

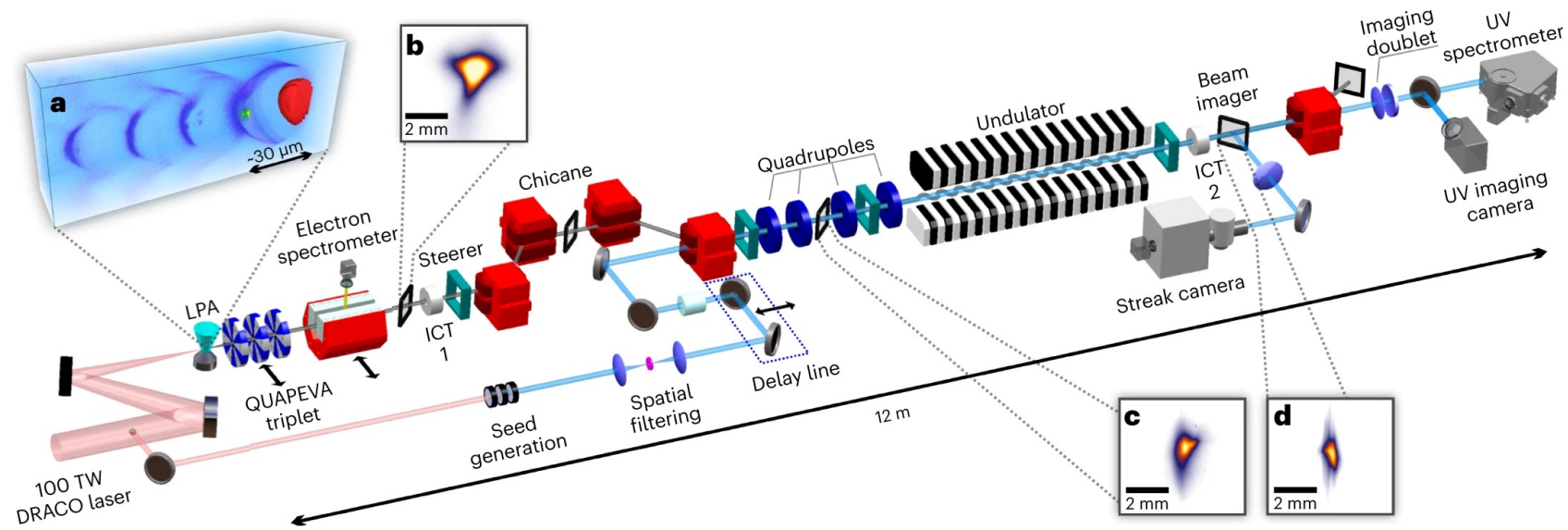
# Towards improved control of laser-wakefield accelerators with multidimensional parameter scans

**Jessica Tiebel**<sup>1,2</sup>, Richard Pausch<sup>1</sup>, Michael Bussmann<sup>1,3</sup>, Finn-Ole Carstens<sup>1,2</sup>, Alexander Debus<sup>1</sup>, Arie Irman<sup>1</sup>, Susanne Schöbel<sup>1</sup>, Klaus Steiniger<sup>1,3</sup>, René Widera<sup>1</sup>, Ulrich Schramm<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden – Rossendorf, <sup>2</sup>Technische Universität Dresden, <sup>3</sup>CASUS, Görlitz

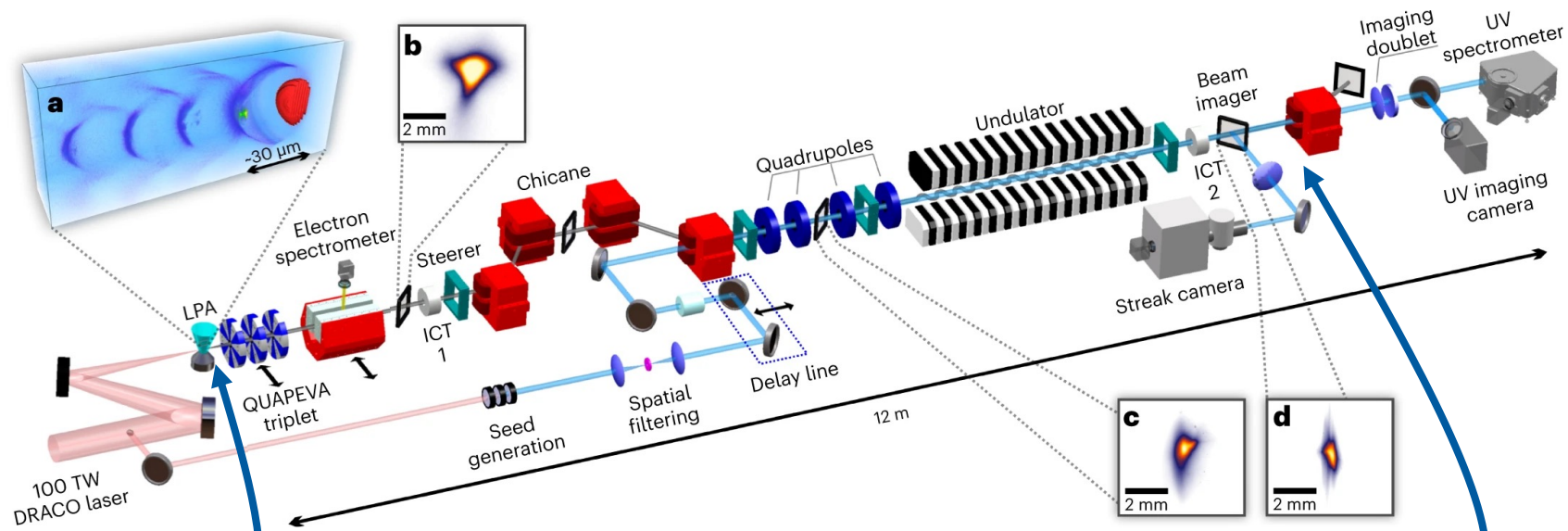
# Operating a Free Electron Laser with a Laser Driven Electron Beam

M Labat, et al. *Nat. Photon*, 2022.



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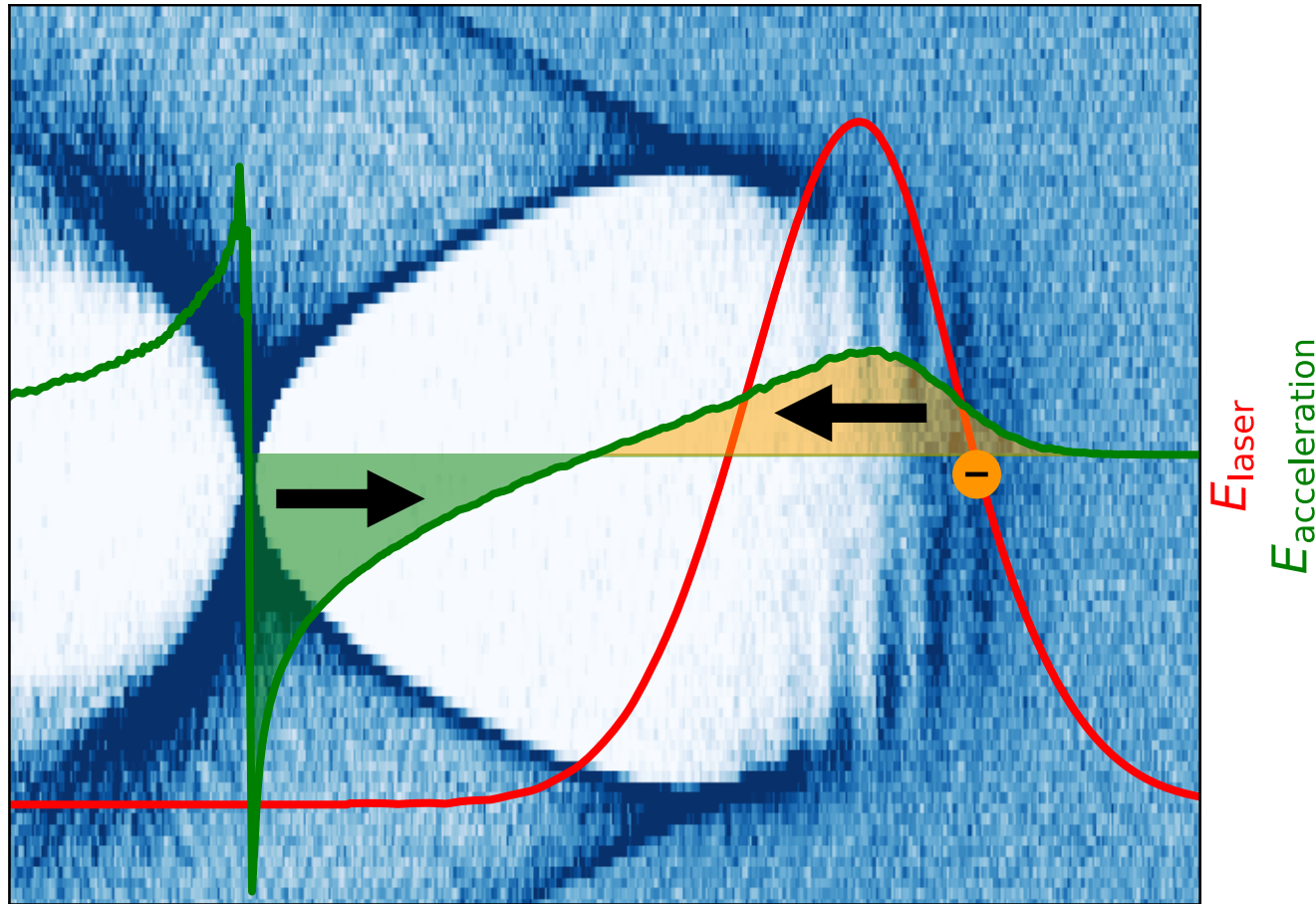


How can we efficiently tune this part?

To reach best and most stable results here?

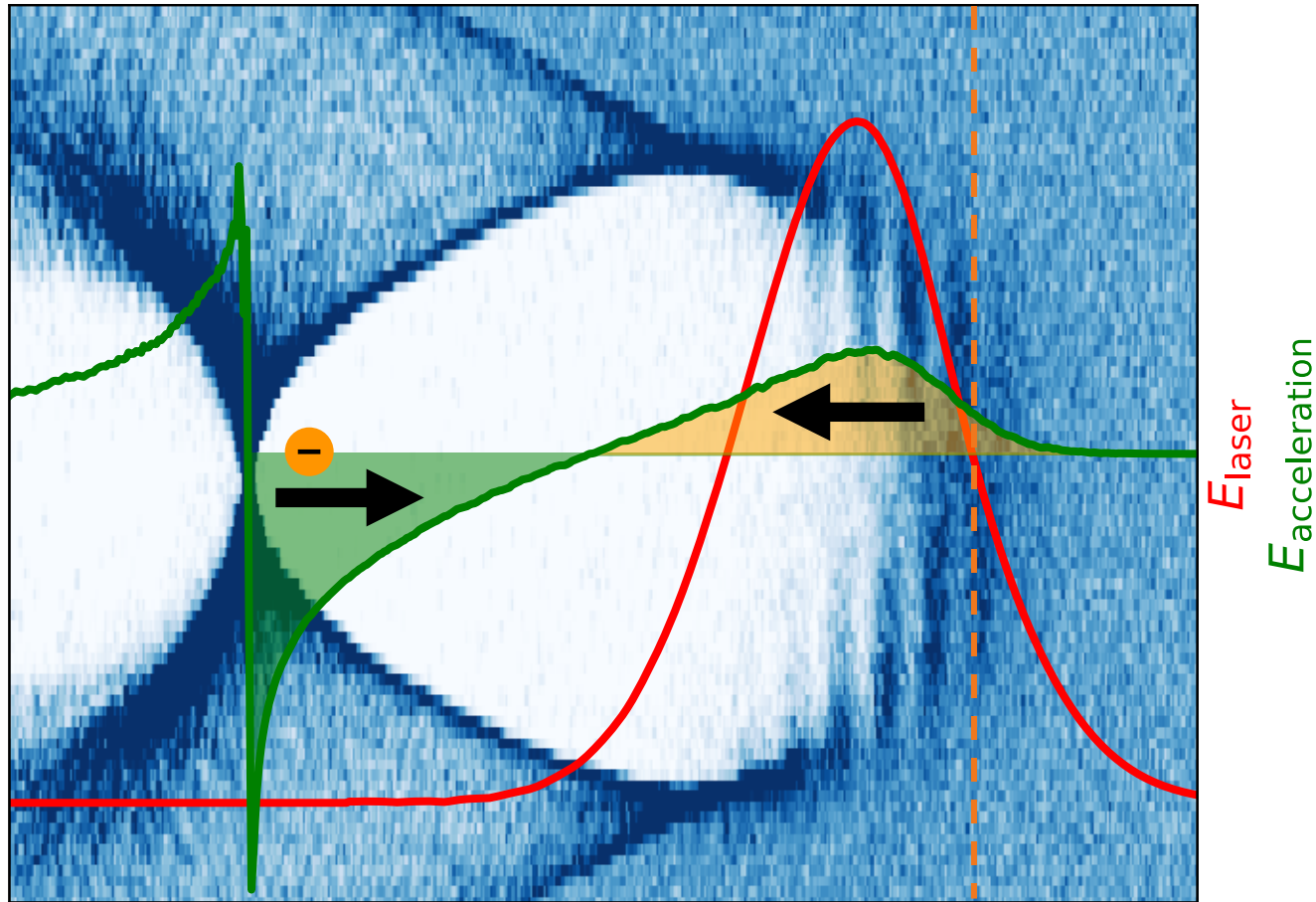
# Self-Truncated Ionization Injection (STII)

Trapping Conditions and Electron Beam Parameters



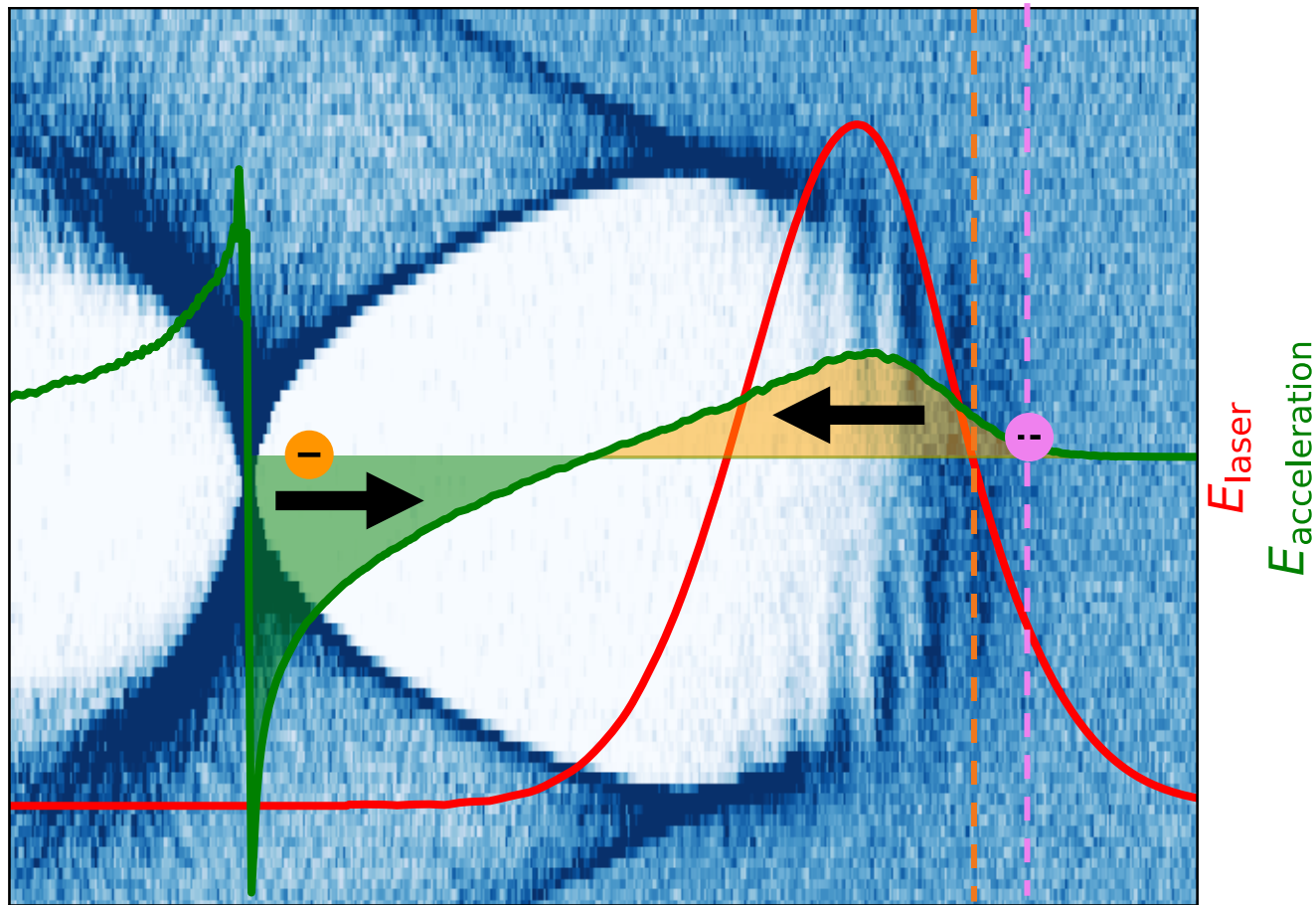
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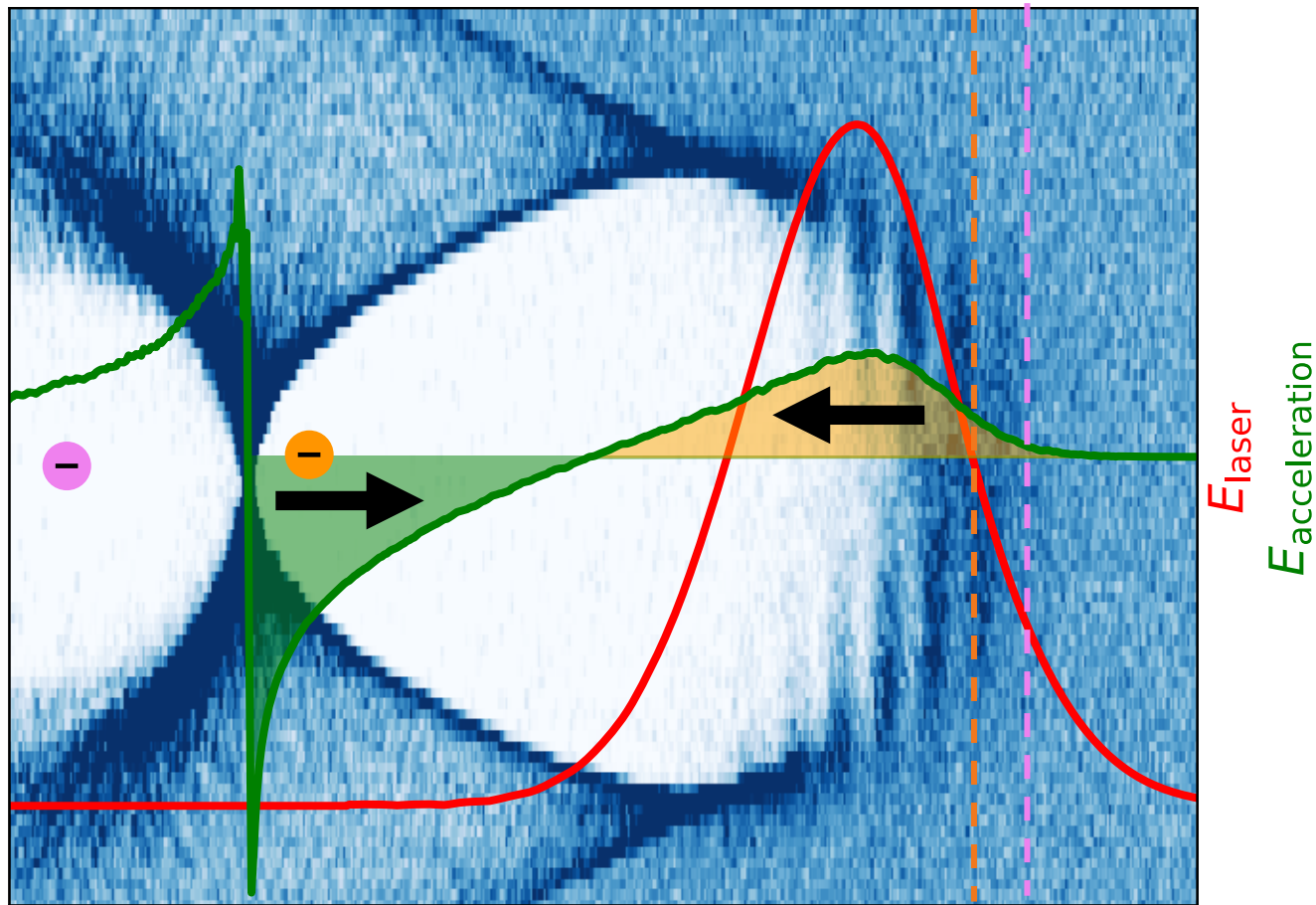
Trapping Conditions and Electron Beam Parameters





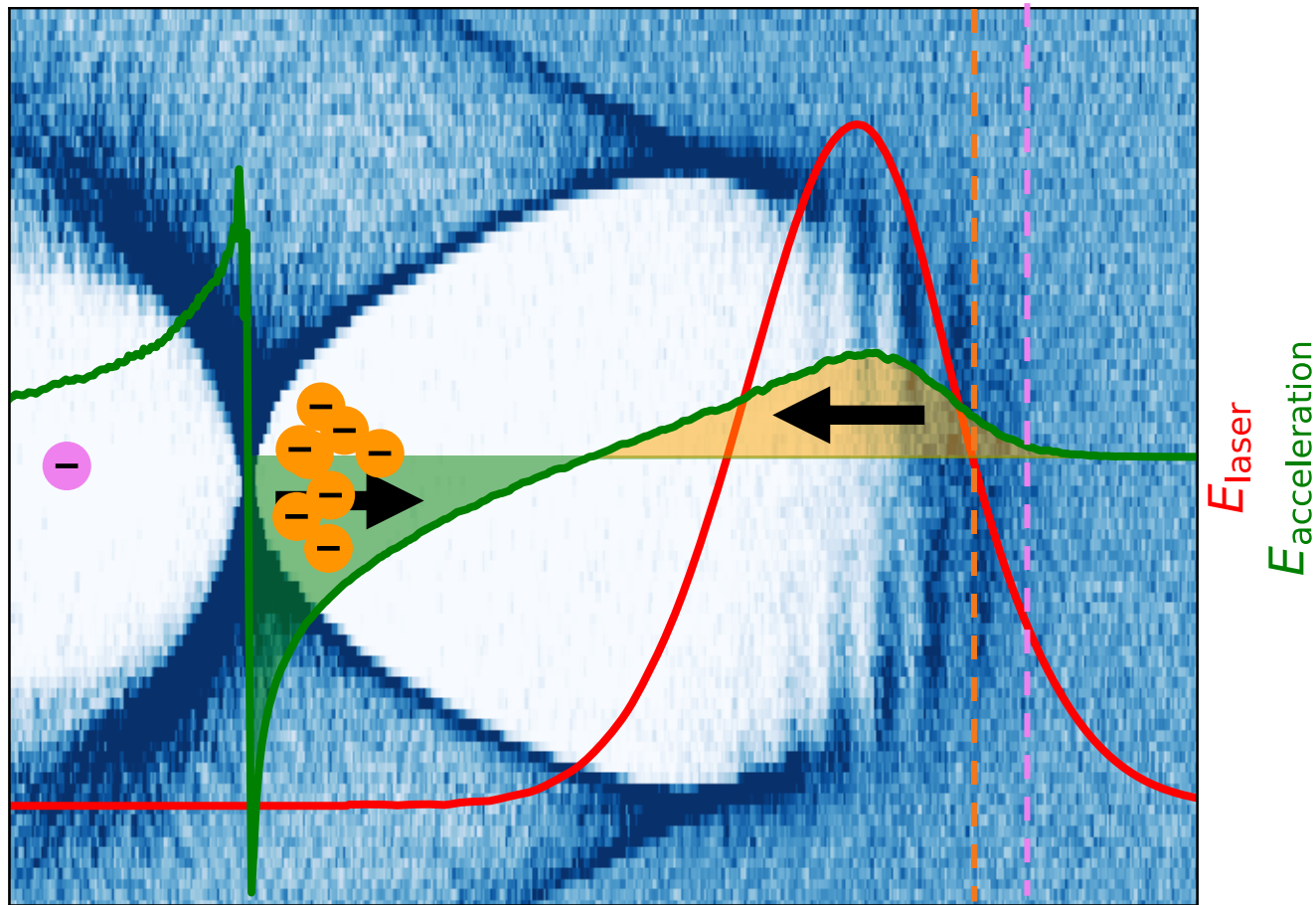
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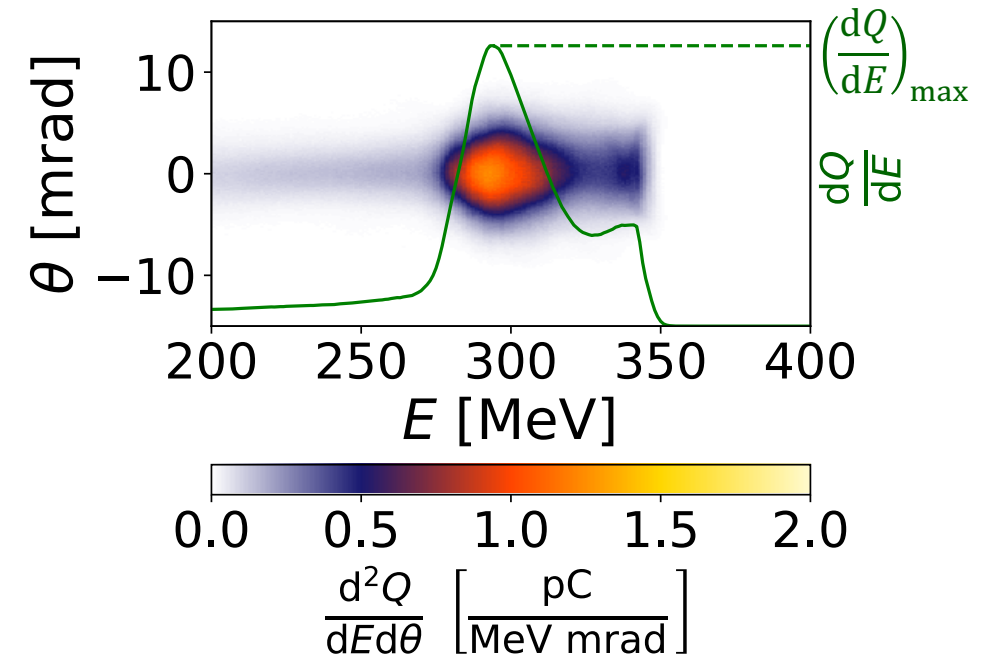
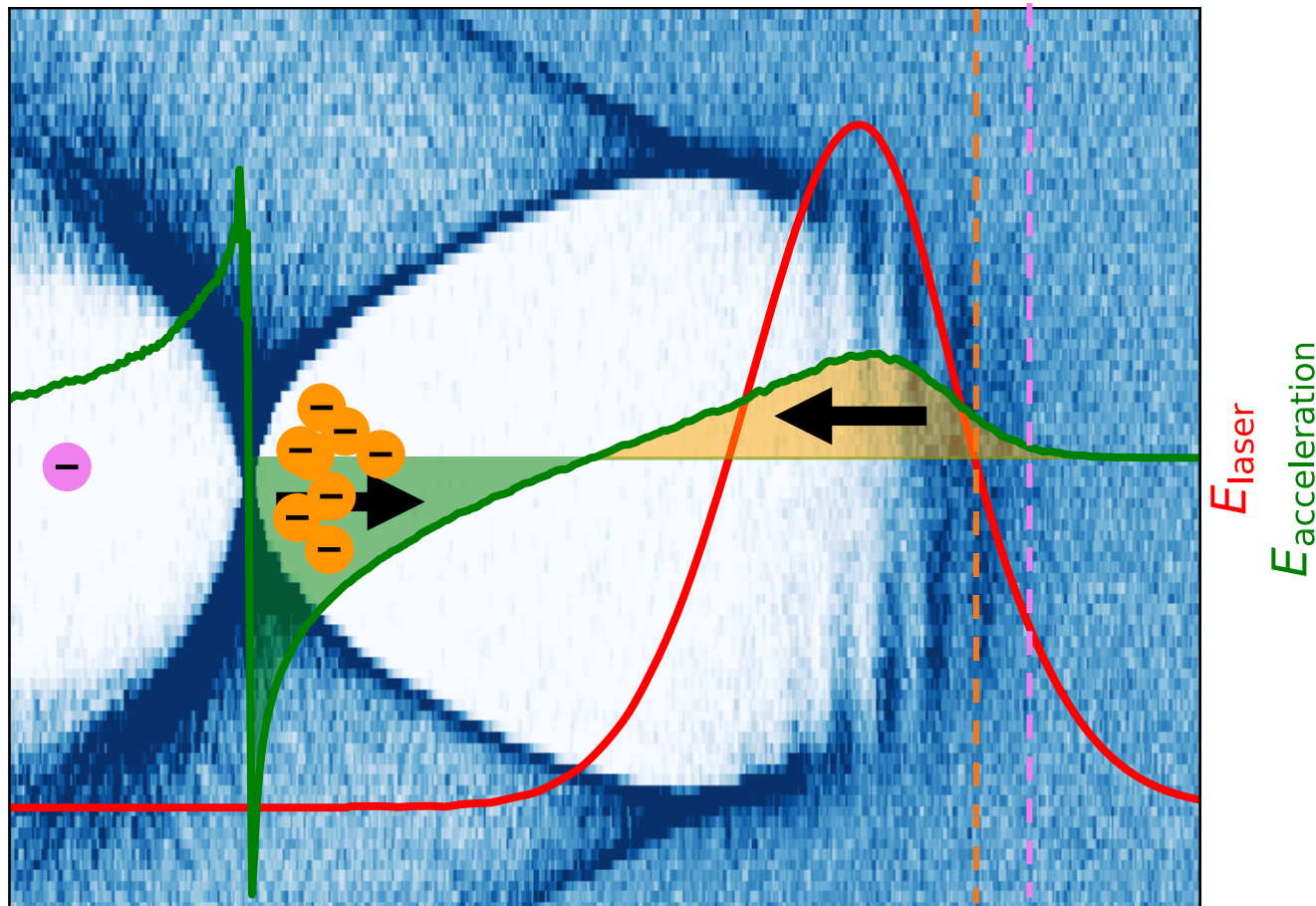
Trapping Conditions and Electron Beam Parameters





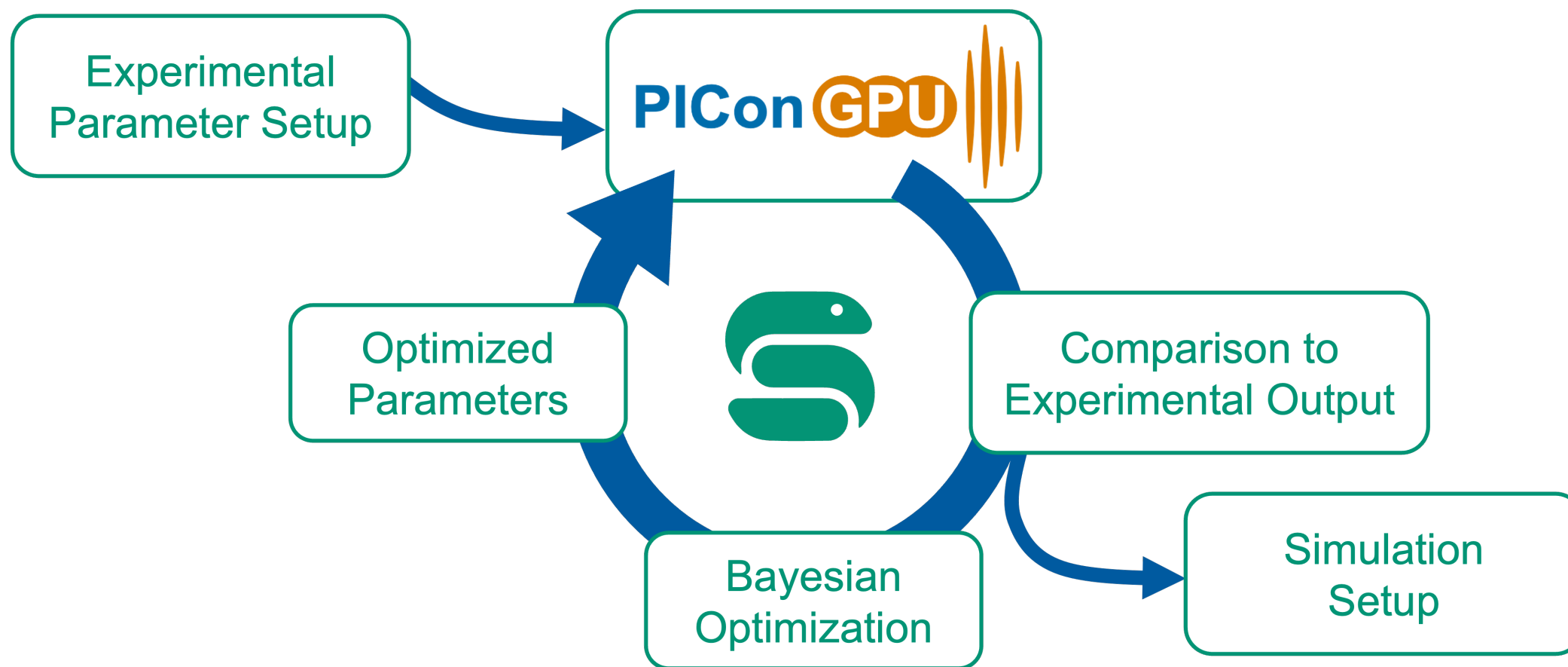
# Self-Truncated Ionization Injection (STII)

Trapping Conditions and Electron Beam Parameters



# Modeling Experiments

With Snakemake and Bayesian Optimization

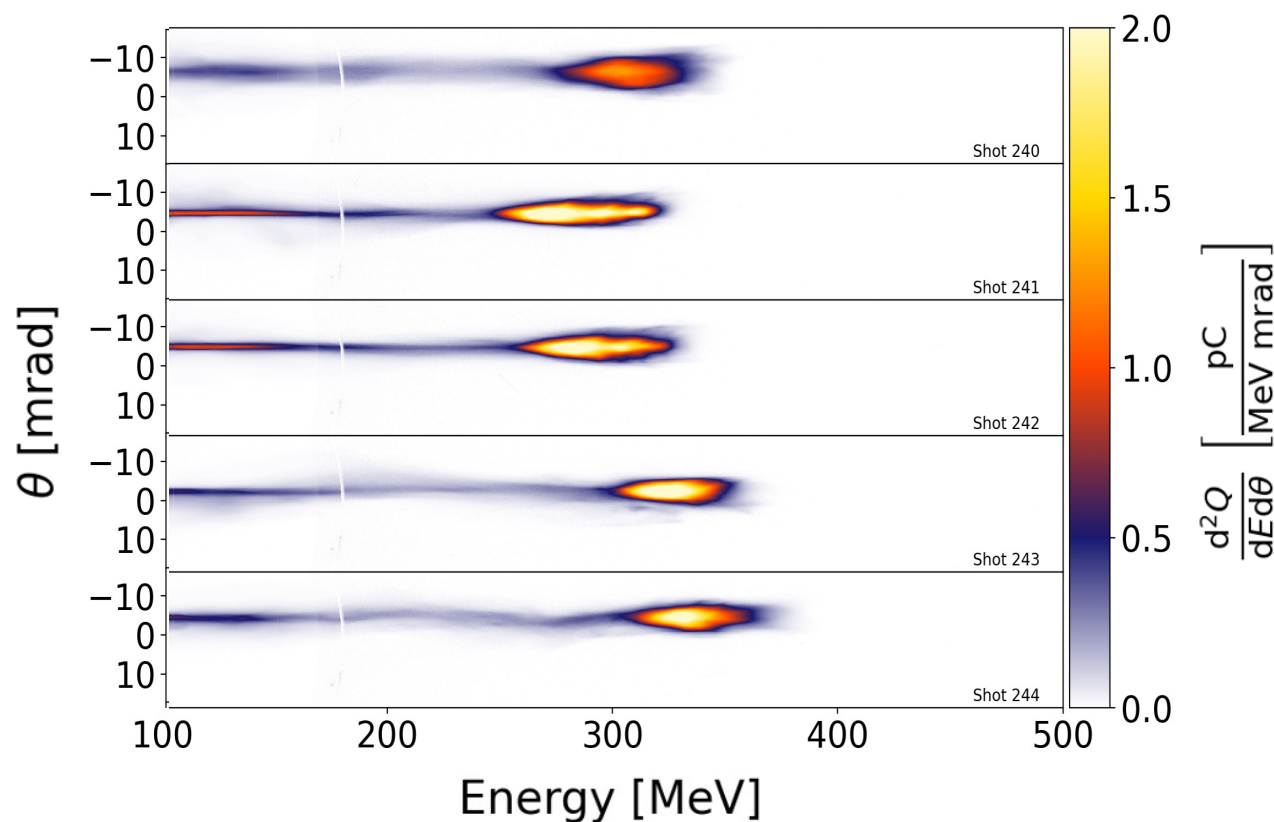


Finn-Ole Carstens will share additional details about PIConGPU later in this session.

# Modeling Experiments

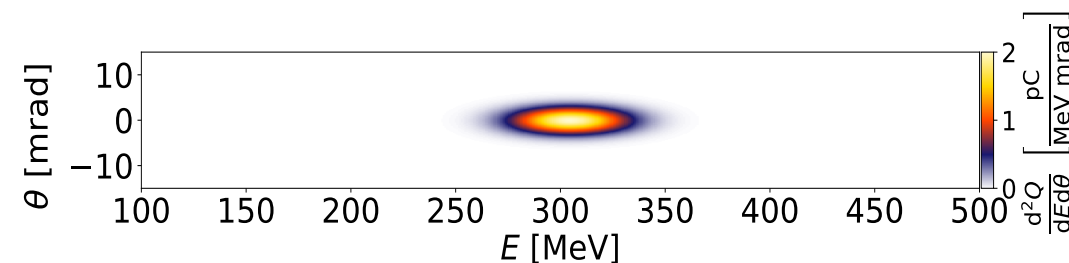
With Snakemake and Bayesian Optimization

## Experiment

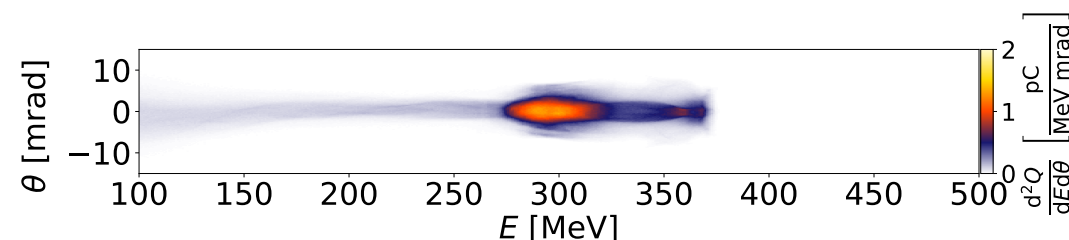


## Simulation

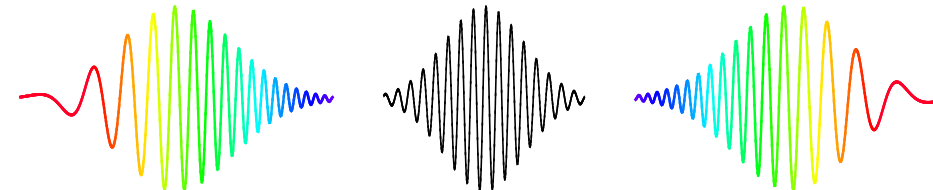
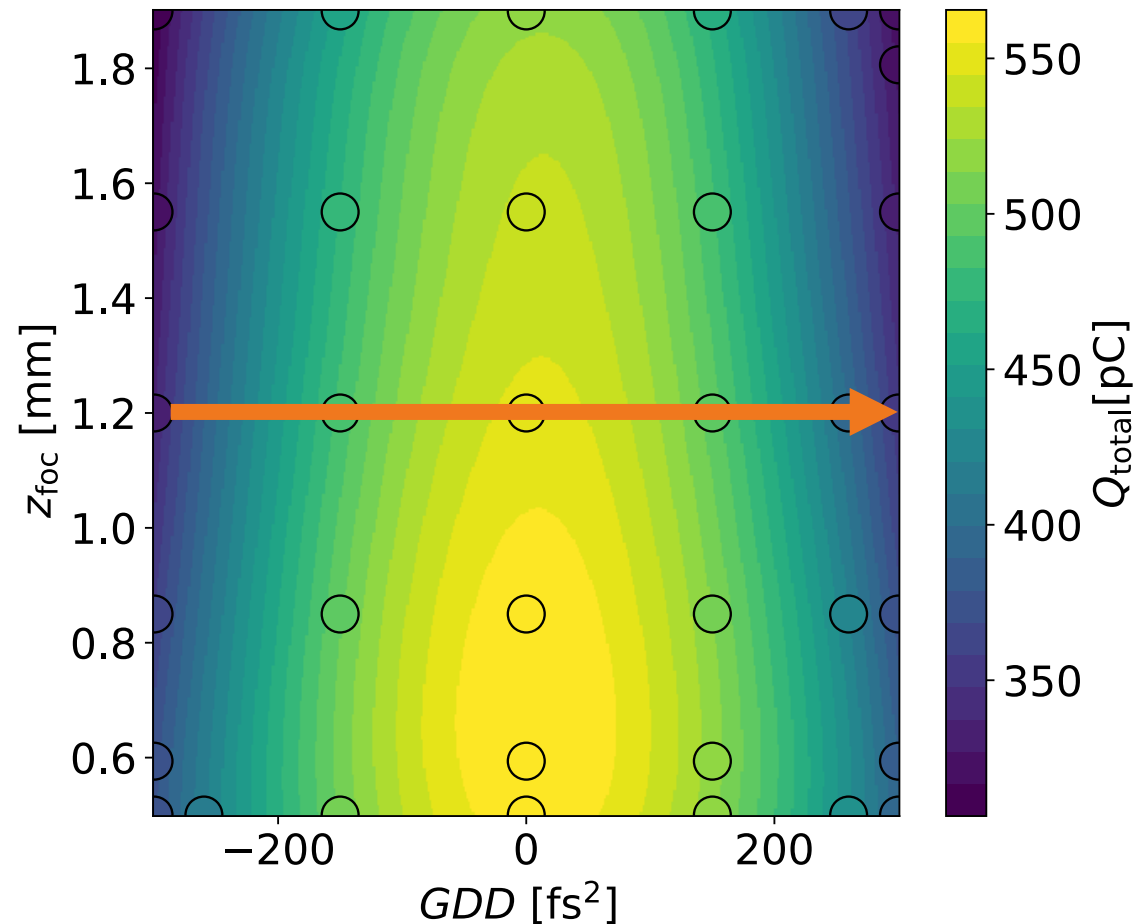
Simplification acts as target spectrum



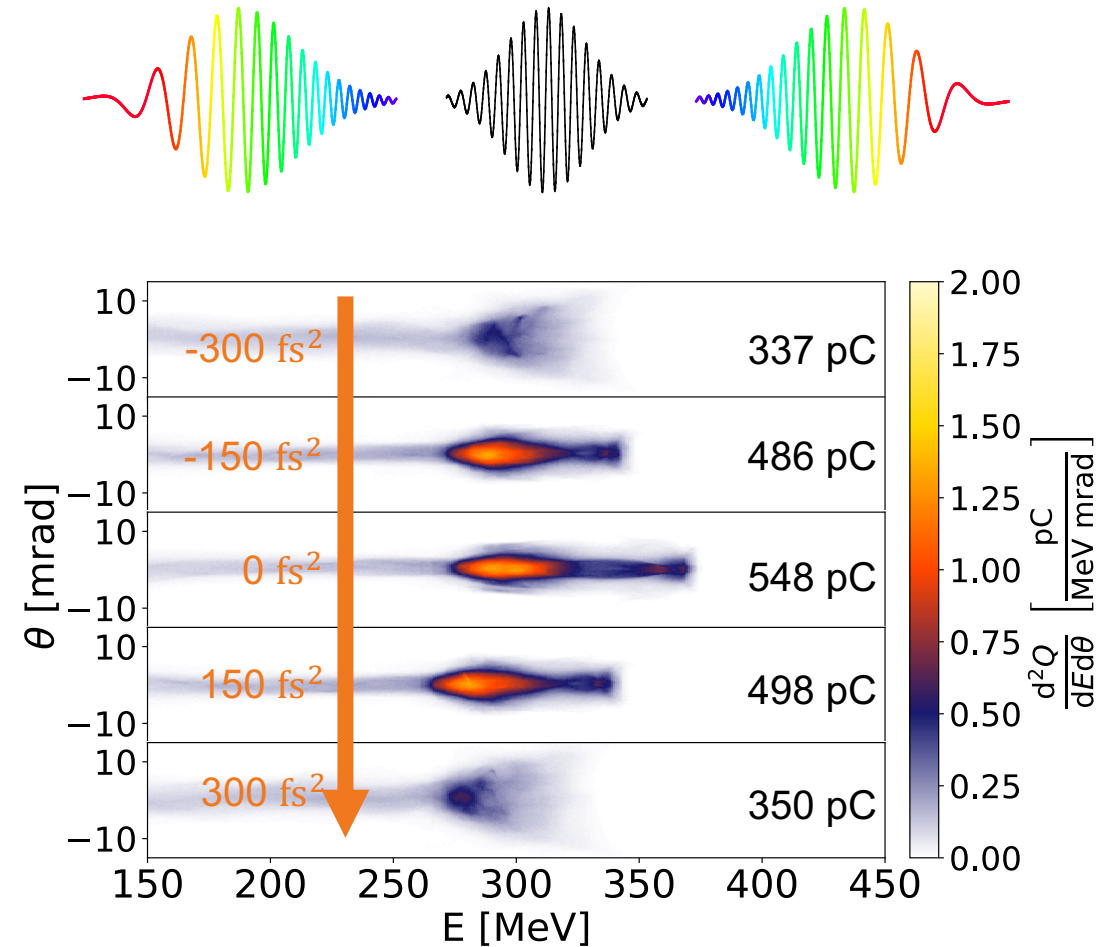
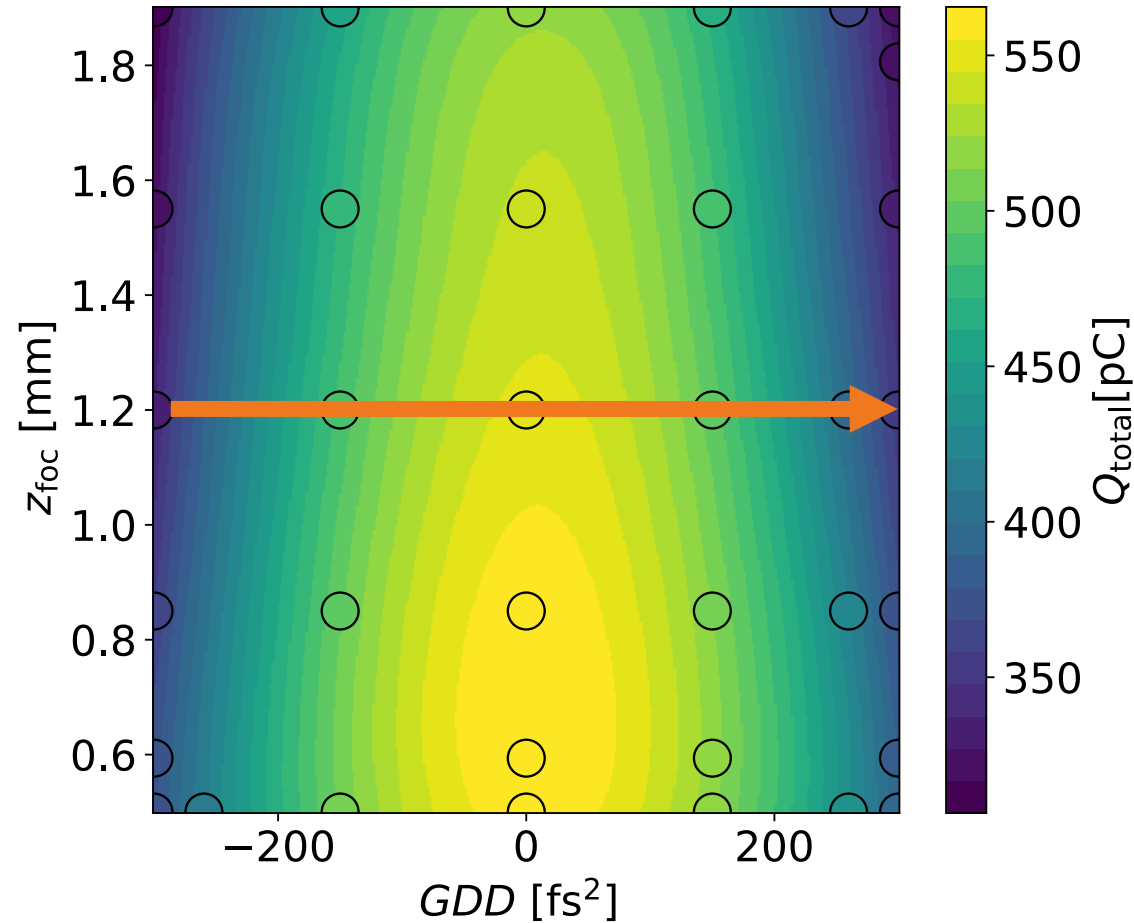
Best fitting simulation



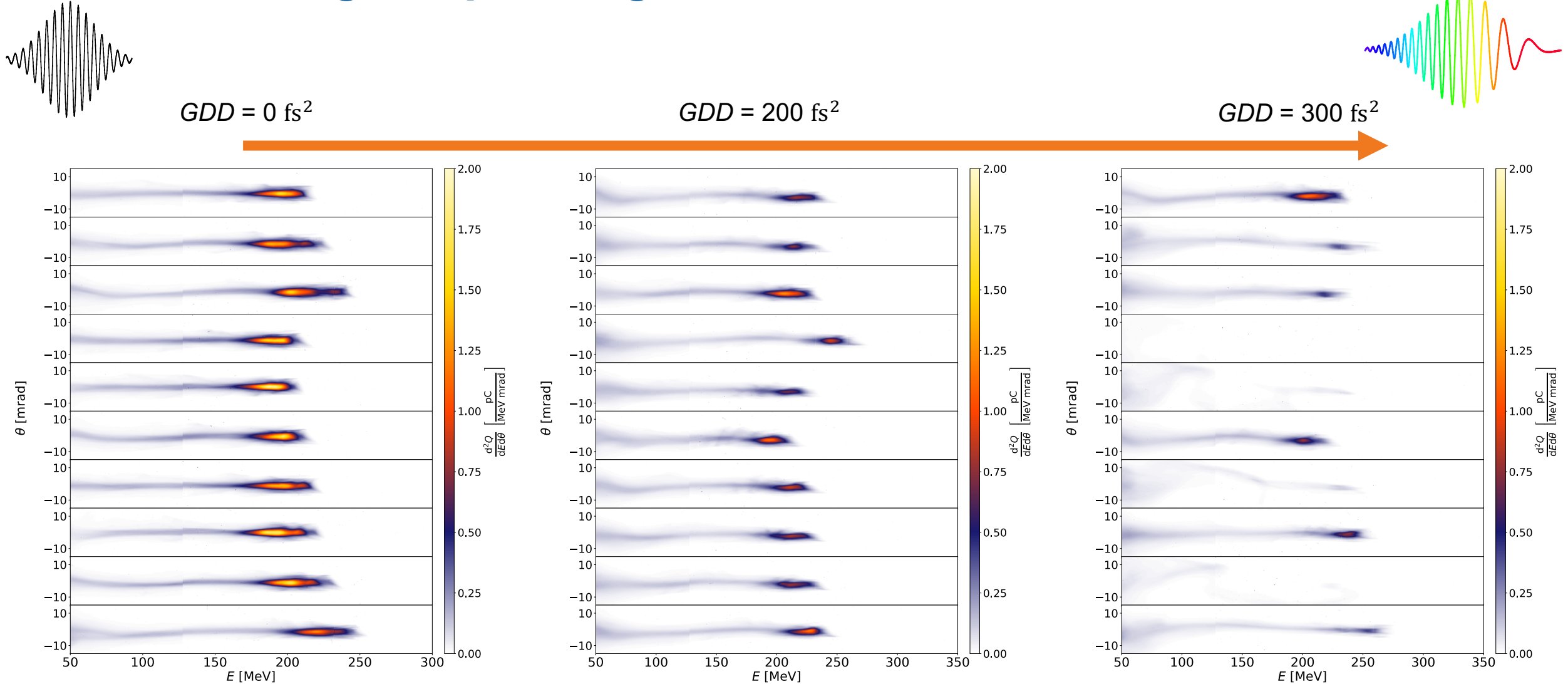
# Beam Charge Depending on GDD and Focus Position



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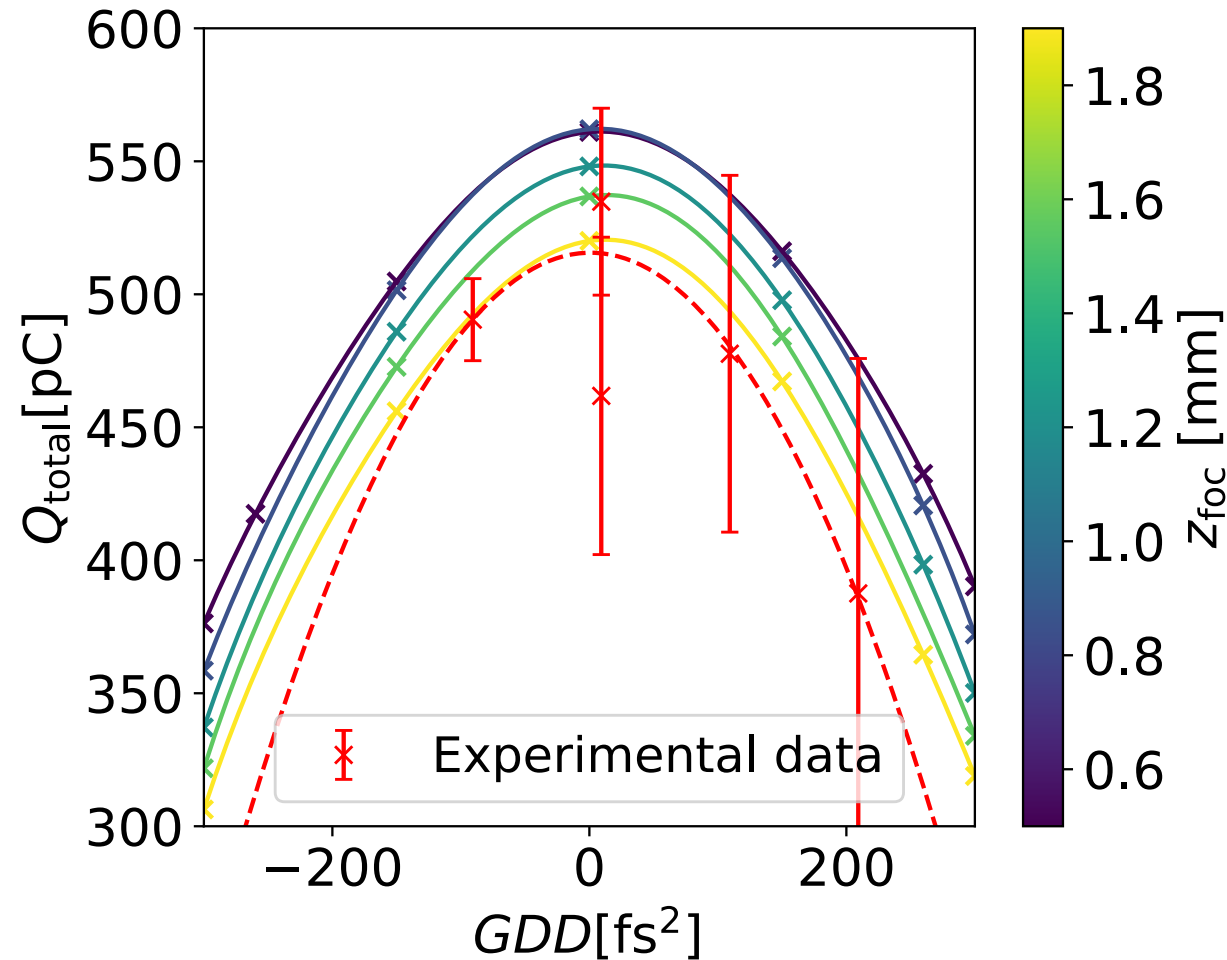


# Beam Charge Depending on GDD and Focus Position



# Beam Charge Depending on GDD and Focus Position

Comparison of Experiment and Simulation



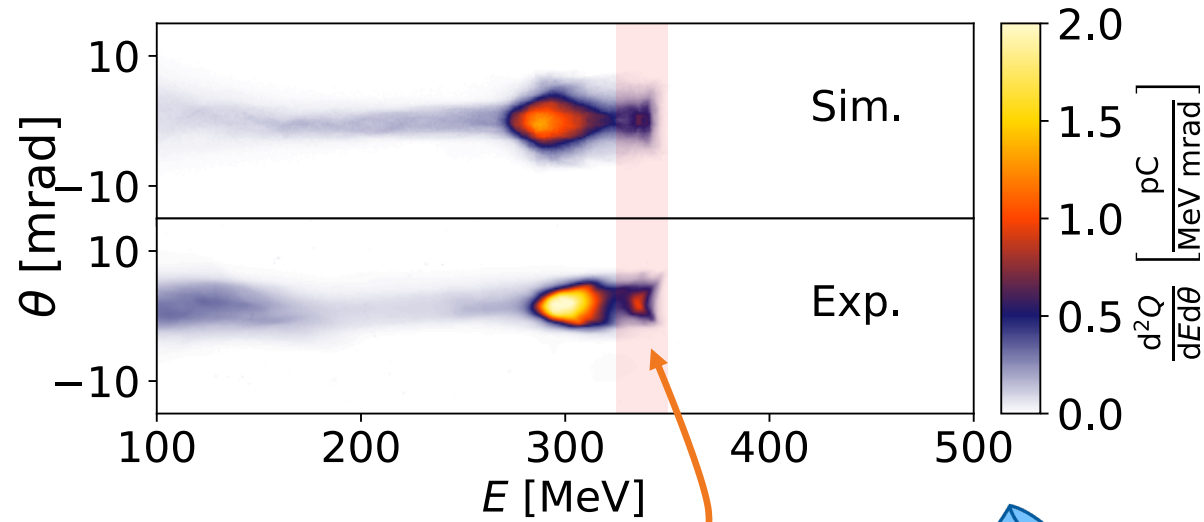
Reproduction of experimental setup.

This allows us to investigate various physical properties.

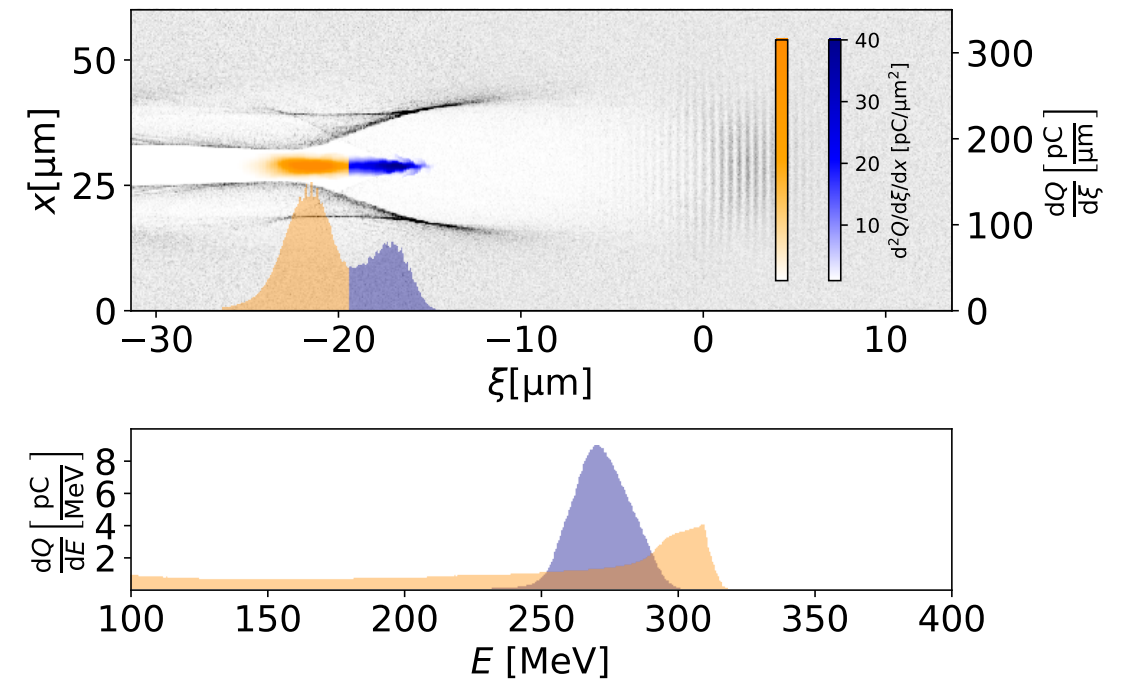


# Prominent Feature of the Electron Spectra – High Energy Spread

Explaining the High Energy Spread

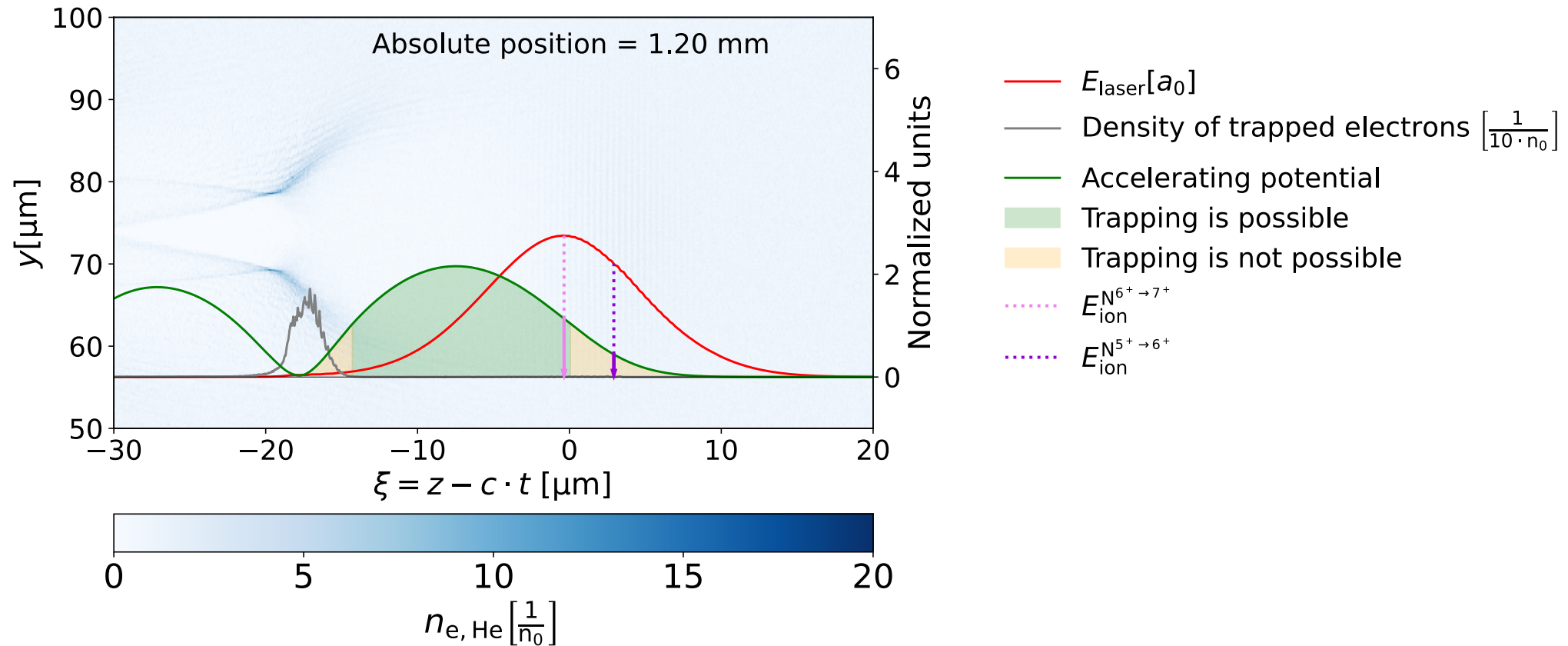


Prominent - high energetic feature



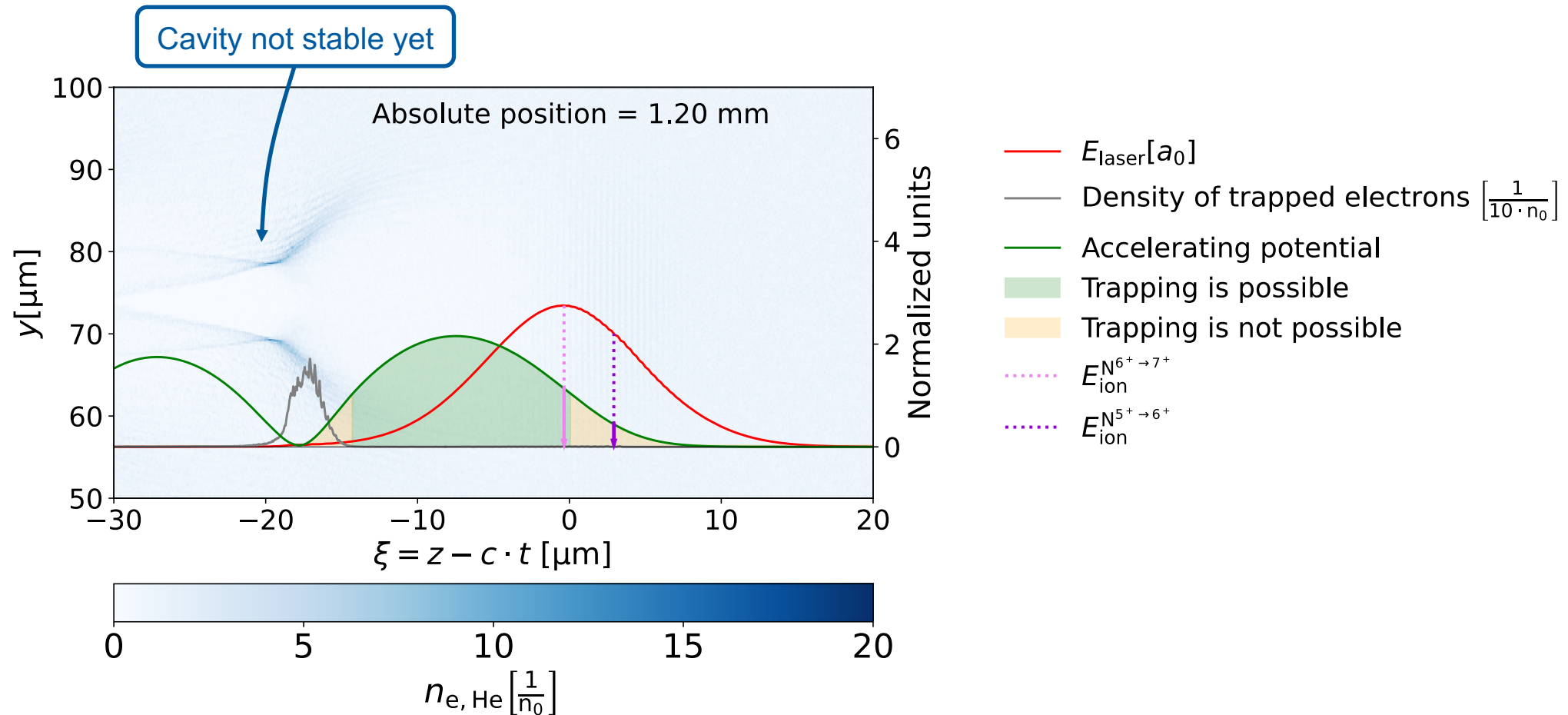
# Prominent Feature of the Electron Spectra – High Energy Spread

## Origin of the Double Bunch Spatial Charge Distribution



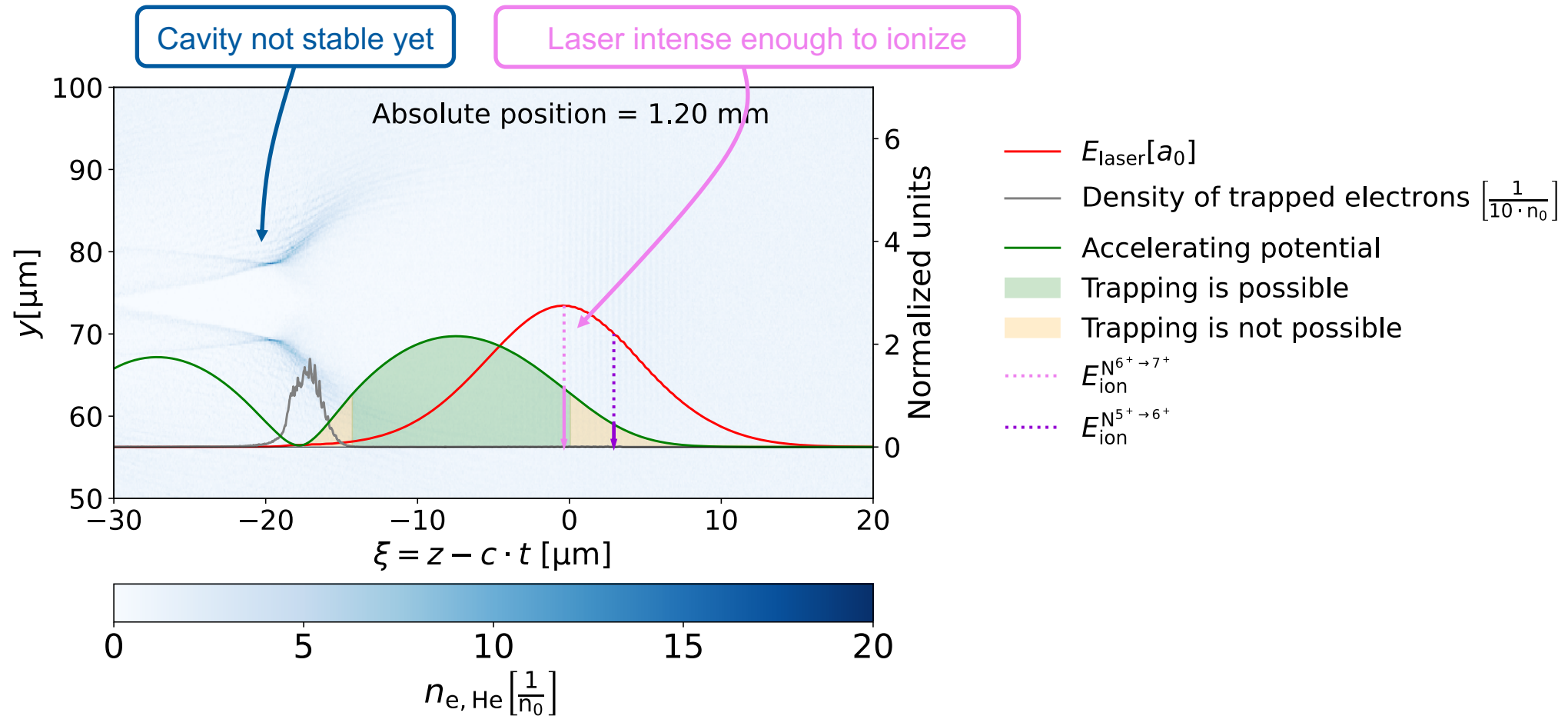
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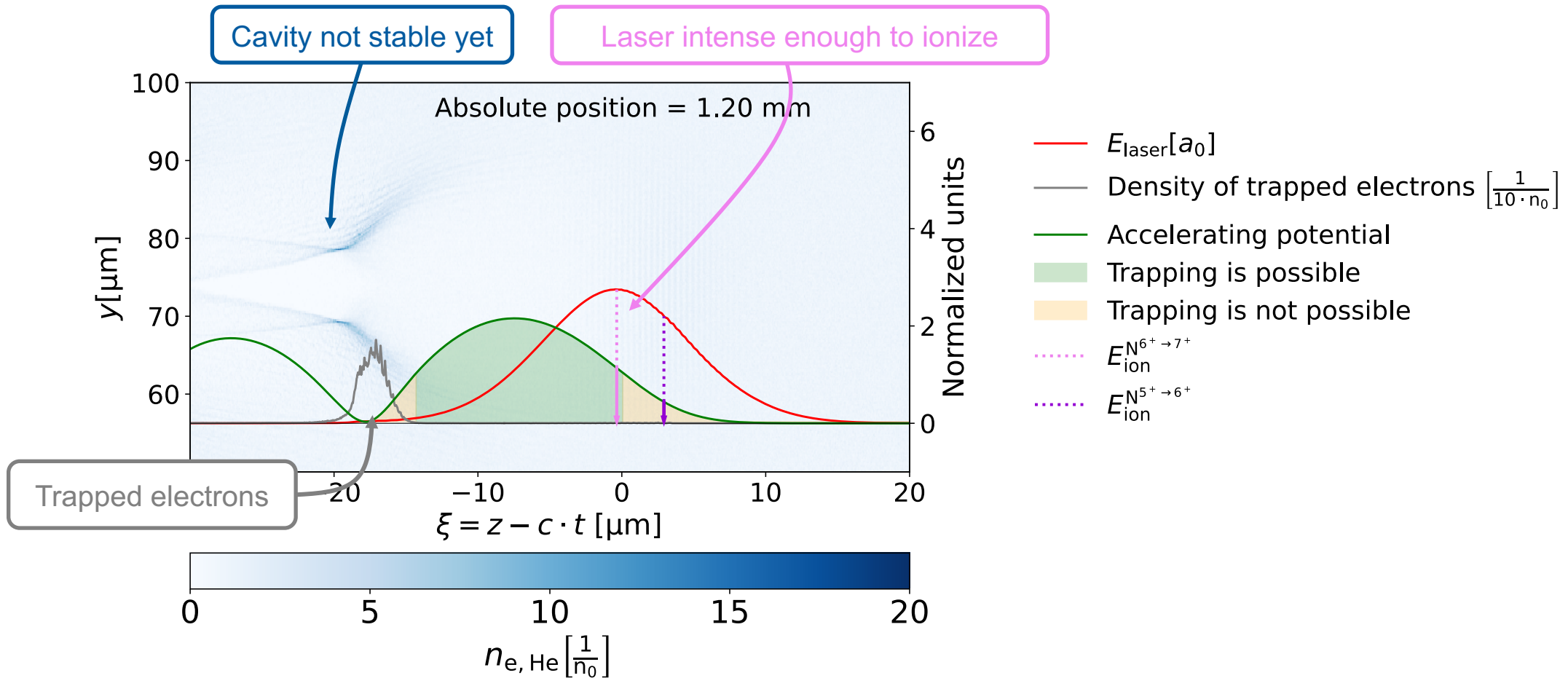
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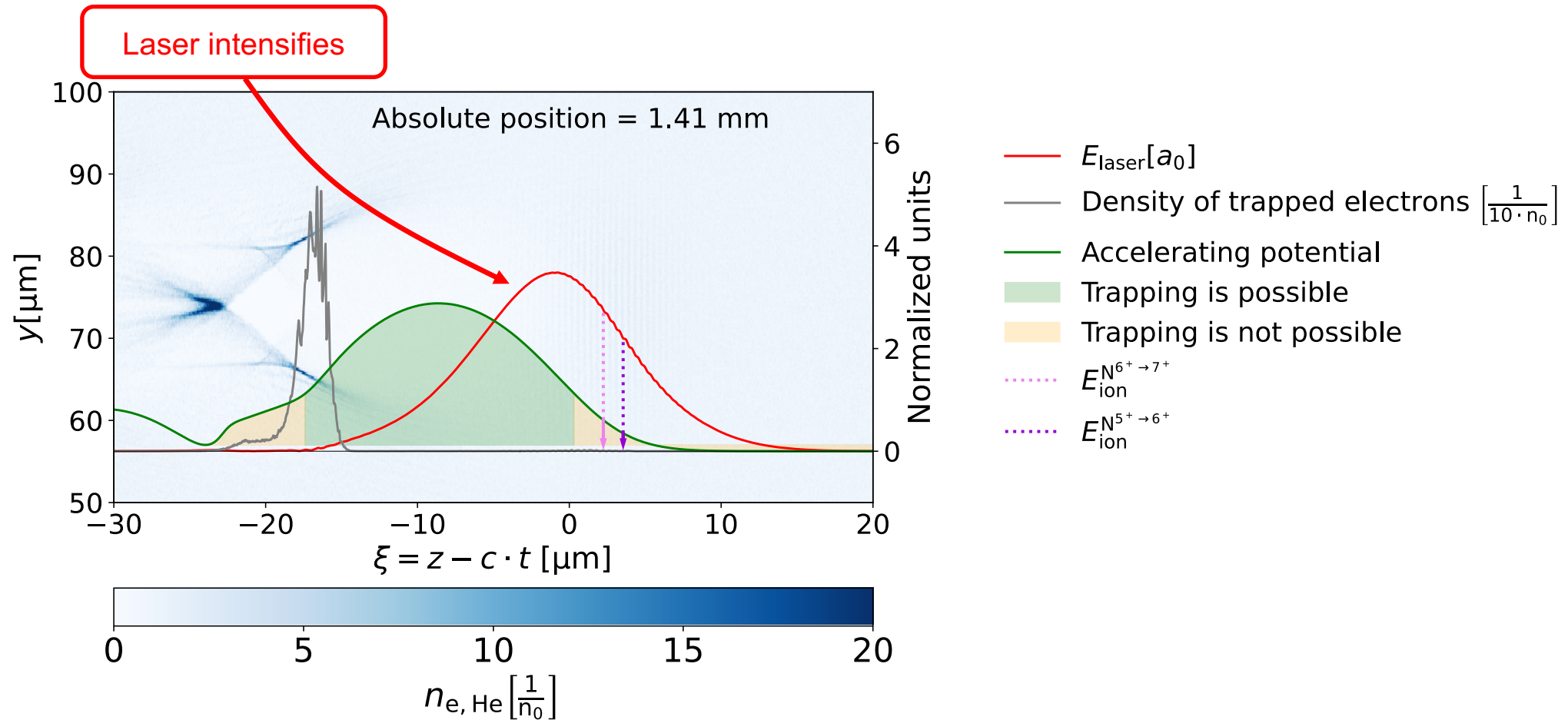
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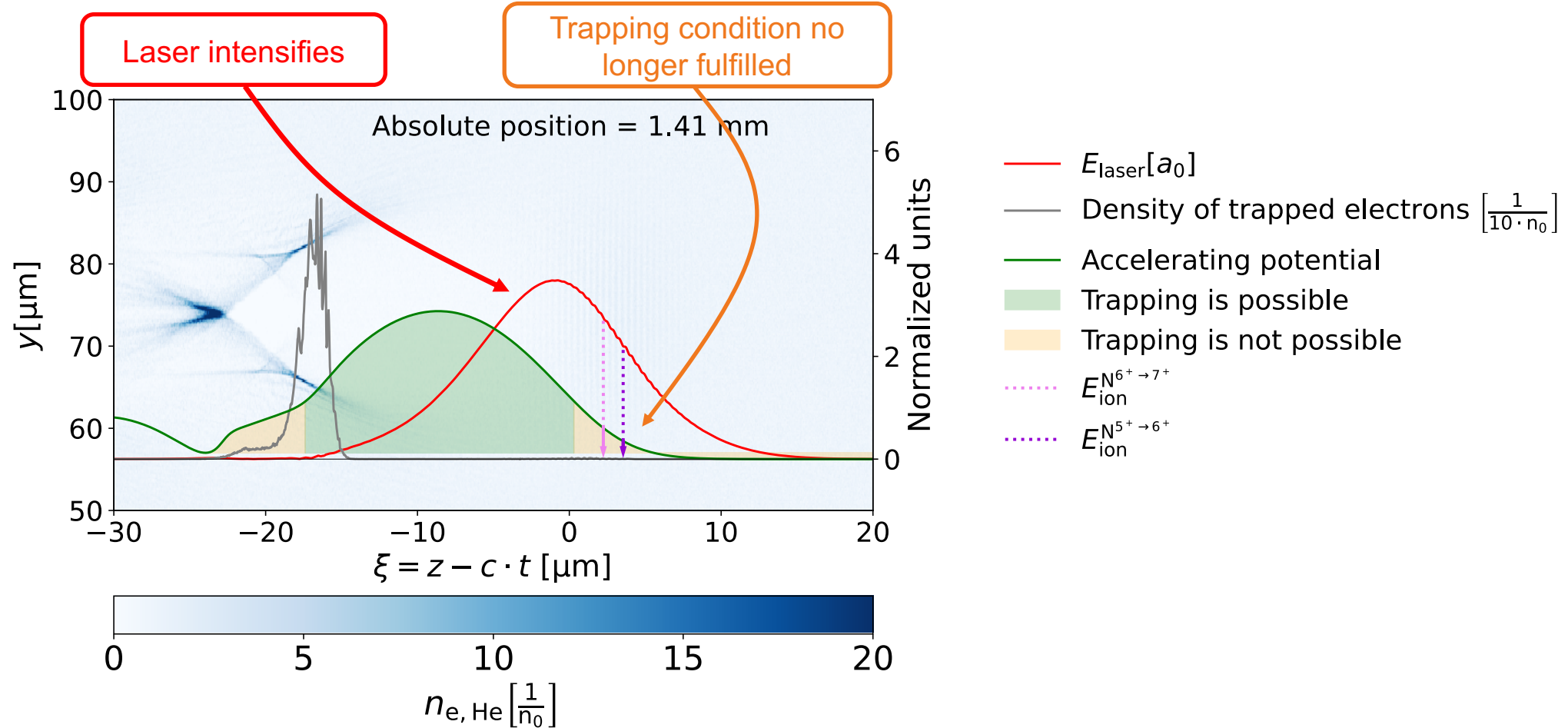
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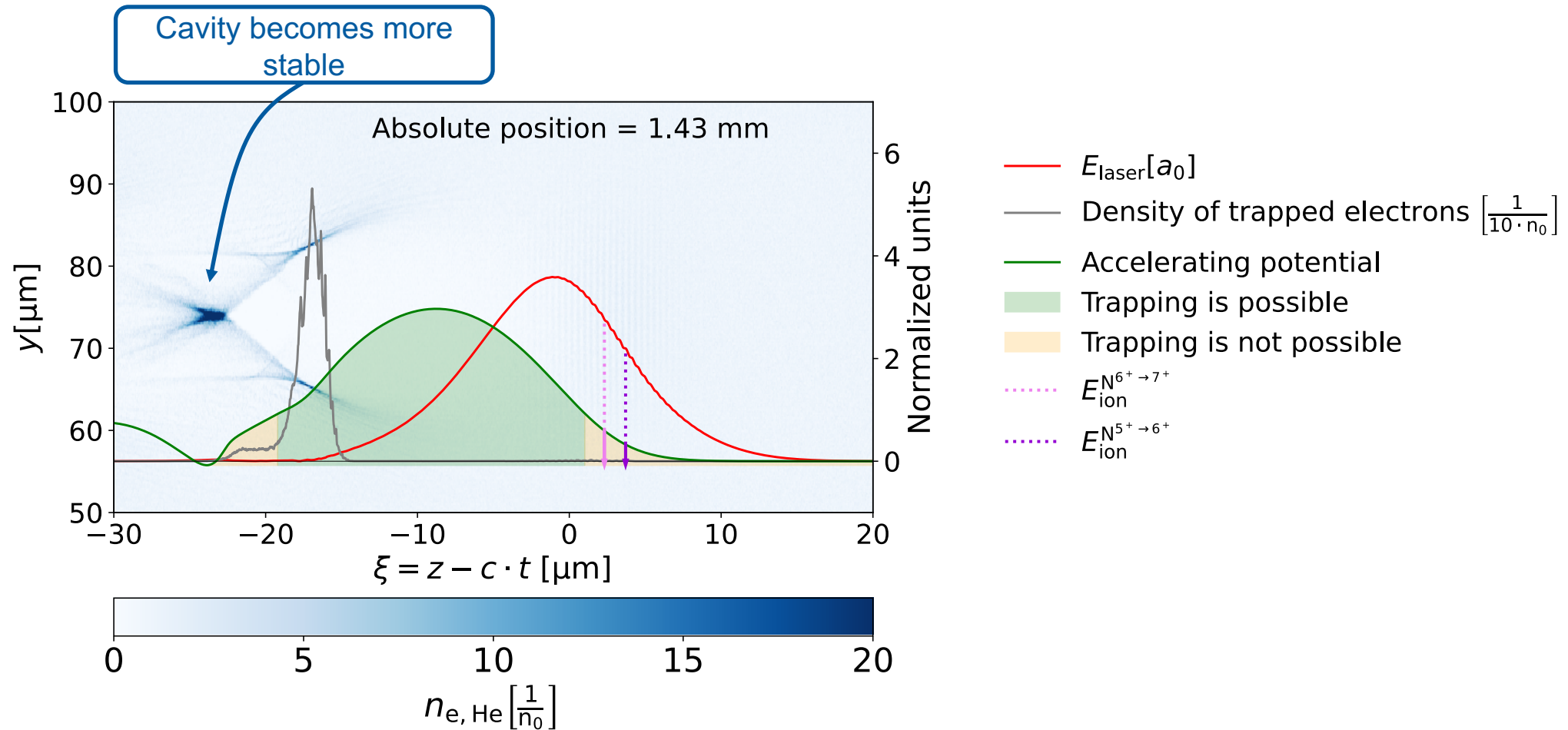
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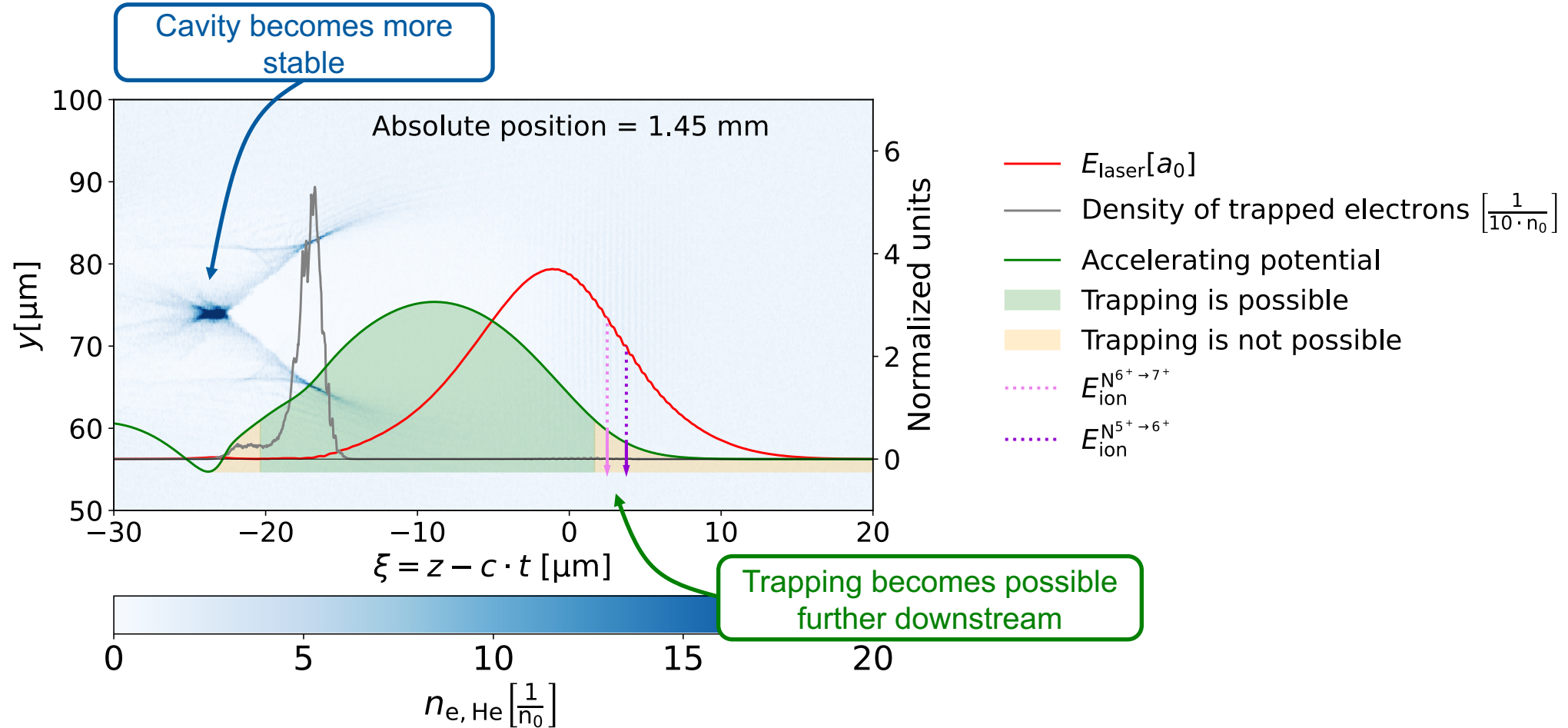
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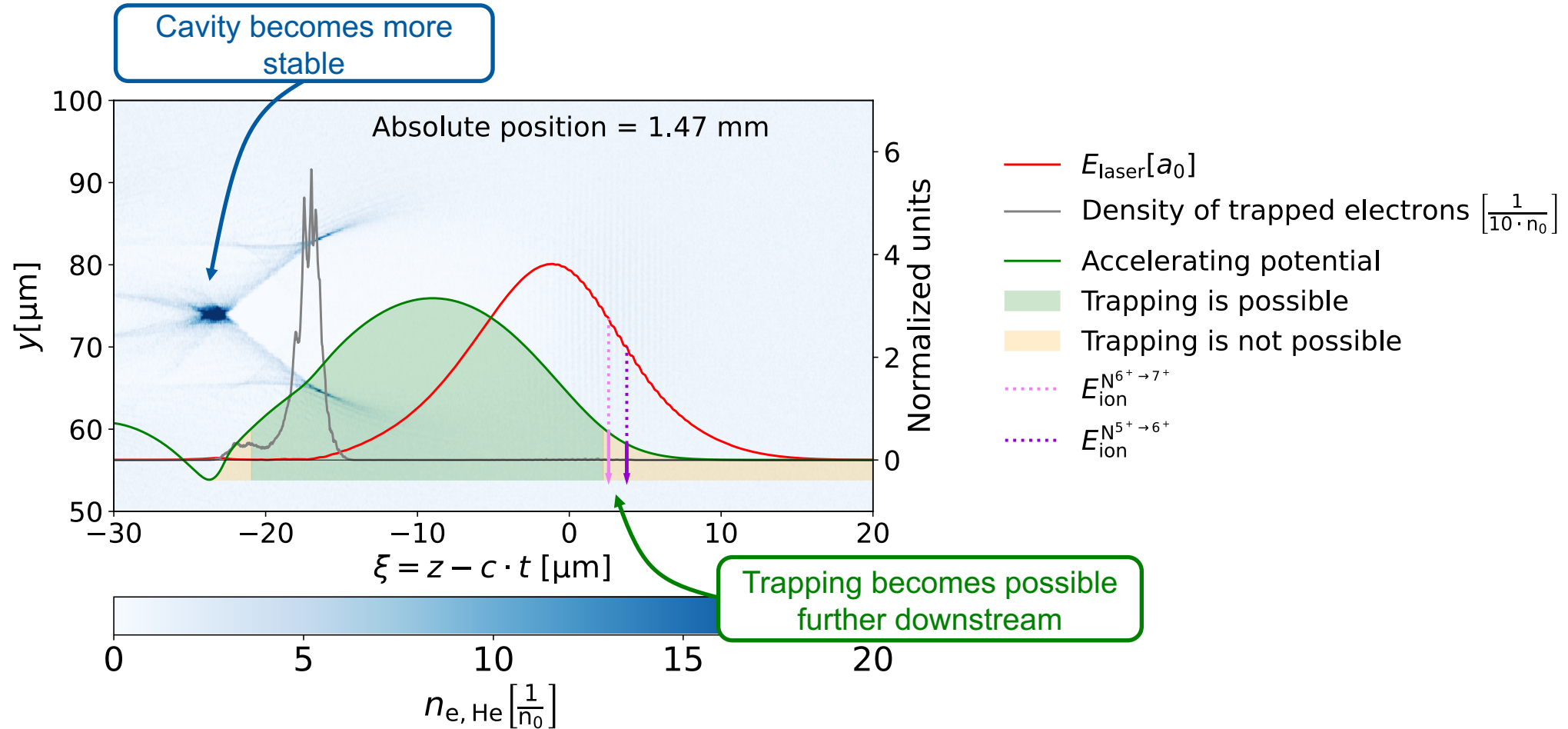
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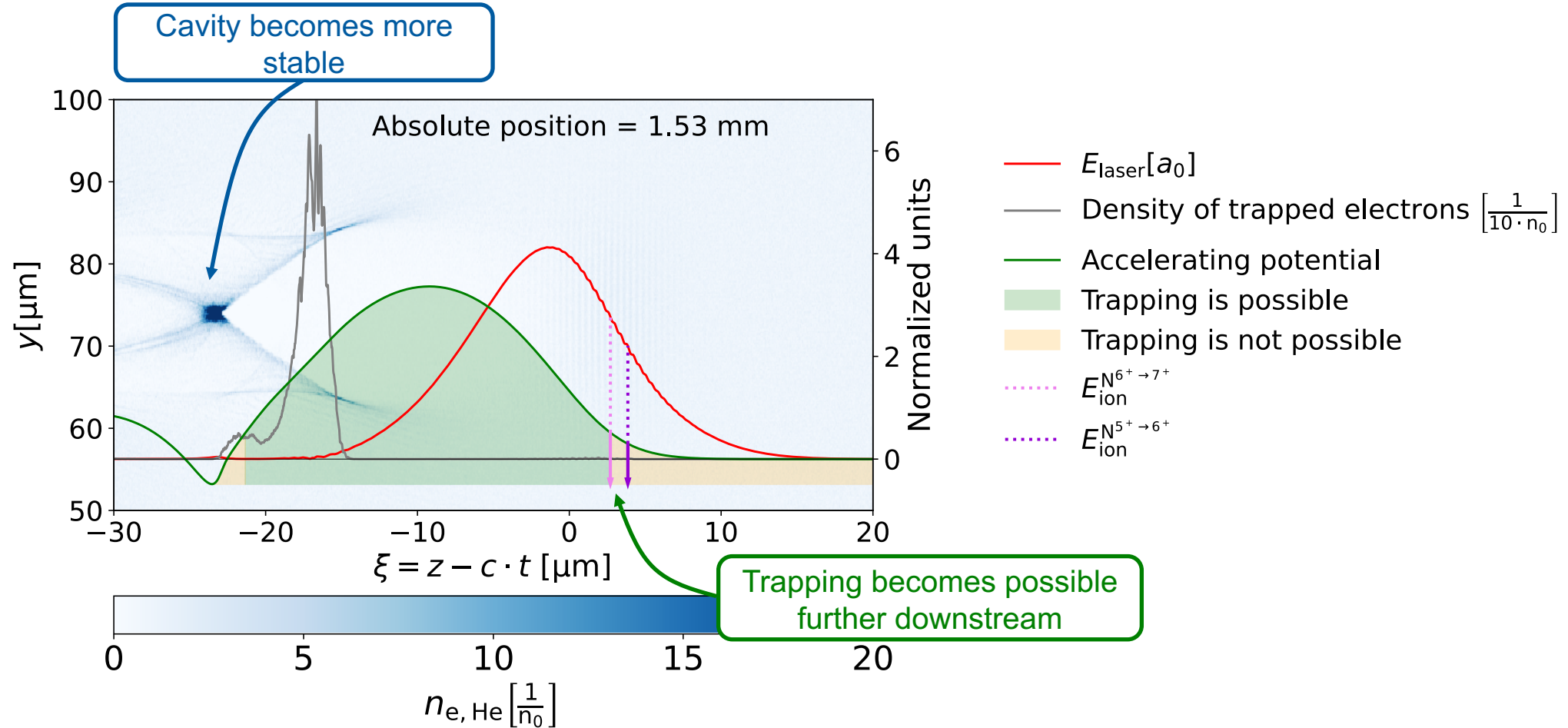
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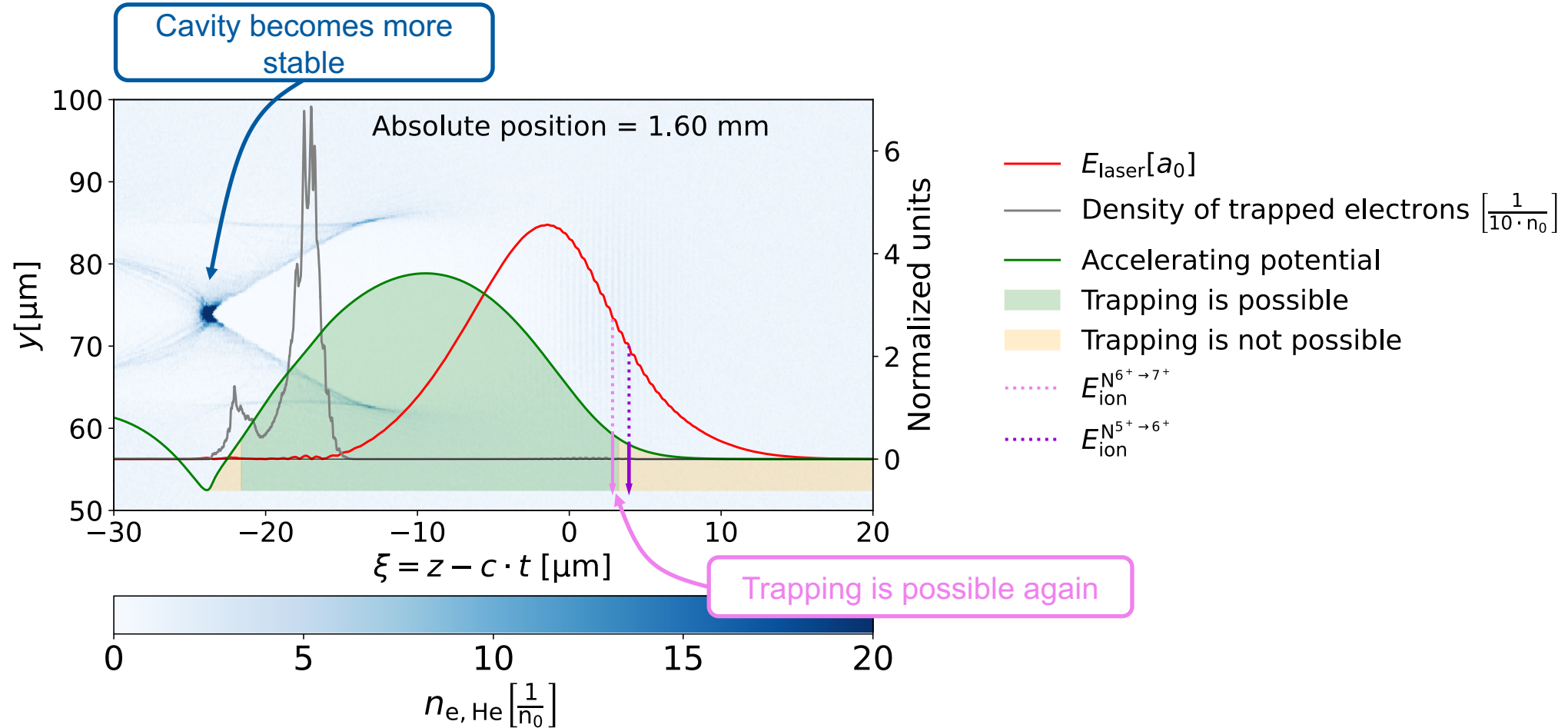
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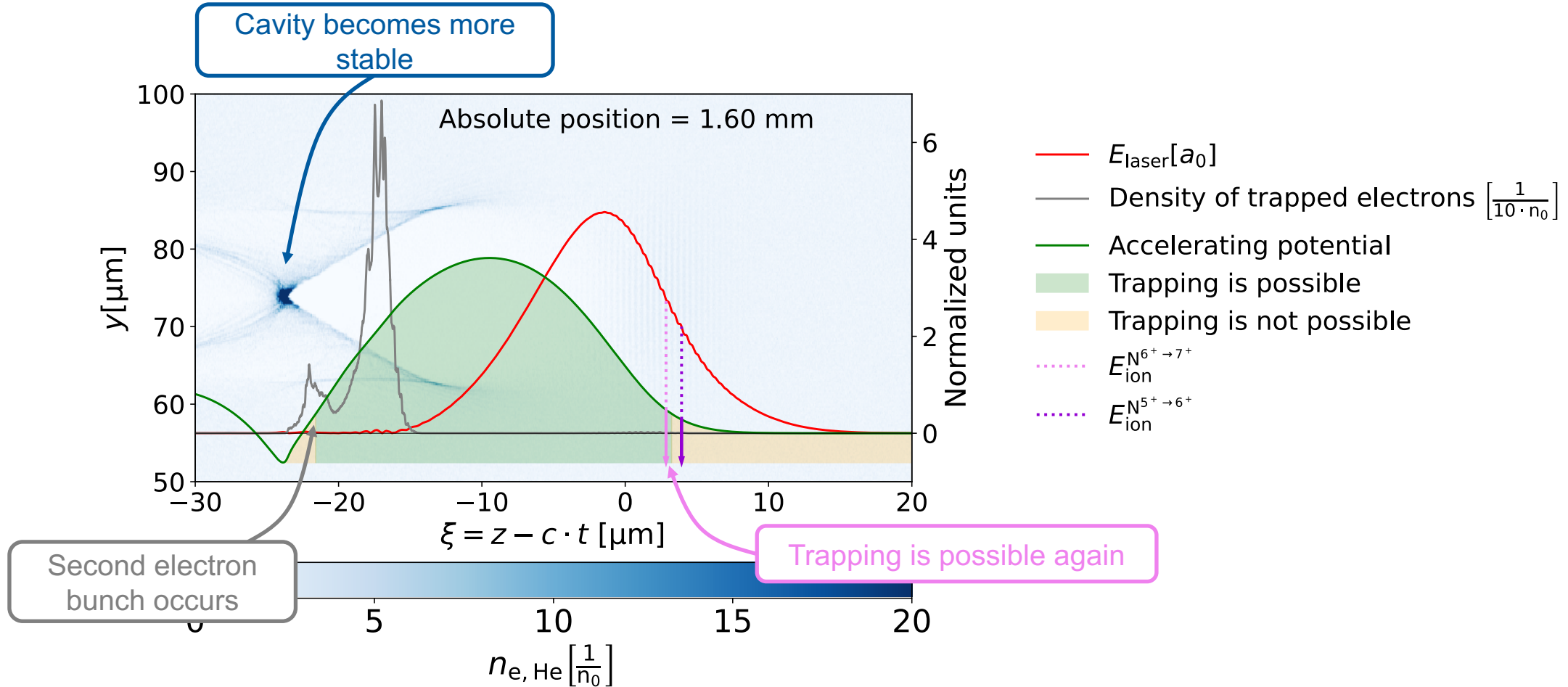
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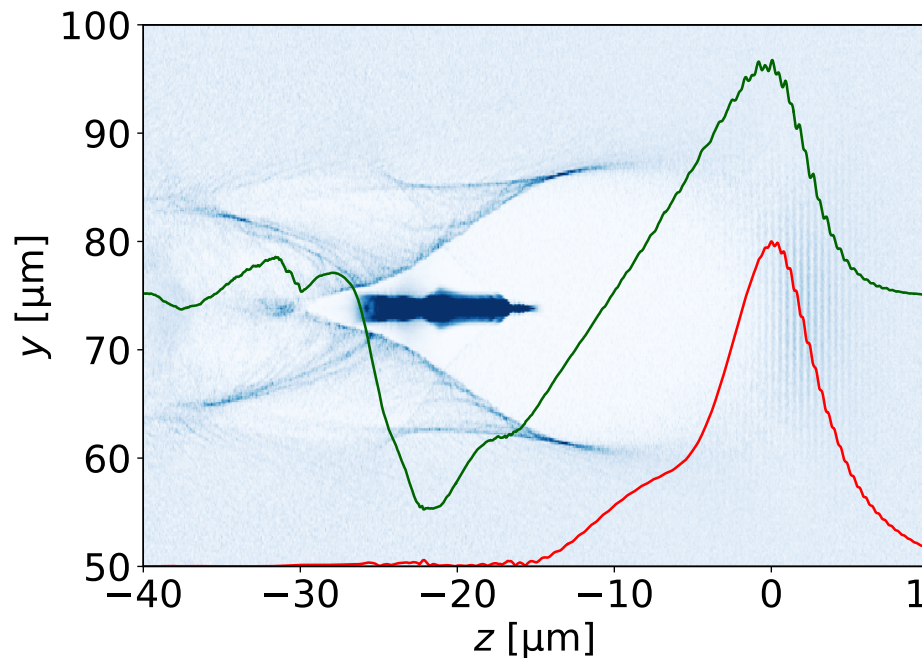


# Prominent Feature of the Electron Spectra – High Energy Spread

Stability and Strength of the Accelerating Field

$$GDD = 0 \text{ fs}^2$$

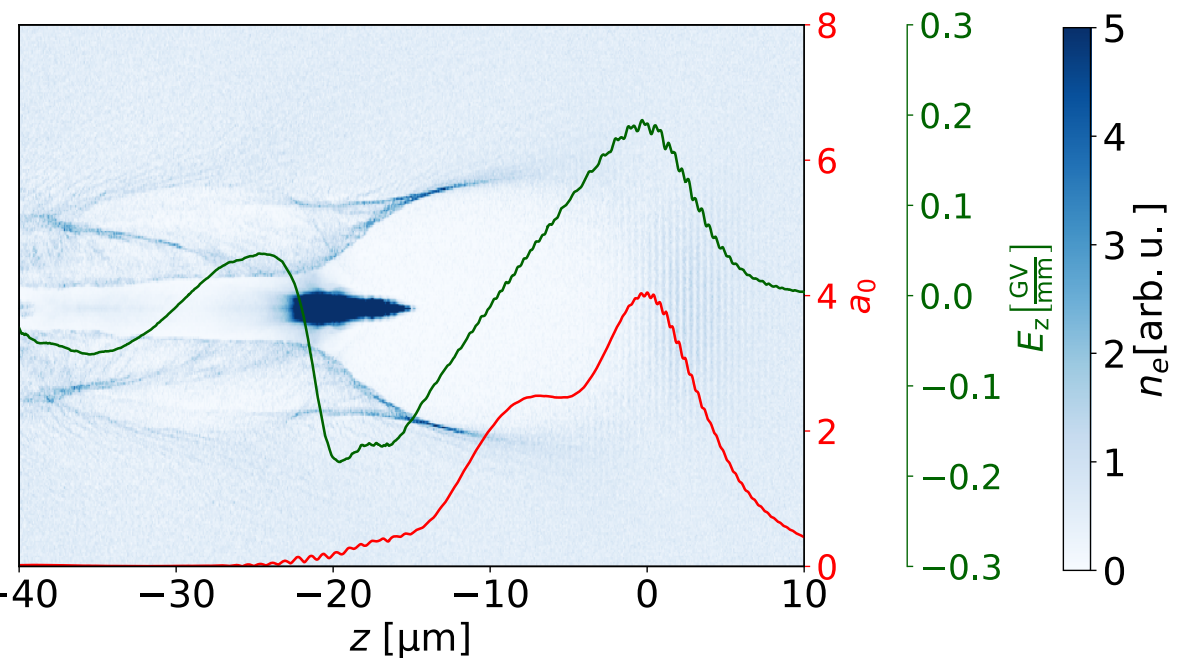
Electron bunch **with** hat



Second bunch experiences  
accelerating field

$$GDD = 300 \text{ fs}^2$$

Electron bunch **without** hat

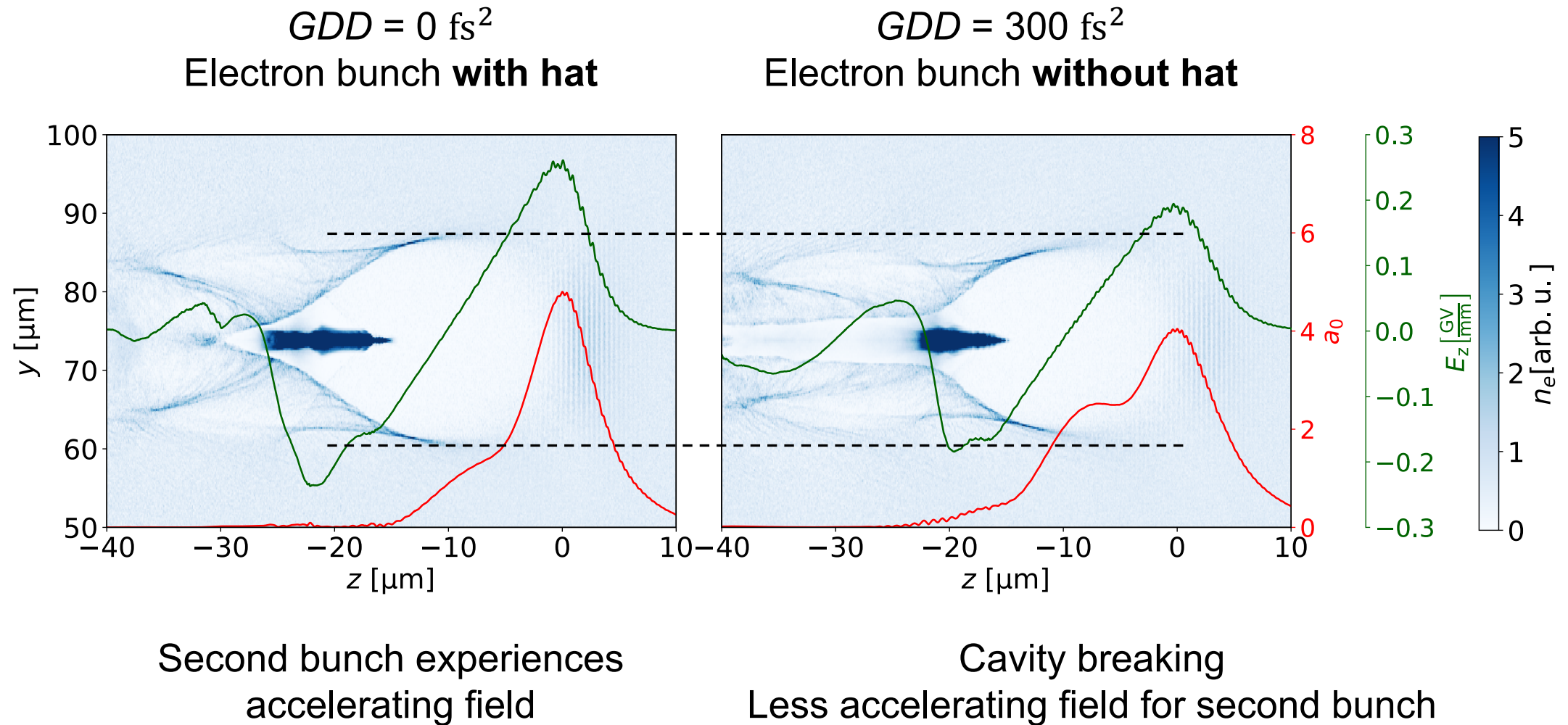


Cavity breaking  
Less accelerating field for second bunch



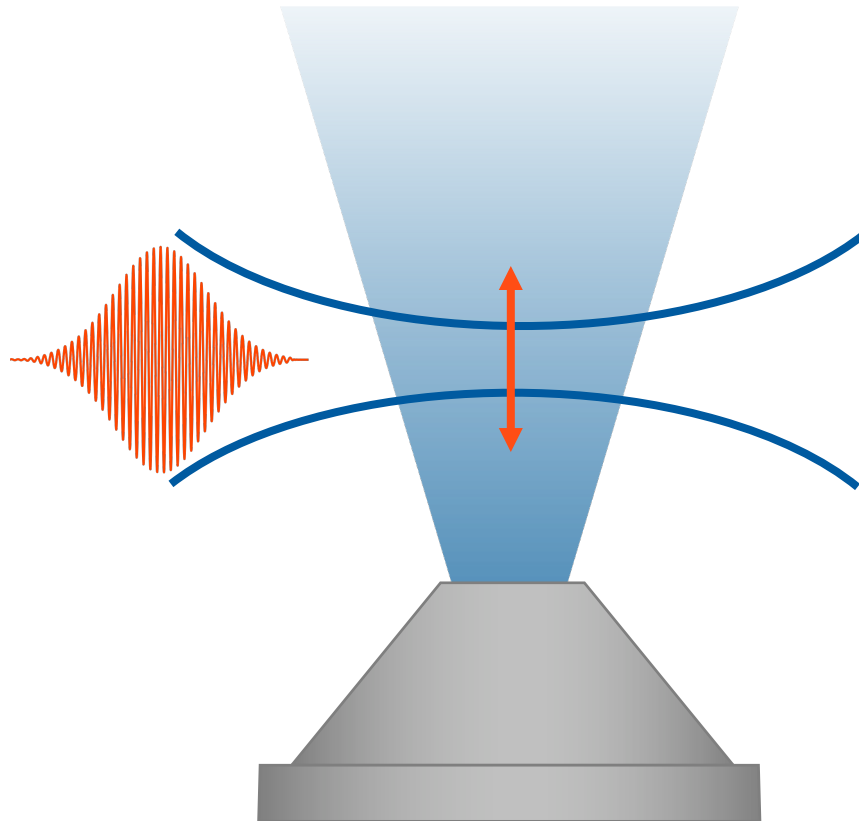
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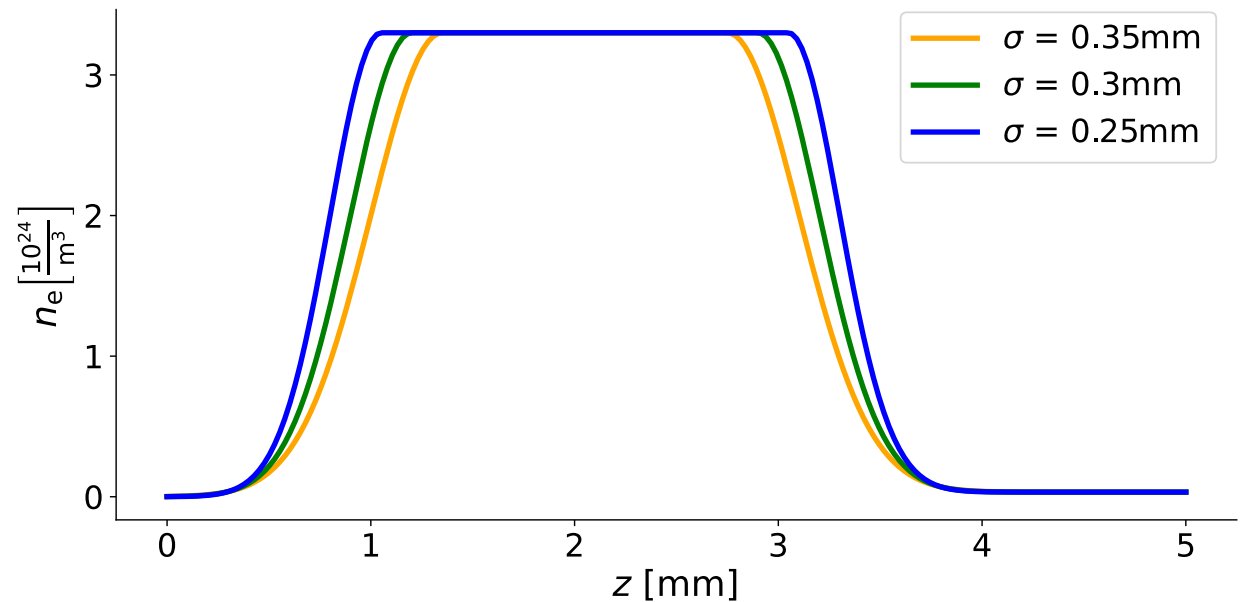


# Beam Stability Depending on Plasma Slope and Beam Waist

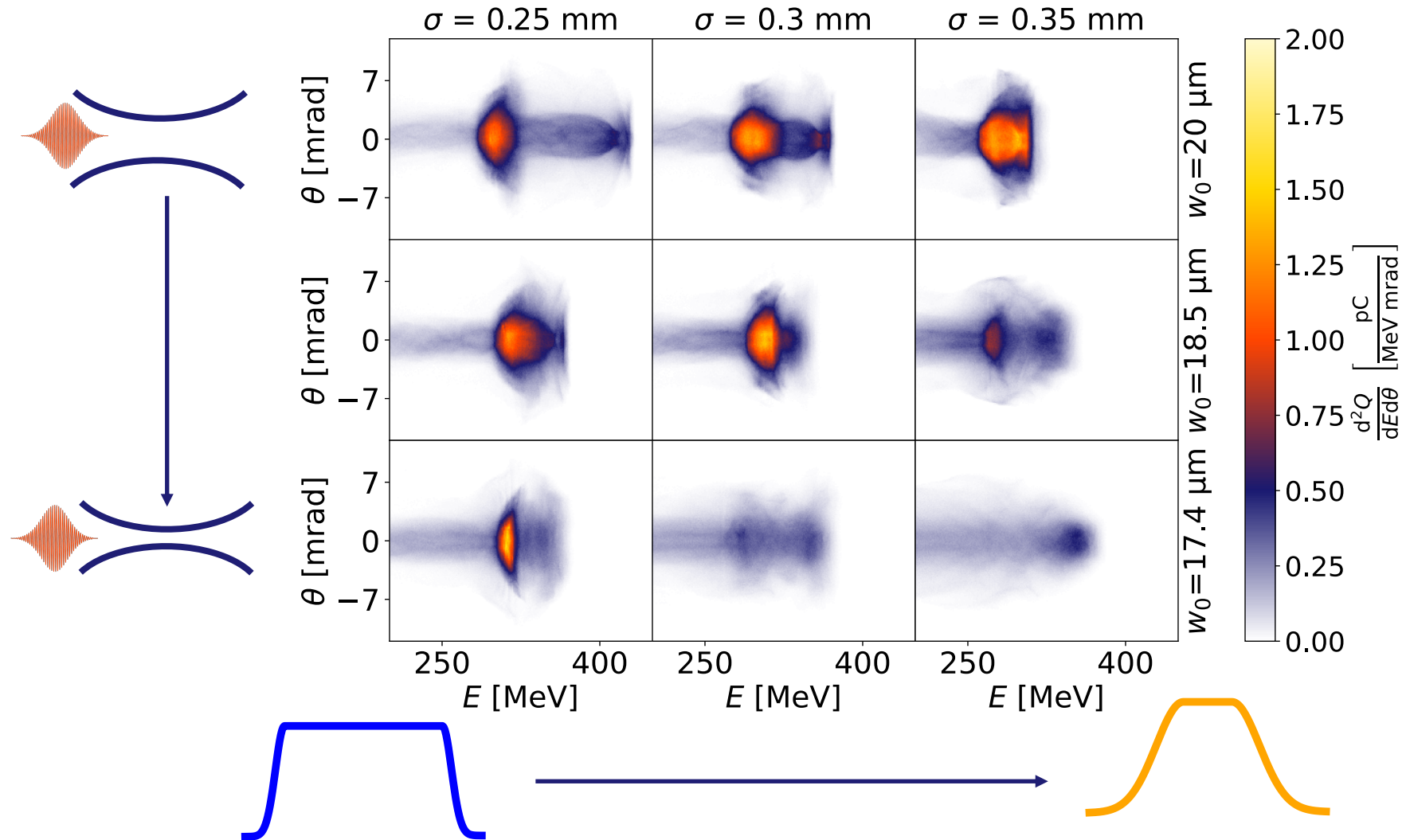
## Experiment



## Simulation

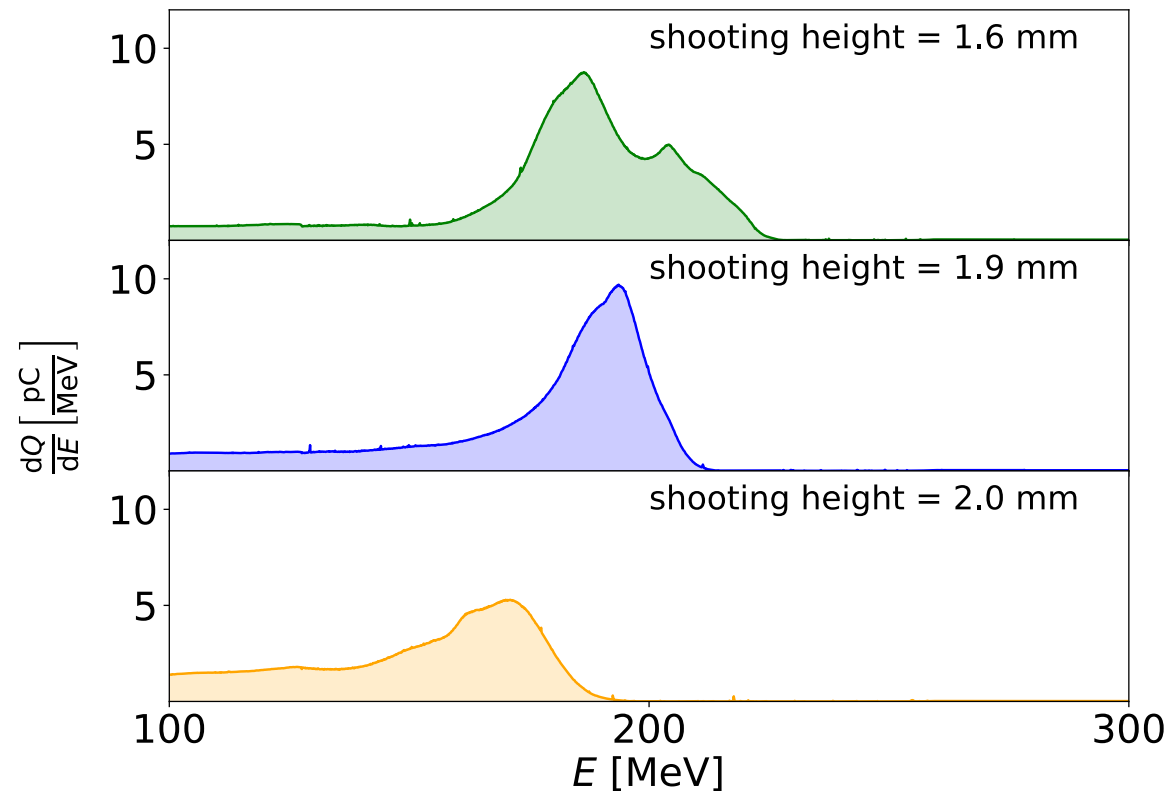


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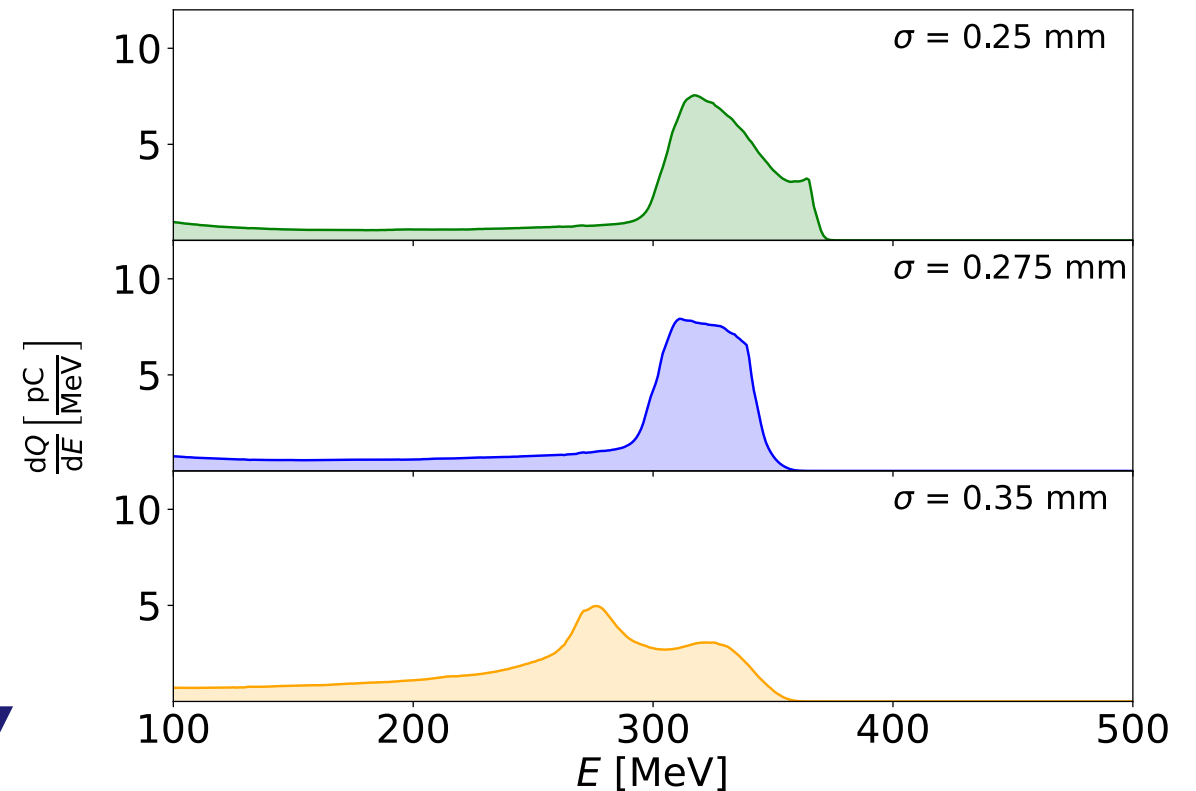


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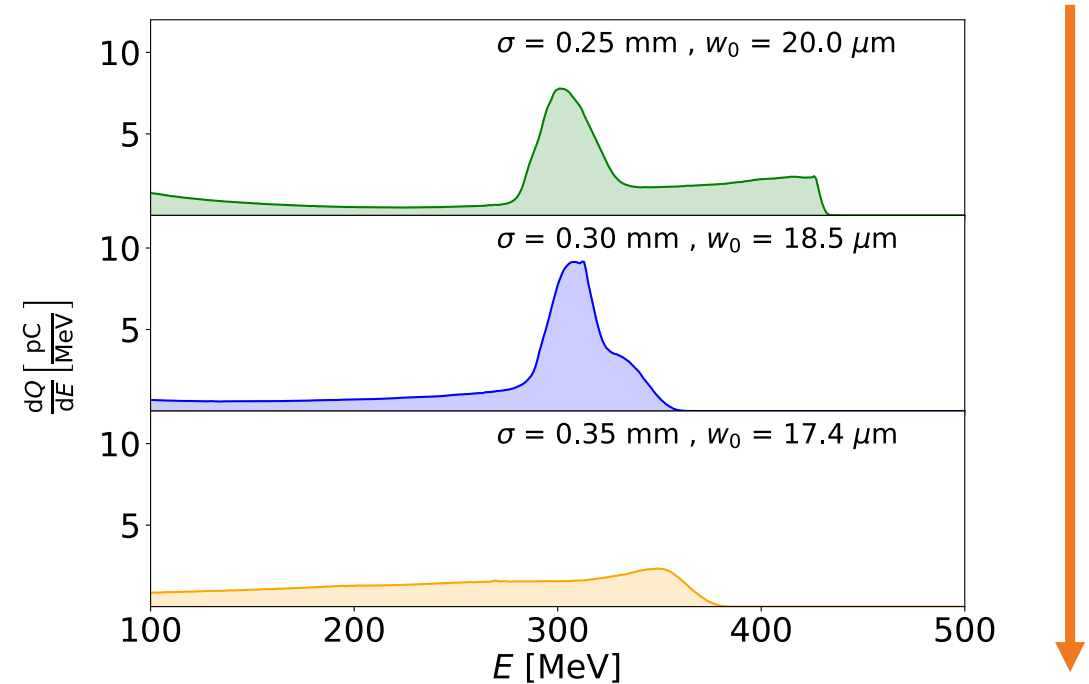
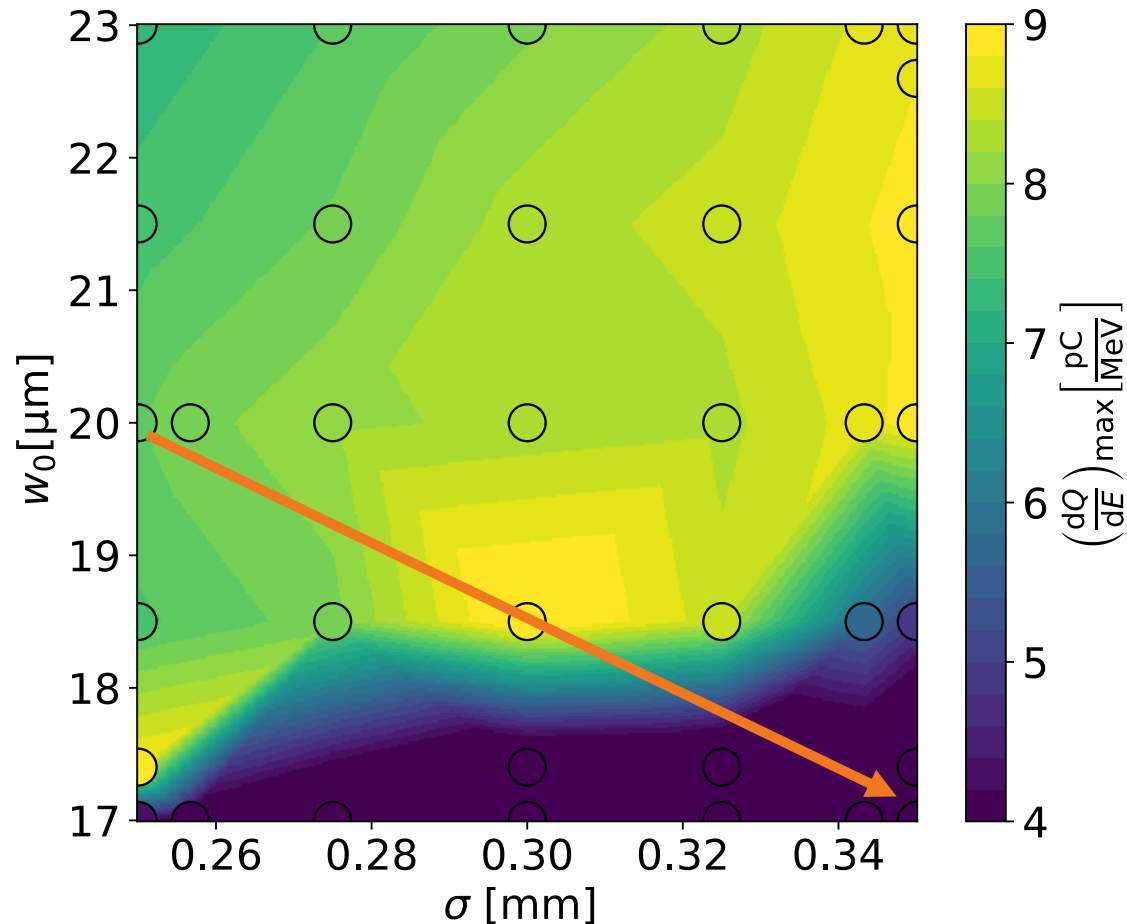
## Experiment



## Simulation



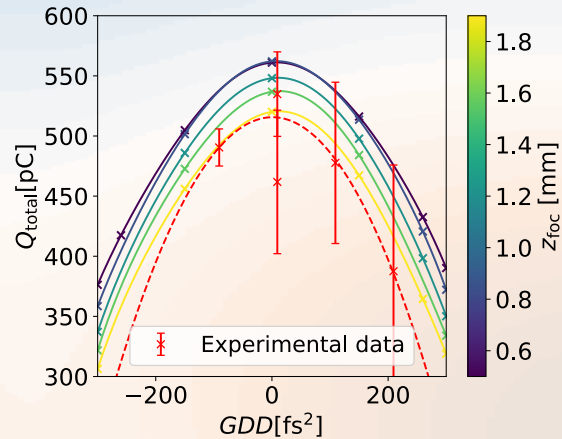
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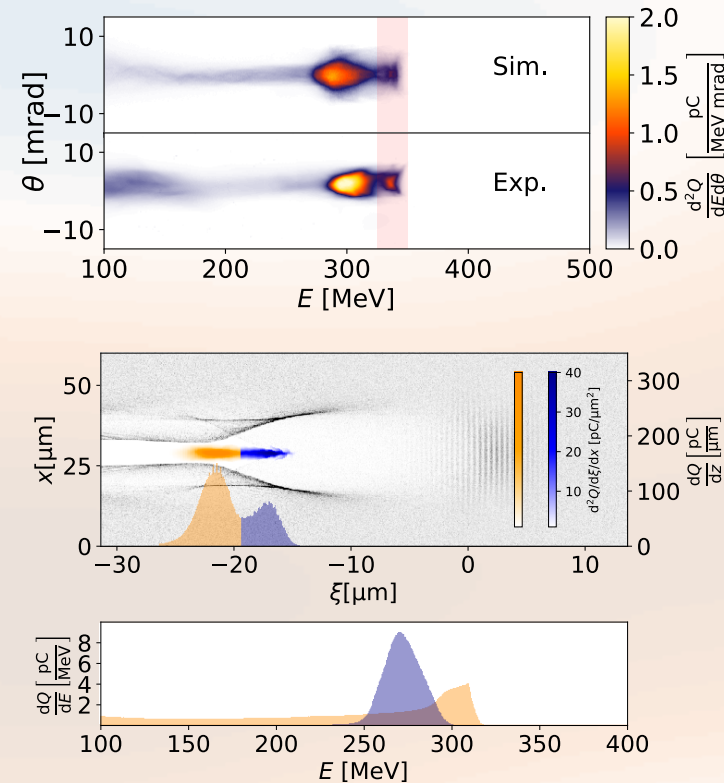
Both the beam waist and the shot height influence the beam quality, the energy distribution and the peak charge depending on each other.

# Summary

## Reproduced experimental behavior



## Described injection pattern of STII



## Provide mappings to tune LWFA electron bunches

