



# CP Violation in the B system

## Outline:

- Mixing induced CPV and  $B_s$  mixing phase  $\phi_s$
- Search for CPV in  $B_s$  mixing
- Direct CPV in  $B \rightarrow DK$  and CKM phase  $\gamma$
- Direct CPV in charmless B decays

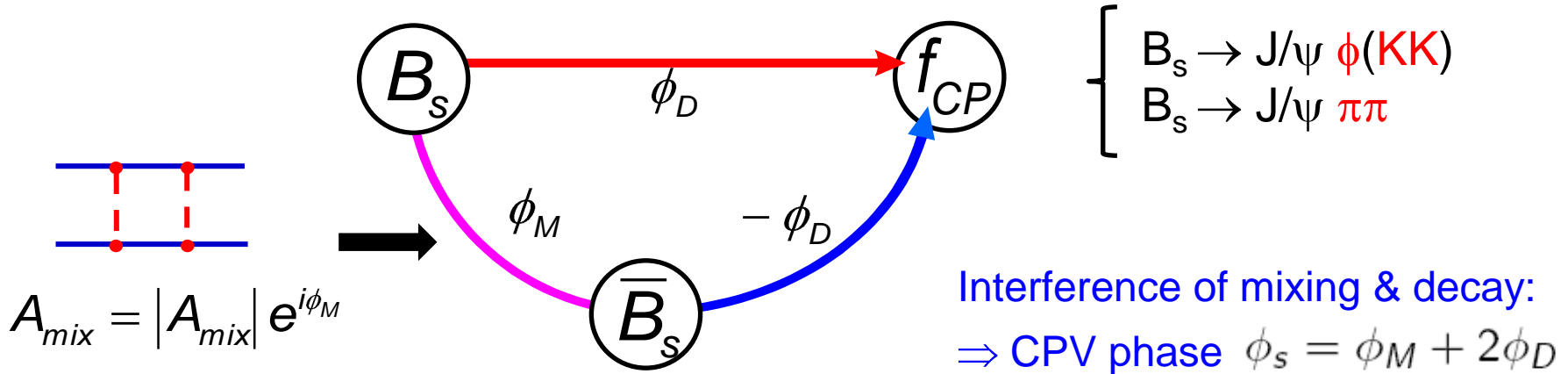


*Ulrich Uwer  
Heidelberg University*

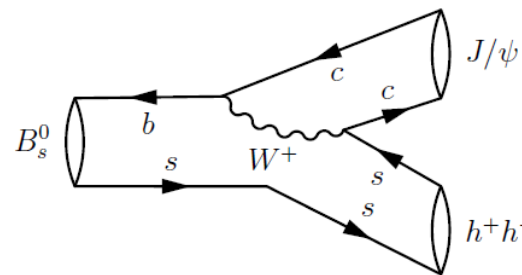
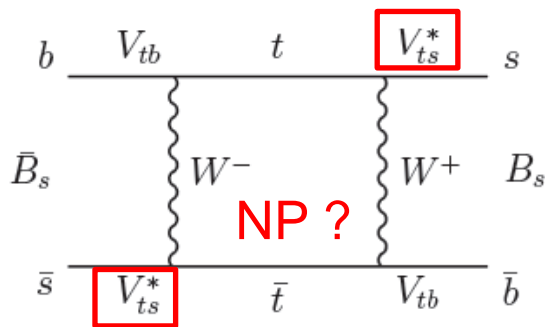
*On behalf of the LHCb Collaboration*

La Thuile 2013

# Mixing induced CP Violation and $\phi_s$



## Standard Model:



+ small penguin pollution

$$\phi_D^{SM} = -2 \arg(V_{cs} V_{cb}^*) \approx 0$$

Precise prediction:

$$\phi_s^{SM} = -0.0364 \pm 0.0016 \text{ rad} \quad (CKMFitter)$$

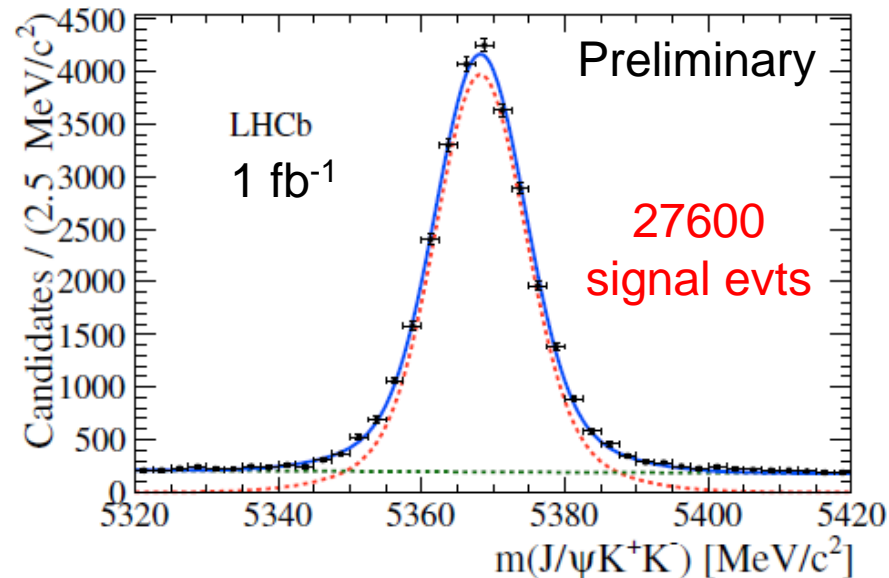
Possible New Physics contribution:

$$\phi_s = \phi_s^{SM} + \Delta\phi_s^{NP}$$

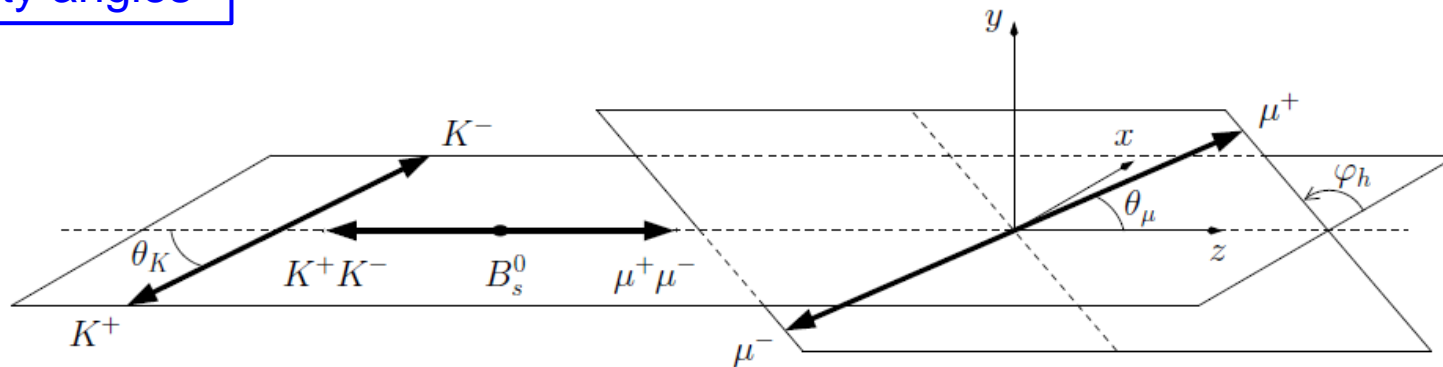
# $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi (\mu\mu) \phi(KK)$

new

- experimentally clean
- VV final state: angular analysis to separate CP even/odd components
- Use **helicity frame** to describe decay angles ( $\cos\theta_K, \cos\theta_\mu, \phi_h$ )
- Non-resonant KK (s-wave) comp.: CP odd



## Helicity angles



# Analysis procedure

Unbinned maximum likelihood fit to proper time and angular distributions:

$$S(\lambda, t, \Omega) = \epsilon(t, \Omega) \cdot \left[ \left( \frac{1+qD}{2} \cdot P_B(\lambda, t, \Omega) + \frac{1-qD}{2} \cdot \overline{P}_B(\lambda, t, \Omega) \right) \otimes R_t \right]$$

Ingredients:

Proper time and angular acceptance

tagging

Proper time resolution

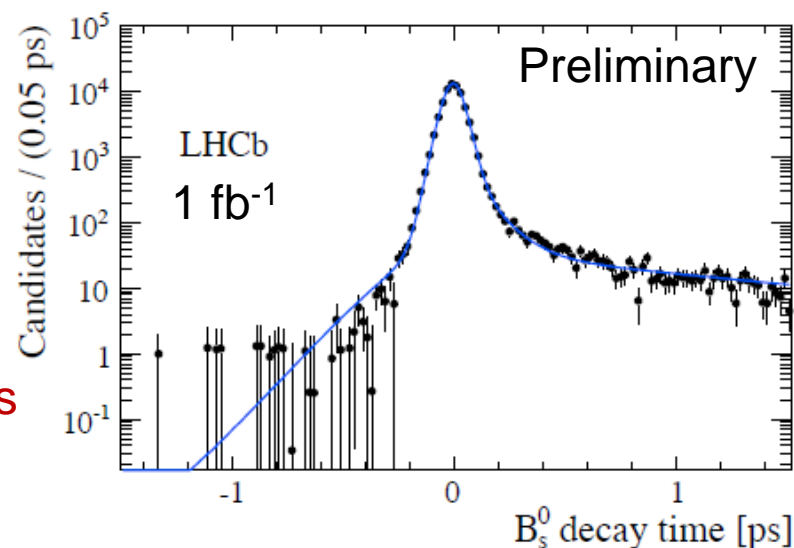
Acceptance correction:

- Proper time acceptance from data
- Angular acceptance from simulation

Proper time resolution:

- Calibration of per-event error w/ prompt  $J/\psi$ 's + random tracks

$$\sigma_t \approx 45 \text{ fs}$$



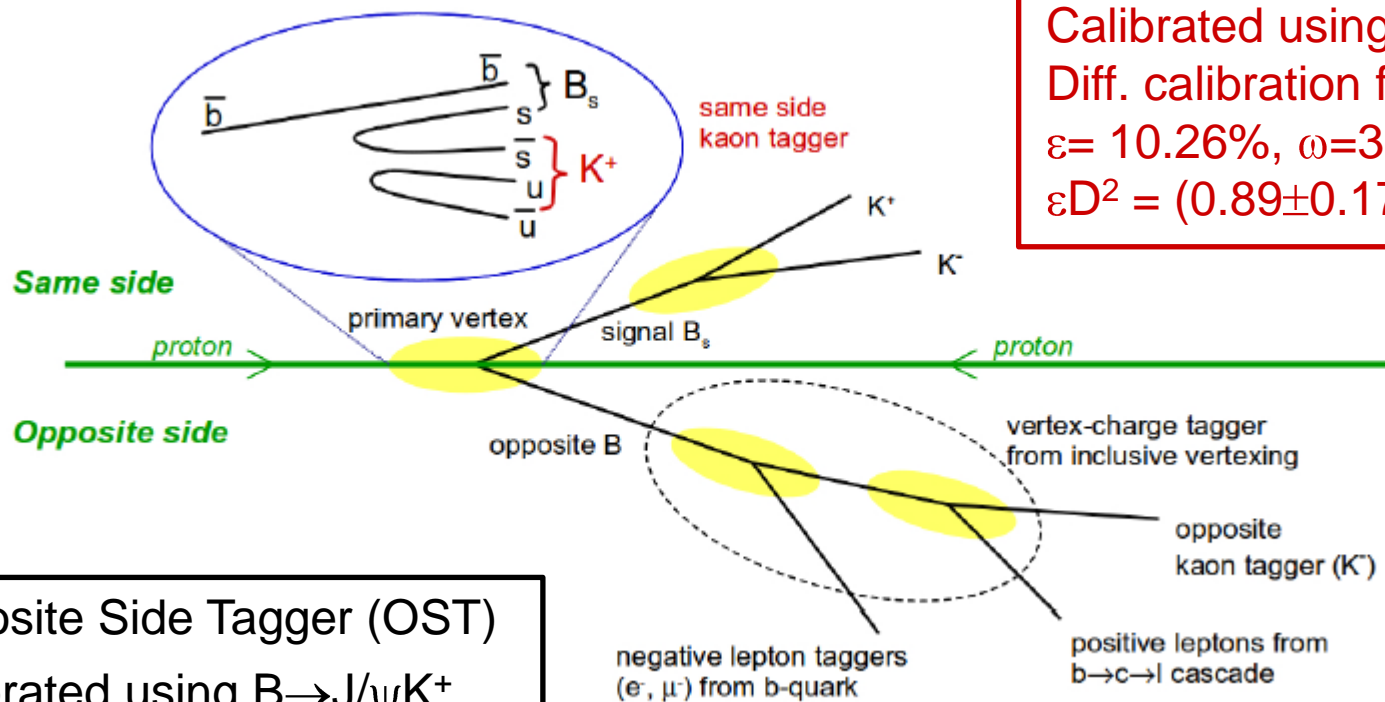
# Flavor Tagging

Preliminary



## Same Side Kaon Tagger

Calibrated using  $B_s \rightarrow D_s \pi$   
 Diff. calibration for  $B_s / \bar{B}_s$   
 $\epsilon = 10.26\%$ ,  $\omega = 35.27\%$   
 $\epsilon D^2 = (0.89 \pm 0.17)\%$



## Opposite Side Tagger (OST)

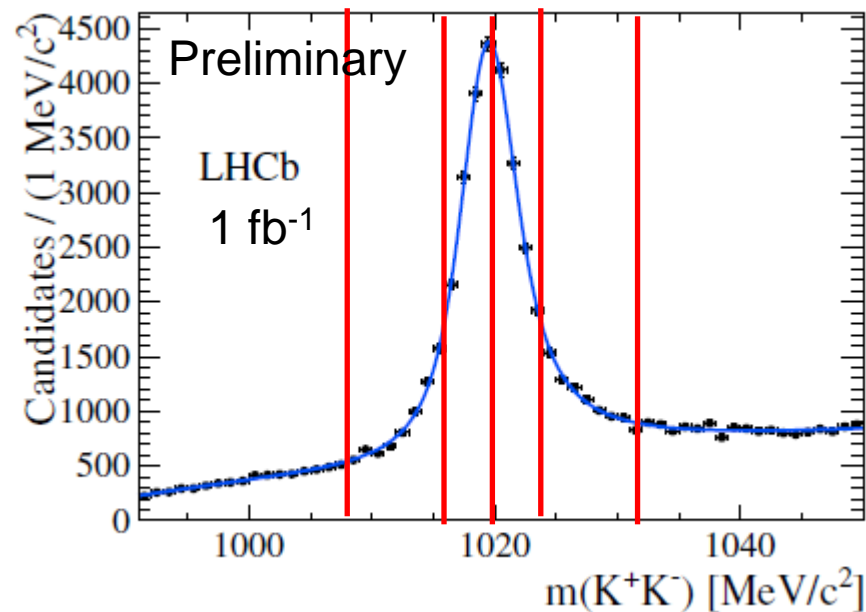
Calibrated using  $B \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$   
 Different calibration for  $B/\bar{B}$   
 $\epsilon = 33.00\%$ ,  $\omega = 36.83\%$   
 $\epsilon D^2 = (2.29 \pm 0.06)\%$

## Combined tagging performance

$\epsilon = 39.36\%$ ,  $\omega = 35.9\%$   
 $\epsilon D^2 = (3.13 \pm 0.23)\%$

- sFit approach to fit only signal events
- Fit in 6 bin of KK-mass:  
different s-wave component and  
p and s wave phase difference
- Account for KK-mass dependence of  
the p+s wave interference terms:  
KK-mass dependent corrections  $C_{SP}$
- Allow for CPV in decay by fitting for:  
 $|\lambda| \neq 1 \Leftrightarrow$  CPV in decay

$$\lambda = \eta_{CP} \frac{q}{p} \frac{\bar{A}_f}{A_f}$$

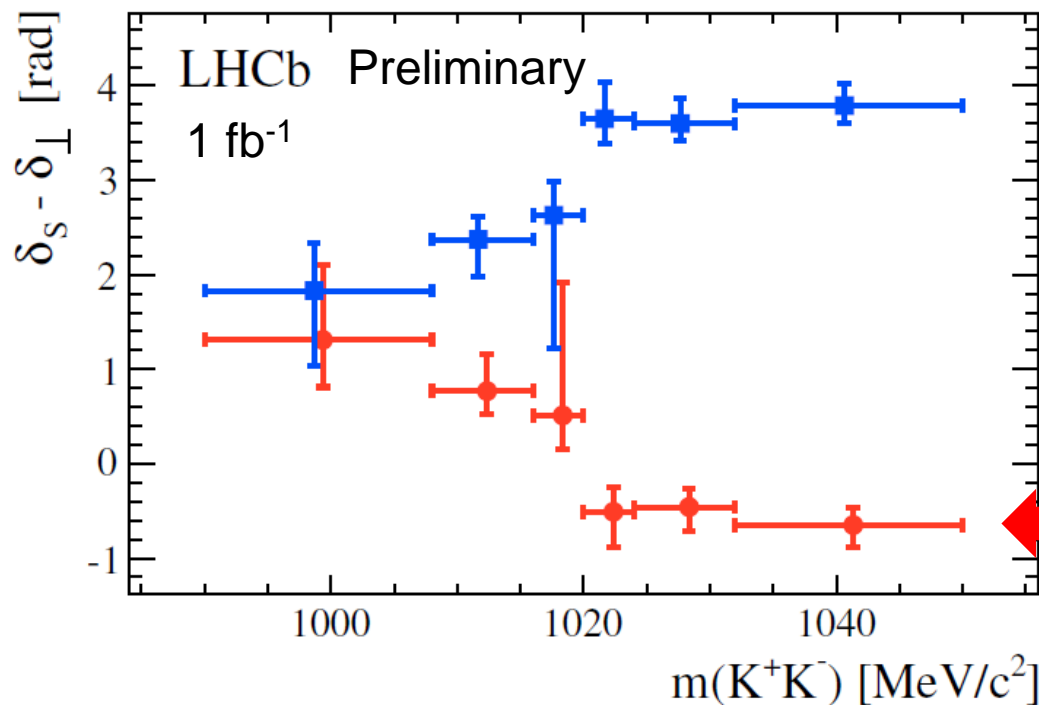


# Sign of $\Delta\Gamma$

new

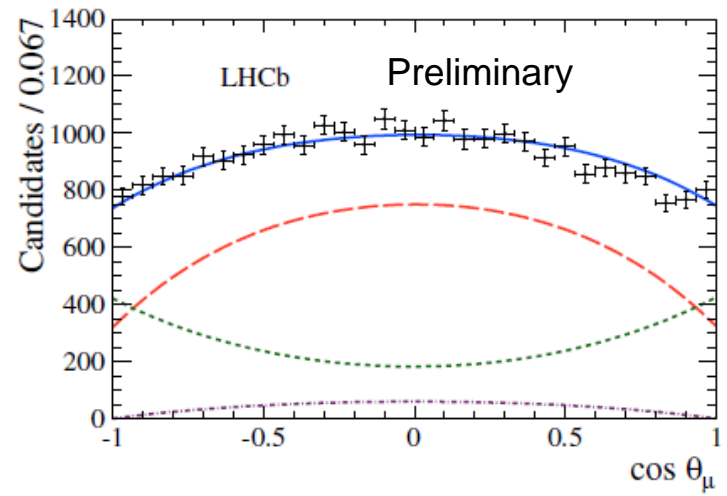
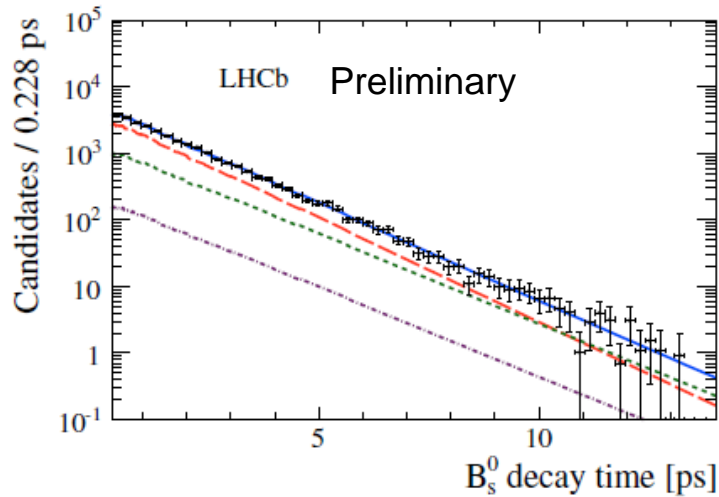
$$\text{Invariance: } (\phi_s, \Delta\Gamma_s, \delta_0, \delta_{\parallel}, \delta_{\perp}, \delta_s) \Leftrightarrow (\pi - \phi_s, -\Delta\Gamma_s, -\delta_0, -\delta_{\parallel}, \pi - \delta_{\perp}, -\delta_s)$$

- Resolved via  $m_{KK}$  dependent phase difference between p and s-wave  
(resonant p-wave contribution changes phase from  $-\pi/2 \rightarrow +\pi/2$ )

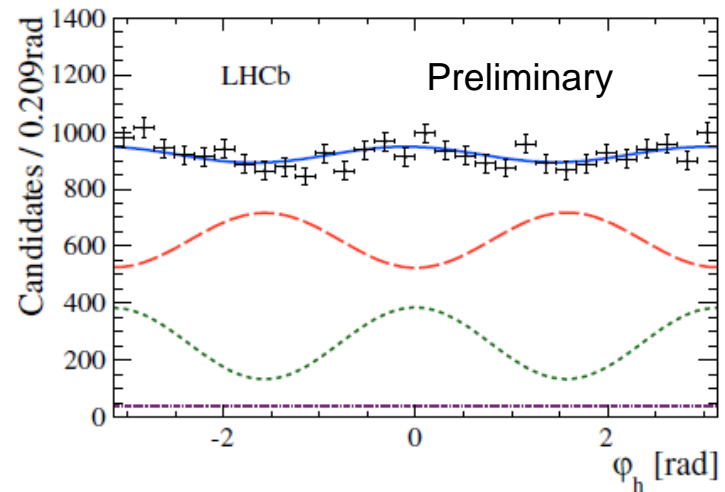
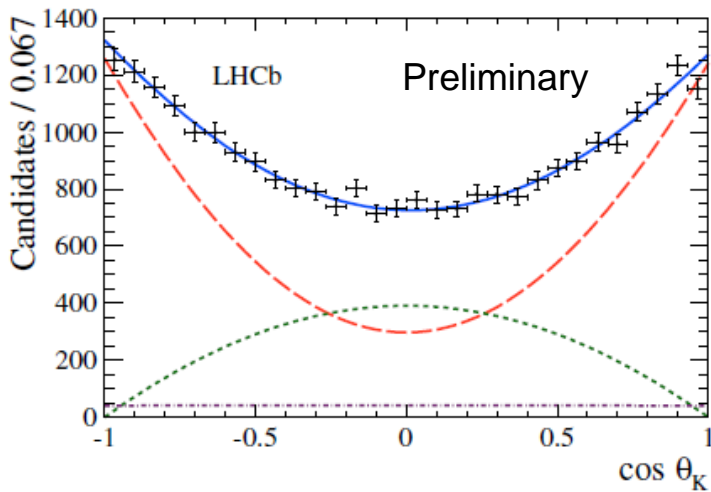


Physical solution  
 $\Delta\Gamma_s > 0$

# Results



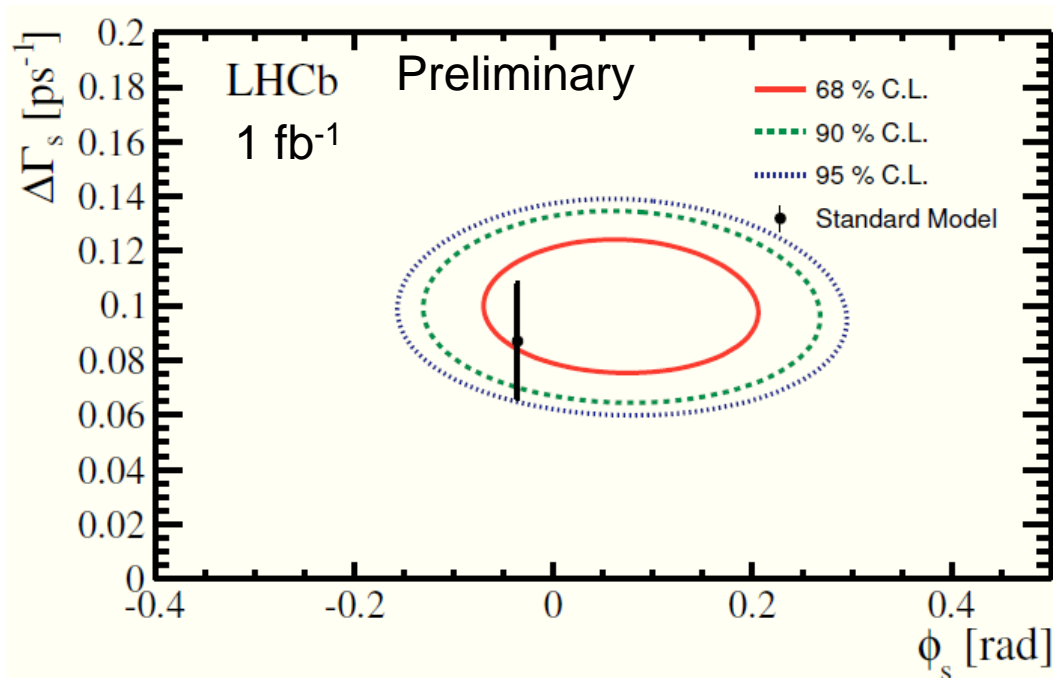
--- CP-even    --- CP-odd    - · - · S-wave





# Mixing Phase $\phi_s$

LHCb-Paper-2013-002



(stat. error only)

$$\begin{aligned}\phi_s &= 0.07 \pm 0.09 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.01 \text{ (syst)} \text{ rad,} \\ \Gamma_s &= 0.663 \pm 0.005 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.006 \text{ (syst)} \text{ ps}^{-1} \\ \Delta\Gamma_s &= 0.100 \pm 0.016 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.003 \text{ (syst)} \text{ ps}^{-1} \\ |\lambda| &= 0.94 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.02 \text{ (compatible w/ no CPV in decay)}\end{aligned}$$

Preliminary

Systematics -  $\phi_s$  : Angular accept. ;  $\Delta\Gamma$  : Bckg + t accept.

# $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi$

$B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi$  is (pure) CP odd state  
→ no angular analysis

Repeat analysis of *PL B713* but using OST and SSKT information.  
(~7420 signal events)

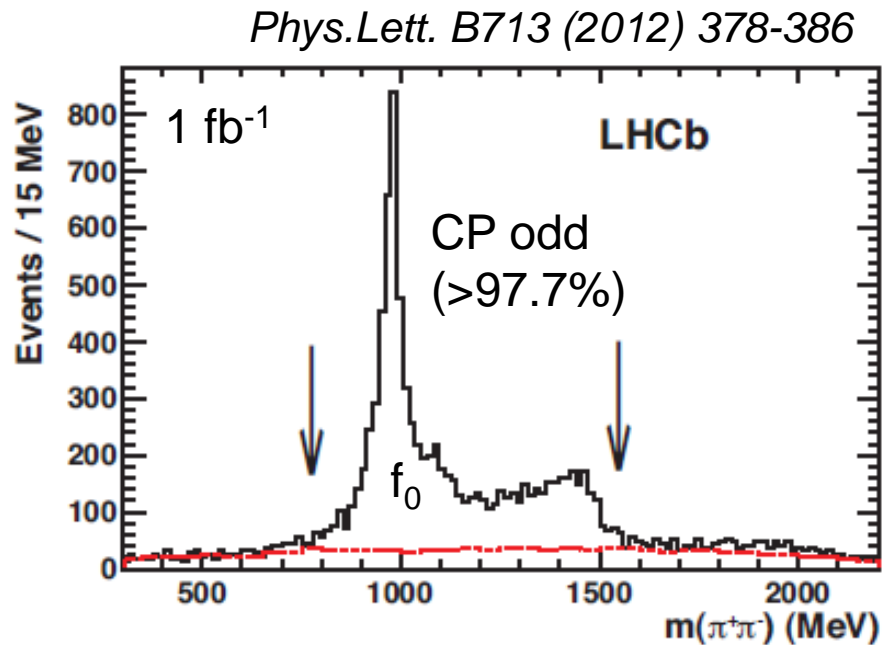
Constrain  $\Gamma$  and  $\Delta\Gamma$  to the  $J/\psi\phi$  result:

$$\phi_s = -0.14_{-0.16}^{+0.17} \pm 0.01 \text{ rad}$$

new

LHCb-Paper-2013-002

Preliminary



Simultaneous fit  
of  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \pi\pi$   
and  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$



$$\begin{aligned} \phi_s &= 0.01 \pm 0.07 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.01 \text{ (syst)} \text{ rad,} \\ \Gamma_s &= 0.661 \pm 0.004 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.006 \text{ (syst)} \text{ ps}^{-1} \\ \Delta\Gamma_s &= 0.106 \pm 0.011 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.007 \text{ (syst)} \text{ ps}^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

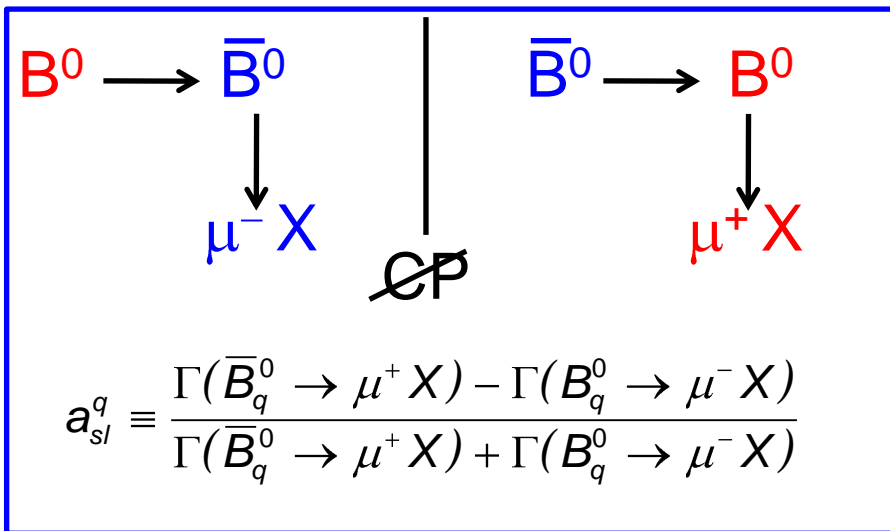
new

Preliminary

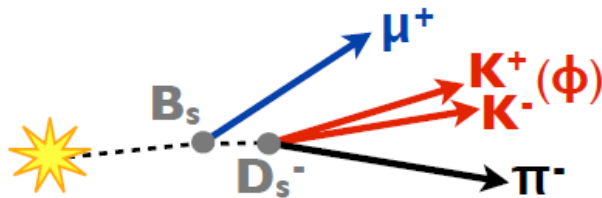
LHCb-Paper-2013-002

# CP Violation in $B_s$ Mixing

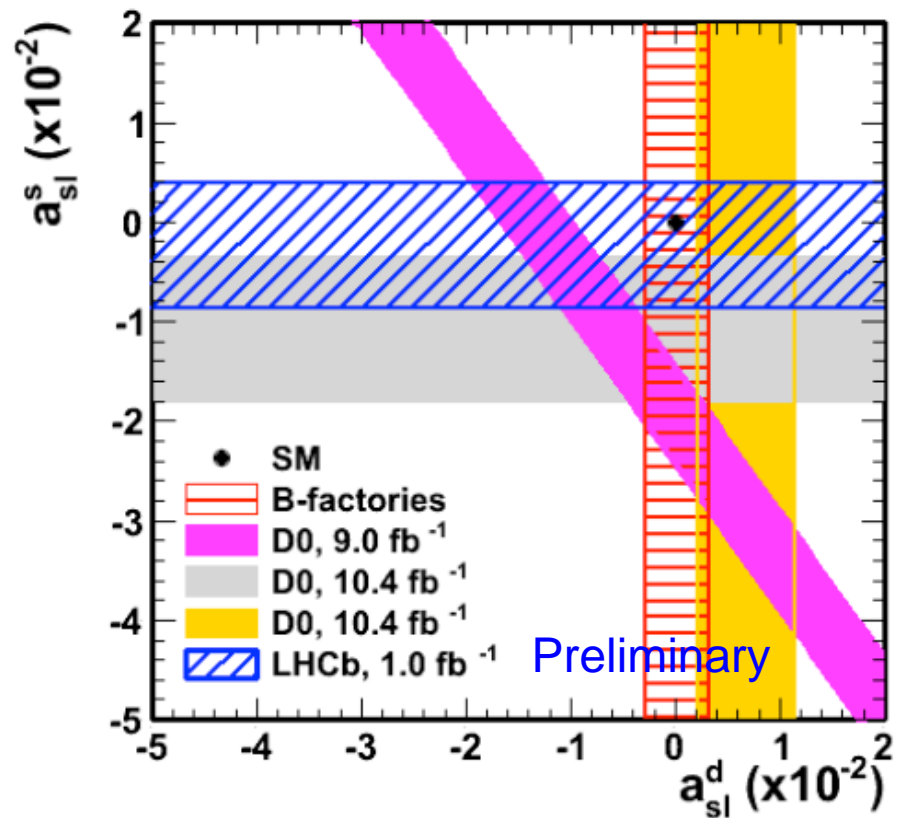
LHCb-CONF-2012-022



**Problem:** Production asymmetry at LHC  
 $\Rightarrow$  Use quickly oscillating  $B_s$  mesons only



$$\frac{a_{sl}^s}{2} = \frac{N(D_s^- \mu^+) - N(D_s^+ \mu^-)}{N(D_s^- \mu^+) + N(D_s^+ \mu^-)}$$



$$a_{sl}^s = (-0.24 \pm 0.54 \pm 0.33)\%$$

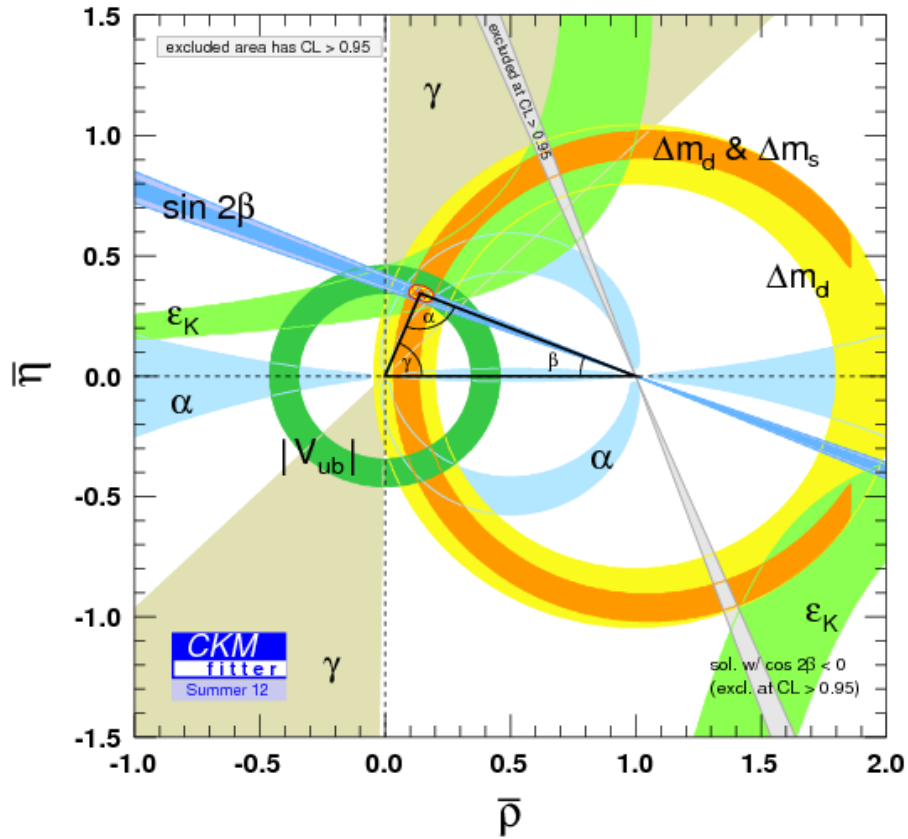
Main syst.: L0  $\mu$ -trigger efficiency

Consistent with Standard Model

$$a_{sl}^s = (1.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-5} \quad (A.Lenz)_{11}$$

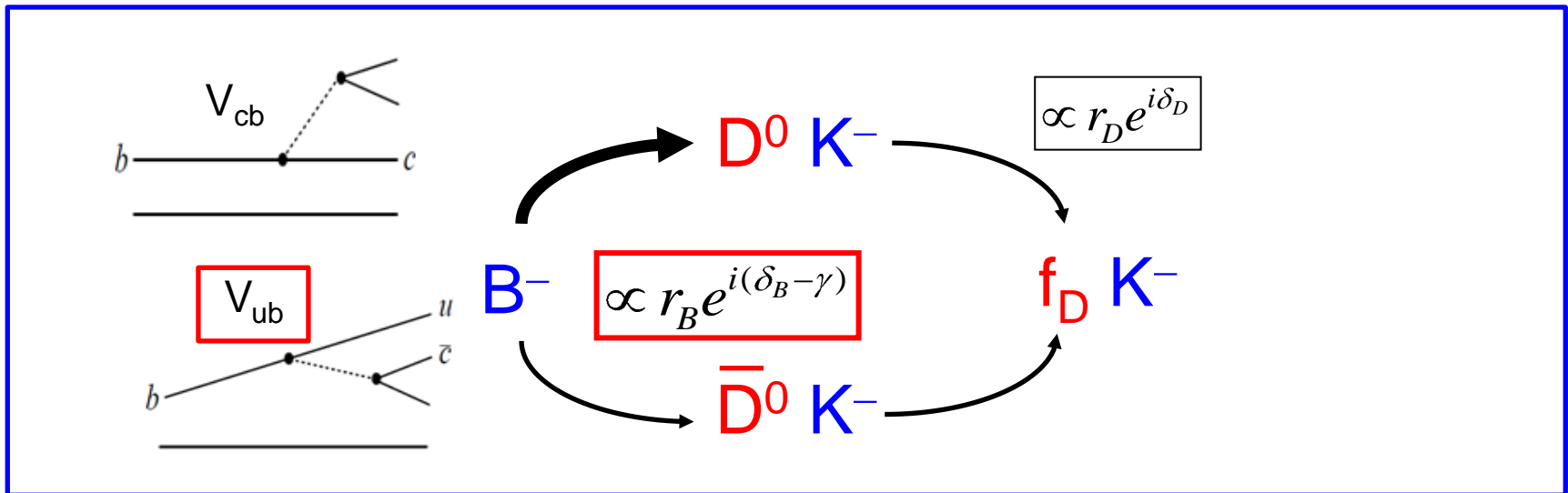
# CKM Angle $\gamma$

<http://ckmfitter.in2p3.fr/>



$$\gamma = \arg \left( -\frac{V_{ud}V_{ub}^*}{V_{cd}V_{cb}^*} \right)$$

# Determination of $\gamma$ from $B \rightarrow DK$ decays



Gronau, London, Wyler (GLW)

$f_D = KK, \pi\pi$  (CP state)

Atwood, Dunietz, Soni (ADS)

$f_D = K\pi$  and  $\pi K$

LHCb  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} B^\pm \rightarrow D(KK) K^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi\pi) K^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(KK) \pi^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi\pi) \pi^\pm \end{array} \right.$

*Phys. Lett. B* 712 (2012) 203.

LHCb  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+ K^-) K^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+ \pi^-) K^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+ K^-) \pi^\pm \\ B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+ \pi^-) \pi^\pm \end{array} \right.$

*Phys. Lett. B* 712 (2012) 203.

Giri, Grossman,  
Soffer, Zupan  
(GGSZ)

Self conjugated  
Dalitz modes

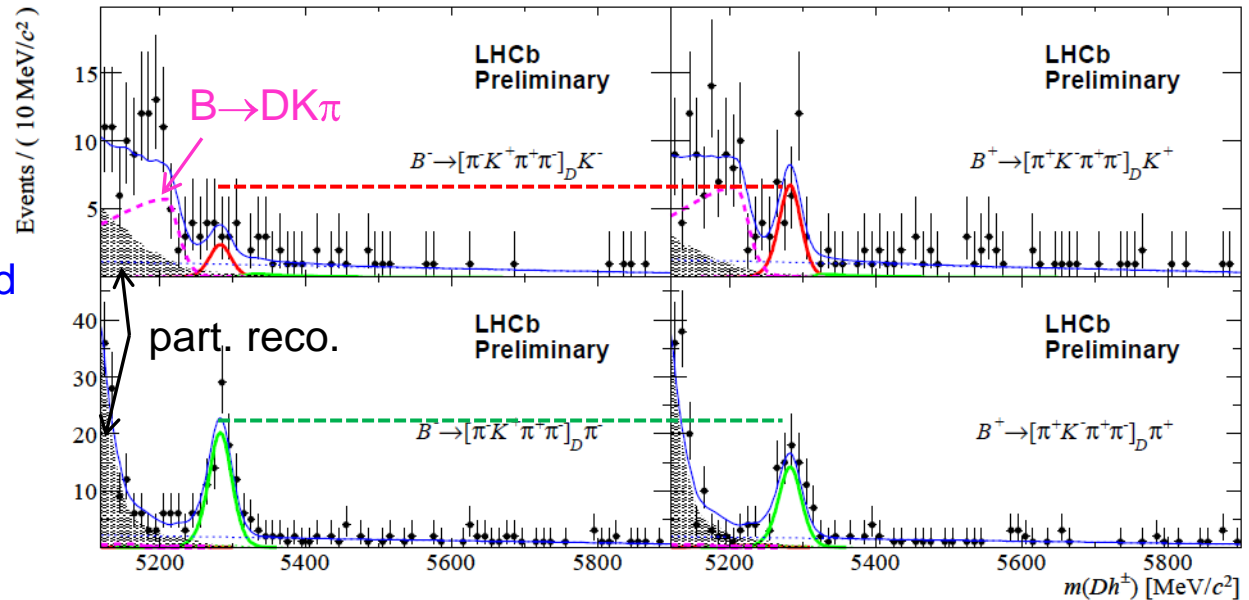
ADS with “K3π” mode \*)

$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)K^\pm$

$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^\pm$

$B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)K^\pm$   
 $B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+\pi^-\pi^+\pi^-)\pi^\pm$  } favored

First observation  
 $[5.7\sigma, >10\sigma]$  of  
 both modes



Observables:  
 e.g.  $D \rightarrow K\pi$

$$R_{ADS}^{DK} \equiv \frac{\Gamma([K^+\pi^-]_D K^-) + \Gamma([K^-\pi^+]_D K^+)}{\Gamma([K^-\pi^+]_D K^-) + \Gamma([K^+\pi^-]_D K^+)} = r_B^2 + r_D^2 + 2r_B r_D \cos\gamma \cos(\delta_B + \delta_D)$$

$$A_{ADS}^{DK} \equiv \frac{\Gamma([K^+\pi^-]_D K^-) - \Gamma([K^-\pi^+]_D K^+)}{\Gamma([K^+\pi^-]_D K^-) + \Gamma([K^-\pi^+]_D K^+)} = 2r_B r_D \sin\gamma \sin(\delta_B + \delta_D) / R_{ADS}^{DK}$$

\*) A. Powell, CERN-THESIS-2010-010

# GGSZ analysis: $B \rightarrow D(K_S h^+ h^-) K$ PLB 718(2012) 43

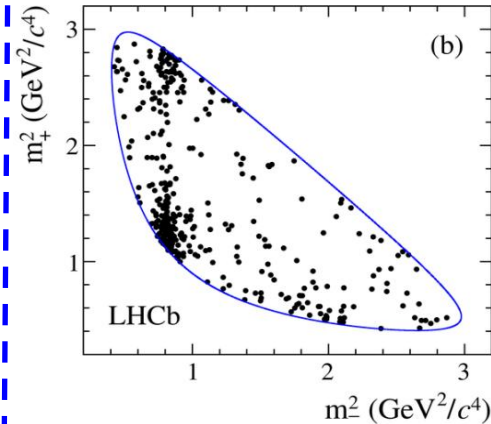
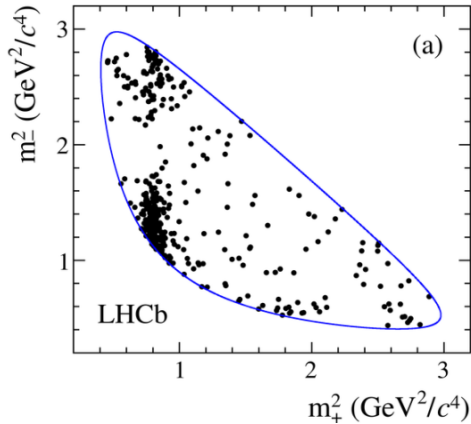
Giri, Grossman, Soffer, Zupan

$$m_{\pm} = m(K_S h^{\pm})$$

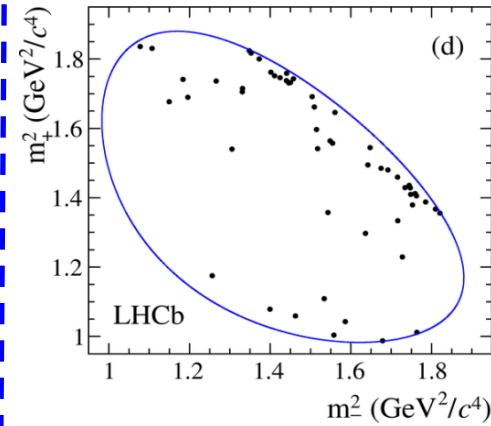
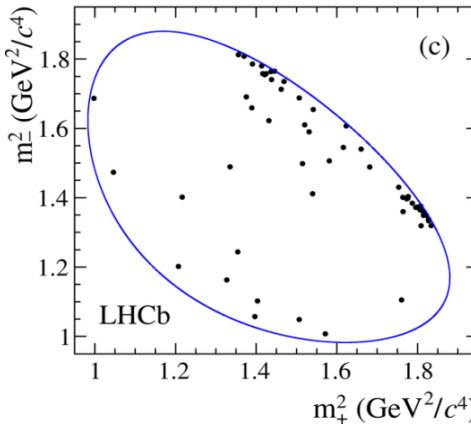
$B^+$

$B^-$

$D \quad K_S h^+ h^-$   
690 signal events

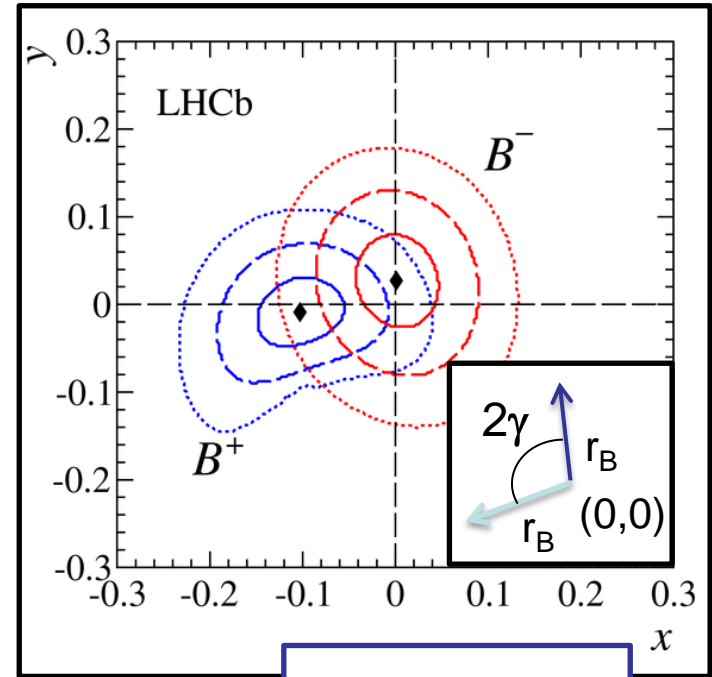


$D \quad K_S K^+ K^-$   
110 signal events



$$x_{\pm} = r_B \cos(\delta_B \pm \gamma)$$

$$y_{\pm} = r_B \sin(\delta_B \pm \gamma)$$



$$\gamma = (44^{+43}_{-38})^{\circ}$$

$$r_B = 0.07 \pm 0.04$$

$$N(B^{\pm})_{+i} = K_{\mp i} + (x_{\pm}^2 + y_{\pm}^2)K_{\pm i} + 2\sqrt{K_i K_{-i}} \{x_{\pm} c_i \mp y_{\pm} s_i\}$$

# GGSZ analysis: $B \rightarrow D(K_S hh)K$

PLB 718(2012) 43

Giri, Grossman, Sofer, Zupan

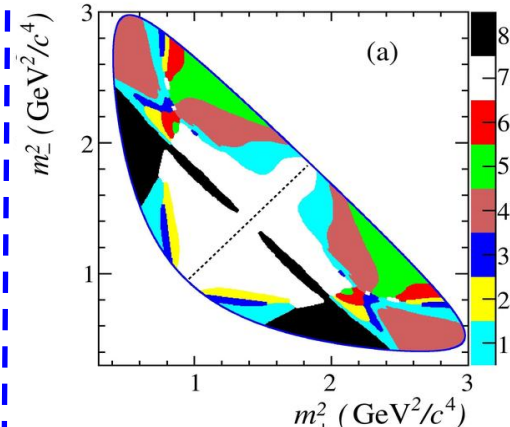
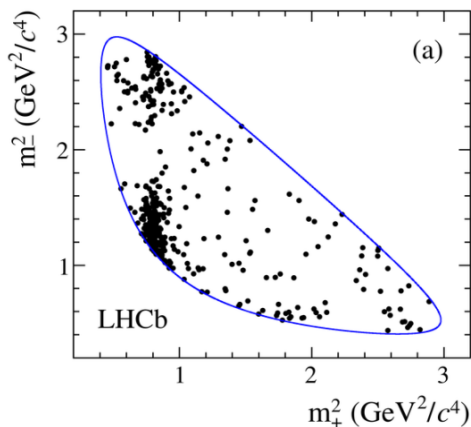
$$m_{\pm} = m(K_S h^{\pm})$$

$B^+$

$B^-$

CLEO binning

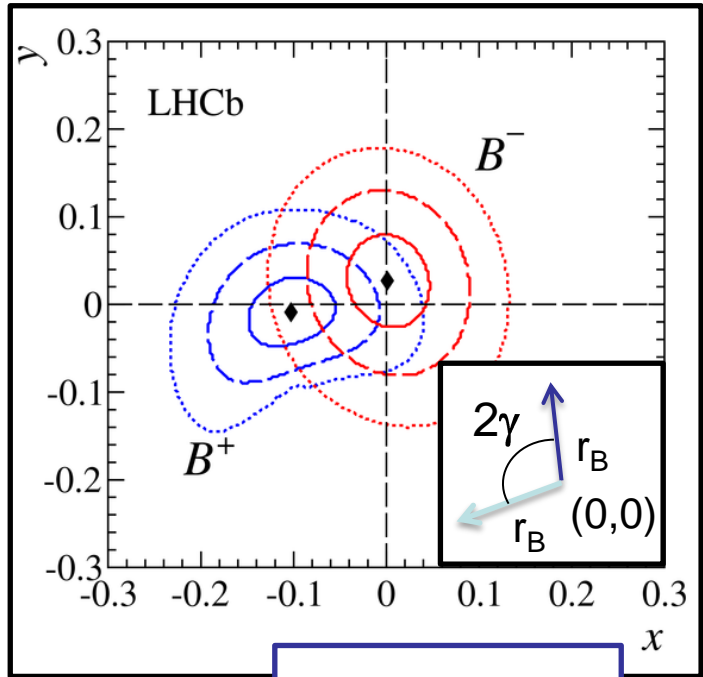
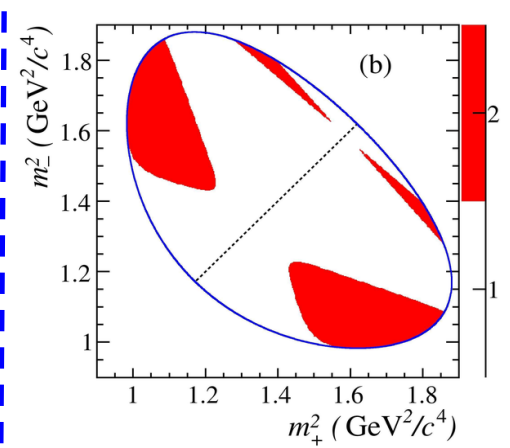
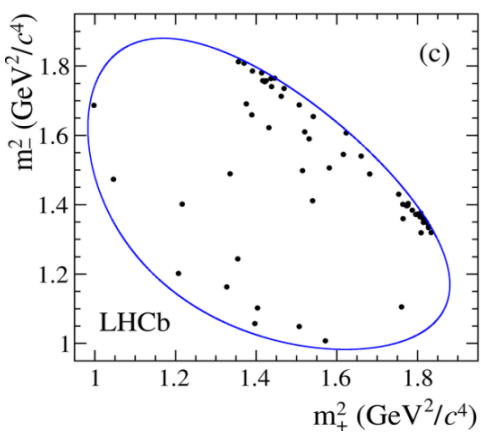
$D^+ K_S^+ K^+ K^+$   
690 signal events



$$x_{\pm} = r_B \cos(\delta_B \pm \gamma)$$

$$y_{\pm} = r_B \sin(\delta_B \pm \gamma)$$

$D^+ K_S^+ K^+ K^-$   
110 signal events



$$\gamma = (44^{+43}_{-38})^{\circ}$$

$$r_B = 0.07 \pm 0.04$$

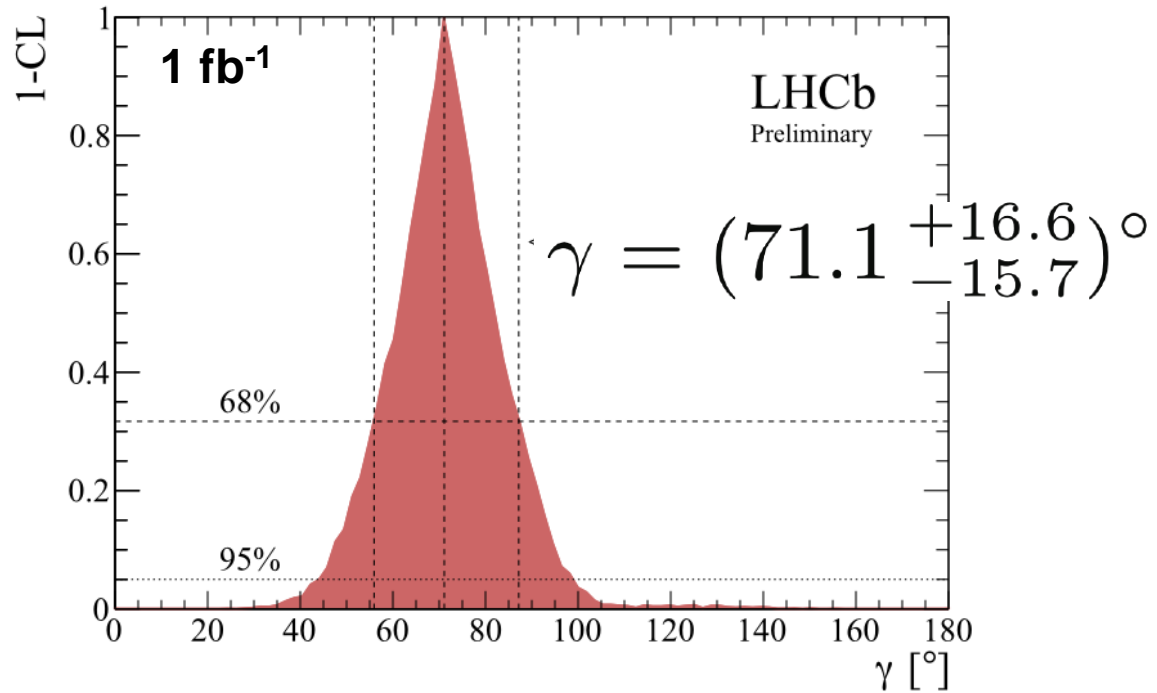
$$N(B^{\pm})_{+i} = K_{\mp i} + (x_{\pm}^2 + y_{\pm}^2)K_{\pm i} + 2\sqrt{K_i K_{-i}} \{x_{\pm} c_i \mp y_{\pm} s_i\}$$

$c_i, s_i$  from CLEO



# Combination of B→DK results

LHCB-CONF-2012-032

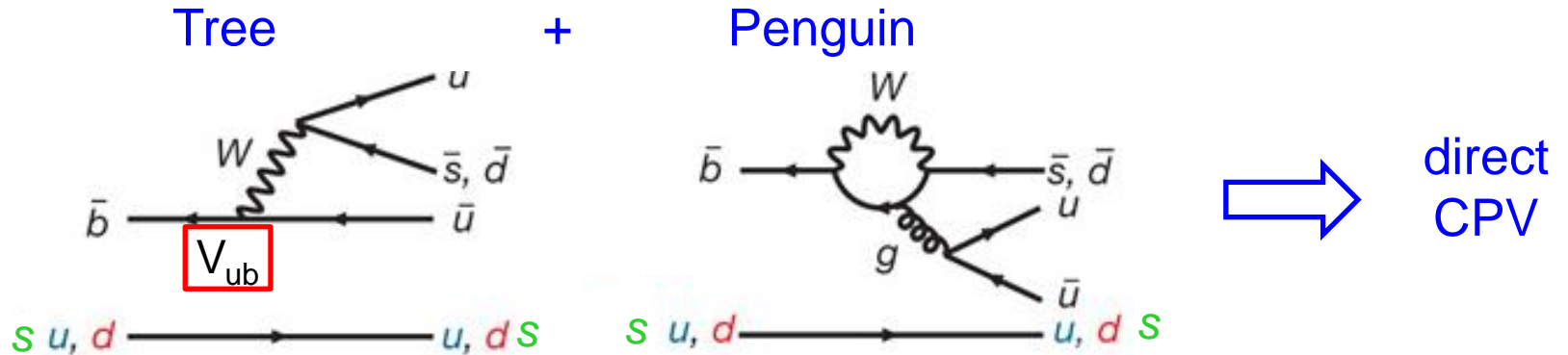


For comparison:

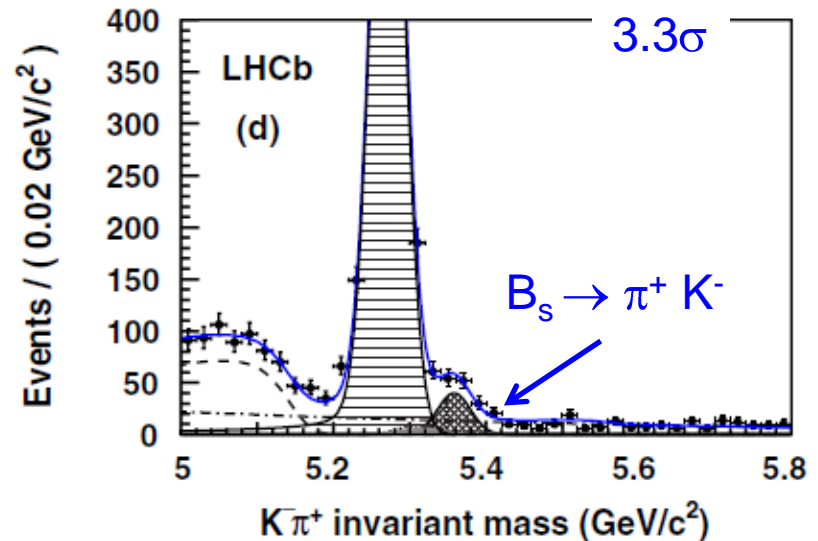
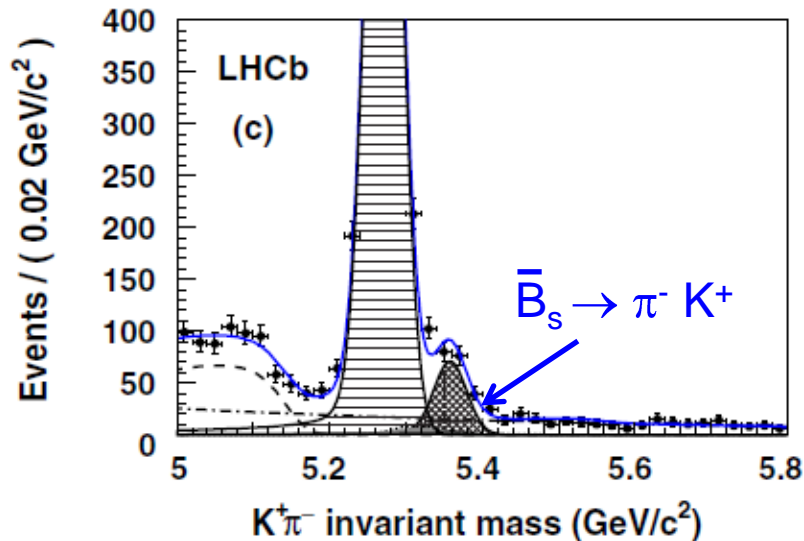
BaBar :  $\langle \gamma \rangle = 69^{+17}_{-16} (^\circ)$

Belle :  $\langle \gamma \rangle = 68^{+15}_{-14} (^\circ)$

# Direct CPV in charmless decays



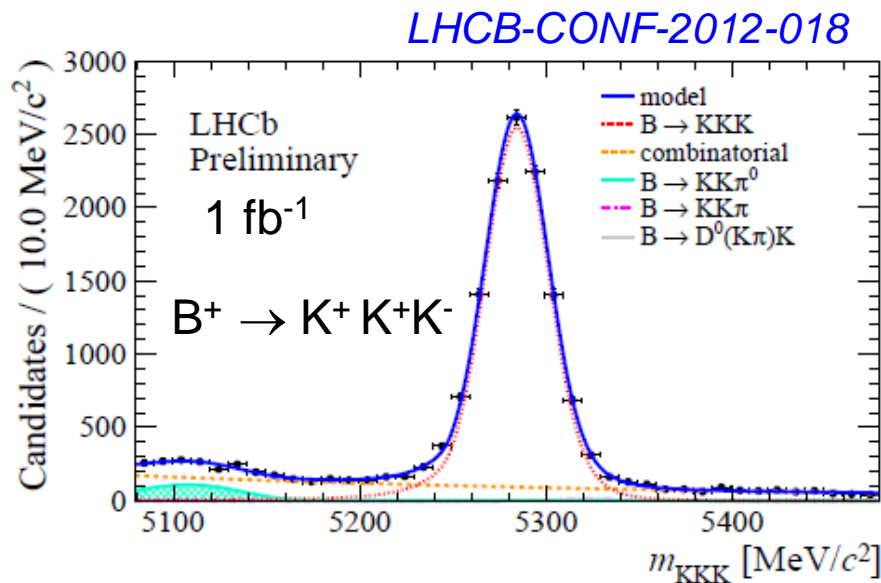
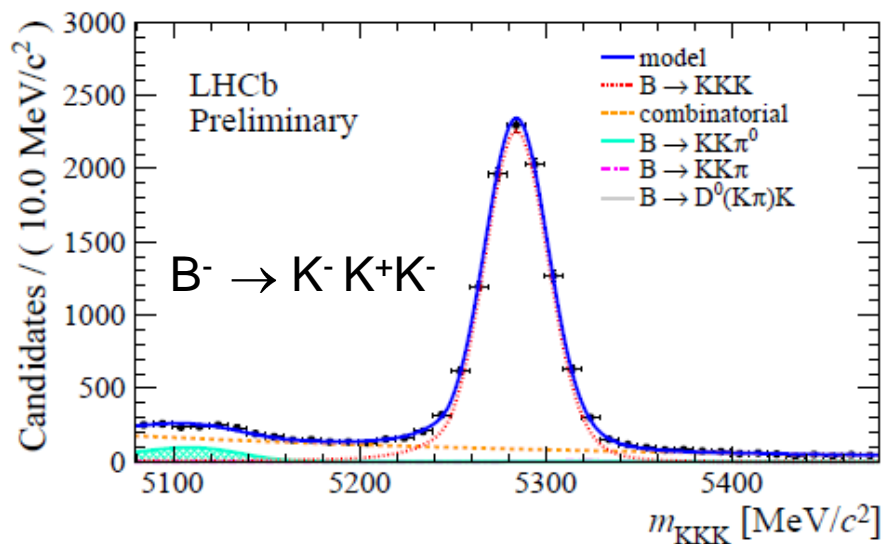
First evidence for CPV in  $B_s$ :  $A_{CP}(B_s^0 \rightarrow K\pi) = 0.27 \pm 0.08(\text{stat}) \pm 0.02(\text{syst})^*$



\*) Corrected for production and detection asym.

PRL 108, 201601 (2012)

# Evidence for CPV in $B^\pm \rightarrow h^\pm h^+ h^-$ ( $h=K,\pi$ )



LHCb-CONF-2012-018

$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = +0.034 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.004(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm), 2.8\sigma$$

$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-) = -0.046 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.005(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm) 3.7\sigma$$

LHCb-CONF-2012-028

$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = +0.120 \pm 0.020(\text{stat}) \pm 0.019(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm), 4.2\sigma$$

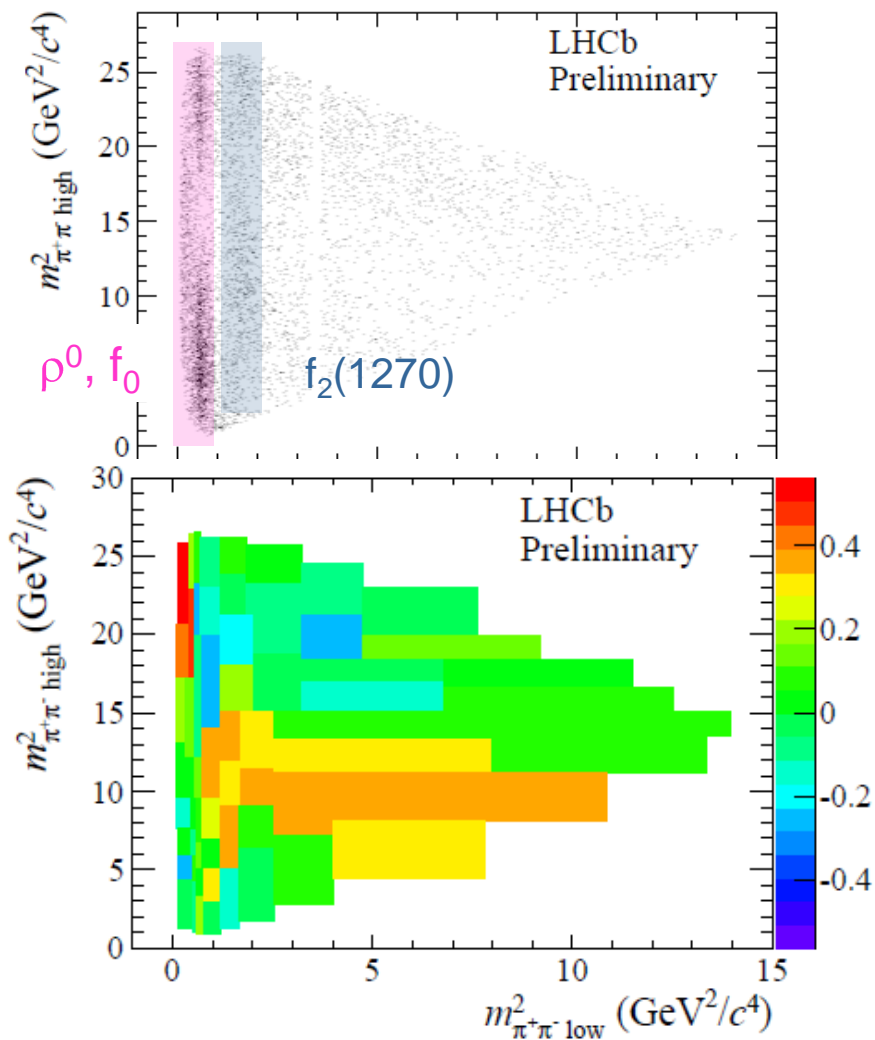
$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = -0.153 \pm 0.046(\text{stat}) \pm 0.019(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm) 3.0\sigma$$

Use  $A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow J/\psi K^\pm)$  to estimate production and detection asymmetry.

# Phase space dependence

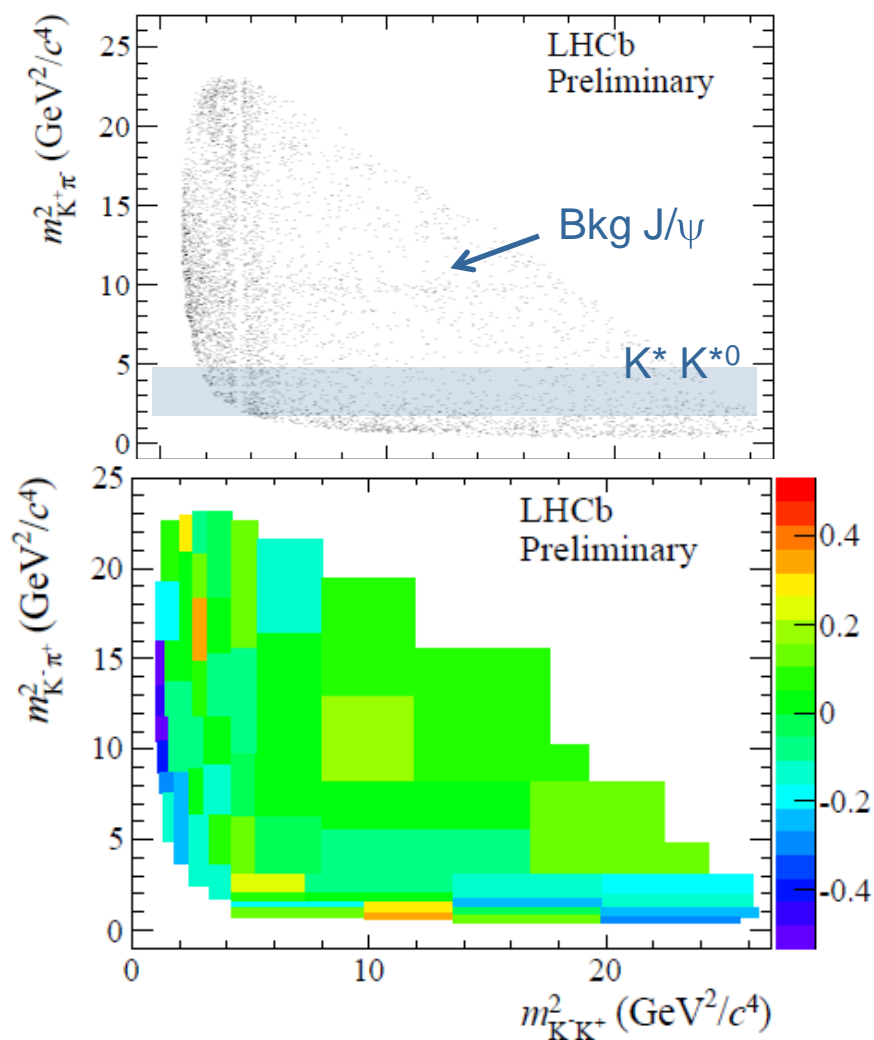
LHCb-CONF-2012-028

$$B^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$$



large pos. CPV outside resonances ( $>9\sigma$ )

$$B^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm K^+ K^-$$



large negative CPV ( $>7\sigma$ )

# Conclusion

- New LHCb measurement of  $B_s$  mixing phase  $\phi_s$  and  $\Delta\Gamma_s$   
 $\phi_s = 0.01 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.01 \text{ rad}$   
 $\Delta\Gamma_s = 0.106 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.007 \text{ ps}^{-1}$
- Test of CPV in  $B_s$  mixing agrees with Standard Model
- First combined LHCb determination of angle  $\gamma$
- Evidence of CPV in charmless 3-body B-decays
- All measurements use only  $1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data (2011),  
Additional  $2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  from 2012 is being analyzed now.

# Backup

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# $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi (\mu\mu) \phi(KK)$ Results

Parameter	Value	$\sigma_{\text{stat}}$	$\sigma_{\text{sys}}$
$\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	0.663	0.005	0.006
$\Delta\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	0.100	0.016	0.003
$ A_{\perp} ^2$	0.249	0.009	0.006
$ A_0 ^2$	0.521	0.006	0.010
$\delta_{\parallel}$ [rad]	3.30	$^{+0.13}_{-0.21}$	0.08
$\delta_{\perp}$ [rad]	3.07	0.22	0.07
$\phi_s$ [rad]	0.07	0.09	0.01
$ \lambda $	0.94	0.03	0.02
$\Delta m_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ] unconstrained	17.70	0.10	0.01

# Correlations

	$\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	$\Delta\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	$ A_\perp ^2$	$ A_0 ^2$	$\delta_\parallel$ [rad]	$\delta_\perp$ [rad]	$\phi_s$ [rad]	$ \lambda $
$\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	1.00	<b>-0.39</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-0.27</b>	-0.09	-0.03	0.06	0.03
$\Delta\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]		1.00	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>0.63</b>	0.03	0.04	-0.04	0.00
$ A_\perp ^2$			1.00	<b>-0.58</b>	<b>-0.28</b>	-0.09	0.08	-0.04
$ A_0 ^2$				1.00	-0.02	-0.00	-0.05	0.02
$\delta_\parallel$ [rad]					1.00	<b>0.32</b>	-0.03	0.05
$\delta_\perp$ [rad]						1.00	<b>0.28</b>	0.00
$\phi_s$ [rad]							1.00	0.04
$ \lambda $								1.00



# $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ Systematic Uncertainties

Source	$\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	$\Delta\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	$ A_\perp ^2$	$ A_0 ^2$	$\delta_\parallel$ [rad]	$\delta_\perp$ [rad]	$\phi_s$ [rad]	$ \lambda $
Stat. uncertainty	0.0048	0.016	0.0086	0.0061	<sup>+0.13</sup> <sub>-0.21</sub>	0.22	0.091	0.031
Background subtraction	0.0041	0.002	-	0.0031	0.03	0.02	0.003	0.003
$B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}$ background	-	0.001	0.0030	0.0001	0.01	0.02	0.004	0.005
Ang. acc. reweighting	0.0007	-	0.0052	0.0091	0.07	0.05	0.003	0.020
Ang. acc. statistical	0.0002	-	0.0020	0.0010	0.03	0.04	0.007	0.006
Lower decay time acc. model	0.0023	0.002	-	-	-	-	-	-
Upper decay time acc. model	0.0040	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
z + p scale	0.0009	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fit bias	-	-	0.0010	-	-	-	-	-
Quadratic sum of syst.	0.0063	0.003	0.0064	0.0097	0.08	0.07	0.009	0.022
Total uncertainties	0.0079	0.016	0.0107	0.0114	<sup>+0.15</sup> <sub>-0.23</sub>	0.23	0.091	0.038

# Combined $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\phi$ and $J/\psi\pi\pi$

Parameter	Value	$\sigma_{\text{stat}}$	$\sigma_{\text{sys}}$
$\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	0.661	0.004	0.006
$\Delta\Gamma_s$ [ps <sup>-1</sup> ]	0.106	0.011	0.007
$ A_{\perp} ^2$	0.246	0.007	0.006
$ A_0 ^2$	0.523	0.005	0.010
$\delta_{\parallel}$ [rad]	3.32	+0.13 -0.21	0.08
$\delta_{\perp}$ [rad]	3.04	0.20	0.07
$\phi_s$ [rad]	0.01	0.07	0.01
$ \lambda $	0.93	0.03	0.02

Only  $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi\pi\pi$

$$\phi_s = -0.14_{-0.16}^{+0.17} \pm 0.01 \text{ rad}$$

$$\tau_{\text{single}}^{J/\psi\pi\pi} = 1.652 \pm 0.024(\text{stat}) \pm 0.024(\text{syst}) \text{ ps.}$$

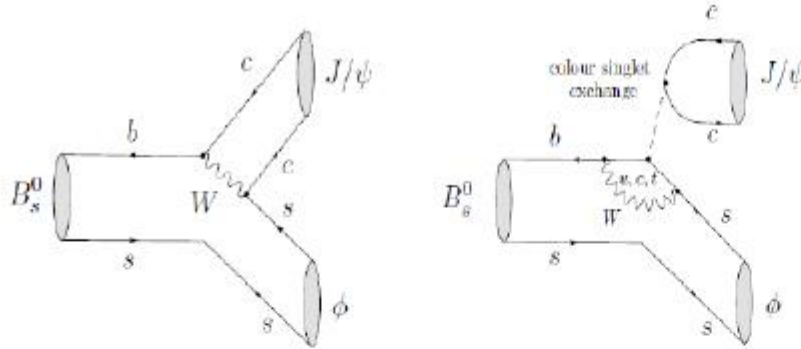
$$\Gamma_{\text{single}}^{J/\psi\pi\pi} = 0.605 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.009(\text{syst}) \text{ ps}^{-1}$$

(corresponds to  $\Gamma_H$  in the limit of  $\phi_s = 0$ )

# Penguin pollutions in $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$

[S. Faller et al. arXiv:0810.4248v1]

O. Leroy, La Thuile 2011

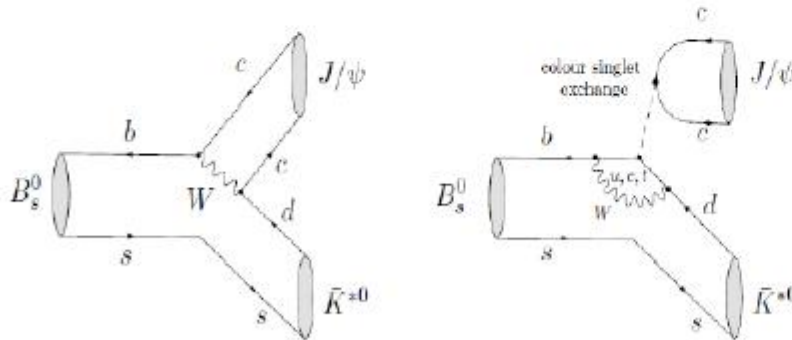


$$\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{s} c c \bar{c}$$

Penguins suppressed by  $\lambda^2$

$$A(B_s^0 \rightarrow (J/\psi \phi)_f) = \left(1 - \frac{\lambda^2}{2}\right) \mathcal{A}_f [1 + \epsilon a_f e^{i\theta_f} e^{i\gamma}]$$

$$\epsilon \equiv \lambda^2 / (1 - \lambda^2)$$



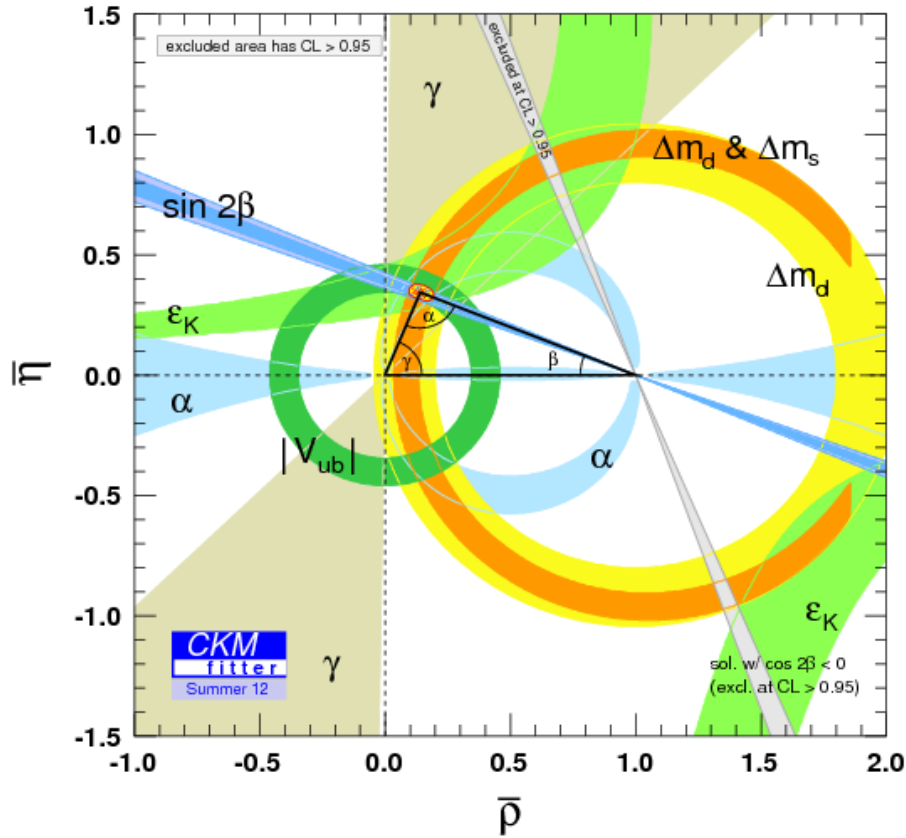
$$\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{d} c c \bar{c}$$

Penguins NOT suppressed wrt tree

$$A(B_s^0 \rightarrow (J/\psi \bar{K}^{*0})_f) = \lambda \mathcal{A}'_f [1 - a'_f e^{i\theta'_f} e^{i\gamma}]$$

# CKM Angle $\gamma$

<http://ckmfitter.in2p3.fr/>



$$\gamma = \arg \left( -\frac{V_{ud}V_{ub}^*}{V_{cd}V_{cb}^*} \right)$$

# GLW and ADS measurements

Phys. Lett. B712 (2012) 203.

## GLW

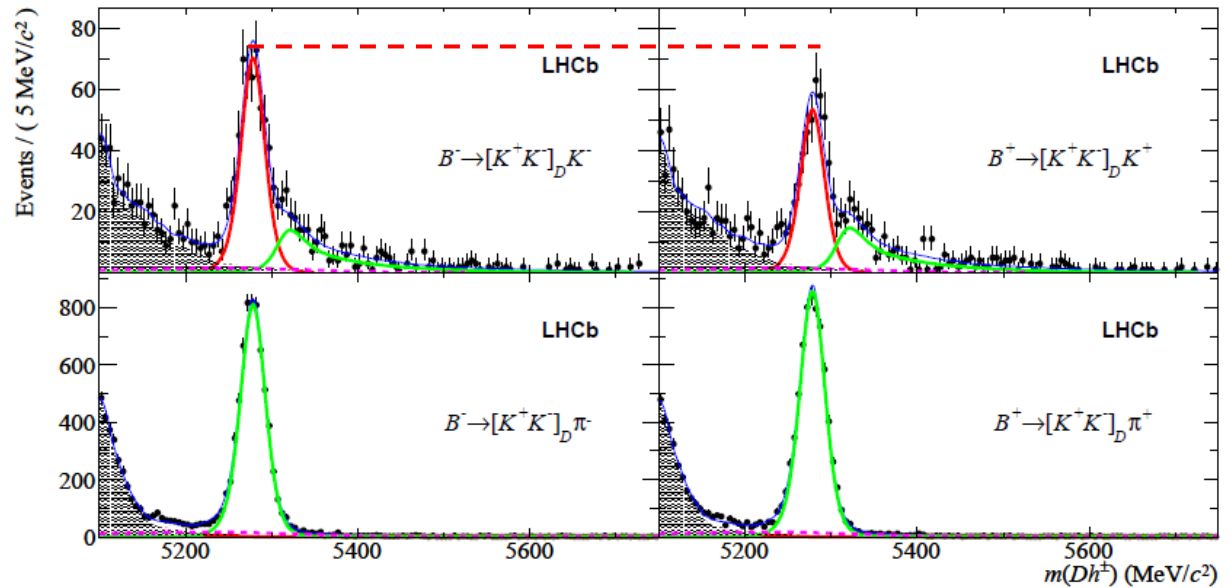
$D^0$  decays to CP state:

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(KK) K^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(KK) \pi^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi\pi) K^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi\pi) \pi^\pm$$



## ADS

$D^0$  decays suppressed:

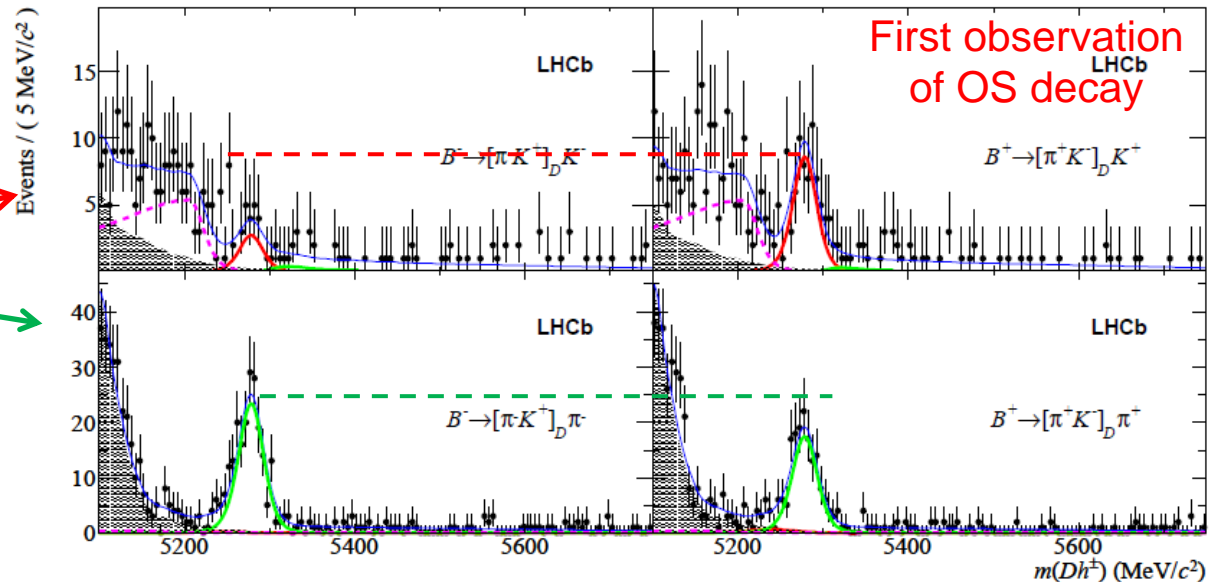
$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+K^-) K^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(\pi^+K^-) \pi^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+\pi^-) K^\pm$$

$$B^\pm \rightarrow D(K^+\pi^-) \pi^\pm$$

} favored

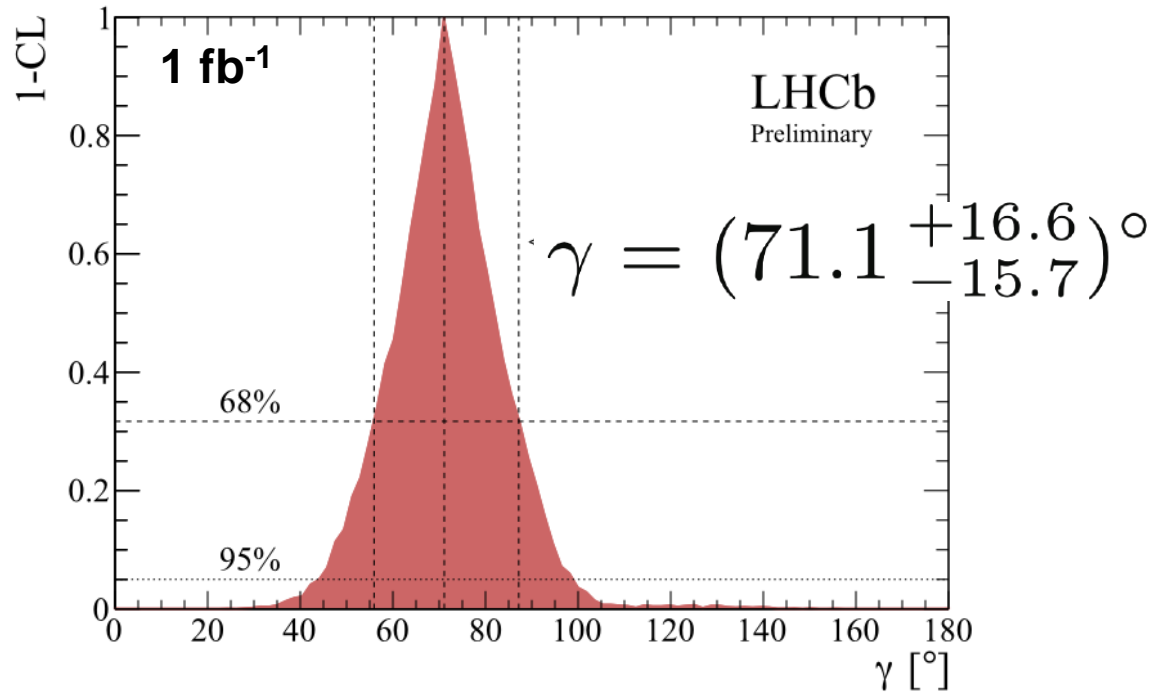


# ADS with $B^\pm \rightarrow D(K3\pi)K^\pm$

Mode	$B^-$	$B^+$
$[K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi\pi]_D \pi^\mp$	$20,791 \pm 232$	$21,054 \pm 235$
$[K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi\pi]_D K^\mp$	$1,567 \pm 57$	$1,660 \pm 60$
$[\pi^\mp K^\pm \pi\pi]_D \pi^\mp$	$87 \pm 11$	$68 \pm 10$
$[\pi^\mp K^\pm \pi\pi]_D K^\mp$	$11 \pm 5$	$29 \pm 7$

# Combination of B→DK results

LHCB-CONF-2012-032



For comparison:

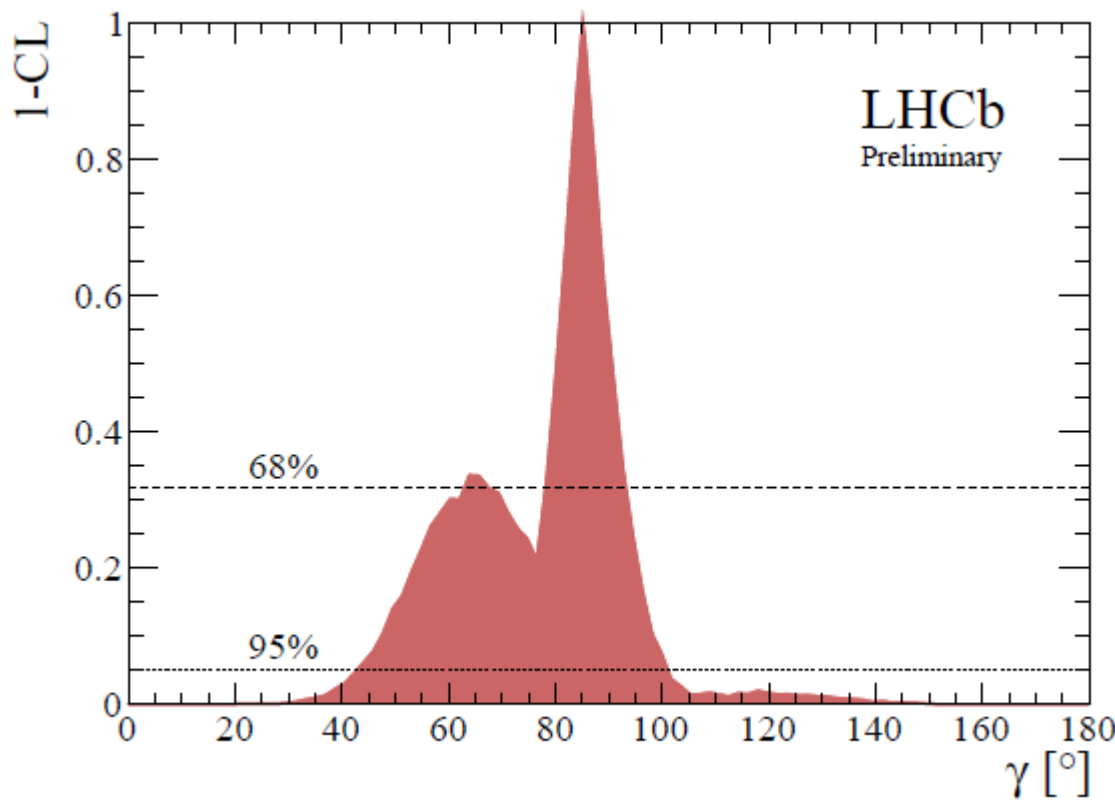
BaBar :  $\langle \gamma \rangle = 69^{+17}_{-16} (^\circ)$

Belle :  $\langle \gamma \rangle = 68^{+15}_{-14} (^\circ)$

# Combination of $B^+ \rightarrow DK^+$ and $D\pi^+$ results

LHCB-CONF-2012-032

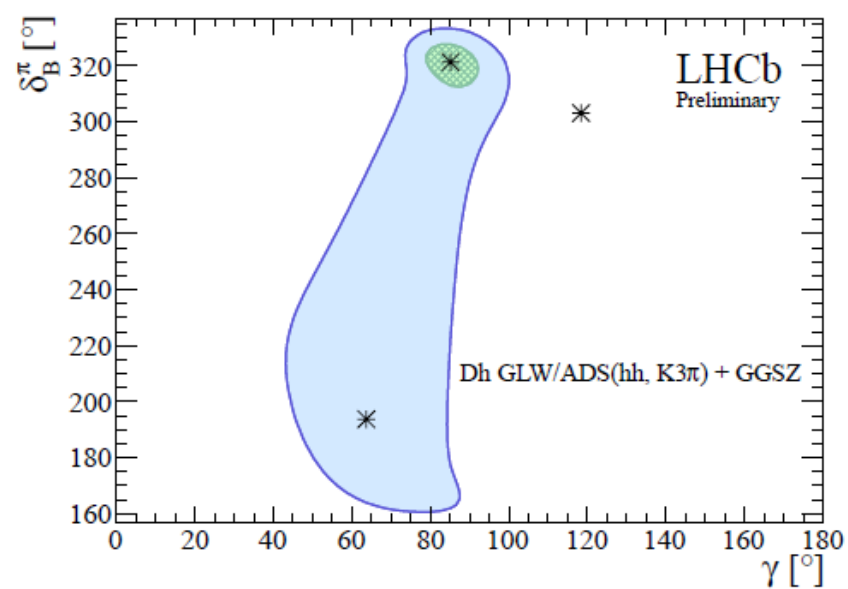
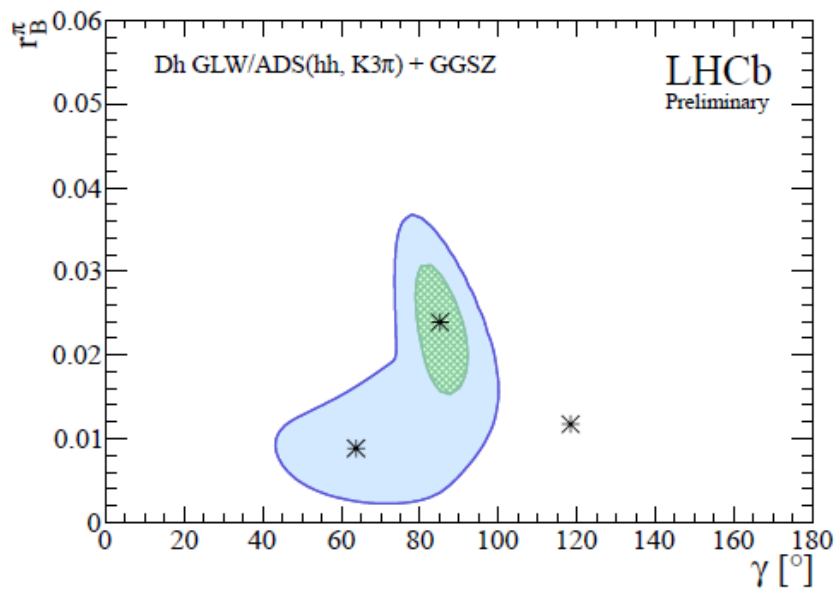
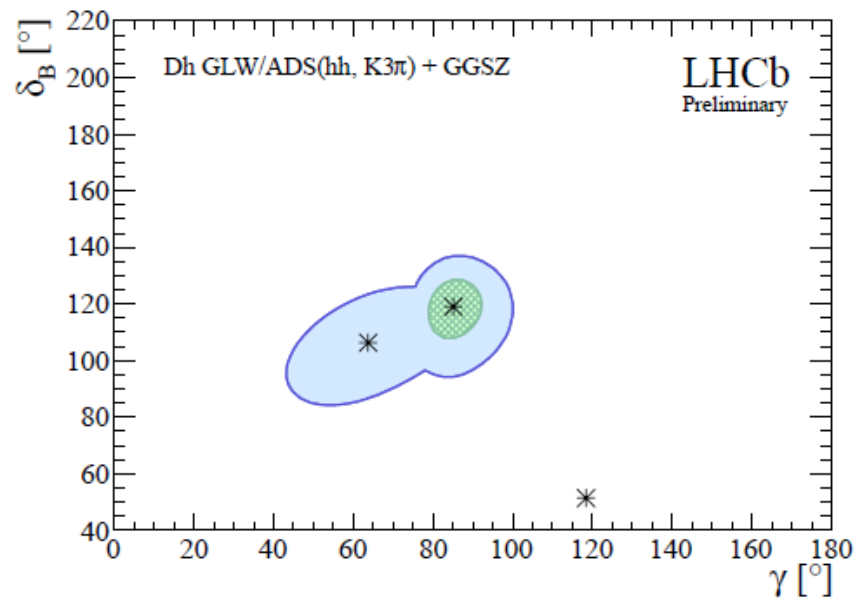
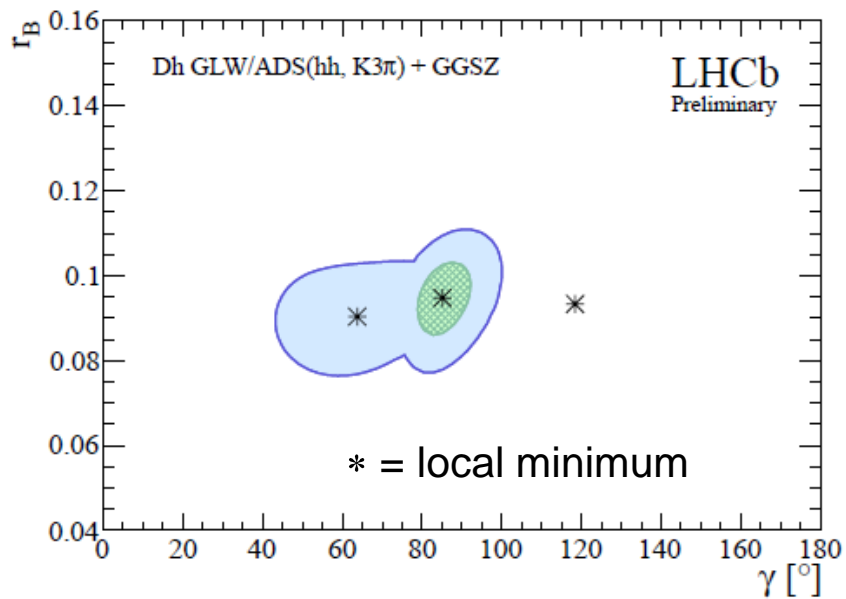
If for first time  
also  $D\pi^+$  results  
are included:



$$\gamma \in [61.8, 67.8]^\circ \quad \text{or} \quad [77.9, 92.4]^\circ \quad @ 68\% \text{ CL}$$
$$\gamma \in [43.8, 101.5]^\circ \quad @ 95\% \text{ CL}$$

$B \rightarrow D\pi$  events: Preferred solution around  $85^\circ$  consistent w/ unexpected positive asymmetry in  $B^\pm \rightarrow [\pi^\pm K \pi\pi]_D \pi^\pm$

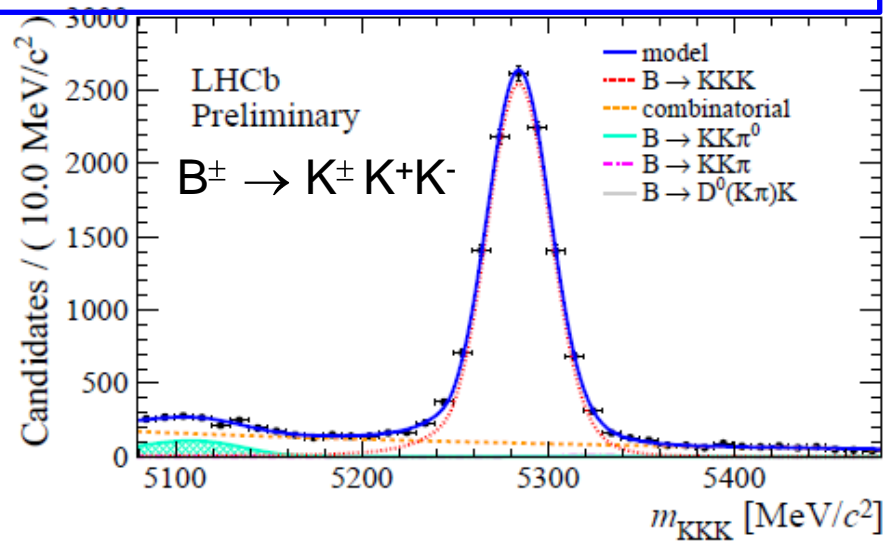
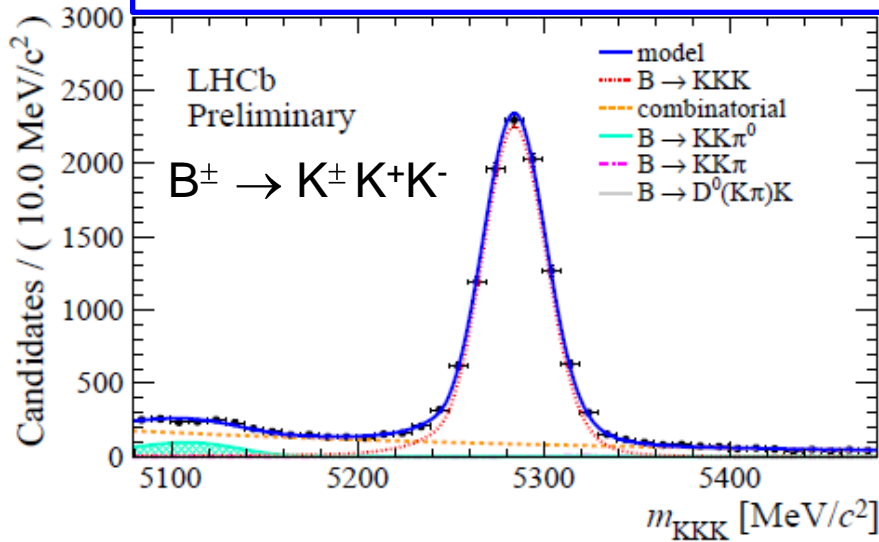




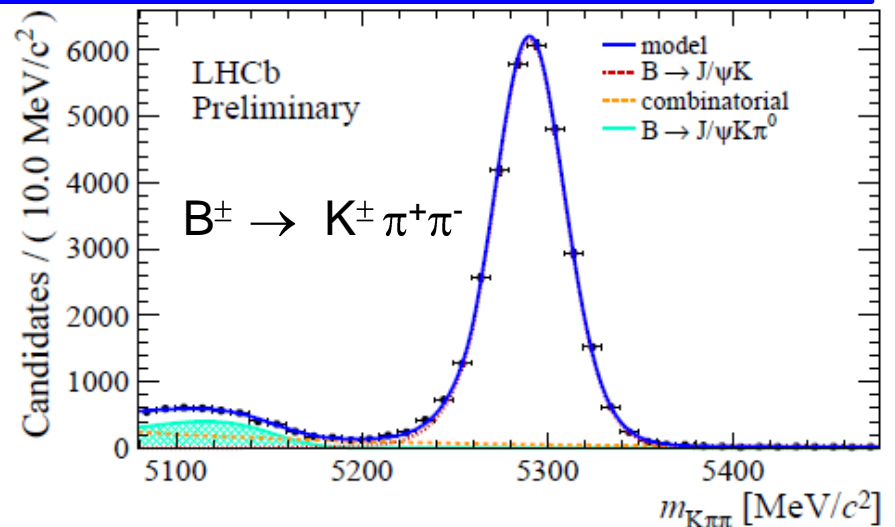
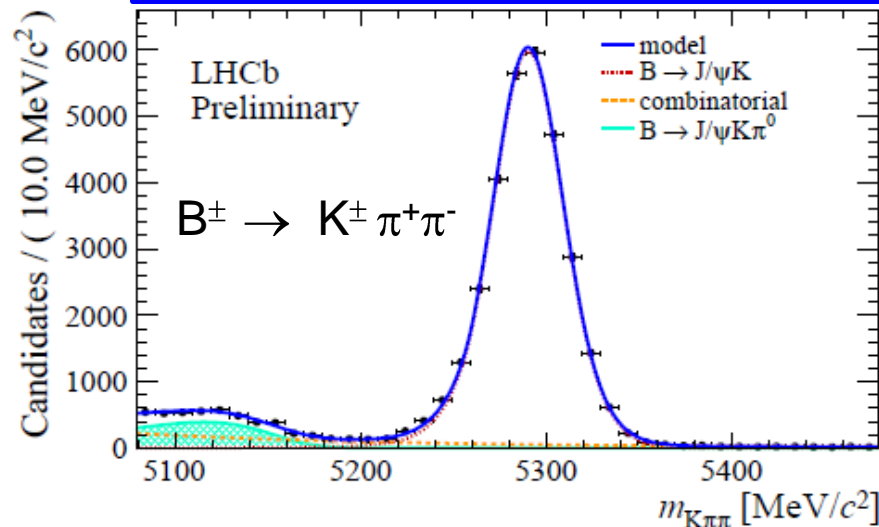
# $B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-$ , $K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$

LHCb-CONF-2012-018

$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-) = -0.046 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.005(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm)$$



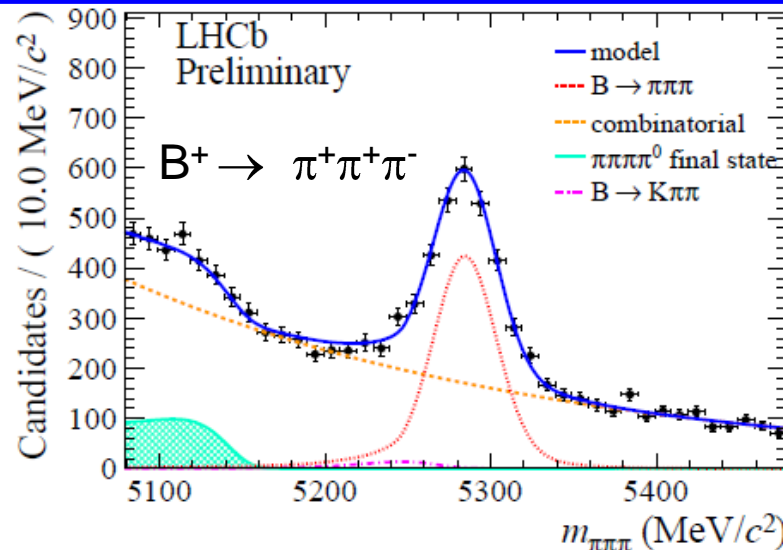
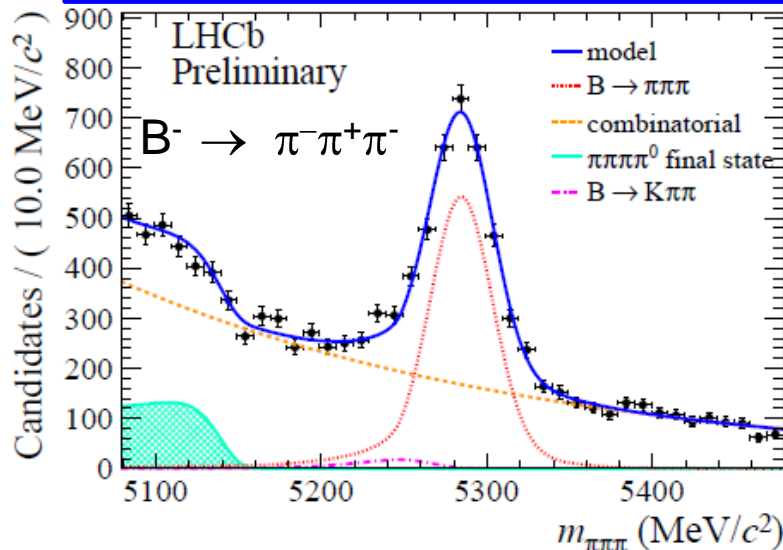
$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = +0.034 \pm 0.009(\text{stat}) \pm 0.004(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm)$$



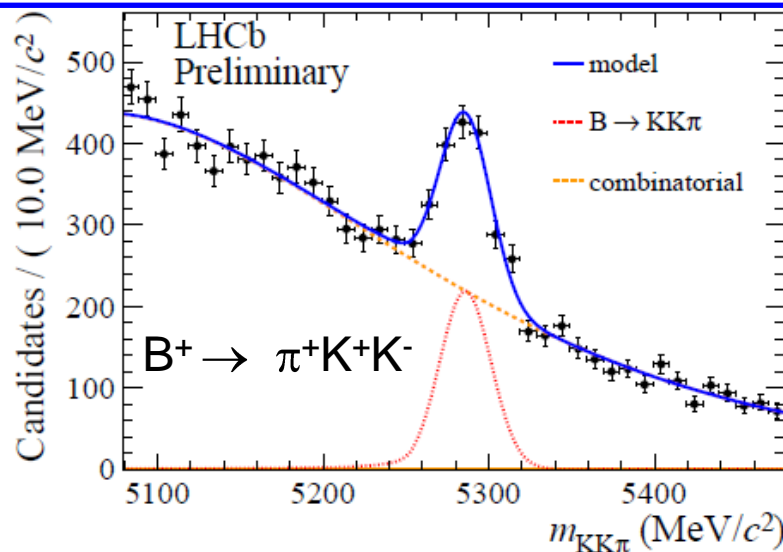
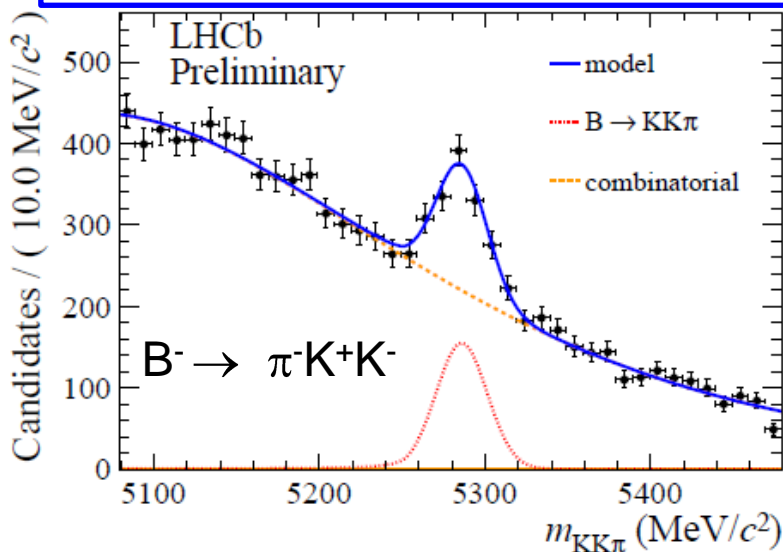
# $B^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^- , \pi^\pm K^+ K^-$

LHCb-CONF-2012-028

$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = +0.120 \pm 0.020(\text{stat}) \pm 0.019(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm)$$



$$A_{CP}(B^\pm \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = -0.153 \pm 0.046(\text{stat}) \pm 0.019(\text{syst}) \pm 0.007(J/\psi K^\pm)$$



# Systematics

*LHCB-CONF-2012-018*

Contribution	$K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$	$K^\pm K^+ K^-$
Signal fixed parameters	0.002	0.002
Signal model	0.0001	0.0001
Signal shape	0.0012	0.0001
Background model	0.0003	0.00002
Background asymmetry	0.0002	0.0001
Acceptance	0.001	0.0015
Trigger correction	0.0011	0.001
Subtraction method	0.003	0.004
Total	0.004	0.005

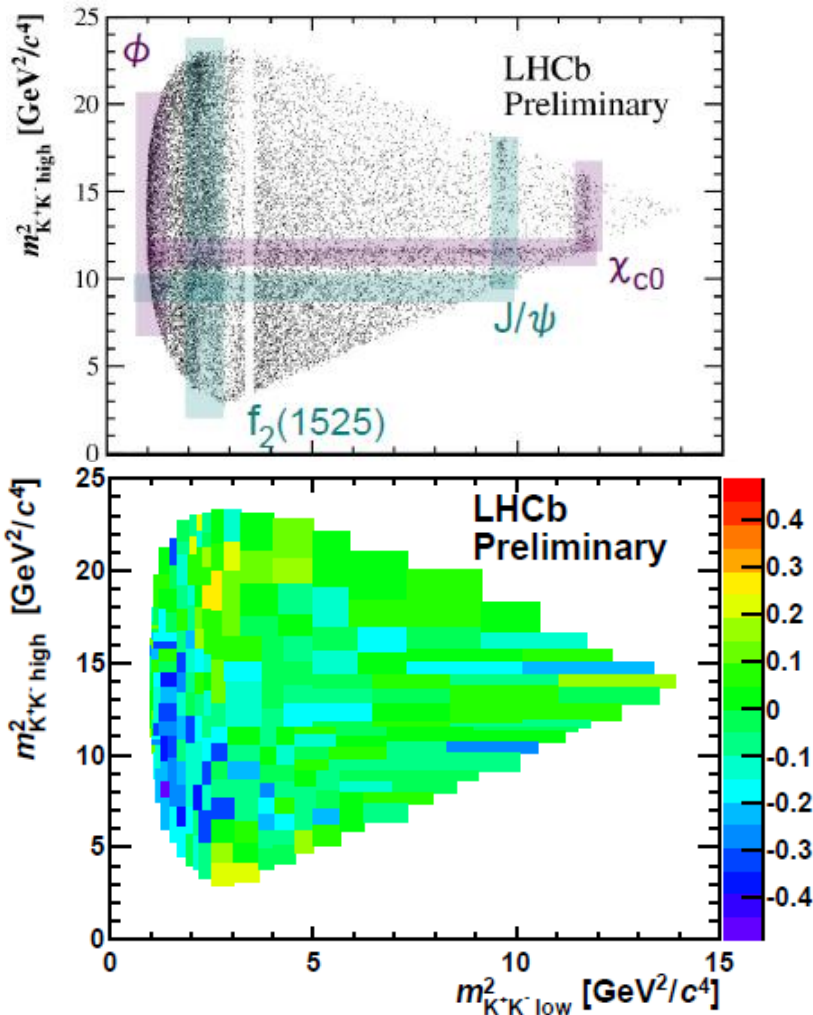
*LHCB-CONF-2012-028*

Contribution	$\pi\pi\pi$	$KK\pi$
Fit function model	0.008	0.009
Acceptance	0.015	0.014
$A_D^K$ kaon kinematics	0.008	0.008
$A_D^K$ stat. uncertainty	0.002	0.002
$A_D^\pi$ stat. uncertainty	0.003	0.003
Total	0.019	0.019

# Phase space dependence ...

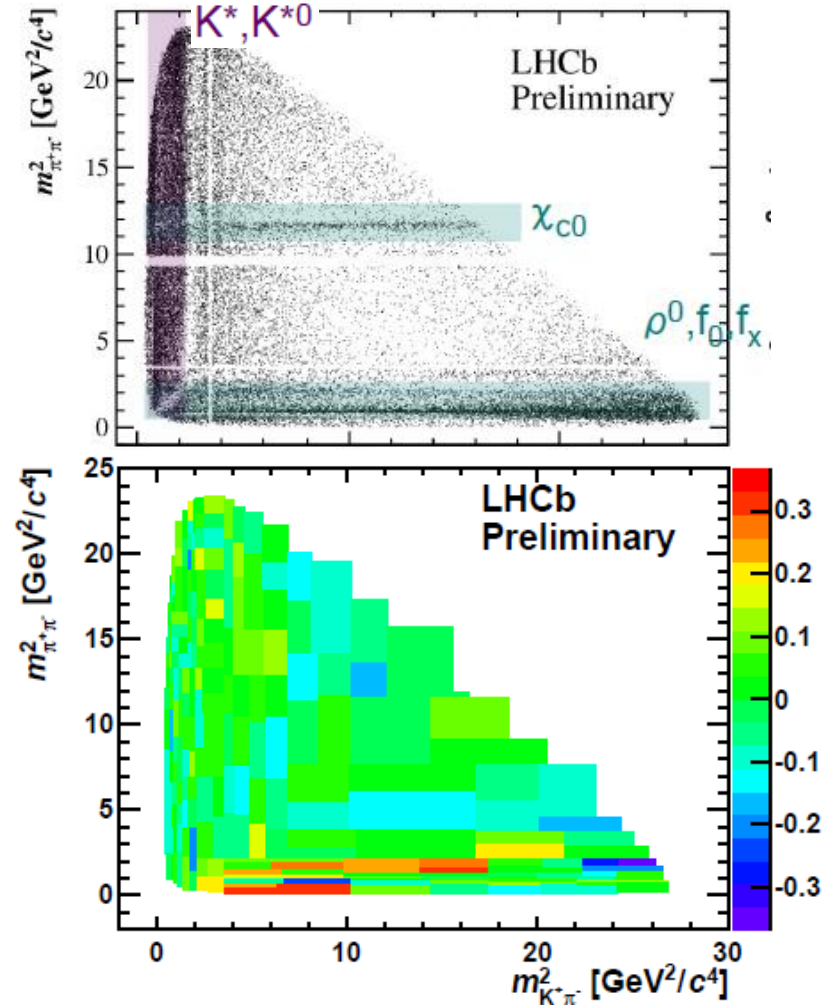
LHCb-CONF-2012-018

$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm K^+ K^-$



large negative CPV at low  $m_{KK}$   
(region of resonances)

$B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-$



large positive CPV at low  $m_{\pi\pi}$