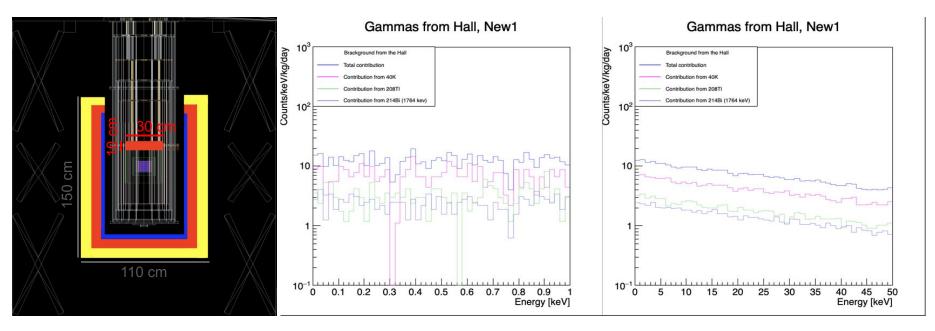
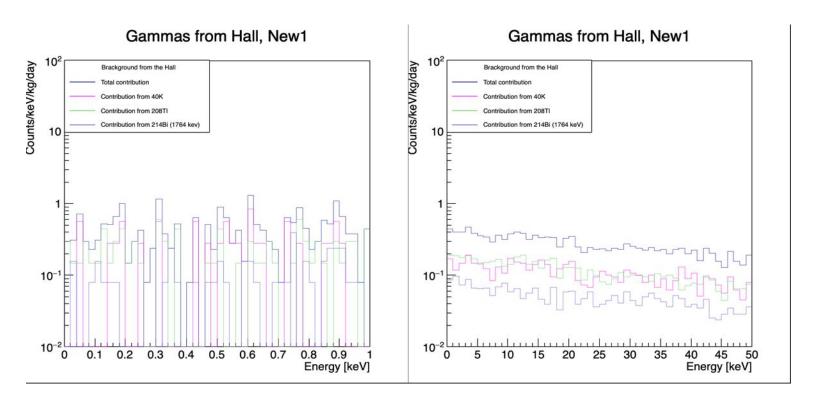
BULLKID Simulation meeting

Alberto Acevedo-Rentería 29/10/2025

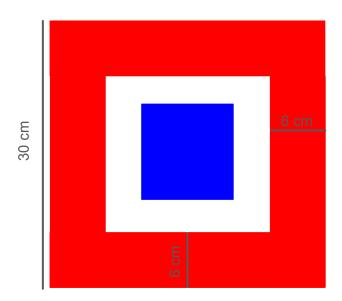
- It has been shown that NEW1 for the internal shielding it won't reach the 10⁻² dru
 - considering only the top Cooper block with a radius of 15 cm
 - the radius for the Copper block was reduced 3 cm
 - the position over Z axis of the Copper block was lowered 13.45 cm

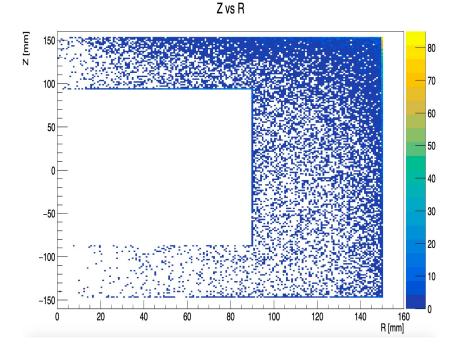


Considering all the internal shielding in the configuration NEW1

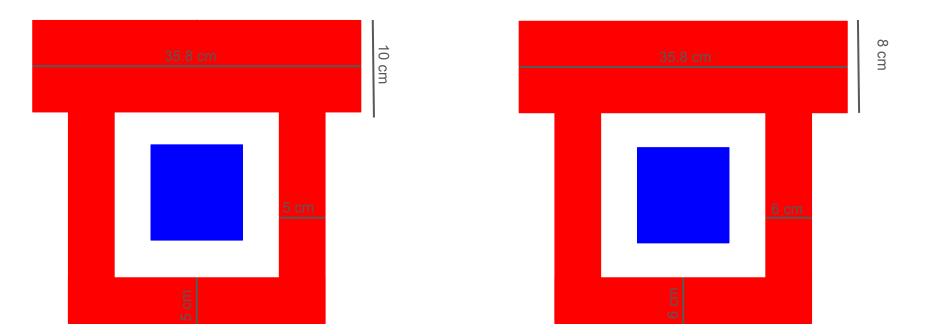


- Distribution of the interaction of particles in the internal shielding for the first time
 - first interaction in the red region
 - o background contribution of the gamma from ⁴⁰K (main contribution)



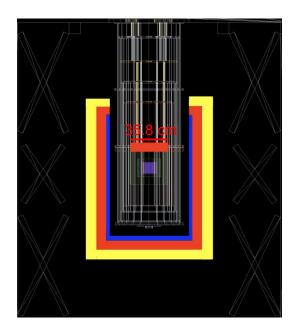


- We can consider a bigger radius for the top shield, r = 17.9 cm
- To keep the copper mass around the same value, two cases can be considered
 - height of 10 cm, limits the sides and bottom to 5 cm
 - height of 8 cm, limits sides and bottom to 6 cm

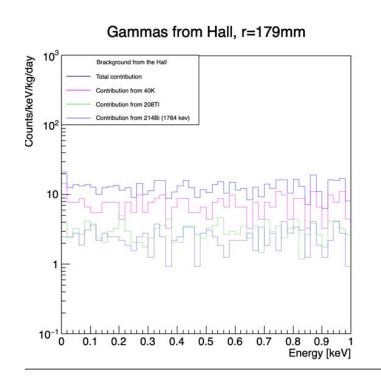


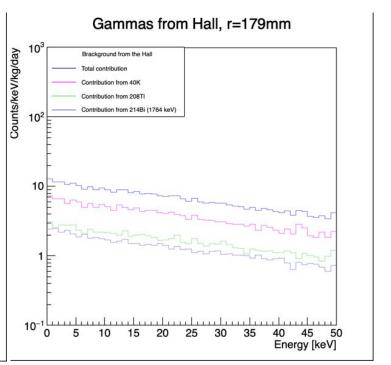
- Considering the external shielding plus the top part of the internal shielding
 - the rest of the internal shielding is made of air
- Main gamma contributions to the signal simulated

| Isotope | Energy [keV] | Intensity [cm ⁻² s ⁻¹] x 10 ⁻³ |
|-------------------|--------------|---|
| ²⁰⁸ TI | 2614 | 9.03 |
| ²¹⁴ Bi | 1764 | 9.49 |
| ⁴⁰ K | 1460 | 33.56 |



- Simulations considering a radius of 17.9 cm and a height of 10 cm
- Considering only the top Copper block for the internal shielding



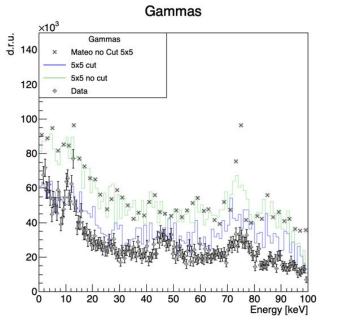


Summary and next steps

- Particles reaching BULLKID are coming from above and top sides of the detector
- The increase of the radius of the Copper block does not shows an effect without considering the rest of the internal shielding
- The Copper block will be raised some centimeters to search for a reduction in the events
 - if a reduction is observed, simulations with all the internal shield will be performed

Analysis with the mild shield for BULLKID at Sapienza

- Half moons and gaps excluded
- The analysis for the 5×5 dice array without cut of the 8 neighbor dice agrees with the analysis from Matteo
- Excluding signals when there are 2 or more events in the disk, is still above the data for energies bigger than 14 keV



We can now compare with Matteo analysis