

Introduzione all'Esercizio

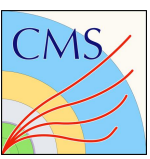
18/02/2026

A. Lapertosa

Uni
ct

FISICA E ASTRONOMIA
"ETTORE MAJORANA"

INFN
CATANIA



Fisica delle particelle: Modello Standard

Quark

u up	c charm	t top
d down	s strange	b beauty

Leptoni

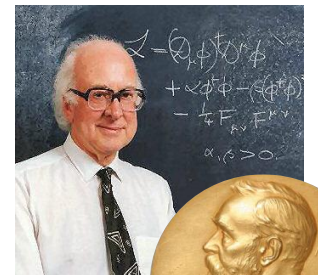
e elettrone	μ muone	τ tau
ν_e neutrino	ν_μ neutrino	ν_τ neutrino

Bosoni

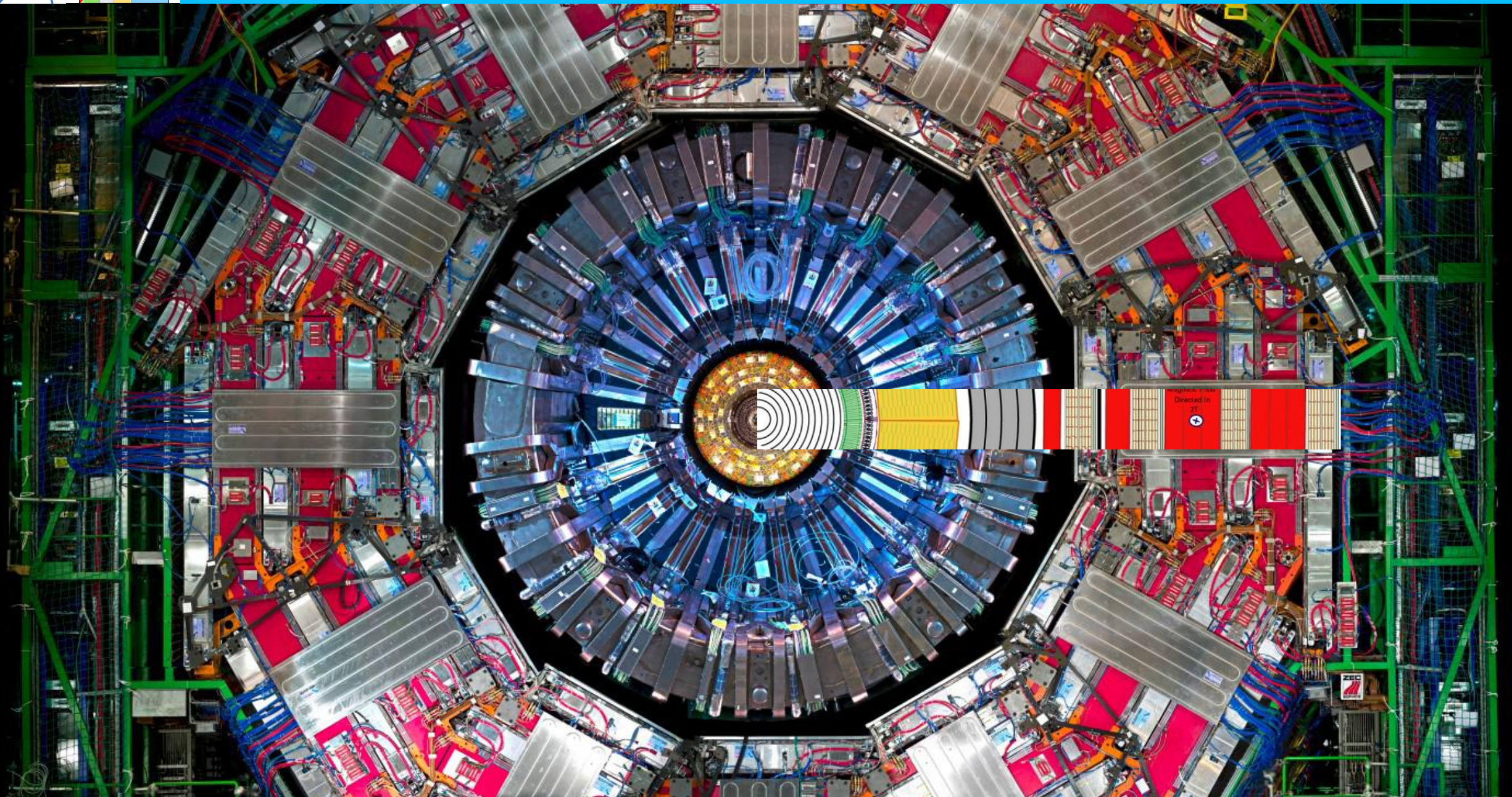
W
Z
g gluone
γ fotone



Higgs

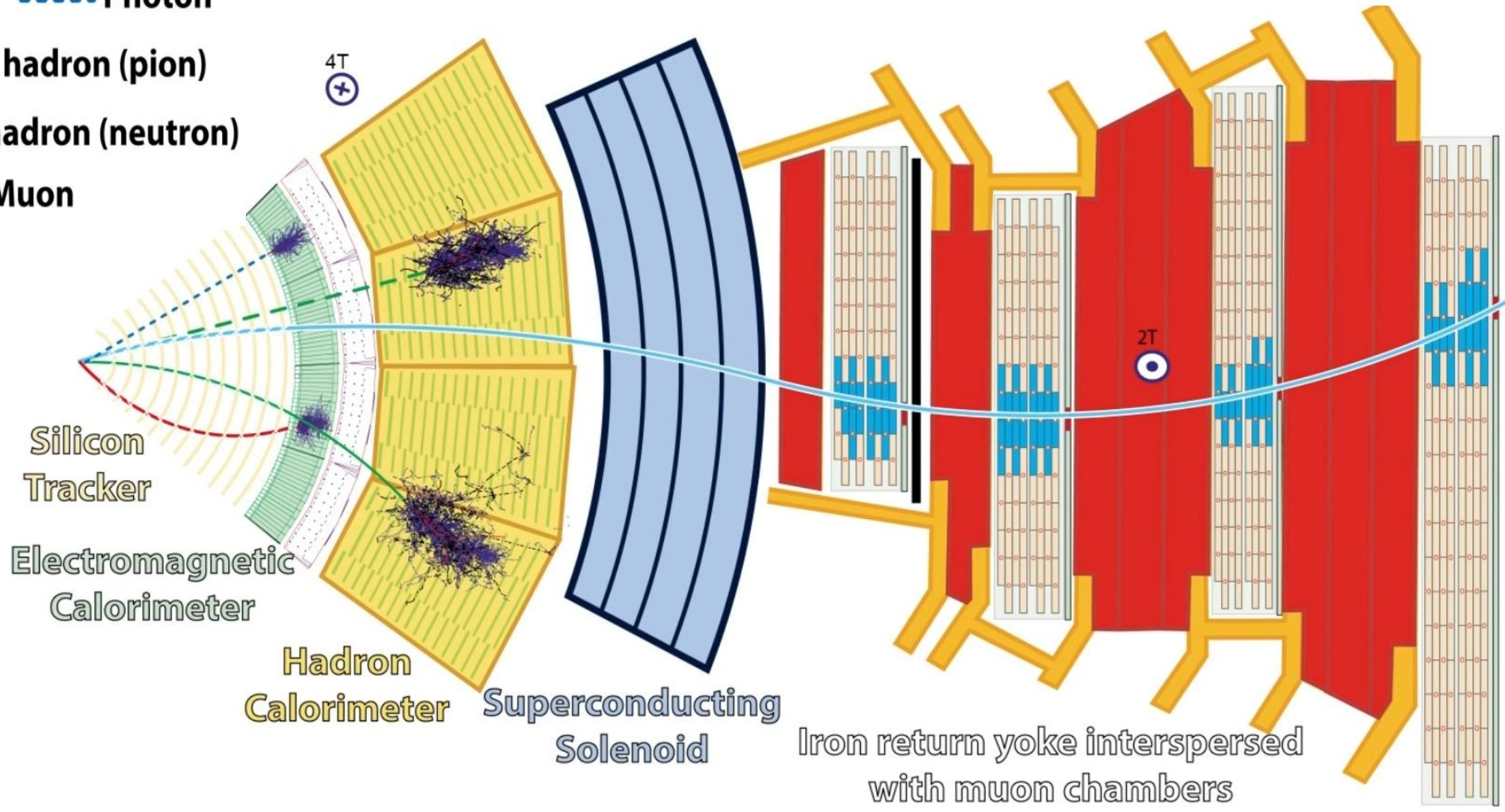


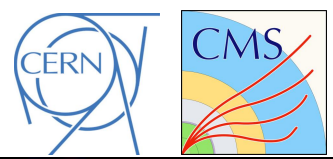
Una fetta di CMS



Rivelatori di particelle: l'esperimento CMS

- Electron - - - - Photon
- Charged hadron (pion)
- - - - Neutral hadron (neutron)
- Muon



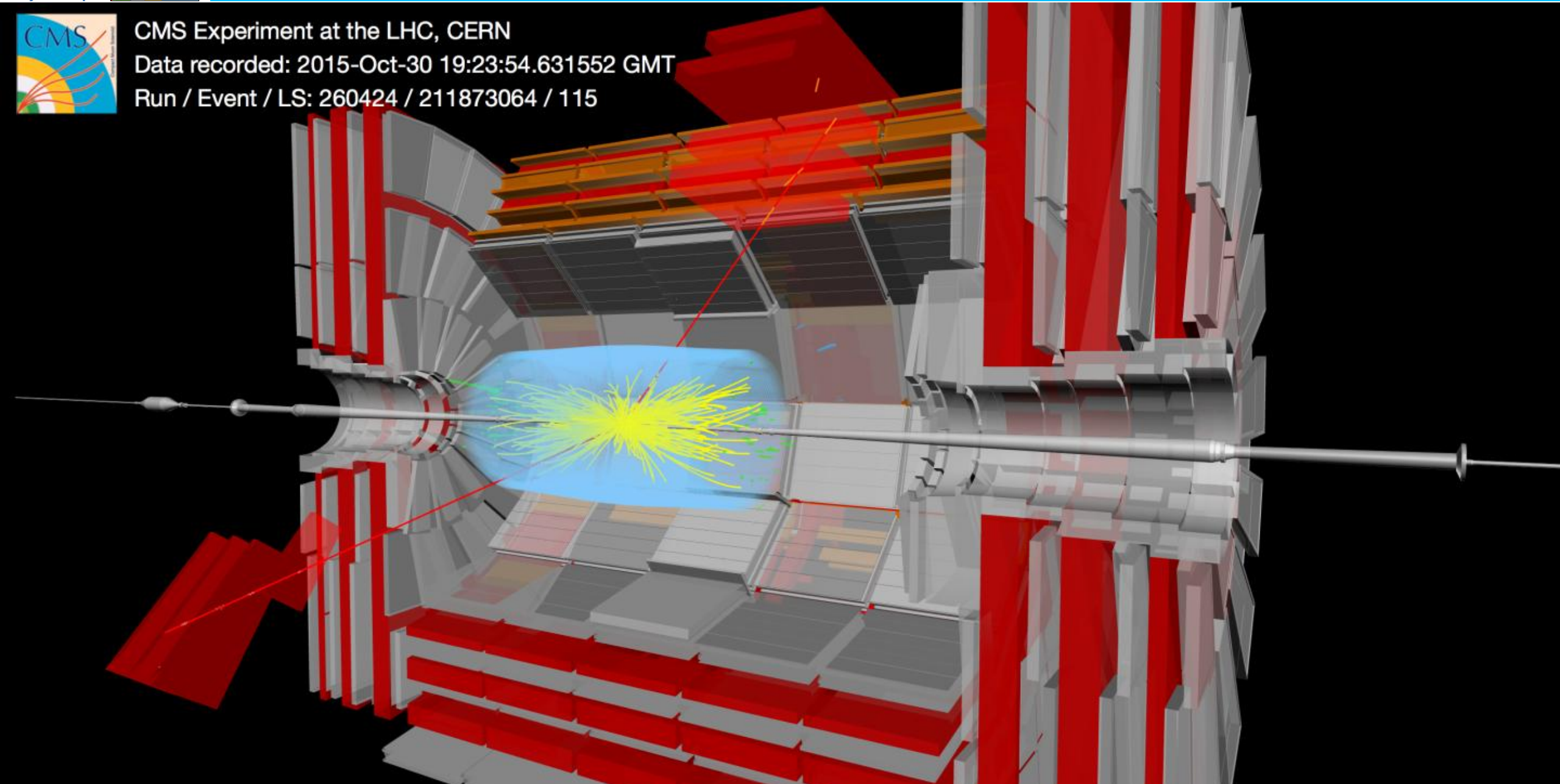


Le collisioni dentro l'esperimento CMS

CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2015-Oct-30 19:23:54.631552 GMT

Run / Event / LS: 260424 / 211873064 / 115





Le collisioni

- Al centro del rivelatore CMS, i pacchetti di protoni (100 miliardi) si attraversano
- Alcune decine di protoni si “scontrano” ogni 25 ns
- Vengono registrate circa 1000 collisioni al secondo

- L’obiettivo dell’esercizio di oggi:
 - **Identificare le particelle a partire dalle loro tracce**

- Ingredienti:
 - **100 collisioni reali** registrate da CMS
 - **Event display:** visualizzare le tracce lasciate dalle particelle
 - **Tabella:** segnare la tipologia di particelle osservata

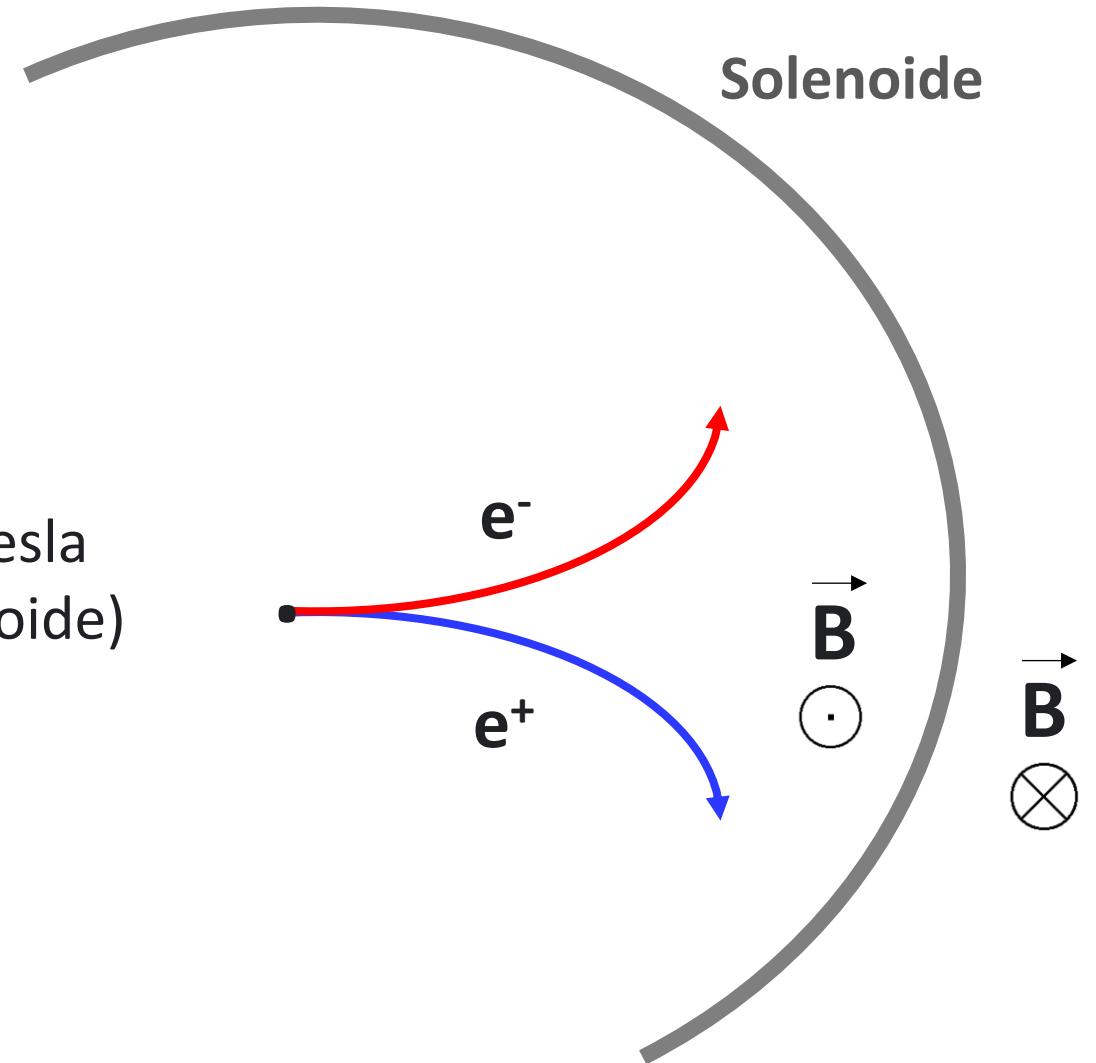
Forza di Lorentz

- La traiettoria di una particella carica viene deviata in presenza di campo magnetico

- $\vec{F} = q \vec{v} \times \vec{B}$

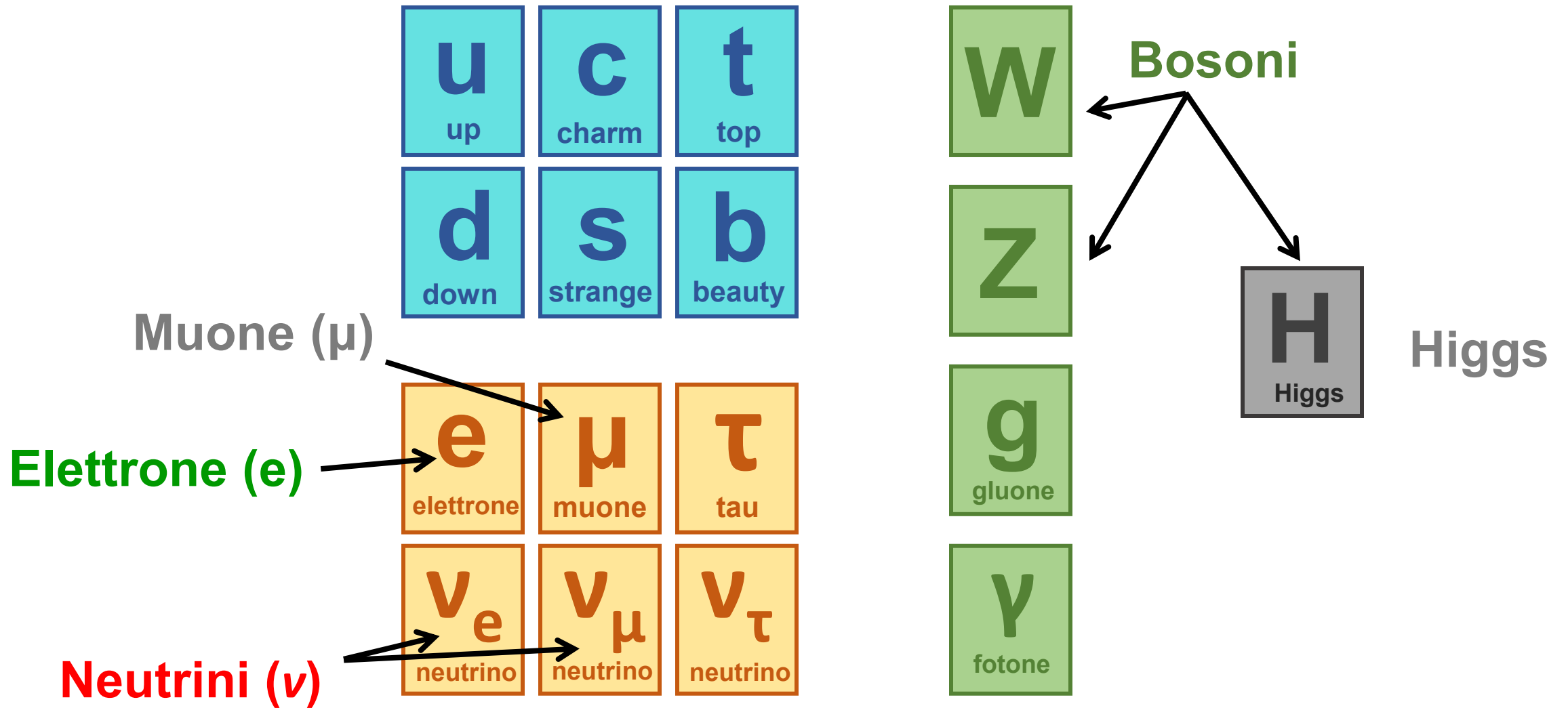
- F: Forza**
- q: carica**
- v: velocità**
- B: Campo magnetico**

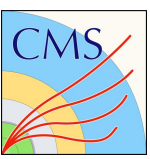
- Il Solenoide al centro di CMS ha un campo di 3.8 Tesla
- Le particelle cariche curvano (all'interno del Solenoide)
 - Carica negativa: curva in senso anti-orario**
 - Carica positiva: curva in senso orario**





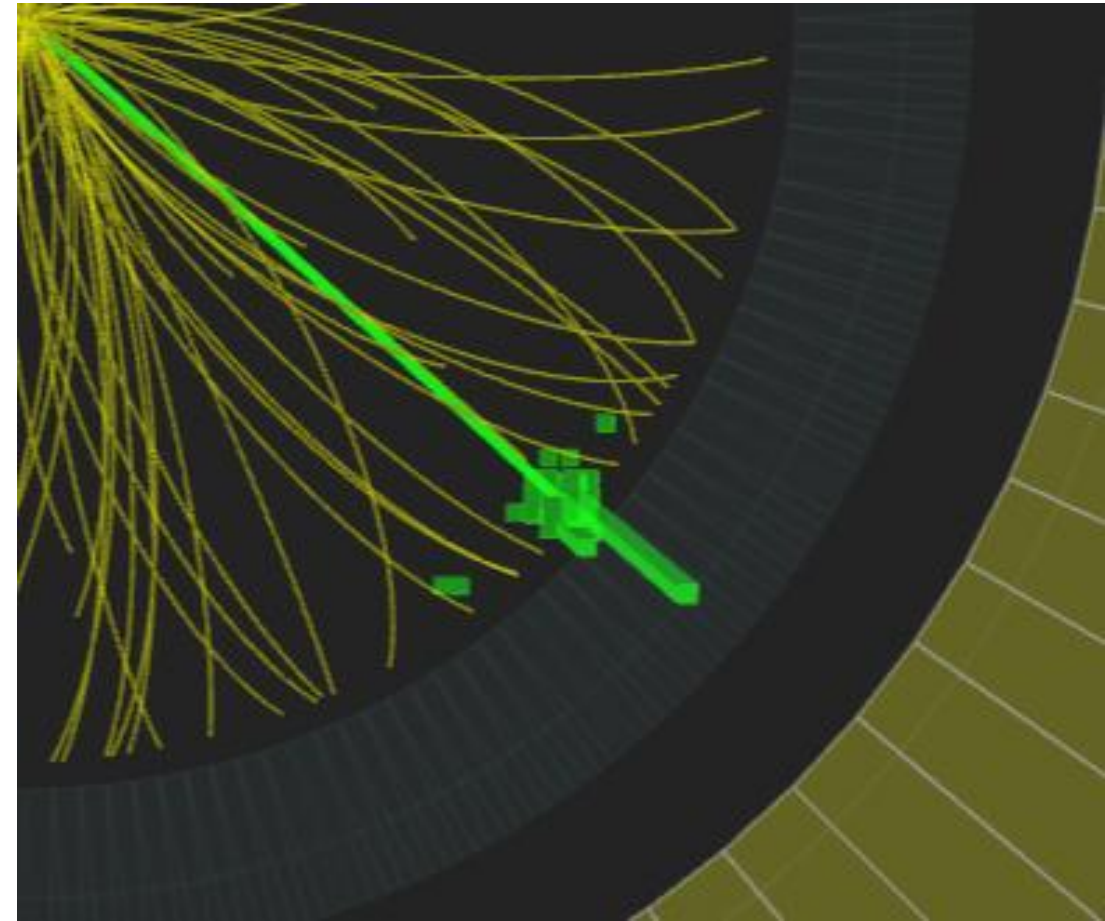
Cosa cerchiamo nei nostri eventi





I segnali: elettrone (e)

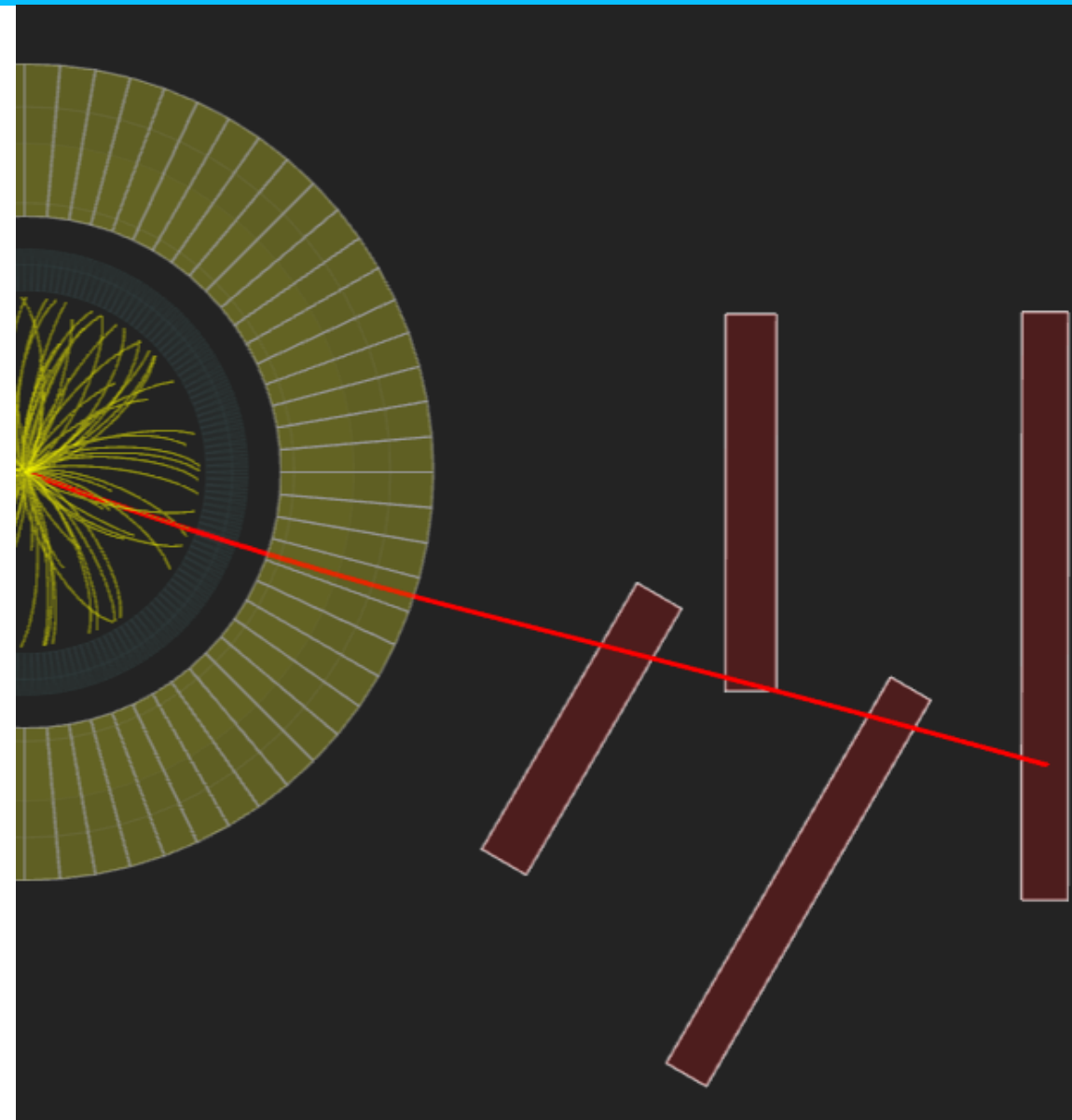
- L'elettrone (o positrone) è una particella carica
 - La traiettoria viene deviata dal campo magnetico
 - La traccia viene ricostruita dal tracciatore
 - L'energia viene rilasciata nel Calorimetro Elettromagnetico
-
- Caratteristiche del segnale:
 - **Traccia: verde**
 - **Blocco di energia: verde**

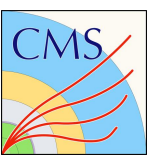




I segnali: muone (μ)

- Il muone (o anti-muone) è una particella carica
 - La traiettoria viene deviata dal campo magnetico
 - La traccia viene ricostruita dal tracciatore
 - La particella attraversa i due Calorimetri
 - La traccia continua nel rivelatore di muoni
-
- Caratteristiche del segnale:
 - **Traccia: rossa**
 - **Camere a muoni colpite: rosse**

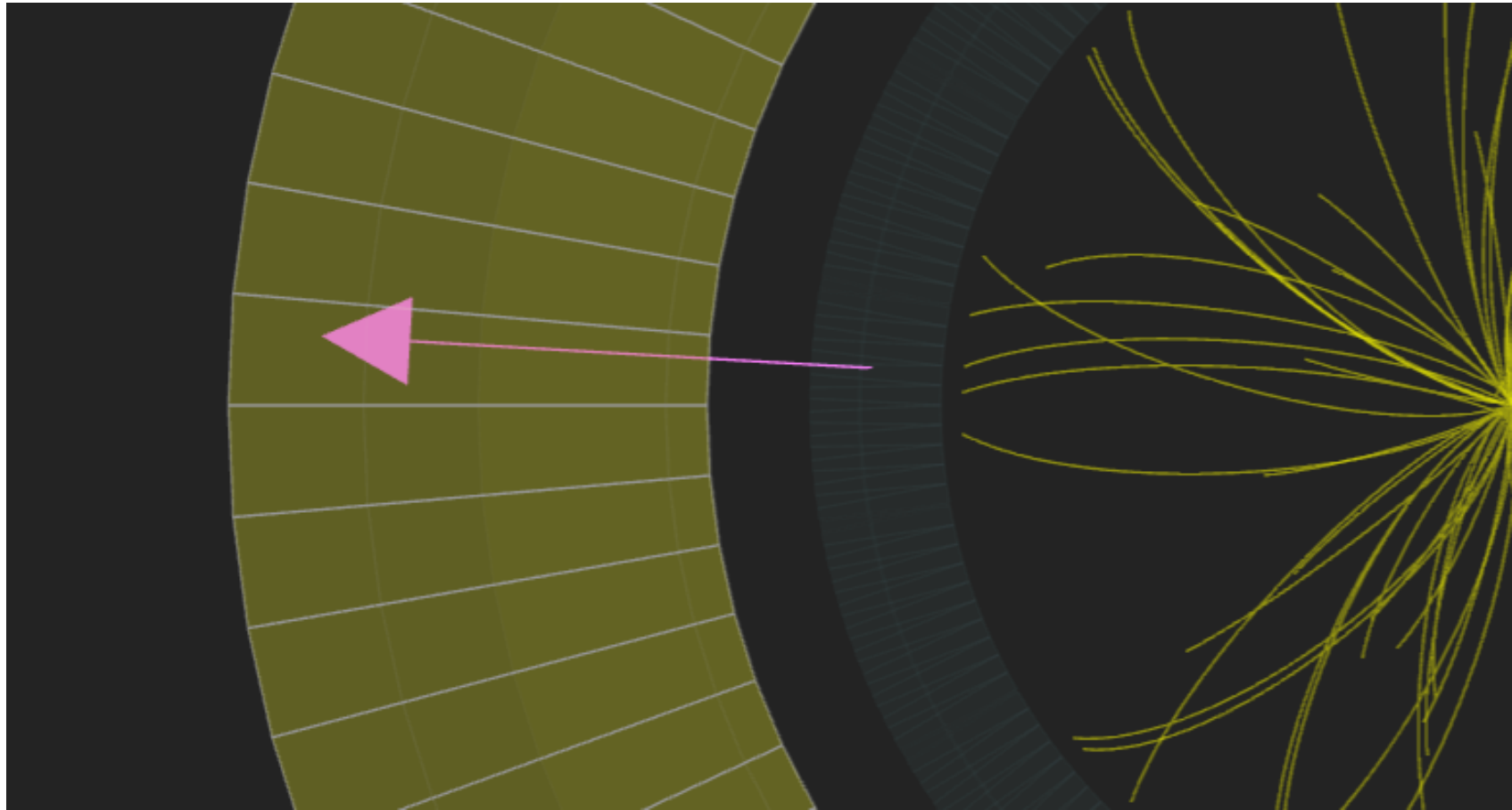


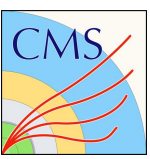


I segnali: neutrino (ν) ...energia mancante

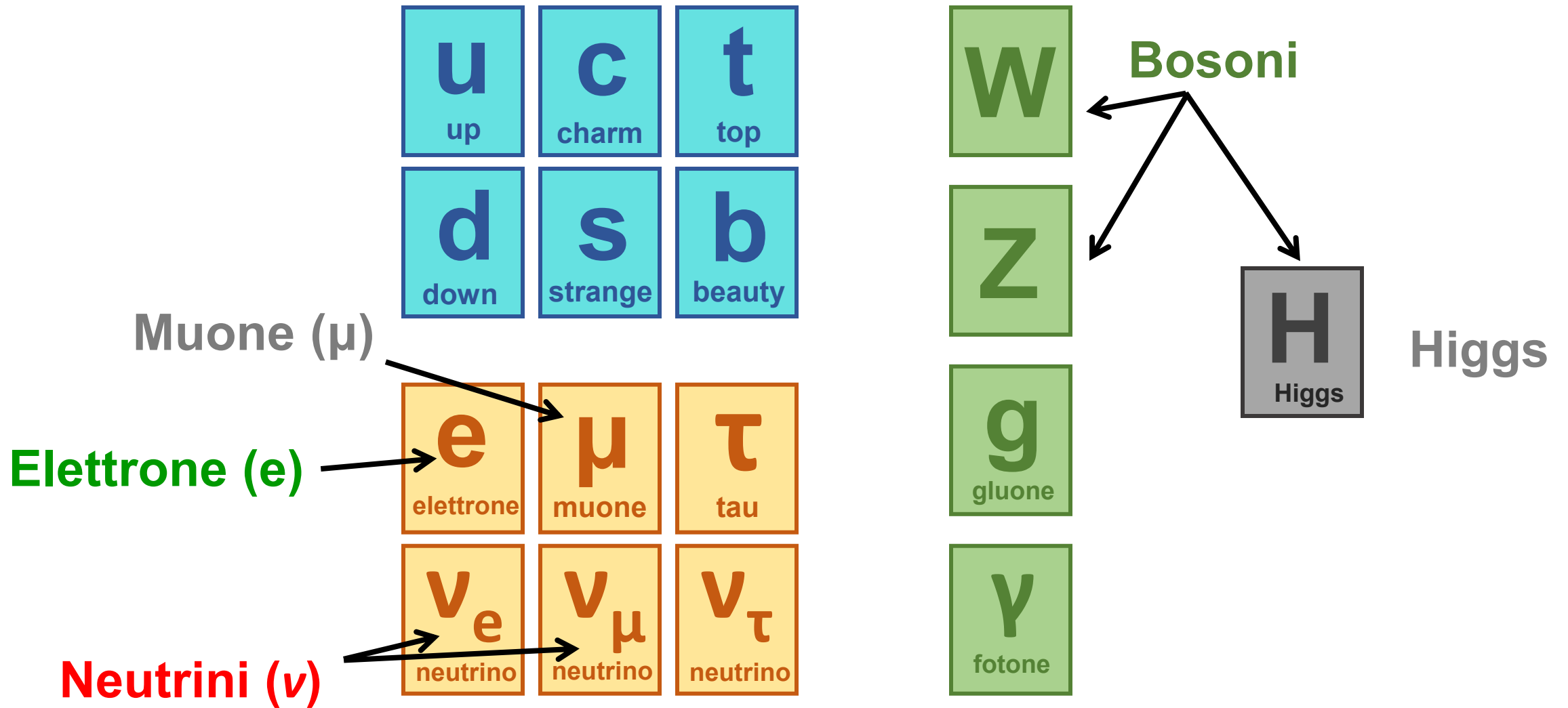
- Il neutrino (o anti-neutrino) è una particella neutra
- La particella interagisce solamente tramite Interazione Nucleare Debole
- Tipicamente attraversa il rivelatore CMS senza interagire
- Lascia un “buco” nella ricostruzione dell’energia \rightarrow “energia mancante”

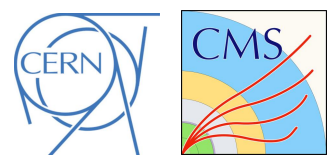
- Caratteristiche del segnale:
 - **Freccia: rosa**





Cosa cerchiamo nei nostri eventi





Le particelle: bosone W (e ν, μ ν)

- Il bosone W è una particella carica (W^+ , W^-)
- Il bosone W può “decadere” in tanti modi...
- Le trasformazioni più facili da identificare hanno: **elettroni e neutrini, muoni e neutrini**



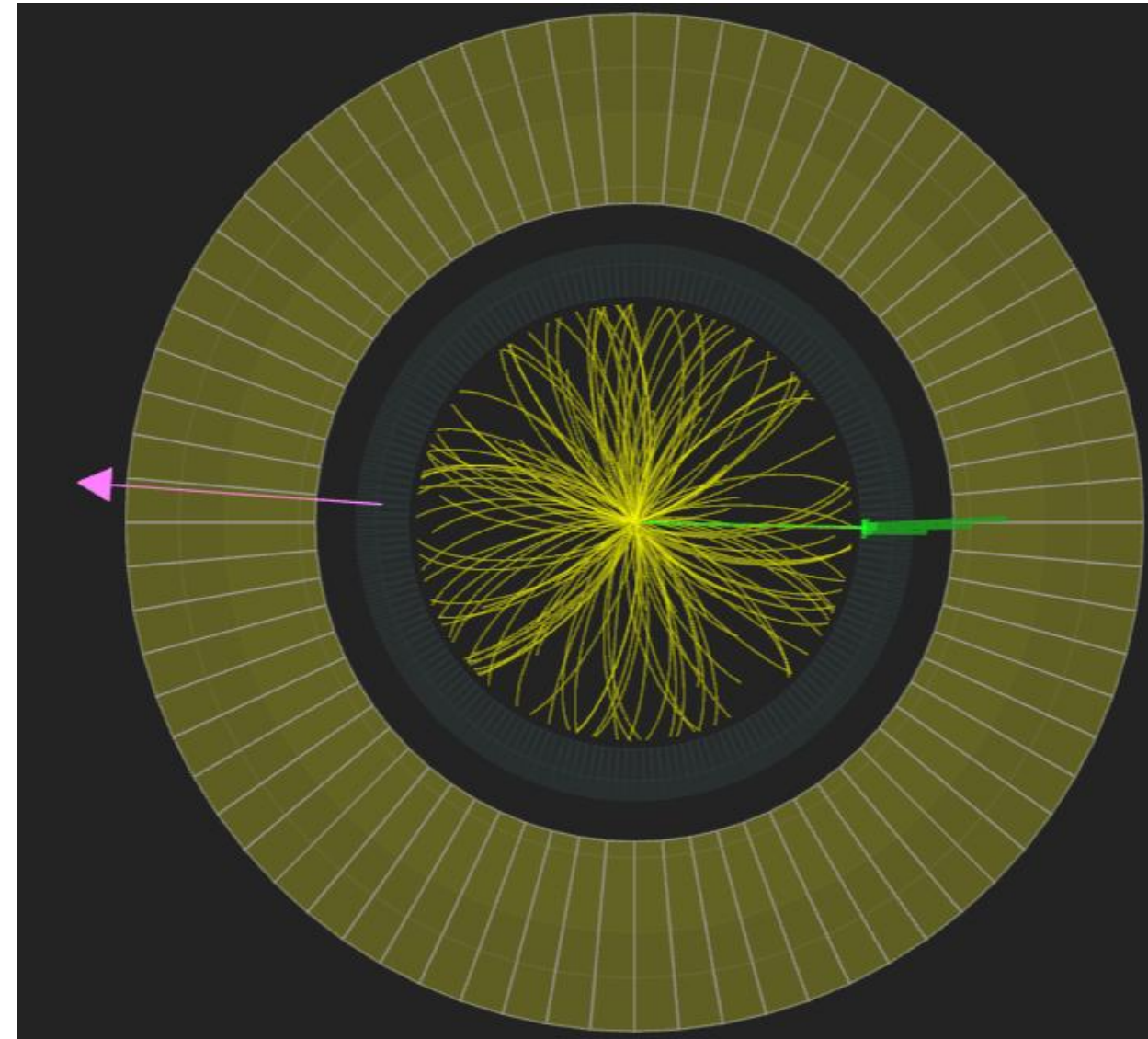
- Caratteristiche del segnale $W(e \nu)$:

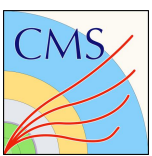
- **Traccia: verde**
- **Freccia: rosa**



- Caratteristiche del segnale $W(\mu \nu)$:

- **Traccia: rossa**
- **Freccia: rosa**



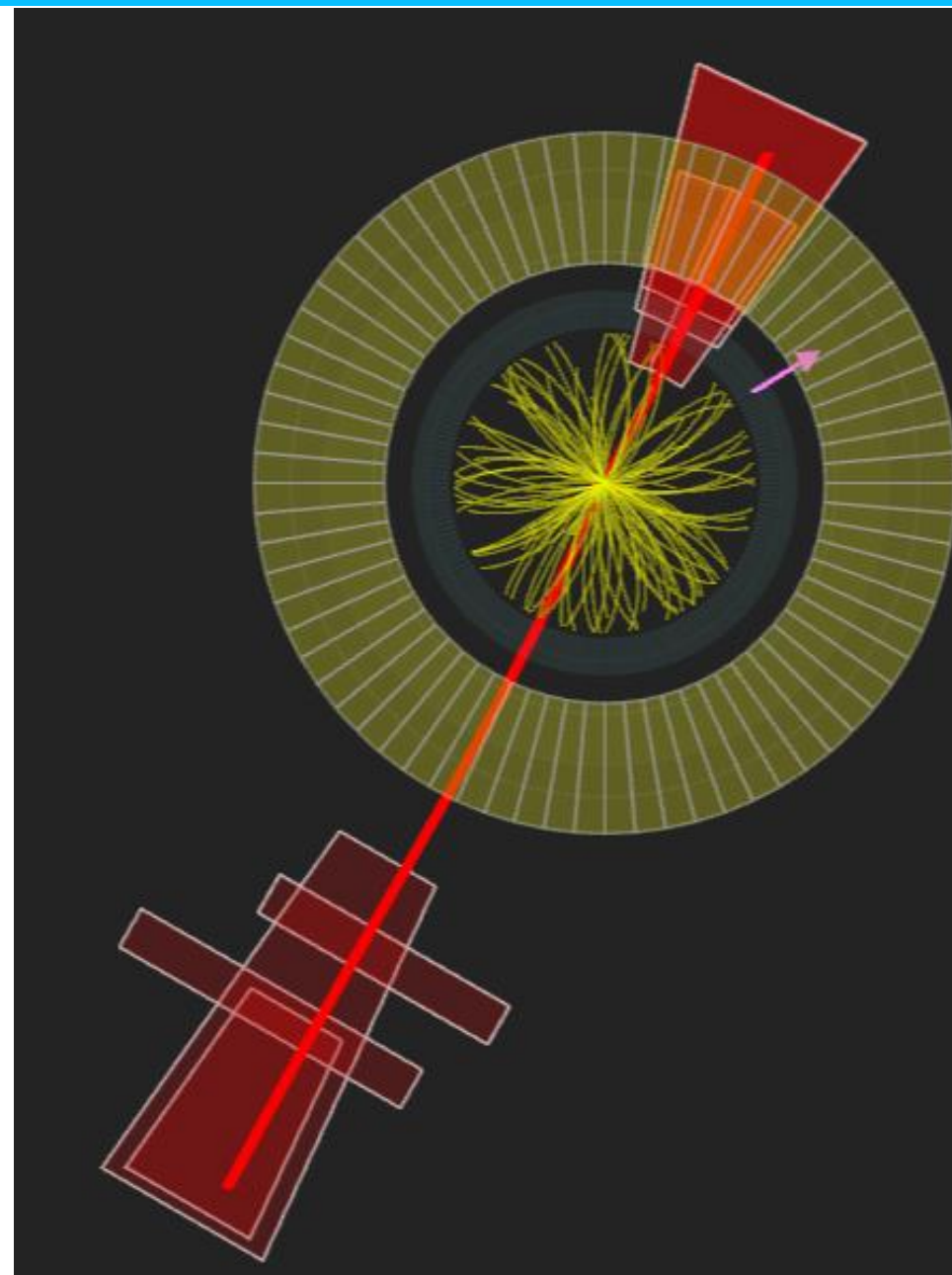


Le particelle: bosone Z (ee, $\mu\mu$)

- Il bosone Z è una particella neutra (Z^0)
- Il bosone Z può “decadere” in tanti modi...
- Le trasformazioni più facili da identificare hanno **una coppia di elettroni o di muoni**

$$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^- \quad Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$

- Caratteristiche del segnale Z(ee):
 - **Traccia: verde**
 - **Traccia: verde**
- Caratteristiche del segnale Z($\mu\mu$):
 - **Traccia: rossa**
 - **Traccia: rossa**





Le particelle: bosone Z (ee, $\mu\mu$)

- Il bosone Z è una particella neutra (Z^0)
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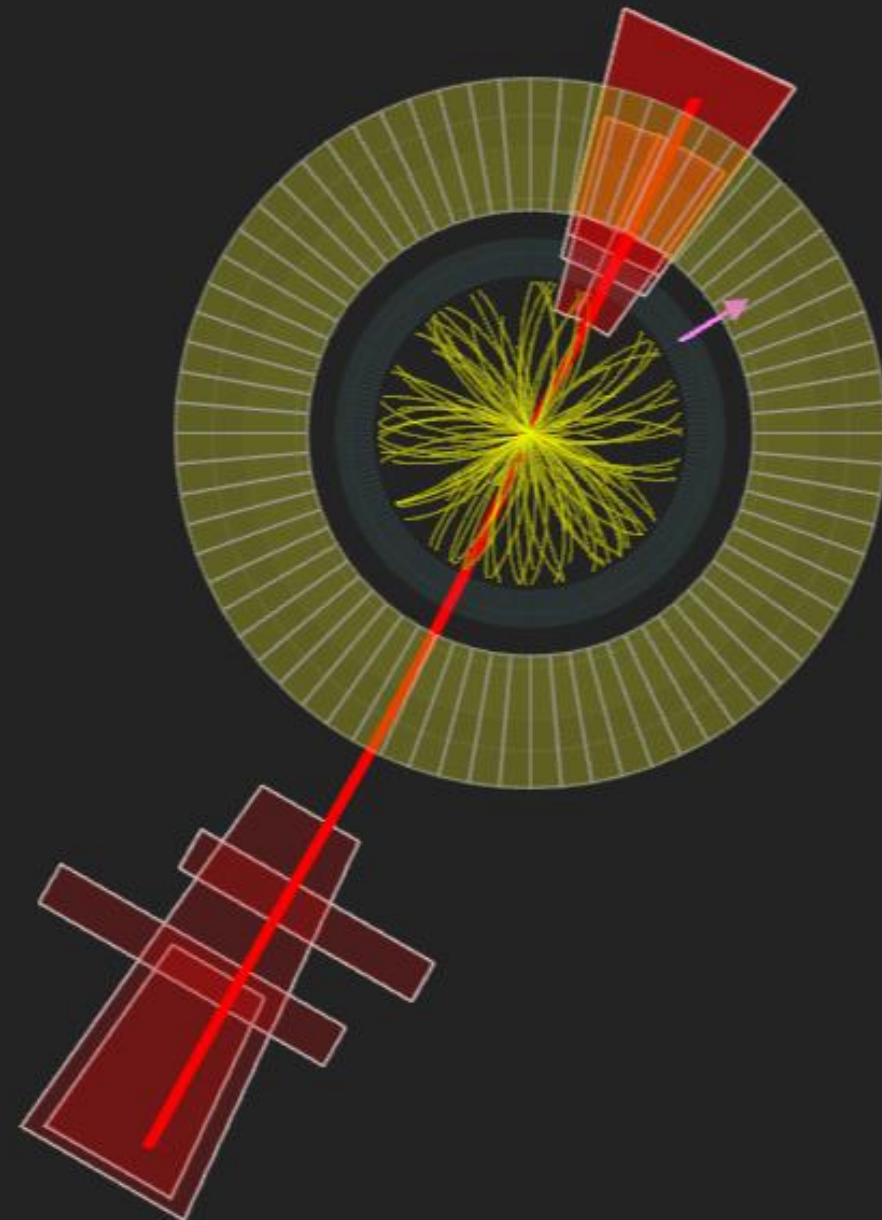
- **Traccia: verde**
- **Traccia: verde**

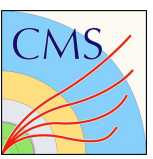
- Caratteristiche del segnale Z($\mu\mu$):

- **Traccia: rossa**
- **Traccia: rossa**

..e il neutrino?

Quando ci sono
coppie di elettroni o muoni,
possiamo ignorarlo



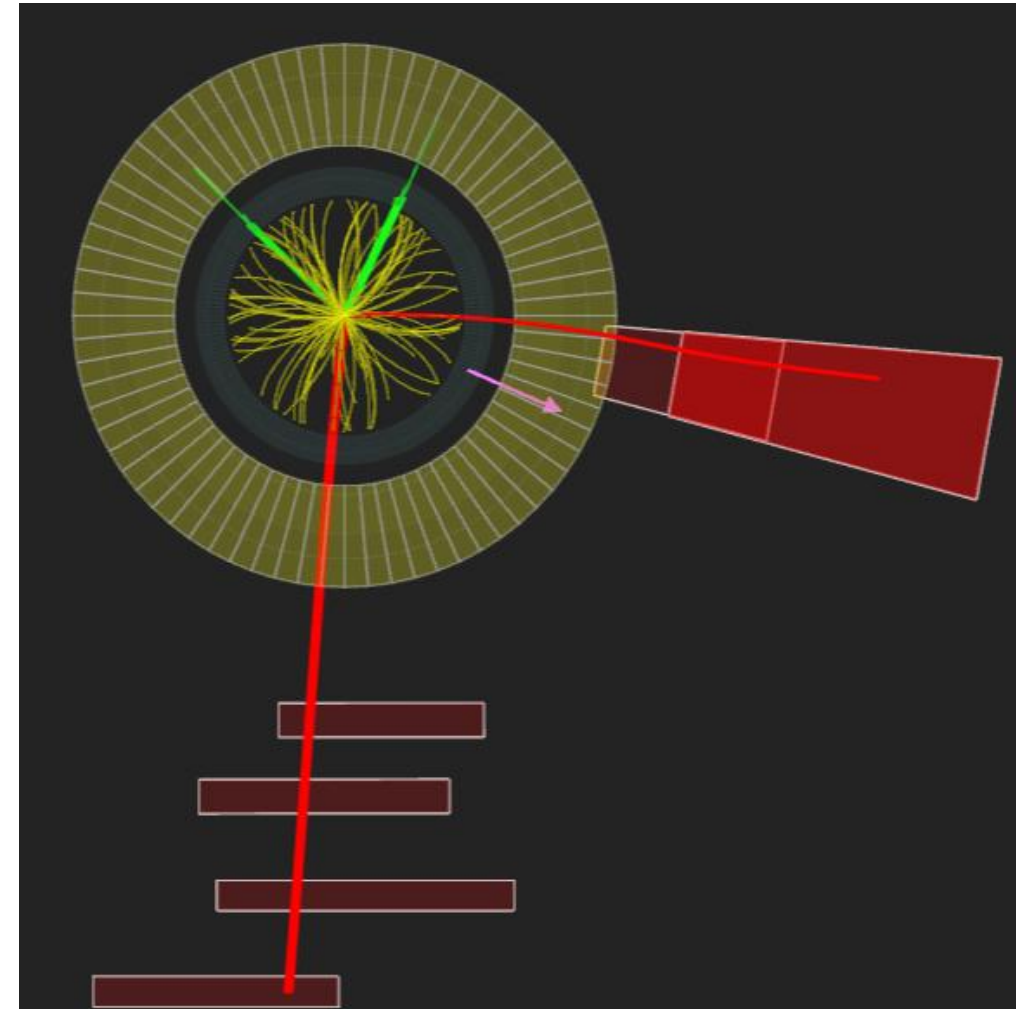


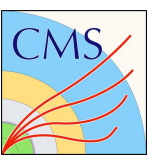
Le particelle: bosone H (ZZ)

- Il bosone H è una particella neutra (H^0)
- Il bosone H può “decadere” in tanti modi...
- Le trasformazioni più facili da identificare hanno **due coppie di elettroni o di muoni**

$H \rightarrow ZZ$

- Possibili segnali?



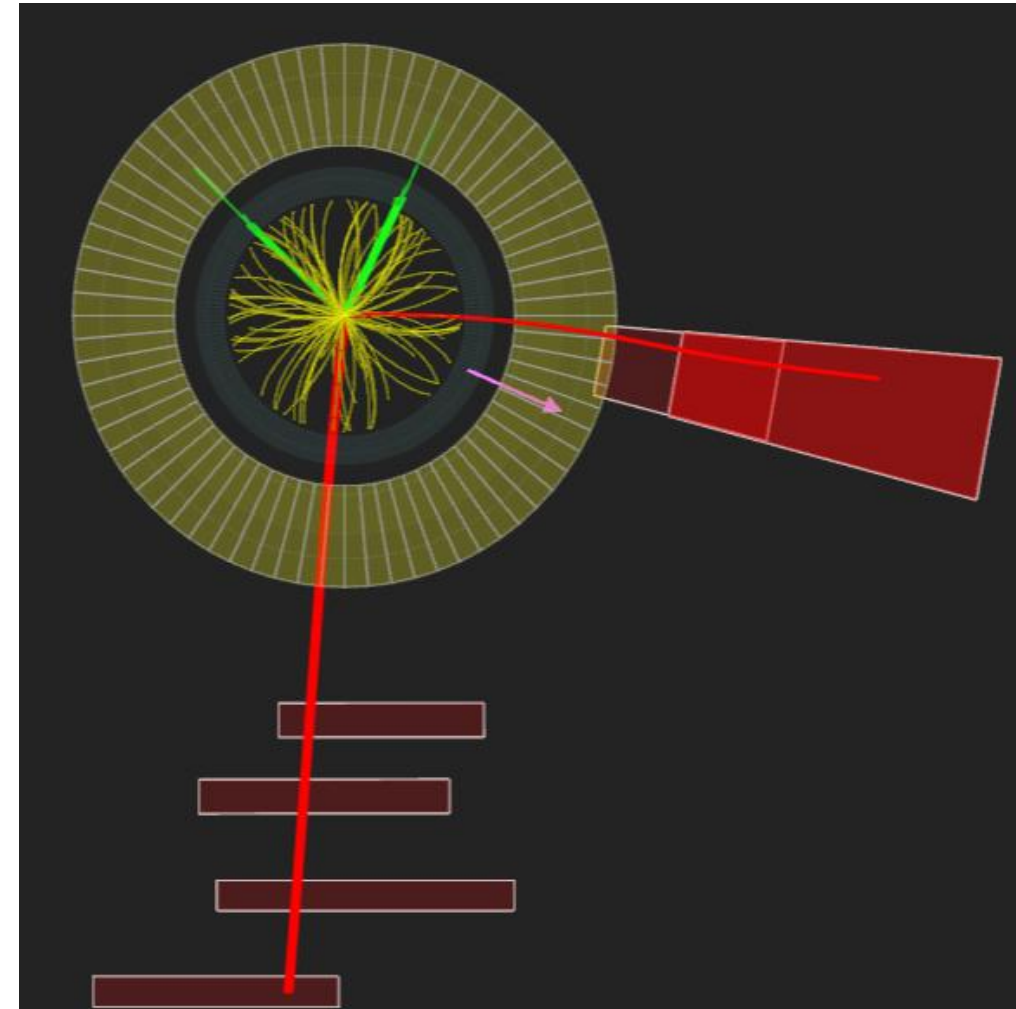


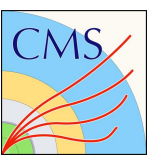
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- Le trasformazioni più facili da identificare hanno **due coppie di elettroni o di muoni**

$$H \rightarrow ZZ$$

- Possibili segnali:
 - $e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$
 - $\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$
 - $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$



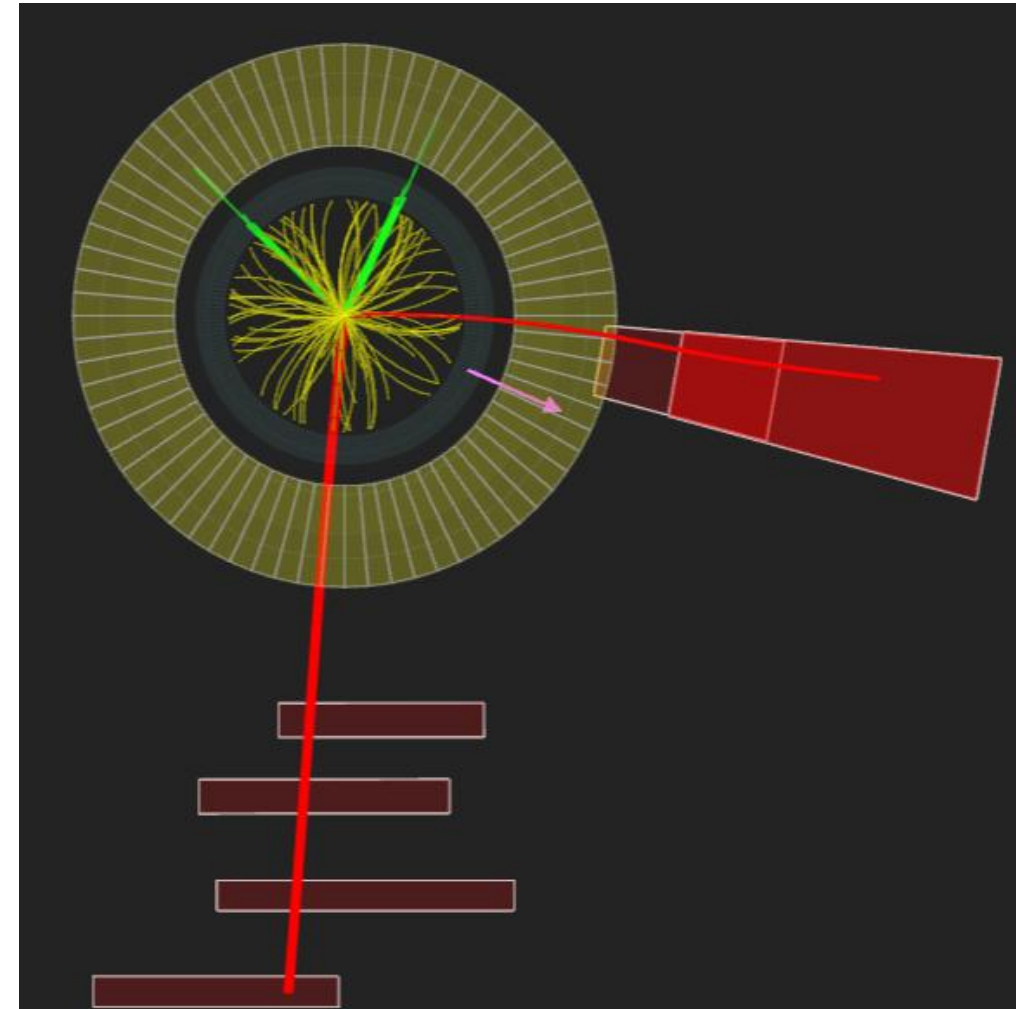


Le particelle: bosone H (ZZ)

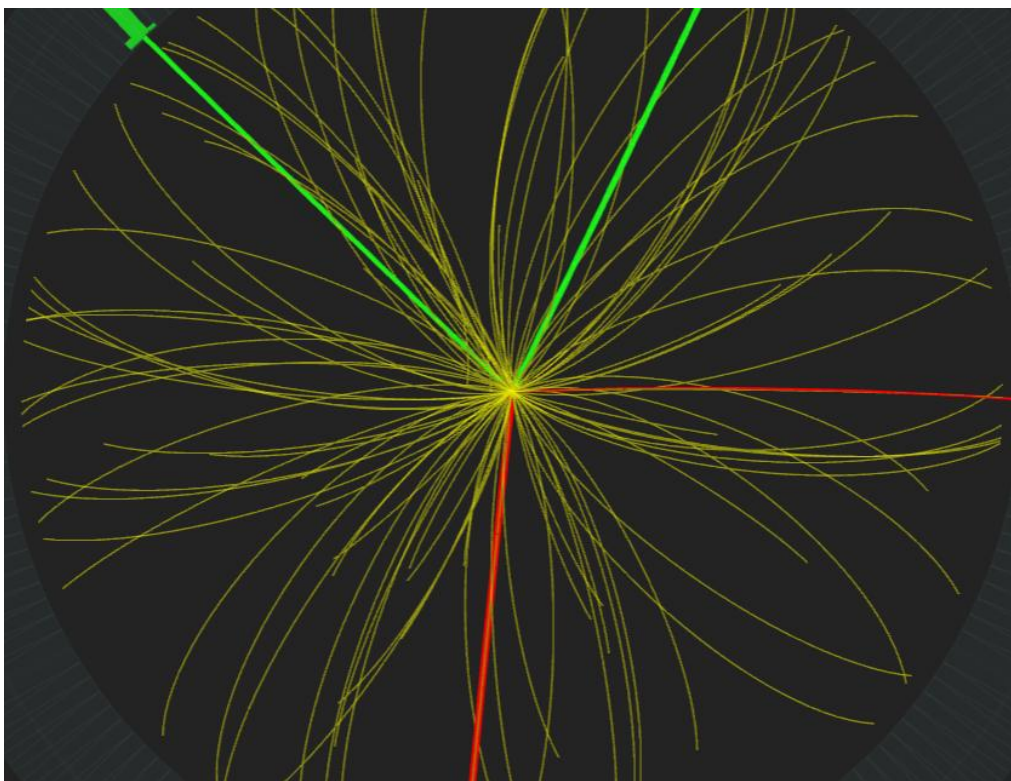
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- Il bosone H può “decadere” in tanti modi...
- Le trasformazioni più facili da identificare hanno **due coppie di elettroni o di muoni**

$H \rightarrow ZZ$

- Possibili segnali:
 - $e^+ e^- e^+ e^-$
 - $\mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-$
 - $e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-$
 - ...
 - $\nu_e \nu_e \nu_\mu \nu_\mu$



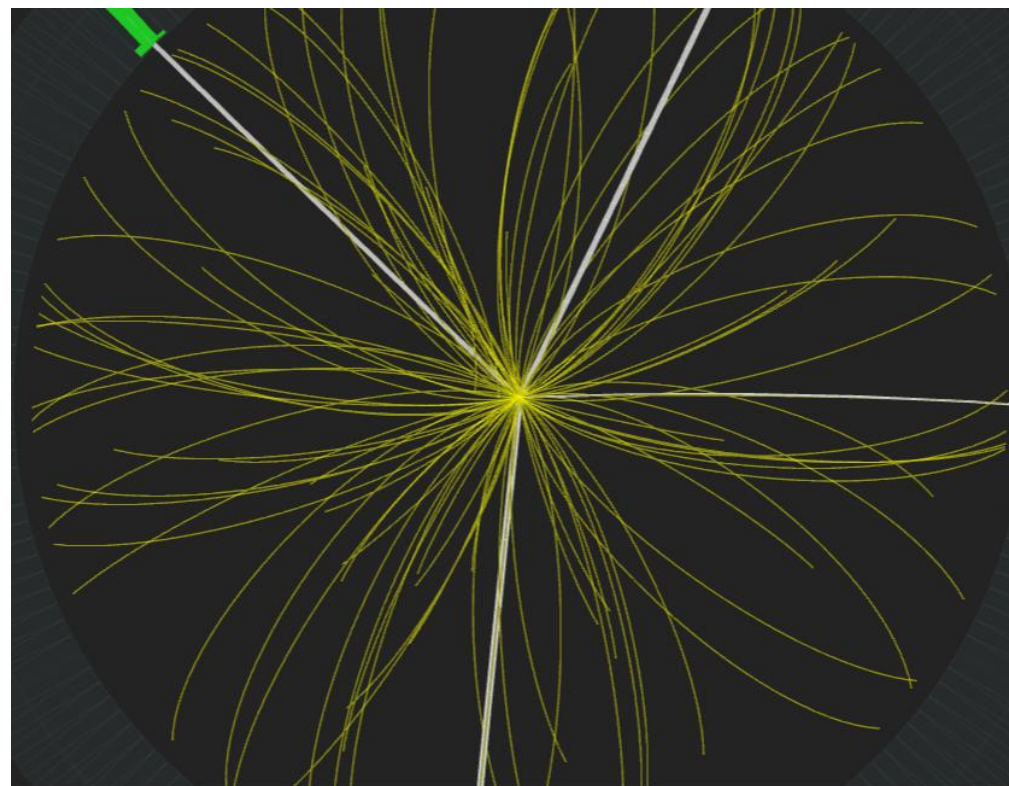
Zoom verso il centro



**Click su
ognuna
delle tracce**

→

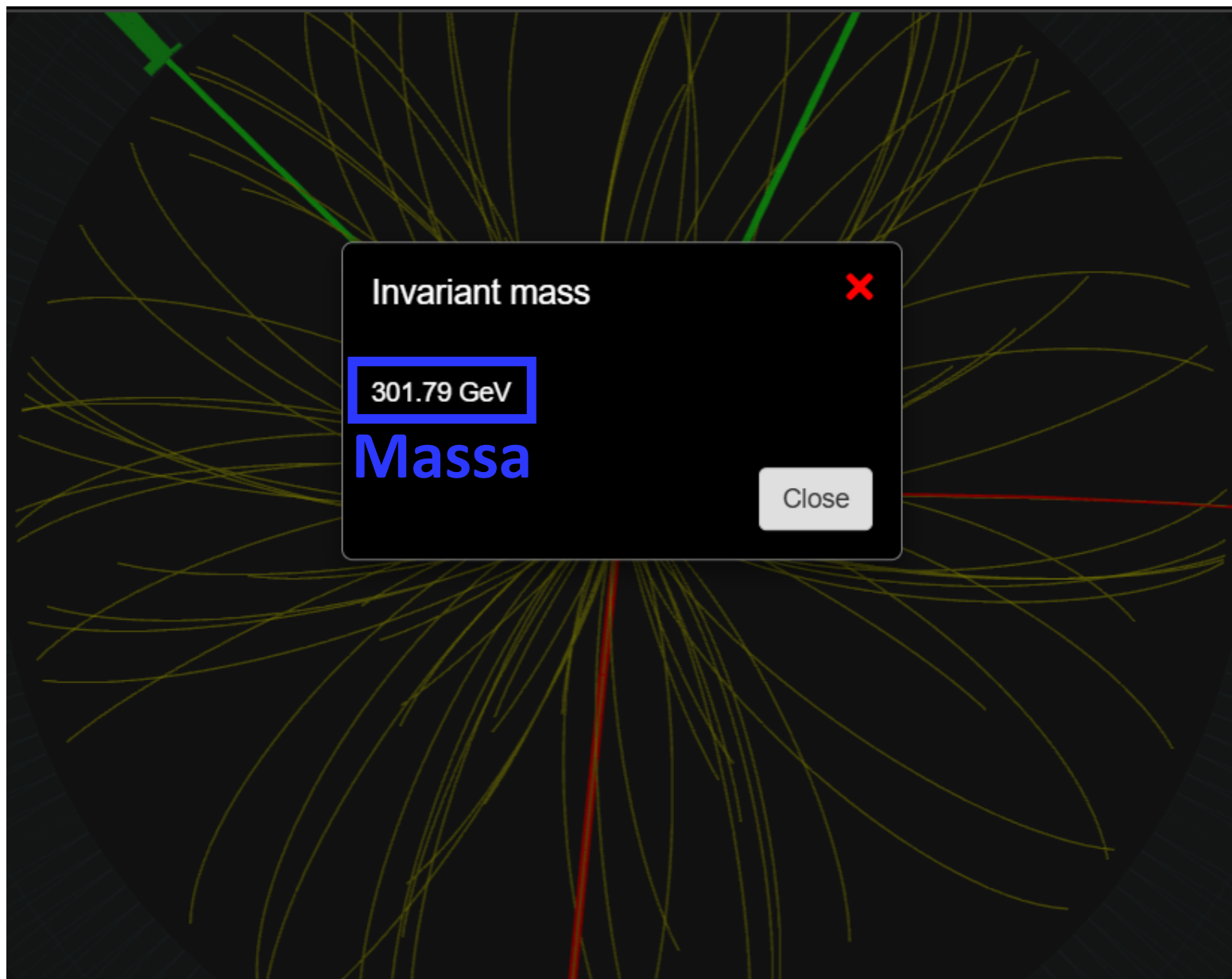
**Tracce selezionate
colorate in Grigio**





Misurare la massa delle particelle neutre

**Premere M
sulla tastiera**



Tabella

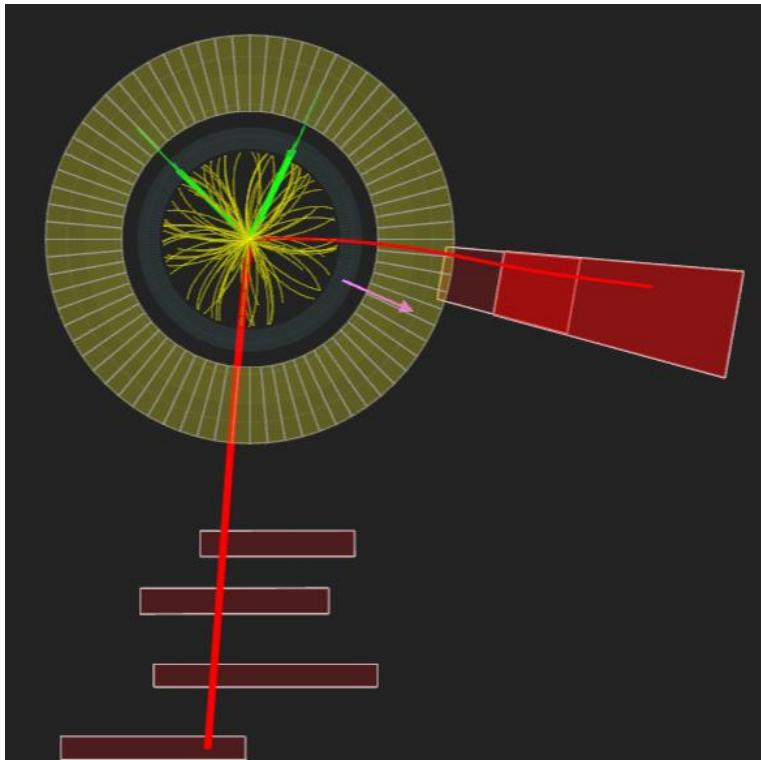
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1			Particelle nello Stato Finale						Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)	
2	Dataset	Evento	e v	μ v	e e	μ μ	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
3	1	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4		2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5		3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6		4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

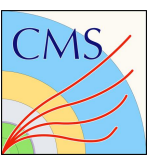
- **Postazione** = Dataset
 - **Numero dell'evento**: da 1 a 100
 - **Stato finale**: quali segnali avete osservato
 - **Stato iniziale**: quale era la particella iniziale
- Solo per particella "Neutra (Z, H)" → Inserire valore in "Massa [GeV]"

Esempio 1

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	μv	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Identificare i segnali e la particella

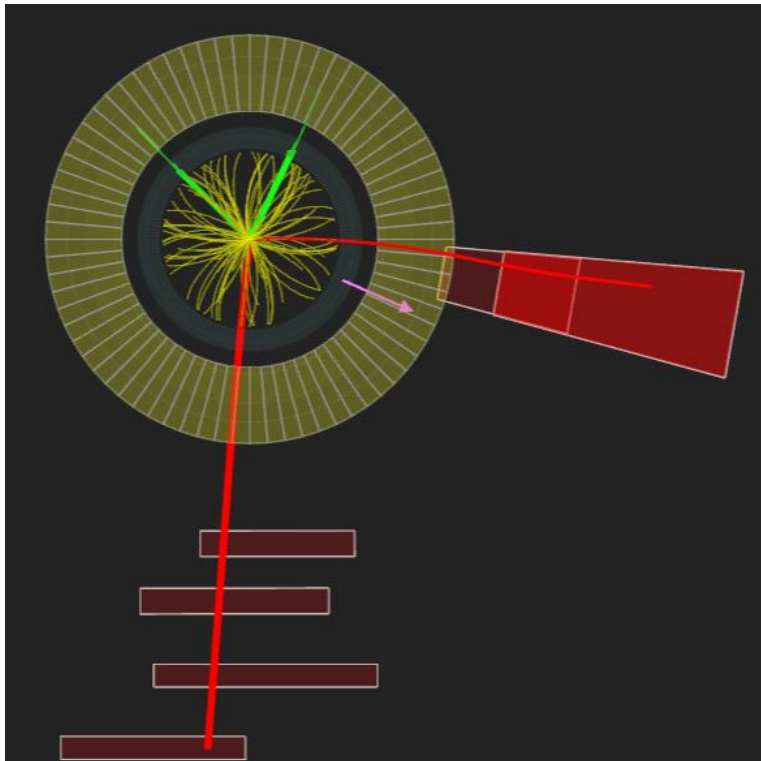




Esempio 1: $e e \mu \mu$

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	$e \nu$	$\mu \nu$	$e e$	$\mu \mu$	$4e$	4μ	$2 e 2 \mu$	W^+	W^-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Identificare i segnali e la particella





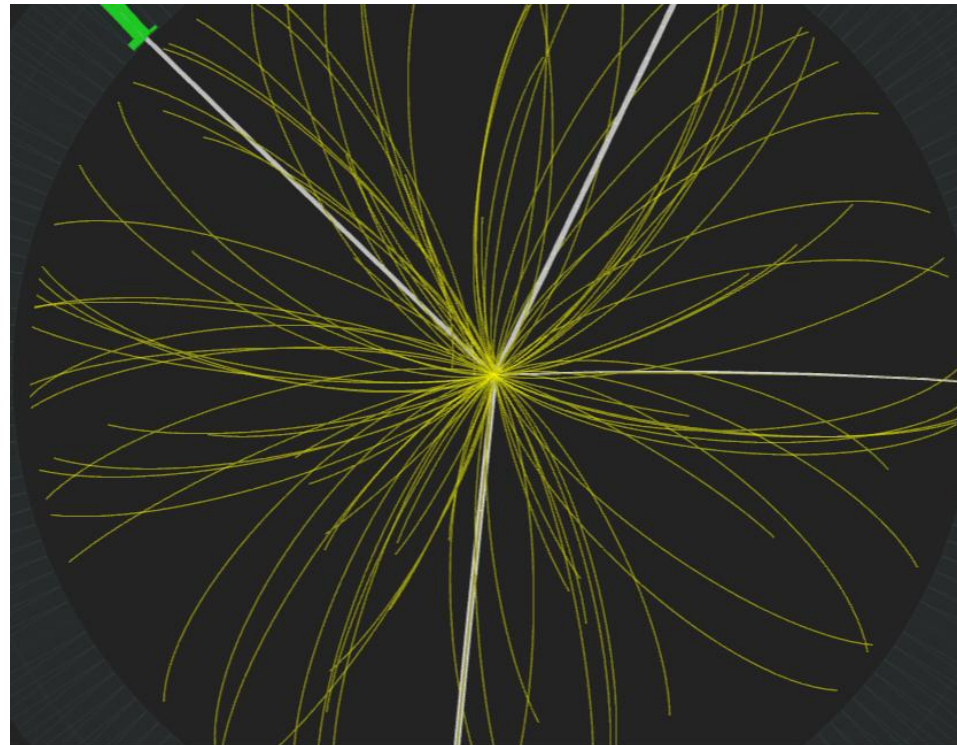
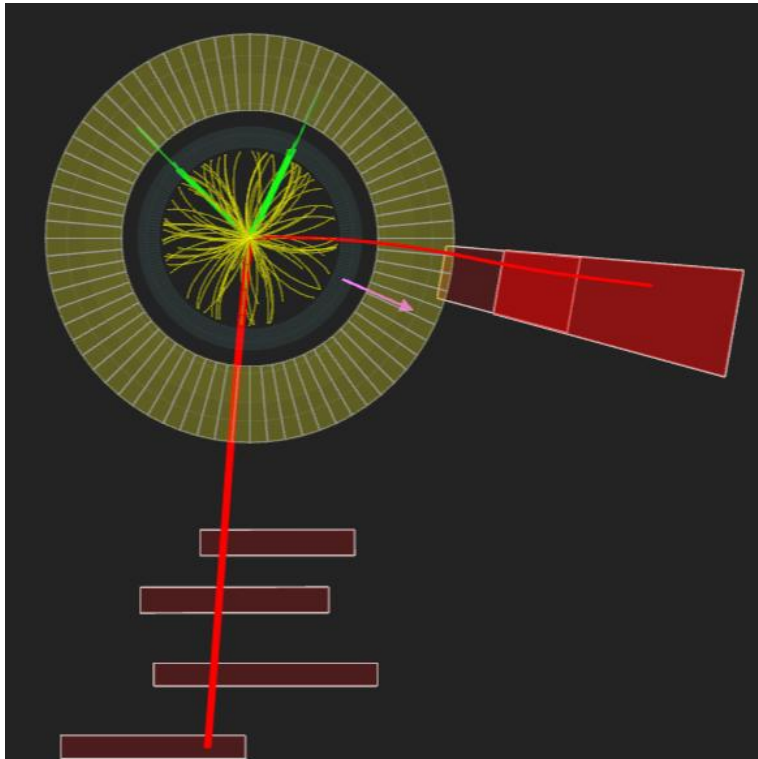
Esempio 1: $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow e e \mu \mu$

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	μv	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Particella neutra?

Selezionare le tracce col mouse

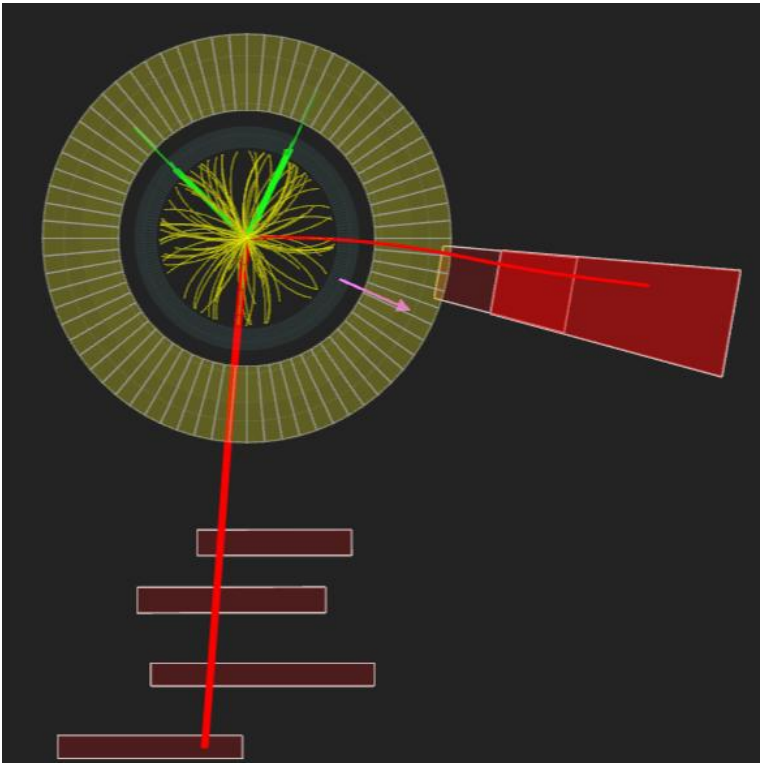
Identificare i segnali e la particella



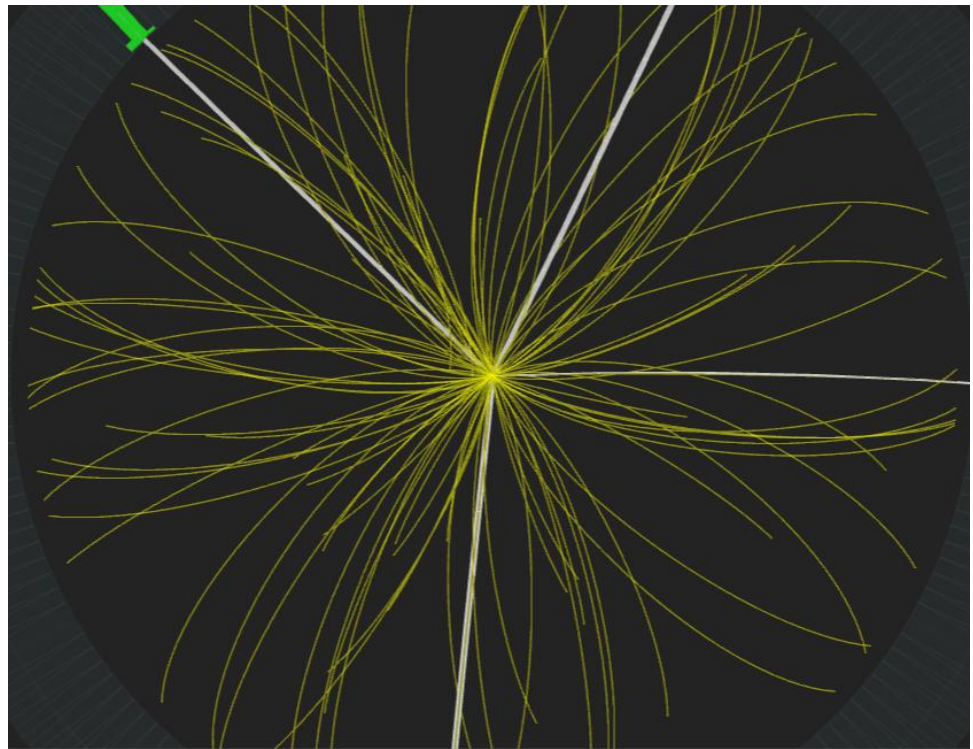
Esempio 1: $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ee\mu\mu$ (massa 301.79)

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	μv	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	301.79
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

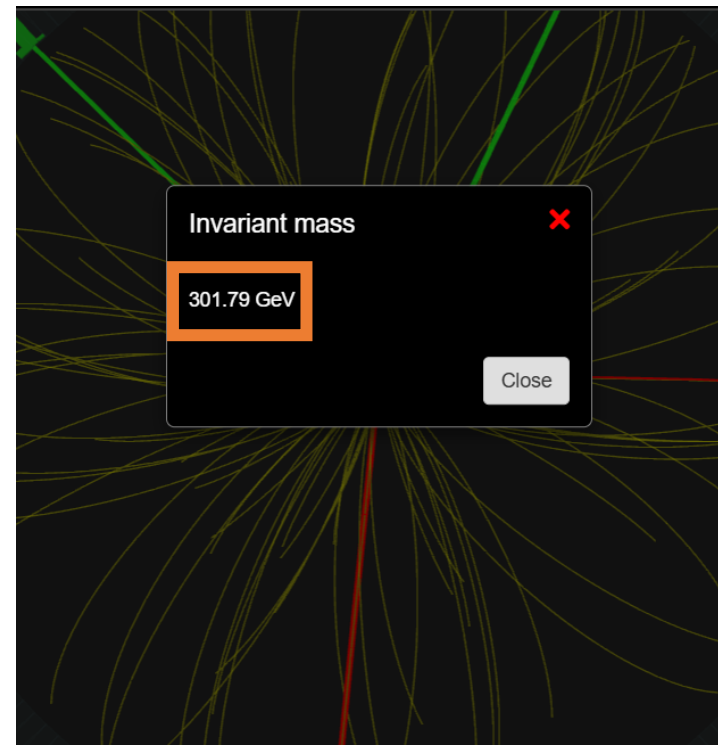
Identificare i segnali e la particella



Particella neutra?
Selezionare le tracce col mouse



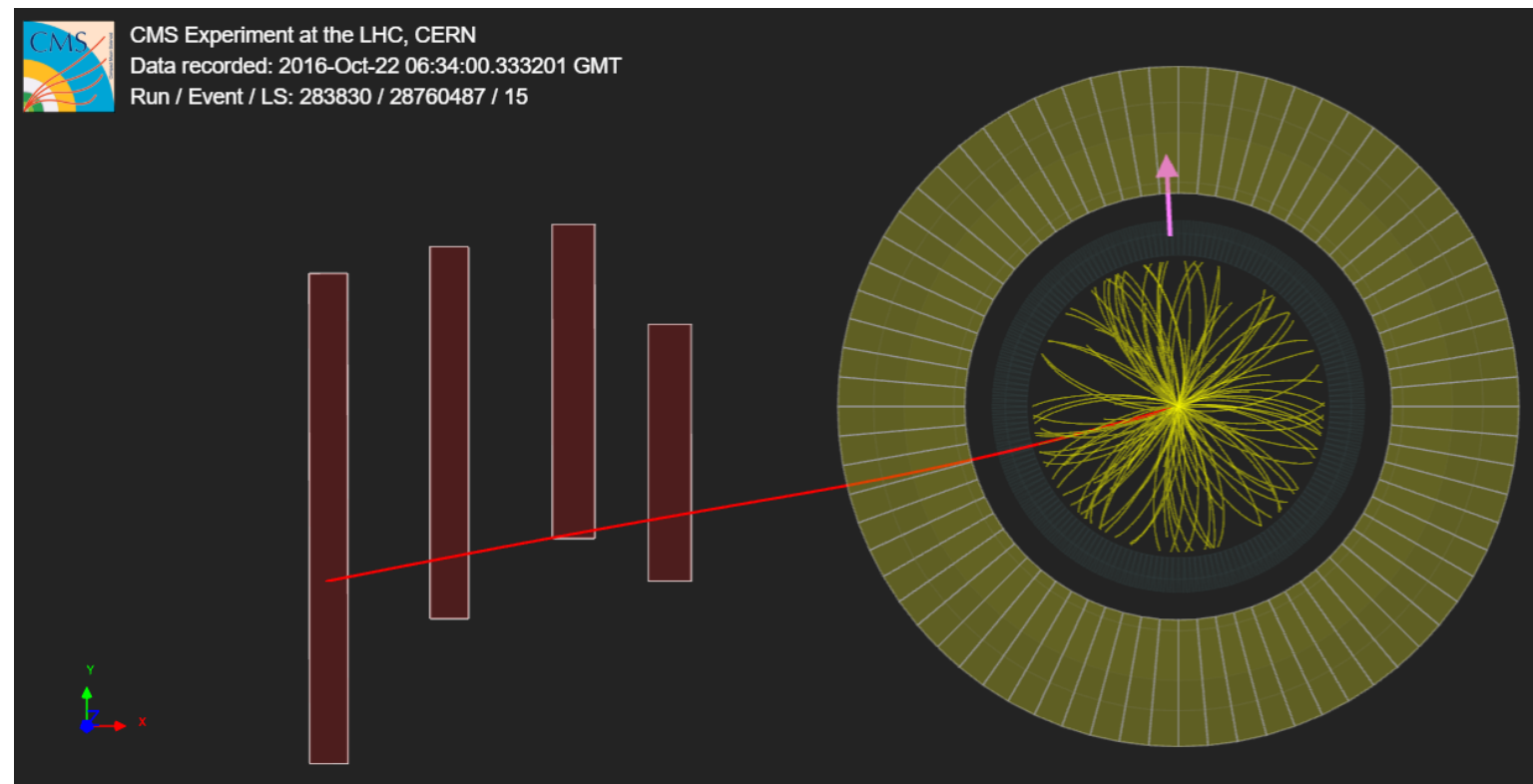
M sulla tastiera
Inserire la massa in tabella



Esempio 2

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	$\mu \nu$	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	301.79
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Identificare i segnali e la particella

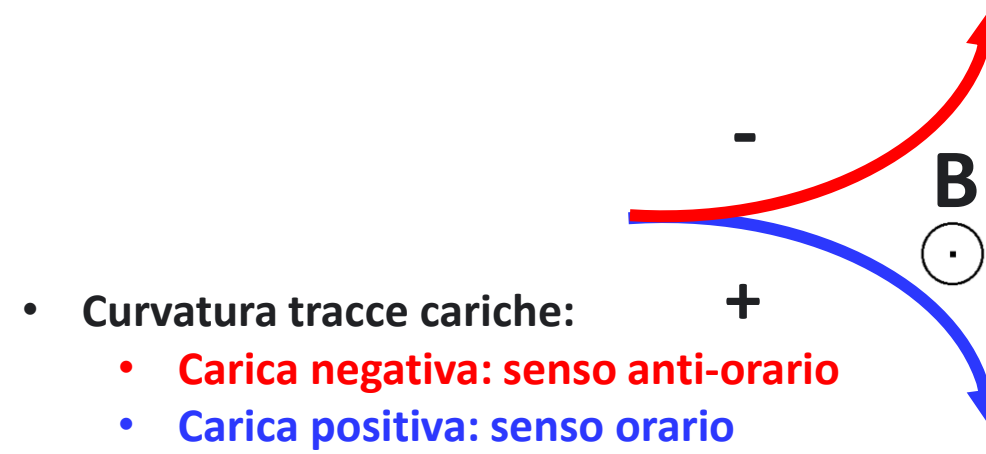
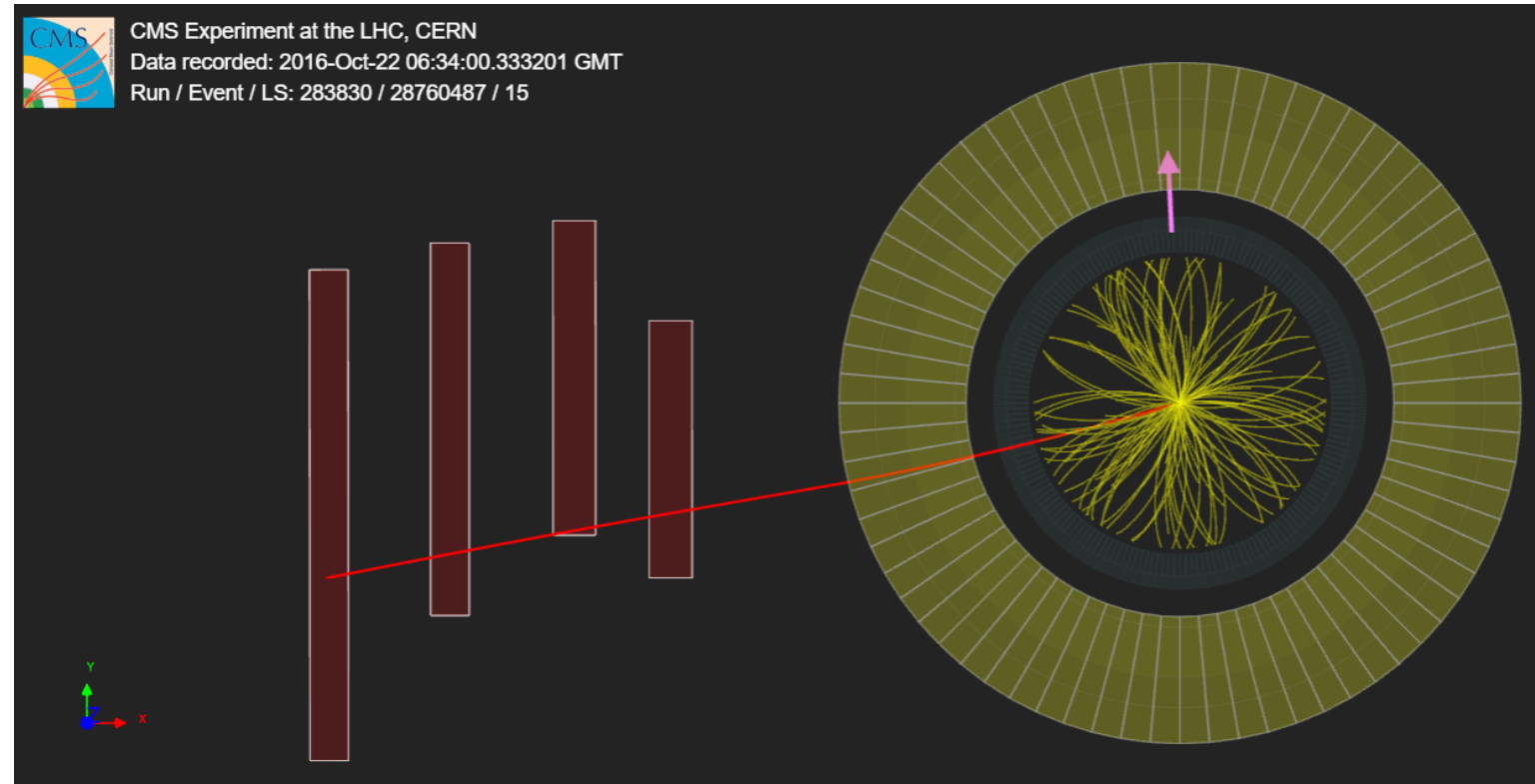


Esempio 2: $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	$\mu \nu$	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	301.79
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Identificare i segnali e la particella

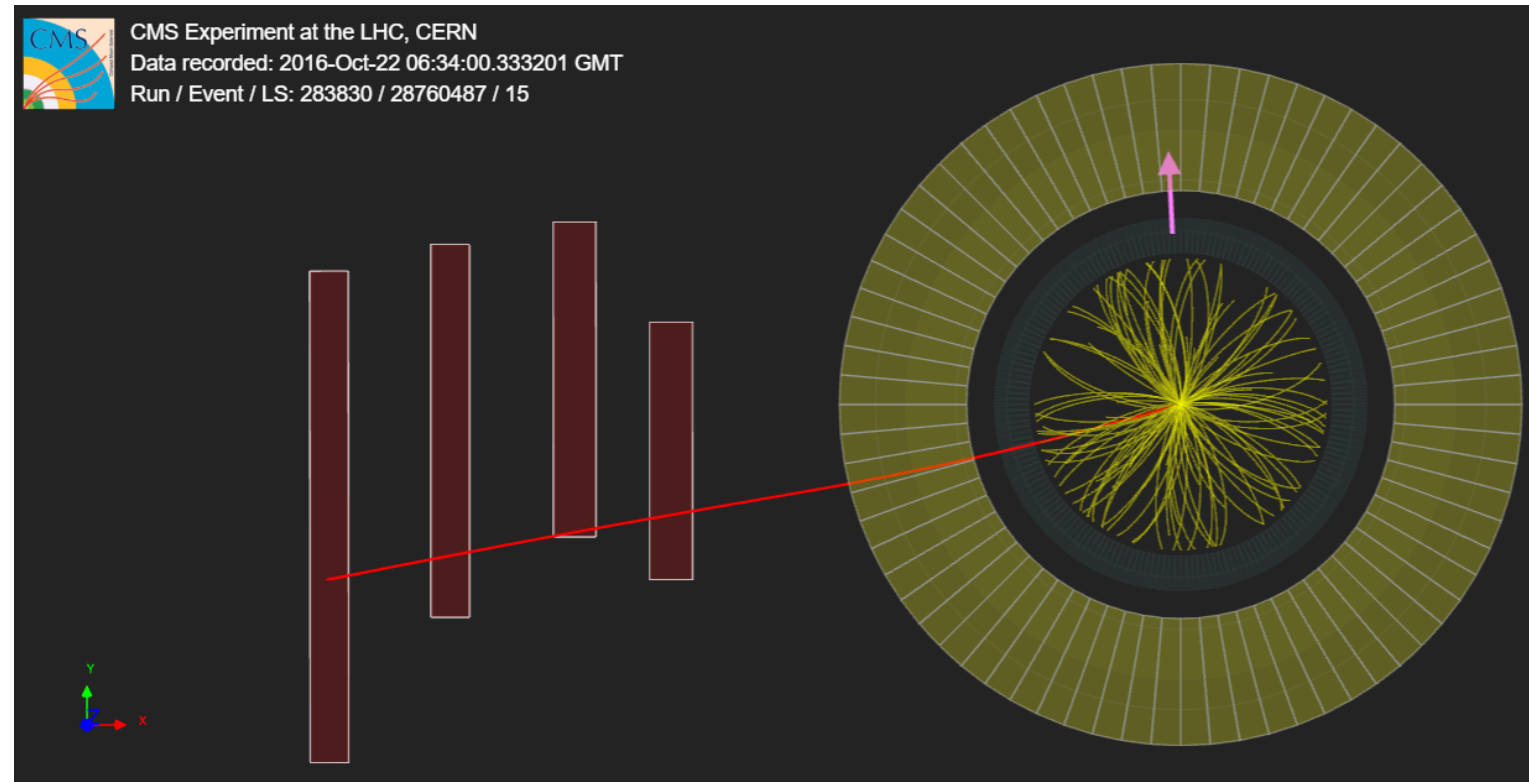
Osservare curvatura



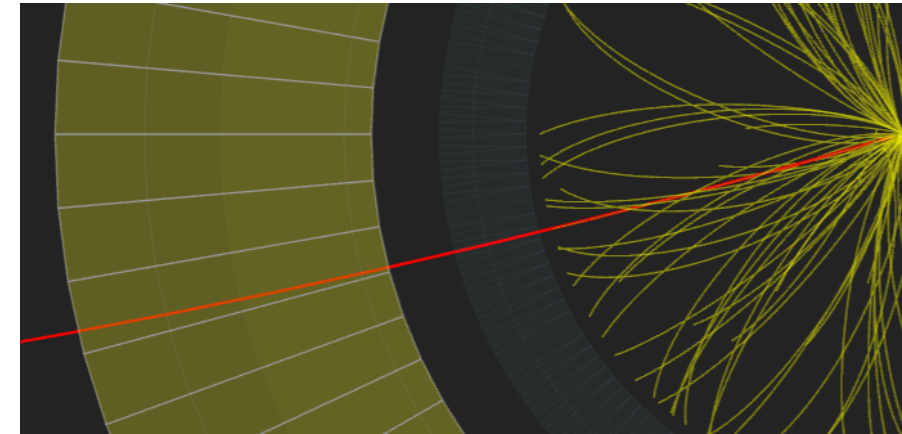
Esempio 2: $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	$\mu \nu$	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	301.79
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Identificare i segnali e la particella

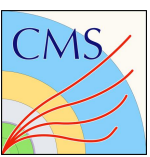


Osservare curvatura



- Curvatura tracce cariche: **+**
 - **Carica negativa: senso anti-orario**
 - **Carica positiva: senso orario**





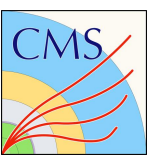
Altri tipi di eventi

Evento	Particelle nello Stato Finale							Particella iniziale				(Solo Neutre)
	e v	$\mu \nu$	e e	$\mu \mu$	4e	4 μ	2 e 2 μ	W+	W-	Neutra (Z,H)	?	Massa [GeV]
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	301.79
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Se non è chiaro:

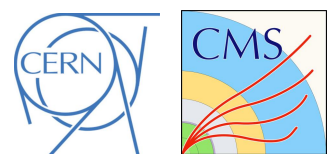
- il verso della curvatura...
- il tipo di stato finale/iniziale...

Selezionate → ?



Programma delle attività del pomeriggio

- 14:30-15:00 – Ogni ricercatore identifica almeno 50 eventi
- 15:00-15:30 – Discussione dei risultati: analisi statistica
- 15:30-16:00 – Saluti



Da Firefox → aprire Event display e Tabella

Masterclass CMS 2026

Wednesday 18 Feb 2026, 09:00 → 16:00 Europe/Rome

Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia "E. Majorana"

Alessandro Lapertosa (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare)

Description Il Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia "E. Majorana" e la Sezione di Catania

... Scorrere in giù ...

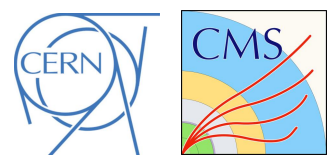
14:00 → 16:00 **Analisi dati dell'esperimento CMS**

14:00 **Introduzione all'esercizio**
Speaker: Alessandro Lapertosa (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare)

14:30 **Esercizio: Classificazione degli eventi**

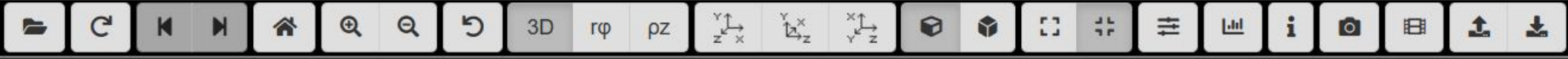
[Event Display](#) [Tabella](#)

15:00 **Pausa**

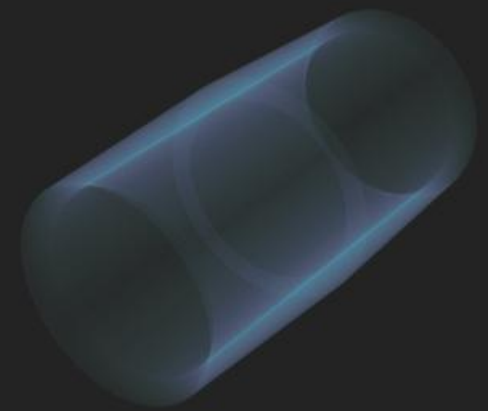


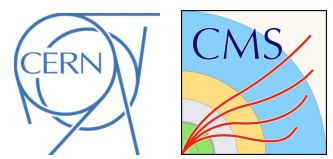
Event display

iSpy WebGL



- Detector
- Imported
- Provenance
- Tracking
- ECAL
- HCAL
- Muon
- Physics
- Close Controls





Event display

Modificare visualizzazione

iSpy WebGL

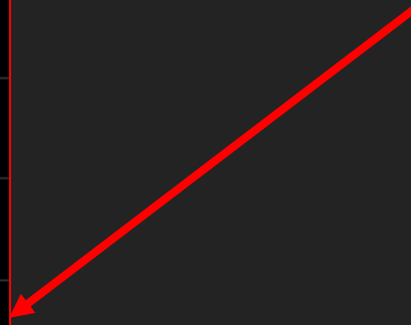


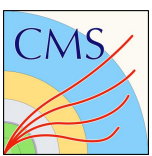
- ▶ Detector
- ▶ Imported
- ▶ Provenance
- ▶ Tracking
- ▶ ECAL
- ▶ HCAL
- ▶ Muon
- ▶ Physics

Close Controls

- ▶ Detector
- ▶ Imported
- ▶ Provenance
- ▶ Tracking
- ▶ ECAL
- ▶ HCAL
- ▶ Muon
- ▶ Physics

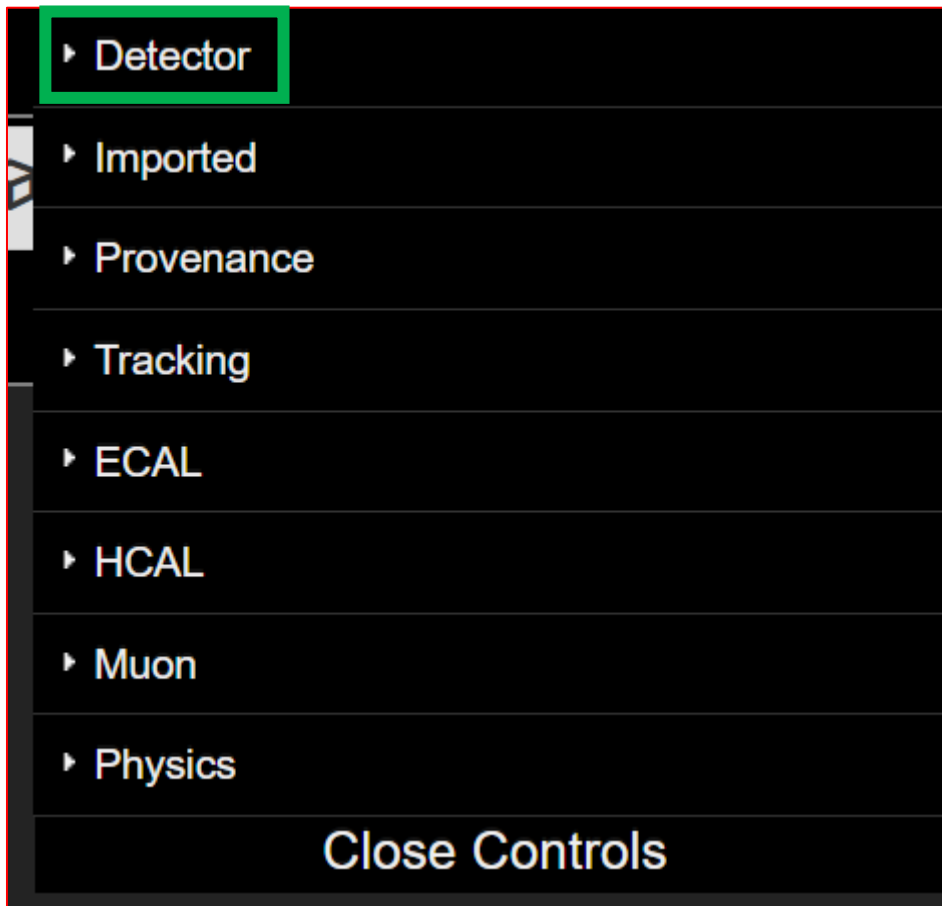
Close Controls



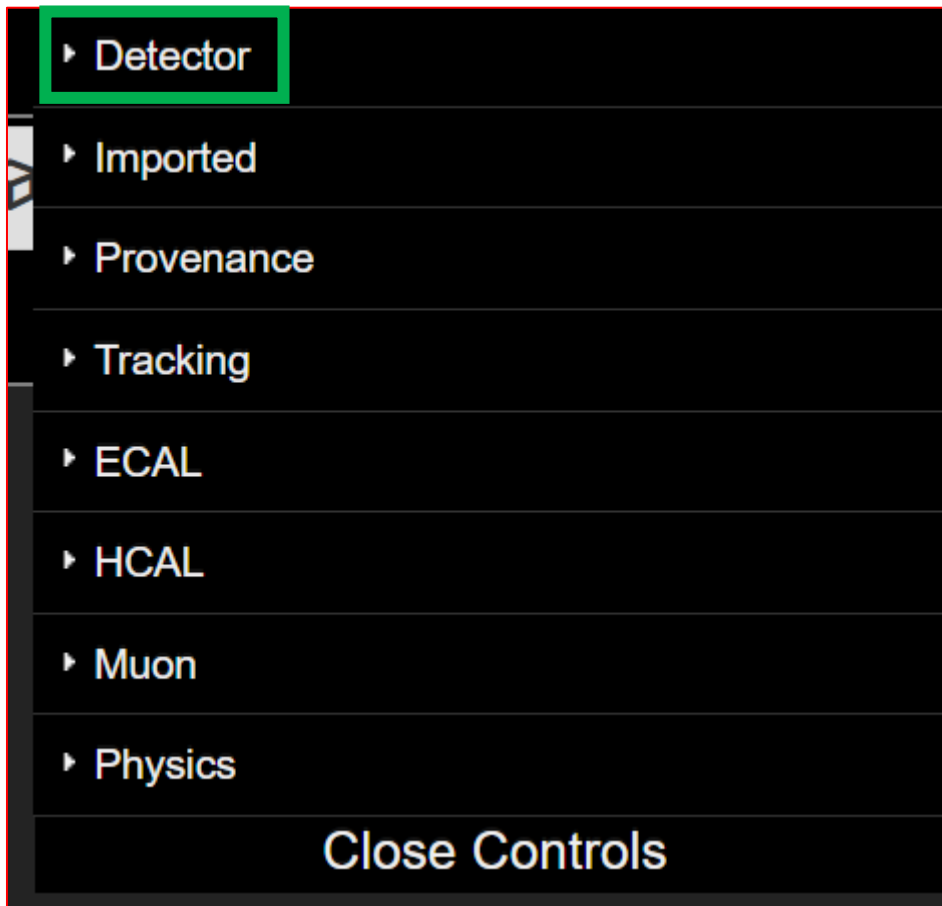


Event display: modificare Detector

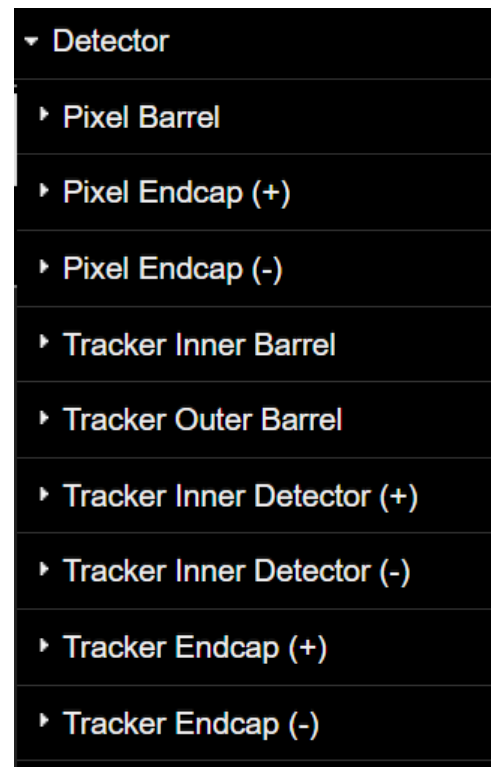
Aprire menù "Detector"



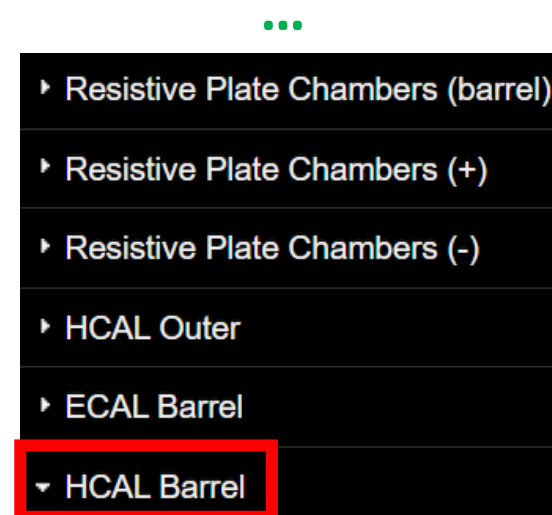
Aprire menù "Detector"



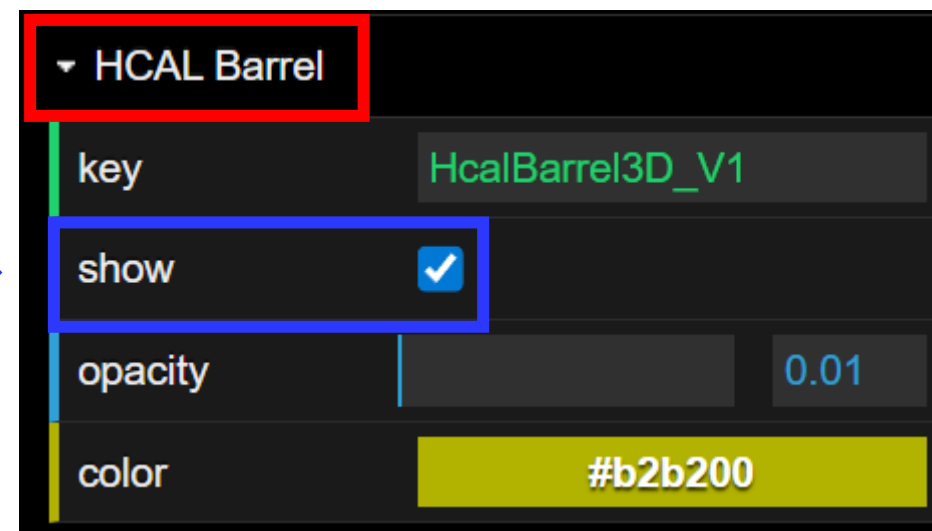
Scorrere la lista...



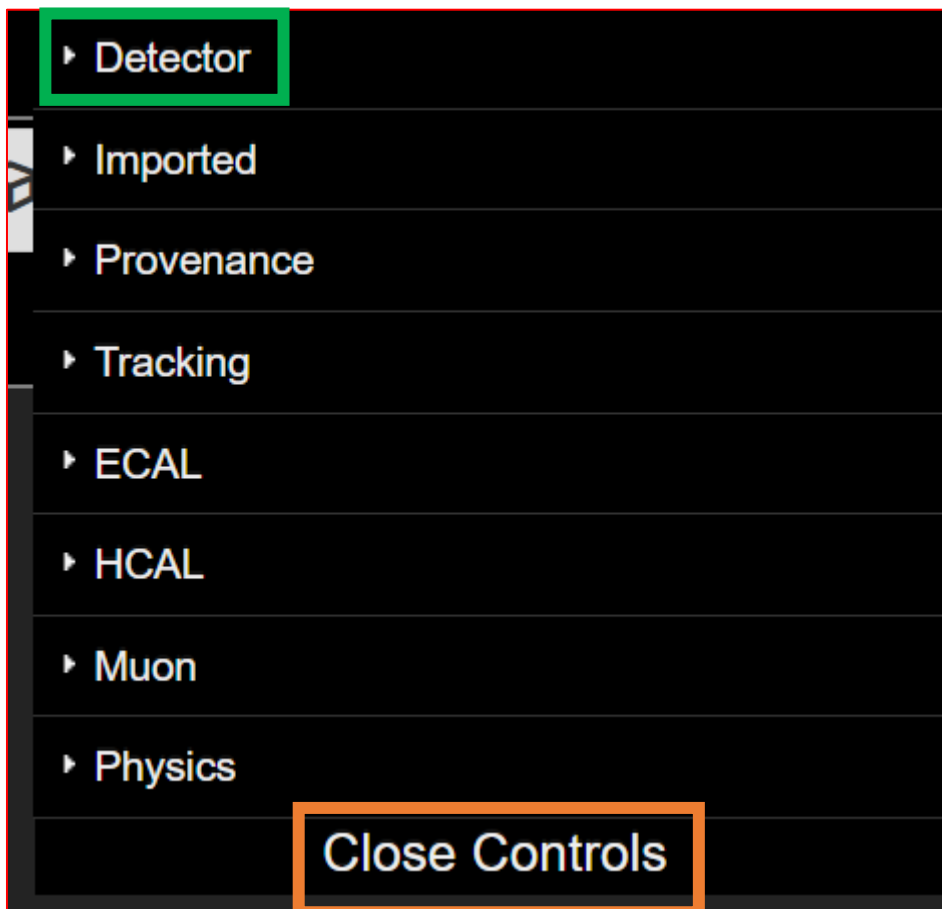
Selezionare →



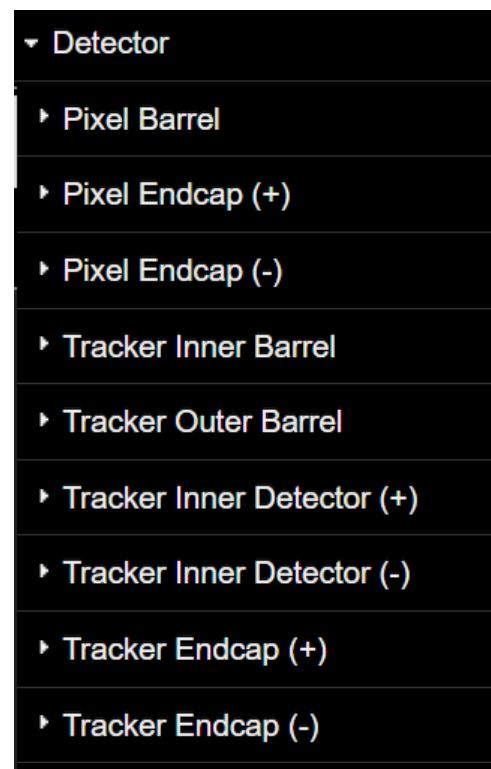
Aprire scheda "HCAL Barrel"



Aprire menù "Detector"



Scorrere la lista...

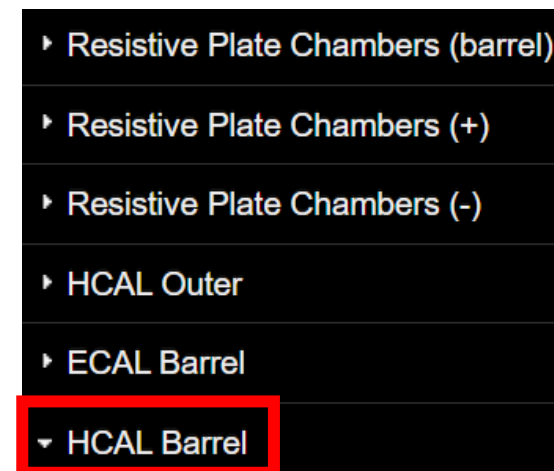


...

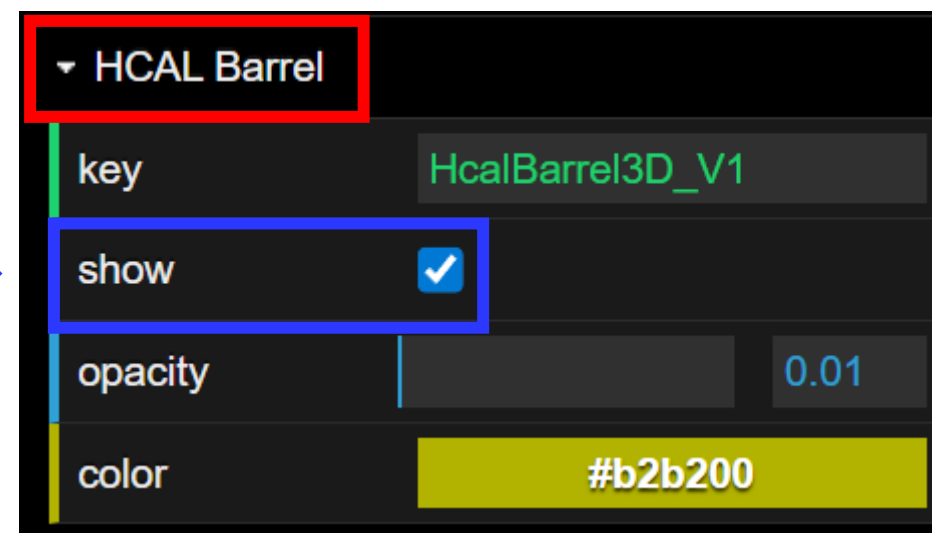
Selezionare →

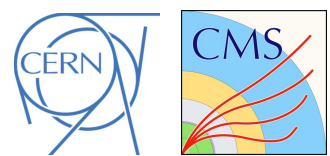
← Chiudere pannello

...



Aprire scheda "HCAL Barrel"

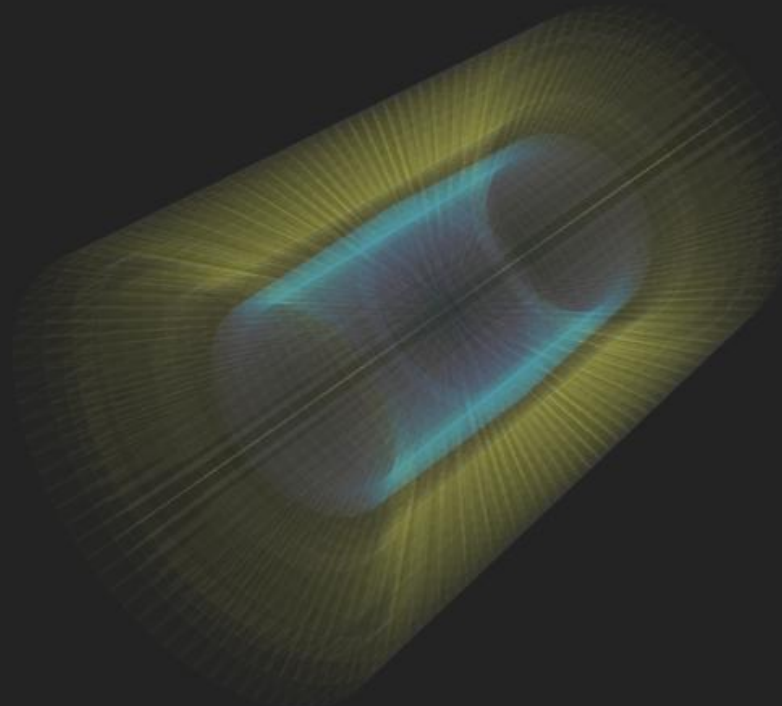
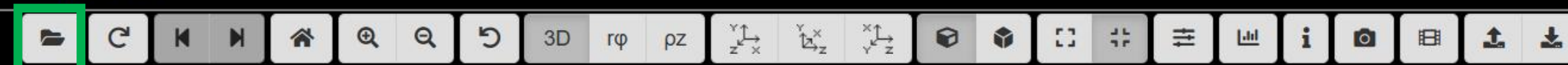


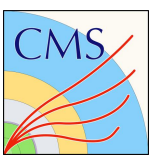


Event display: aprire file

Aprire file

iSpy WebGL





Postazioni → Aprile File masterclass_ **N**.ig

Gruppo 1

1

2

3

4

5

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14

15

16

17

18

19

20

Gruppo 2

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28

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31

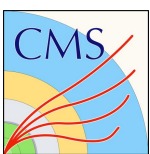
32

33

34

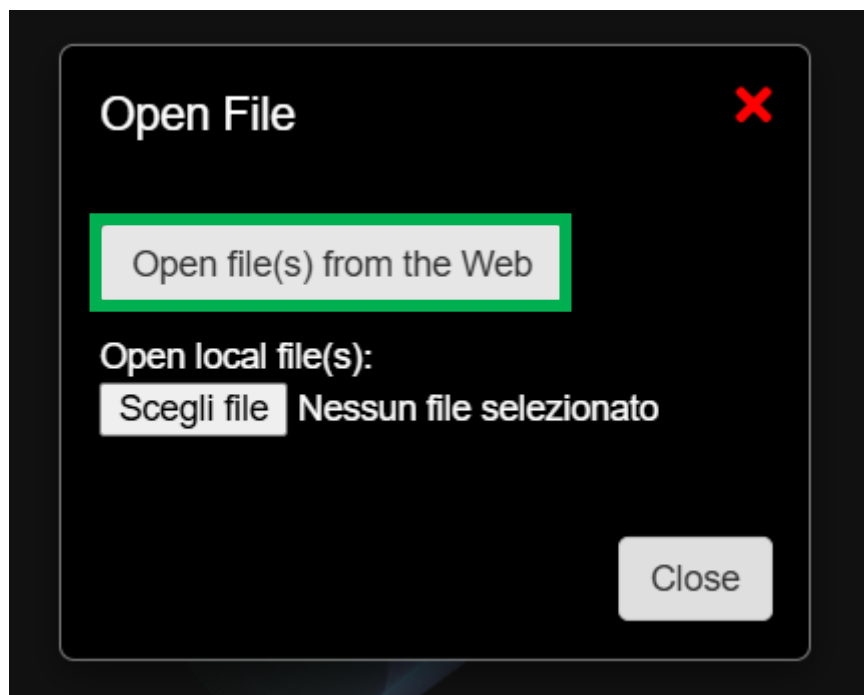
35

36



Event display: selezionare file

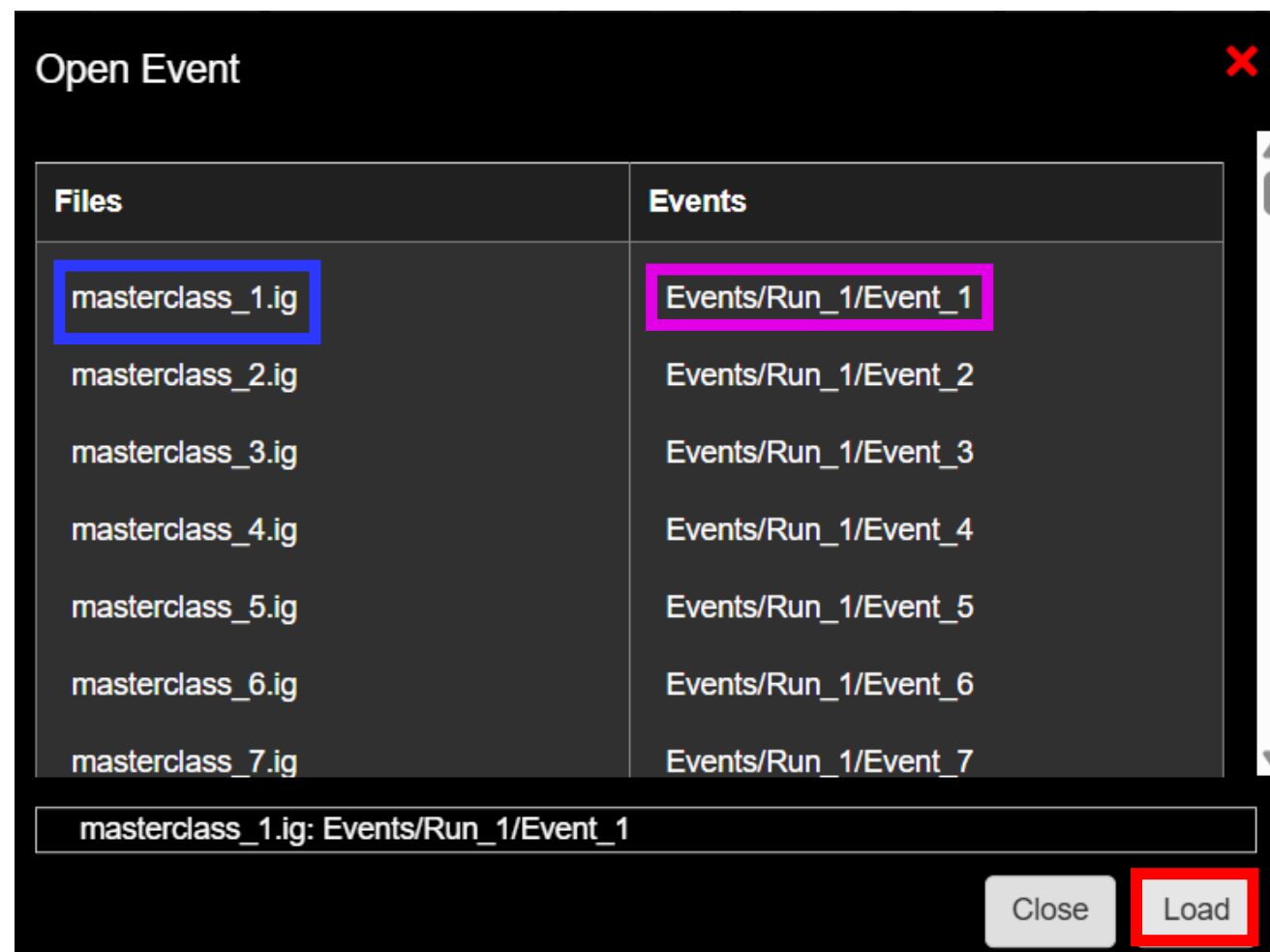
Aprire file
dal Web



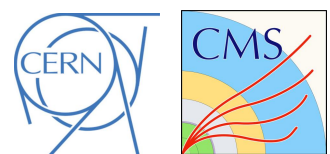
File numero

1 ... 36

Primo evento



Carica



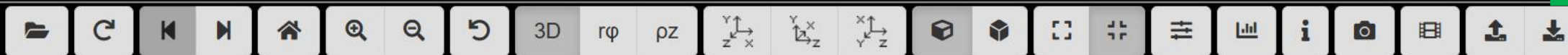
Event display: ultima modifica!

Aprire
pannello

Open Controls

iSpy WebGL

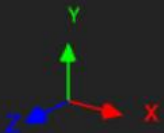
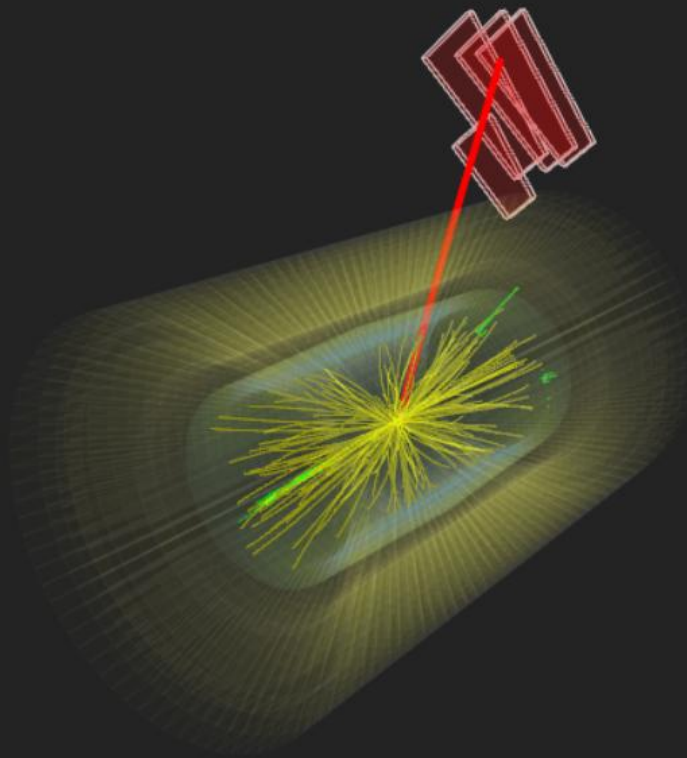
masterclass_1.ig:Events/Run_1/Event_1 [1 of 100]



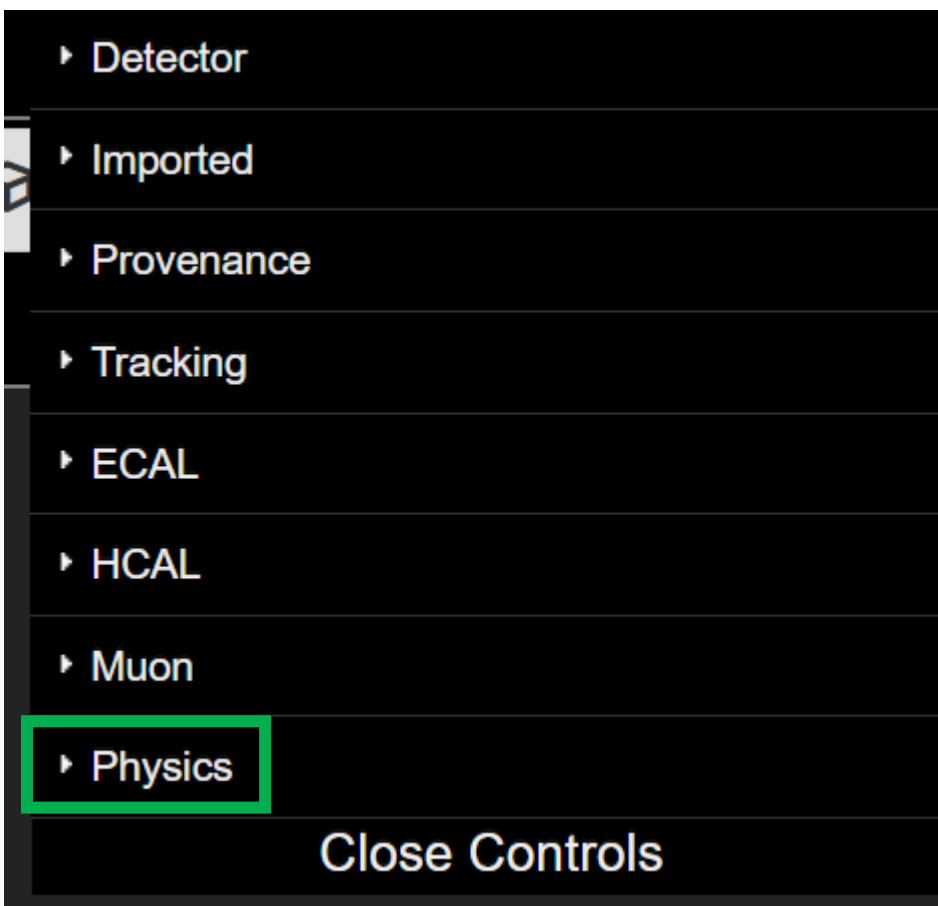
CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2016-Sep-28 16:19:09.453753 GMT

Run / Event / LS: 281797 / 1179381630 / 777



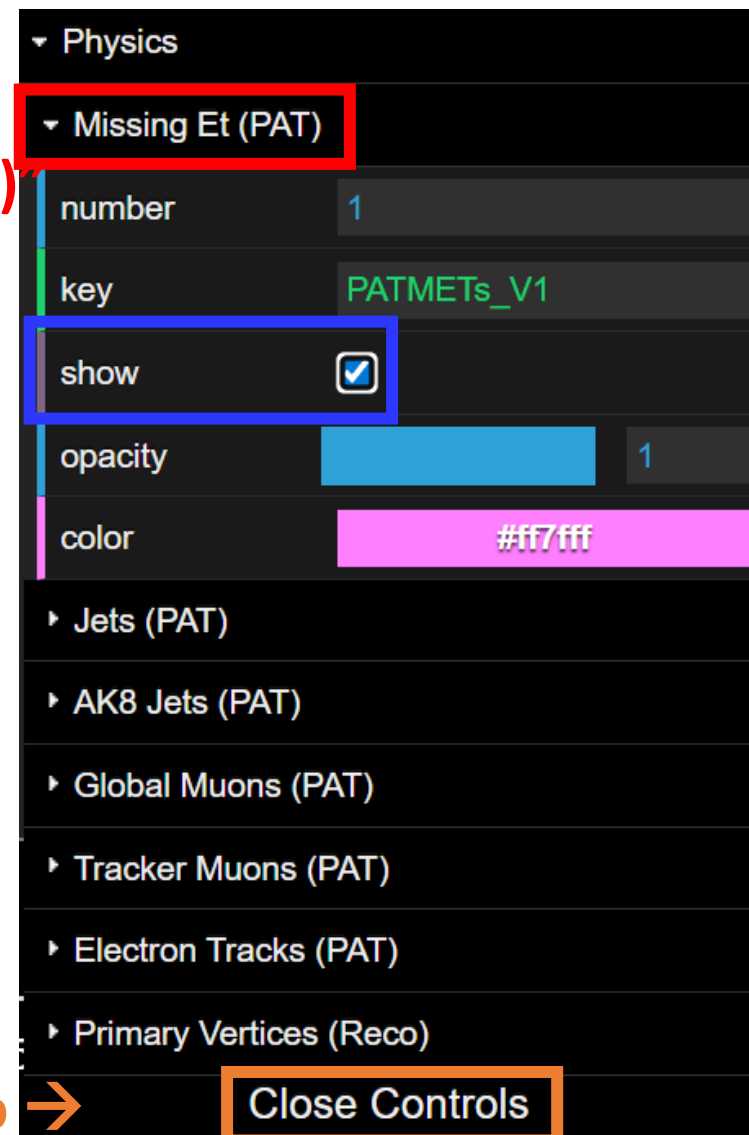
Event display: visualizzare Missing ET



Aprire menù "Physics"

Aprire scheda
"Missing ET (PAT)"

Selezionare →



Chiudere pannello →



Event display: quasi pronti

iSpy WebGL

masterclass_1.ig:Events/Run_1/Event_1 [1 of 100]

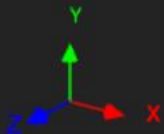
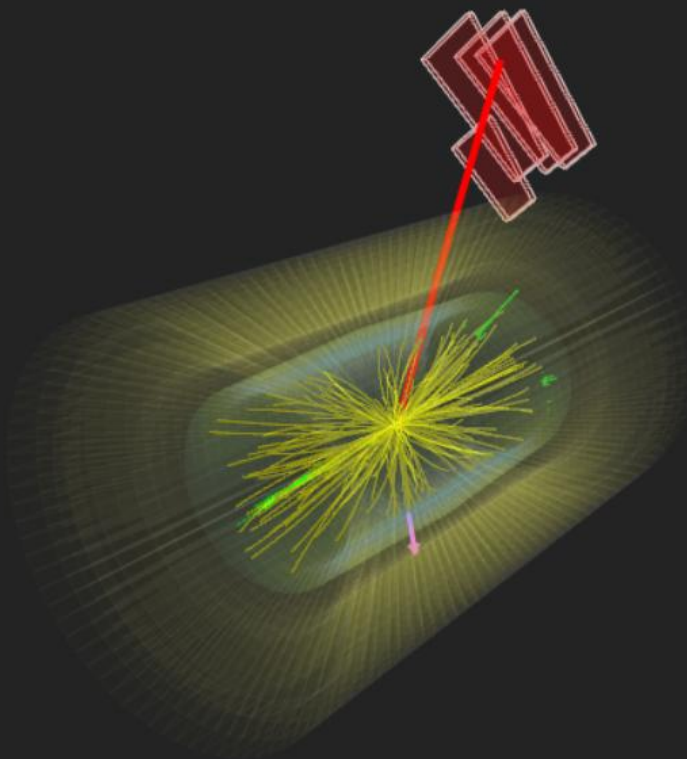
Open Controls

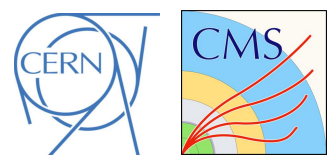


CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN

Data recorded: 2016-Sep-28 16:19:09.453753 GMT

Run / Event / LS: 281797 / 1179381630 / 777











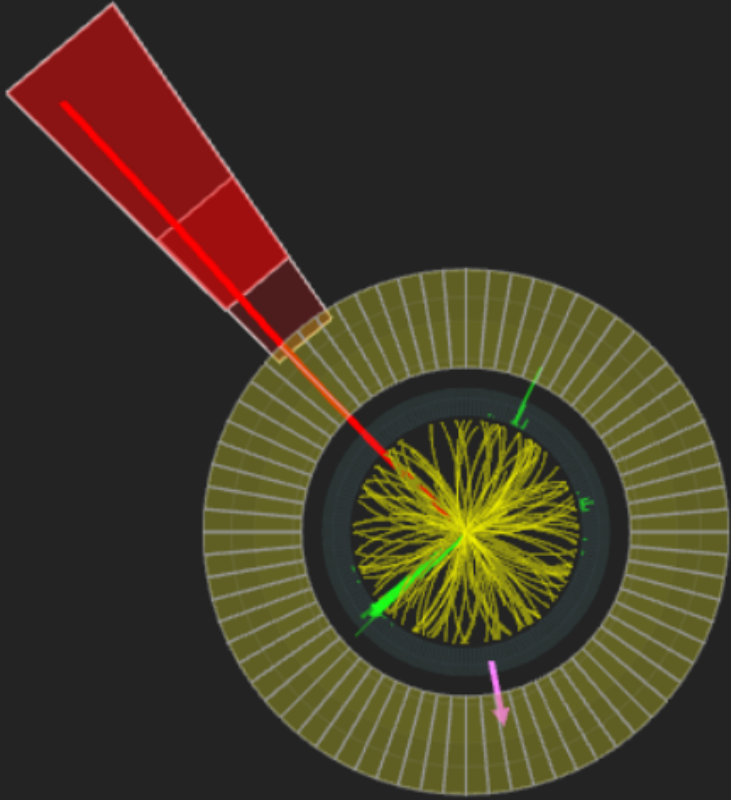
Event display: visione radiale

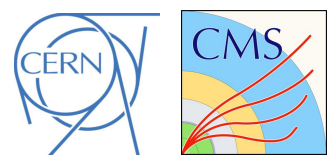
Visione radiale

iSpy WebGL masterclass_1.ig:Events/Run_1/Event_1 [1 of 100]

3D $r\phi$ ρz $\begin{matrix} Y \uparrow \\ Z \leftarrow \\ X \rightarrow \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} Y \uparrow \\ X \rightarrow \\ Z \leftarrow \end{matrix}$ $\begin{matrix} X \uparrow \\ Y \rightarrow \\ Z \leftarrow \end{matrix}$    

 CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2016-Sep-28 16:19:09.453753 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 281797 / 1179381630 / 777





Event display: cambiare evento

Prossimo evento

Zoom

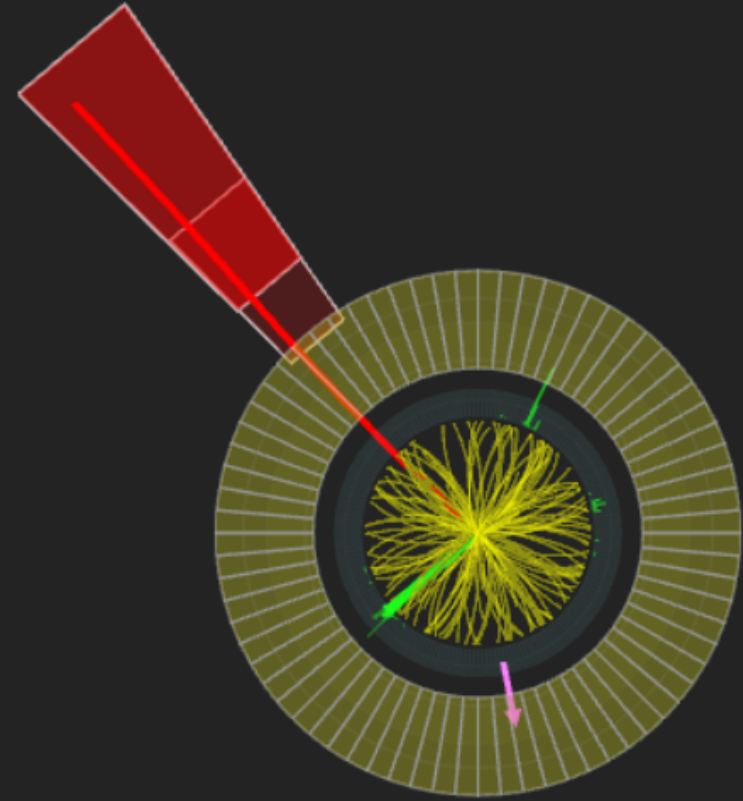
Numero dell'evento

iSpy WebGL

masterclass_1.ig:Events/Run_1/Event 1 [1 of 100]



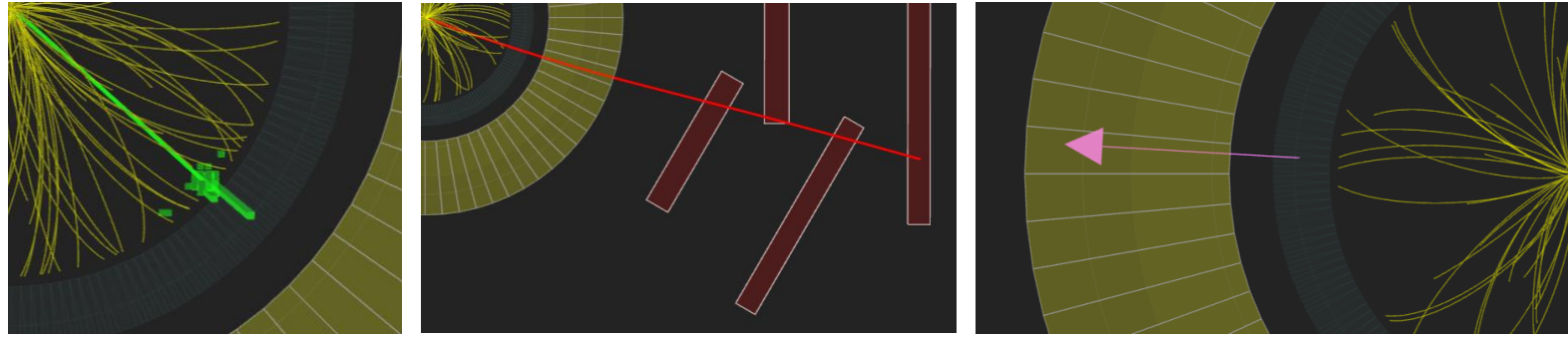
CMS Experiment at the LHC, CERN
Data recorded: 2016-Sep-28 16:19:09.453753 GMT
Run / Event / LS: 281797 / 1179381630 / 777



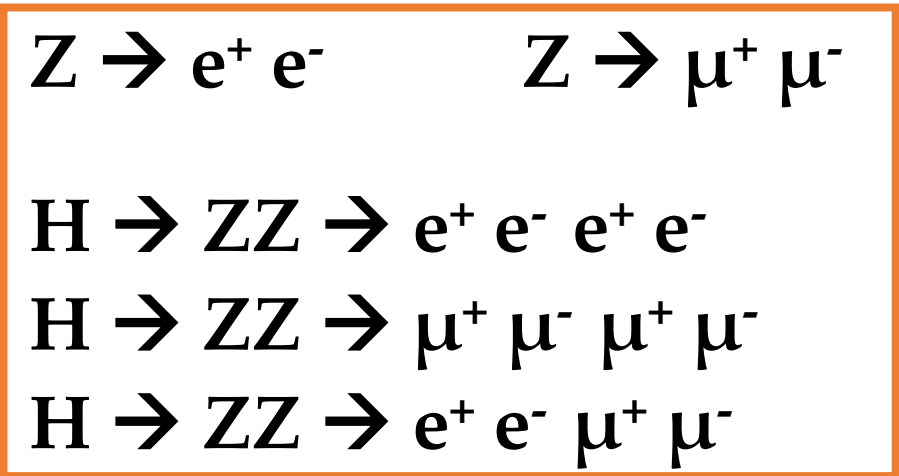
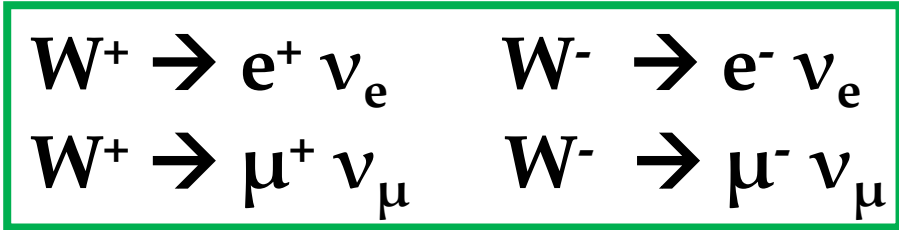
Legenda

- **Segnali:**

- Elettrone (e) : **traccia verde**
- Muone (μ) : **traccia rossa**
- Neutrino (ν) : **freccia rosa**

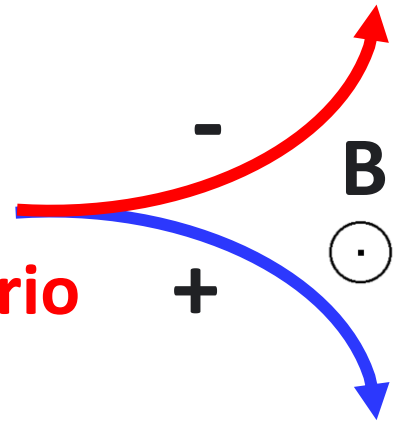


- **Particelle:**



- **Curvatura tracce cariche:**

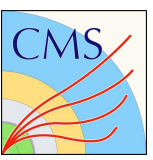
- **Carica negativa: senso anti-orario**
- **Carica positiva: senso orario**



- **Massa particelle neutre:**

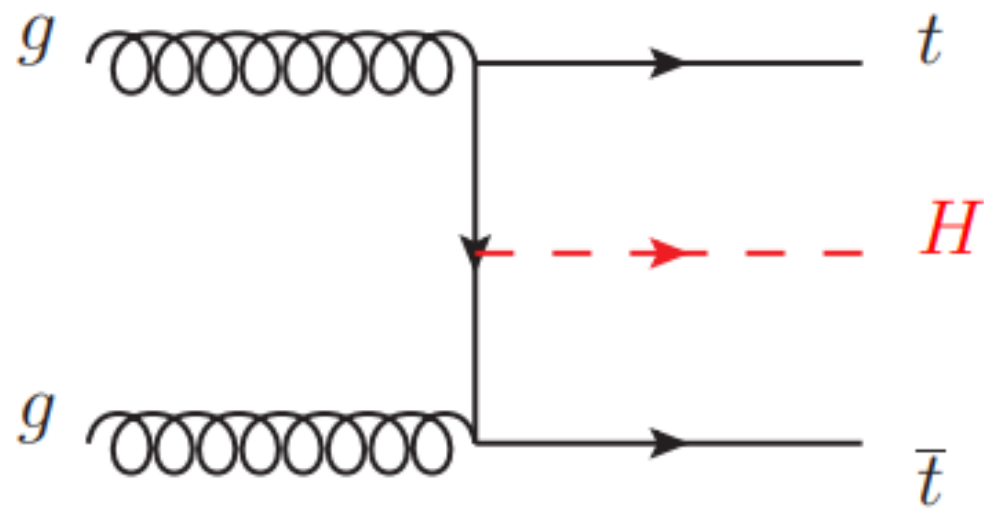
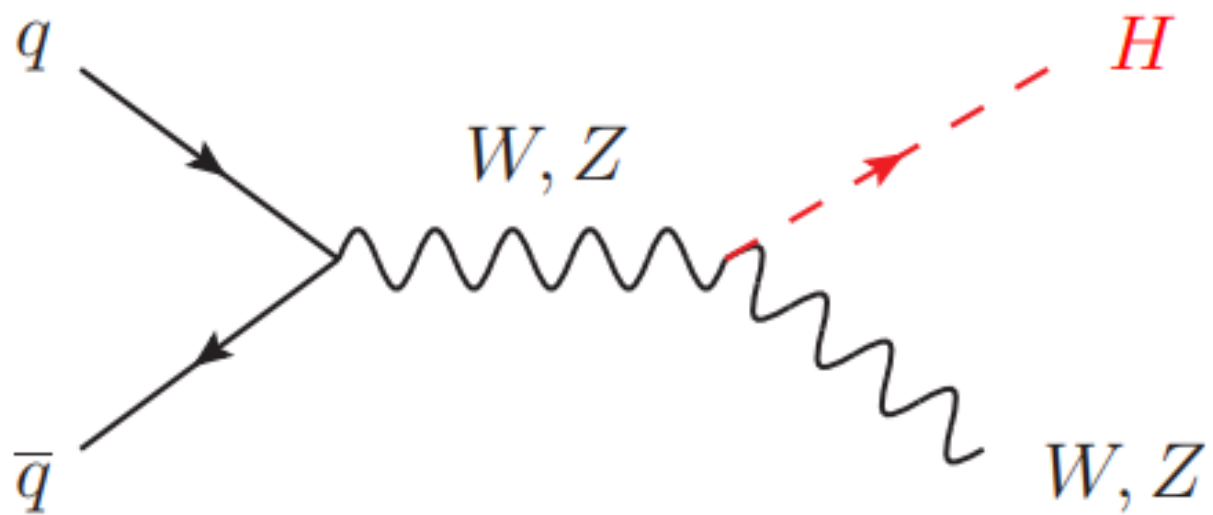
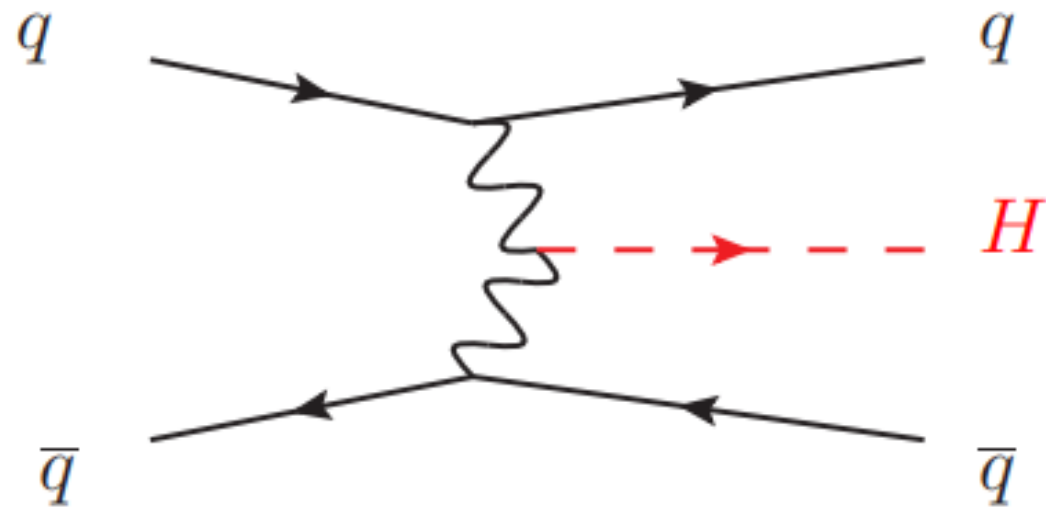
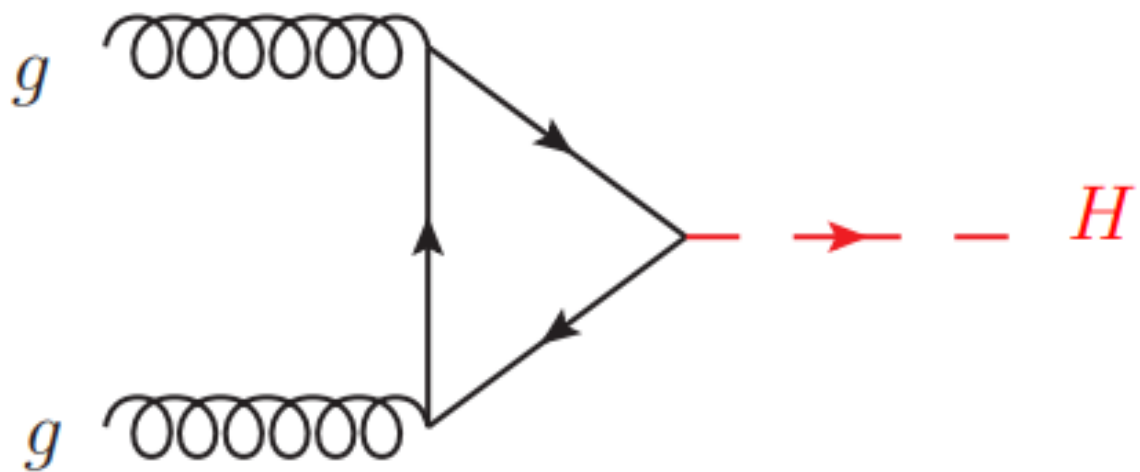
- Click su tracce verdi/rosse
- Premere “M” sulla tastiera
- Inserire massa in tabella

Evento
non chiaro?
Spunta → ?

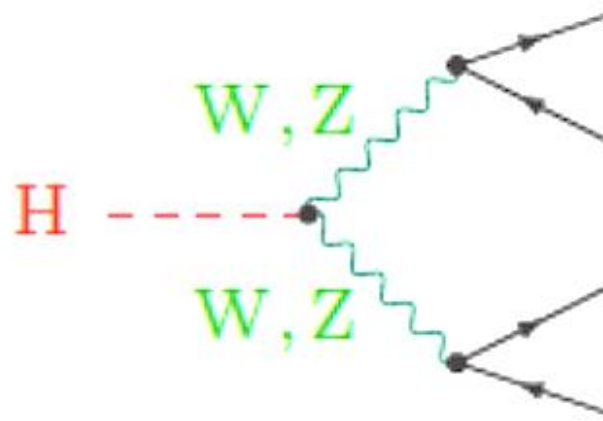
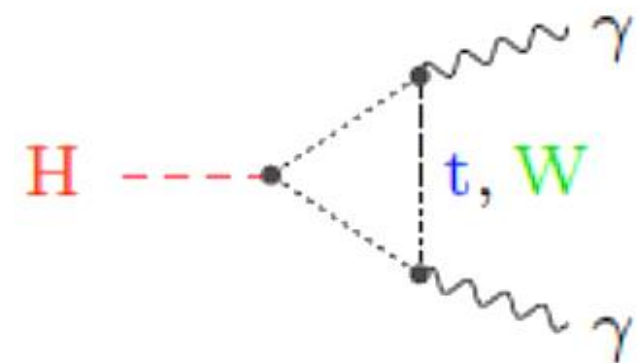
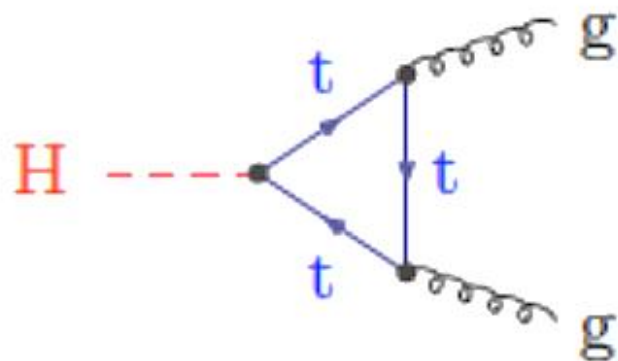
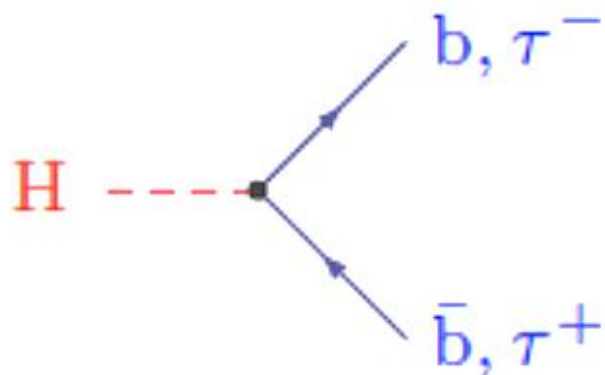


Backup

Processi di produzione del Bosone di Higgs



Canali di Decadimento del Bosone di Higgs



Decadimento	Probabilità [%]
$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	57.5 ± 1.9
$H \rightarrow WW$	21.6 ± 0.9
$H \rightarrow gg$	8.56 ± 0.86
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	6.30 ± 0.36
$H \rightarrow c\bar{c}$	2.90 ± 0.35
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	2.67 ± 0.11
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	0.228 ± 0.011
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	0.155 ± 0.014
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	0.022 ± 0.001

Meccanismo di Higgs: la massa

- Interazione con bosone di Higgs proporzionale alla massa!

- **t**: 173 GeV
- **Z**: 90 GeV
- **W**: 80 GeV
- **b**: 4 GeV
- **τ** : 2 GeV
- **μ** : 0.1 GeV

