

GIOVE (Germanium spectrometer with Inner and Outer Ve~~t~~o), a new low background Ge-spectrometer at MPI-K



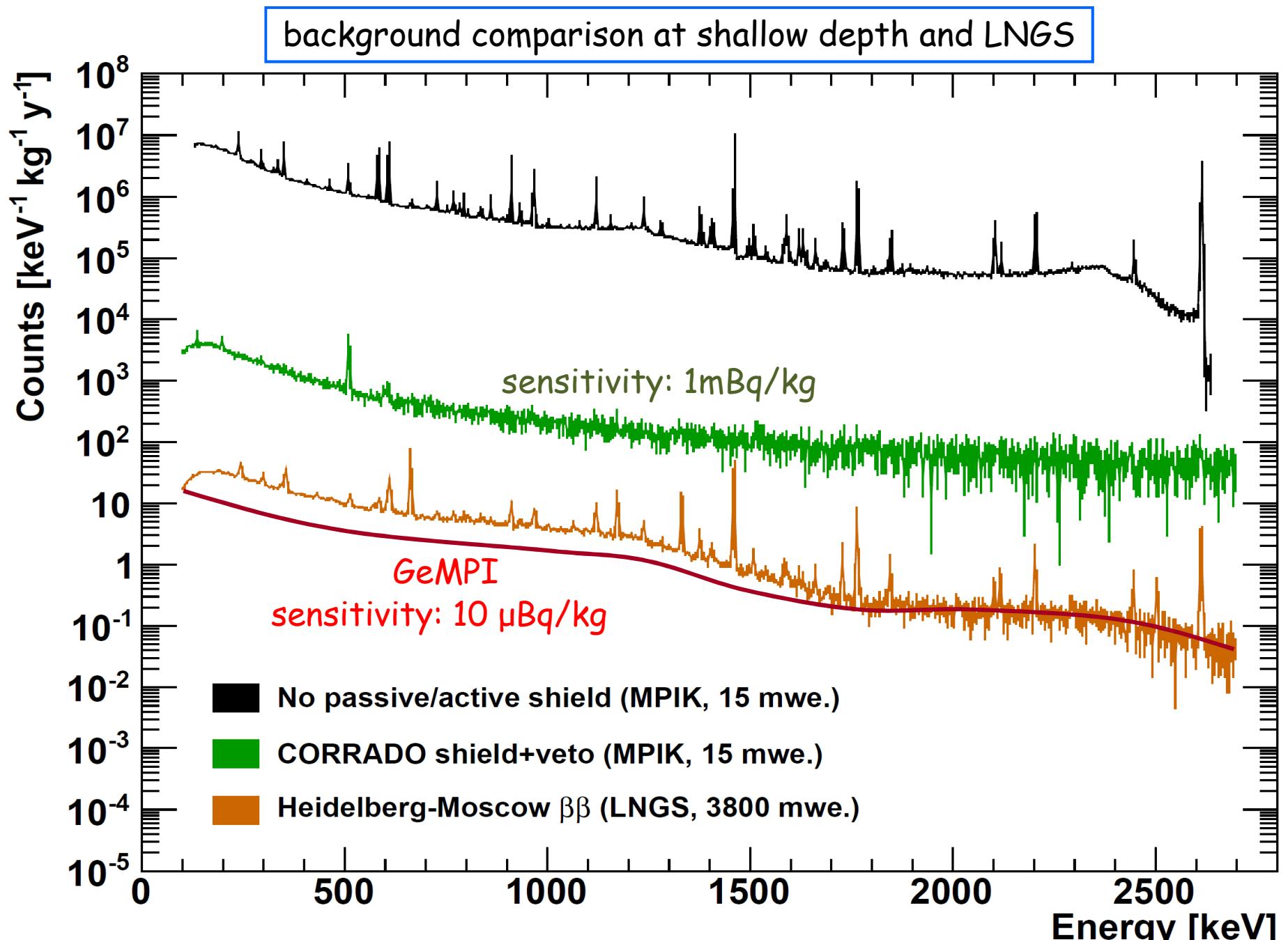
Gerd Heusser*

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Heidelberg

outline:

- o motivation: screening for $\beta\beta$ (Gerda II) and dm (Xenon 1t) experiments
- o neutron background studies
- o inner and outer veto system
- o screening measurements
- o spectrometer performance, including first sample measurements
- o summary

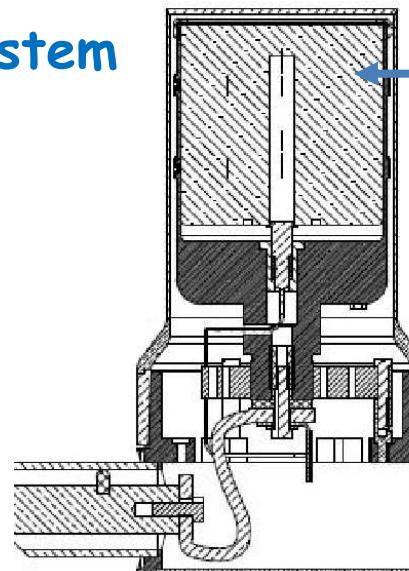
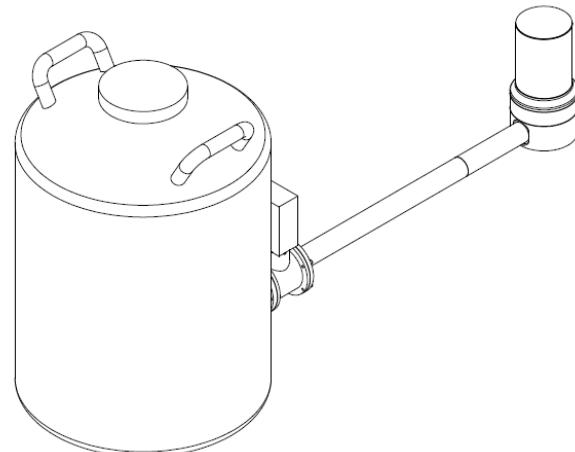
*for the GIOVE crew at MPI-K: Tobias Denz, Janina Hakenmueller, Reinhard Hofacker, Ralf Lackner, Manfred Lindner, Werner Maneschg, Michael Reisfelder, Hardy Simgen, Jochen Schreiner, Dominik Stolzenburg, Herbert Strecker, Marc Weber, Jonas Westermann



design criteria for GIOVE - sensitivity about $100 \mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg}$

- | | action |
|--|--|
| ❖ muon veto efficiency better than 99 % | inner and outer layer of plastic scintillator |
| ❖ keep shield as compact as possible | plastic scintillator also used as moderator |
| ❖ primordial line background below 1 cpd | material screening at $10 \mu\text{Bq}/\text{kg} - 10 \text{ mBq}/\text{kg}$ |
| ❖ large sample capacity as with GeMPI's | |
| ❖ Rn-equilibrium at start of counting | gas tight sample container and glovebox system |

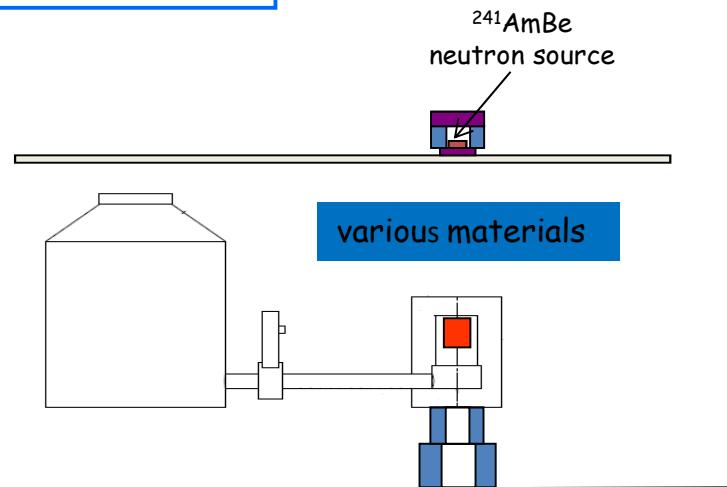
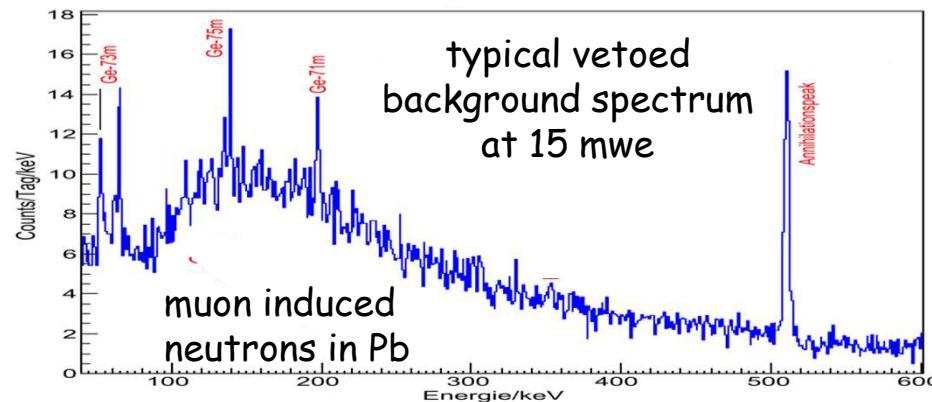
cryostat system



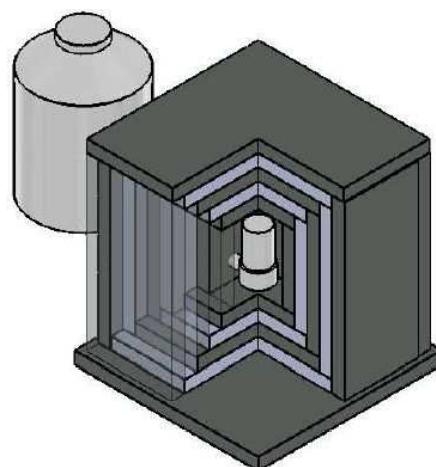
Diode: Ø 80x80 mm,
mass: 2.11 kg
Bias voltage: 6000 V
FWHM (1.332 MeV) :
2.2 keV

produced in 2004
for GERDA
stored at HADES
until 2011/12

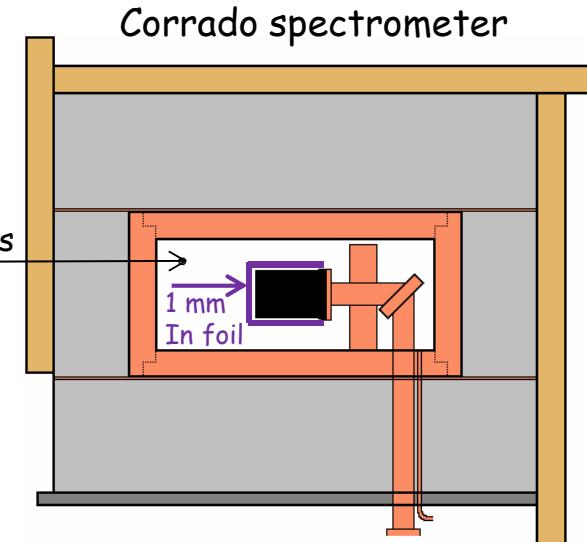
neutron attenuation/absorption studies



test shield of alternate
Pb/borated PE layers



different neutron absorbers
placed around detector



radiopurity measurements

| sample | activity [mBq/kg] [mBq/pc] | | | | ^{60}Co | ^{54}Mn |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | ^{226}Ra | ^{228}Th | ^{228}Ra | ^{40}K | | |
| plastic-scintillator EJ-200, 7.26 kg | 0.09 ± 0.05 | 0.5 ± 0.1 | 0.4 ± 0.1 | 1.5 ± 0.5 | | |
| plastic-scintillator NE- 102A, 7.30 kg | 0.96 ± 0.13 | 9.3 ± 0.3 | 9.2 ± 0.4 | 2.2 ± 0.7 | | |
| "GALLEX" carbon- steel 51.18 kg | 0.13 ± 0.03 | ≤ 0.04 $\leq 0.28^*$ | 0.10 ± 0.04 | 0.5 ± 2.3 | | |
| PMT R8520 for Xenon 100 exp. 10 pc | 0.38 ± 0.6 | 0.14 ± 0.03 | ≤ 1.3 | 10 ± 1 | 0.14 ± 0.02 | 2.3 ± 0.03 |

Matthias Laubenstein, LNGS, Oct.. 2010 ; * without 2.615 MeV line

| | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| PMT R 8520-106 MOD 3 pc | ≤ 1.8 | ≤ 2.3 | ≤ 3 | ≤ 15 |
| B_2O_3 pa, for silicate anal., Merck 4.0 kg | ≤ 2.9 | ≤ 3.9 | ≤ 3.3 | 76 ± 9 |
| black Lexan for scint. coverage 1.43 kg | 11 ± 3 | ≤ 8 | ≤ 9 | 100 ± 19 |

MPI-K

no boron compounds found with less than
80 mBq/kg ^{40}K at reasonable cost!!
 → can not be used near detector

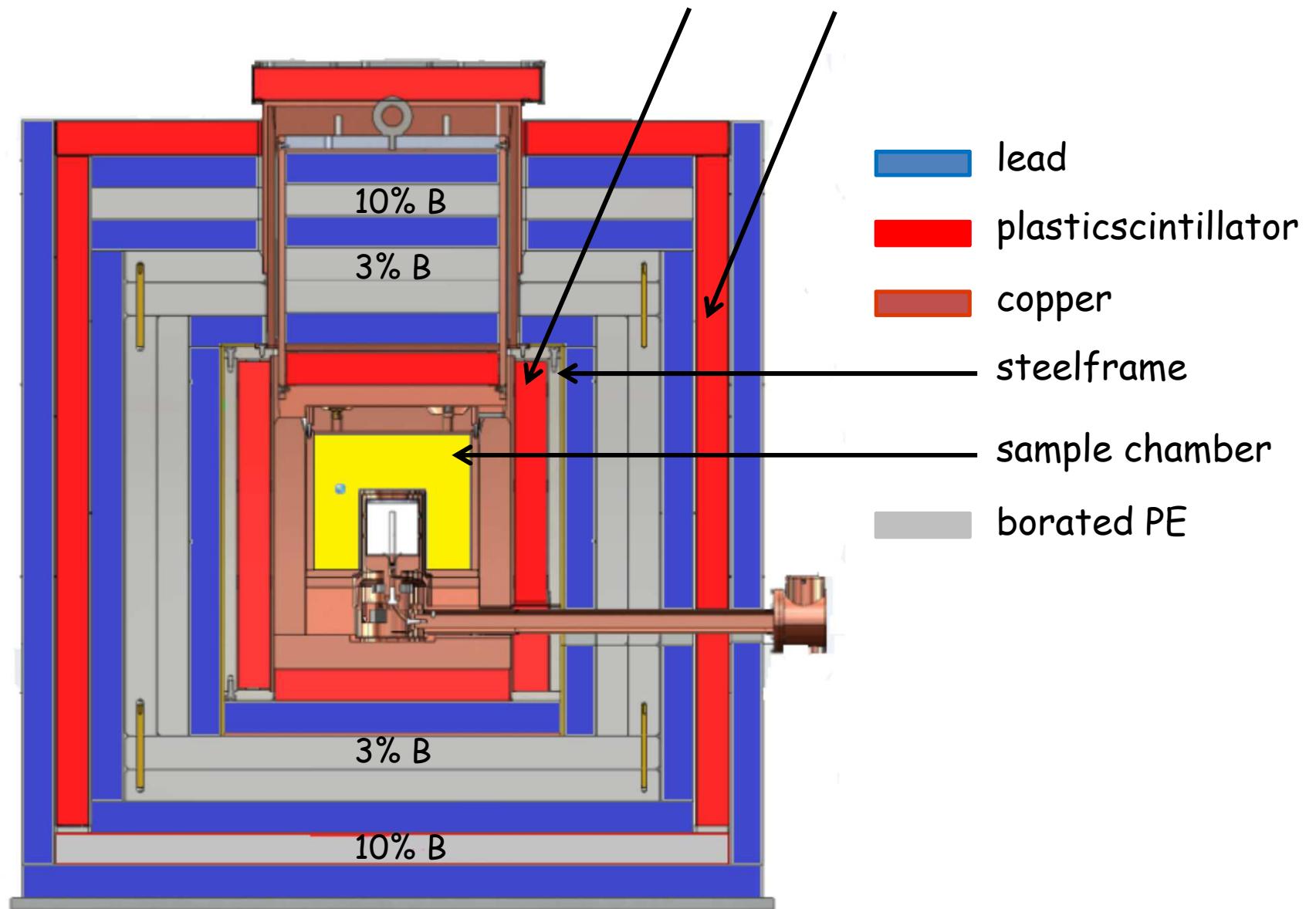
neutron absorber in sample chamber of Corrado spectrometer

| Setup | Count rate [counts per day] | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Neutron induced line | 53 keV ^{73m}Ge | 66 keV ^{73m}Ge | 139 keV ^{75m}Ge | 198 keV ^{71m}Ge | 477 keV $^7\text{Li}^*$ | 2223 keV $^2\text{H}^*$ |
| background | 8.2(3.2) | 23.0(4.5) | 14.5(3.9) | 23.8(4.4) | | |
| Polyethylene pure | 42.6(6.1) | 60(6) | 53(6) | 55.6(5.4) | | 52.1(3.1) |
| Plastic-scintillator | 35.9(3.9) | 82.8(4.9) | 64.9(4.3) | 56.3(4.1) | | 46.0(2.2) |
| PE 1%B | 13.5(2.5) | 26.0(3.1) | 12.0(3.1) | 14.0(2.8) | 78.2(3.3) | 2.9(0.6) |
| In foil around detector cap | | | 1097 keV ^{116m}In | 1293 keV ^{116m}In | | |
| Polyethylene pure | | | 70.6(2.1) | 91.2(2.2) | | 35.6(1.4) |
| Plastic-scintillator | | | 78.3(4.6) | 105(4.9) | | 21.9(2.5) |
| PE 1%B | | | 18.0(2.2) | 15.7(2.4) | 65.3(4.7) | 2.0(0.8) |
| PE 5%B | | | 6.7(1.3) | 5.4(1.2) | 46.8(4.3) | < 0.52 |
| PE 10%B | | | 8.9(1.8) | 8.5(1.6) | 61.9(5.8) | 1.3(0.7) |



3 % B is sufficient

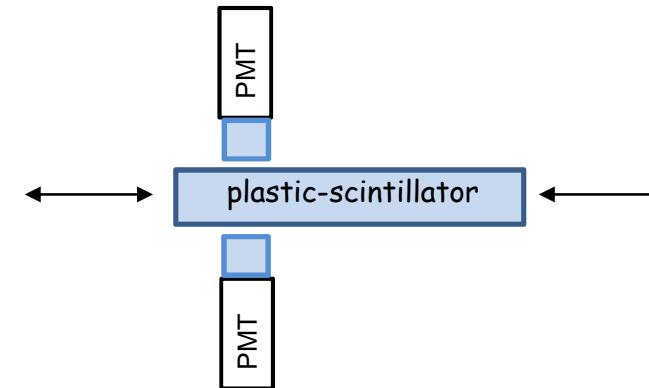
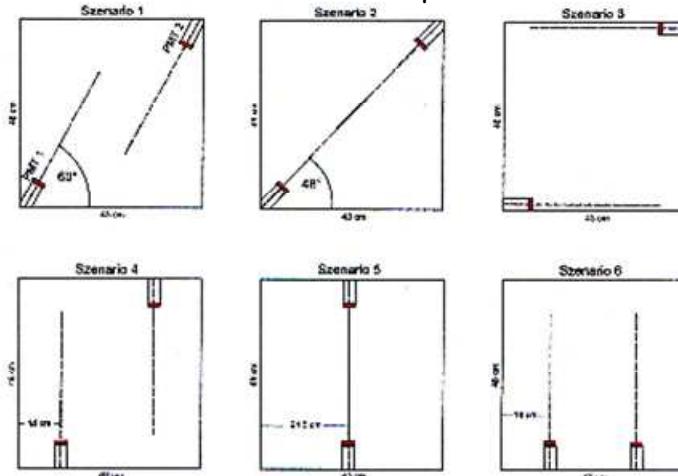
compromise design for GIOVE



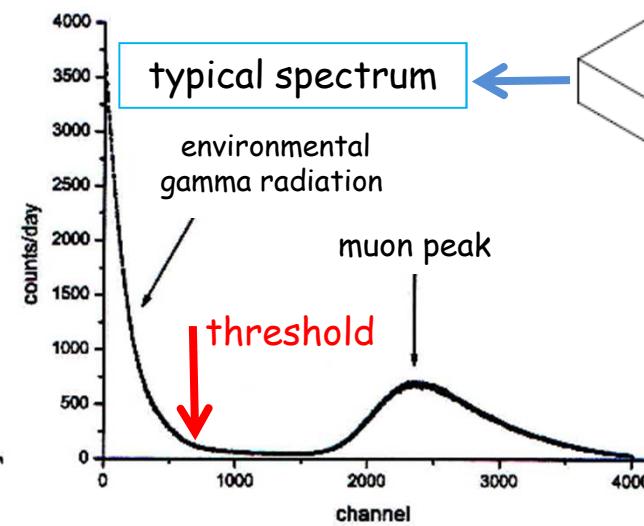
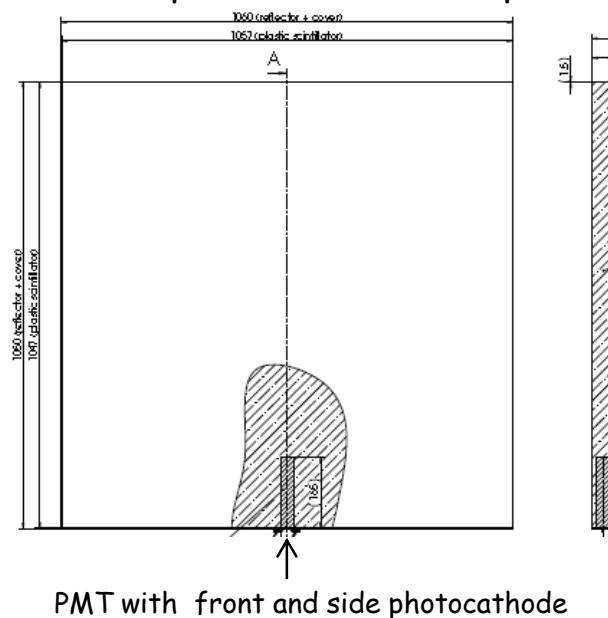
optimization of plastic-scintillator readout

simulation of different PMT configurations
for inner veto plates

validation by scanning measurements
with muon telescope



outer plastic-scintillator plate



final solution

inner plastic-scintillator plate



1"x1" PMT

Monte Carlo simulation with full shield by MaGe

dead layer determination

scanning of detector with collimated
 ^{241}Am source, GERDA system

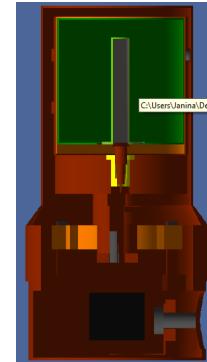


+ extensive measurement
with calibrated sources:
 ^{241}Am , ^{133}Ba , ^{60}Co

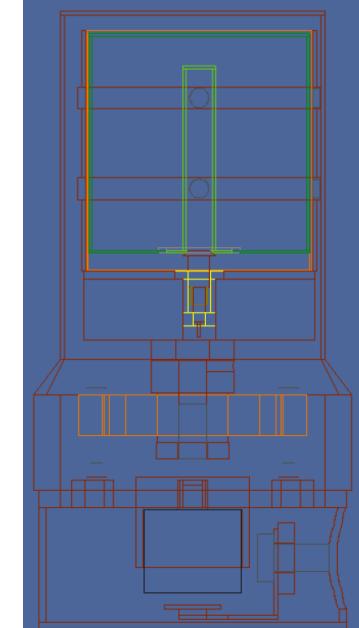
with tools
developed for
GERDA

dead layer:
 ~ 1.5 mm

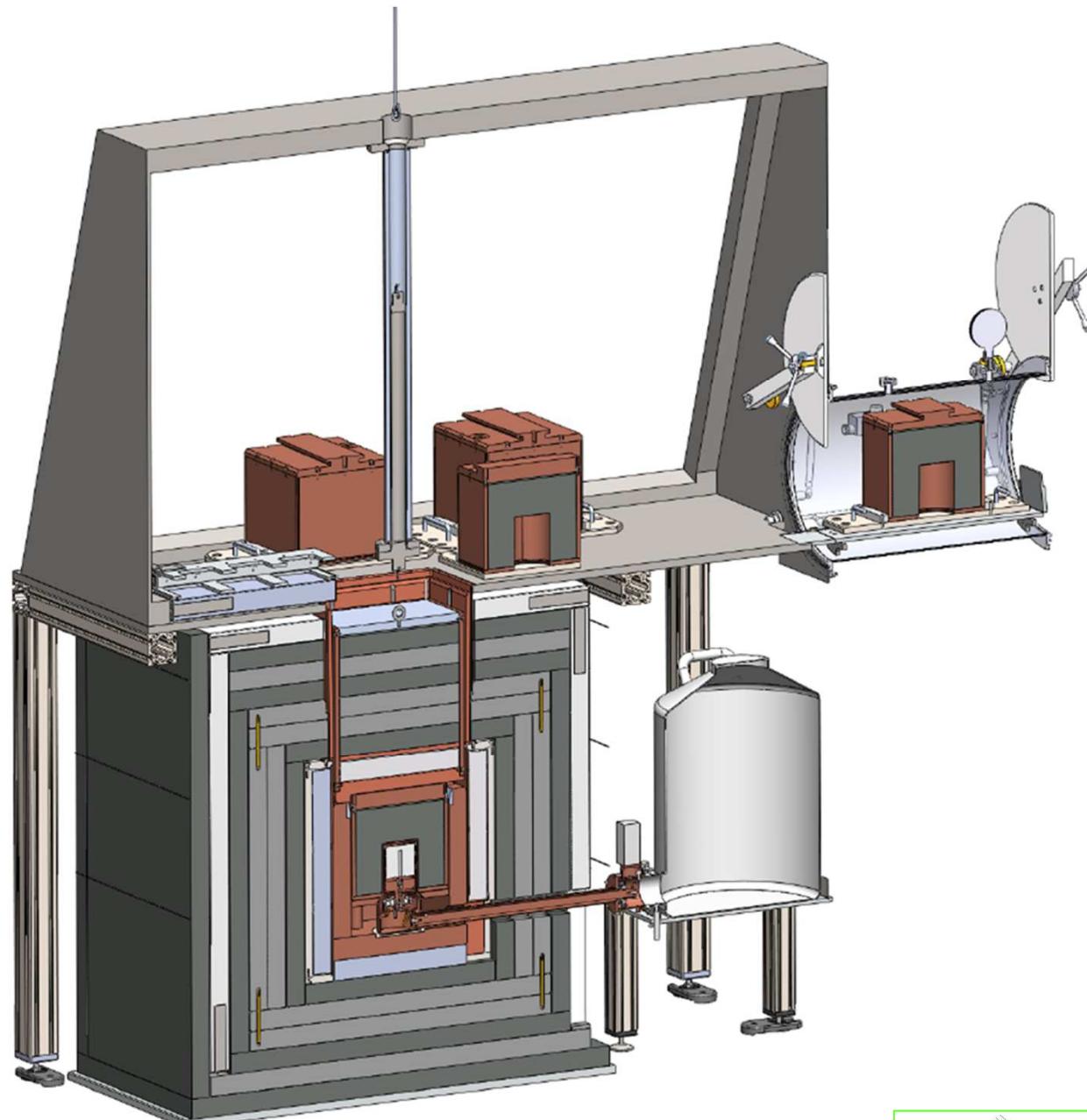
active volume:
 1807 ± 124 g
 $\approx 86\%$

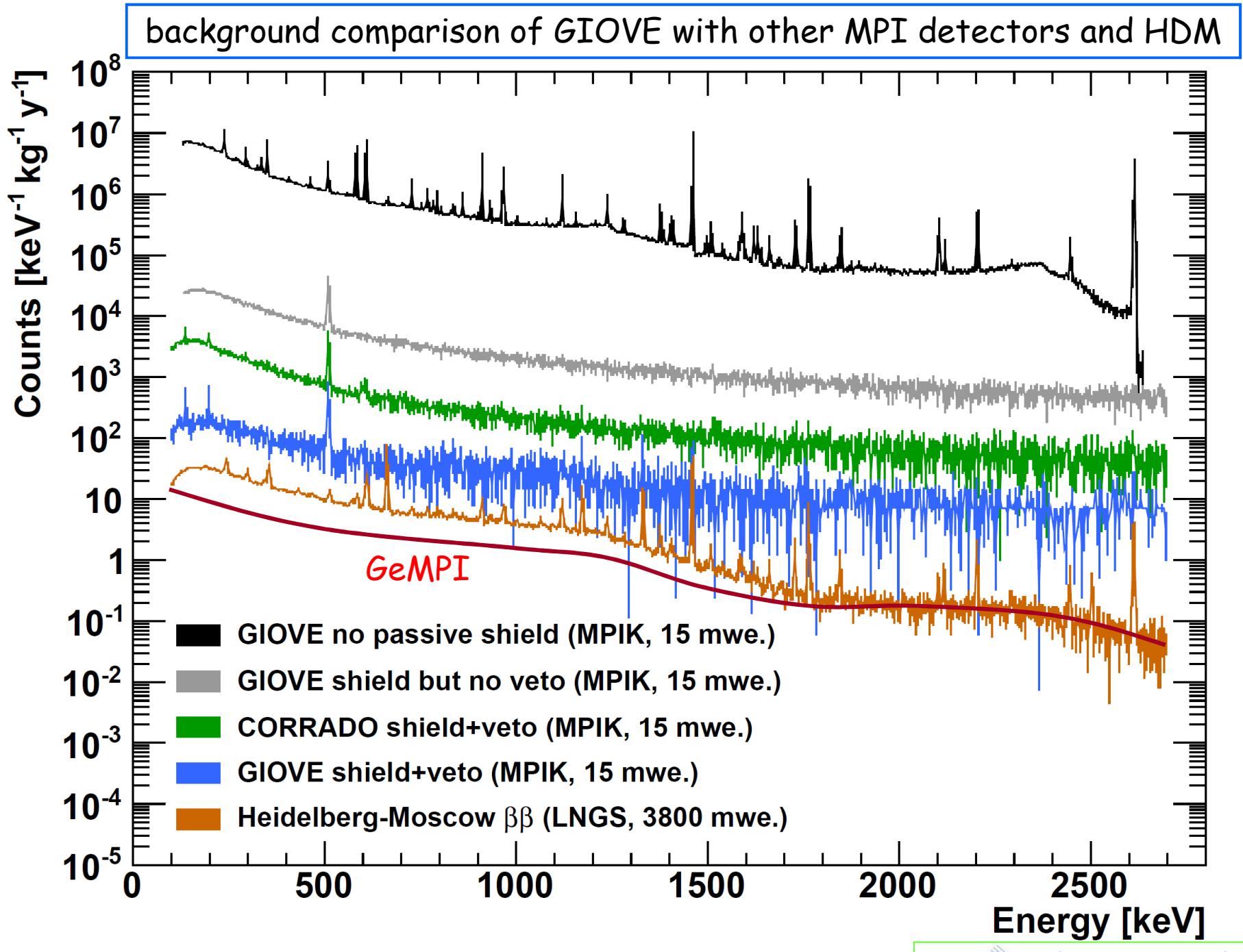


crystal, cryostat and
shield implementation
into MaGe

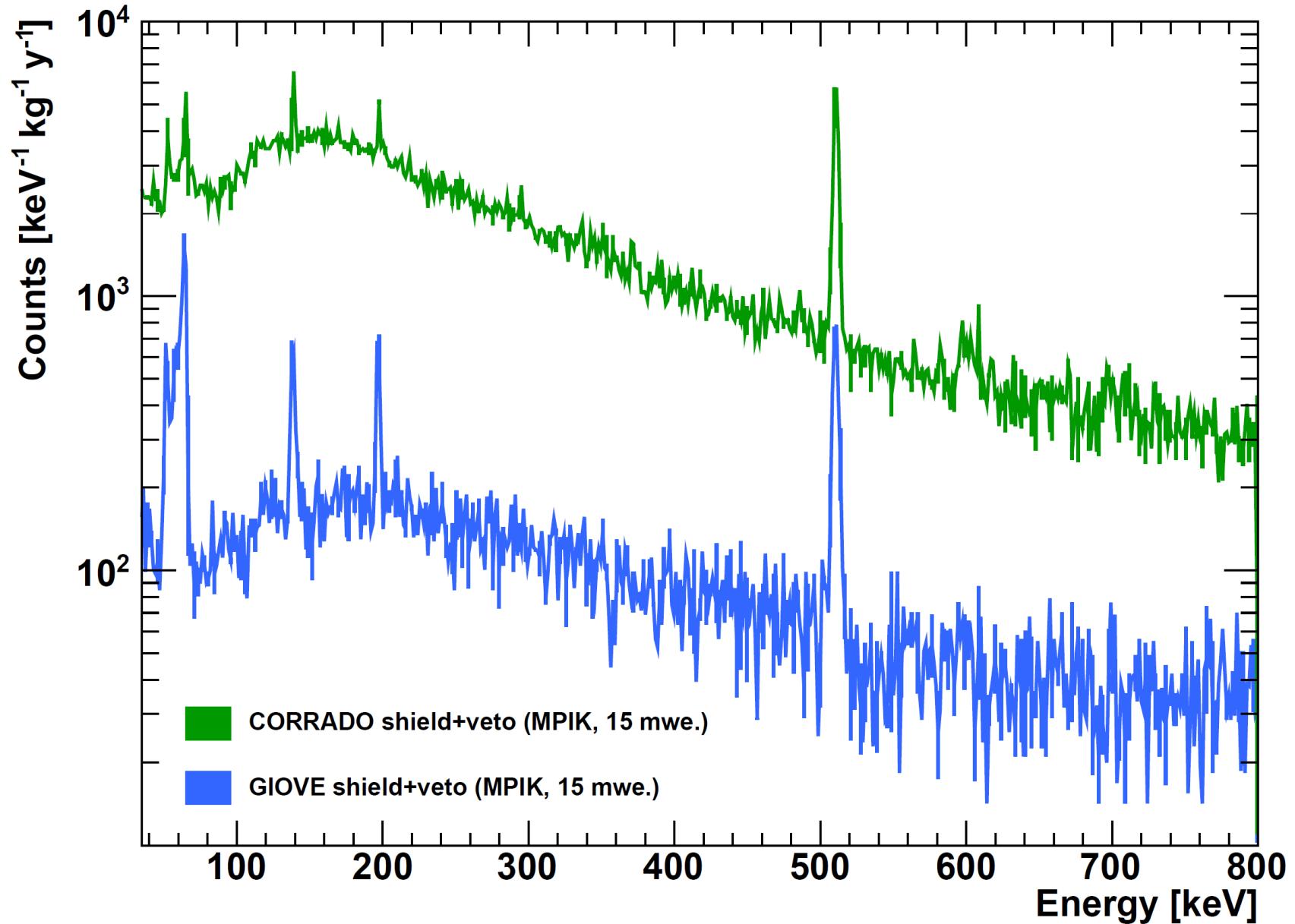


GIOVE shield with glovebox system





low energy spectra of Corrado and GIOVE



preliminary data of performance

background (25 days measurement):

(40 -2700 keV) : 293 c (d kg)⁻¹; veto on/off = 95

| | | |
|------------|------|----|
| Dario HD | 4160 | 14 |
| Corrado HD | 3720 | 11 |

GeMPI's LNGS 35 - 70

backgroundlines:

| neutron cosmogenic | Energy [keV] | Isotope | Rate [cpd] |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | 53 | (^{73m} Ge) | 8 +- 2 |
| | 65 | (^{73m} Ge) | 30 +- 3 |
| | 139 | (^{75m} Ge) | 9 +- 1 |
| | 198 | (^{71m} Ge) | 10 +- 1 |
| | 352 | (²¹² Pb) | 1.3 +- 0.6 |
| | 511 | e ⁺ e ⁻ | 18 +- 1 |
| | 835 | (⁵⁴ Mn) | 0.8 +- 0.5 |
| | 1173 | (⁶⁰ Co) | 1.1 +- 0.4 |
| | 1332 | (⁶⁰ Co) | 0.9 +- 0.3 |
| | 1461 | (⁴⁰ K) | 1.6 +- 0.3 |
| | 2.615 | (²⁰⁸ Tl) | 0.4 +- 0.2 |

enhanced PR within lead shield
due to high neutron multiplicity?

will be checked:
Cu sample available,
exposed since > 20 years

$\hat{=}$ ~ 50 μ Bq/kg sea level PR: ~ 1000 μ Bq/kg
~ 230 kg Cu near detector

in situ PR at 15 mwe. ?!

first sample measurements

① 6 PMT for GERDA phase 2

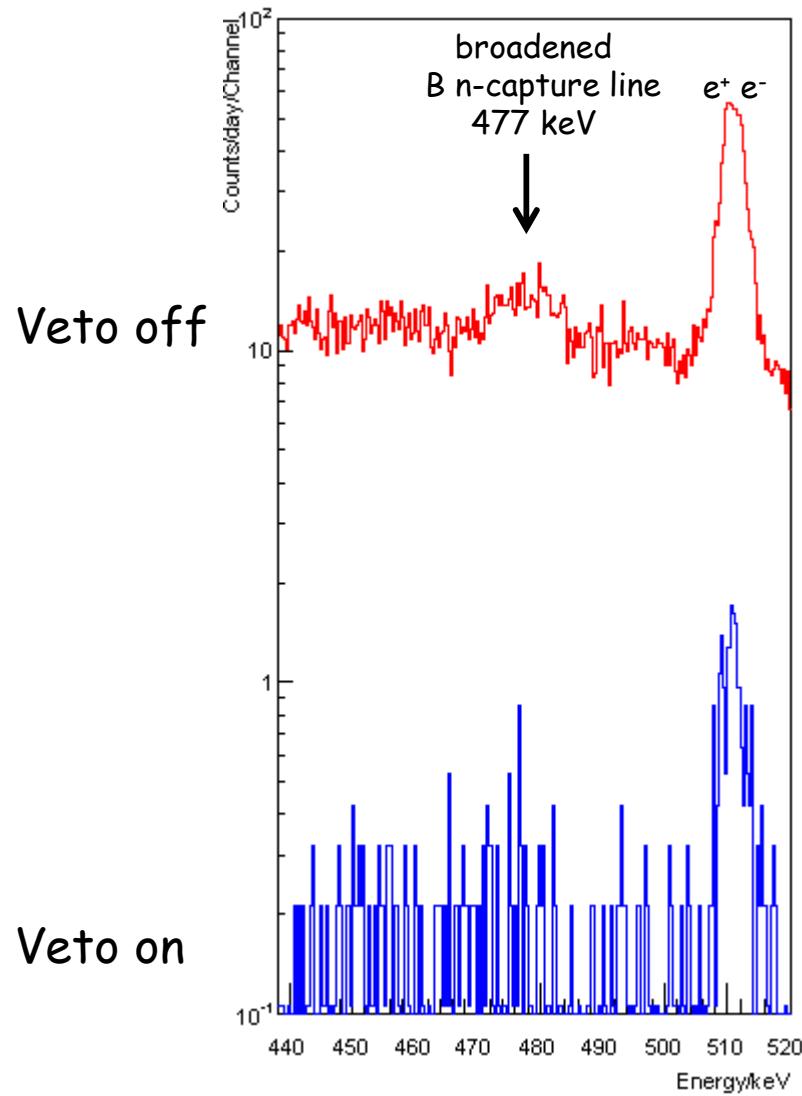


② borated polyethylene
as used in shield

③ aged lead bricks to
locate ^{40}K contamination
in progress

| activity concentration [mBq/PMT] (preliminary) | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ^{226}Ra | ^{228}Th | ^{228}Ra | ^{40}K | ^{60}Co |
| 0.7 ± 0.2 | 0.6 ± 0.3 | 1.0 ± 0.4 | 27 ± 4 | 4.0 ± 0.3 |

sample: 3 % borated PE



447 keV:

(110 ± 11) cpd

511 keV:

(597 ± 12) cpd

veto also very effective on
neutron event suppression

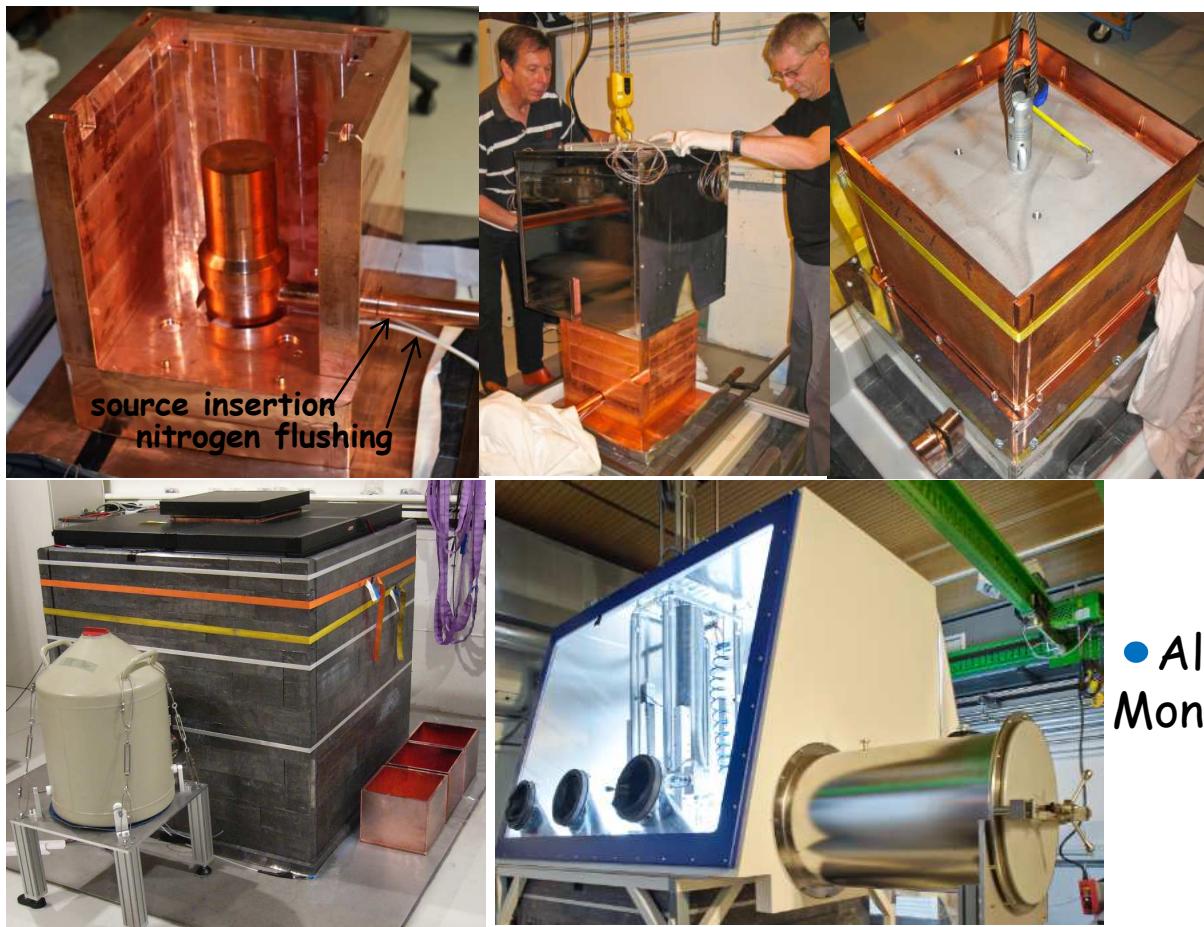
blocking time:
of outer veto: 80 μ sec
of inner veto: 330 μ sec

(2.4 ± 1.1) cpd

(16.8 ± 1.5) cpd

summary

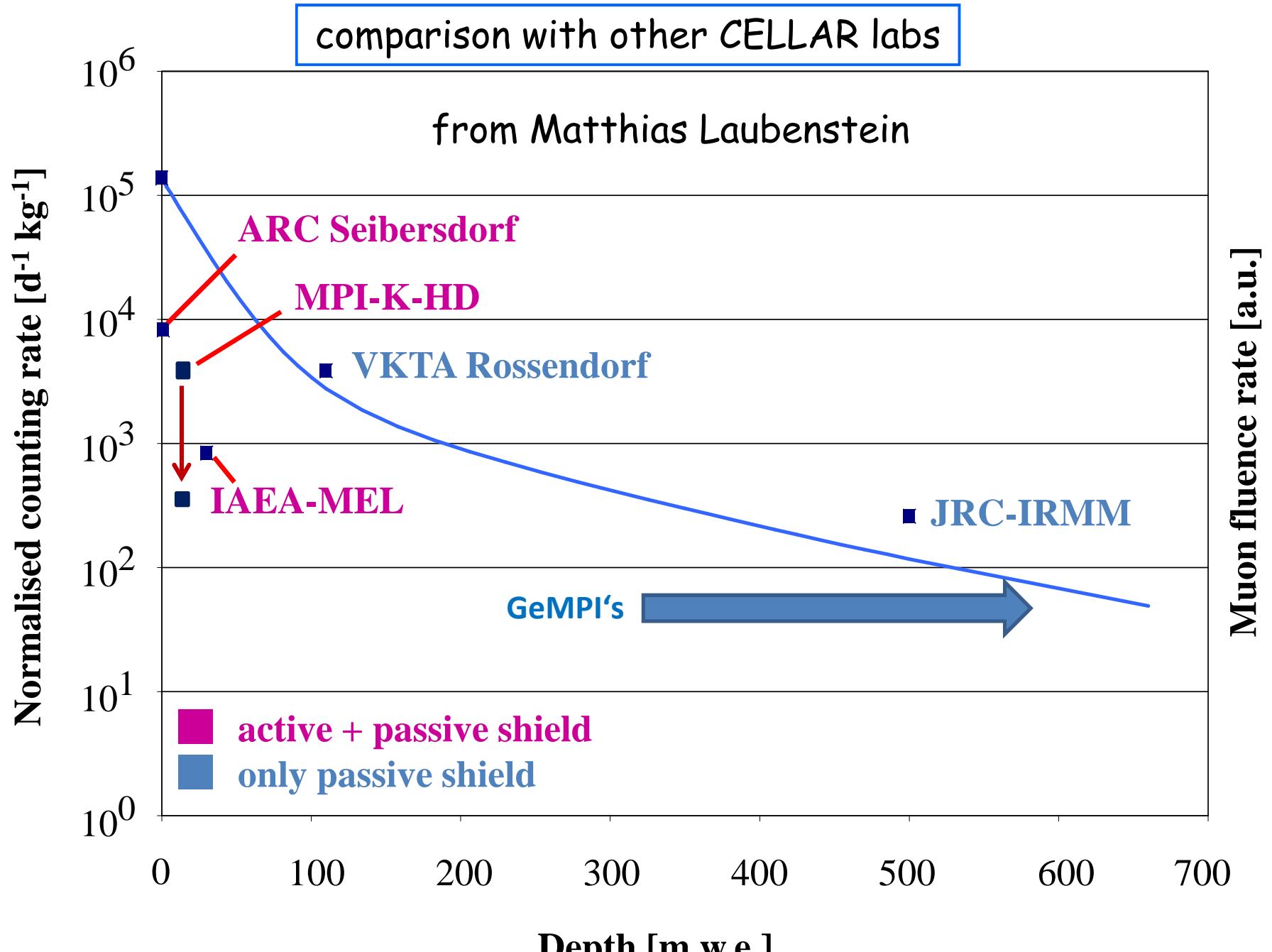
- GIOVE is a new state of the art screening Ge-spectrometer at the home base of MPI-K
- background better than anticipated, except for ^{40}K
- slight improvement still possible by fine tuning of veto blocking time and radiopure neutron catcher; cosmogenic activation absolute limit
- pending to check: radon suppression quality by gas tight sample containers (pumping, flushing) and nitrogen flushed glove box system



many thanks to:

- Matthias Laubenstein for material screening
- Canberra Olen for kind collaboration in the detector construction
- Mikael Hult and Gerd Marissens for hosting the GIOVE crystal and many transfers to Olen
- Alan Poon of LBNL for starting Monte Carlo simulations on neutron and gamma attenuation

backup slides

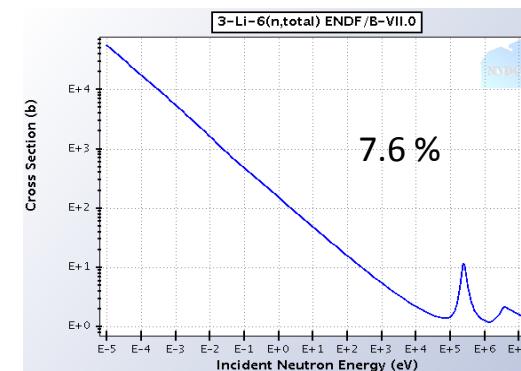
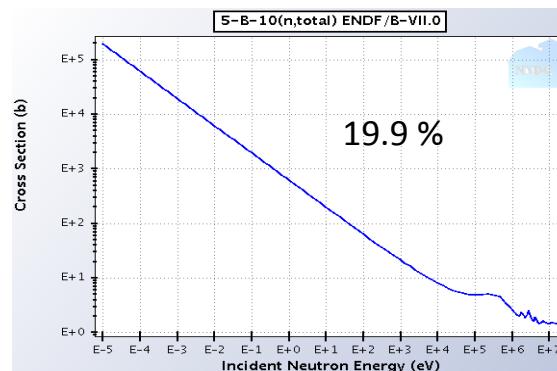


open options for further background reduction

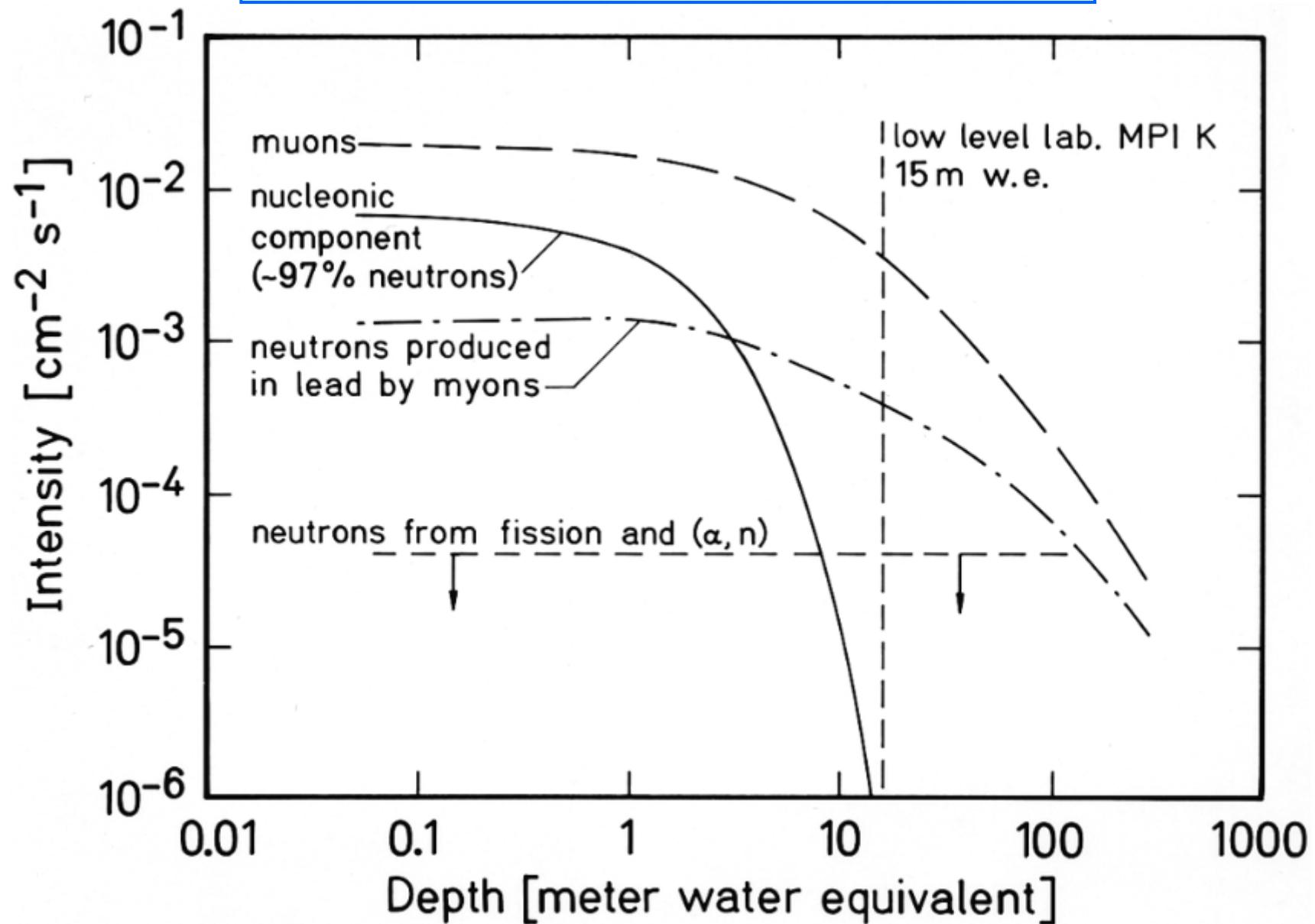
finetuning of veto conditions:
veto blocking time and coincidence
conditions between inner and outer veto

more lead: so far only 16 cm Pb, 10 cm PE, 10 cm
plastic-scint., 0.5 cm brass, 2 cm Fe, 6.5 cm Cu

radiopure B or Li next to detector for thermal n capture



cosmic ray intensities as function of depth



cosmogenic production rates at LNGS (surface lab) for copper

| radionuclide | half-life ^a | (saturation) activity [$\mu\text{Bq kg}^{-1}$] | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------|------------------------|
| cosmogenic | | exposed | unexposed | estimated ^b |
| ⁵⁶ Co | 77.236 d | 230 ± 30 | | 557 |
| ⁵⁷ Co | 271.80 d | 1800 ± 400 | | 2147 |
| ⁵⁸ Co | 70.83 d | 1650 ± 90 | | 3878 |
| ⁶⁰ Co | 5.271 a | 2100 ± 190 | < 10 | 2367 |
| ⁵⁴ Mn | 312.13 d | 828 ± 82 | | 791 |
| ⁵⁹ Fe | 44.495 d | 118 ± 32 | | 157 |
| ⁴⁶ Sc | 83.788 d | 53 ± 18 | | 93 |
| ⁴⁸ V | 15.9735 d | 110 ± 40 | | |
| primordial | | | | |
| ²²⁶ Ra (U) | 1600 a | < 35 | < 16 | |
| ²²⁸ Th (Th) | 698.60 d | < 20 | < 19 | |
| ⁴⁰ K | 1.265×10^9 a | < 110 | < 88 | |

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