

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology



High-voltage Test Facilities Towards XLZD

High-voltage electrodes, spanning 3 m in diameter, will lie at the heart of the XLZD TPC and will play a key role in signal generation and reconstruction; hence, their performance is of paramount importance. A multifaceted R&D program at KIT aims to tackle key challenges associated with the design and construction of such electrodes. To that end, we've developed several test setups aimed at studying and characterizing electrode performance on cm- and m-scales, and we're also working on the development of a full-scale electrode prototype.

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HiCUTIE

High-voltage Coordinate Unit for Targeted Inspection of Electrodes





bHiVE bite-sized High Voltage setup for Electrodes



Electrode characterization

- Prototype (~1 m) system
- Quantify electrode performance in gAr

160 cm

- Localized HV field & imaging via camera
- Automated, customizable HV schemes, imaging & probe positioning

~45 cm

Ongoing R&D: ~3 m system for XLZD electrodes





e⁻ emission-induced glow in gAr from mesh defects

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Study, prevent & mitigate

- Pre-breakdown & breakdown events
- Electron emission from electrode samples
- Electrode coating Au, Cu (MPIK HD), Al/MgF₂ (U. Alabama)
 SS treatment methods citric, nitric acid, etc...







Institute for Astroparticle Physics

KIT – The Research University in the Helmholtz Association

