



Gamma spectroscopy as a tool to search for particle–phonon coupled states: status and perspectives

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**Nuclear Structure Physics with Advanced Gamma–Detector
Arrays (NSP13)**

10–12 June 2013 *Palazzo del Bo', Padova, Italy*
Europe/Rome timezone

Collaboration

Milano University and INFN

A. Bracco, S. Bottoni, G. Bocchi, G. Benzoni, N. Blasi, F. Camera, F. Crespi, S. Leoni, B. Million, O. Wieland et al.

P.F. Bortignon, G.Colò, et al.

Legnaro INFN Laboratory

L.Corradi, G. DeAngelis, E. Fioretto, D. Napoli, A. Stefanini, J.J. Valiente-Dobon, et al.

Padova University and INFN

D. Bazzacco, E. Farnea, S. Lenzi, S.Lunardi, A. Gottardo, G. Montagnoli, D.Montanari, F.Scarlassara, C.Ur, et al.

IFIN-HH Bucharest

N. Marginean, D. Bucurescu, C. Mihai, C. Nita et al.

IFIC, CSIC-University of Valencia, Spain

A. Gadea, ...

Krakow, Poland

A. Maj, P. Bednarczyk, B. Fornal, M. Kmiecik, M. Ciemala et al.,

Ruder Boskovic Institute, Zagreb

S. Szilner et al.

EXILL Collaboration

G. DeFrance, A. Blanc, U. Koster, M. Jentschel, P. Mutti, G. Simpson, J.M. Regis et al.

OUTLINE:

□ INTRODUCTION

- 1.** Importance of **Particle-Phonon** correlations in nuclear structure studies
- 2.** Experimental and Theoretical Approach
- 3.** The case of $^{49,47}\text{Ca}$:
Heavy-Ion Transfer reactions as a tool for complete in-beam γ -spectroscopy
- 4.** The case of ^{65}Cu :
Particle-Phonon Coupling around Ni Isotopes

□ WORK in PROGRESS and PERSPECTIVES:

- 1.** (n,γ) Data from ILL
- 2.** Future studies with RIB around ^{132}Sn

HOT topic in Nuclear Structure

Evolution of Shell Structure with N/Z

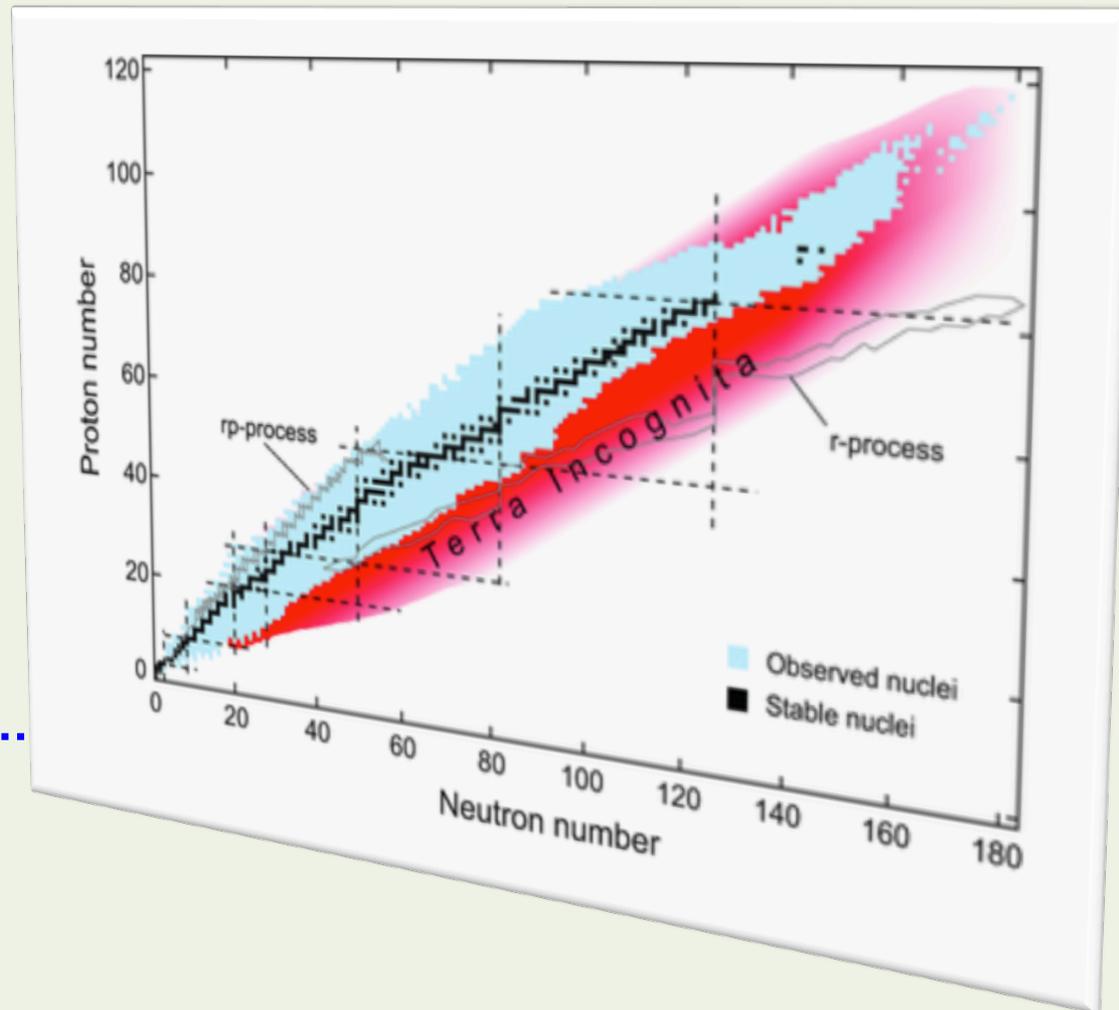
Study of Shell closures, Magic Numbers, Effective Nuclear Force, ...



- Doubly Magic Nuclei
- Near to Magic Nuclei (1 and 2 nucleons away)

Experimental Tools

- Coulex
→ Collectivity $B(E2)$, $B(E3)$, ...
- Knock-out, transfer reactions, ...
→ Spectroscopic Factors
Purity of nuclear states
Single particle ($SF \sim 1$)
Correlations ($SF < 1$)

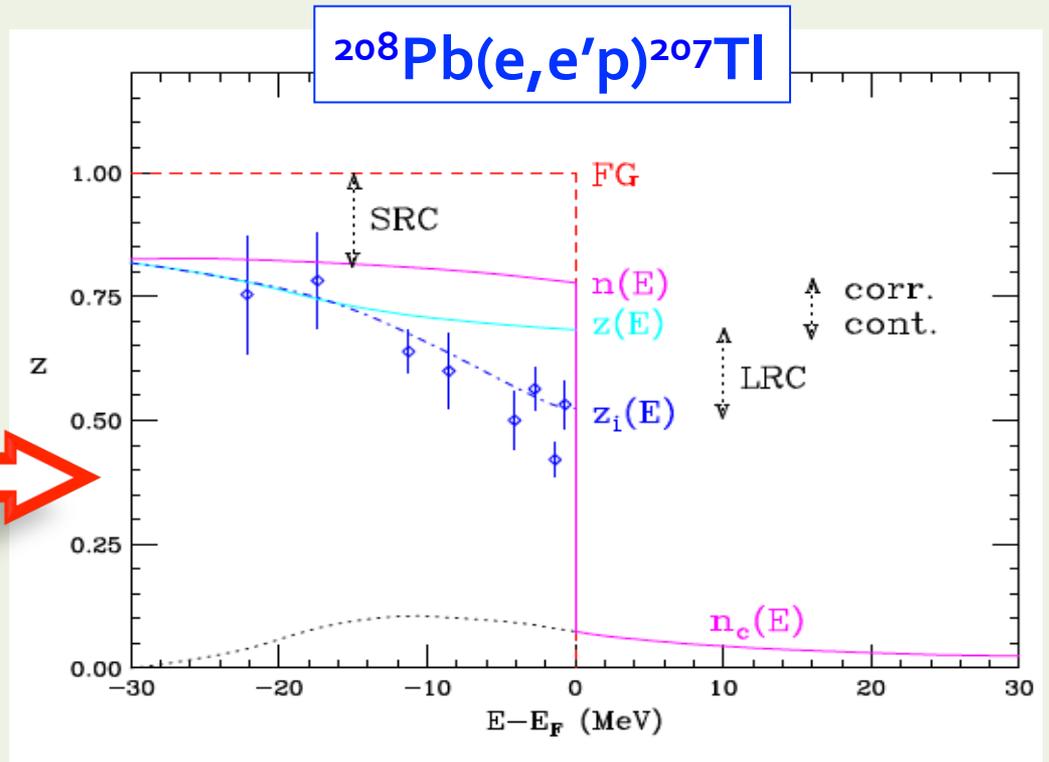
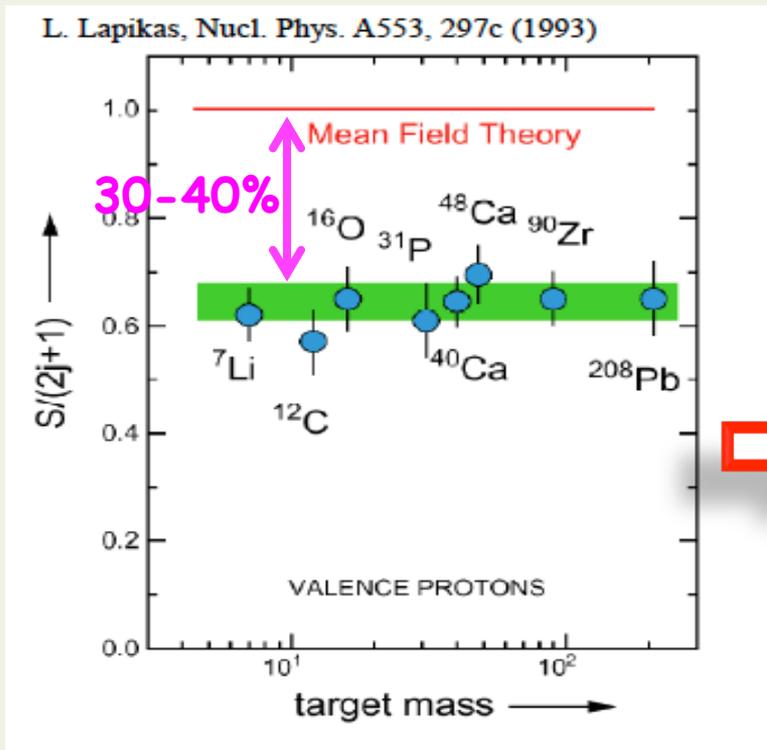


Spectroscopic Factors

Nature and Occupancy of single-particle orbits
 → Interplay Single-Particle and Collectivity

$$S_{l,j} = \frac{\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_{EX}}{\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_{DWBA}}$$

Crucial test of Shell Model and Interactions



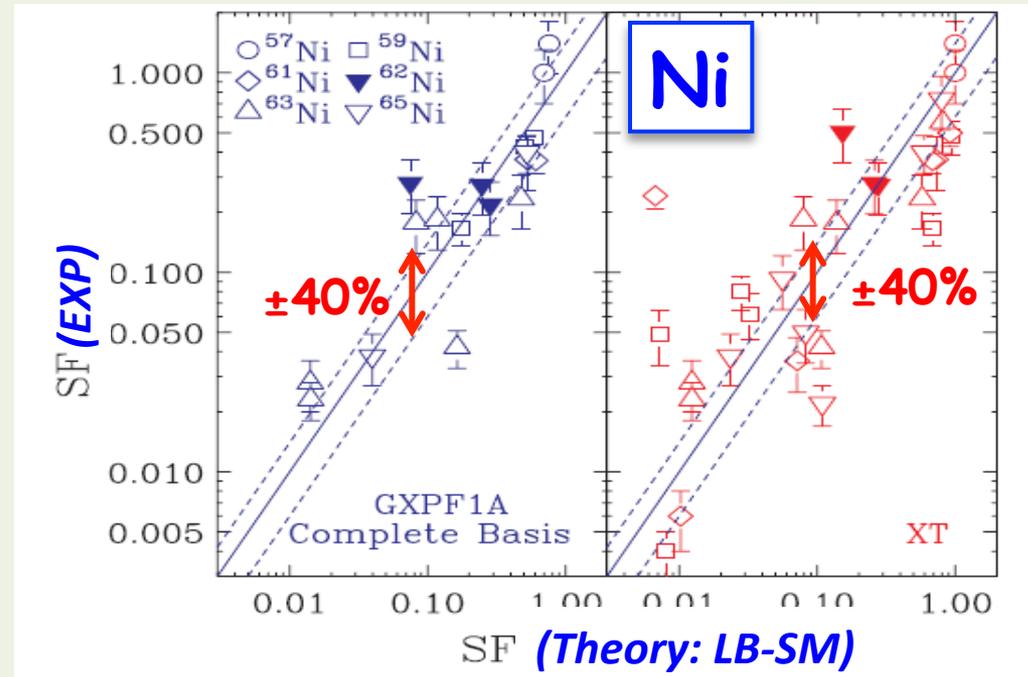
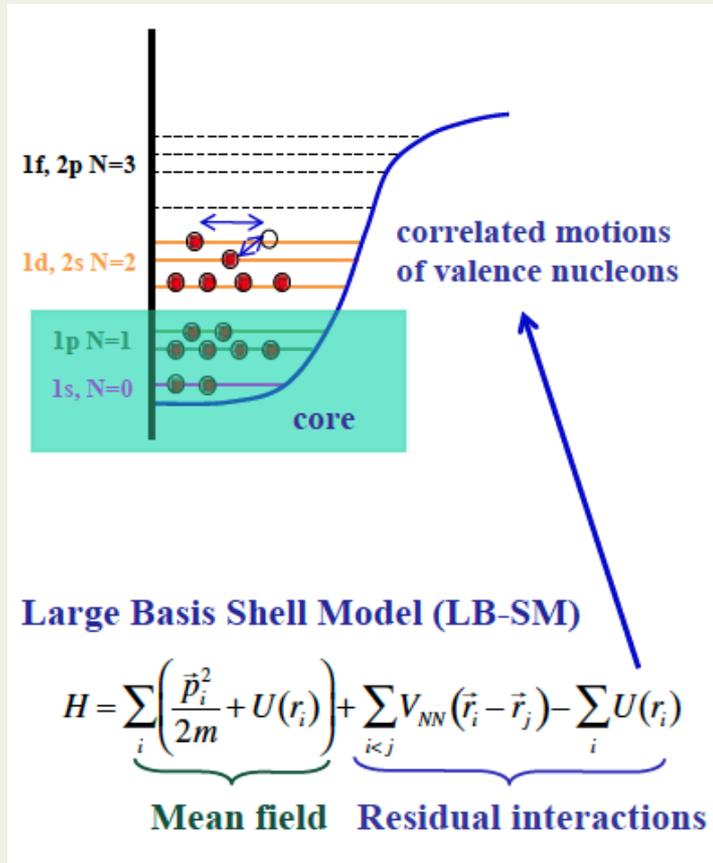
30-40 % reduction of SF compared to
Independent Particle Model

Quenching of SF due to correlations:
SHORT Range: Deeply Bound States
LONG Range (coupling to vibrations): Surface States

Large Basis Shell Model (LB-SM)

Mainly Correlations among valence nucleons

M.B. Tsang et al. PRL102(2009)062501



Source of discrepancies

- Core excitations
- State fragmentation ...

**→ Coupling between Particle and Vibrations is not FULLY included ...
(LONG RANGE CORRELATION)**

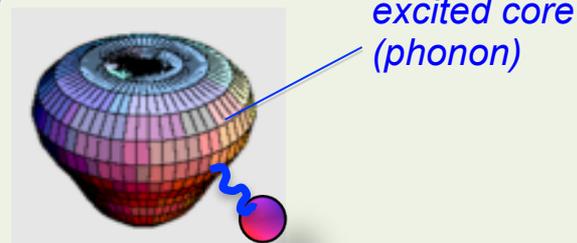
Focus on Long Range Correlations

→ *only partially included in Shell Model*

Coupling between Particle and Phonon

Key Ingredient for:

- ❑ Quenching of Spectroscopic Factors
- ❑ Anharmonicity of vibrational spectra
- ❑ Damping of Giant Resonances, ...
- ❑ Effective Masses, ...



Research Program in Milano
FOCUS on Particle-Phonon Coupled States
Systematic Study around magic nuclei: Ca, Ni, Sn, ...

Experiments:

Transfer with Heavy-Ions @ LNL
(n, γ) and (n,Fission) @ ILL
 ^7Li reactions @ Bucarest

Theory (Colò, Bortignon):

Coupling with 1 particle

- *effective single particle levels*
- *coupling strength*

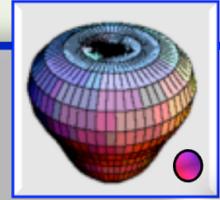
Coupling with 2 particles

- *core + 2 particles model*
- *physics of pairing*

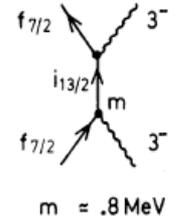
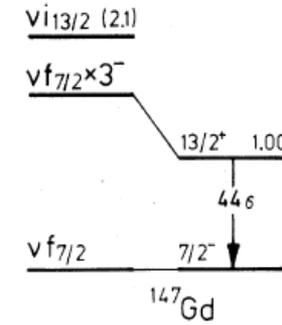
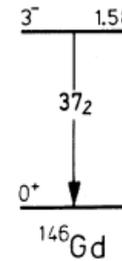
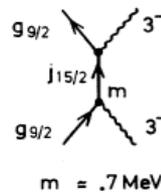
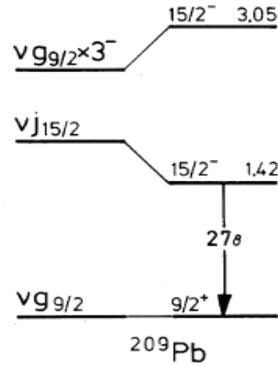
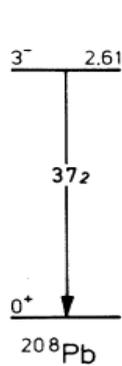
Dependence on Fermi Surface

→ *Preparatory work for
SPES, SPIRAL₂, HE-ISOLDE, ...*

Experimental STATUS



Up to now: **Scarce Information Mostly in Heavy-Masses**



A ~ 200

- ^{209}Bi : Bohr & Mottelson, Vol. II.
- ^{209}Pb : P. Kleinheinz et al., PRL48(1982)1457
- ^{207}Pb : N. Pietralla et al., PLB681(2009)134

A ~ 150

- ^{147}Gd , ^{147}Tb : P. Kleinheinz et al., PRL48(1982)1457;
- P. Kleinheinz, Physica Scripta 24(1981)236.



Evidence for **Particle-phonon couplings** in **A~50 Nuclei**

$$^{49}\text{Ca}: 9/2^+ @ 4017 \text{ keV} = 3^- \otimes p_{3/2}$$

$$^{47}\text{Ca}: 11/2^+ @ 3999 \text{ keV} = 3^- \otimes f_{7/2}^{-1}$$

indication also in $^{41,43}\text{Ar}$: S. Szilner et al., PRC84(2011)014325

^{65}Co : F. Recchia et al., PRC85(2012)064305 *lifetime analysis ??*

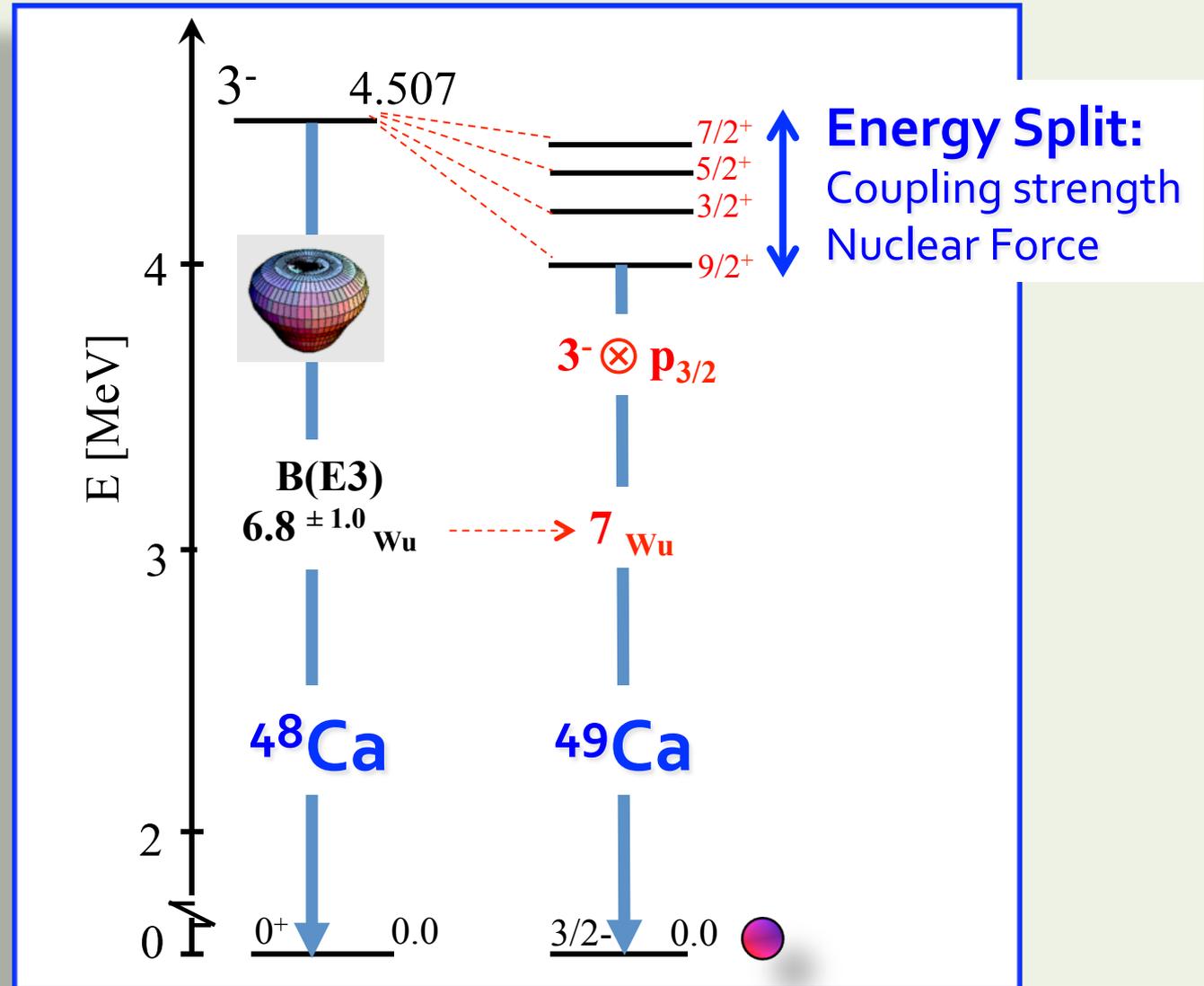
→ Robustness of Collectivity in rather Light systems

Experimental Signature

- Multiplet of States: $||-j| \leq l \leq |l+j|$
- $B(E\lambda)$ of phonon

46Sc	47Sc	48Sc	49Sc	50Sc	51Sc
45Ca	46Ca	47Ca	48Ca	49Ca	50Ca
44K	45K	46K	47K	48K	49K
43Ar	44Ar	45Ar	46Ar	47Ar	48Ar

^{48}Ca
($Z=20, N=28$)



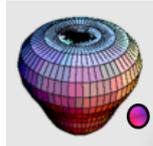
Theoretical Description

PHENOMENOLOGICAL

Particle-phonon
WEAK coupling calculations
(Bohr & Mottelson)

^{49}Ca

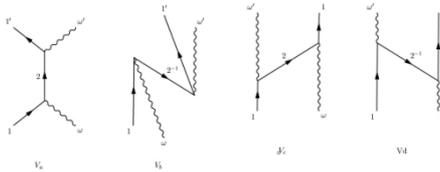
$3^- \otimes p_{3/2}$
 $[\lambda \otimes j_1]_1$



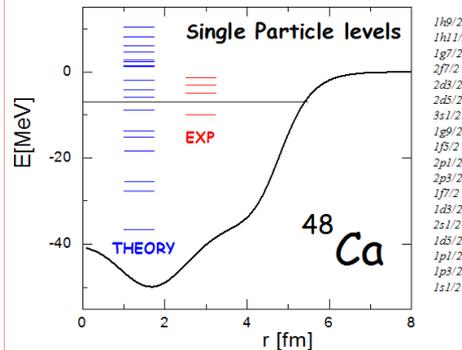
Multiplet of States $9/2^+, 7/2^+, 5/2^+, 3/2^+$

Energy Shift $\delta E(I)_{a,b,c,d} = \pm \sum_{\lambda} \frac{\hbar^2 (j_2, j_1, \lambda)}{\varepsilon(j_1) - \varepsilon(j_2) \pm \hbar\omega_{\lambda}} \times C_{recoupling}$

Lowest order
Perturbative
Contributions

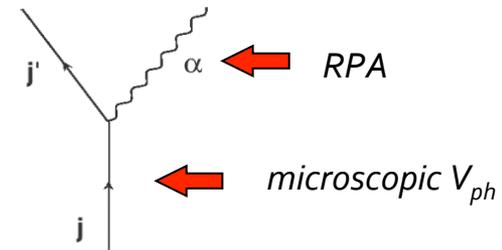


- $\hbar\omega_{\lambda}, B(E\lambda)$
→ Exp. Values/Theory
- s.p. Energies
 $\varepsilon(j_1), \varepsilon(j_2)$
→ HF – SkX
- matrix element
 $h(j_2, j_1, \lambda)$
→ Bohr & Mott.



MICROSCOPIC

Calculations based on
SELF-CONSISTENT Scheme
(Colò, Bortignon, Sagawa, ...)



- Hartee-Fock with V_{eff}
→ short-range correlations included
- Particle-Vibration coupling on top
→ same Hamiltonian or EDF

- **NO** approximation in the vertex

EXACT treatment of COUPLING

use of WHOLE phonon wave function

Need for More Experimental Input

Best Reaction Mechanism ... ?

It has to enhance collective (core)-excitations

- ***Fusion Reactions***
- ***Incomplete Fusion Reactions***
... need of RIB to reach n-rich systems
- ***Heavy-Ion Transfer Reactions***
*... population of moderately n-rich nuclei
even with stable beams*
- ***Reactions with ${}^7\text{Li}$***
- ***(n, γ)***

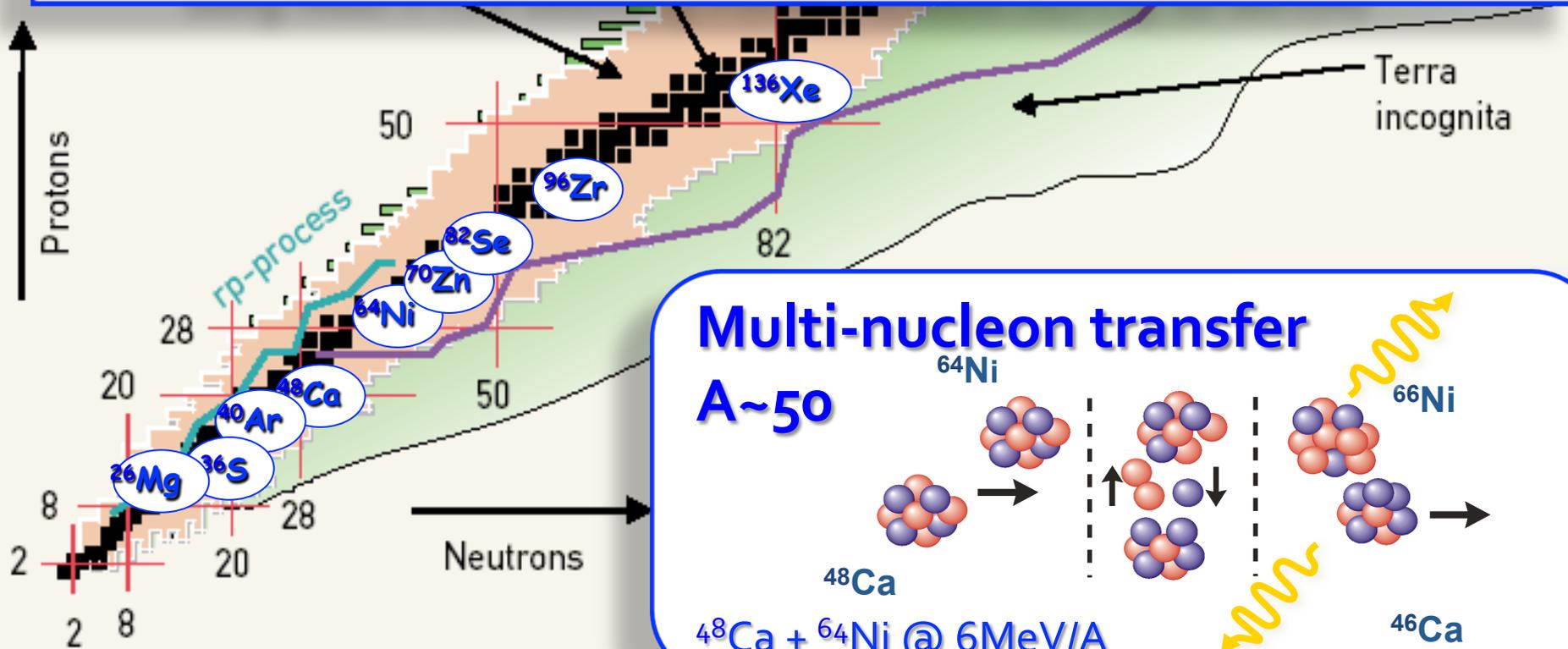
Multi-Nucleon Transfer Reactions as a TOOL to study n-rich nuclei

Stable nuclei

CLARA/AGATA-PRISMA campaigns @ LNL since 2004- ...

Structure of moderately n-rich nuclei

using most n-rich beams by PIAVE-Tandem-ALPI (5-10 MeV/A)



CLARA (ex-EUROBALL)/AGATA – PRISMA setup

Legnaro National Laboratory INFN (Italy)

AGATA Demonstrator @ LNL
Physics Campaign 2010-2011



CLARA

25 EUROBALL HpGe Clover

$\epsilon \sim 3\%$ @ $E_\gamma = 1.3$ MeV
 2π solid angle

3 rings at 100° , 130° , 150°

PRISMA

$\Delta\Omega = 80$ msr

$\Delta Z/Z \approx 1/60$

$\Delta A/A \approx 1/190$

Energy acceptance $\pm 20\%$

$B\rho = 1.2$ Tm

High-Efficiency γ -particle coincidence Measurements

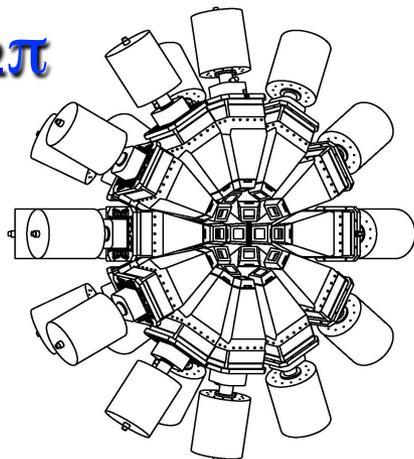
CLARA

25 EUROBALL HpGe Clover

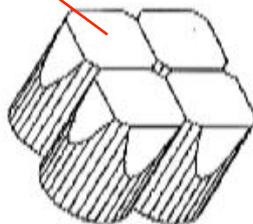
$\epsilon \sim 3\%$ @ $E_\gamma = 1.3$ MeV

P/T $\sim 45\%$

2π



Composite Ge
50mmx70mm

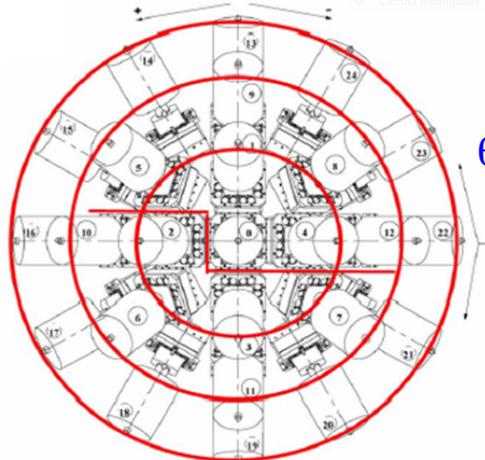


Compton
Polarimeters

3 RINGS

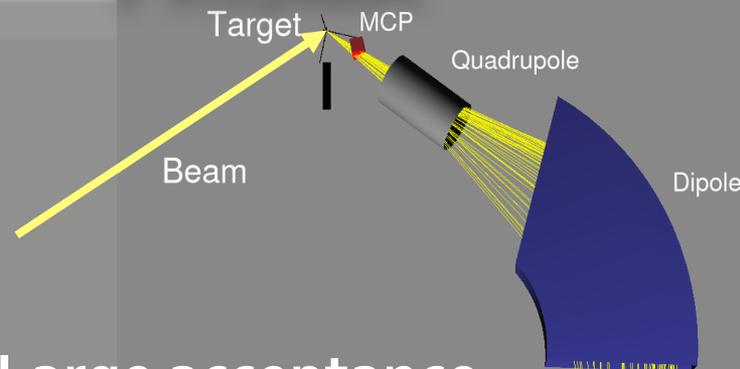
$\theta = 100^\circ, 130^\circ, 150^\circ$

Angular
Distributions
 γ rays



CLARA always opposite to PRISMA

PRISMA



Large acceptance

Magnetic
Spectrometer

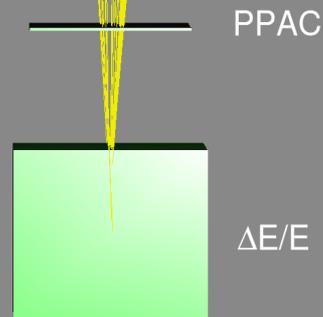
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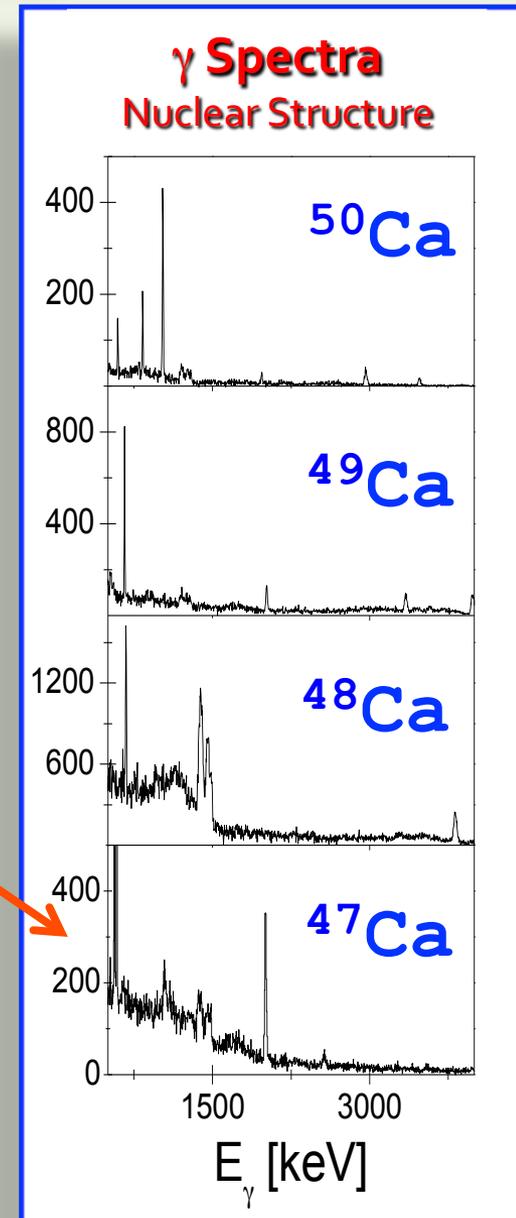
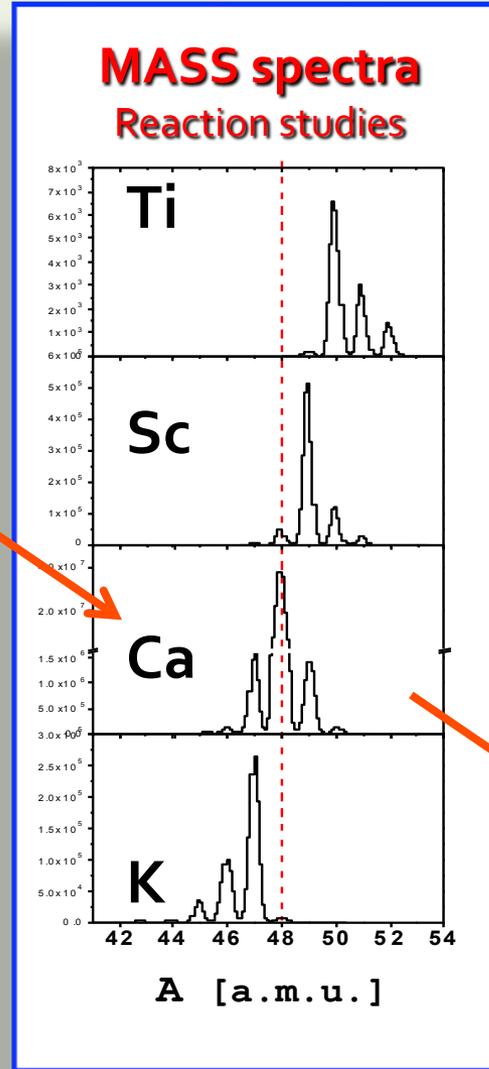
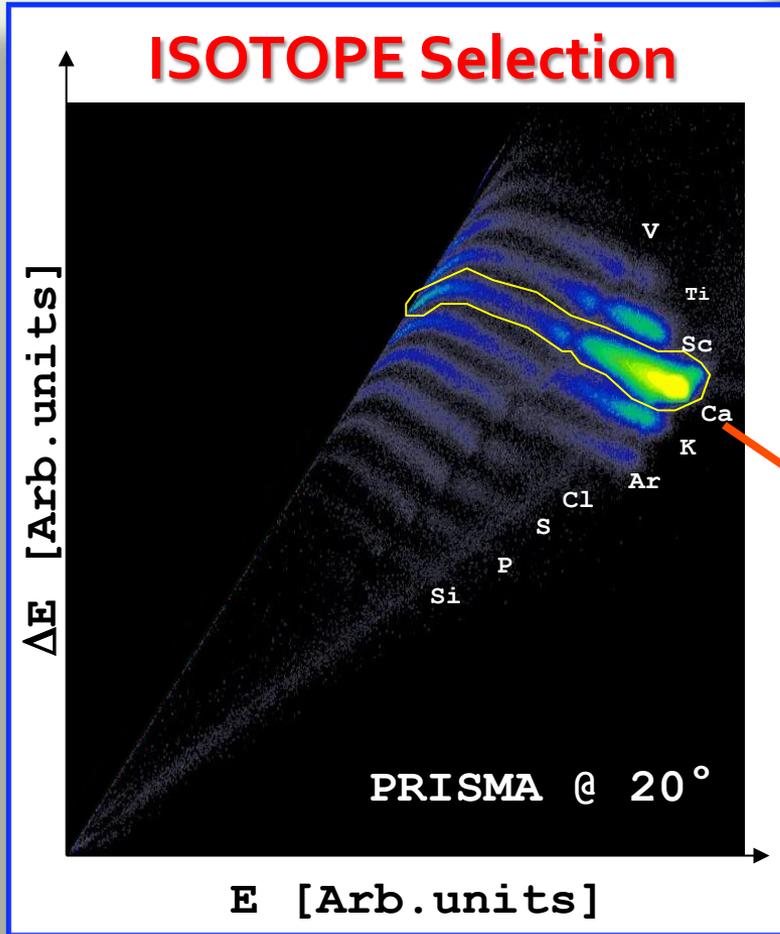


Trajectory Reconstruction - Ion identif.

Legnaro National Laboratory INFN (Italy)

$^{48}\text{Ca} + ^{64}\text{Ni}$ @ 6 MeV/A ($v/c \sim 10\%$)

CLARA + PRISMA



γ -particle Coincidence Measurements

$^{48}\text{Ca} + ^{64}\text{Ni}$ @ 6MeV/A

1 – Reaction Studies

Angular Distributions of ions (Inclusive and γ -gated)

D. Montanari, S. Leoni et al., Phys. Rev. C84(2011)054613

D. Montanari, S. Leoni et al., EPJA47(2011)4

Need for a careful study of spectrometer response

2 – Gamma Spectroscopy

Angular Distributions

Polarizations

Lifetime Analysis

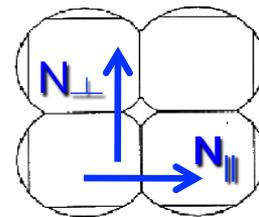
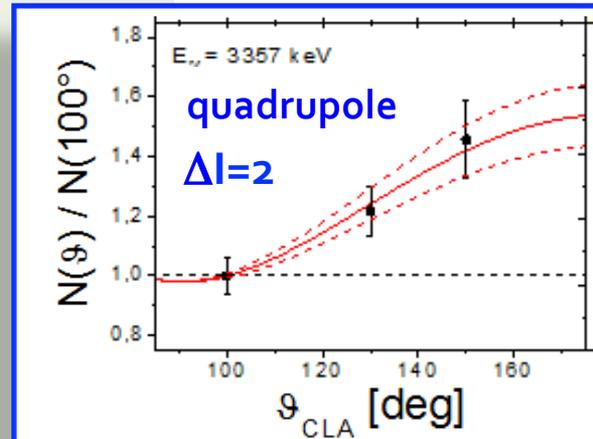
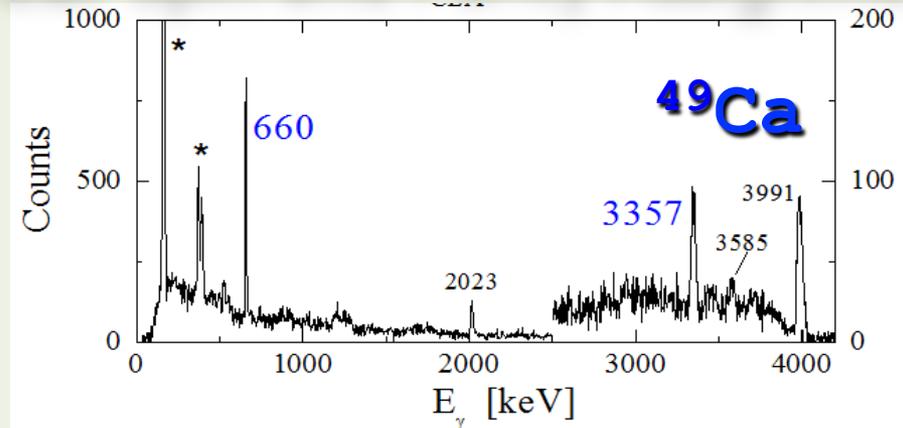
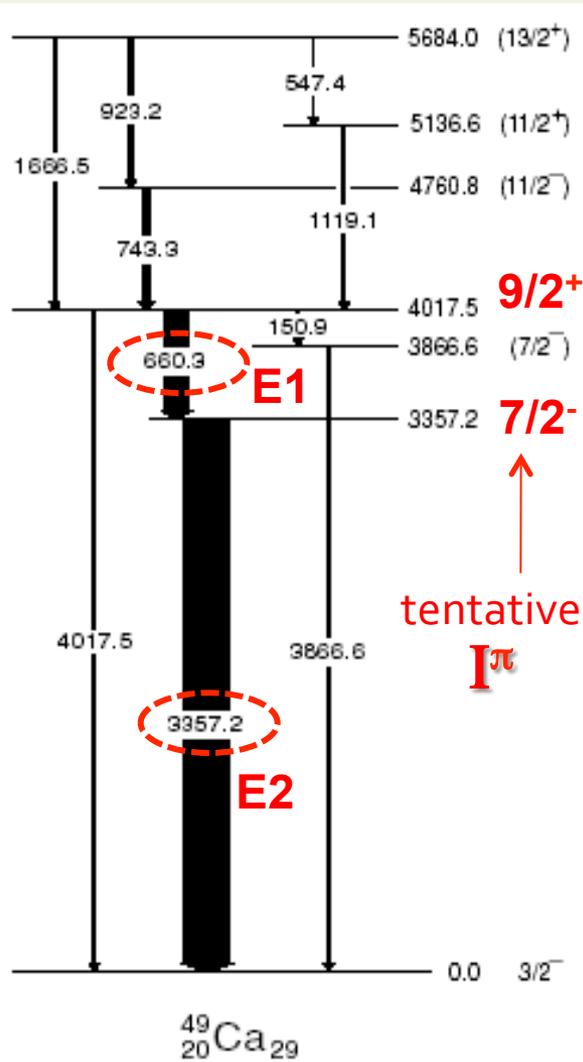


\rightarrow Spin, Parity and Nature of State

D. Montanari, S. Leoni et al., Phys. Lett. B697(2011)288

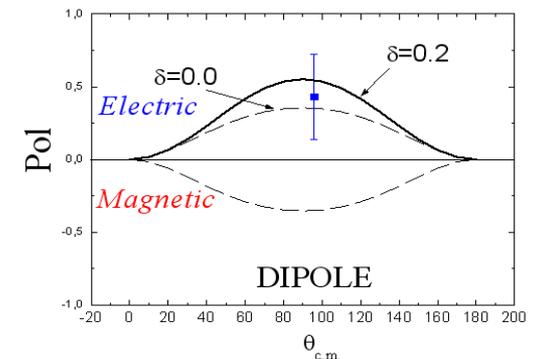
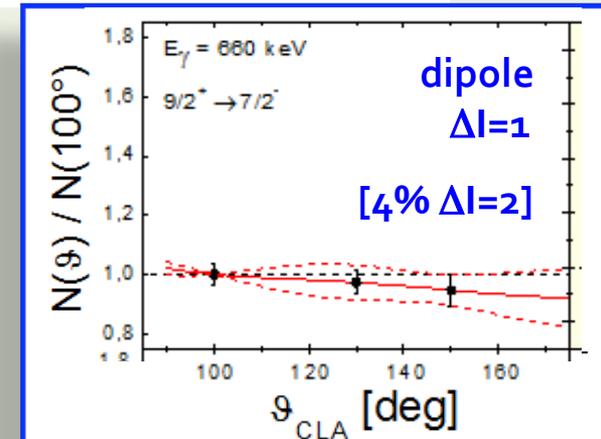
D. Montanari, S. Leoni et al., Phys. Rev. C85(2012)044301

Spectroscopy of ^{49}Ca : Spin and Parity Assignment



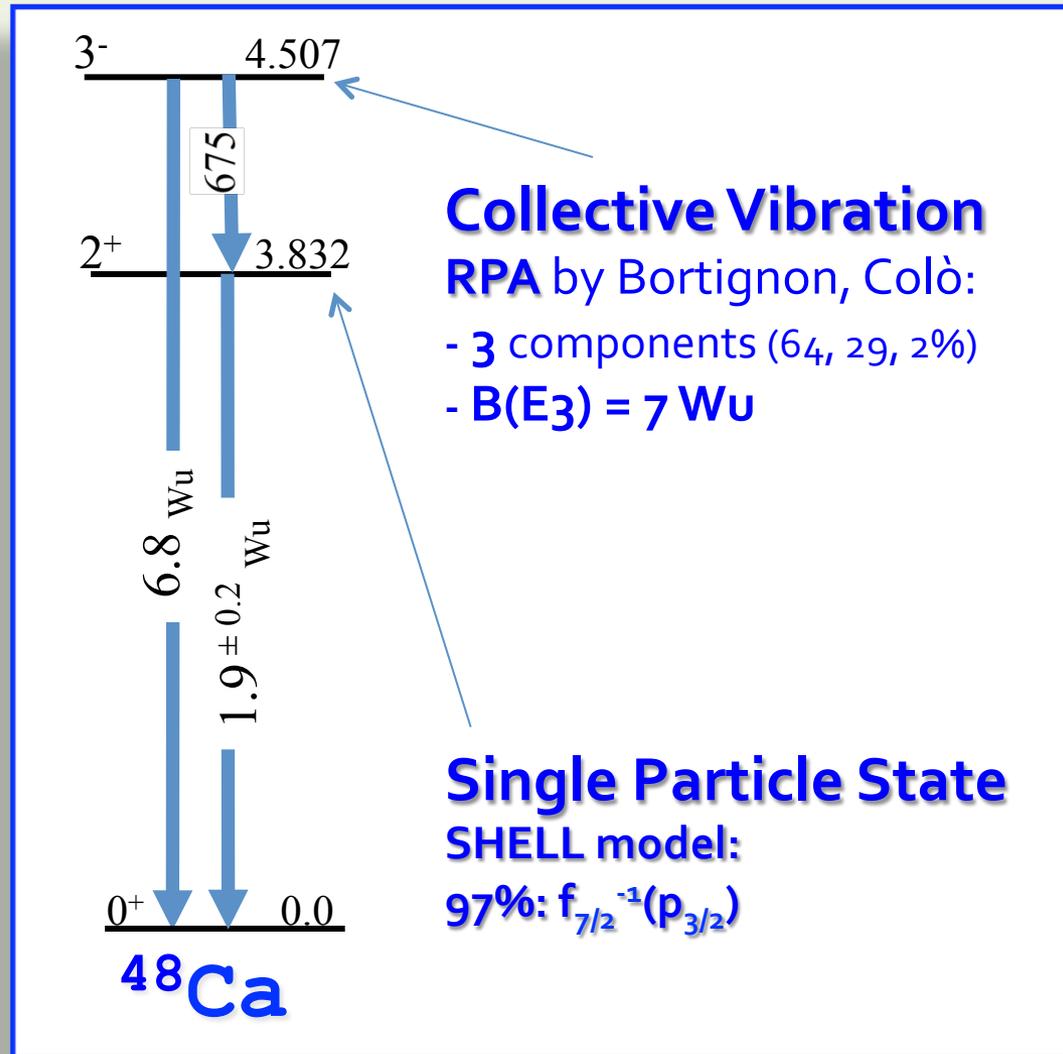
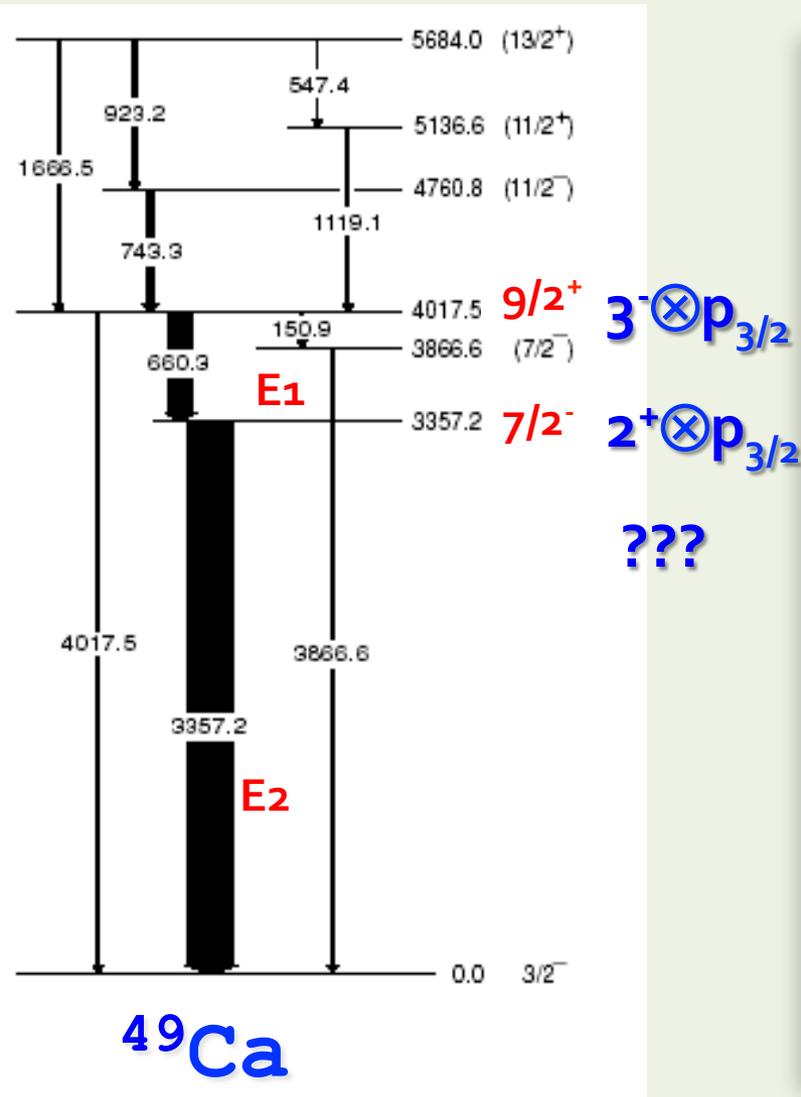
$$A = \frac{N_\perp - N_\parallel}{N_\perp + N_\parallel} = 0.08^{\pm 0.05} > 0$$

Electric



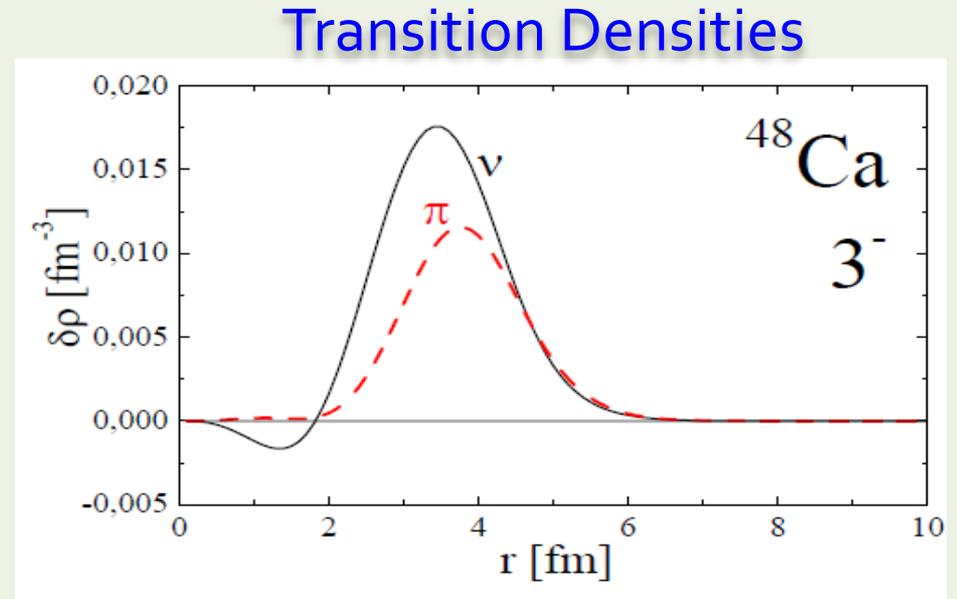
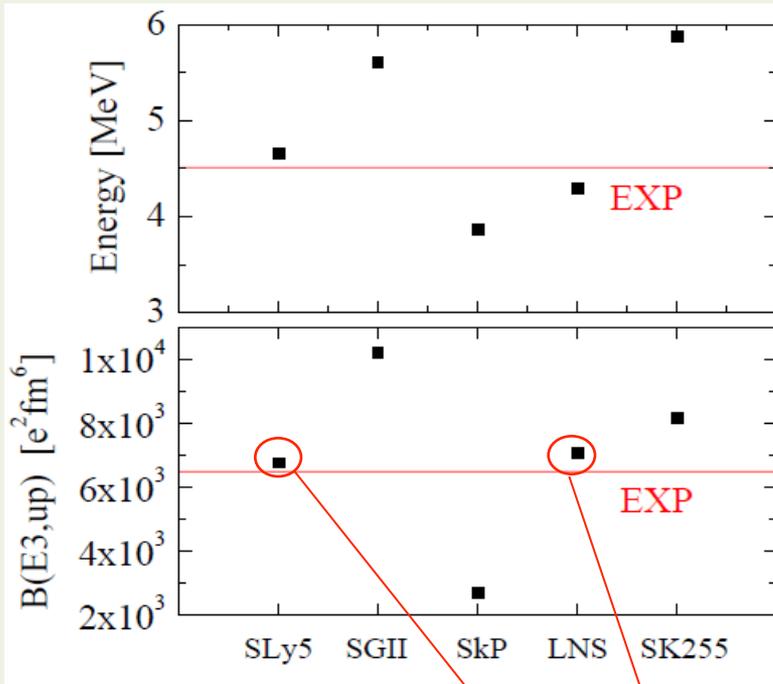
Interpretation of $7/2^-$ and $9/2^+$

Core(^{48}Ca) - particle ($p_{3/2}$) Couplings??



^{48}Ca : 3- RPA calculations

(G. Colò, P.F. Bortignon)

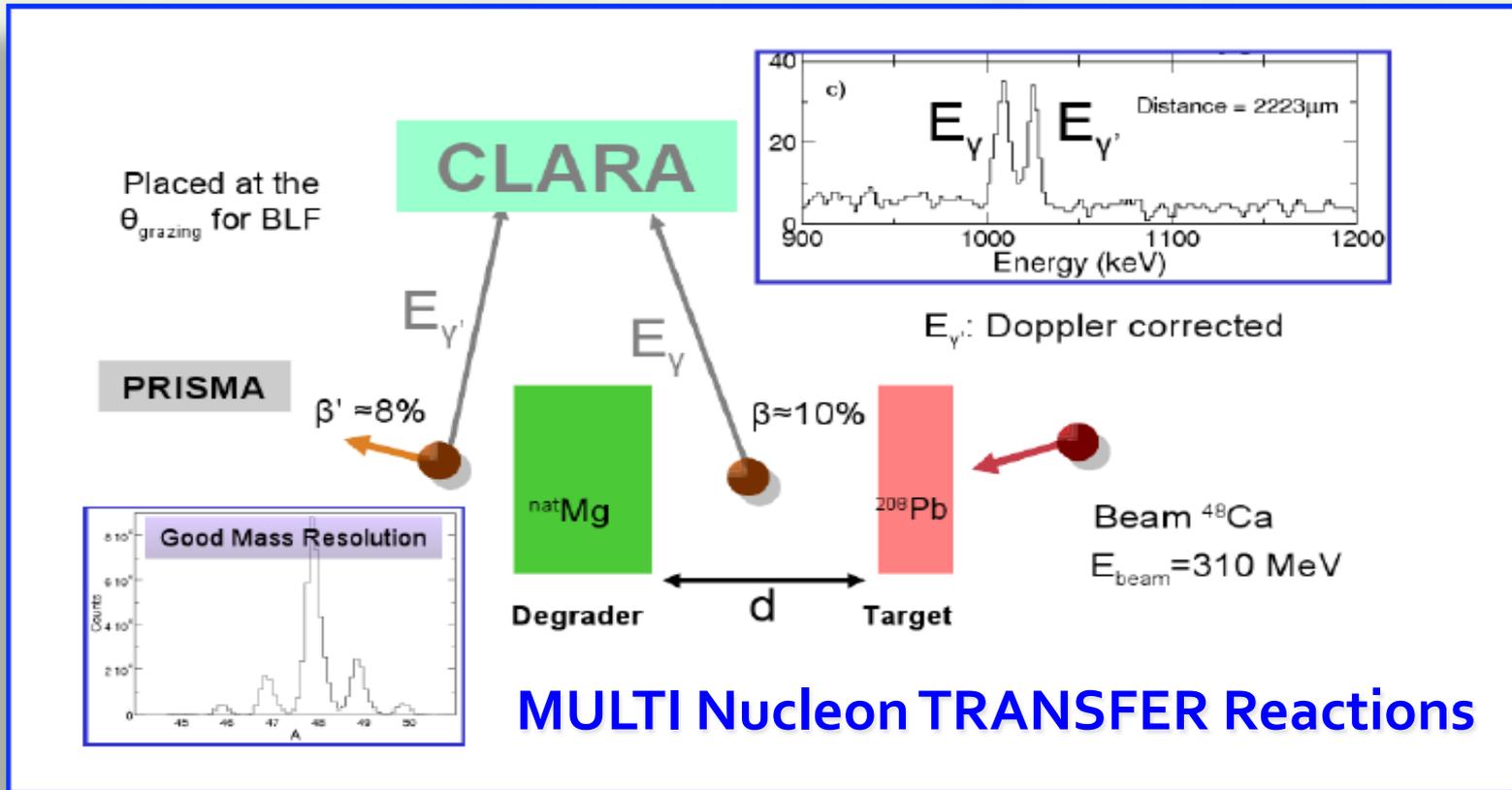


SLy5 - LNS				
π	$1d_{3/2} \rightarrow 1f_{7/2}$	0.82	0.64	
	$2s_{1/2} \rightarrow 1f_{7/2}$	0.13	0.29	
ν	$1f_{7/2} \rightarrow 1g_{9/2}$	0.01	0.02	

“SIMPLE Structures”
 ↓
 Macroscopic Core
 Vibration

Lifetimes of ^{49}Ca with Differential PLUNGER

Recoil Distance Doppler Shift Method @ PRISMA-CLARA



$D = 30 \mu\text{m} - 2200 \mu\text{m}$
 $\tau \sim 0.5 - 75 \text{ ps}$

Lifetimes in ^{50}Ca , ^{51}Sc , $^{44,46}\text{Ar}$

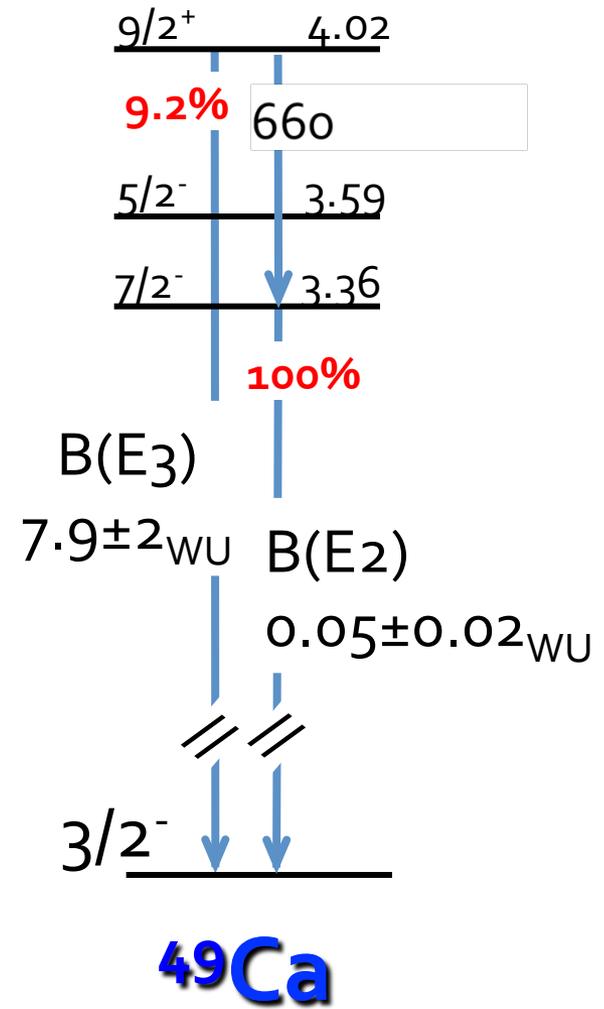
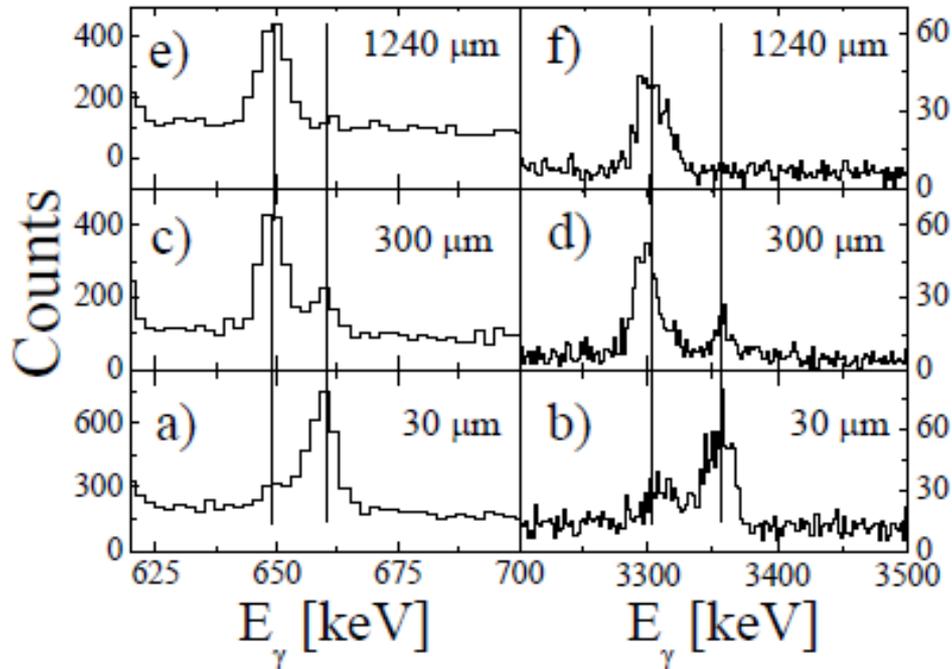
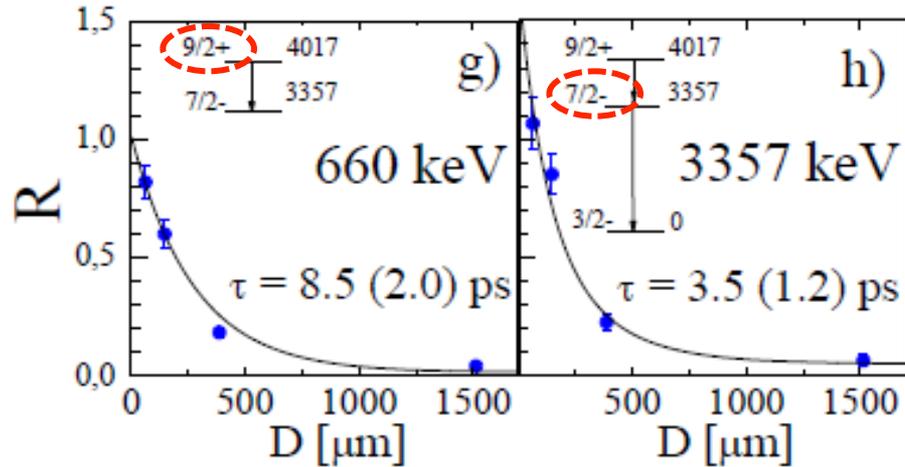
Valiente-Dobon et al., PRL102(2009)242502

D. Mengoni et al., PRC82(2010)024308



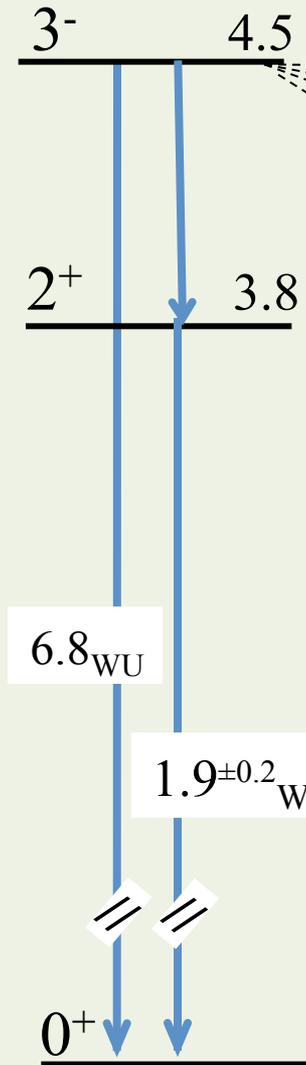
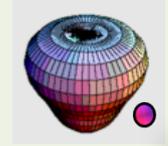
A. Dewald et al., Köln

Lifetimes of ^{49}Ca

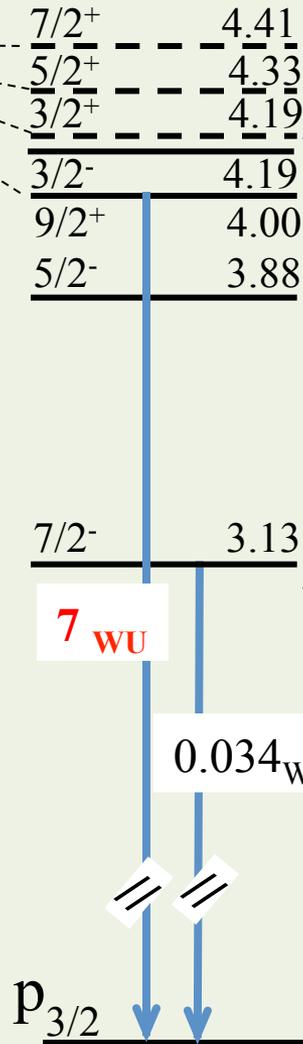


Branching from
R. Broda thick target exp.

Interpretation of ^{49}Ca



^{48}Ca



^{49}Ca - Theory

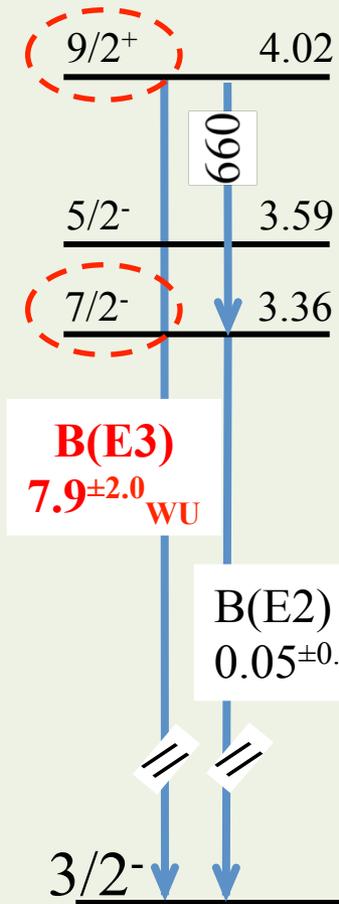
Particle-Vibration Coupling
(Weak coupling, Bohr-Mott.)

$$3^- \otimes p_{3/2}$$

Shell Model
(ANTOINE
fp shell, KB3G)

$$[f_{7/2}^{-1}, (p_{3/2}^2)_0]_{7/2^-}$$

$$^{50}\text{Ca}_{\text{gs}} \otimes f_{7/2}^{-1}$$



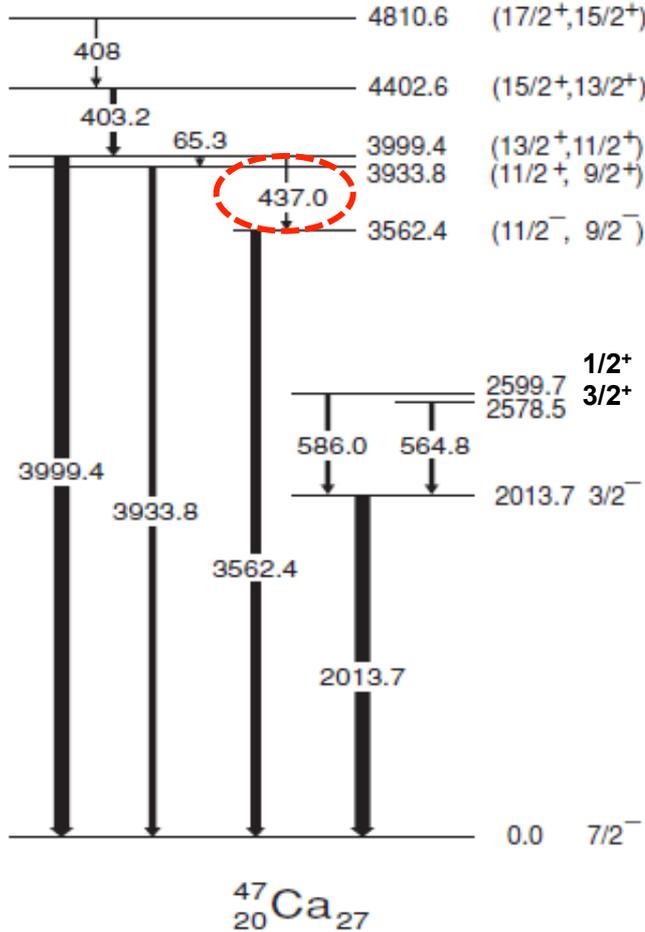
^{49}Ca

The case of ^{47}Ca

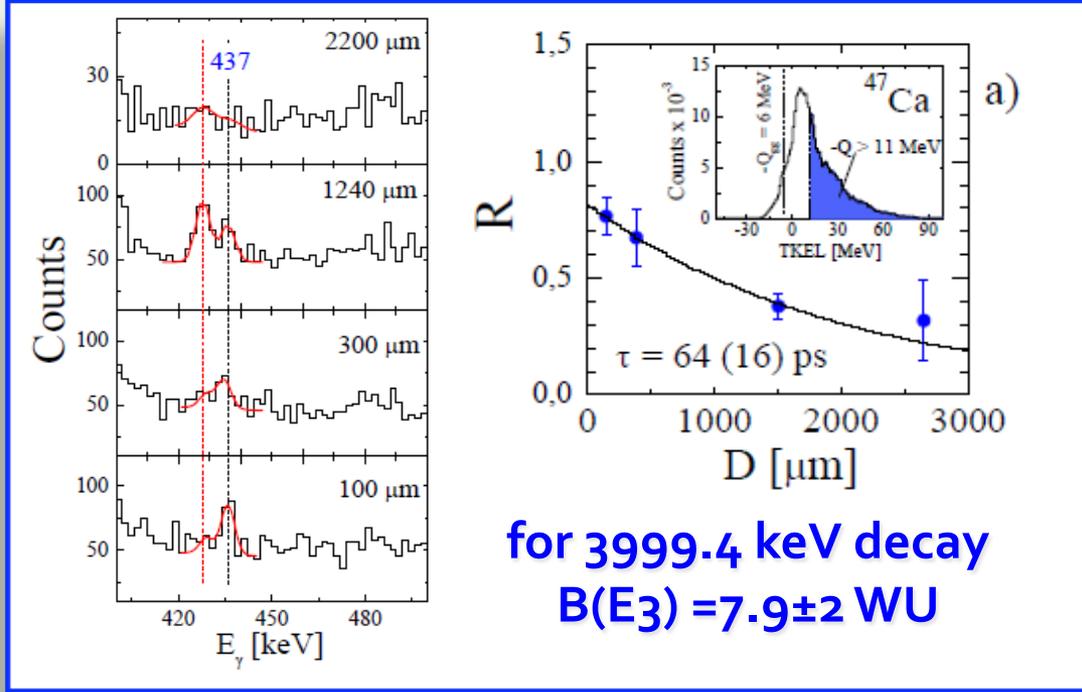
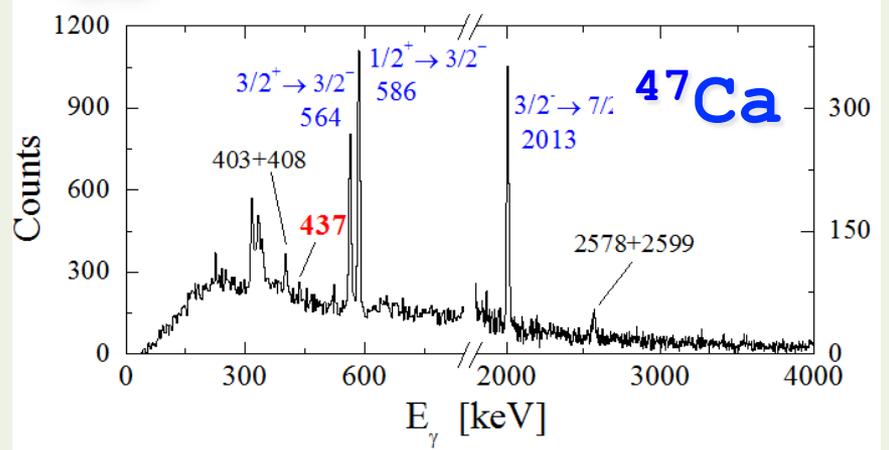
R. Broda, *J.Phys.G32(2006)R151*
MNT & Thick target data

tentative

I^π



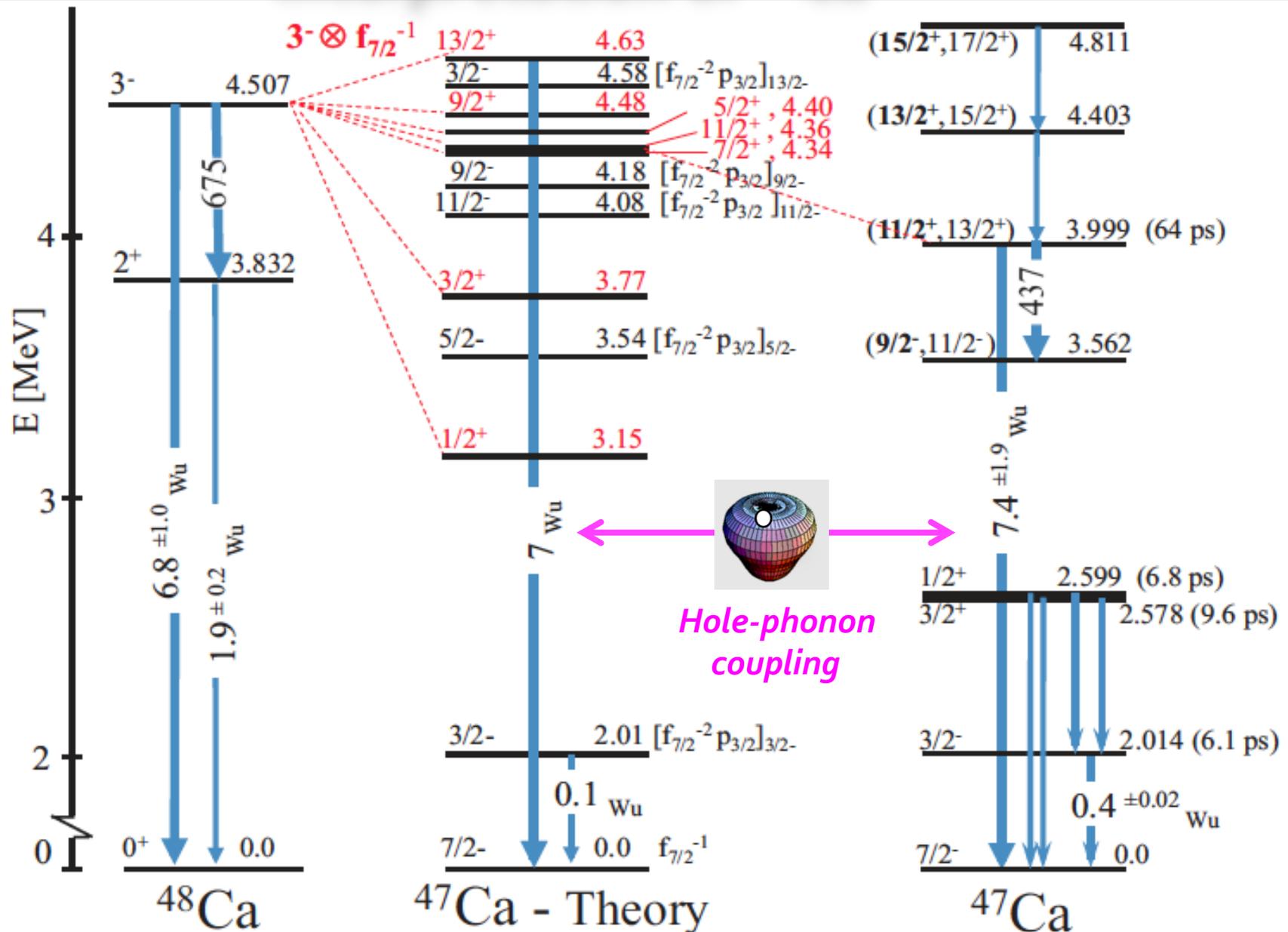
$3^- \otimes f_{7/2}^{-1}$
???



for 3999.4 keV decay
 $B(E3) = 7.9 \pm 2$ WU

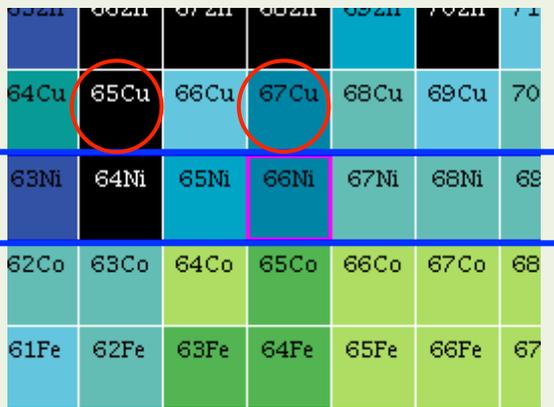
Hole-Vibration Coupling Model : multiplet of states ~ 4 MeV

Interpretation of ^{47}Ca



The case of ^{65}Cu

Study of Particle-Phonon states around Ni isotopes

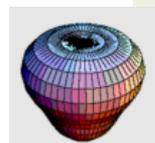
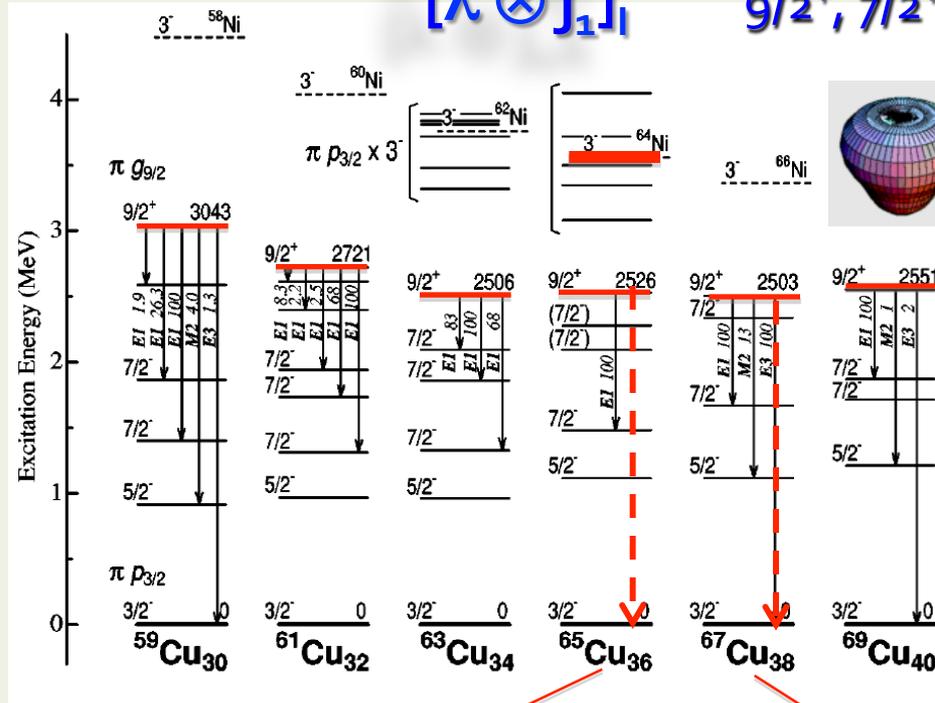


$^{64,66}\text{Ni}$

(Z=28, N=36,38)

- Superfluid Core in ν
- π coupling

$3^- \otimes p_{3/2}$
 $[\lambda \otimes j_1]_1 \rightarrow$ Multiplet of States
 $9/2^+, 7/2^+, 5/2^+, 3/2^+$



3^-
 $B(E_3) \sim 11 \text{ Wu}$

● $\pi p_{3/2}^-$

August 2012 Experiment

$^{64}\text{Ni}(^7\text{Li}, \alpha 2n)^{65}\text{Cu}$

Tandem-Bucarest

S. Leoni et al.
 FAST TIMING
 $B(E_3) \sim ??? \text{ Wu}$

Existing Data

$^{64}\text{Ni}(\alpha, p)^{67}\text{Cu}$

N. Marginean et al.
 FAST TIMING
 $\tau(9/2^+) \sim 150 \text{ ps}$
 $B(E_3) \sim 17(2) \text{ Wu}$

Incomplete fusion with ${}^7\text{Li}$

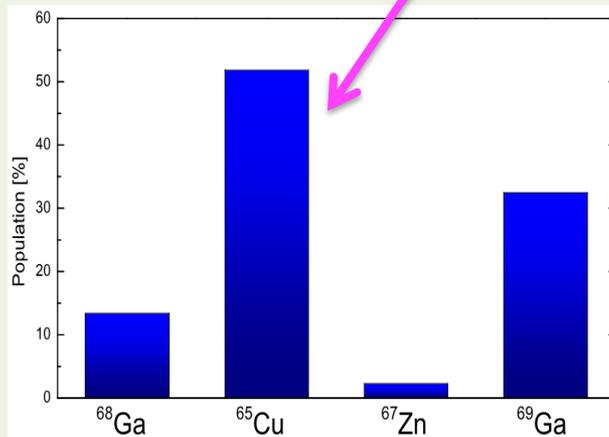
- Favorable capture of t and emission of α
- Evaporation of $2n$ and $1n$
- Population of n -rich systems
(not possible to reach by fusion)
- Population of Off Yrast States
- Intermediate Spins up to $12 \hbar$
(in ${}^{124}\text{Sn}({}^7\text{Li}, \alpha 2n){}^{125}\text{Sb}$ spins observed up to $23/2 \hbar$)

G.D. Draculis et al., JPG23(1997)1191

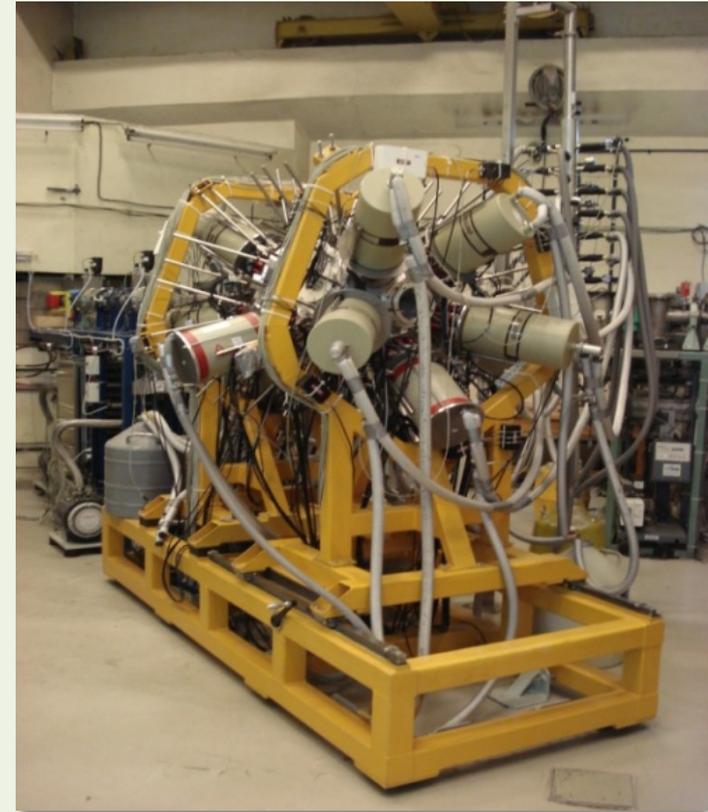
D.S. Judson et al., PRC76(2007) 054306

R.M. Clark et al., PRC72(2005)054605

...



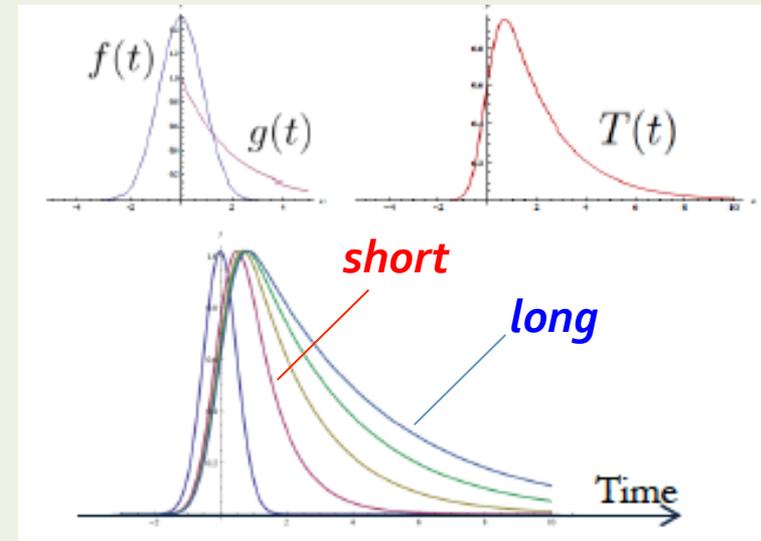
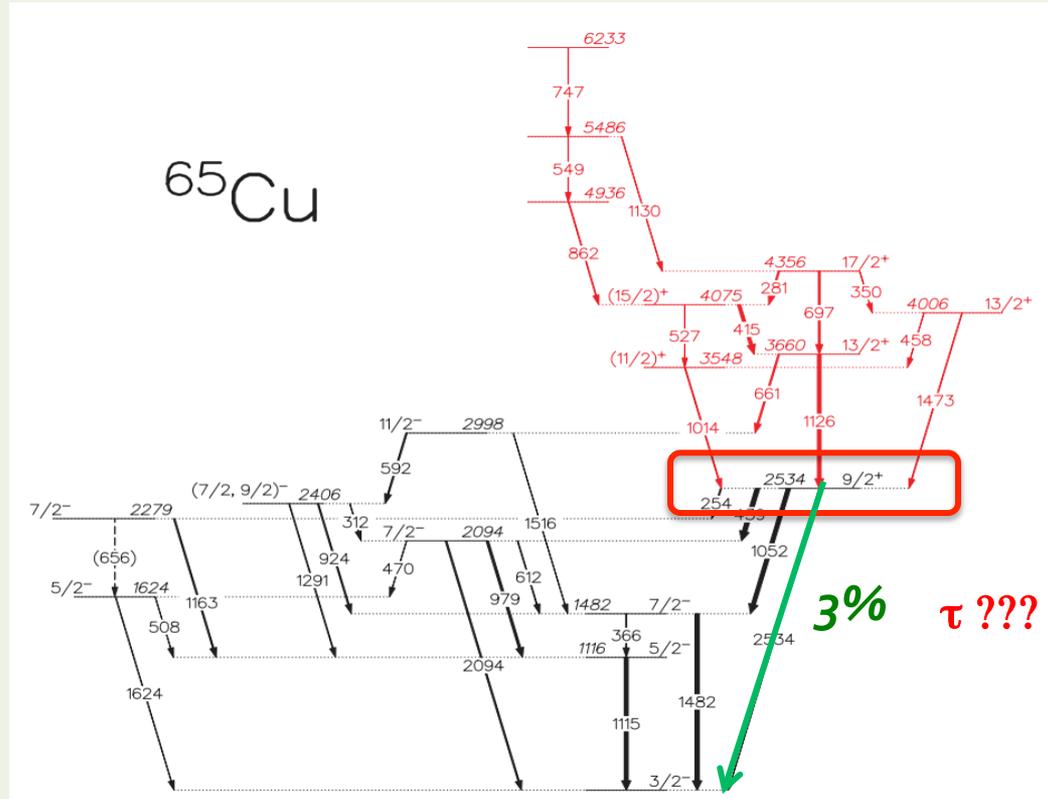
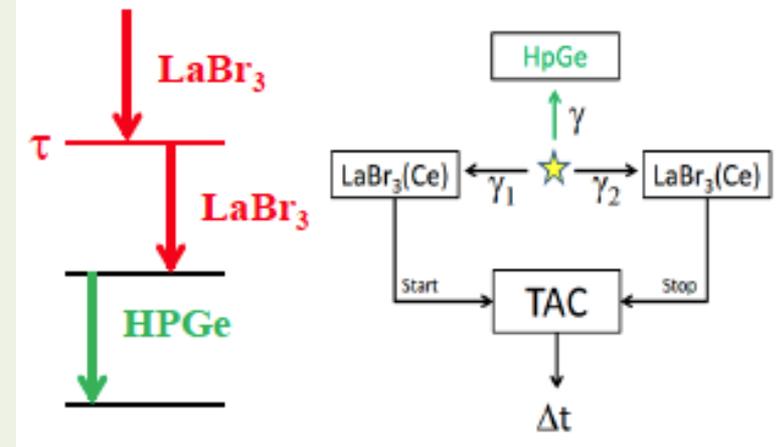
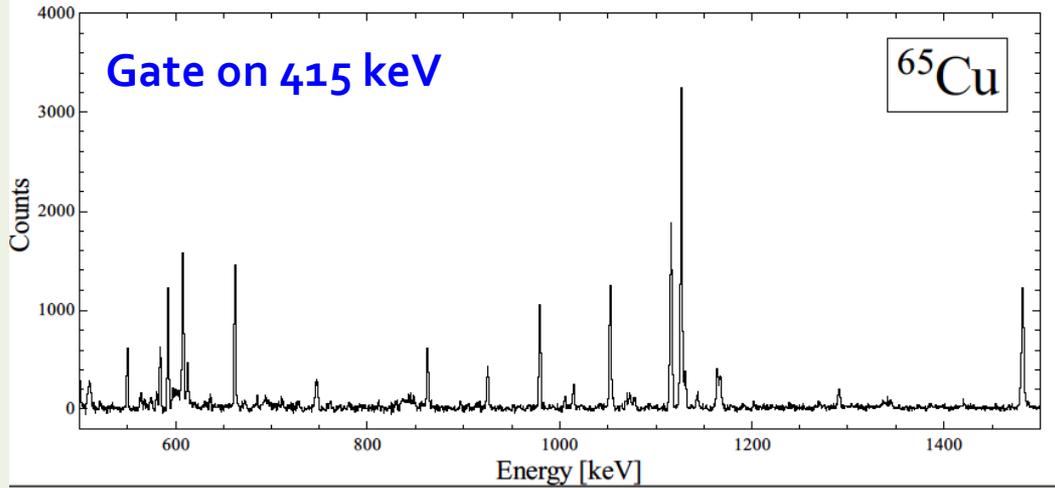
ROSPHERE @ NIPNE
(Bucharest)



14 HPGe
11 LaBr₃(Ce)

γ -spectroscopy and
Lifetimes with Fast-timing
techniques

FAST Timing technique $\gamma\gamma$ coincidences

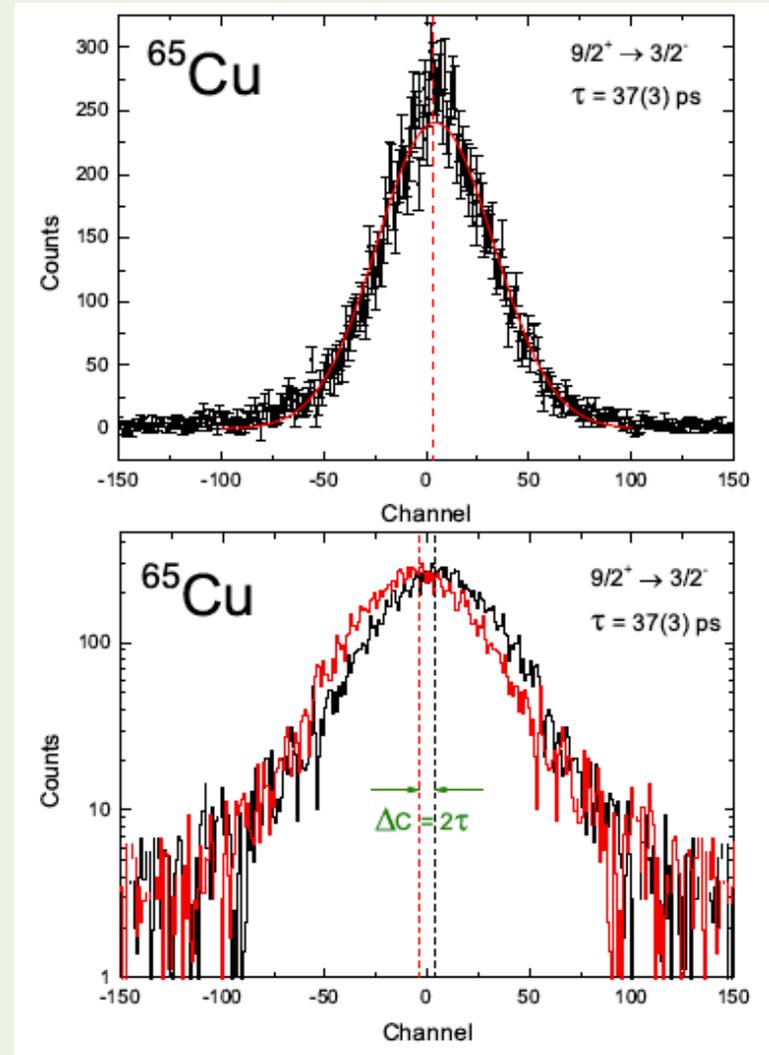
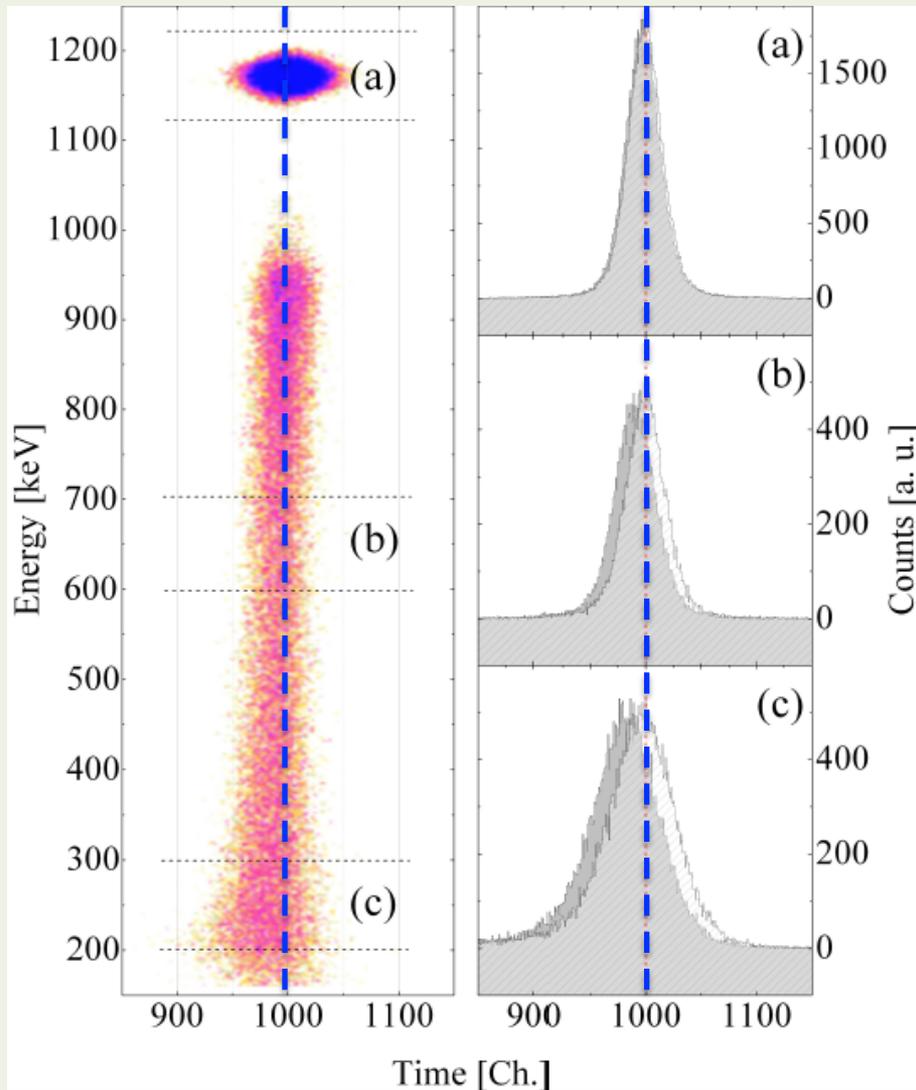


For short lifetimes:
Centroid shift

Carefull time walk correction With ^{60}Co source

$$\tau = 37(3)\text{ps}$$

$$B(E_3) = 8.89 \pm 1.65 \text{ W.u.}$$

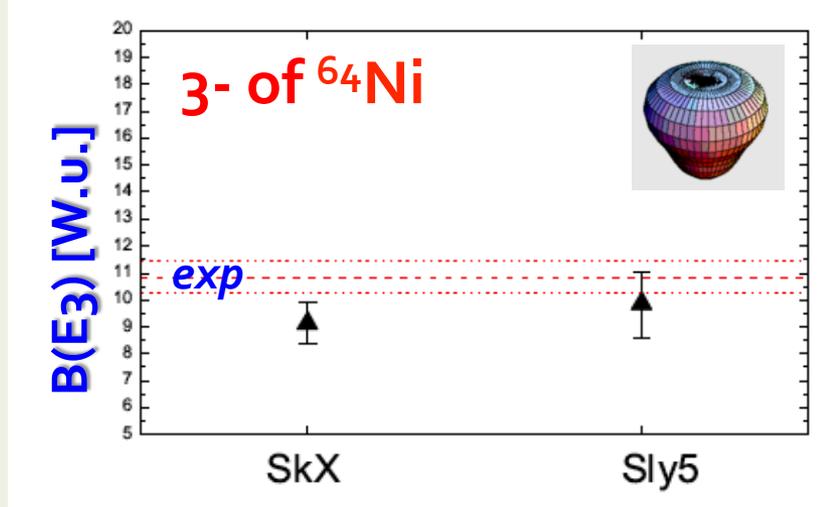
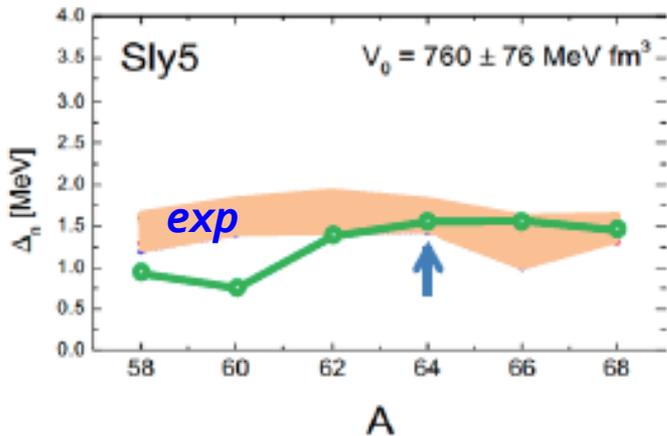
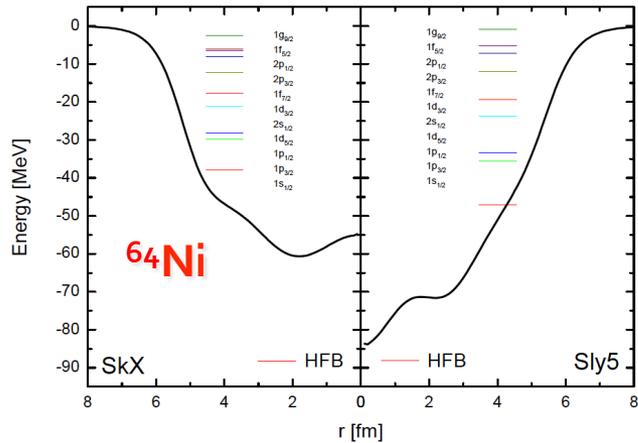


Theoretical Interpretation: $3^- \otimes p_{3/2}$ Weak Coupling

(S. Bottoni, G. Bocchi, G. Colò, PF. Bortignon)

Single Particle π Levels

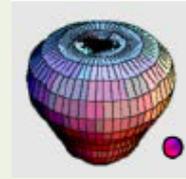
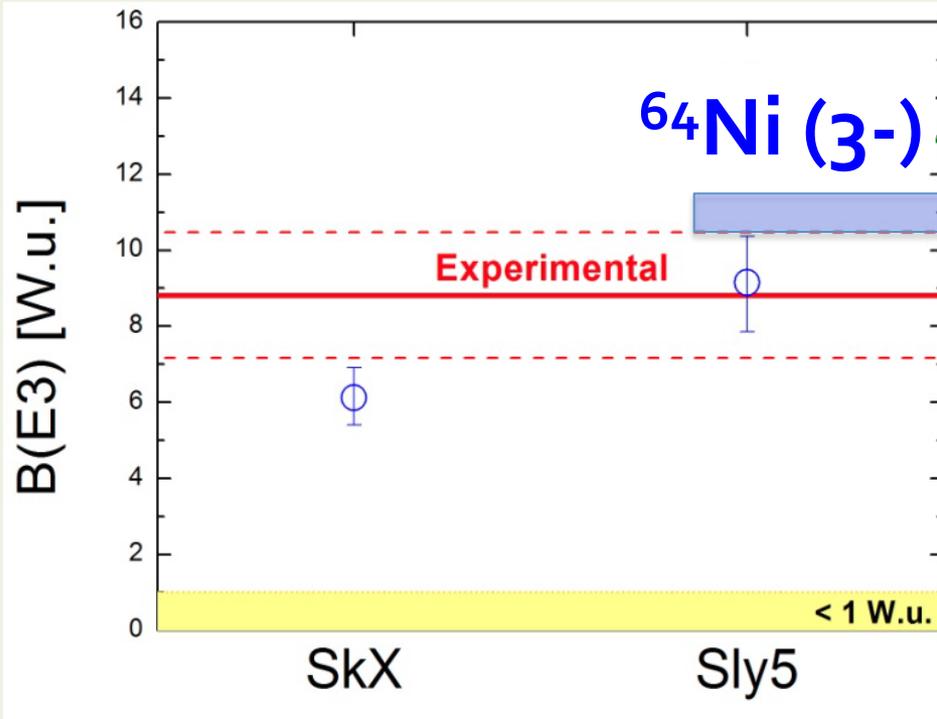
^{64}Ni ($Z=28, N=36, 38$)
Superfluid Core



$3^- \otimes p_{3/2} = [\lambda \otimes j_1]_I$

multiplet \rightarrow $9/2^+, 7/2^+, 5/2^+, 3/2^+$

9/2+ state of ^{65}Cu



9/2+, 7/2+, 5/2+, 3/2+

9/2+ of ^{65}Cu is a particle-phonon coupled state

^{66}Ni
core

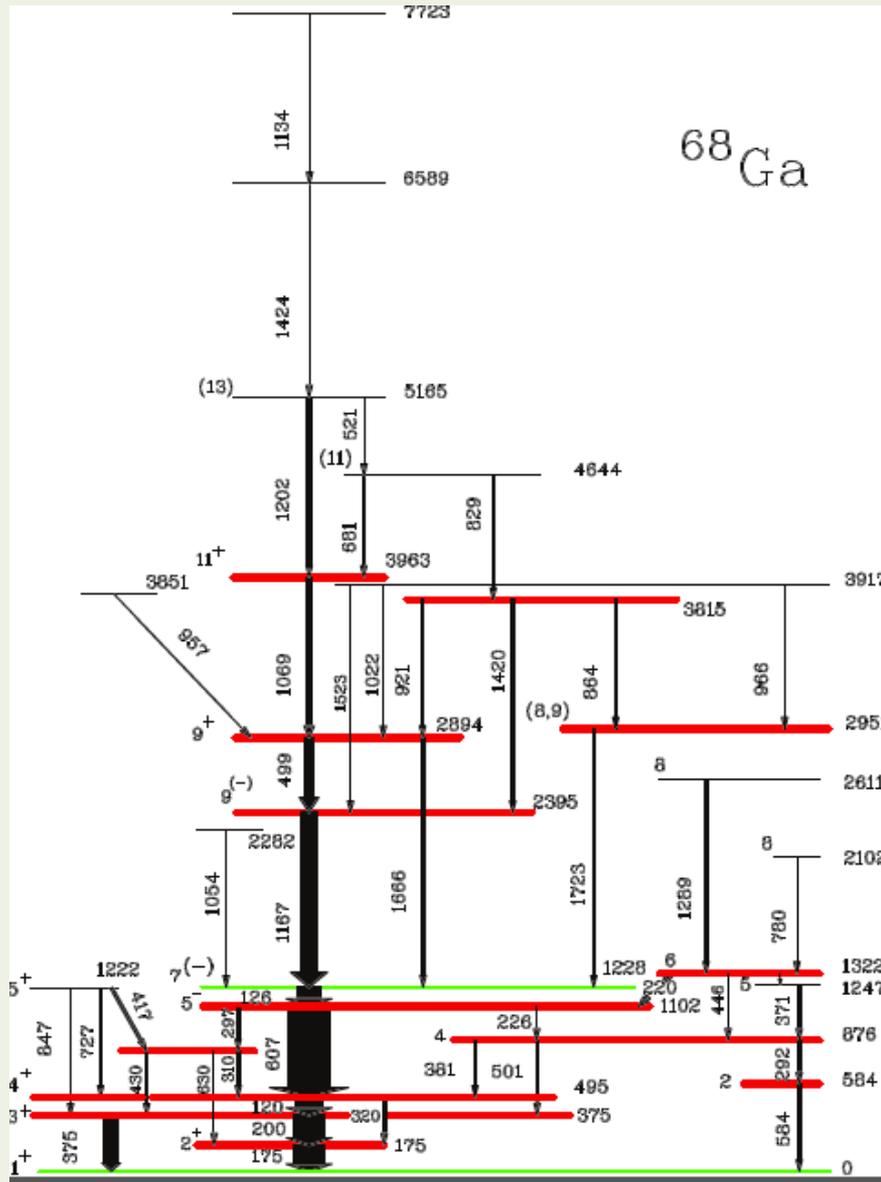
		E [MeV]	B(E3) [W.u]
3 ⁻	Exp.	3.370	?? ⁺
	Theory (SkX)	4.4	7.9
	Theory (Sly5)	5.2	7.5
9/2 ⁺	Exp.	2.503	17.0 ± 2.0
	Theory (SkX)	2.9	5.4
	Theory (Sly5)	2.9	5.2

^{67}Cu

*Very Different Situation
for 9/2+ of ^{67}Cu :
particle-phonon calculations
do not agree with data !*

Significant Structural changes from ^{65}Cu to ^{67}Cu ??

By-product: Lifetimes in ^{68}Ga (odd-odd !!)



Energy Level [keV]	$\tau \pm \sigma$
175	3.37 ± 0.11 ns
375	2.87 ± 0.04 ns
495	< 30 ps
584	< 30 ps
806	< 30 ps
876	527.42 ± 22.63 ps
1102	214.46 ± 2.80 ps
1322	187.21 ± 17.21 ps
2395	298.90 ± 5.76 ps
2894	226.00 ± 8.27 ps
2951	< 30 ps
3815	103.15 ± 17.40 ps
3963	< 30 ps

Previously reported < 5 ns

On Going Analysis: the EXILL Campaign @ ILL

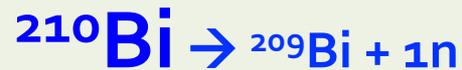
(n, γ) DATA



Cold n + $^{46,48}\text{Ca}$ (Reactor ILL, Grenoble)

Exogam/GASP Ge Array + LaBr₃

*Search for low-spin members of the
Particle-phonon multiplet with 3- of ^{48}Ca*



Cold n + ^{209}Bi (Reactor ILL, Grenoble)

Exogam/GASP Ge Array + LaBr₃

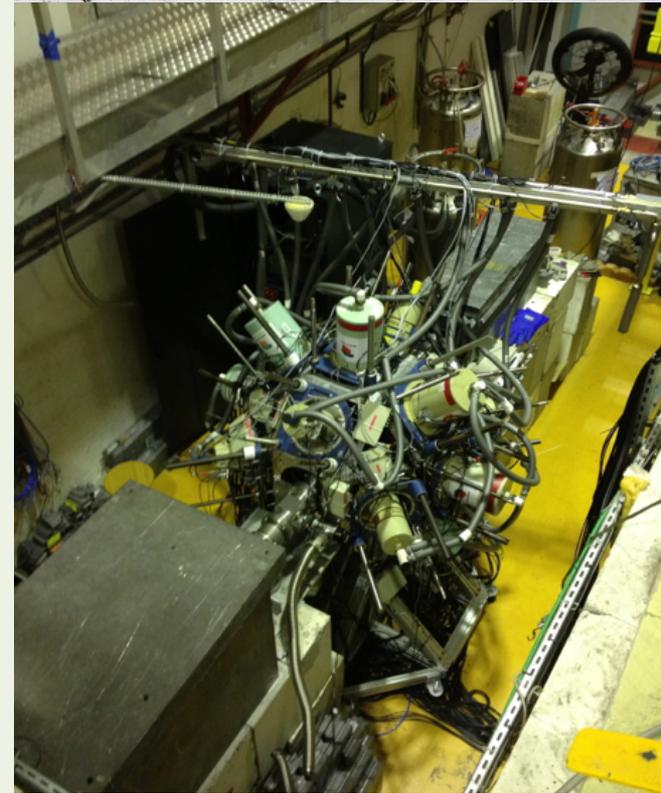
*Search for proton-neutron multiplet
with 3- in ^{208}Pb (34 Wu !!!)*

FISSION DATA

1 and 2 nucleons around ^{132}Sn

Cold n + ^{235}U and ^{241}Pu (Reactor ILL, Grenoble)

Exogam/GASP Ge Array + LaBr₃



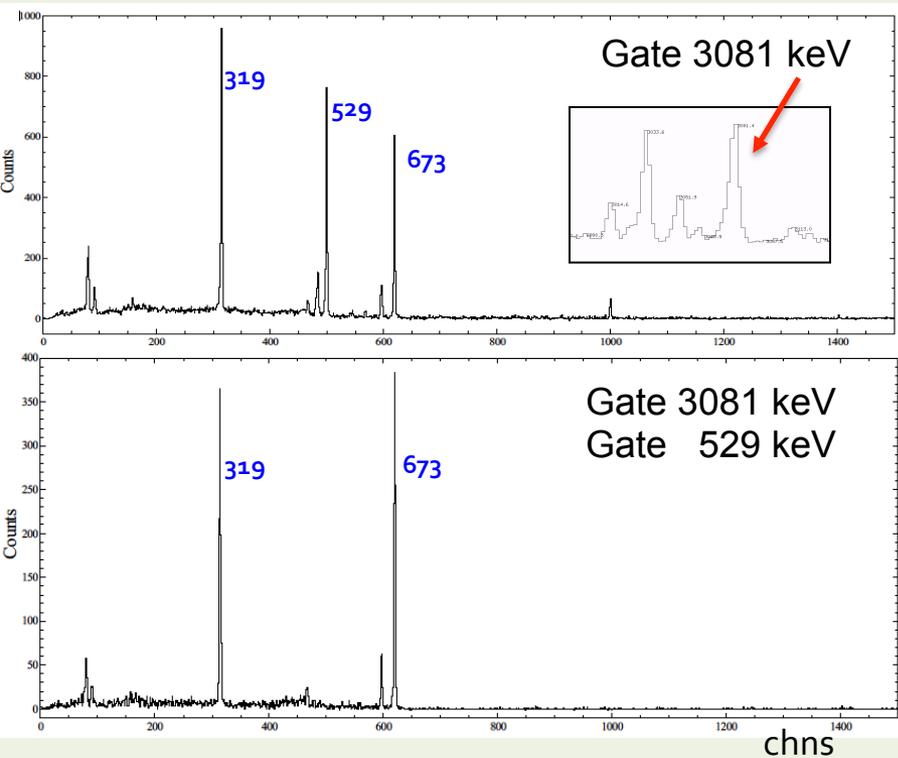
*γ spectroscopy and
Lifetimes (Fast Timing)*

^{210}Bi

EXOGAM only

< 1 day

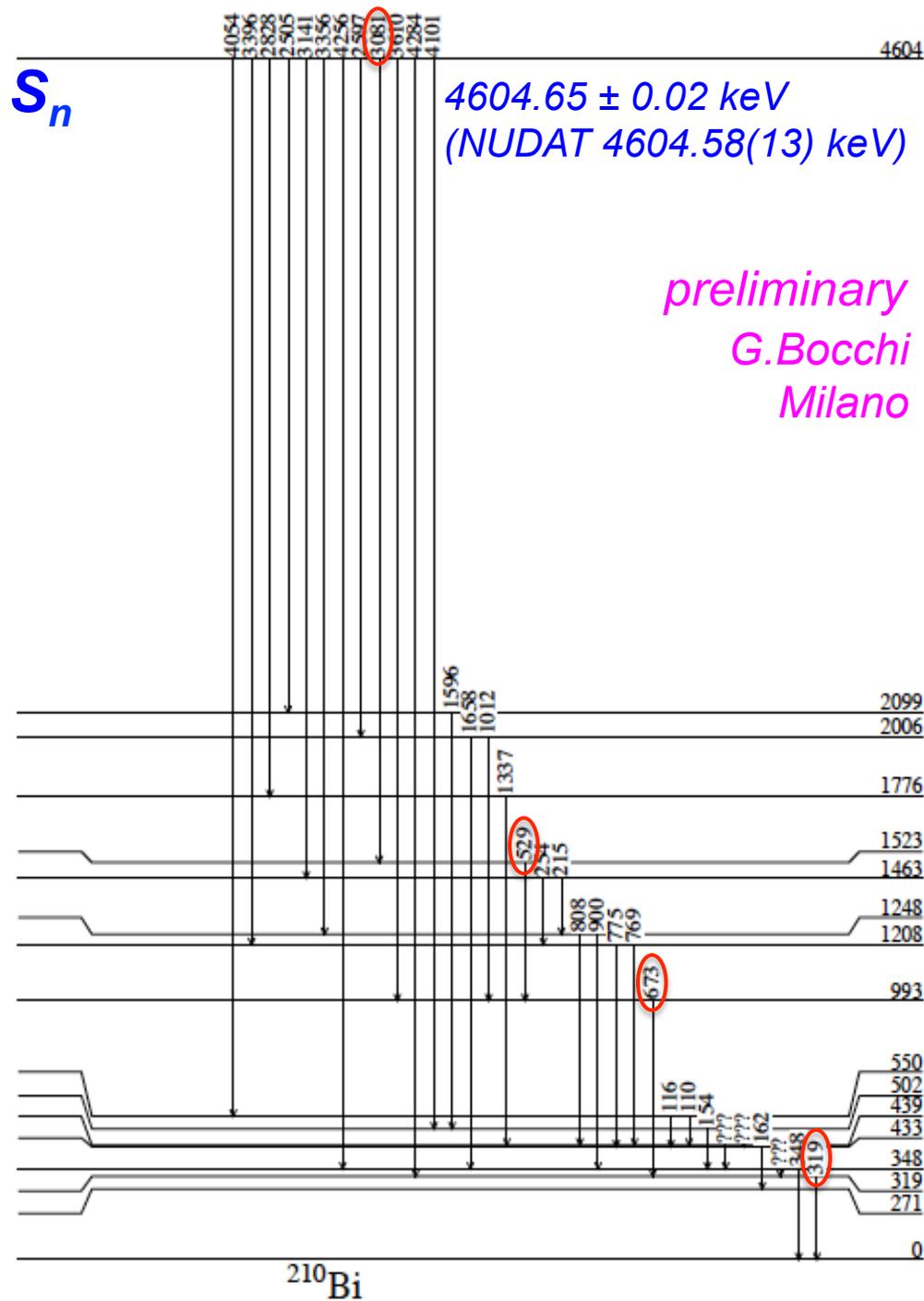
$28 \cdot 10^6$ events single γ



S_n

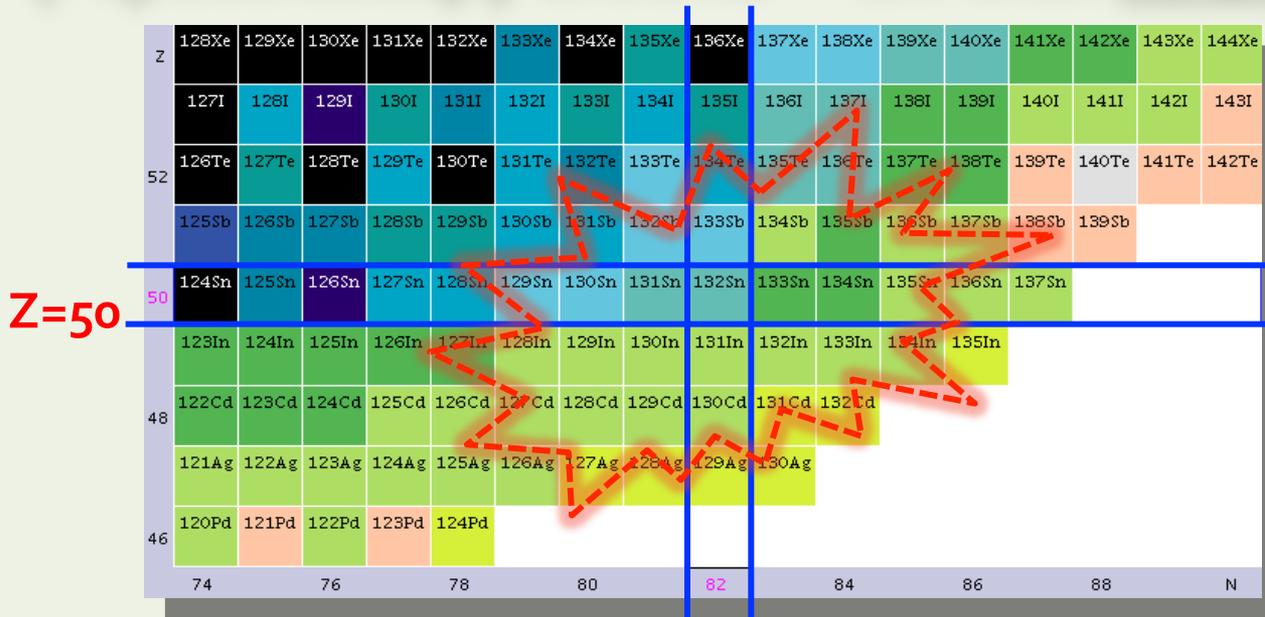
4604.65 ± 0.02 keV
(NUDAT $4604.58(13)$ keV)

preliminary
G. Bocchi
Milano



Perspectives with RIB

γ spectroscopy around ^{132}Sn with HI transfer reactions

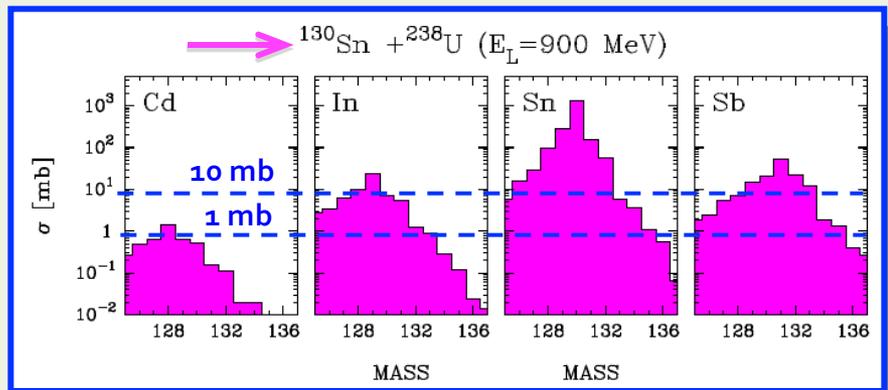


STUDY OF

- Single particle states
- particle-phonon couplings
- high spins

$I\pi, B(E\lambda)$

N=82



Hard to directly produce by RIB with high intensities
(as for example ^{131}In , ^{130}Cd , ...)

GRAZING calculations
Conservative estimates for more than 1 nucleon transfer

^{131}In – proton hole states

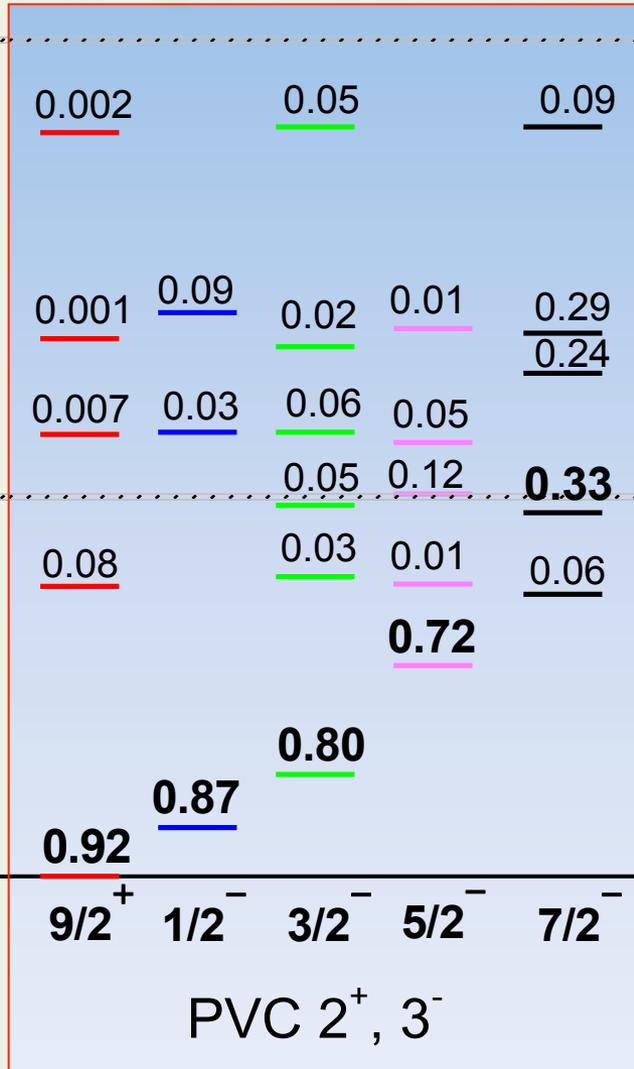
Sb	131Sb	132Sb	133Sb	134Sb	135Sb	136Sb
Sn	130Sn	131Sn	132Sn	133Sn	134Sn	136Sn
In	129In	130In	131In	132In	133In	135In
Cd	128Cd	129Cd	130Cd	131Cd	132Cd	134Cd

E [MeV]



EXP

HF-Skx



PVC $2^+, 3^-$

EXP

$B(E2)$
 $7.2 Wu$

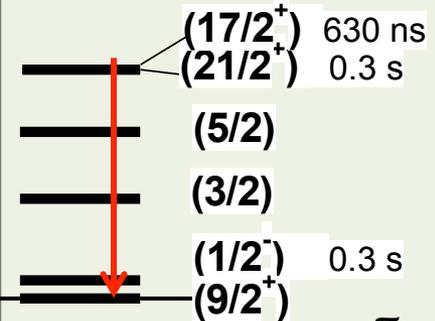
$B(E3)$
 $> 7 Wu$

pure hole states

S_p

S_n

J^π



Conclusions

+ **FOCUS on Particle-Phonon Coupled States:**

Building block of anharmonicity of vibrational spectra

Quenching of Spectroscopic Factors, ...

→ Research Program in Milano in Exp. and Theory:

Systematic study in different mass regions to obtain information on

Interaction strength, N/Z dependence...

+ **γ -spectroscopy of n-rich nuclei with**

HEAVY-ION Transfer, Incomplete Fusion Reactions, ...

Angular Distribution, Polarization, Lifetime Analysis

→ Spin, Parity and Nature of Nuclear State

→ Evidence for particle-phonon states in $^{47,49}\text{Ca}$

→ Evidence In ^{65}Cu

+ **EXILL Campaign, ... very good data...**

+ **Preparatory Work for Radioactive Beam Physics ...**

Thank You for the Attention