



PhD course of National Interest in Technologies for Fundamental Research in Physics and Astrophysics

Annual report

Name and surname:

Ambresh Mahanarayan Mishra

Cycle and a.a.:

XL Cycle, A.Y. 2024/2025

Supervisor:

Daniele Gardiol, Dario Barghini

Research activity carried out during the year

My PhD research is focused on the development of advanced technologies for multi-platform meteor observation from ground and space. The main objective is to combine multi-technique observations optical imaging, radio scatter, infrasound, seismic detections, and satellite data into a coherent and systematic framework. This integration aims to improve the detection, classification, and trajectory modelling of meteors and fireballs.

During my first year, I have:

- Acquired hands-on experience in configuring and calibrating PRISMA cameras, including both newly installed and older stations. This provided me with technical expertise in astrometry calibration, source identification, and catalogue correlation.
- Processed several PRISMA meteor events using the pipeline. I carried out astrometric and photometric reductions, trajectory determination, and dynamic modelling.
- Analyzed archival events from the PRISMA optical network (2018 dataset). Out of 150 confirmed events, 15 were also detected by the infrasound network. I processed all events, distinguishing between 135 non-infrasound events and 15 infrasound events to explore the correlation of multi-sensor data.

Challenges encountered included:

- Handling incomplete or inconsistent calibration data for some older PRISMA stations.
 This required cross-checking archival calibrations and validating results with alternative cameras.
- A major limitation encountered this year was the relatively small number of meteor events detected in the infrasound network. As a result, it was not possible to establish a statistically significant correlation between optical and infrasound detections.

These difficulties were addressed by careful cross-validation, re-running problematic event reconstructions, and discussions with supervisors regarding robust calibration choices.







PhD course of National Interest in Technologies for Fundamental Research in Physics and Astrophysics

- List of attended courses and passed exams
 - o Advanced Scientific Programming in Matlab Passed (6 CFU)
 - o Big Data Analysis in Python Passed (2.5 CFU)
 - Machine Learning for Physics Ongoing (3 CFU)
 - Adaptive Optics for Astronomy Ongoing (1.5 CFU)
- List of attended conferences, workshops and schools, with mention of the presented talks
 - PhD School "Francesco Lucchin" Asiago 2025 (26–31 May 2025): From the Solar System to High-Redshift Galaxies
 - Scientific Communication in Astronomy School 3rd edition (Bertinoro, 12–17 Oct 2025)
 - o Italian language course, Chieri (TO), 2025
- List of published papers/proceedings

• Thesis title (even temporary)

"Development of advanced technologies for multi-platform meteor observation from ground and space."

Date, October 02, 2025

Signature...

Domble Grandel

Seen, the supervisor