

## The $X(3872)$ Puzzle: Insights from Effective Field Theories

*Thursday, 22 May 2025 16:55 (15 minutes)*

The (in)famous  $X(3872)$  was the first exotic particle discovered in 2003, compatible with a tetraquark interpretation. More than twenty years have passed since then, yet its internal dynamic remain an open question. Currently, the most established models describe the  $X(3872)$  either as a compact tetraquark, where quarks interact via color forces, or as a  $\bar{D}^0 D^0$  mesonic molecule, given that its mass is incredibly close to the di-meson threshold. The study of the internal dynamics of exotic particles provides a fundamental probe for understanding QCD in its confinement regime. In this talk, we will explore how the language of non-relativistic effective field theories can be applied to study the nature of the  $X(3872)$ , drawing inspiration from well-established approaches used to describe low-energy proton-neutron interactions. Finally, we will discuss our findings in light of the results produced by LHCb and in anticipation of upcoming analyses.

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