

The background is a dark blue gradient with a subtle pattern of white dots. Overlaid on this are several faint, light blue circular elements. On the left side, there is a large circular scale with tick marks and numbers ranging from 140 to 260. Other smaller circles and curved lines are scattered across the slide, some with arrows indicating a direction of movement or flow.

HYBRID THEORY-SIMULATIONS MACHINE LEARNING APPROACH TO BACKTRACING

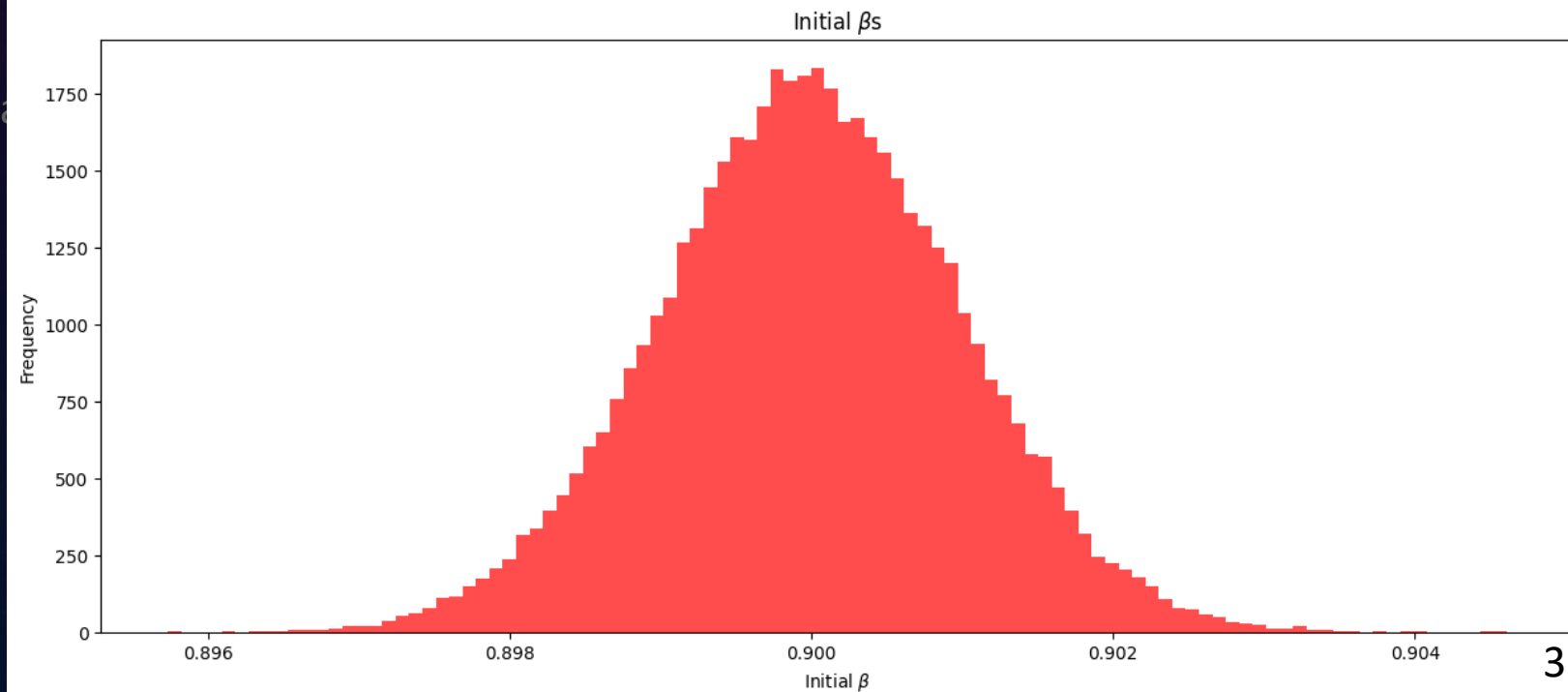
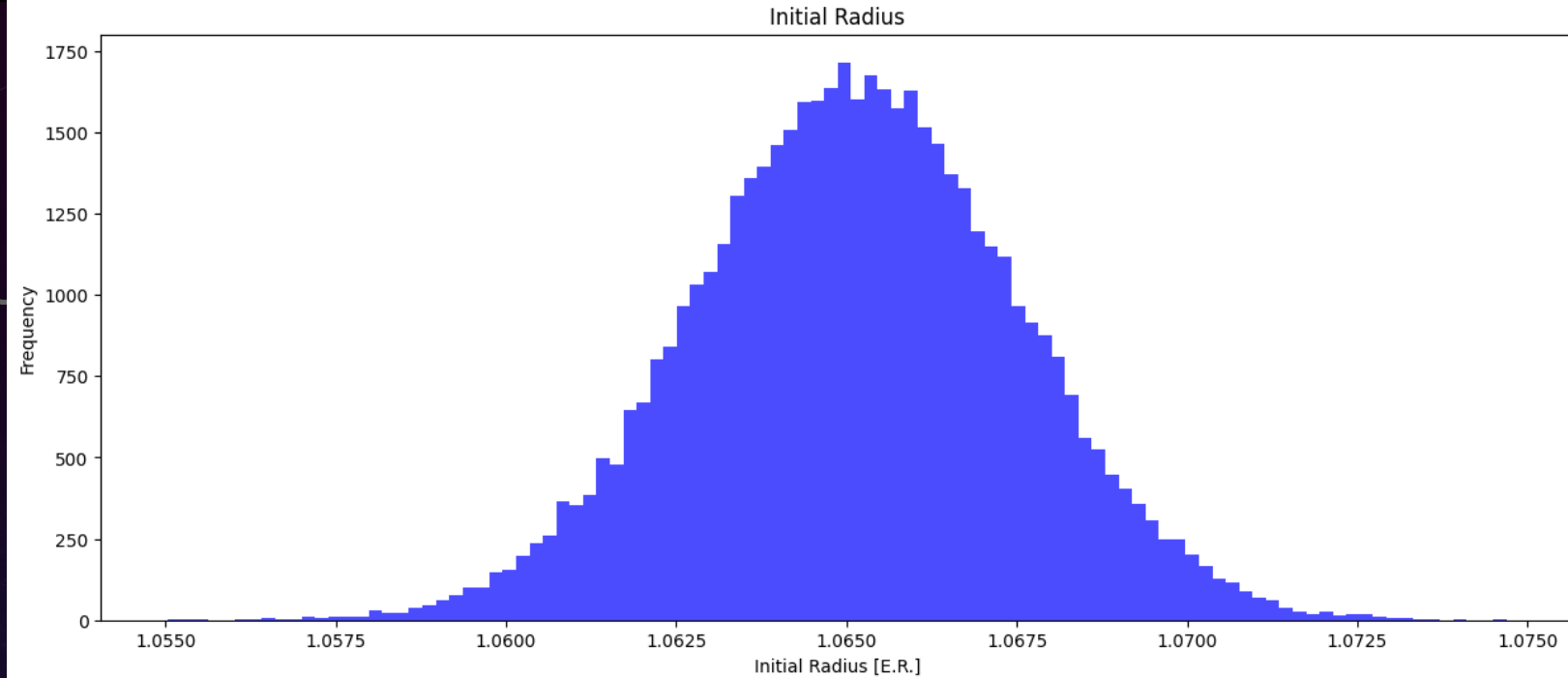
STARTING POINT: RUNGE-KUTTA TRAJECTORIES

- Protons
- Earth magnetic dipole,
- Generated with RK45,
- Initial conditions generated with Gaussian distributions for moduli of position and velocity, uniform distributions for theta and phi.

1 E.R. = 6371 km
ISS altitude $\sim (400 + 6371)\text{km} \sim 1.06$ E.R.

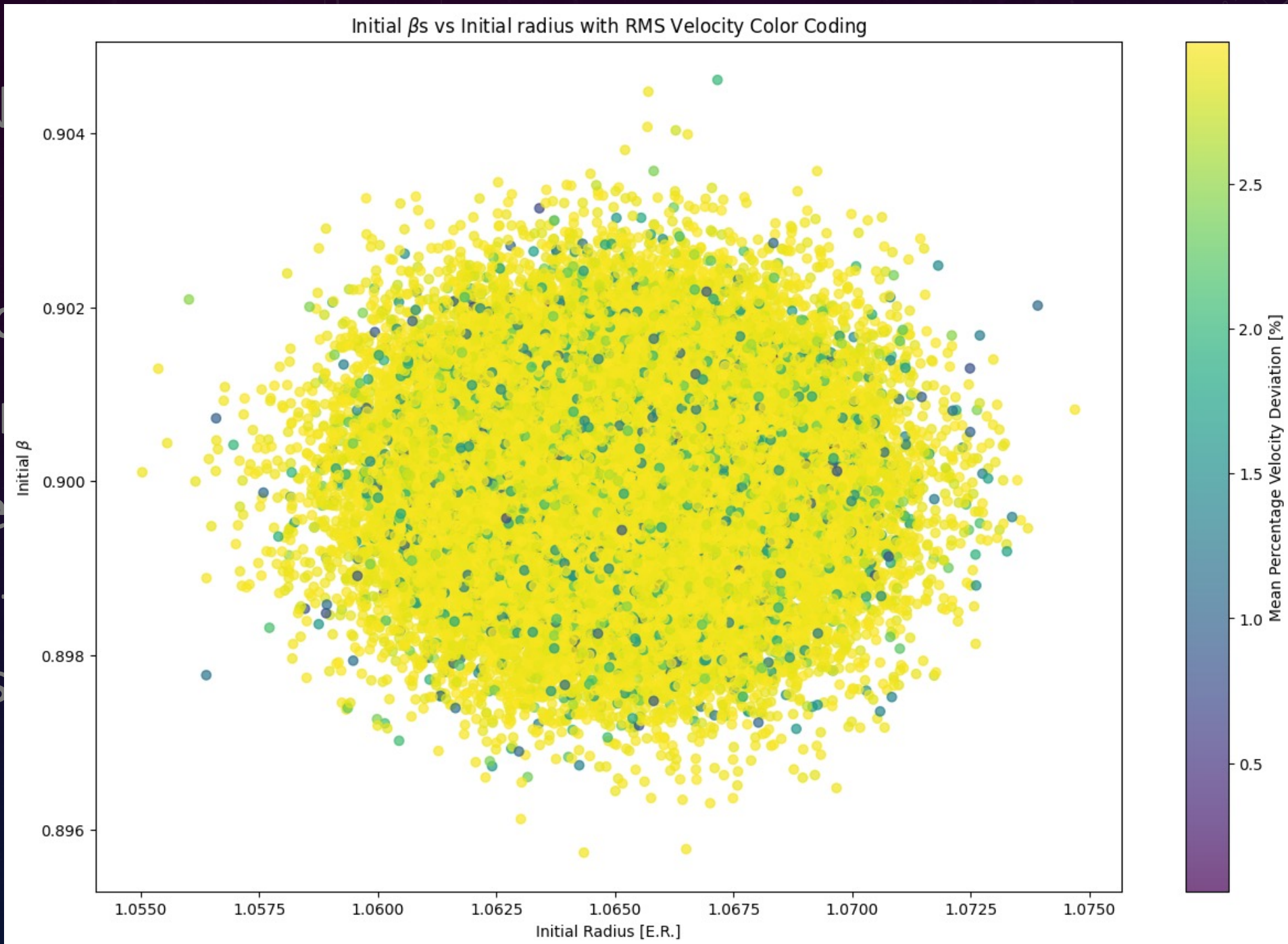
- Trajectories generated at CNAF
- 10'000 points for each trajectory

$c \sim 47.05$ E.R./s



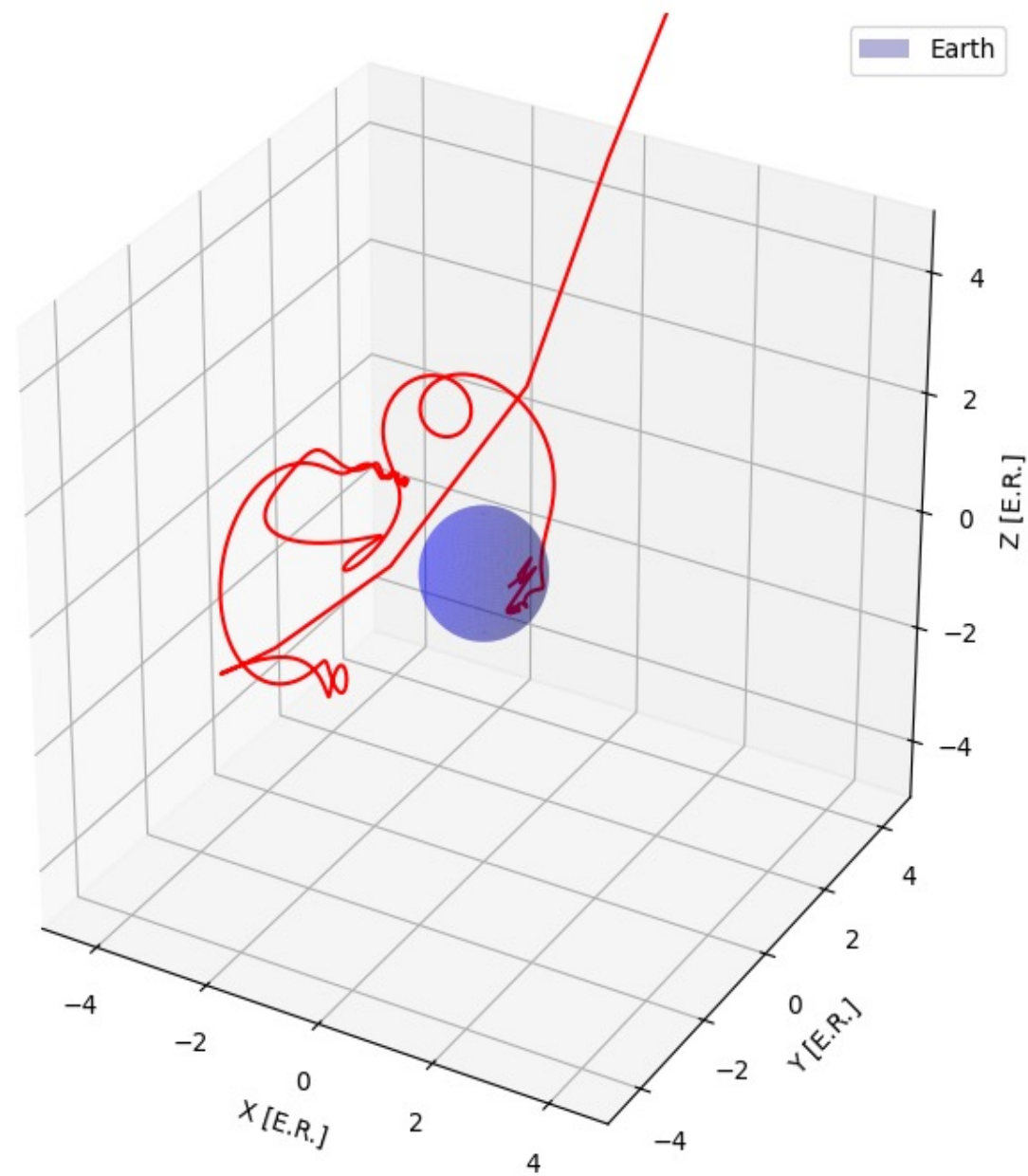
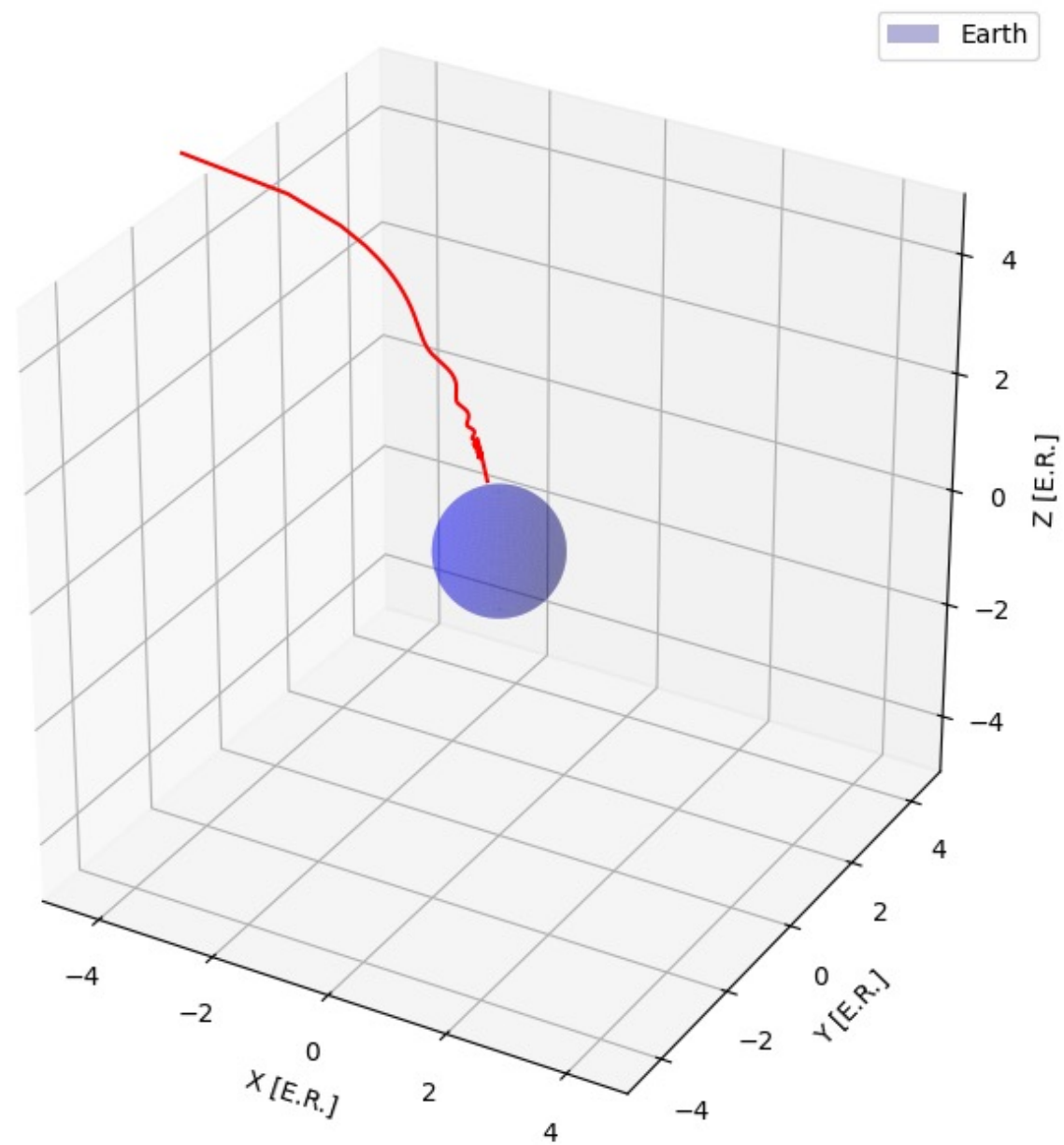
STARTING

- Pro
- Ea
- Ge
- Ini
dis
un



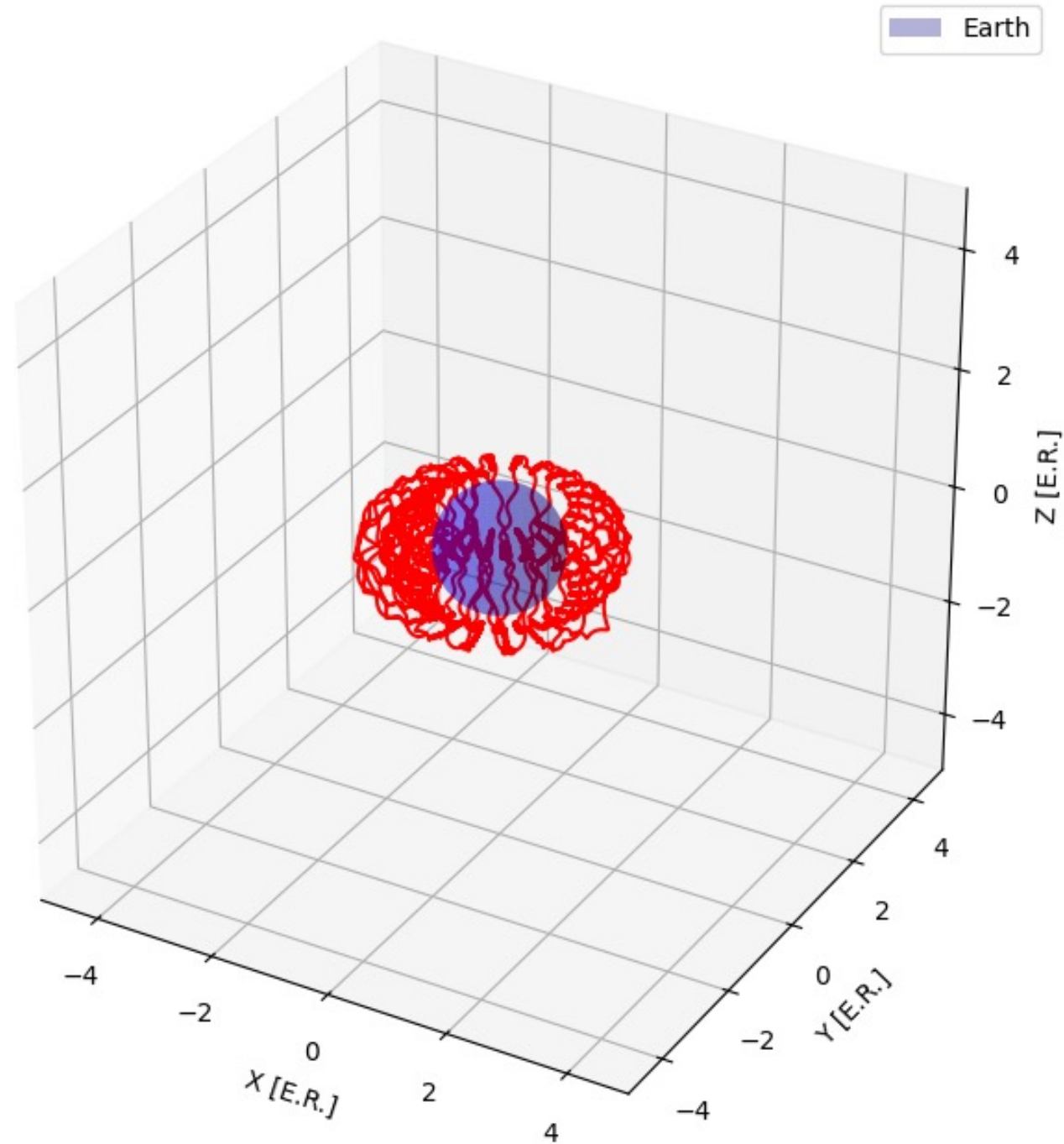
STARTING POINT: RUNGE-KUTTA

- A trajectory is a sequence of timestamps,
- Single timestamp: $[t, x, y, z, v^x, v^y, v^z, a^x, a^y, a^z]$,
- **Trajectories are separated into two groups: those originated outside the Earth's magnetosphere and those within it**
 - **If there is a value of $r > 10E.R.$: outside**
 - **Otherwise: inside**



STARTING P

- A trajectory is a se
- Single timestamp:
- **Trajectories are se**
those within it
 - If there is a val
 - Otherwise: ins



sphere and

ML DATASET: FRAGMENT OF TRAJECTORY

$$\Delta t_k = t_k - t_i$$

$$\vec{a}_k = \vec{v}_k \times \vec{B}(\vec{r}_k)$$

NORMALIZED MASS AND CHARGE:

m=1

q=1

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	t_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

ML DATASET

CENTRAL TIMESTAMP

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	t_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

ML DATASET

PREVIOUS MATRIX

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	t_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

ML DATASET

FOLLOWING MATRIX

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	t_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

ML DATASET

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	t_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_i	...	...	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^x	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^y	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_i^z	...	...	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

NETWORK INPUT

Previous Matrix

Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i-1}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	x_{i-1}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	y_{i-1}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	z_{i-1}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^z

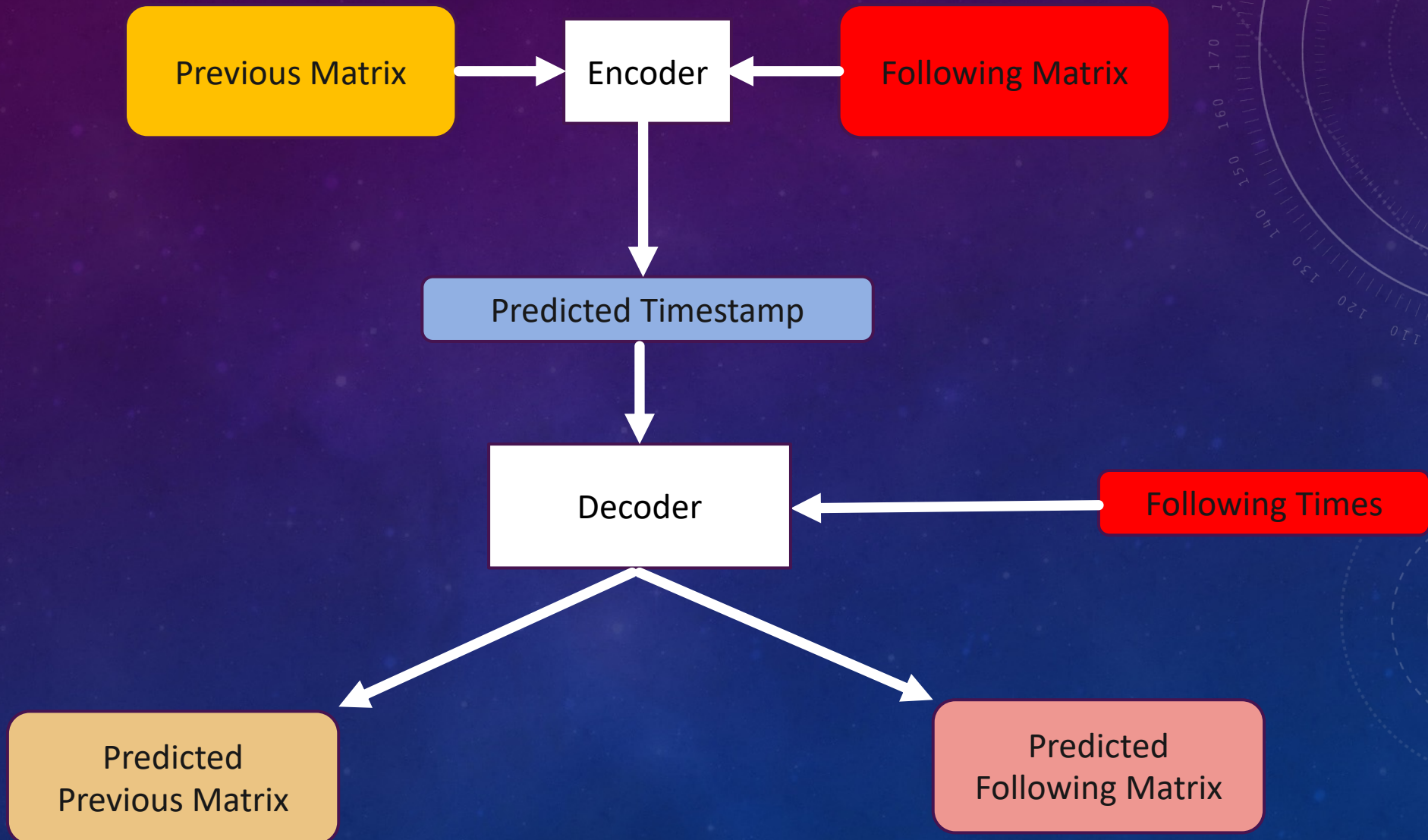
Following Matrix

Δt_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

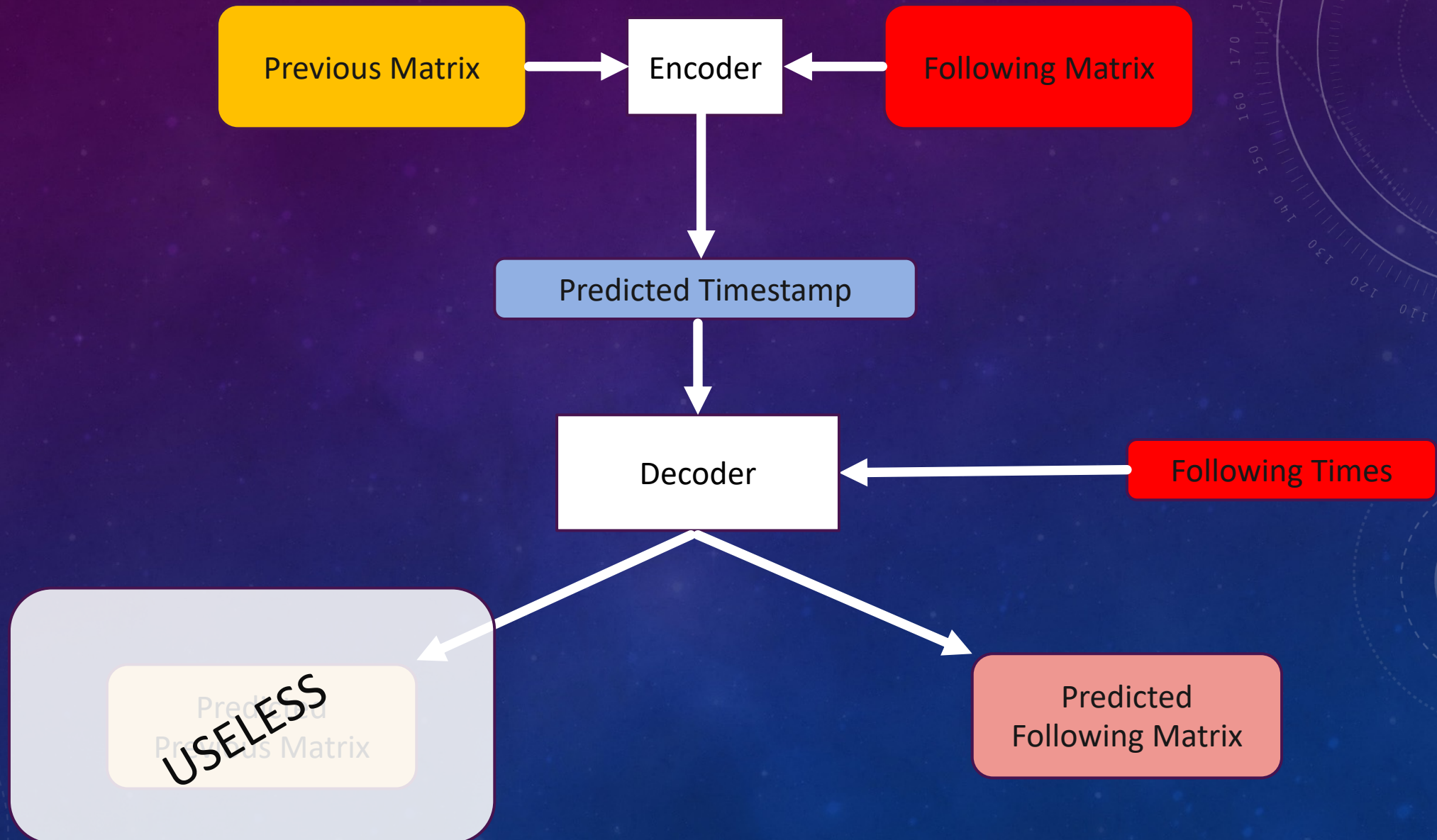
Following Times

Δt_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
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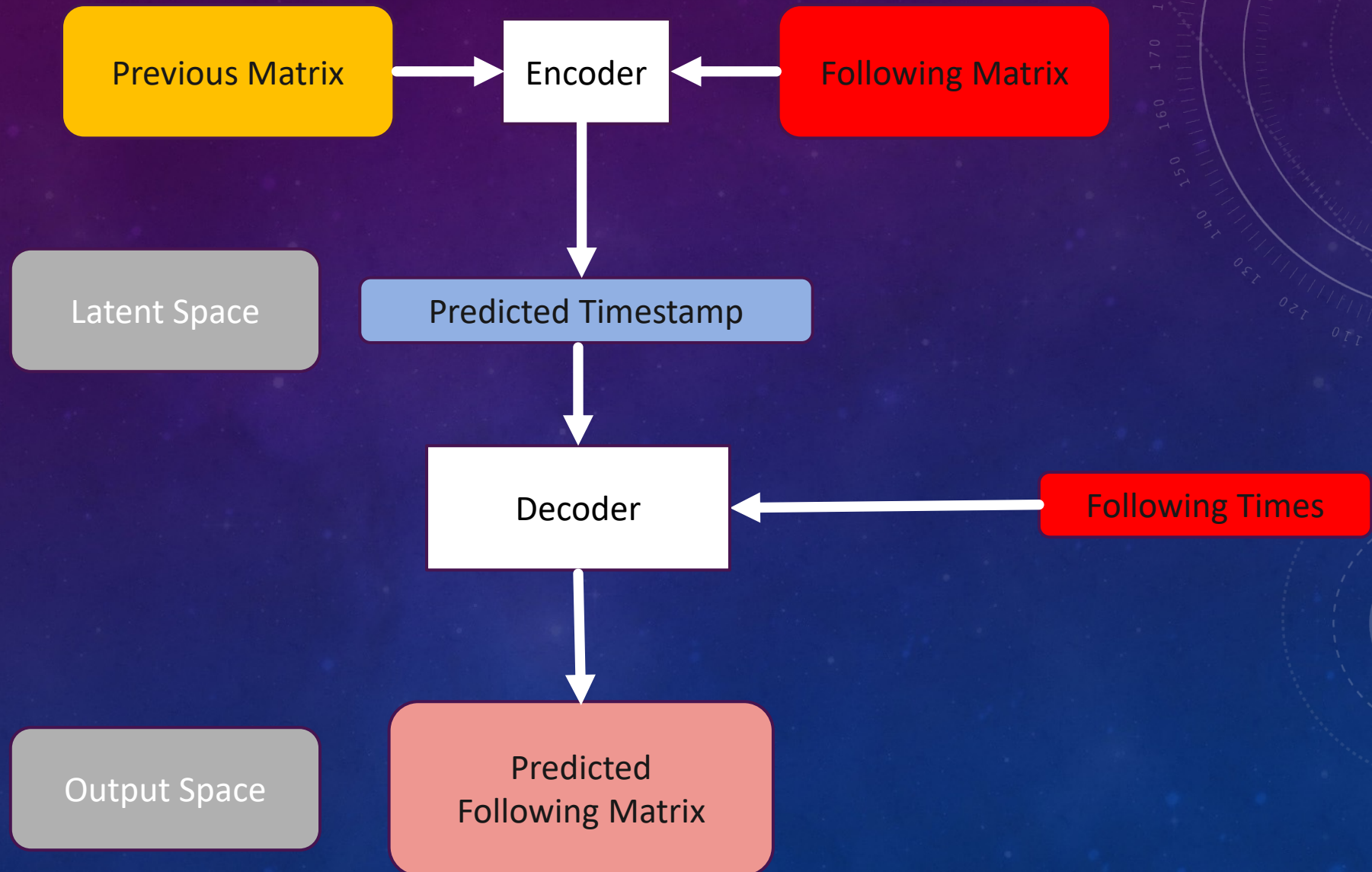
NETWORK ARCHITECTURE: VARIATIONAL AUTO-ENCODER



NETWORK ARCHITECTURE: VARIATIONAL AUTO-ENCODER



NETWORK ARCHITECTURE: VARIATIONAL AUTO-ENCODER



NETWORK OUTPUT

Predicted Timestamp
x_i
y_i
z_i
v_i^x
v_i^y
v_i^z

Predicted Following Matrix					
x_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z

TRAINING EVENT

Previous Matrix					
Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i-1}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	x_{i-1}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	y_{i-1}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	z_{i-1}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^z

t_i
x_i
y_i
z_i
v_i^x
v_i^y
v_i^z
a_i^x
a_i^y
a_i^z

Following Matrix					
Δt_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

CURRENT
EVENT

OUTPUT

Predicted Timestamp
x_i
y_i
z_i
v_i^x
v_i^y
v_i^z

Predicted Following Matrix					
x_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z

CURRENT
OUTPUT

TRAINING EVENT

Previous Matrix					
Δt_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i-1}
x_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	x_{i-1}
y_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	y_{i-1}
z_{i-N}	...	...	...	...	z_{i-1}
v_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^x
v_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^y
v_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i-1}^z
a_{i-N}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^x
a_{i-N}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^y
a_{i-N}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i-1}^z

t_i
x_i
y_i
z_i
v_i^x
v_i^y
v_i^z
a_i^x
a_i^y
a_i^z

Following Matrix					
Δt_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N}
x_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N}
y_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N}
z_{i+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N}
v_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N}^z
a_{i+1}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^x
a_{i+1}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^y
a_{i+1}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N}^z

TRAINING EVENT

Previous Matrix

Δt_i	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+N-1}
x_i	...	...	...	...	x_{i+N-1}
y_i	...	...	...	...	y_{i+N-1}
z_i	...	...	...	...	z_{i+N-1}
v_i^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N-1}^x
v_i^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N-1}^y
v_i^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+N-1}^z
a_i^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N-1}^x
a_i^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N-1}^y
a_i^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i+N-1}^z

t_{i+N}
x_{i+N}
y_{i+N}
z_{i+N}
v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+N}^z
a_{i+N}^x
a_{i+N}^y
a_{i+N}^z

Following Matrix

Δt_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	Δt_{i+2N}
x_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+2N}
y_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+2N}
z_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+2N}
v_{i+N+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^x
v_{i+N+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^y
v_{i+N+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^z
a_{i+N+1}^x	...	...	...	...	a_{i+2N}^x
a_{i+N+1}^y	...	...	...	...	a_{i+2N}^y
a_{i+N+1}^z	...	...	...	...	a_{i+2N}^z

NEXT EVENT

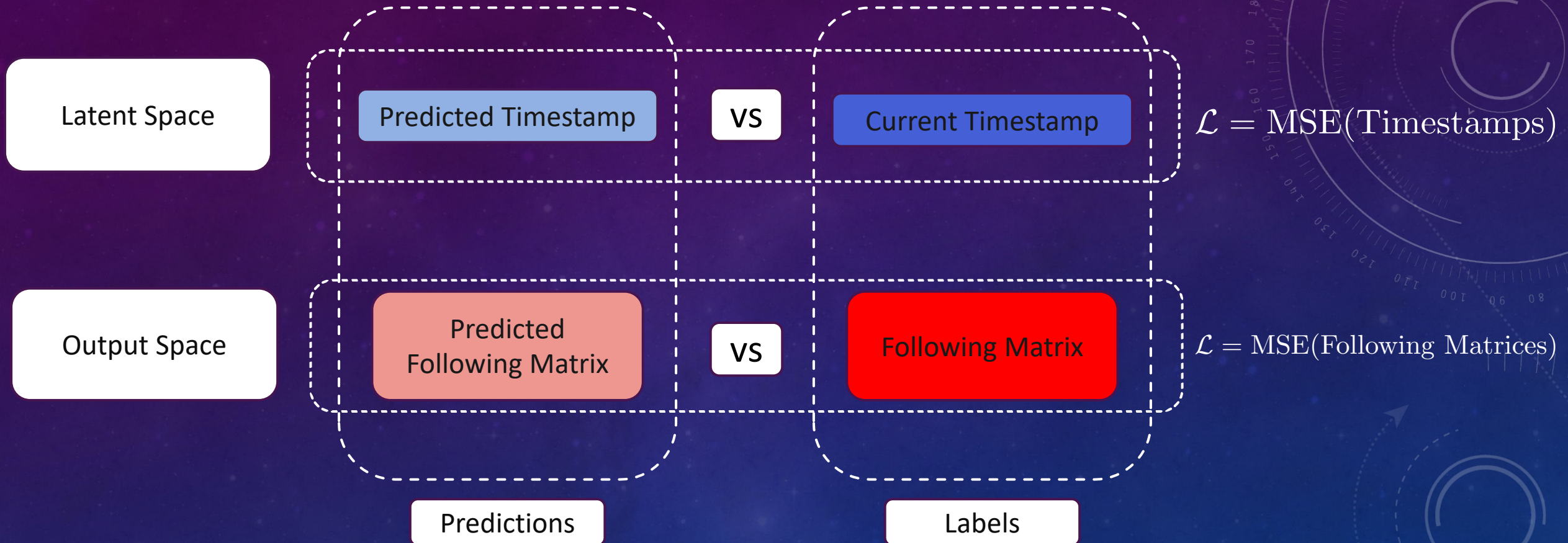
OUTPUT

Predicted Timestamp
x_{i+N}
y_{i+N}
z_{i+N}
v_{i+N}^x
v_{i+N}^y
v_{i+N}^z

PredictedFollowing Matrix					
x_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	x_{i+2N}
y_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	y_{i+2N}
z_{i+N+1}	...	...	...	...	z_{i+2N}
v_{i+N+1}^x	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^x
v_{i+N+1}^y	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^y
v_{i+N+1}^z	...	...	...	...	v_{i+2N}^z

NEXT OUTPUT

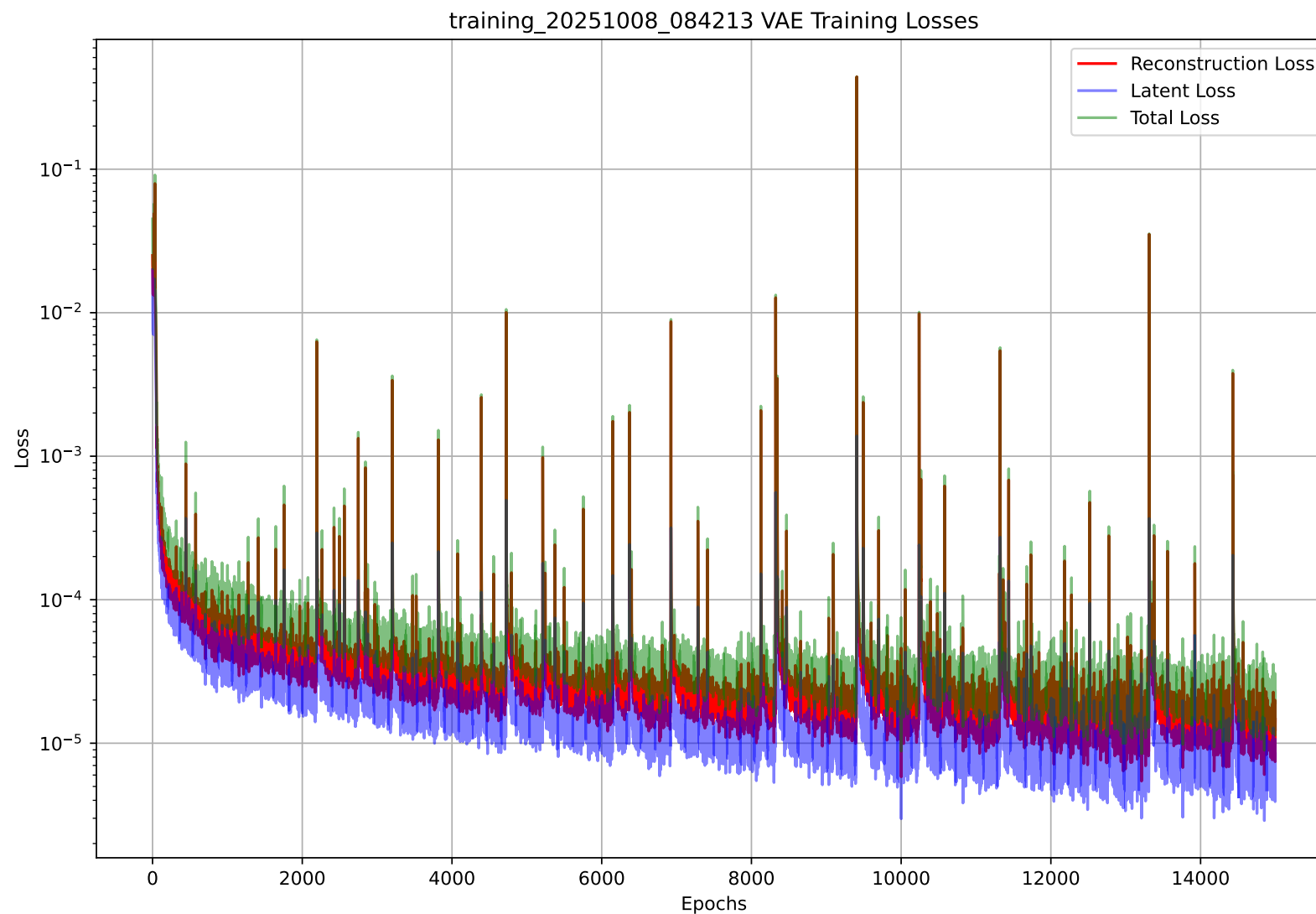
TRAINING LOSS



$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{tot}} = \text{MSE}(\text{Timestamps}) + \text{MSE}(\text{Following Matrices})$$

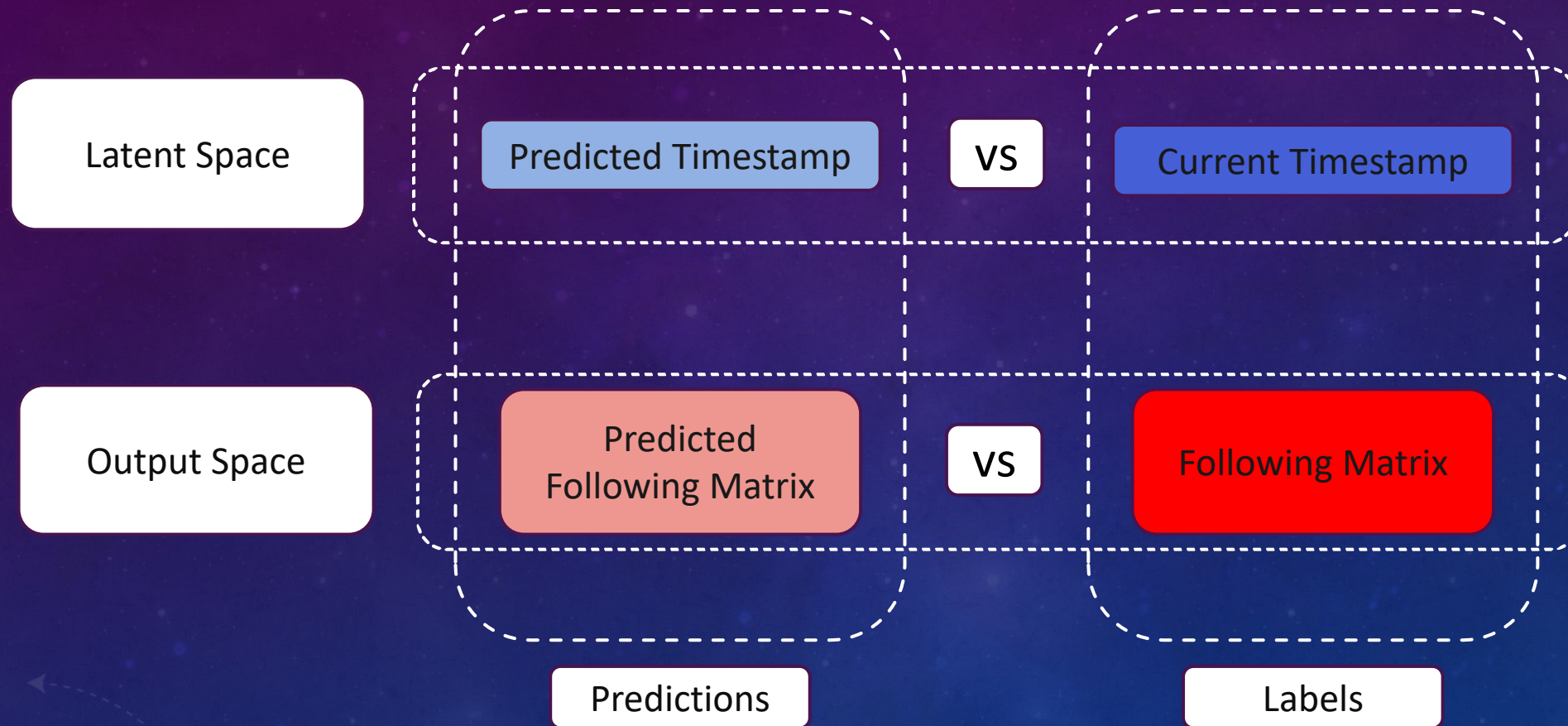
Latent Space

Output Space



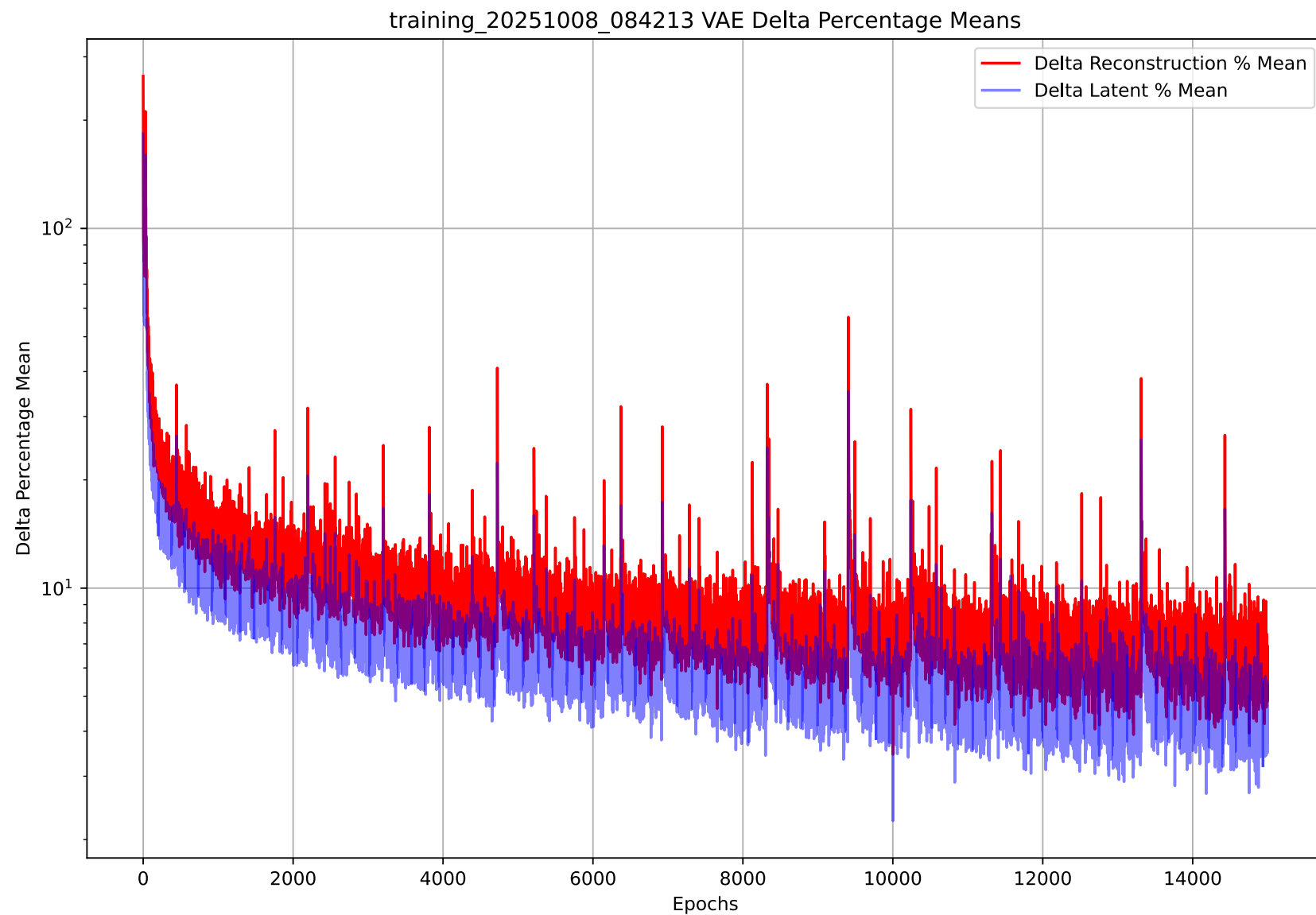
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{tot}} = \text{MSE}(\text{Timestamps}) + \text{MSE}(\text{Following Matrices})$$

TRAINING LOSS

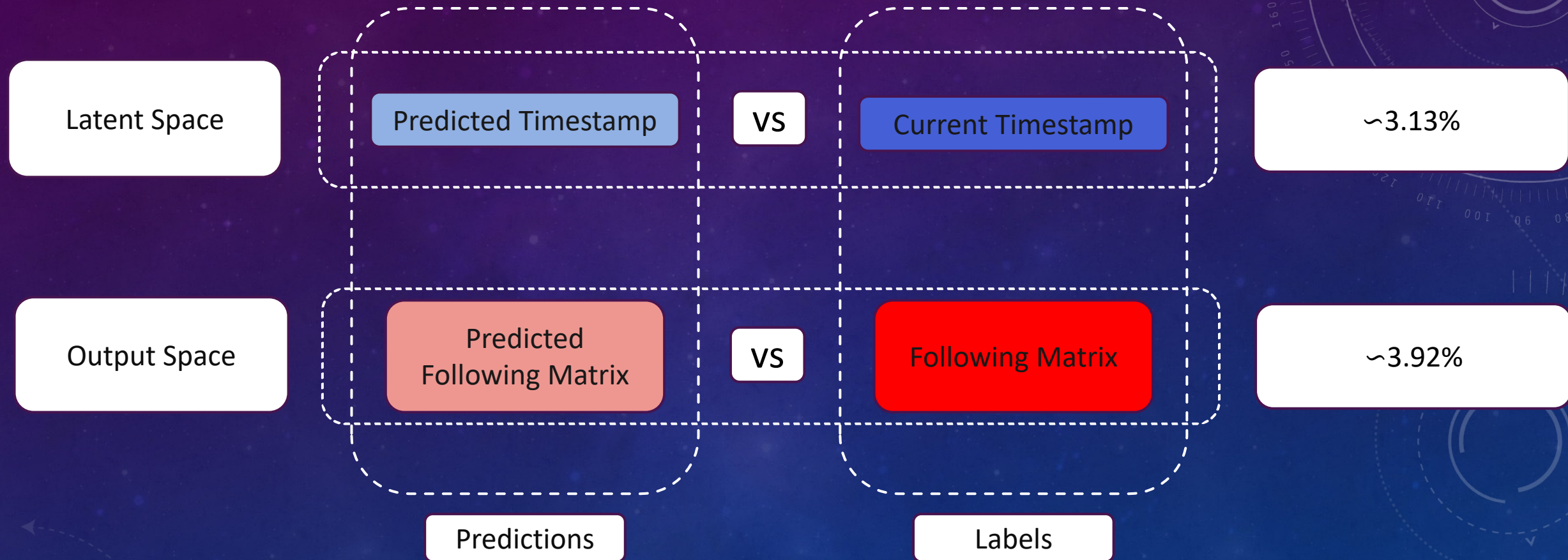


Latent Space

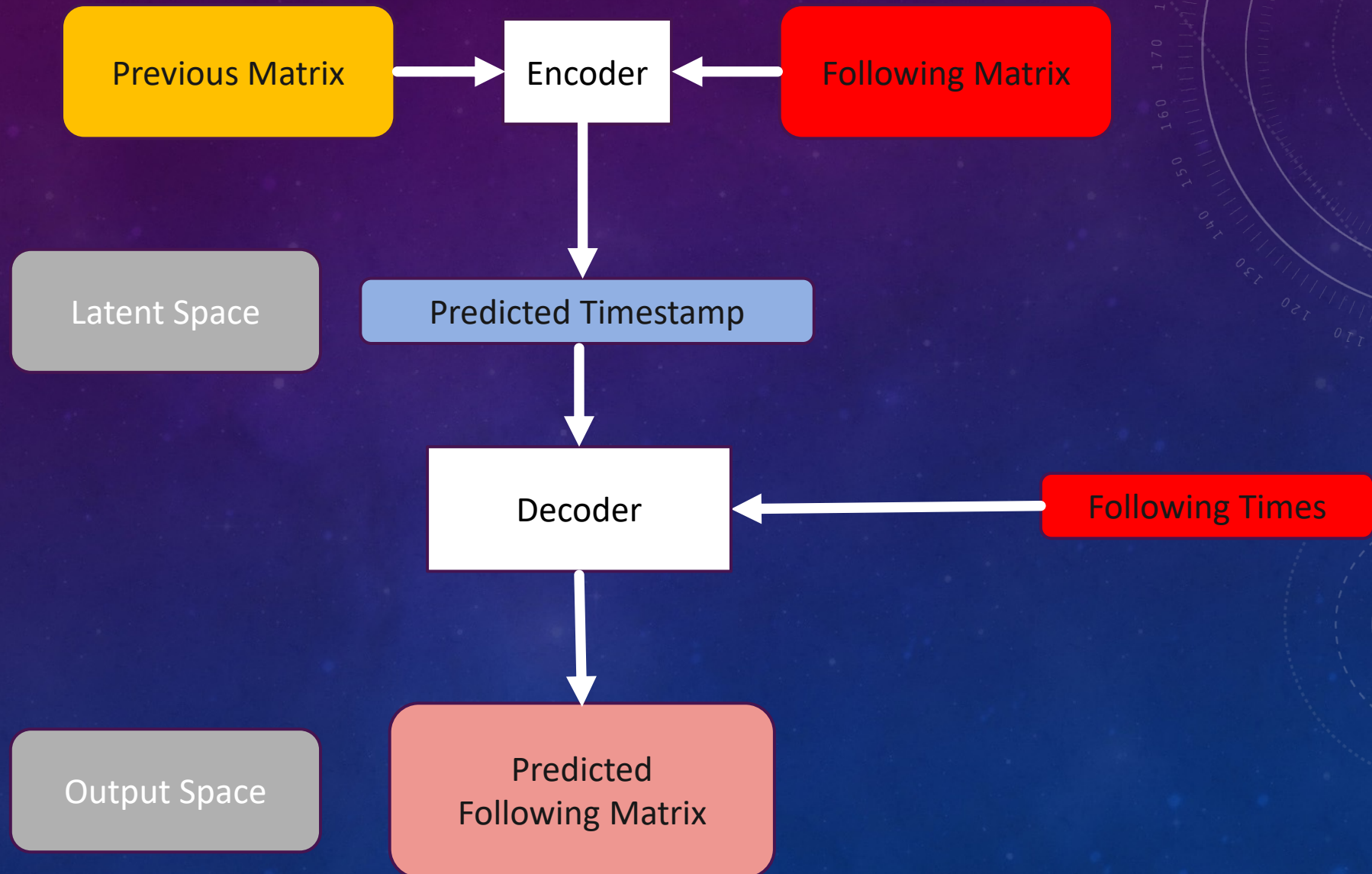
Output



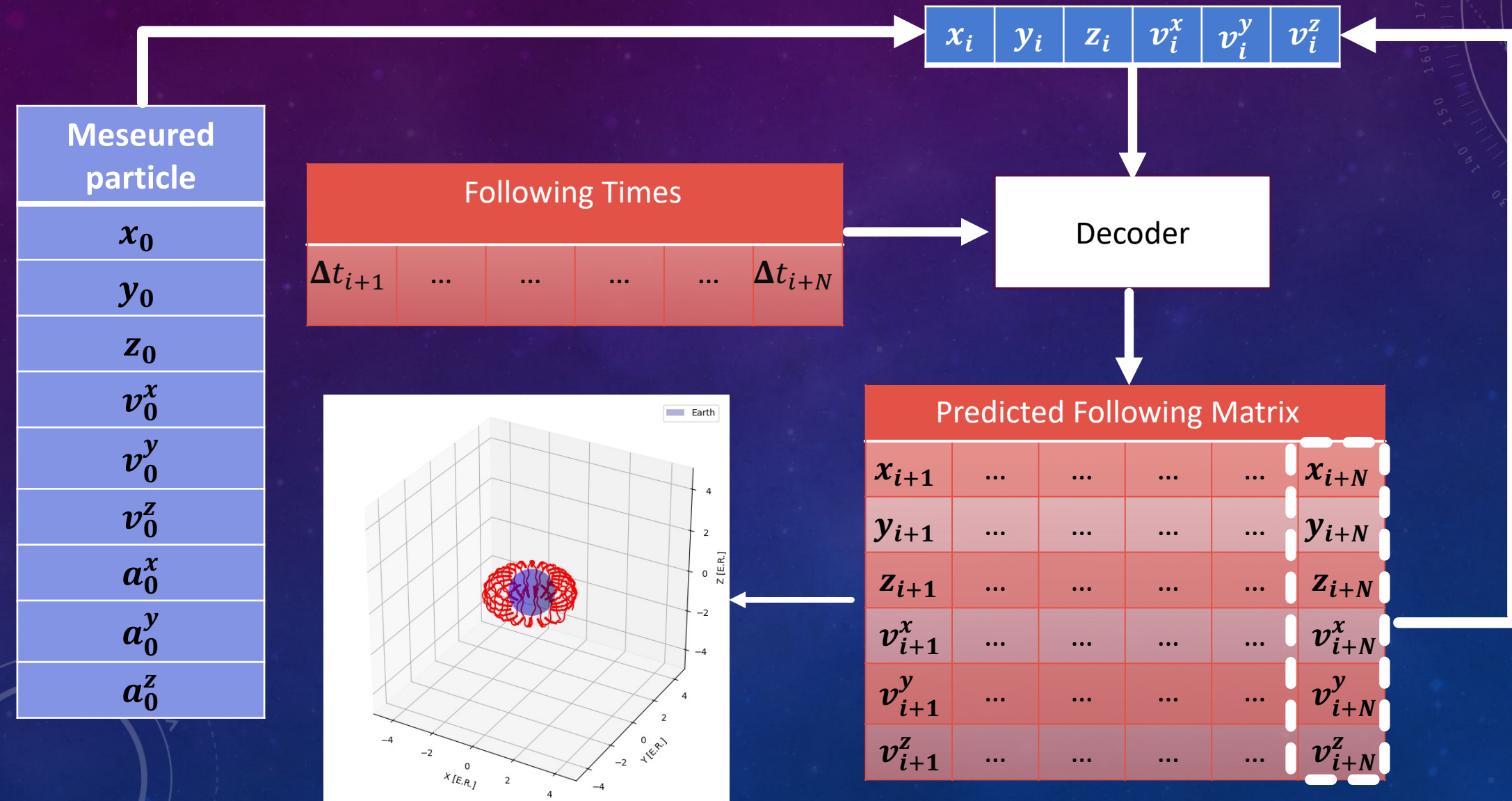
TRAINING LOSS



PREDICTION: CONSTRUCTION OF THE TRAJECTORY



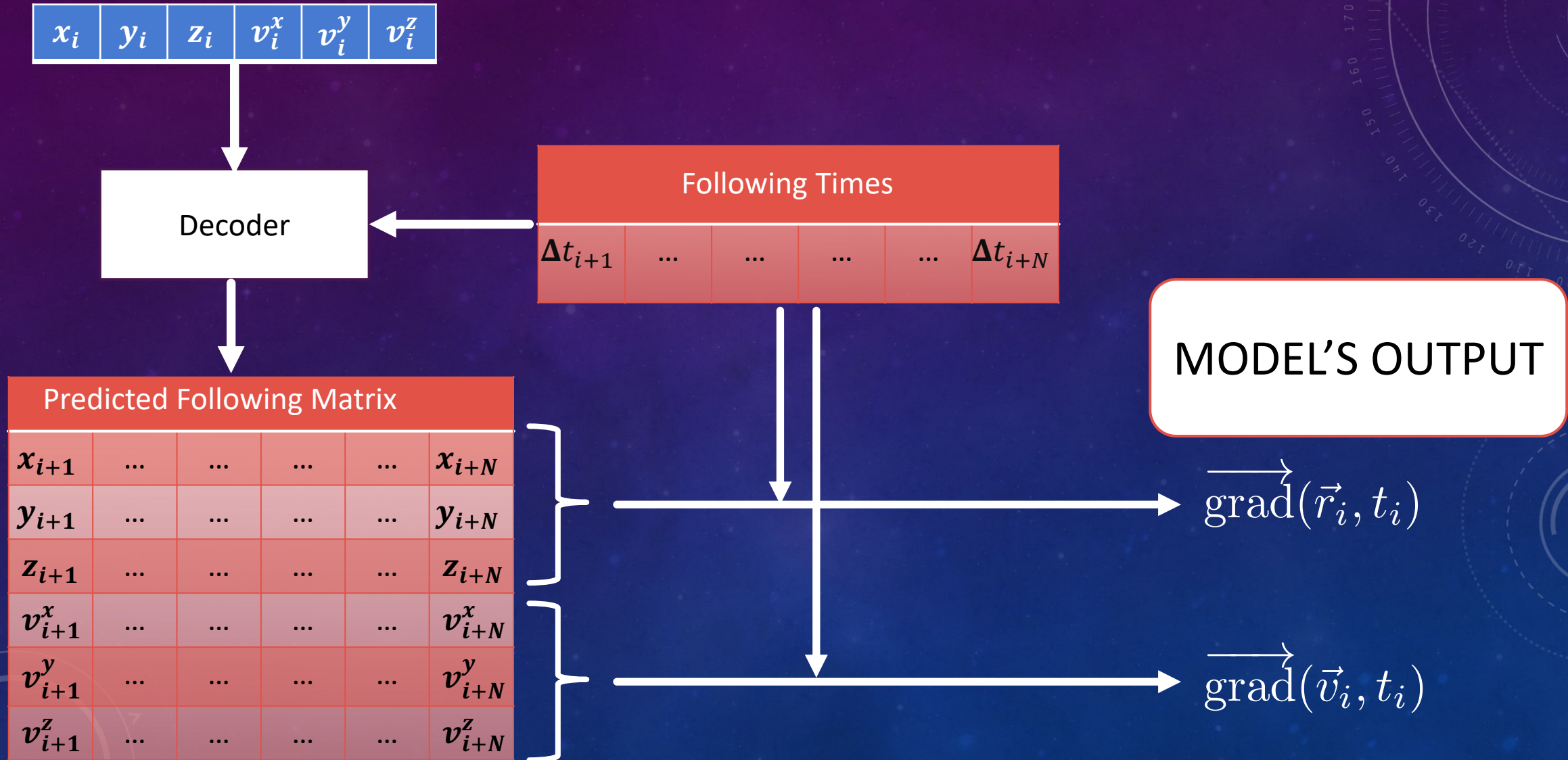
PREDICTION: CONSTRUCTION OF THE TRAJECTORY



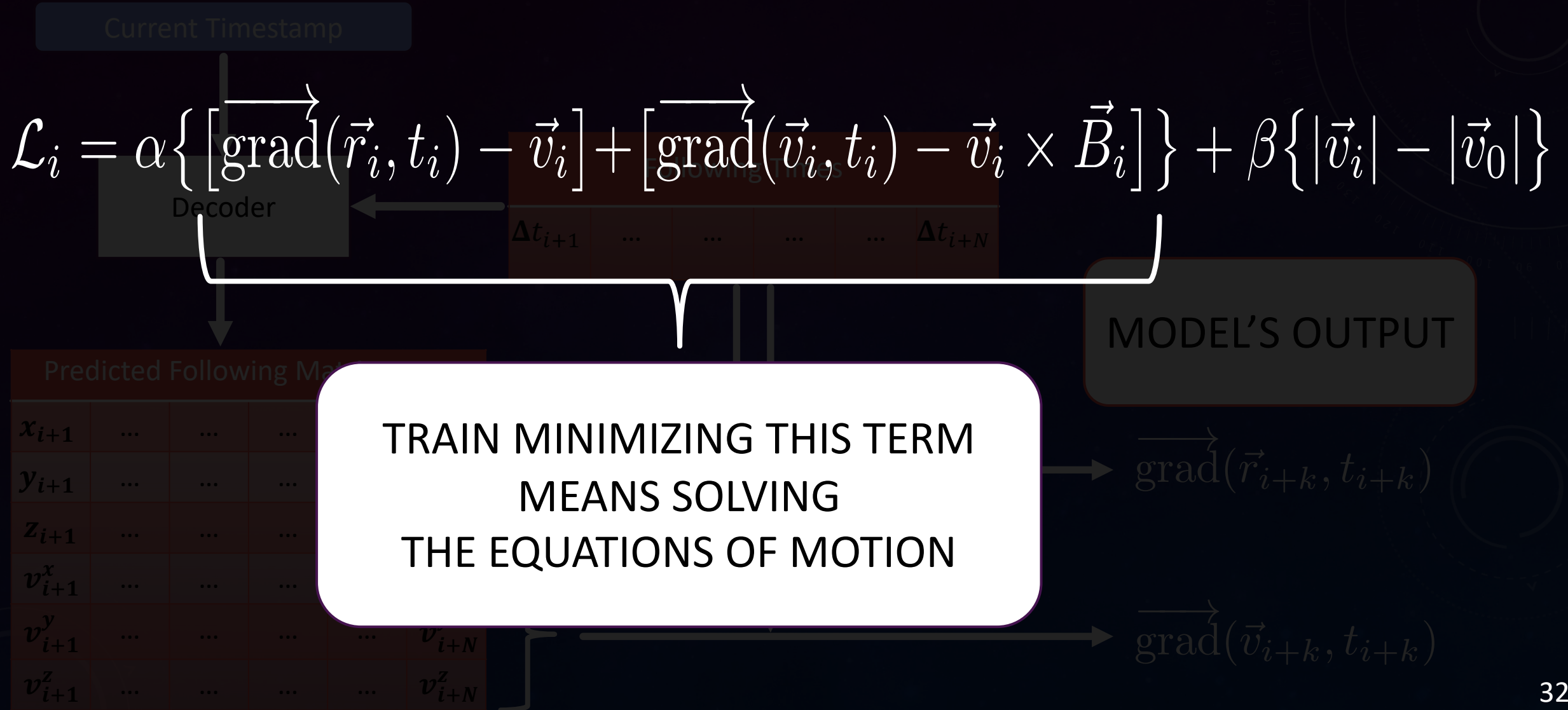
PHISICALLY INFORMED NEURAL NETWORKS (PINNs)

- Automatic differentiation: Neural networks are able to keep track of the gradient of outputs with respect to inputs
- Training means tuning the parameters and therefore tuning the outputs and also their gradients
- PINNs are based on training a network in order to have specific output gradients to solve differential equations

RE-TRAINING: PINN



RE-TRAINING: PINN



RE-TRAINING: PINN

