$
$t\bar{t}$	$1662 \pm 117$	$946 \pm 67$
Single top	$650 \pm 33$	$308 \pm 17$
Drell-Yan+jets	$3609 \pm 155$	$1408 \pm 64$
Multijet (QCD)	$296 \pm 317$	$4195 \pm 867$
Fit $\chi^2/dof$ (probability)	9.73/12 (0.64)	5.30/12 (0.95)
Total from fit	75420	39371
Data	75419	39365
Acceptance $\times$ efficiency ( $\mathcal{A}\epsilon$ )	$5.153 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.633 \times 10^{-3}$
Expected WW+WZ yield from simulation	$1697 \pm 57$	$867 \pm 29$

Process	Shape	Constraint on normalization
Diboson (WW+WZ)	sim.	Unconstrained
W+jets	sim.	$31314 \text{ pb} \pm 5\%$ (NLO) [24]
$t\bar{t}$	sim.	$163 \text{ pb} \pm 7\%$ (NLO) [25]
Single top	sim.	$85 \text{ pb} \pm 5\%$ (NNLO) [26–28]
Drell-Yan+jets	sim.	$3.05 \text{ nb} \pm 4.3\%$ (NNLO) [29]
Multijet	data	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ fit in data (see text)

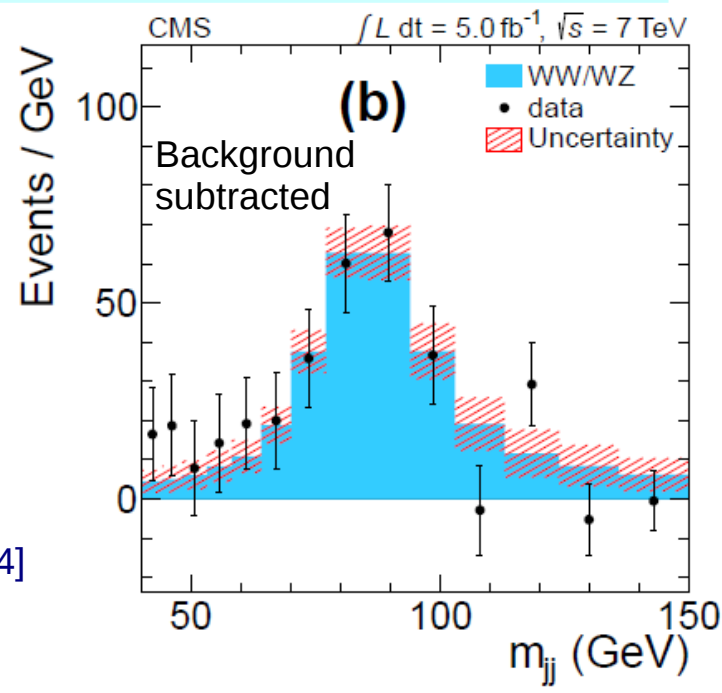
W+jets: float factorization/renorm & ME-PS matching scales to get good modeling of data

$\sigma(pp \rightarrow WW+WZ) @ 7 \text{ TeV}$ :  
 **$68.9 \pm 8.7 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 9.7 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.5 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$**   
 Theory (MCFM):  $65.6 \pm 2.2 \text{ pb}$

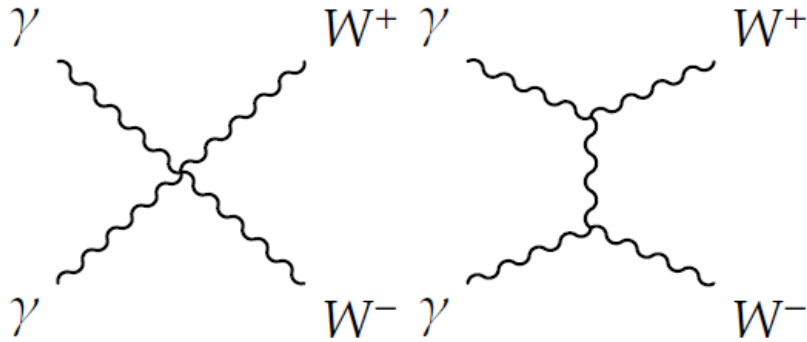


**Significance of observation is  $4.3 \sigma$  (using the profile likelihood ratio)**

accepted by EPJC [arXiv:1210.7544]  
 [CERN-PH-EP-2012-311]



A search for exclusive or quasi-exclusive W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup> production by two-photon exchange.



## Selection

γγ → W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup> signature

- eμ vertex with no associated charged tracks
- P<sub>T</sub>(eμ) > 30 GeV
- M(eμ) > 20 GeV

signal exp.	background exp.	data
2.2 ± 0.5	0.84 ± 0.13(stat.)	2

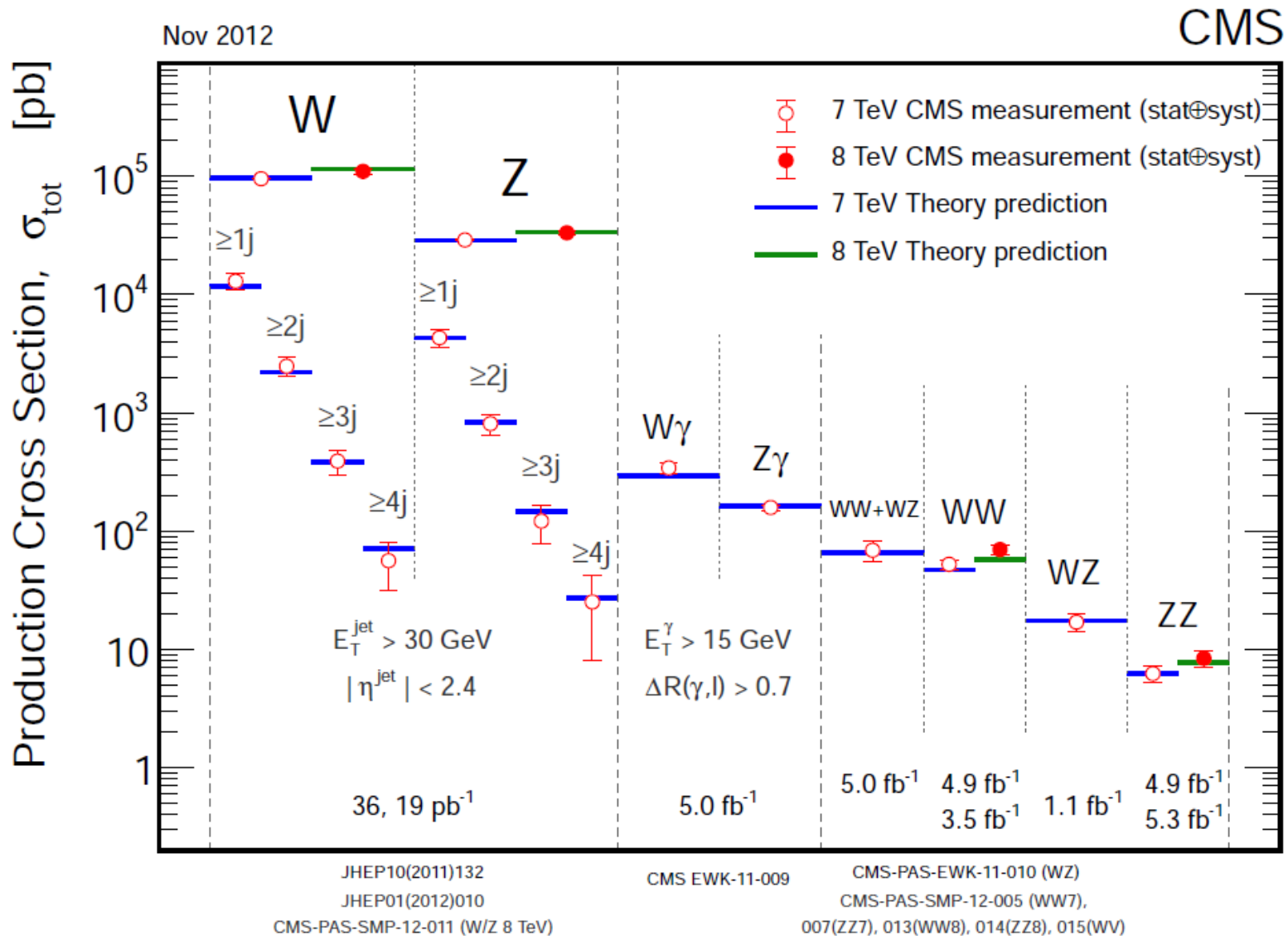
The significance of the signal is 1.1 σ, with upper limit on the cross section of 8.4 fb at 95% CL (Theory: 3.8 ± 0.9 fb).

**Signature**  
2 isolated leptons

**Backgrounds**  
inclusive/hard-scatter W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup>  
W+jet (from data, fake rate)  
γγ → τ<sup>+</sup>τ<sup>-</sup> (from data, MC/data norm)  
DY → τ<sup>+</sup>τ<sup>-</sup>

- Efficiencies and theoretical predictions for the signal are checked using γγ → μ<sup>+</sup>μ<sup>-</sup> events
- Backgrounds are constrained from data using control samples in the N(tracks) and P<sub>T</sub>(eμ) distributions.

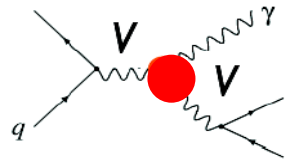
Exclusive σ(pp → p<sup>(\*)</sup>W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup>p<sup>(\*)</sup> → p<sup>(\*)</sup>eμp<sup>(\*)</sup>;  
P<sub>t</sub><sup>e,μ</sup> > 20 GeV & |η<sup>e,μ</sup>| < 2.4 & P<sub>T</sub>(eμ) > 100 GeV)  
@ 7 TeV:  
< 1.9 fb (95% CL)



- SM gives exact values for vector boson couplings, but they are the least well measured quantities in EWK physics
- Anomalous TGC (aTGC) and QGC are the signature of New physics
- Anomalous couplings result in an increase of cross section at high boson  $P_T$

## WWV vertex

Assumptions:  
electromagnetic gauge  
invariance, C and P  
symmetry conservation,  
Lagrangian  $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$   
invariant



## Zgamma channel

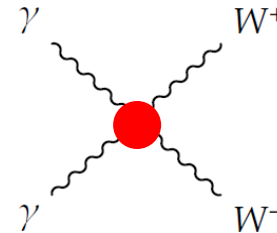
Assumptions:  
CP-conservation

## ZZ channel

Assumptions:  
electromagnetic  
gauge invariance

Nucl.Phys. B282 (1987) 253

## We parametrize anomalous contributions to TGC and QGC



## WWγγ vertex

Assumptions:  
electromagnetic gauge  
invariance, C, P, and  
 $SU(2)_C$  symmetry

Phys.Lett. B288 (1992) 210-220

$$\Delta\kappa_Z = \Delta g_1^Z - \Delta\kappa_\gamma \cdot \tan^2 \theta_W, \quad \lambda = \lambda_\gamma = \lambda_Z$$

“LEP parametrization”

Nucl. Phys. B282 (1987) 253.

Phys. Rev. D41 (1990) 2113

- Using the approach **without form factor for aTGC** and both **with and without form factor for aQGC**
- **CLs and profile likelihood criteria** were used to set the upper limit

	<i>Int. luminosity @ 7 TeV</i>	<i>Vertex</i>	<i>Measured parameters</i>	<i>Variable for limit setting</i>
$ZZ \rightarrow 2l2l'$ ( $l = e/\mu; l' = e/\mu/\tau$ )	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	ZZZ, ZZ $\gamma$	$f_{4}^Z, f_{5}^Z, f_{4}^{\gamma}, f_{5}^{\gamma}$	M(2l2l')
$W\gamma \rightarrow lv\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	WW $\gamma$	$\lambda^{\gamma}, \Delta\kappa^{\gamma}$	$E_T^{\gamma}$
$Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	ZZ $\gamma, Z\gamma\gamma$	$h_{3}^Z, h_{4}^Z, h_{3}^{\gamma}, h_{4}^{\gamma}$	$E_T^{\gamma}$
$Z\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	ZZ $\gamma, Z\gamma\gamma$	$h_{3}^Z, h_{4}^Z, h_{3}^{\gamma}, h_{4}^{\gamma}$	$E_T^{\gamma}$
$W^+W^- \rightarrow lvlv$	<b>4.9 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	WW $\gamma, WWZ$	$\lambda^Z, \Delta\kappa^{\gamma}, \Delta g_1^Z$	$P_T(l)$
$W^+W^- + WZ \rightarrow lvjj$	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	WW $\gamma, WWZ$	$\lambda^Z, \Delta\kappa^{\gamma}$	$P_T(jj)$
<b>Exclusive <math>\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-</math></b>	<b>5.0 fb<sup>-1</sup></b>	WW $\gamma\gamma$	$a_0^W/\Lambda^2, a_C^W/\Lambda^2$	$P_T(e\mu)$

★ **New!**

ZZ:

W $\gamma$  & Z $\gamma$ :

Z $\gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu\gamma$ :

W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup>:

W<sup>+</sup>W<sup>-</sup> + WZ  $\rightarrow lvjj$ :

$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow W^+W^-$ :

J. High Energy Phys. 1301 (2013) 063, [arXiv:1211.4890] [CERN-PH-EP-2012-336]

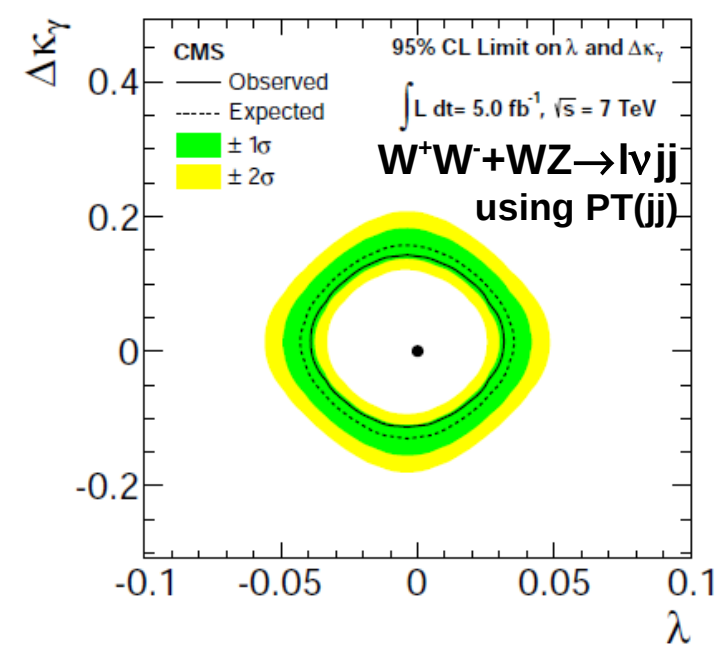
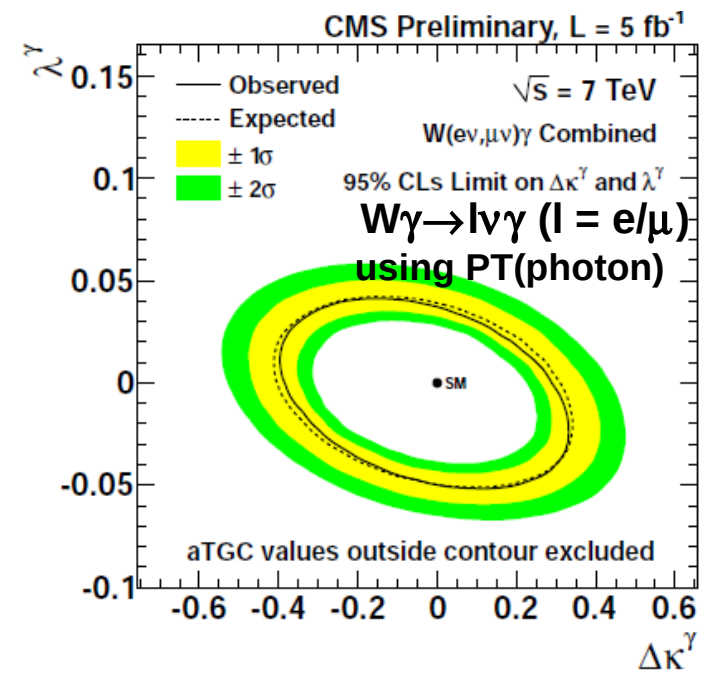
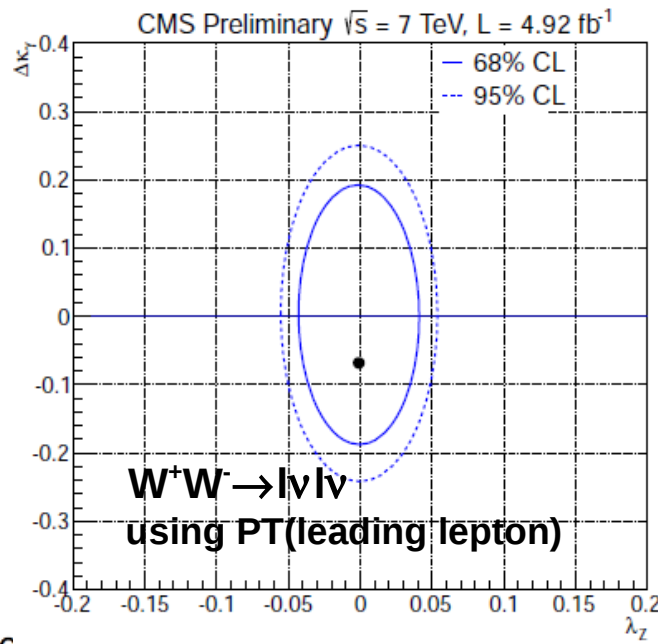
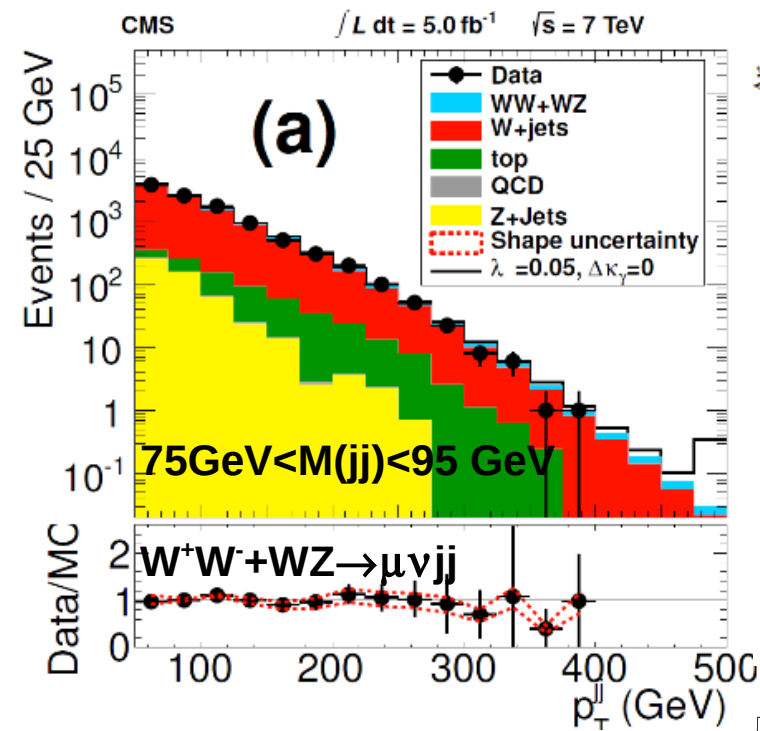
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsEWK11009>

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMP12020>

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultsSMP12005>

accepted by EPJC [arXiv:1210.7544] [CERN-PH-EP-2012-311]

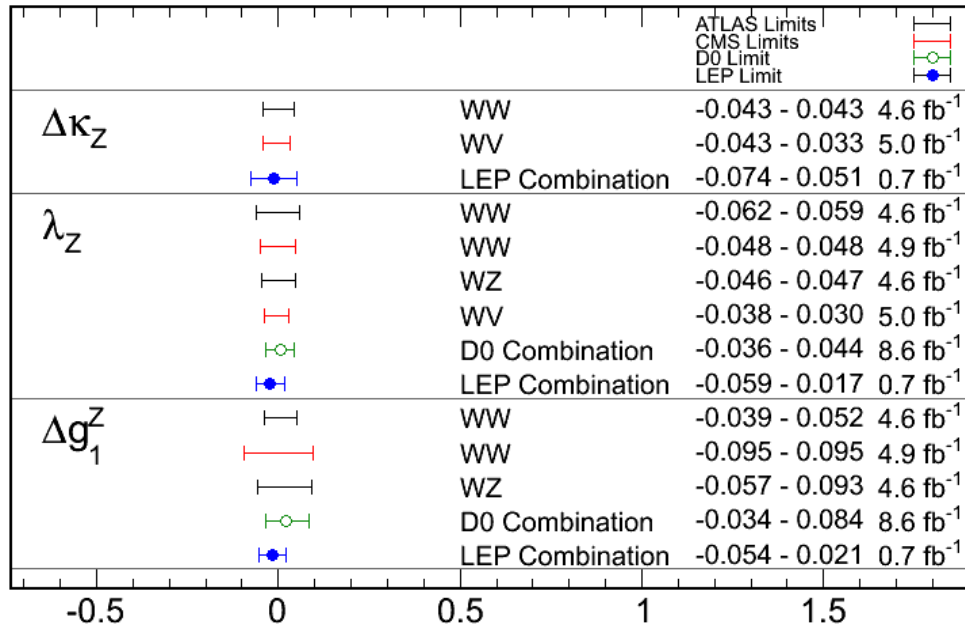
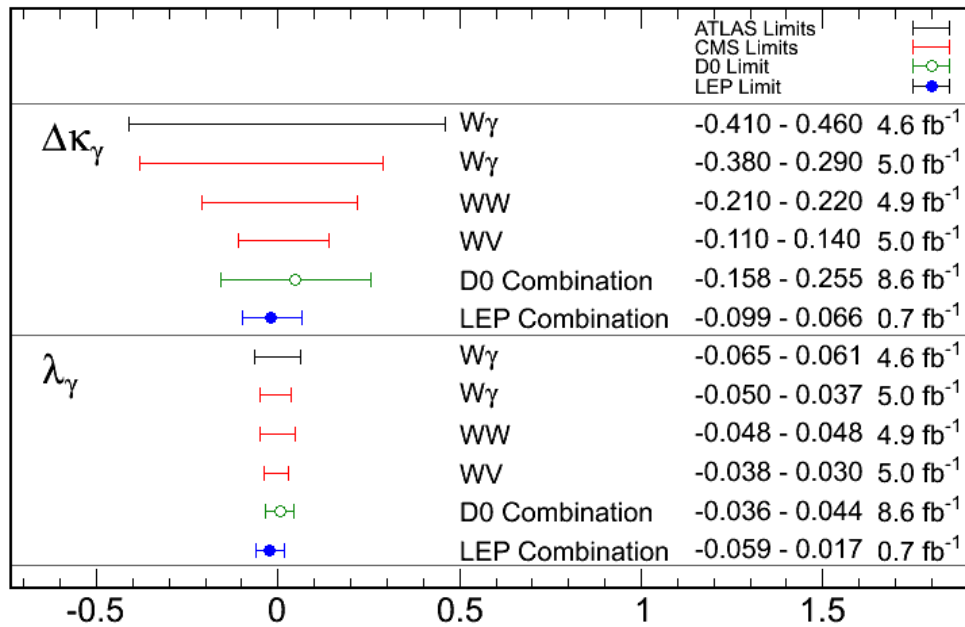
<http://cms-physics.web.cern.ch/cms-physics/public/FSQ-12-010-pas.pdf>



95% C.L.	$\Delta\kappa_\gamma$	$\lambda$	$\Delta g_1^Z$
$W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu\gamma$	[-0.38, 0.29]	[-0.05, 0.037]	-
$W^+W^- \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$	[-0.21, 0.22]	[-0.048, 0.048]	[-0.095, 0.095]
$W^+W^-+WZ \rightarrow l\nu jj$	[-0.111, 0.142]	[-0.038, 0.030]	-

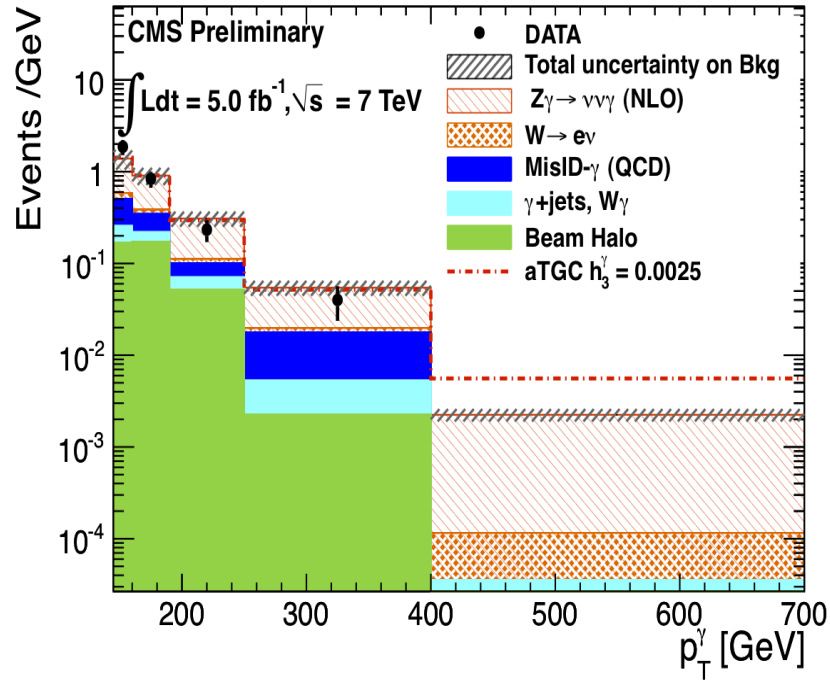
- Results are in the agreement with SM (no aTGC signal)
- Setting upper limits on aTGC parameters

Feb 2013

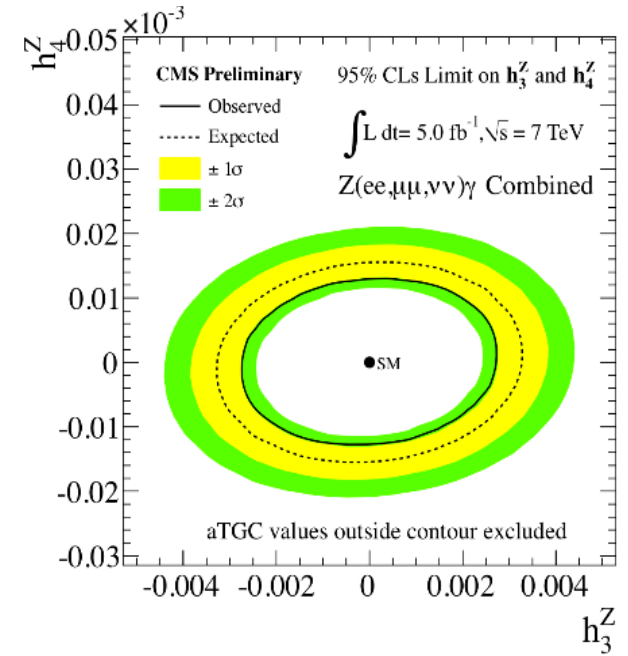


aTGC Limits @95% C.L.

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultssMPaTGC>



Z $\rightarrow$ vv has 6x higher BR than Z $\rightarrow$ ll and no FSR production contribution.  
 $\Rightarrow$  more sensitive to aTGC.

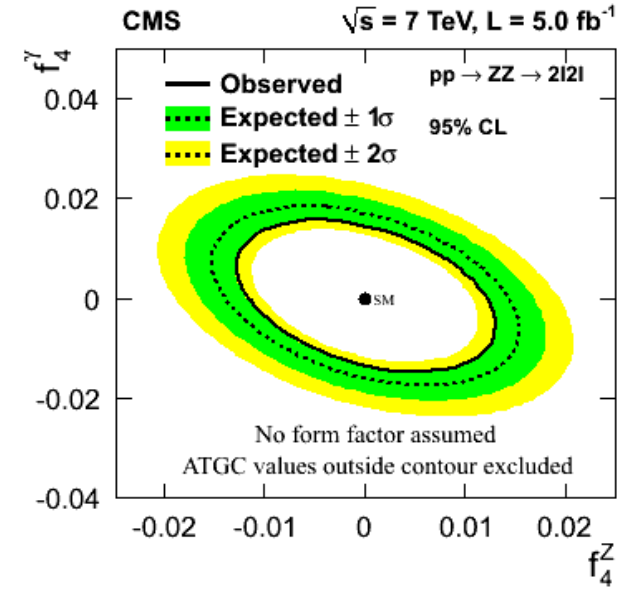
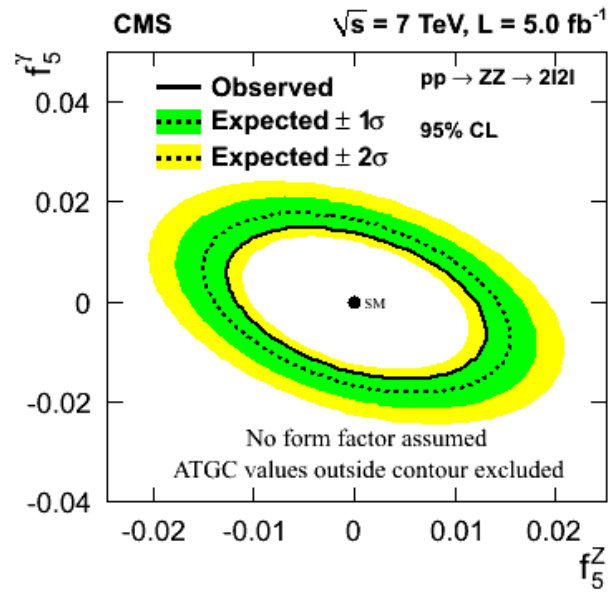
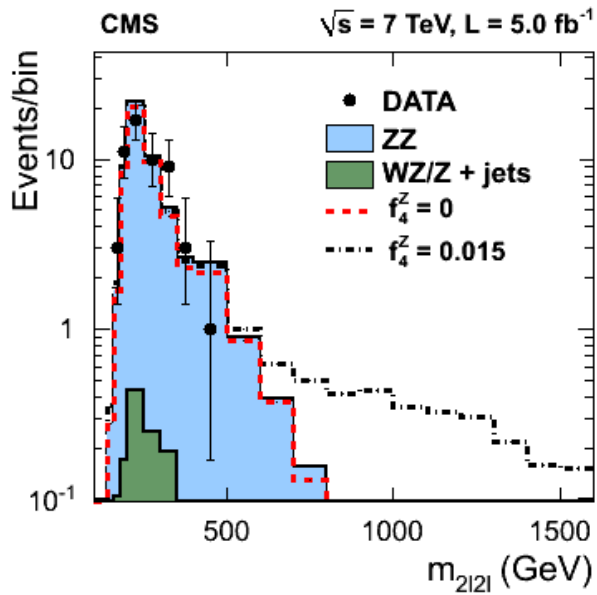


- Results are in the agreement with SM (no aTGC signal)
- Setting upper limits on aTGC parameters

LHC sensitivity exceeds LEP experiments.

$\times 10^{-3}$	$h_3^Z$	$h_4^Z$	$h_3^\gamma$	$h_4^\gamma$
Z $\gamma \rightarrow$ ll $\gamma$	[-8.6, 8.4]	[-0.080, 0.079]	[-10, 10]	[-0.088, 0.088]
Z $\gamma \rightarrow$ vv $\gamma$	[-3.1, 3.1]	[-0.014, 0.014]	[-3.2, 3.2]	[-0.016, 0.016]
Z $\gamma \rightarrow$ vv $\gamma$ , ll $\gamma$	[-2.7, 2.7]	[-0.013, 0.013]	[-2.9, 2.9]	[-0.014, 0.015]





- Results are in the agreement with SM (no aTGC signal)
- Setting upper limits on aTGC parameters

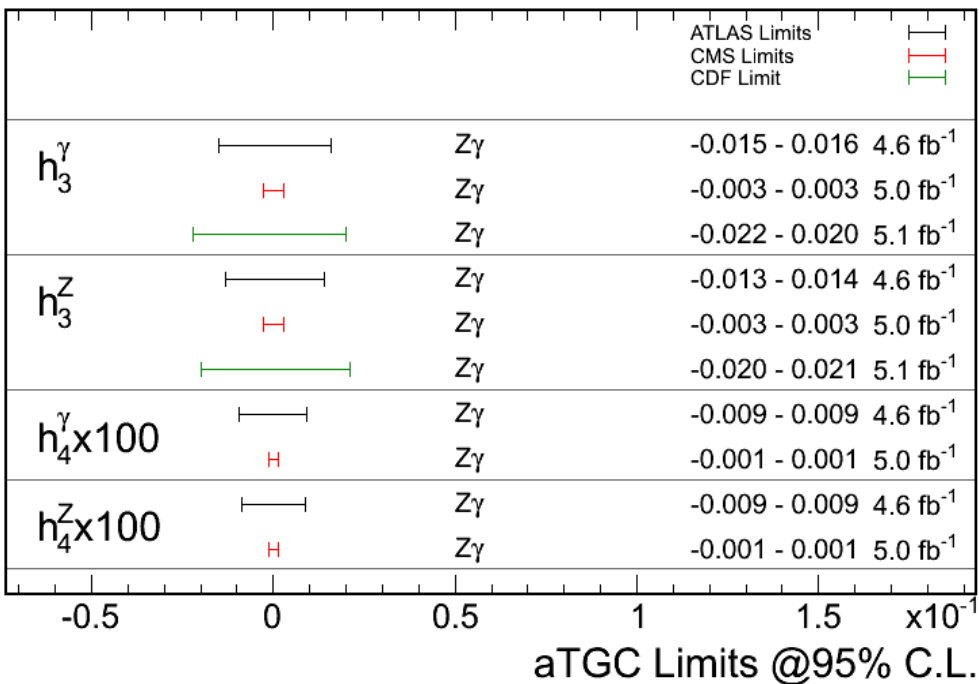
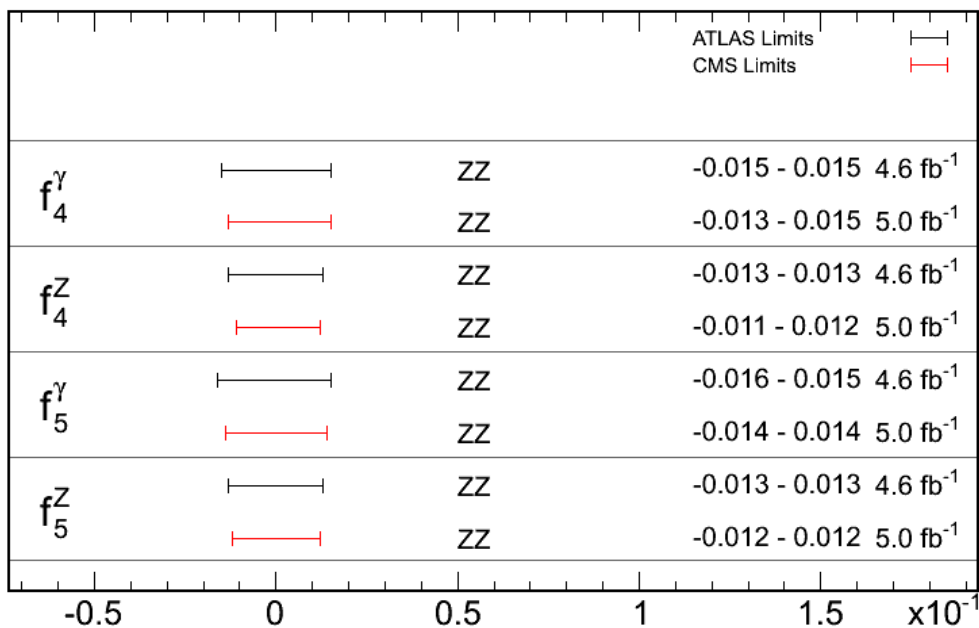
LHC sensitivity exceeds LEP experiments.

	$f_4^Z$	$f_5^Z$	$f_4^\gamma$	$f_5^\gamma$
<b>ZZ→2l2l'</b>	[-0.011, 0.012]	[-0.012, 0.012]	[-0.013, 0.015]	[-0.014, 0.014]

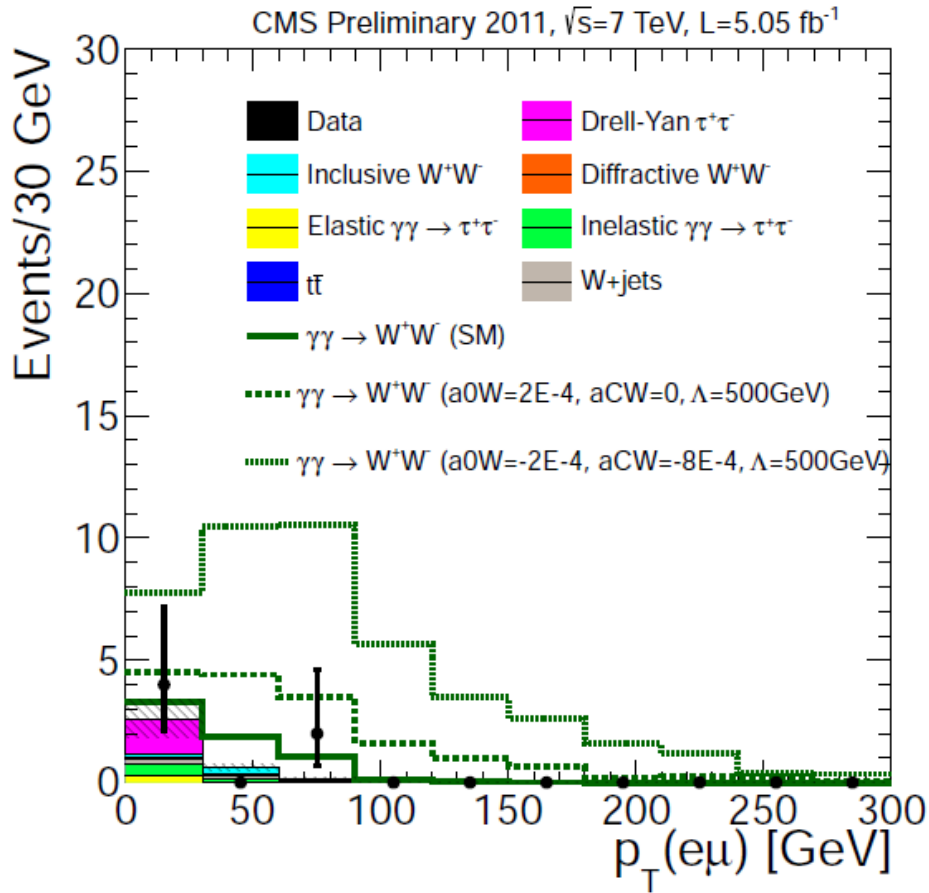
Parameter	LEP
$f_4^\gamma$	$[-0.17, 0.19]$
$f_4^Z$	$[-0.28, 0.32]$
$f_5^\gamma$	$[-0.35, 0.32]$
$f_5^Z$	$[-0.34, 0.35]$

Parameter	LEP
$h_1^\gamma$	$[-0.05, 0.05]$
$h_2^\gamma$	$[-0.04, 0.02]$
$h_3^\gamma$	$[-0.05, -0.00]$
$h_4^\gamma$	$[0.01, 0.05]$
$h_1^Z$	$[-0.12, 0.11]$
$h_2^Z$	$[-0.07, 0.07]$
$h_3^Z$	$[-0.19, 0.06]$
$h_4^Z$	$[-0.04, 0.13]$

Feb 2013



<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/PhysicsResultSSMPaTGC>

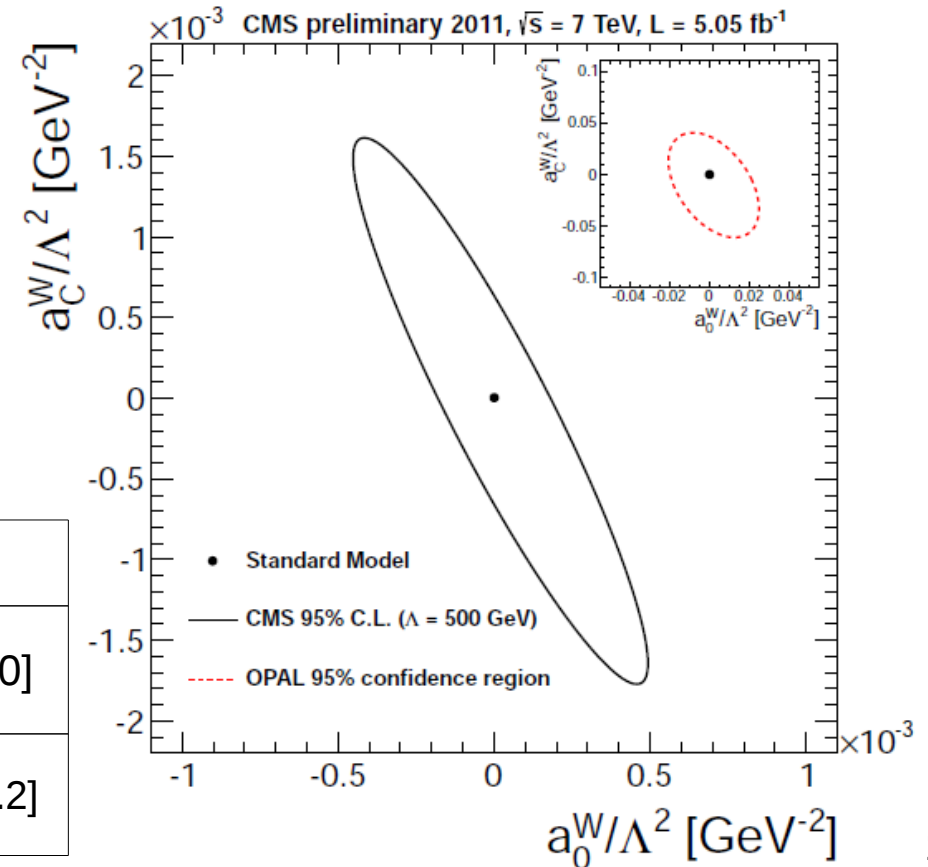


The tail of the dilepton transverse momentum distribution ( $p_T > 100$  GeV) studied for deviations from the Standard Model.

- No events observed  $\rightarrow$  setting upper limits on aQGC

Sensitivity exceeds LEP experiments !

	$\times 10^{-6}$	$a_0^W/\Lambda^2$	$a_C^W/\Lambda^2$
$pp \rightarrow p^{(*)} \gamma \gamma p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)} W^+ W^- p^{(*)}$ (form factor $\Lambda=500\text{GeV}$ )		[-170, 170]	[-600, 600]
$pp \rightarrow p^{(*)} \gamma \gamma p^{(*)} \rightarrow p^{(*)} W^+ W^- p^{(*)}$ (no form factor)		[-2.8, 2.8]	[-10.2, 10.2]



CMS performed measurements of many diboson production processes with full 2011 dataset (7 TeV) and several measurements with  $5\text{fb}^{-1}$  of 2012 dataset (8 TeV)

- All measurements are in agreement with NLO expectations

aTGC search measurements performed in most channels

- No aTGC signal is observed
- Upper limits on aTGC parameters are set

Performed first hadron collider measurement of QGC with WW exclusive production

- Upper limits on aQGC parameters are set

# Backup

The logo consists of the letters 'R' and 'B' in a white serif font, positioned on a background of three vertical bars: a red bar on the left, a grey bar in the middle, and a blue bar on the right.

# CMS DETECTOR

Total weight : 14,000 tonnes  
Overall diameter : 15.0 m  
Overall length : 28.7 m  
Magnetic field : 3.8 T

STEEL RETURN YOKE  
12,500 tonnes

SILICON TRACKERS  
Pixel ( $100 \times 150 \mu\text{m}$ )  $\sim 16\text{m}^2 \sim 66\text{M}$  channels  
Microstrips ( $80 \times 180 \mu\text{m}$ )  $\sim 200\text{m}^2 \sim 9.6\text{M}$  channels

SUPERCONDUCTING SOLENOID  
Niobium titanium coil carrying  $\sim 18,000\text{A}$

MUON CHAMBERS  
Barrel: 250 Drift Tube, 480 Resistive Plate Chambers  
Endcaps: 468 Cathode Strip, 432 Resistive Plate Chambers

PRESHOWER  
Silicon strips  $\sim 16\text{m}^2 \sim 137,000$  channels

FORWARD CALORIMETER  
Steel + Quartz fibres  $\sim 2,000$  Channels

CRYSTAL ELECTROMAGNETIC CALORIMETER (ECAL)  
 $\sim 76,000$  scintillating  $\text{PbWO}_4$  crystals

HADRON CALORIMETER (HCAL)  
Brass + Plastic scintillator  $\sim 7,000$  channels

