Pisa group simulation updates

BULLKID digest meeting 11/12/25

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Background due to veto crystals activity

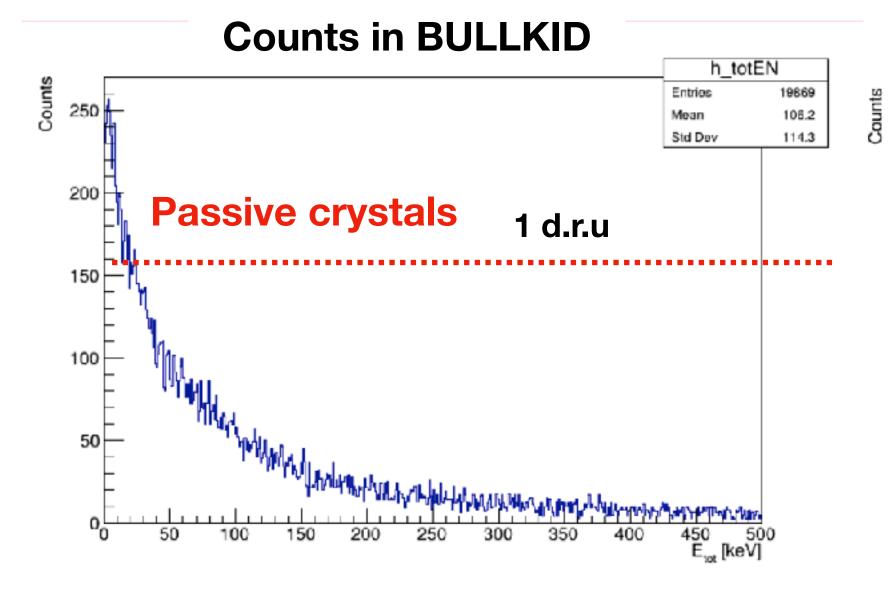
- Improved modelling of background induced by crystals
- Decays: ²³⁸U, ²³²Th, ²¹⁴Bi
- Before:
 - included only gamma emission-> too pessimistic
- · Now:
 - Included α and β emission (α quenching 1/5)
- Preliminary result:
 - The veto can detect it's self radiation
- Implication:
 - 1.Constraint on crystal activity relaxed
 - 2.Activity limited by experiment dead time

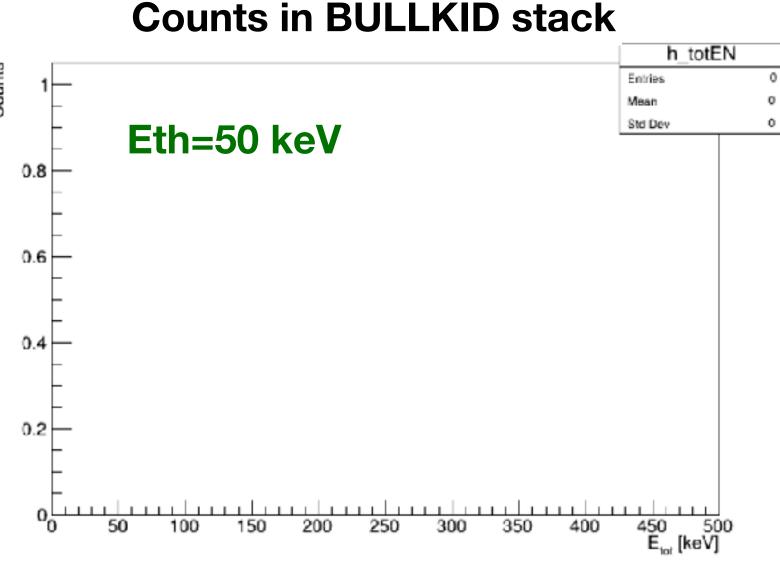
Configuration # 4 (inner veto): Shields (side): 30 mm BGO Veto +30 mm Cu

Mass= 219 kg

Veto Mass= 74 kg

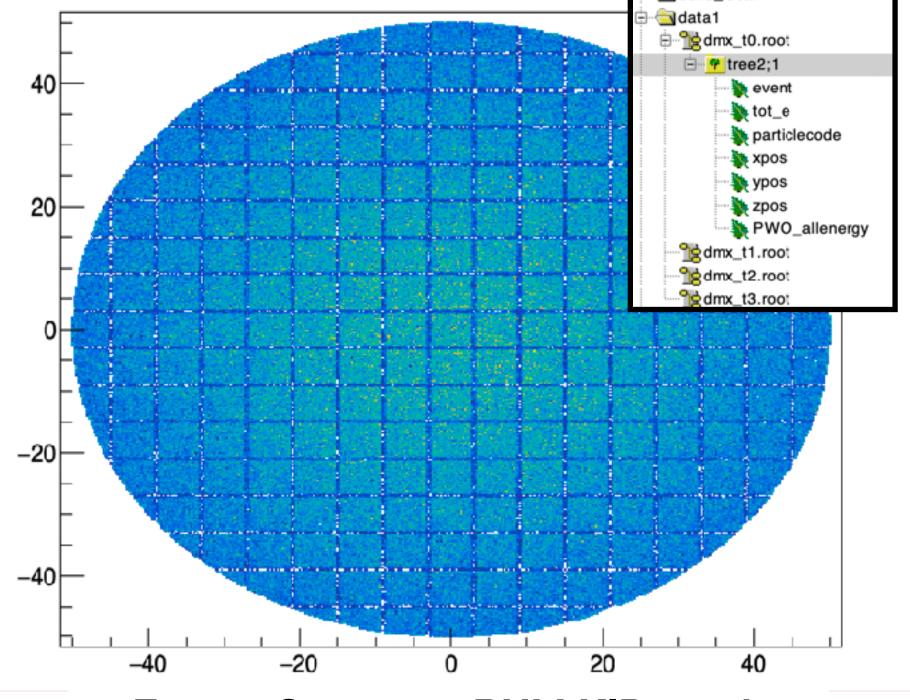


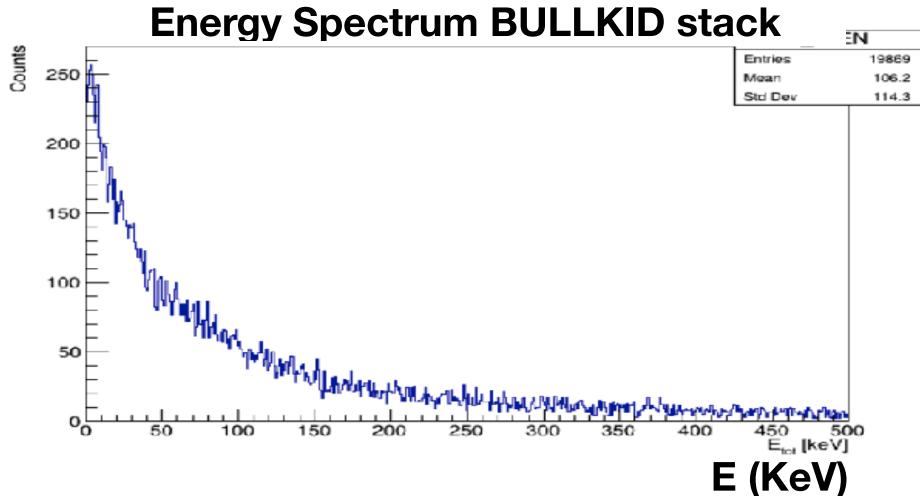






Sim Output Analysis





Sim output (directly from geant4)-> All hit (energy deposit) at position (x,y,z) mm

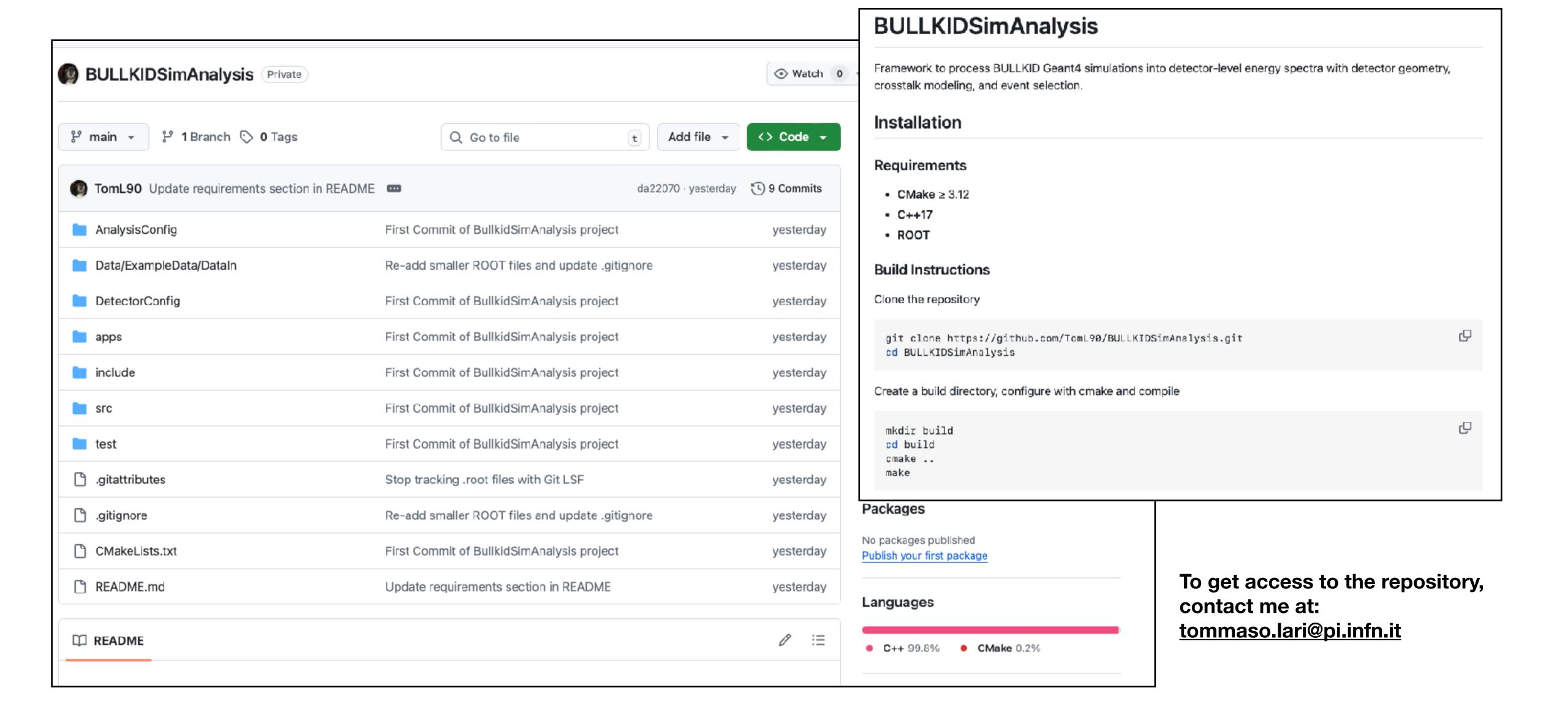
1.From the hit position (x, y, z), determine which part of the detector stack was hit:

Wafer Number Nz, Die Number (Nx,Ny) Optional: common disk , half-moons

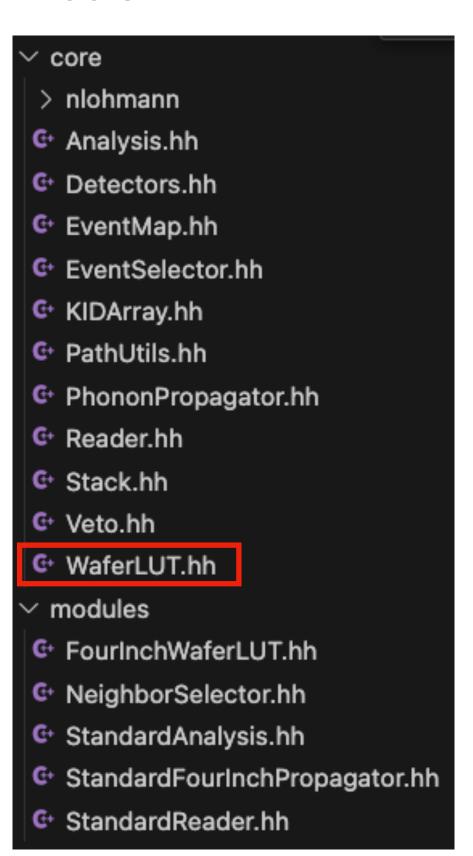
- 2.Evaluate x-talk
- 3.Sum all hits contributing to the amplitude of the same KID
- 4. Use Veto information (if the veto is present)
- **5.Detector Logic And Event Selection:**
 - Which dice are "master" or used for anticoincidence
 - Perform selection cuts
- **6.Generate final Output**

Idea: to have a common software to process simulation output

Final Output-> BULLKID Energy spectrum



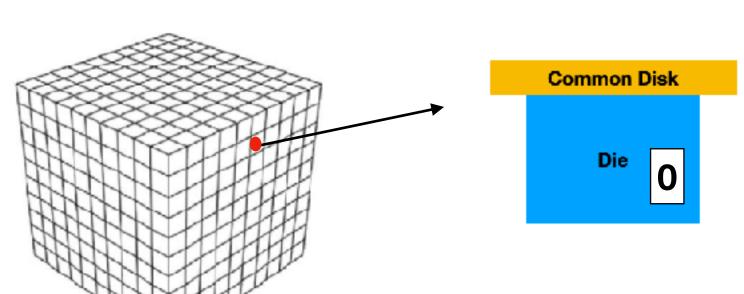
Tools:



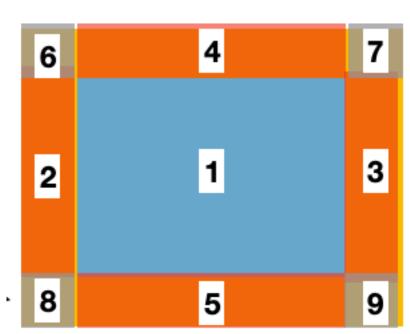
Geometry Look Up table:

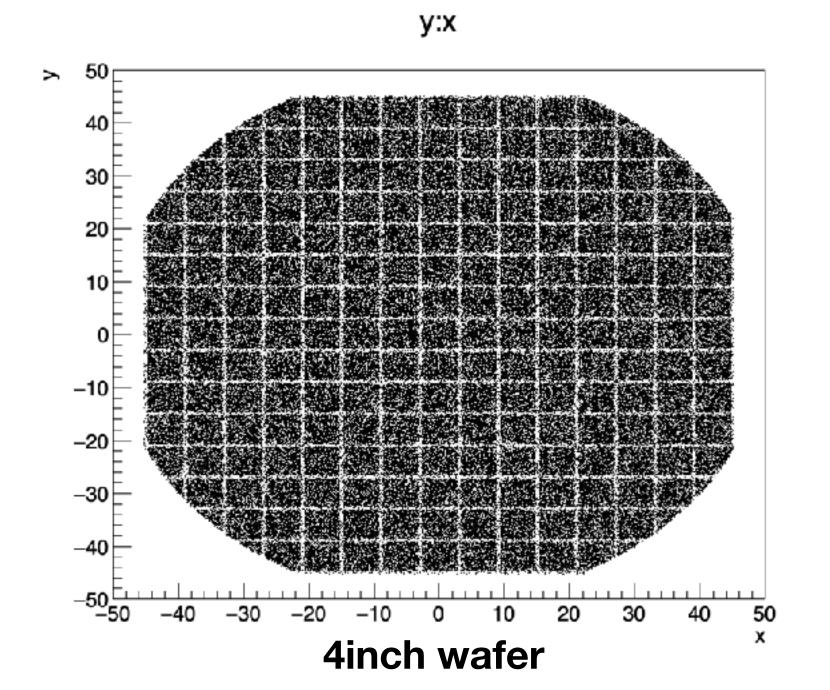
- Maps Position (x,y,z)-> Array Region (Wafer N,Nx,Ny, region:die, common disk..)
- Wafer Geometry split in a mesh grid
- Pre computed before staring analysis

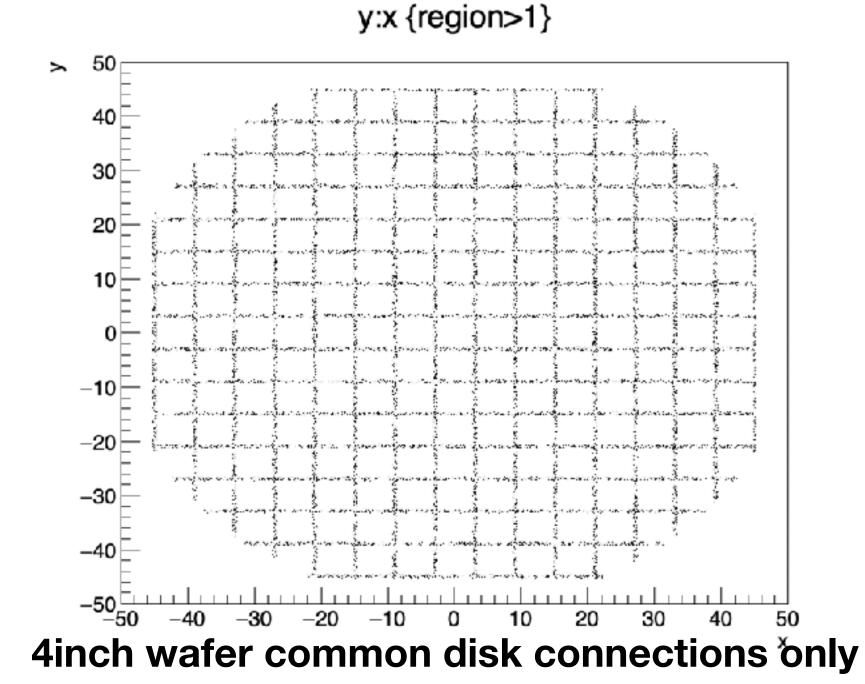




Common Disk regions



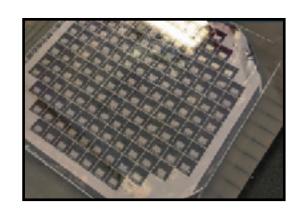




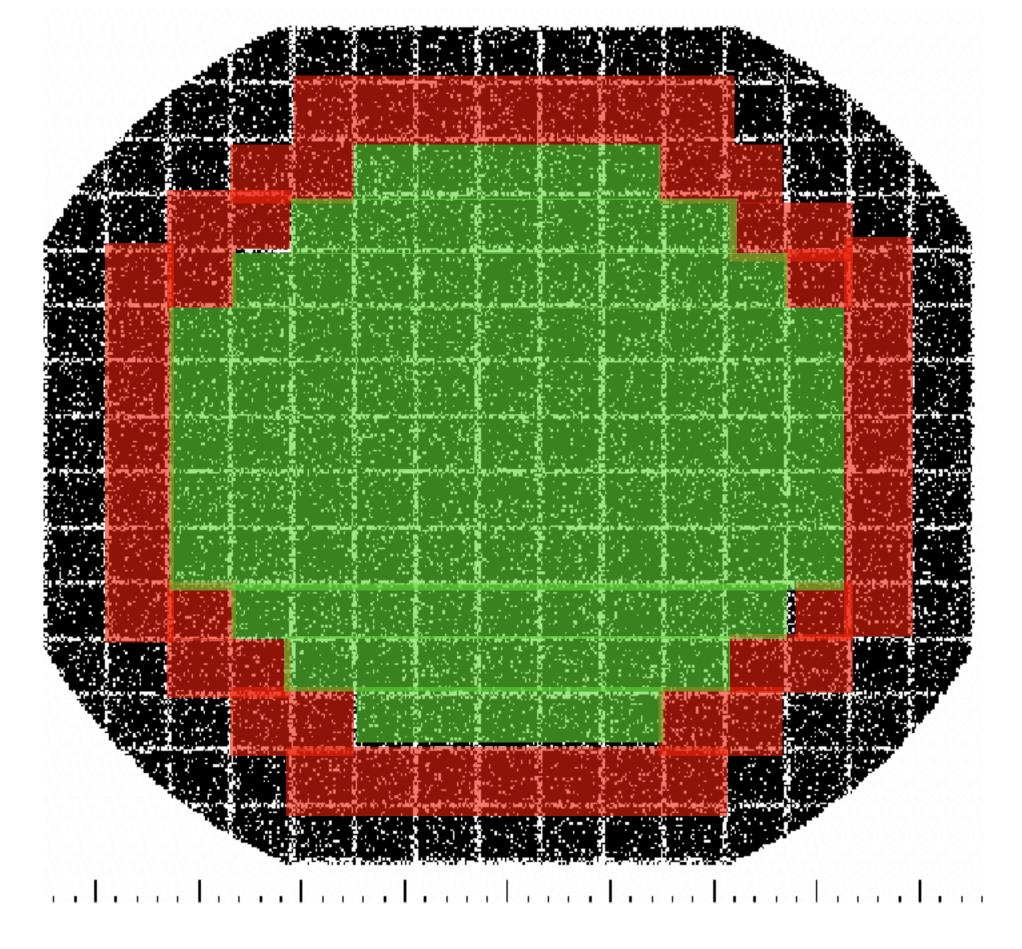
Tools: ✓ core > nlohmann Analysis.hh @ Detectors.hh EventMap.hh KIDArray.hh @ PathUtils.hh PhononPropagator.hh @ Reader.hh G Stack.hh Veto.hh WaferLUT.hh ∨ modules MeighborSelector.hh G StandardAnalysis.hh StandardFourInchPropagator.hh StandardReader.hh

KID array map:

- Maps KID position (waferZ,Nx,Ny)->KID Status (Master, Anticoincidence, Inactive)
- Map defined via json file



```
m="Master"
a="Anticoincidence"
x="Inactive" (Not instrumented or broken)
```

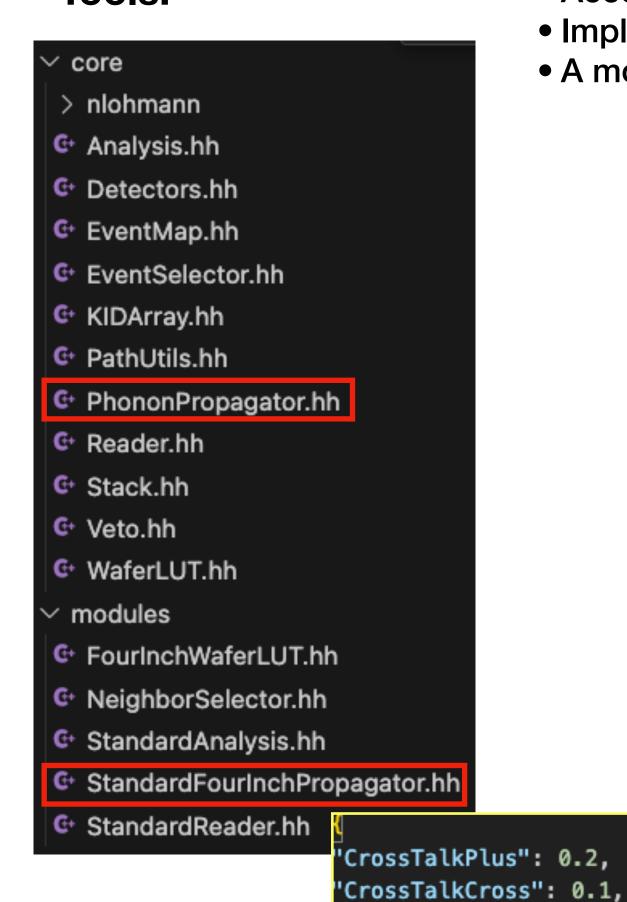


4inch wafer

[0.2,1.0,0.2],

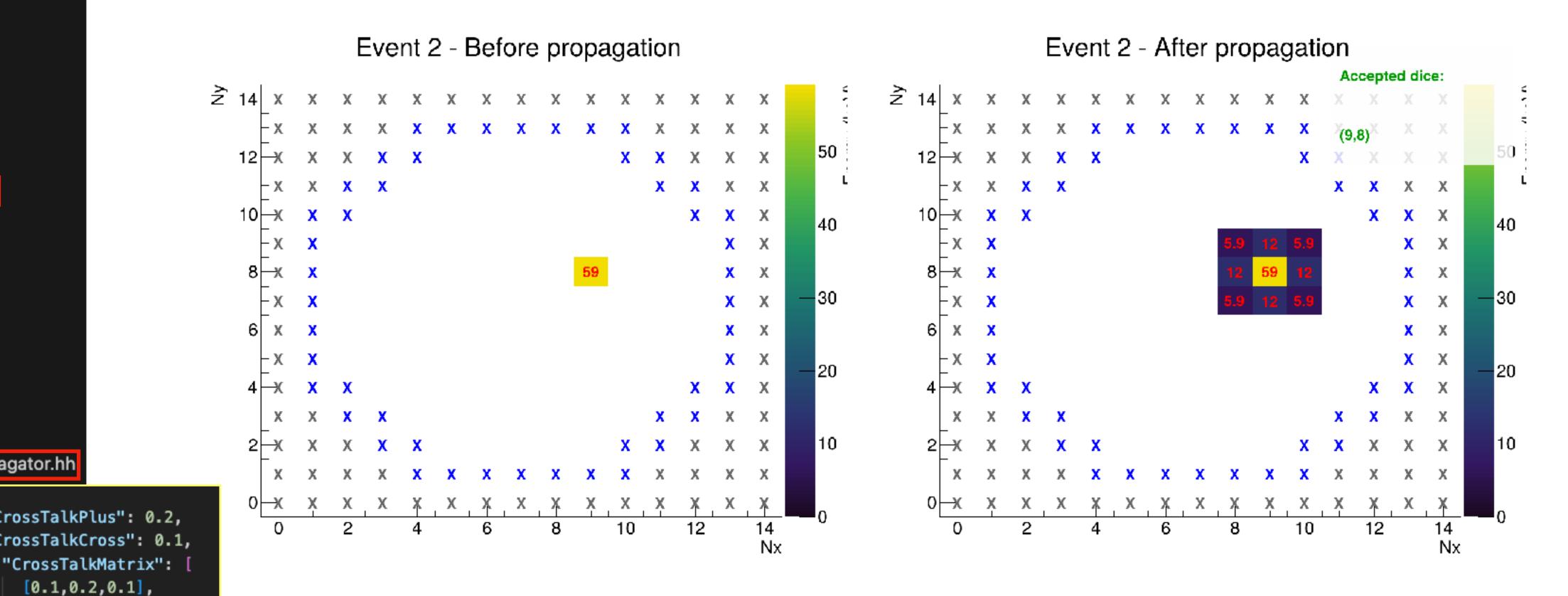
[0.1,0.2,0.1]

Tools:

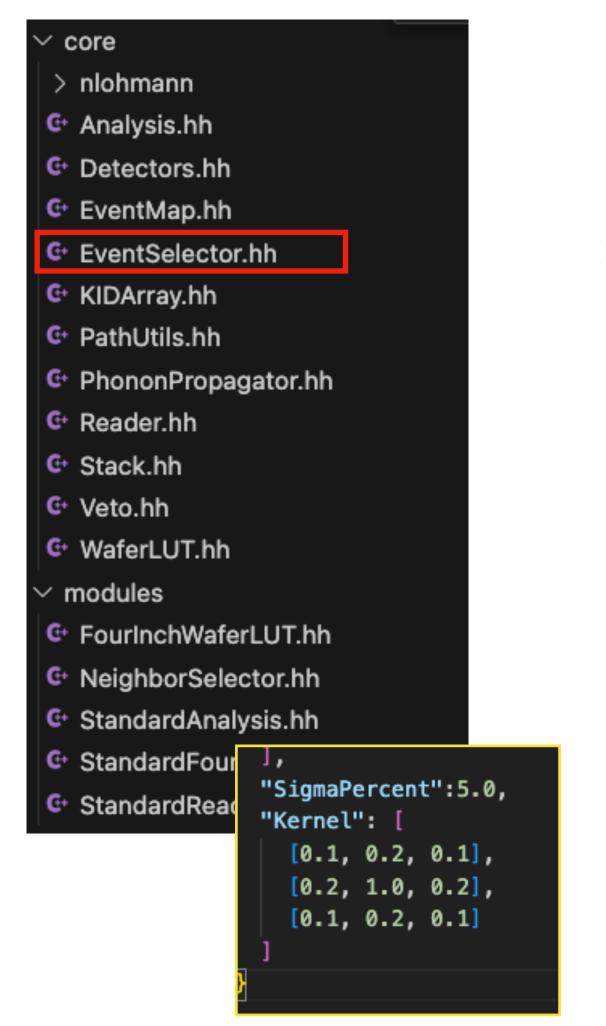


Xtalk Modeling:

- Maps position (x,y,x)->Energy weights [(KID NX, KID NY, fraction), (...), (...), ...]
- Pre computed Look Up Table before starting analysis
- Access weights at O(1)
- Implemented simple propagation model based on measured Xtalk (+,x).
- A more sophisticated Xtalk model (based on data / phonon propagation sim) can be plugged directly in this framework

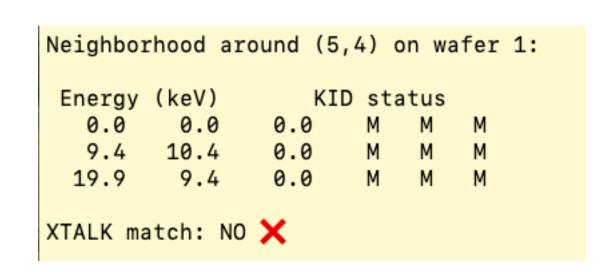


Tools:



Event Selector:

- Event is accepted only if:
 - Amplitudes of neighbouring KIDs respect a defined kernel
- Check if neighbouring KIDs are Active



Event 3 - Before propagation

X No die or inactive

Event 3 - After propagation 0.2 0.2 Х Х \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} X X 0.2 0.2 $-\chi$ χ X X 0.15 0.15 6-× × 6-× × X \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} \mathbf{X} 0.05 0.05 Nx **X** Anticoincidence

Thank You

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