Experimental landscape

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Low energy/high intensity, dedicated experiments

- 21 Search for the electric dipole moment of the neutron with the n2EDM experiment
- 74 Charged Lepton Flavour Violations searches with muons: present and future
- **75** Future perspectives for \$\mu \to e \gamma\$ searches
- 115 PIONEER: a next generation rare pion decay experiment
- 134 PSI European Strategy Input
- 151 Neutrino_muon beam facility at CERN
- **158** Community input to the European Strategy on particle physics: Searches for Permanent Electric Dipole Moments
- 190 Particle physics at the ESS + update
- **218** COMET ---An Experiment to Search for Muon-to-Electron Conversion in Nuclear Field at J-PARC---

Dedicated K physics

- 55 Kaon Physics: A Cornerstone for Future Discoveries
- 155 Experimental Study of Rare Kaon Decays at J-PARC with KOTO and KOTO II

Theory

- 29 Strategy for the Future of Lattice QCD
- 130 Simplified Models Expose the Interplay of Direct and Indirect Searches

Multi-purpose experiments based on upgrades

81 LHCb-U2

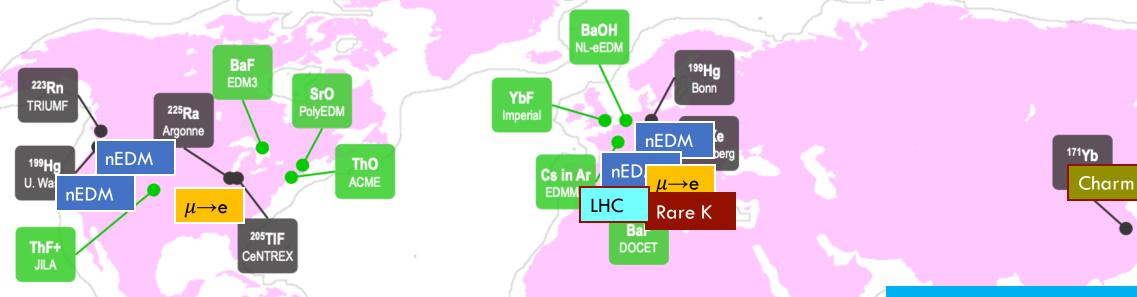
205 The Belle II Experiment at SuperKEKB

223 Projections for Key Measurements in Heavy Flavour Physics

New multi-purpose experiments

- 140 A Linear Collider Vision for the Future of Particle Physics
- **141** The ECFA Higgs/Electroweak/Top Factory Study
- 165 A Possible Future Use of the LHC Tunnel
- 174 Phase-One LHeC
- **188** LEP3: A High-Luminosity e+e_ Higgs & Electroweak Factory in the LHC Tunnel
- 196 Prospects in flavour physics at the FCC
- 207 The Muon Collider
- **214** The Large Hadron electron Collider (LHeC) as a bridge project for CERN
- 227 Prospects for physics at FCC-hh
- 231 Super Tau Charm factory
- 233 FCC Integrated Programme Stage 1: The FCC-ee
- **241** The FCC integrated programme: a physics manifesto
- 247 FCC Integrated Programme Stage 2: The FCC-hh

A diverse eco-system of experiments



Different sizes

Small size dedicated experiments (charged LFV, EDMs)

Medium size experiments focussing on a type of particle (K/π physics)

Large experiments 100% focussed (or not!) on Flavour physics

Different status

Running or approved

Proposed (not shown)

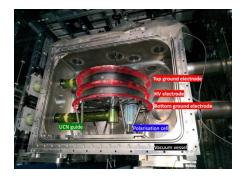
Rare K

 $\mu \rightarrow e$

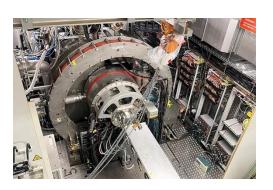
Belle-II

Riken

Channel(s)- specific experiments



n2EDM



MEG-II



NA62

Use of large scale facilities : τ , D and B



Belle-II



LHC with LHCb-II but also ATLAS and CMS

inputs from BESIII

+ Future projects

Large scale facilities and experiments

Belle-II
$$e^+e^-$$
 @ $Y(4S)$

LHCb (+ ATLAS & CMS)

Running + upgrades

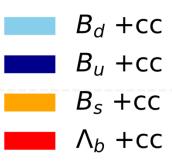
e⁺e⁻ @ Z⁰ pole (+WW)

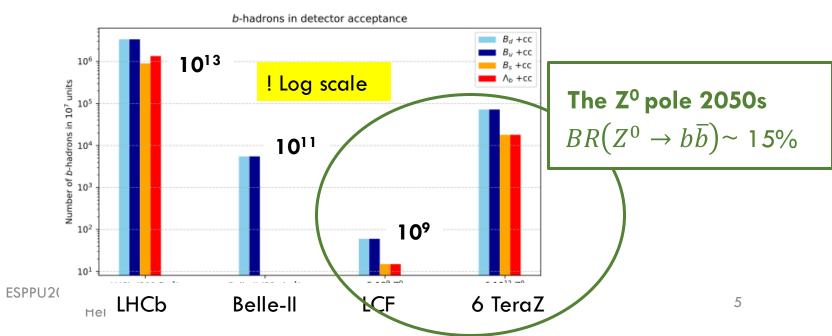
Proposals

Some extrapolations are 'wilder' than others due to larger dependence on the detector design which is not known

Once data is recorded, new analysis technics are usually found and foreseen sensitivities are reached ... or even surpassed!

b-hadrons in detector acceptance:







Indicative timeline

2030s

Belle-II e^+e^- @ $\Upsilon(4S)$

LHCb (+ ATLAS & CMS)

LHCb 50 fb⁻¹ Belle-II 10 ab⁻¹ 2040s

Belle-II e^+e^- @Y(4S)

LHCb (+ ATLAS & CMS)

LHCb-UII 300 fb⁻¹ Belle-II 50 ab⁻¹ 2050s

e⁺e⁻ @ Z⁰ pole (+WW)

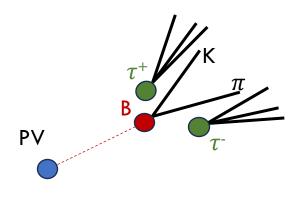
LCF: 5.10⁹ Z⁰
2 TeraZ 2.10¹² Z⁰

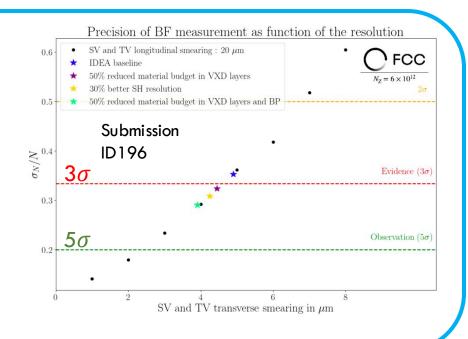
An excellent detector

To cover the full spectrum of Flavour Physics one needs:

- Excellent IP determination (Si vertex detectors) and multiple scattering as low as possible
- Excellent charged hadron identification (p/K/ π separation) as well as e and μ
- Excellent tracking
- Ability to reconstruct low energy neutrals (γ, π^0)

 $BR(B^0 \to K^{*0}\tau^+\tau^-)$ sensitivity crucially depend on the separation of the vertices. The lighter detector (and beam pipe) , the better !





Demonstrated by 'history' at previous facilities with wide program range:

- LEP: full flavour physics program mostly done by ALEPH and DELPHI (Si vertex detectors, charged hadrons ID)
- LHC: having a dedicated detector allows to cover a significantly wider spectrum of Flavour Physics ESPPU2026 Open Symposium (Venice, June 2025) Marie-Helene Schune Flavour WG report

Next presentations

Rare decays of b and c quarks	Marta Calvi (INFN-Milano Bicocca)
Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	12:05 - 12:35
Tau physics	Justine Serrano (IN2P3)
Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	12:35 - 13:00

Large scale facilities

13:00

14:00	CPV & CKM elements from heavy quark decays	Thibaud Humair (DESY)
	Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	14:00 - 14:30
	Flavour physics with W & Z	Patrick Koppenburg (Nikhef)
	Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	14:30 - 14:50
	SM tests with Kaons & pions	Radoslav Marchevski (EPFL)
15:00	Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	14:50 - 15:05
	EMDs and LFV in light families	Guillaume Pignol (LPSC - IN2P3)
	Palazzo del Casinò, Sala Amici	15:05 - 15:30

Large scale facilities

Channel(s)- specific experiments