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VTX at CNAO2024

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Thanks to: Giacomo U., Yun, Riccardo



Threshold

CNAO2024:

- 9/11: Default
- 17/11: 6 sigma
 - except run: 6964,6965: Default
- 18-11: logbook-threshold
- 19-11: logbook-threshold

Quantity of interest

❖ Tracking efficiency

$$\frac{\text{\#evt with a matched VTX}}{\text{\#evt with 1 BM track in the VTX acceptance}}$$

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- Select events with only 1 track in VTX
- Fill a histogram with cluster sizes from clusters forming tracks
 - mean
 - std_dev

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❖ Sensors efficiency

- Intersection of BM track with the sensors
- search for a cluster near the intersection point
 - $$\frac{\text{\#evt with a clust near the intersection point (distance} \leq 2\text{mm)}}{\text{\#evt with 1 BM track in the VTX acceptance}}$$

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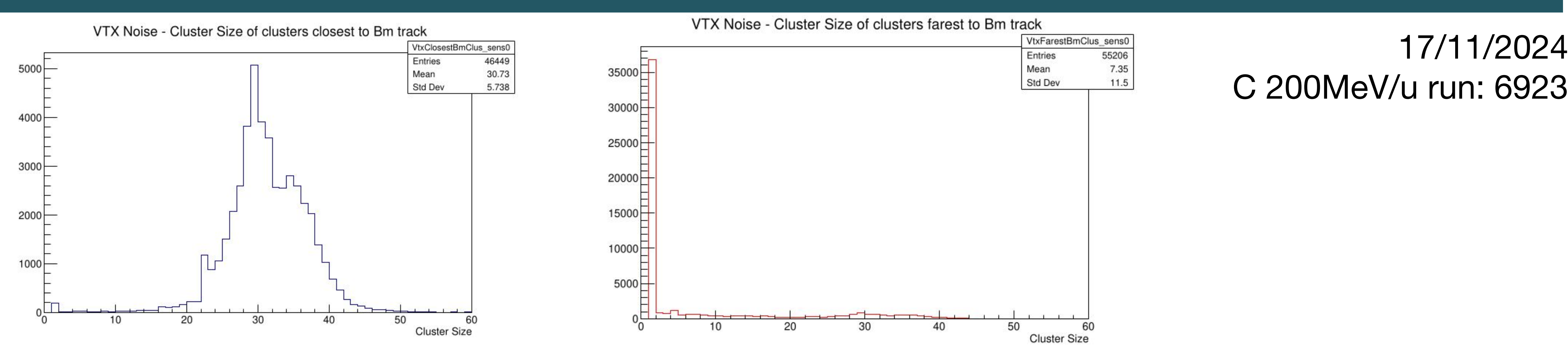
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Dependence on:

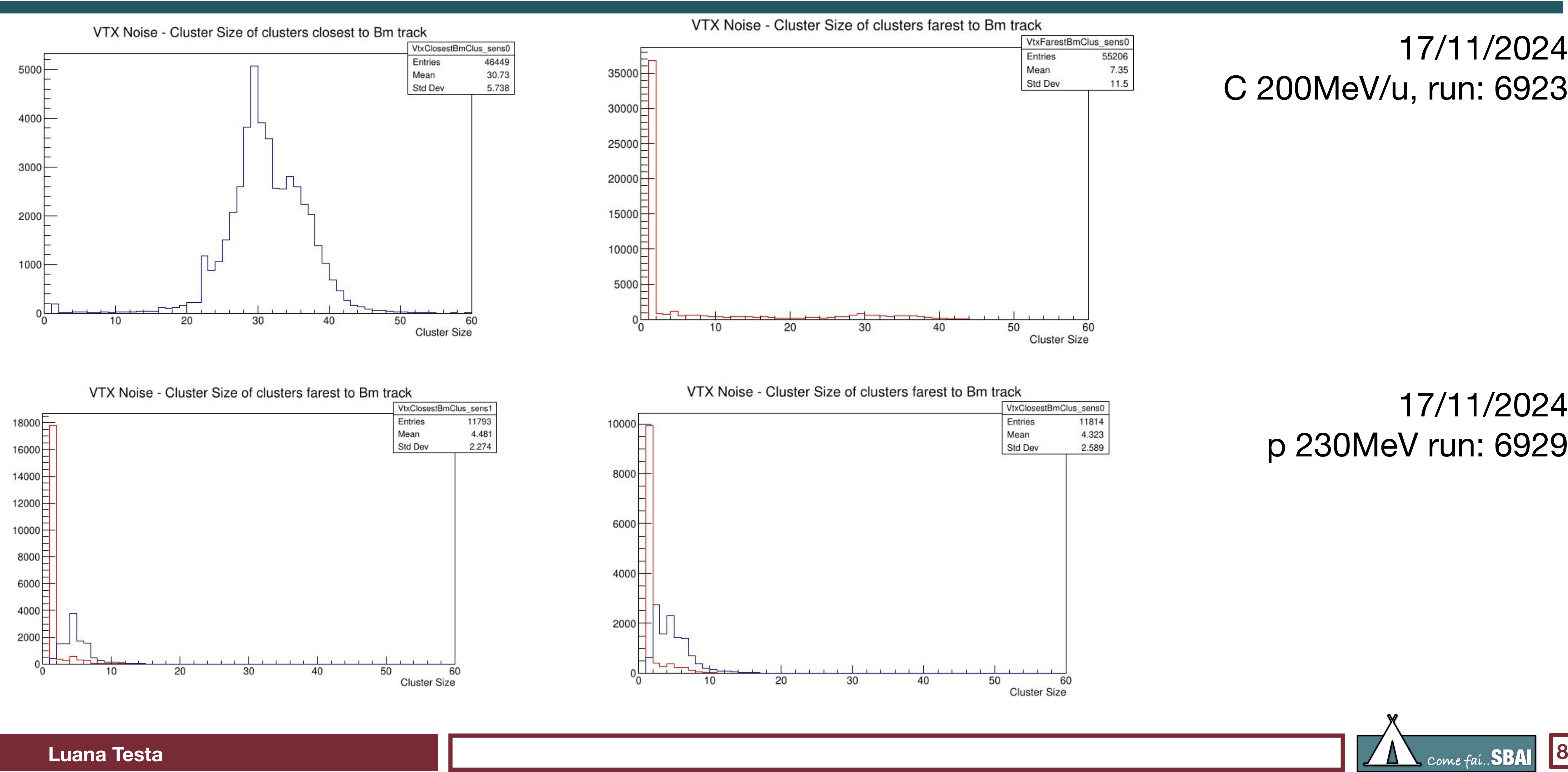
- VTX interalignment
- VTX-BM alignement

Sensors efficiency -> Cluster size



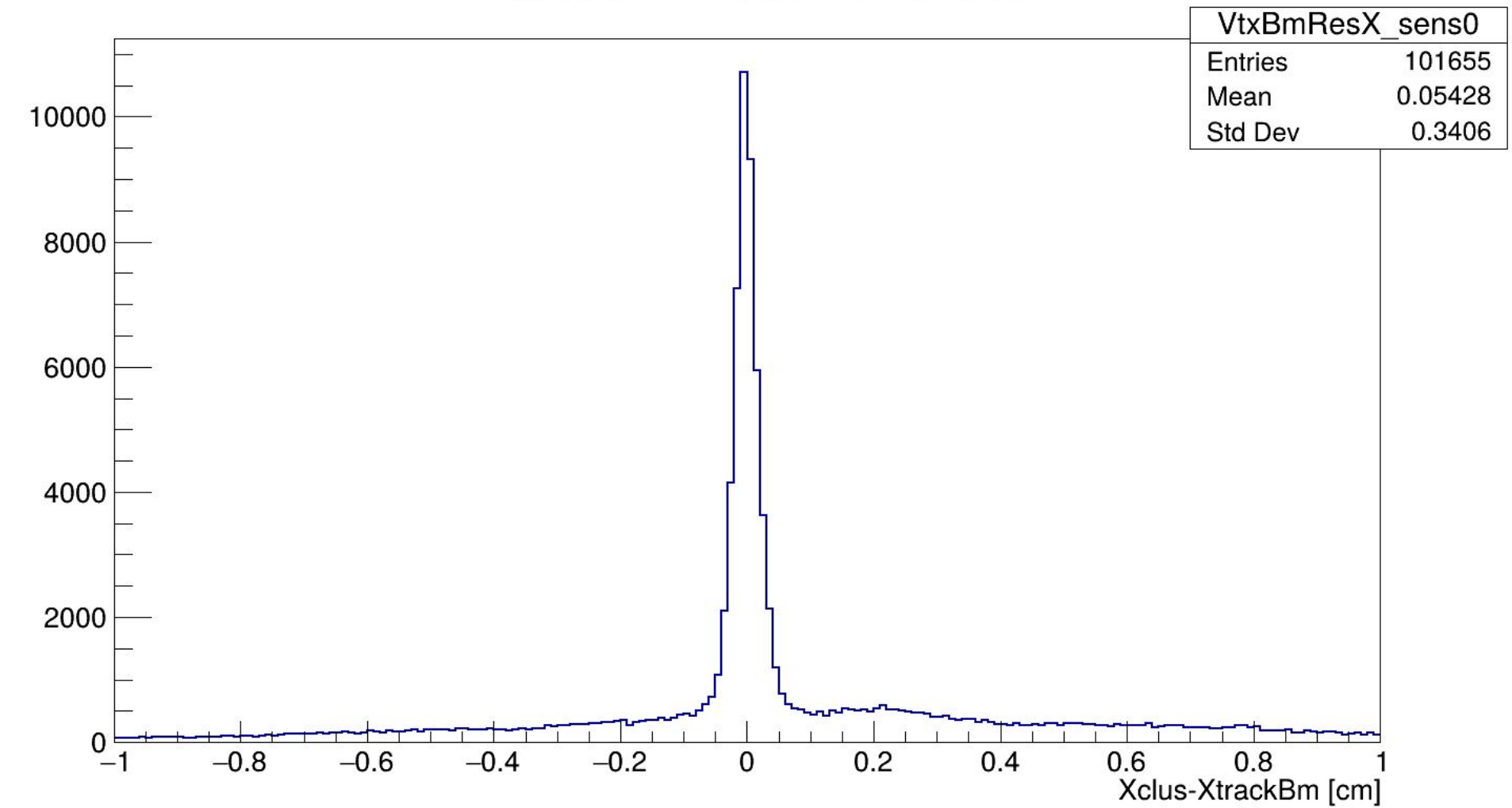
17/11/2024
C 200MeV/u run: 6923

Sensors efficiency -> Cluster size

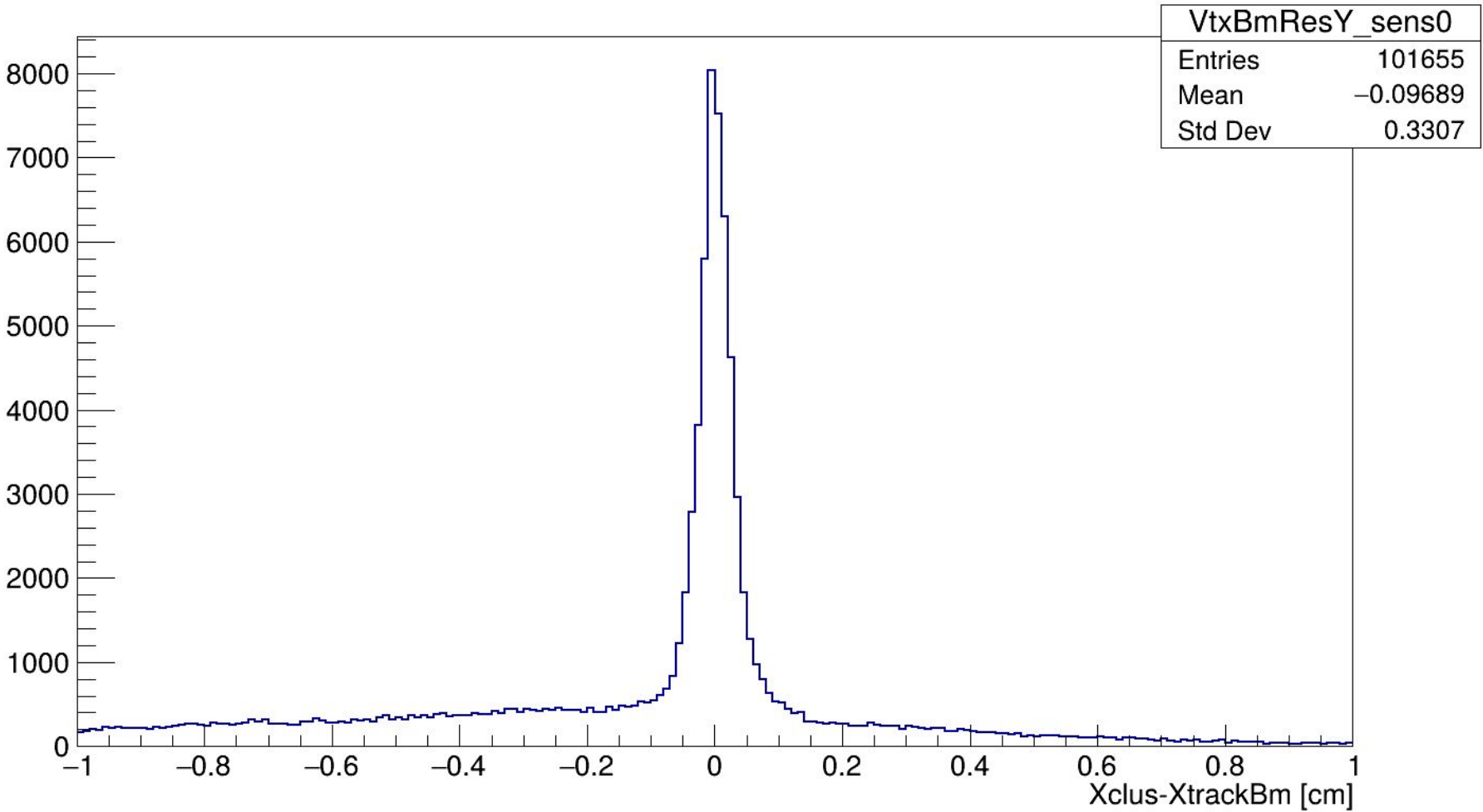


Sensors efficiency -> Residual

Residual X Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus

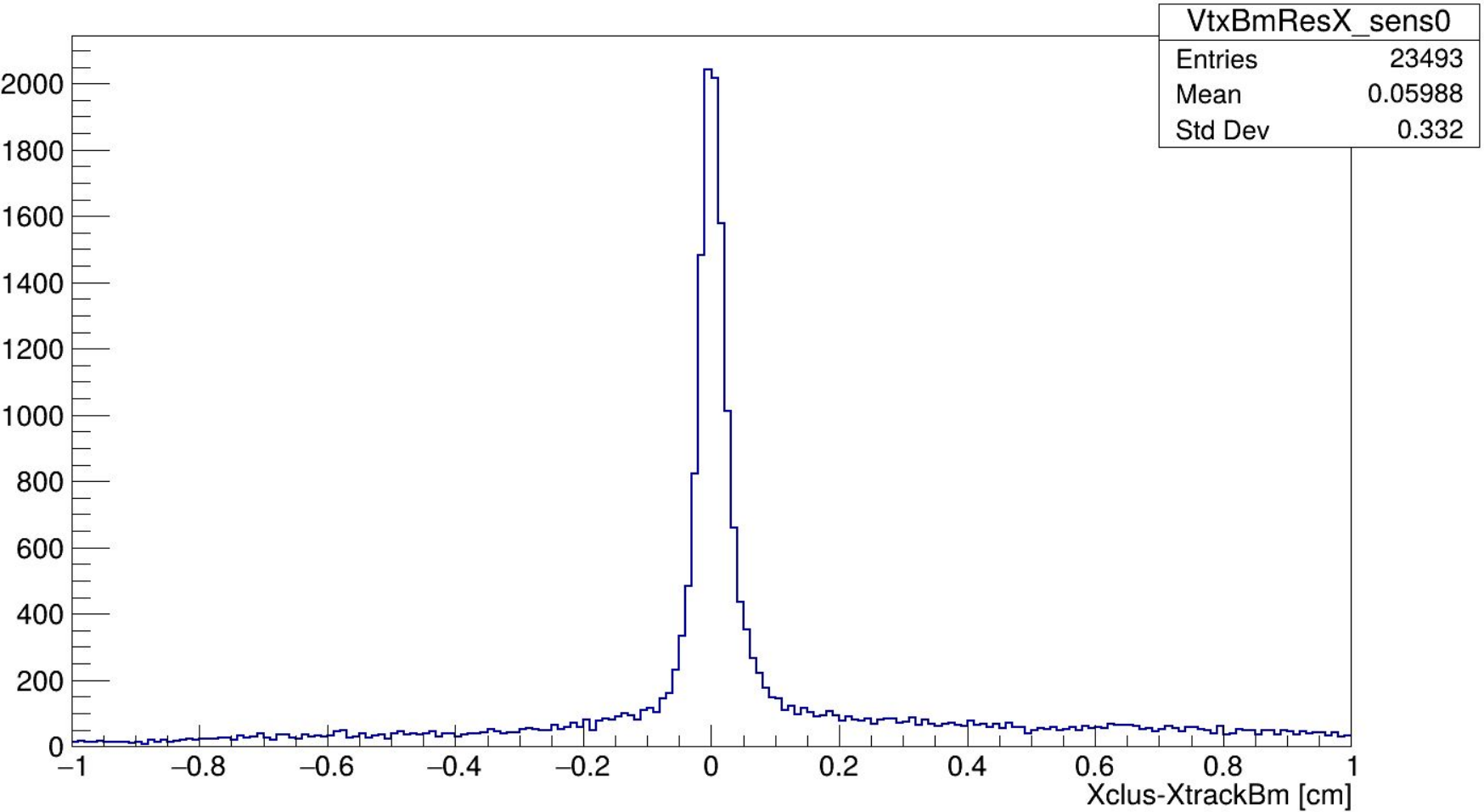


Residual Y Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus

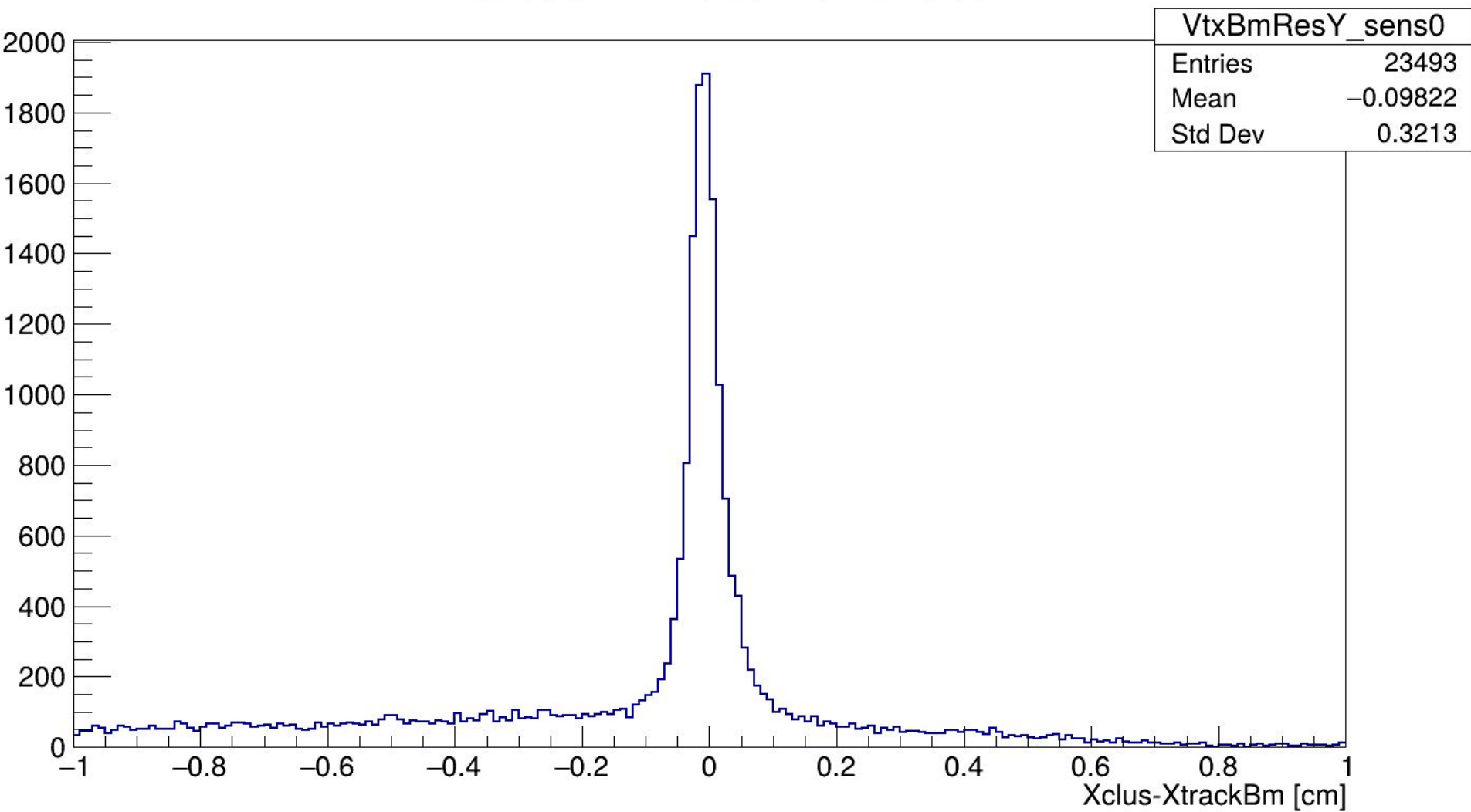


17/11/2024
C 200MeV/u run: 6923

Residual X Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus



Residual Y Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus



17/11/2024
p 230MeV run: 6929

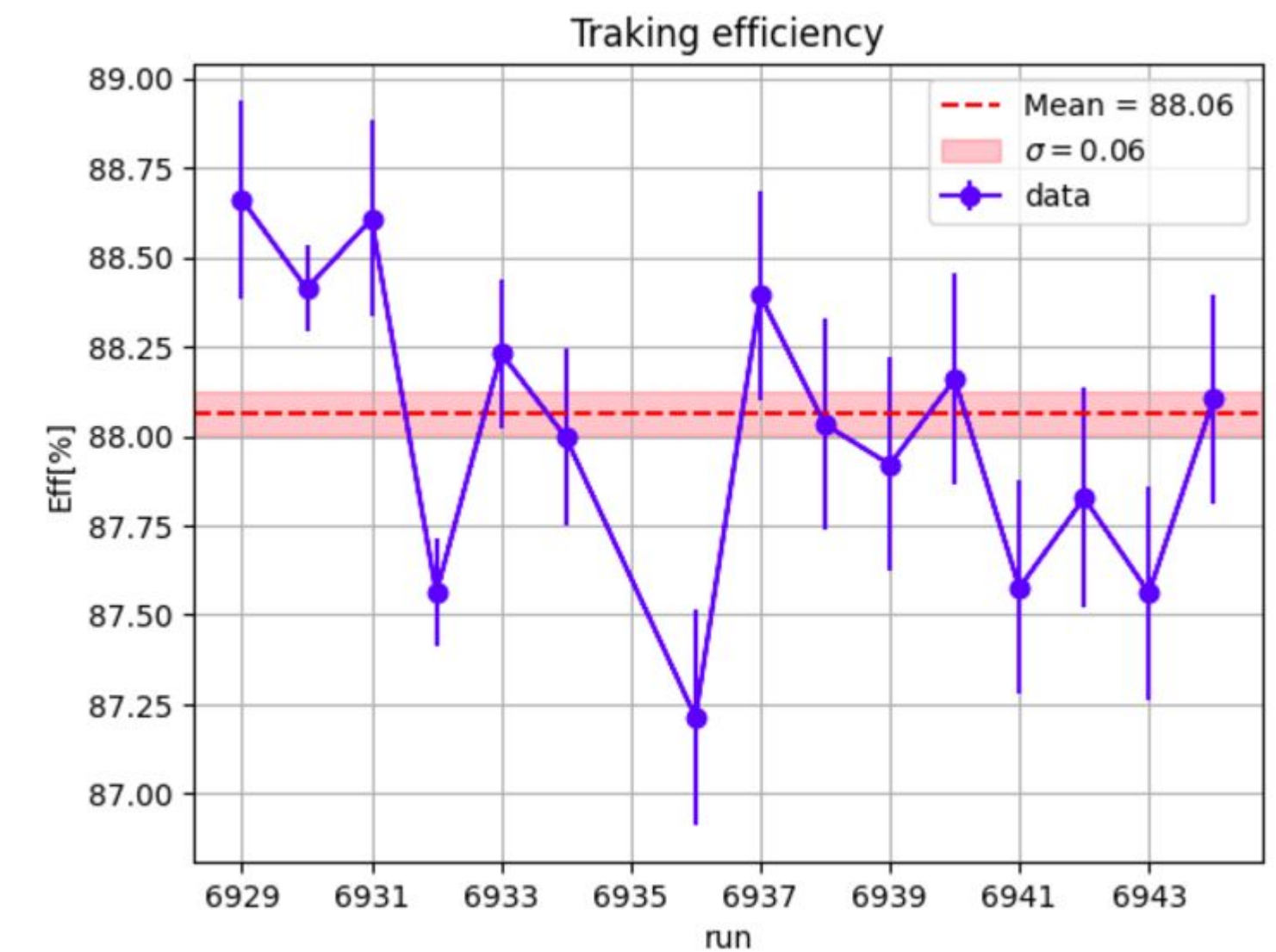
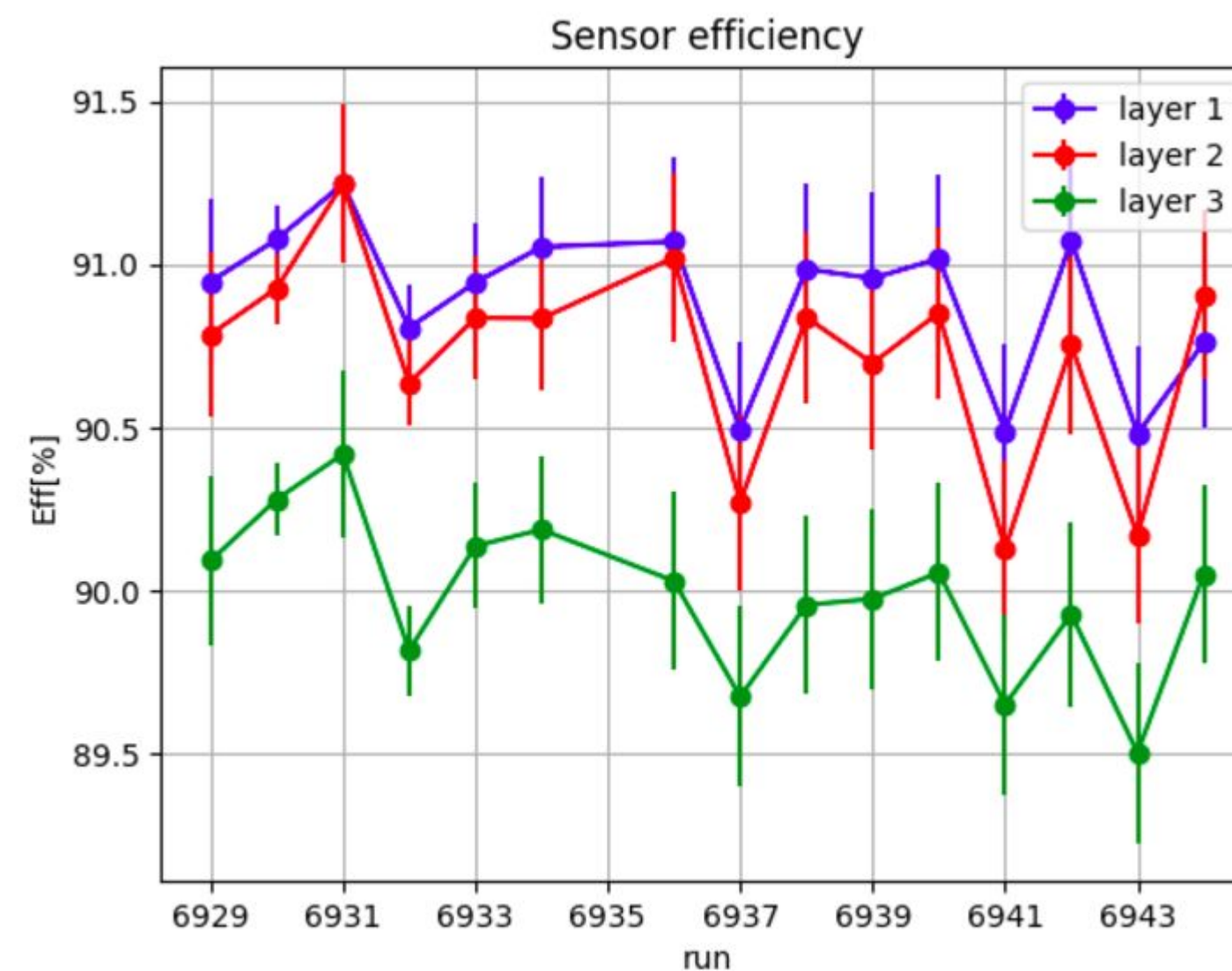
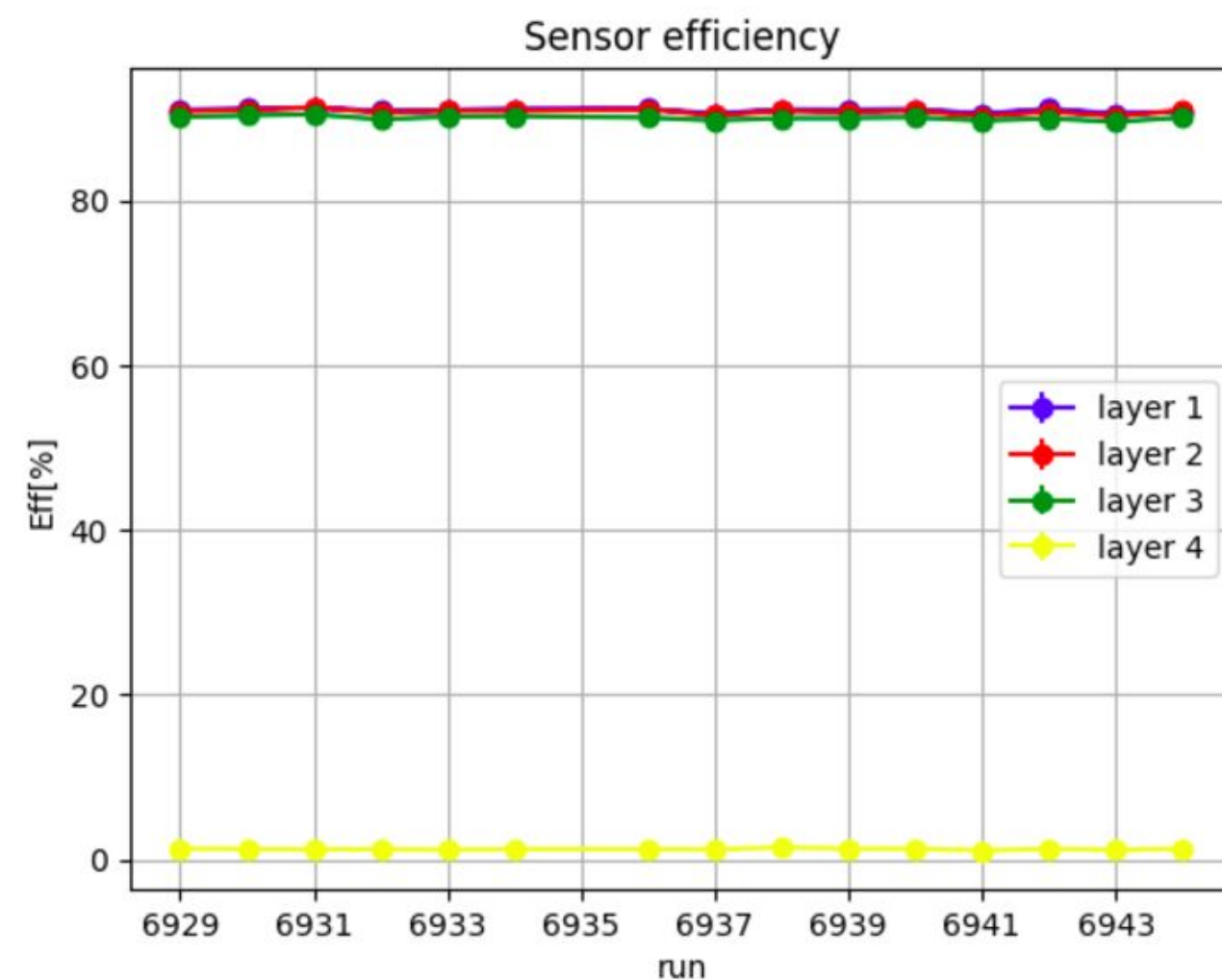
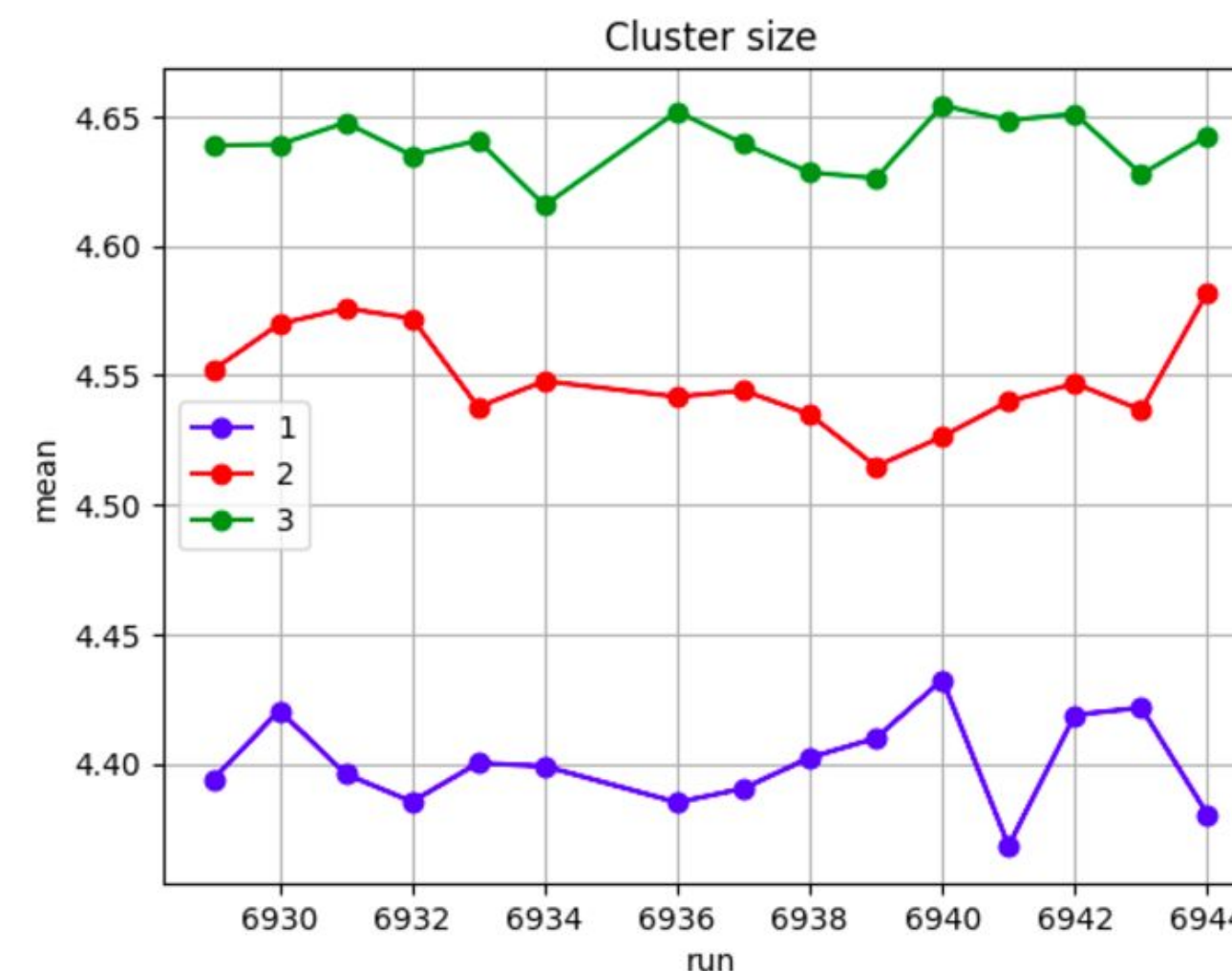
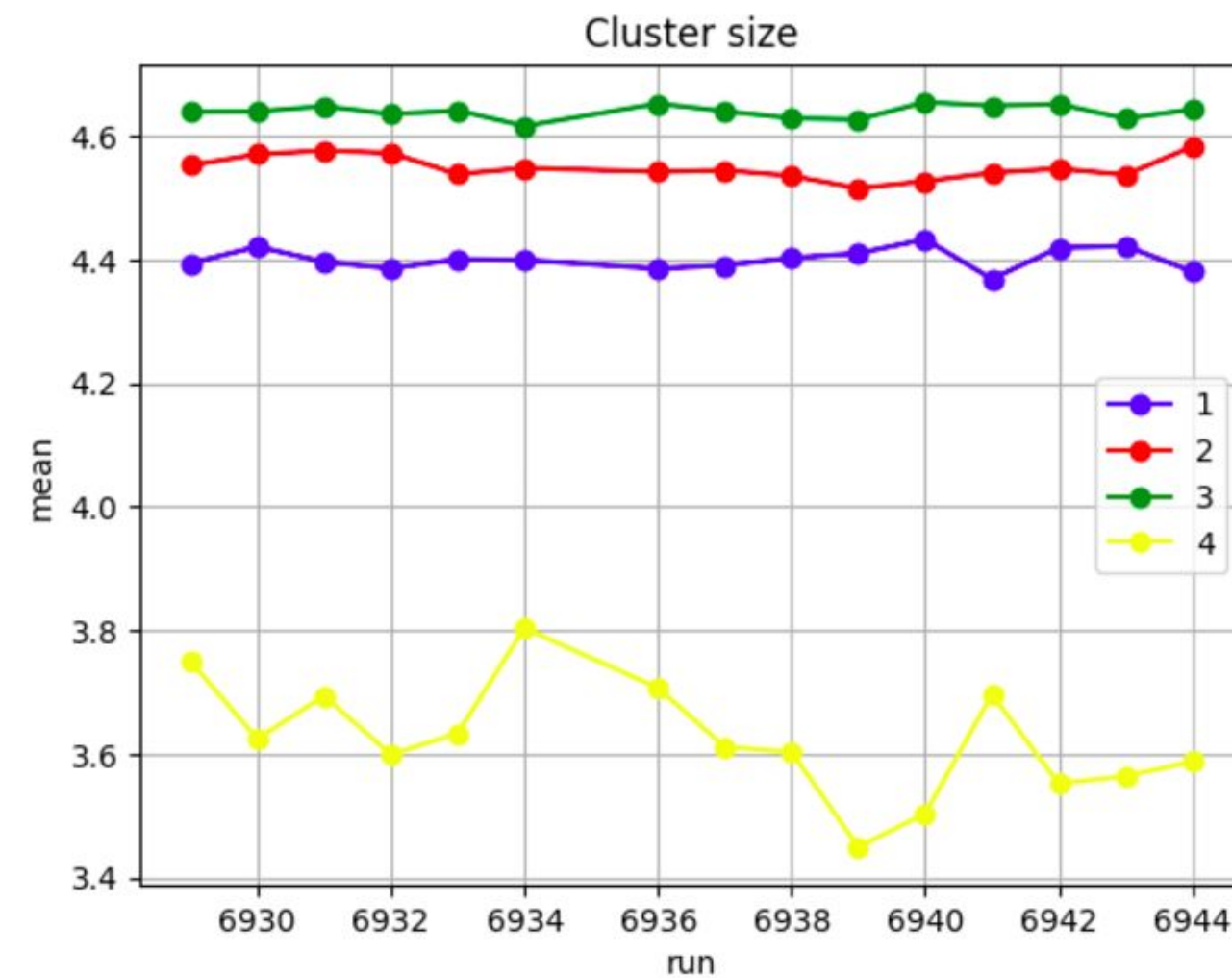
17/11/2024 Threshold



Protons 230MeV

17/11/2024

run: 6929-6934, 6936-6944



-	17/11	17/11 (6964)	18/11 (6 σ ->7011)
Tracking efficiency	88.06 \pm 0.06	28.22 \pm 0.32	98.23 \pm 0.11
Sensor 1 efficiency	90.93 \pm 0.05	36.48 \pm 0.35	91.34 \pm 0.22
Sensor 2 efficiency	90.77 \pm 0.05	72.18 \pm 0.32	91.12 \pm 0.22
Sensor 3 efficiency	90.03 \pm 0.05	72.42 \pm 0.32	90.48 \pm 0.23
Sensor 4 efficiency	1.23 \pm 0.02	0.037 \pm 0.014	86.29 \pm 0.27
Cluster size 1	4.402 \pm 0.004	1.61 \pm 0.01	4.39 \pm 0.01
Cluster size 2	4.555 \pm 0.004	1.63 \pm 0.01	4.49 \pm 0.01
Cluster size 3	4.638 \pm 0.004	1.62 \pm 0.01	4.54 \pm 0.01
Cluster size 4	3.62 \pm 0.02	1.62 \pm 0.21	2.49 \pm 0.01

- run of 17/11 are compatible with run at 6 σ of the 18/11
 - difference on sensor 4 ➡ 18/11:: some noisy columns of the 4th sensor are masked, and a new power supply is used
- the last runs of the 17/11 (6964, 6965) are not compatible with previous ones
 - run 6964 and 6965, taken after a power cicle of VTX ➡ Default configuration of threshold

-	17/11	17/11 (6964)	18/11 (6σ->7011)
Tracking efficiency	88.06 ± 0.06	28.22± 0.32	87.33 ± 0.25
Sensor 1 efficiency	90.93 ± 0.05	36.48± 0.35	91.34 ± 0.22
Sensor 2 efficiency	90.77 ± 0.05	72.18 ± 0.32	91.12 ± 0.22
Sensor 3 efficiency			
Sensor 4 efficiency			
Cluster size 1			
Cluster size 2			
Cluster size 3			
Cluster size 4			

Consistency between runs ;)

-> all run (except 6964 and 6965) of the 17/11 at 6σ

- run of 17/11 are compatible with run at 6σ of the 18/11
 - difference on sensor 4 ➡ 18/11:: some noisy columns of the 4th sensor are masked, and a new power supply is used
- the last runs of the 17/11 (6964, 6965) are not compatible with previous ones
 - run 6964 and 6965, taken after a power cycle of VTX ➡ Default configuration of threshold

Default

-	17/11 (6964: <u>230 MeV</u>)	9/11 (6749: <u>230 MeV</u>)	9/11 (6766: <u>200MeV</u>)	CNAO2023 (6113: <u>200MeV</u>)
Tracking efficiency	28.22± 0.32	30.17± 0.43	37.42± 0.41	41.40± 4.35
Cluster size 1	1.61 ± 0.01	1.69 ± 0.01	1.69 ± 0.01	1.70± 0.09
Cluster size 2	1.63 ± 0.01	1.62 ± 0.01	1.70 ± 0.01	—
Cluster size 3	1.62 ± 0.01	1.66± 0.01	1.67 ± 0.01	1.63± 0.08
Cluster size 4	1.62 ± 0.21	1.54 ± 0.08	3.21 ± 1.01	2.31± 0.13

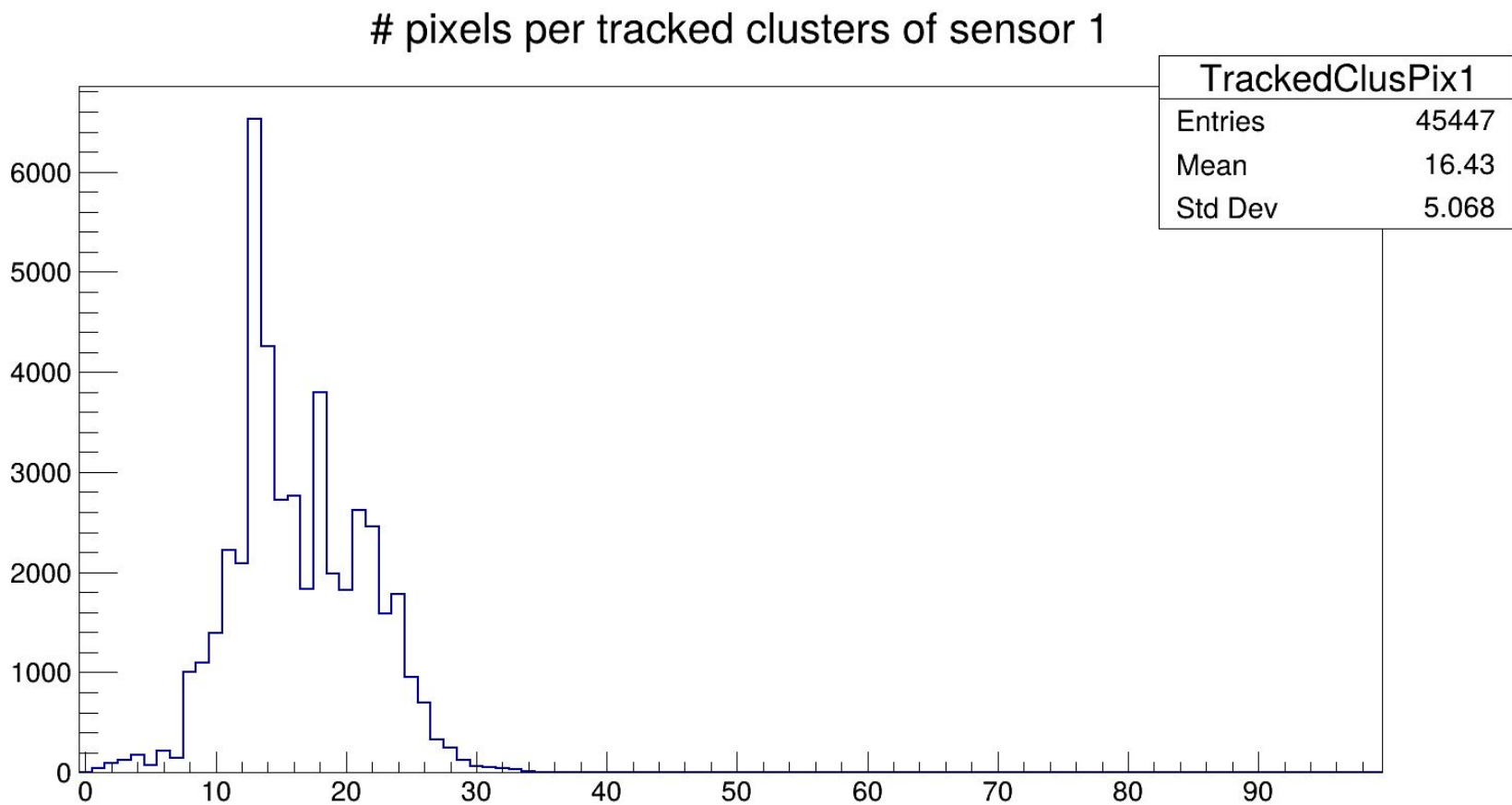
- consistency between 6964 & 6749 ➡ run of the 9/11 and 6964, 6965 of 17/11 have the config: Default
- consistency between 6766 of CNAO2024 and 6113 of CNAO2023 ➡ also CNAO2023 is at Default ?

-	9/11 (6749: <u>230 MeV</u>)	17/11 (6964: <u>230 MeV</u>)	18/11 (7013: <u>230MeV</u>)
Threshold	Default	Default	Max
Sensor efficiency 1	37.57± 0.46	36.48± 0.35	77.02± 0.33
Cluster size 1	1.69 ± 0.01	1.61 ± 0.01	1.66 ± 0.01

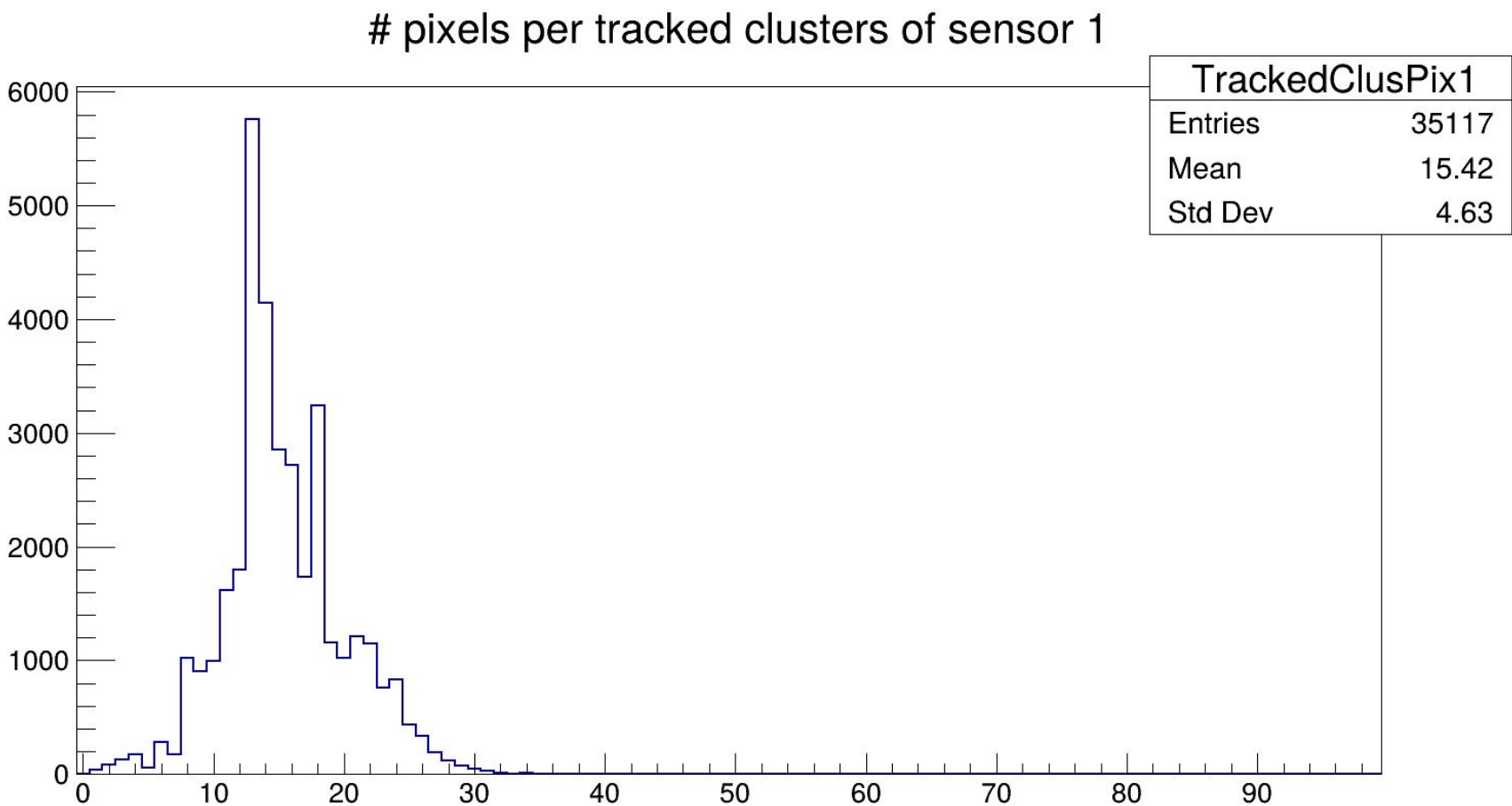
Default seems to be different from Max (255)!!

Cluster size in different campaigns (ch3 HW is the same)

- CNAO2024: 200MeV/u C (6747)
 - Default



- CNAO2023: 200MeV/u C (6307)

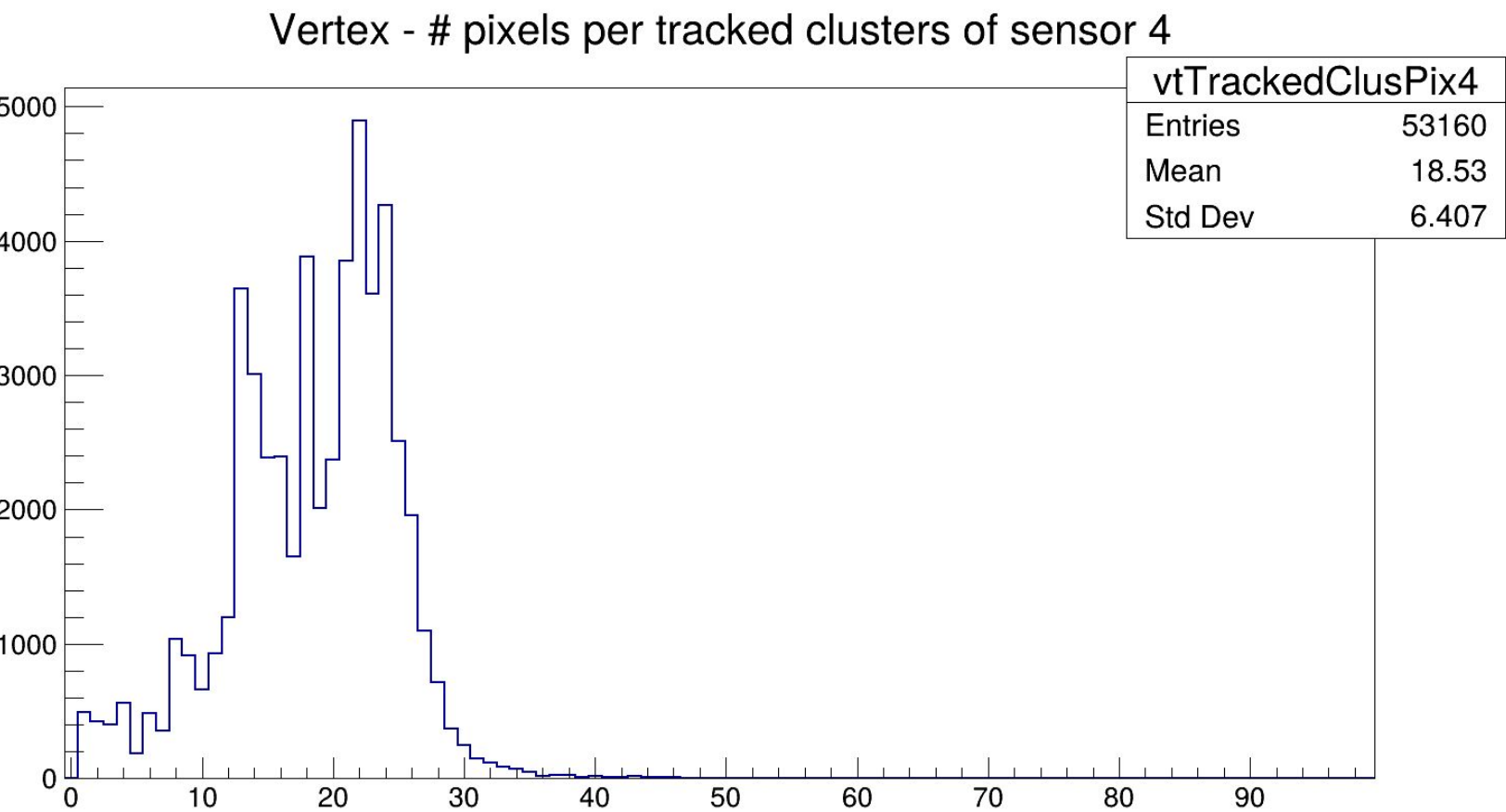


CNAO2022 and CNAO2023 have the same cluster size of CNAO2024 with Default configuration, and is different from the cluster size at 6σ .

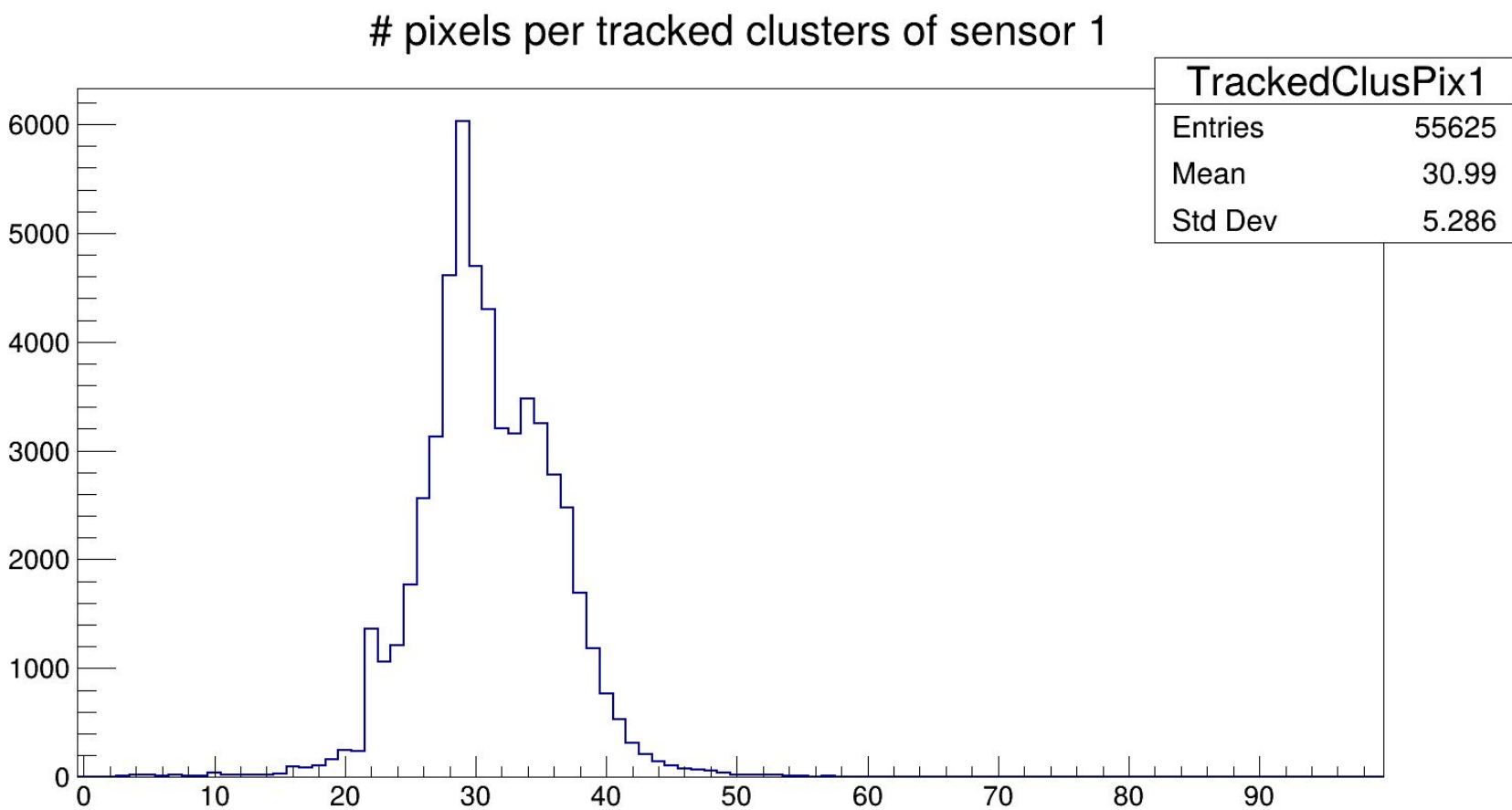


Is possible that also in this 2 campaigns the VTX is at Default?

- CNAO2022: 200MeV/u C (5460)



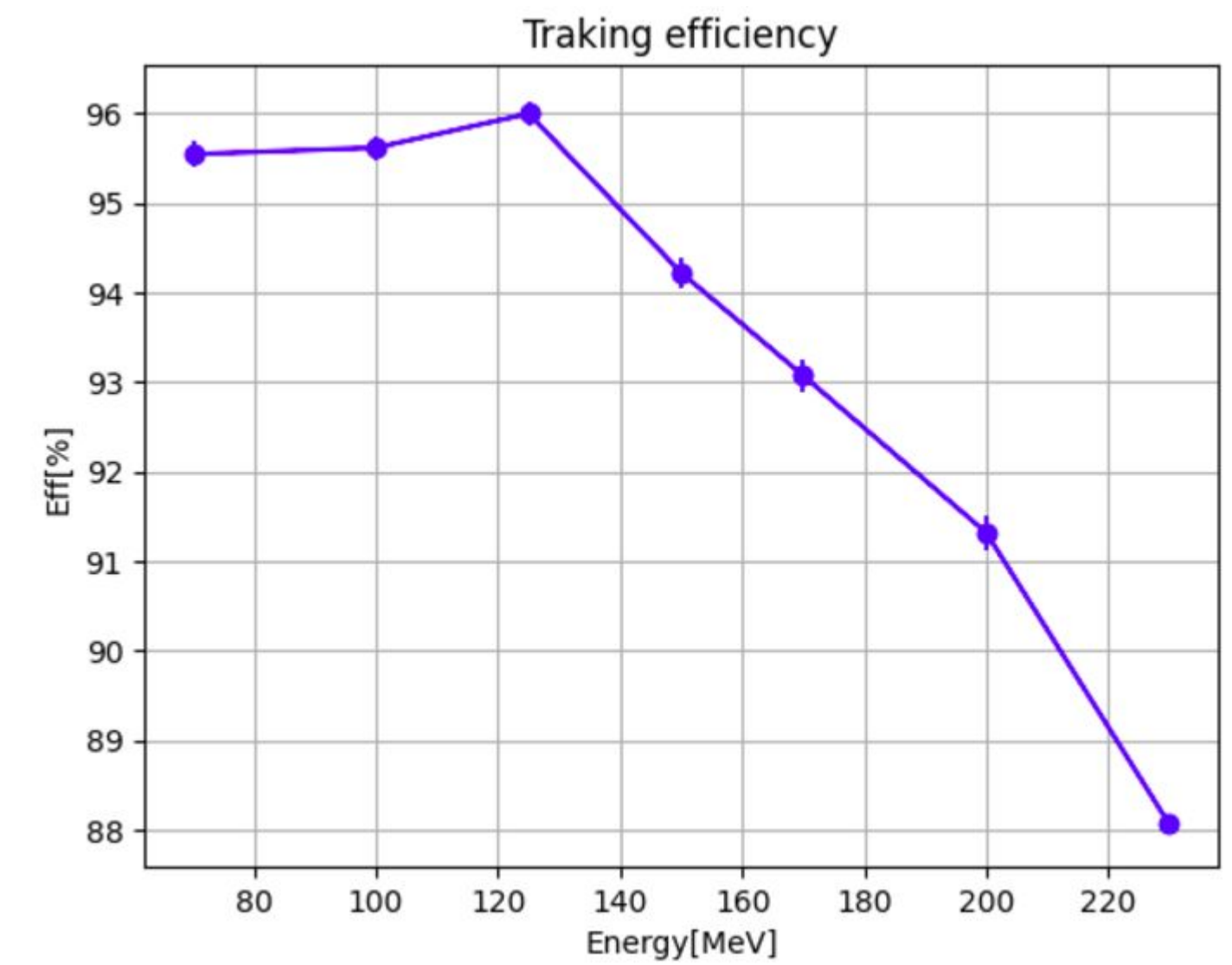
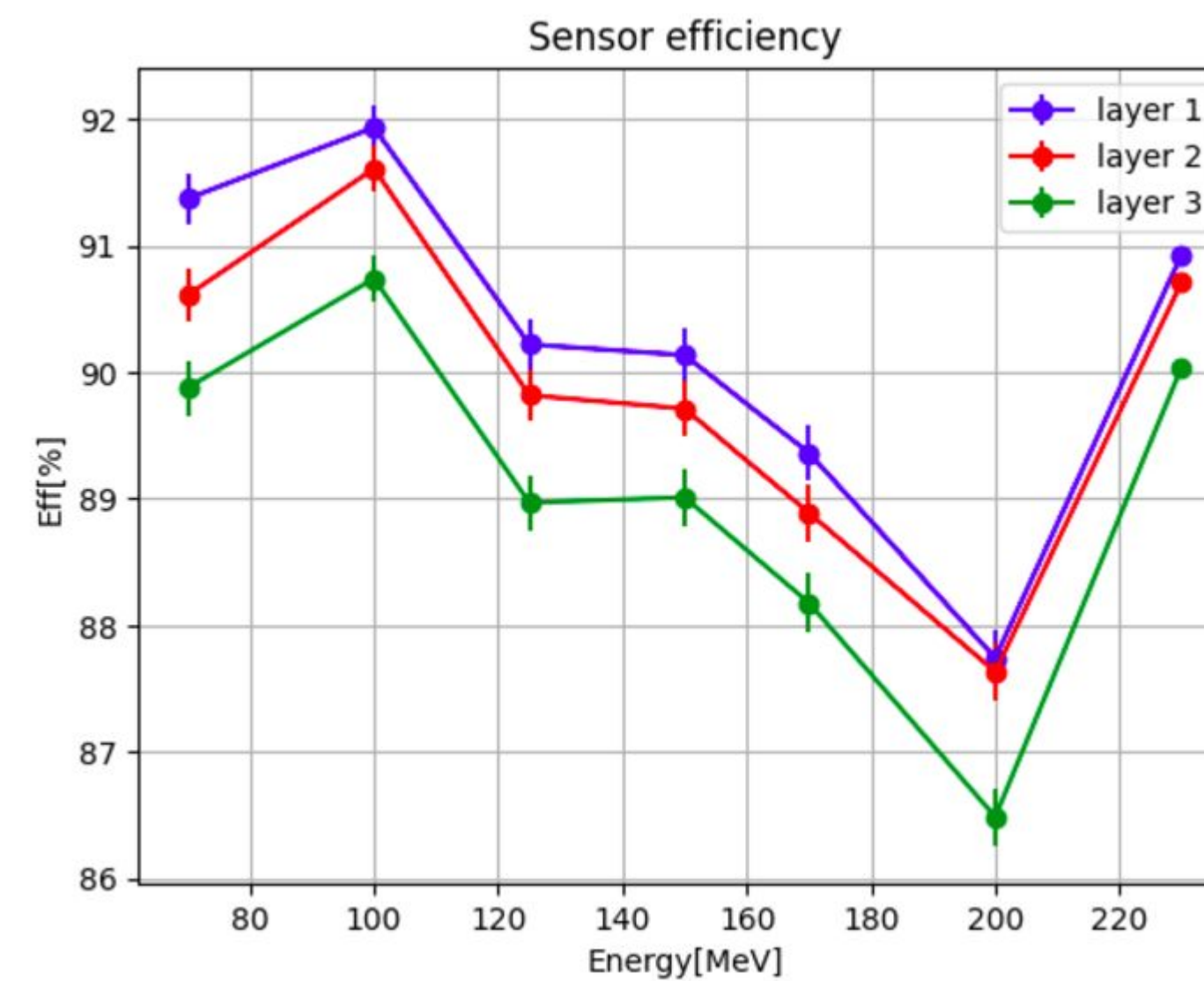
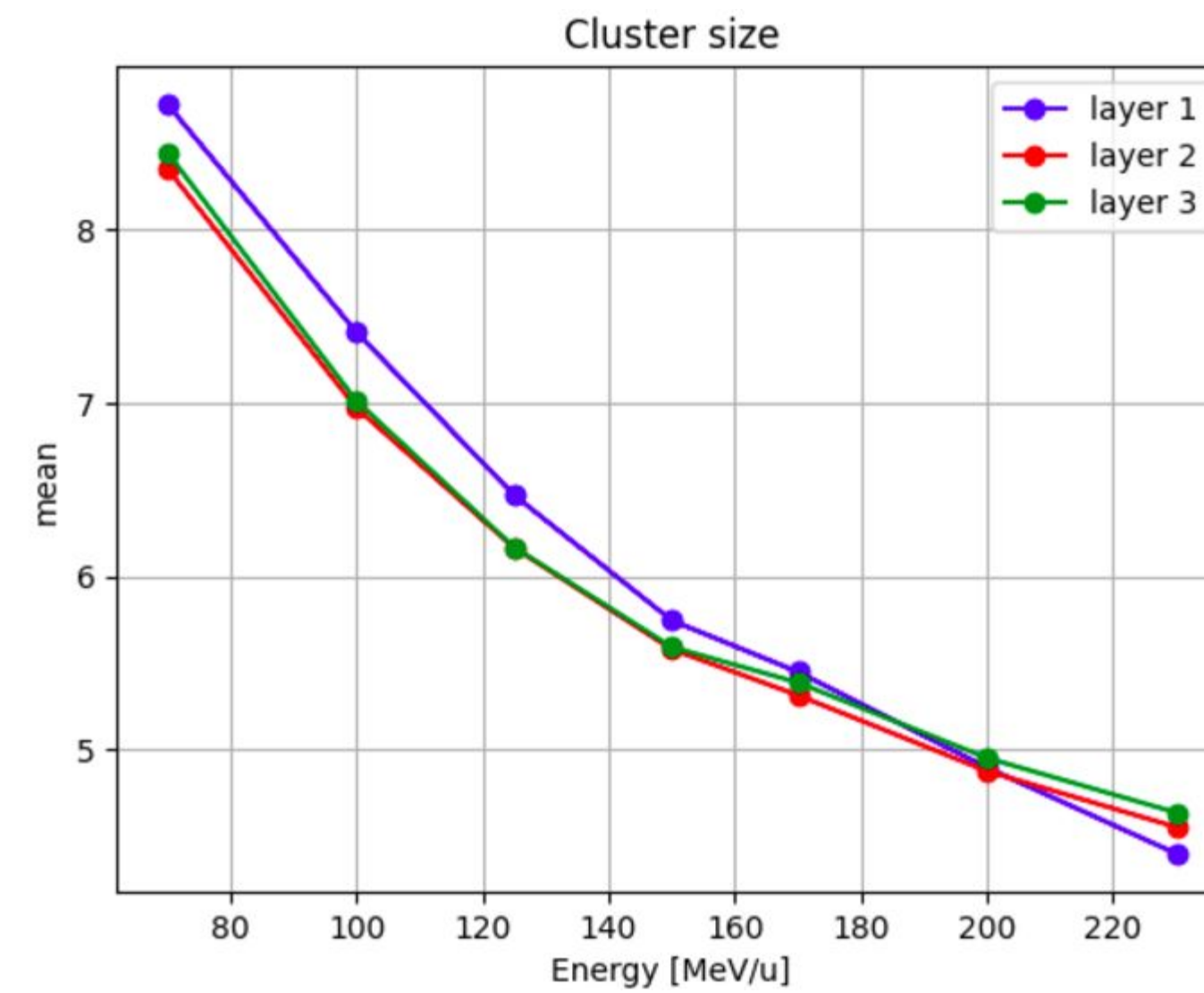
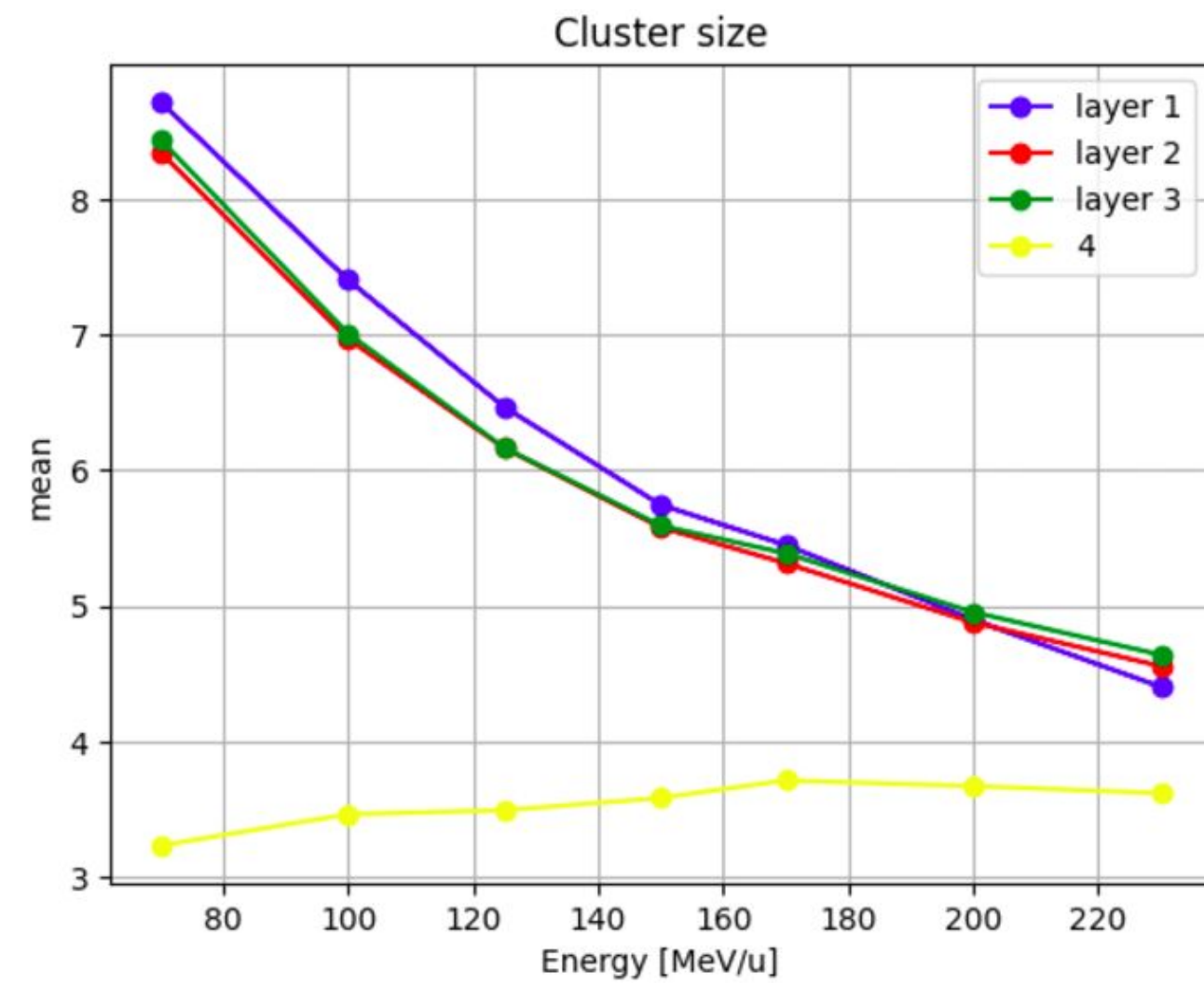
- CNAO2024: 200MeV/u C (6923)
 - 6σ



17/11/2024 Energy scan
(Threshold = 6σ)

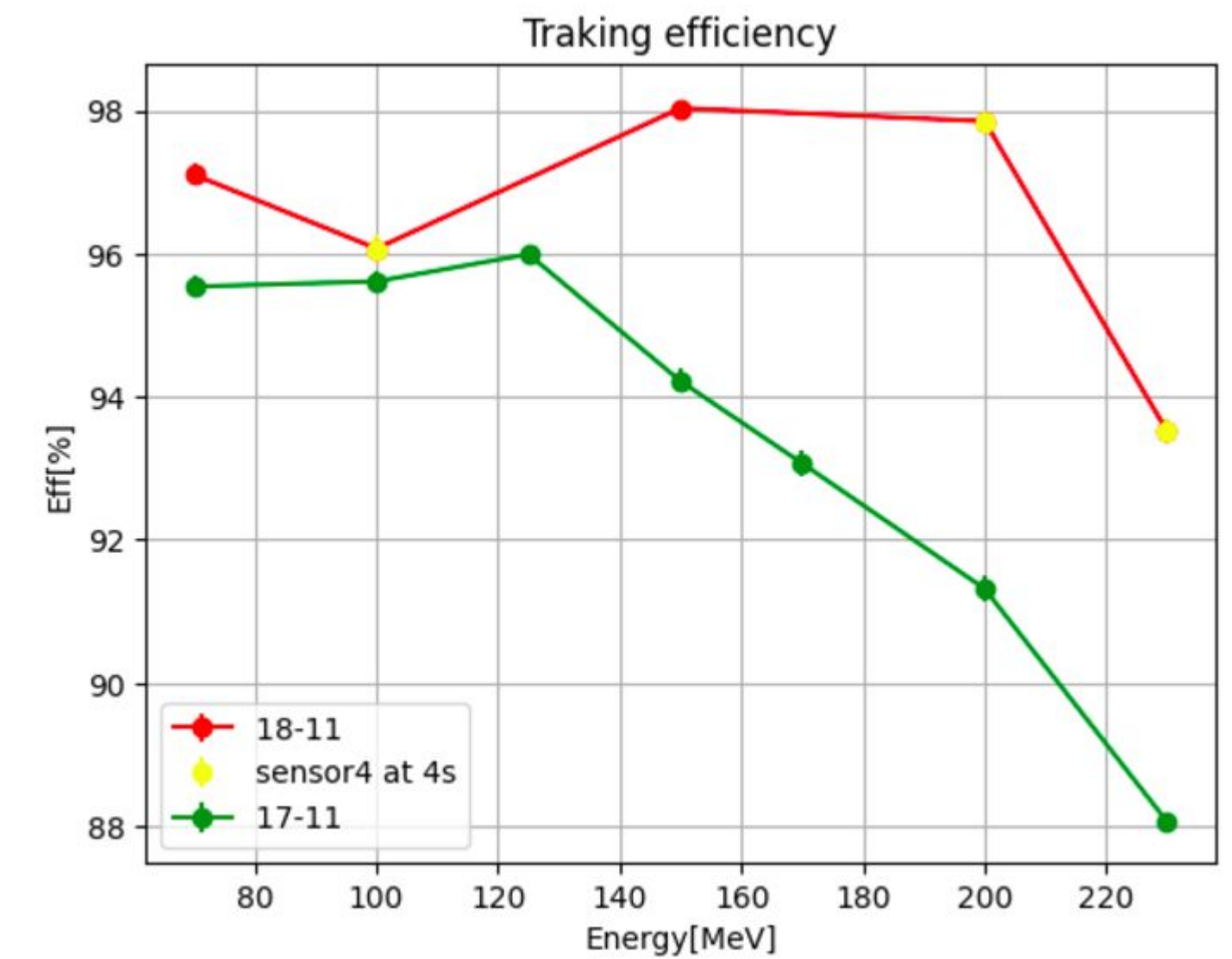
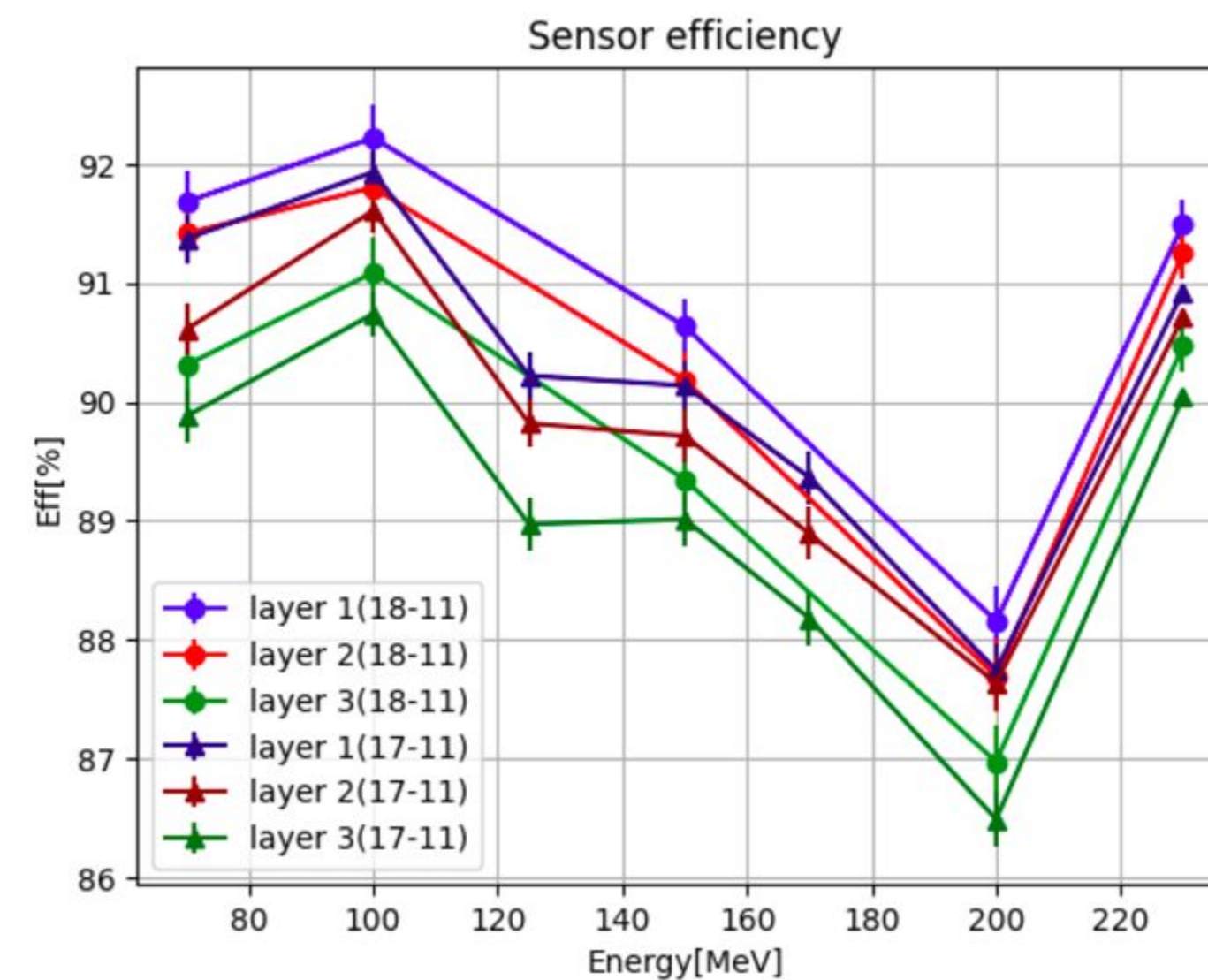
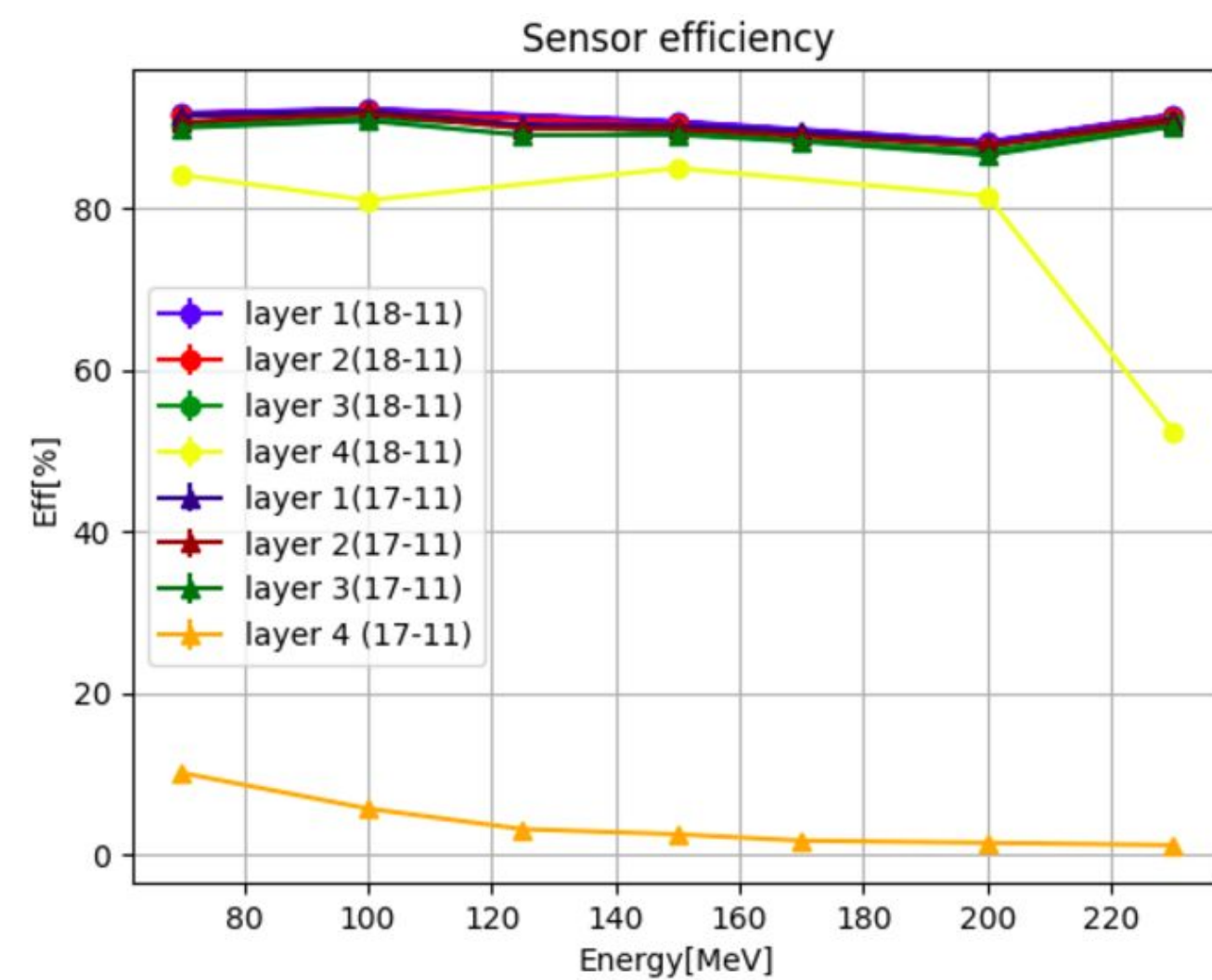
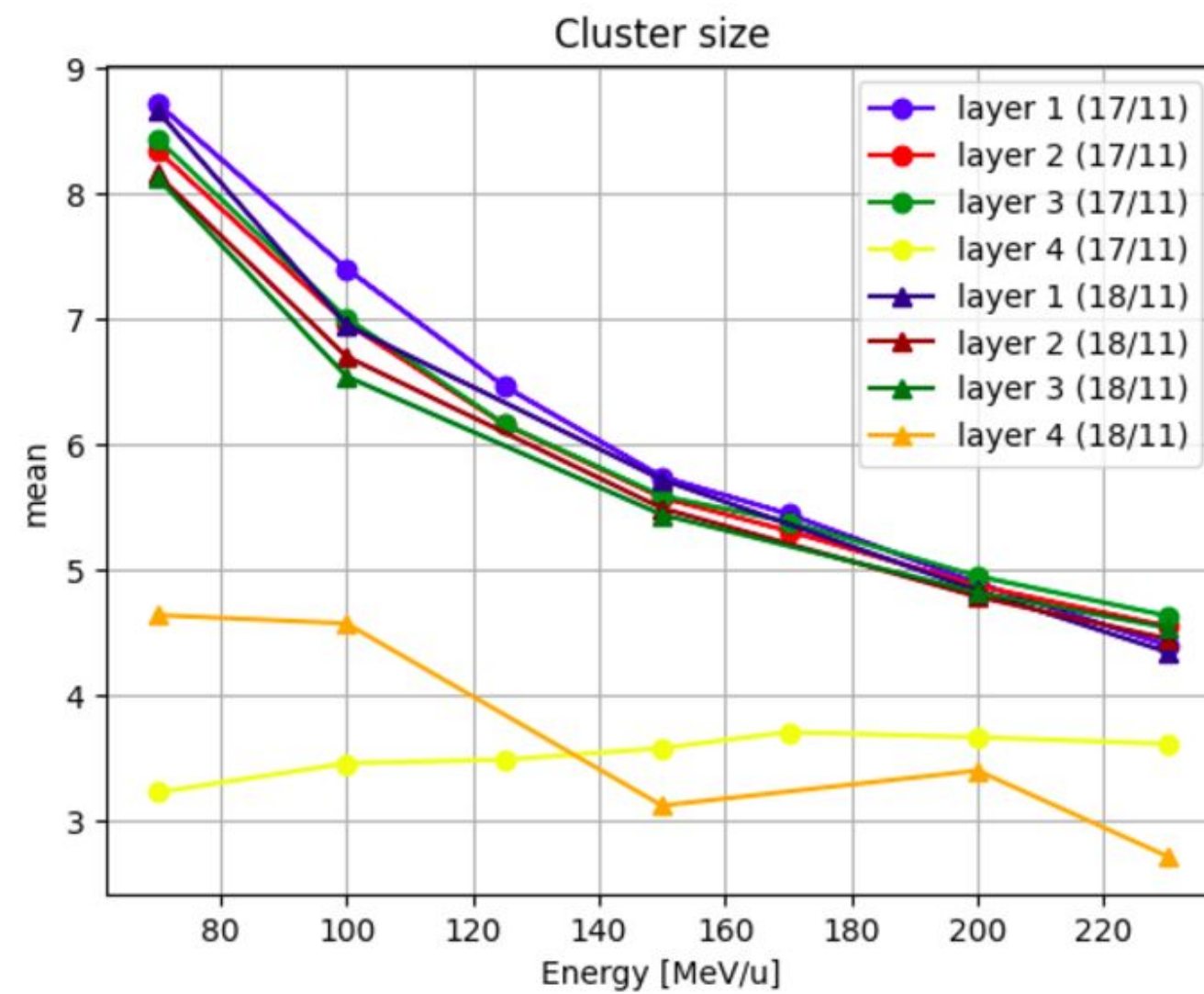
Protons: Energy scan

17/11/2024
run: 6946-6951



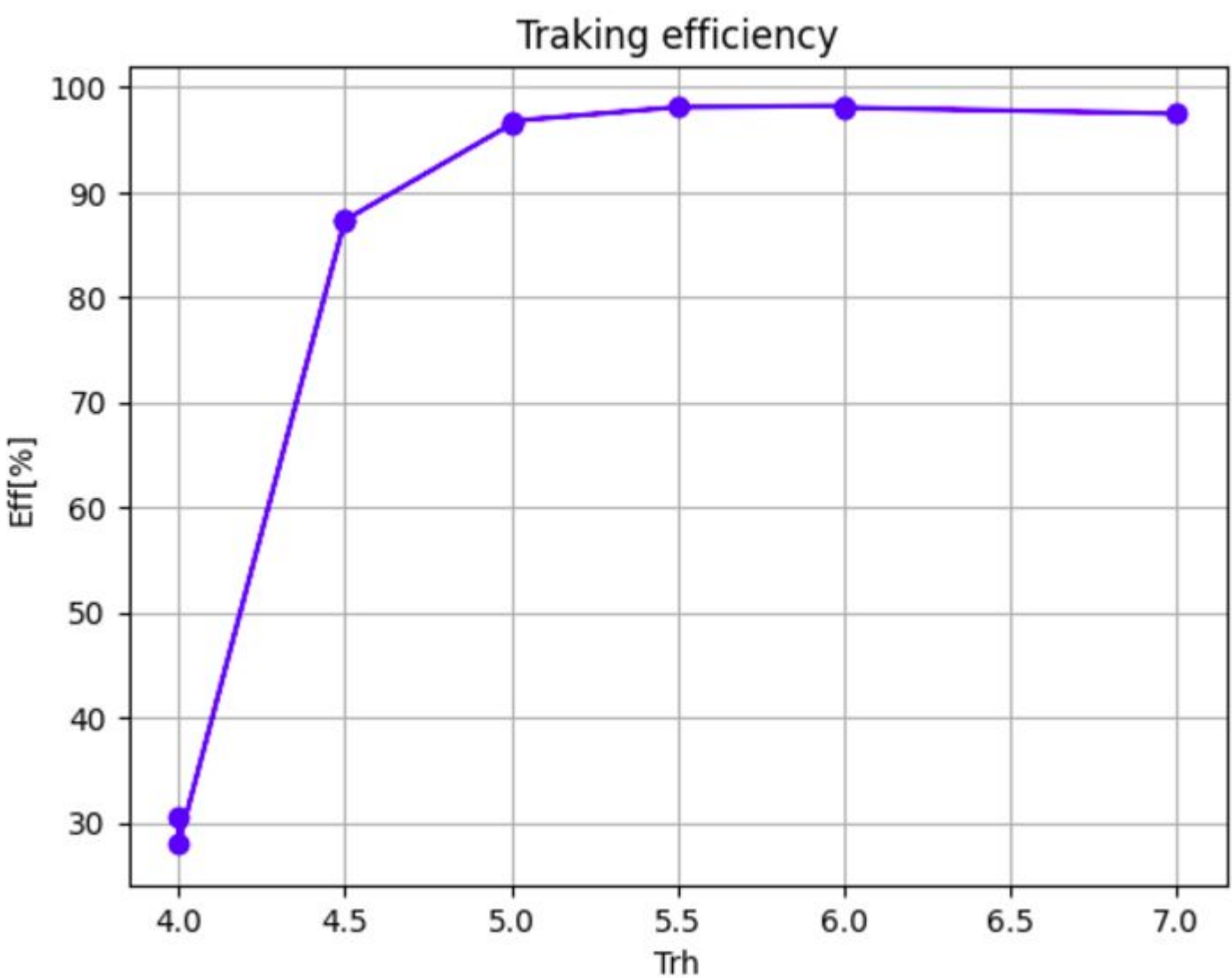
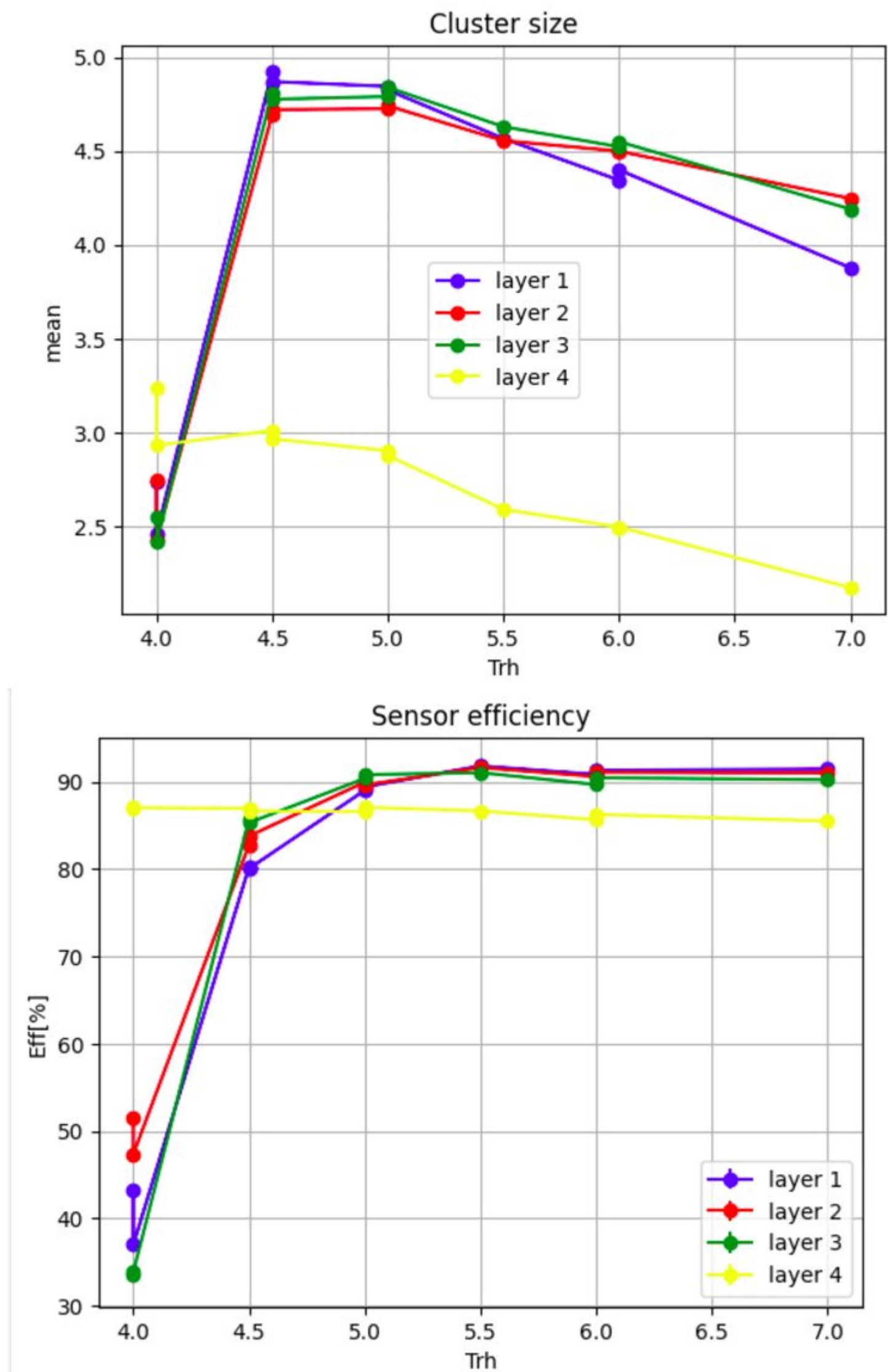
Energy scan 17/11 vs 18/11

17/11/2024
run: 6946-6951



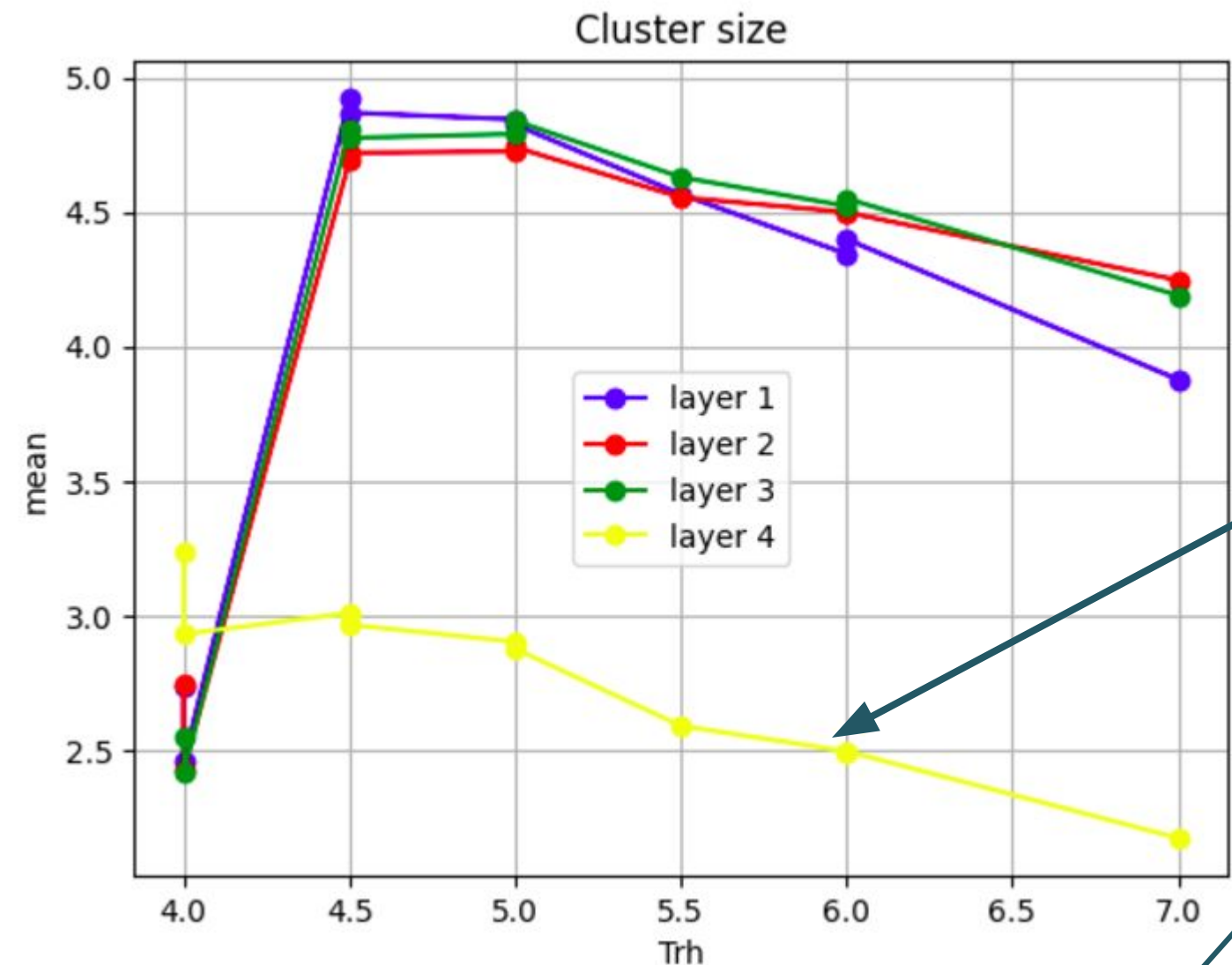
18/11/2024 Threshold scan

18/11/2024
run: 7005, 7007-7015, 7017,
7018



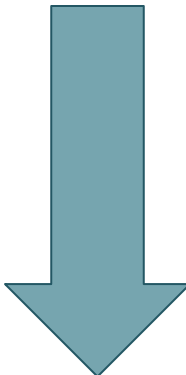
Threshold scan

18/11/2024
run: 7005, 7007-7015, 7017,
7018

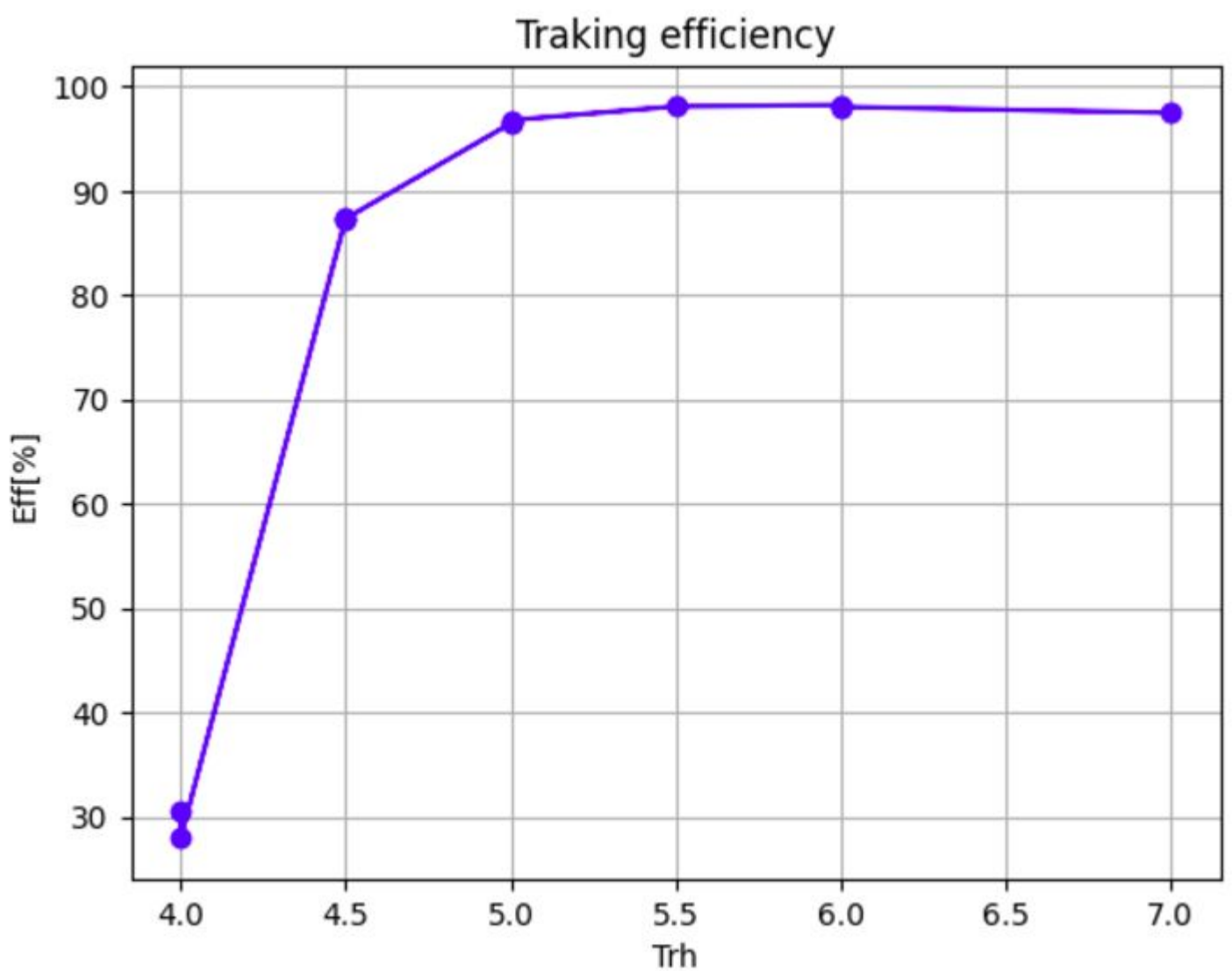
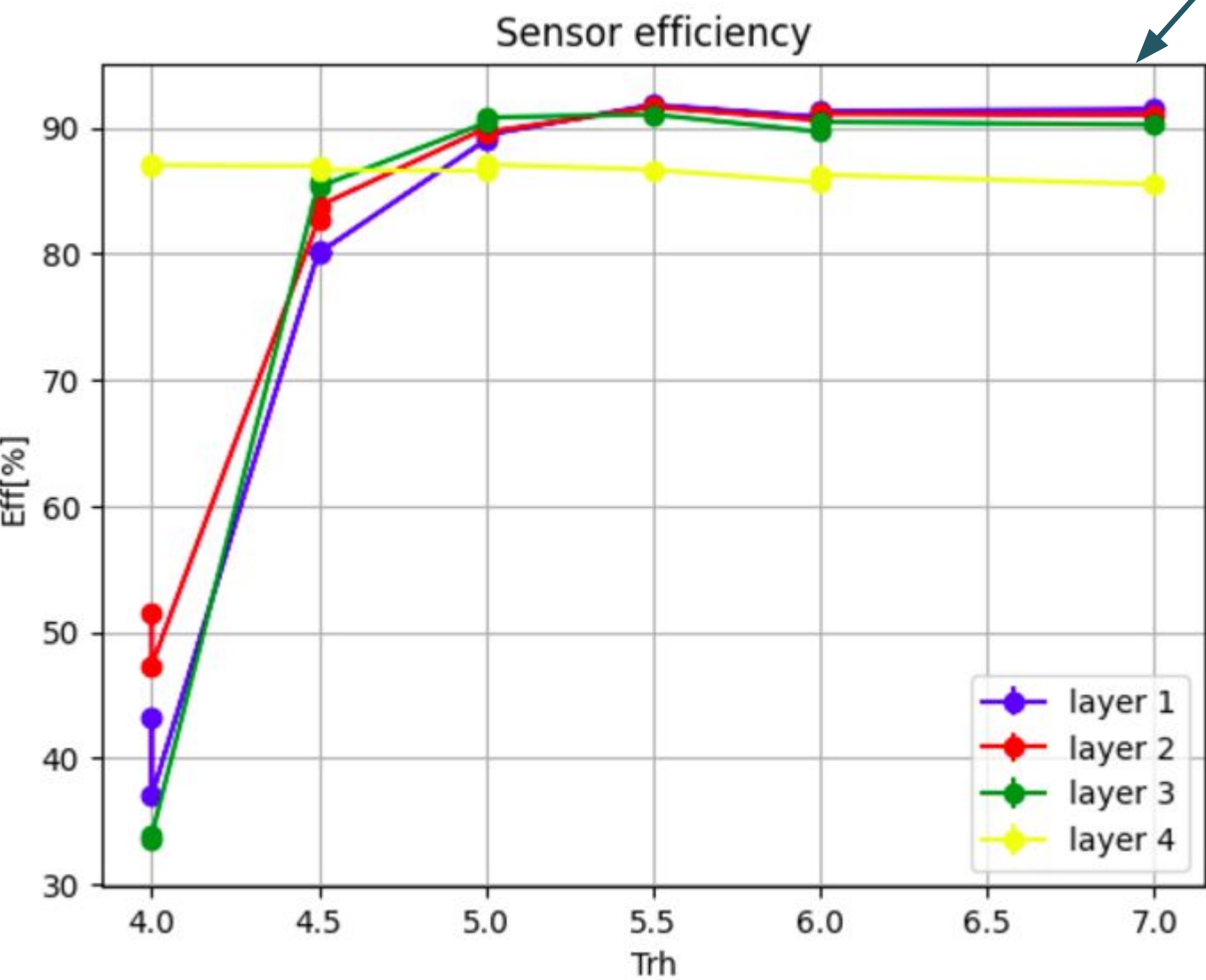


- Cluster size of sensor 4, on 17/11, at 6σ was at : 3.61 +/- 0.54

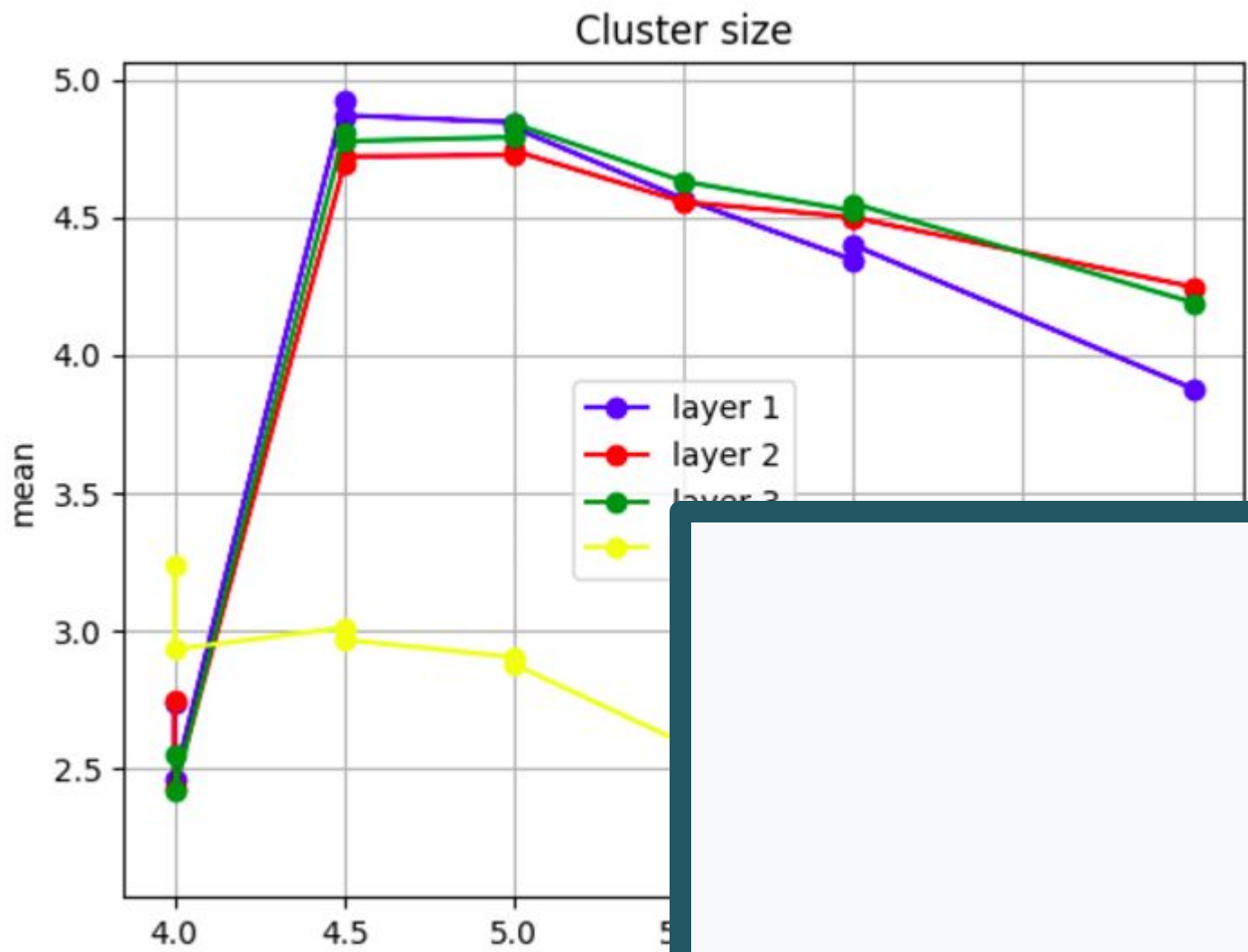
- Sensor 4 efficiency is improved



The only difference respect to the 17/11 are that some noisy columns of the 4th sensor are masked and the power supply is changed.



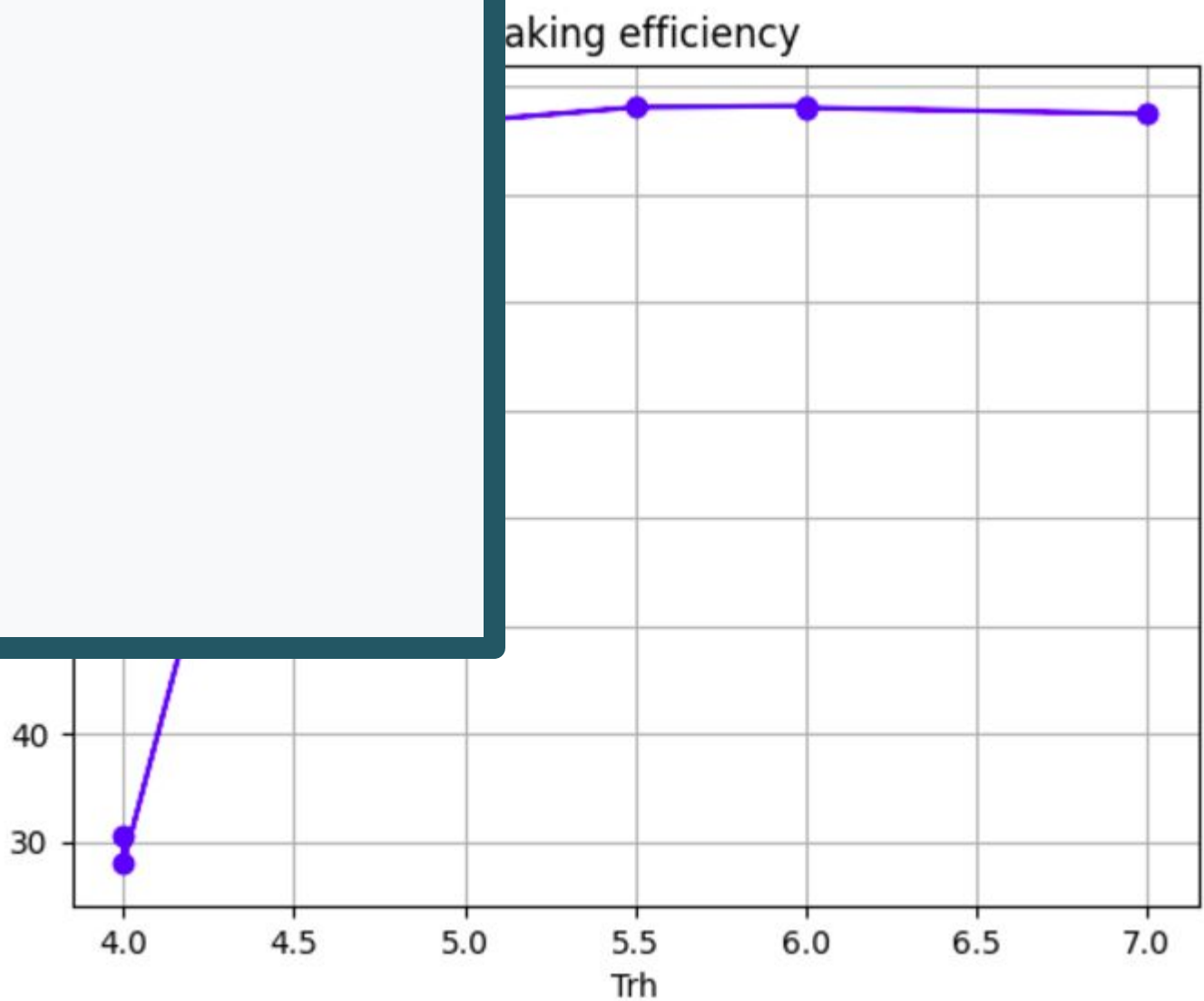
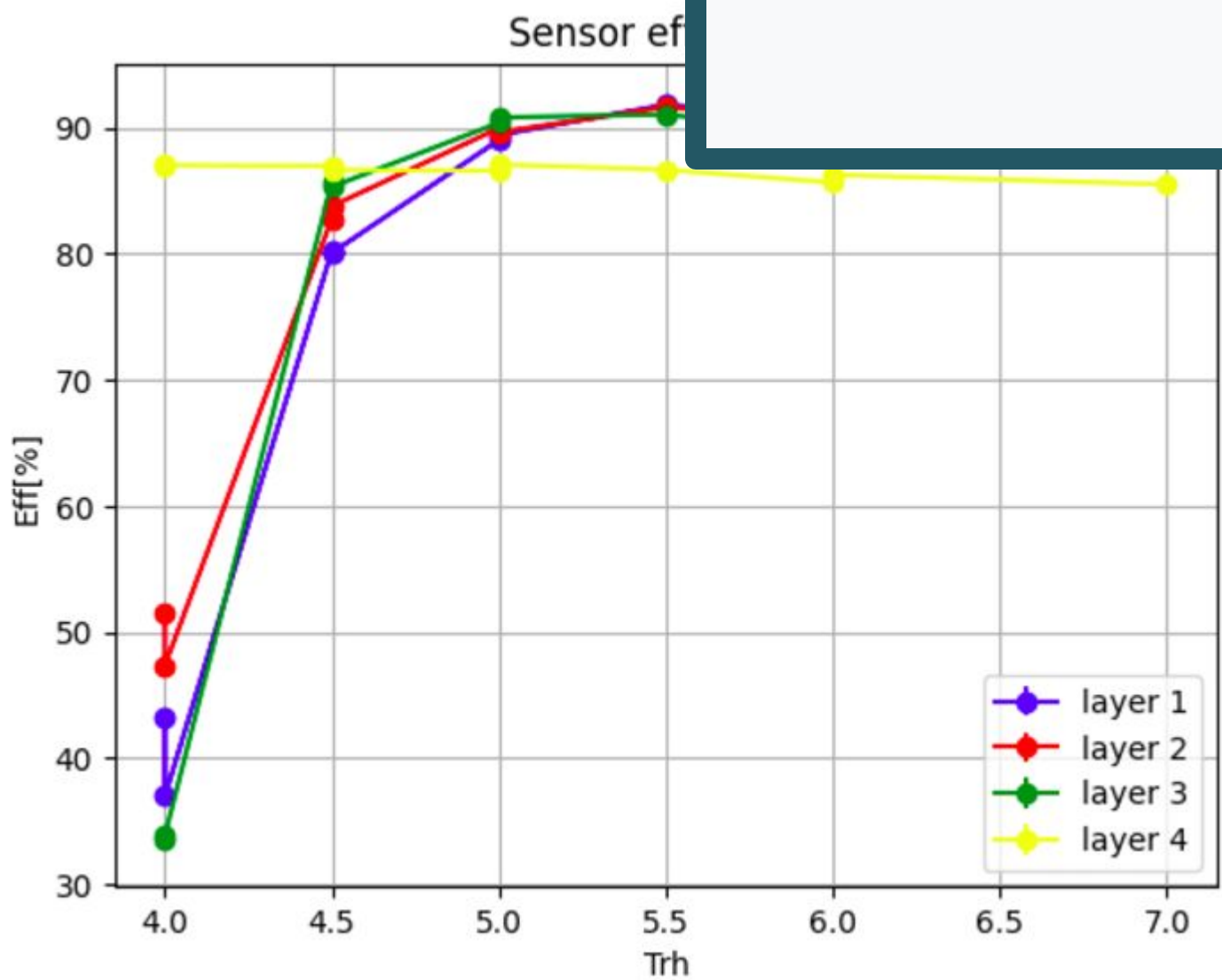
18/11/2024
run: 7005, 7007-7015, 7017,
7018



- Cluster size of sensor 4, on 17/11,
1.0 ± 0.01 / 0.51

What happened to 4σ ?

The only difference respect to the 17/11 are that some noisy columns of the 4th sensor are masked and the power supply is changed.

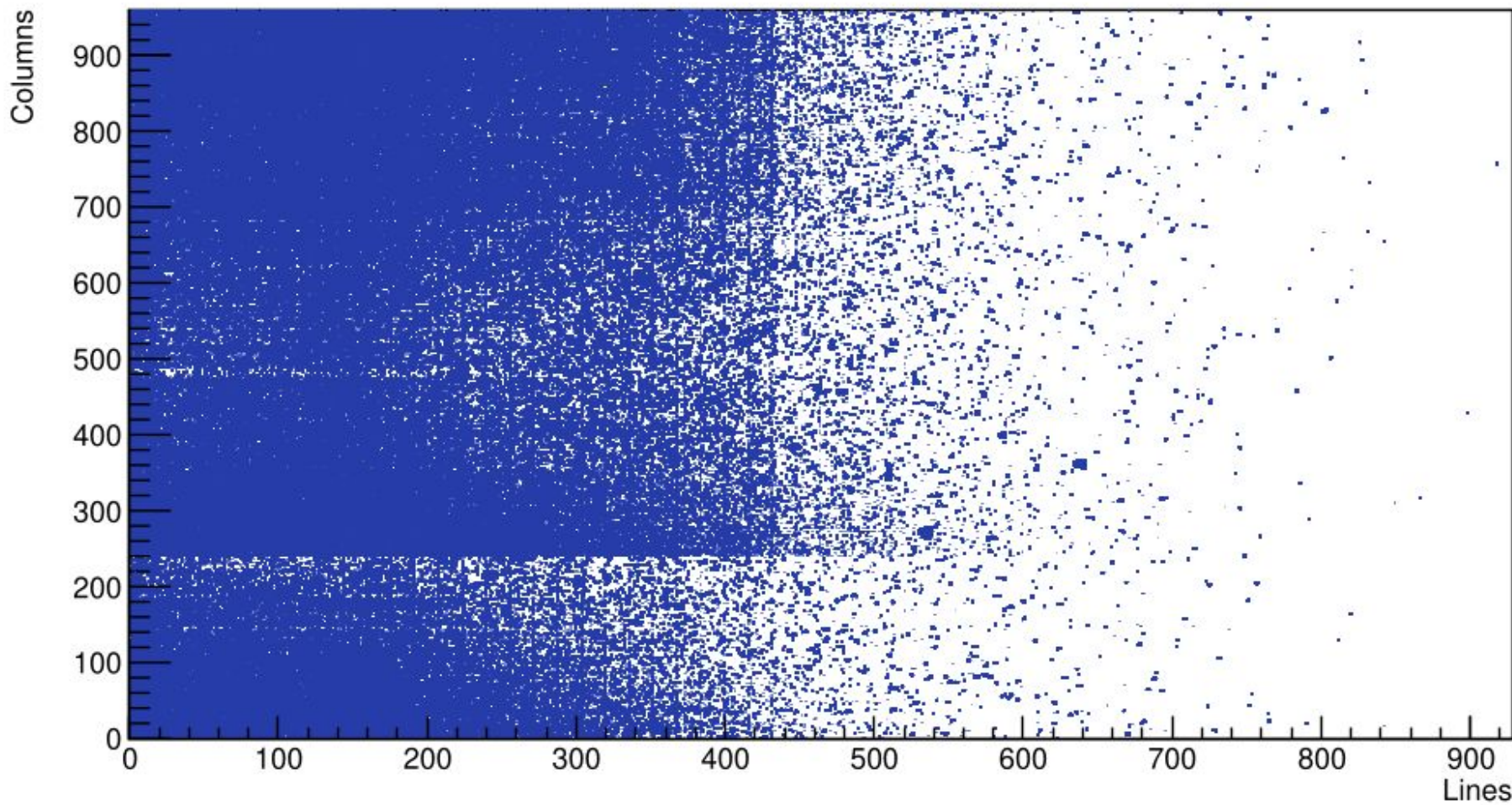


Threshold study: 4σ

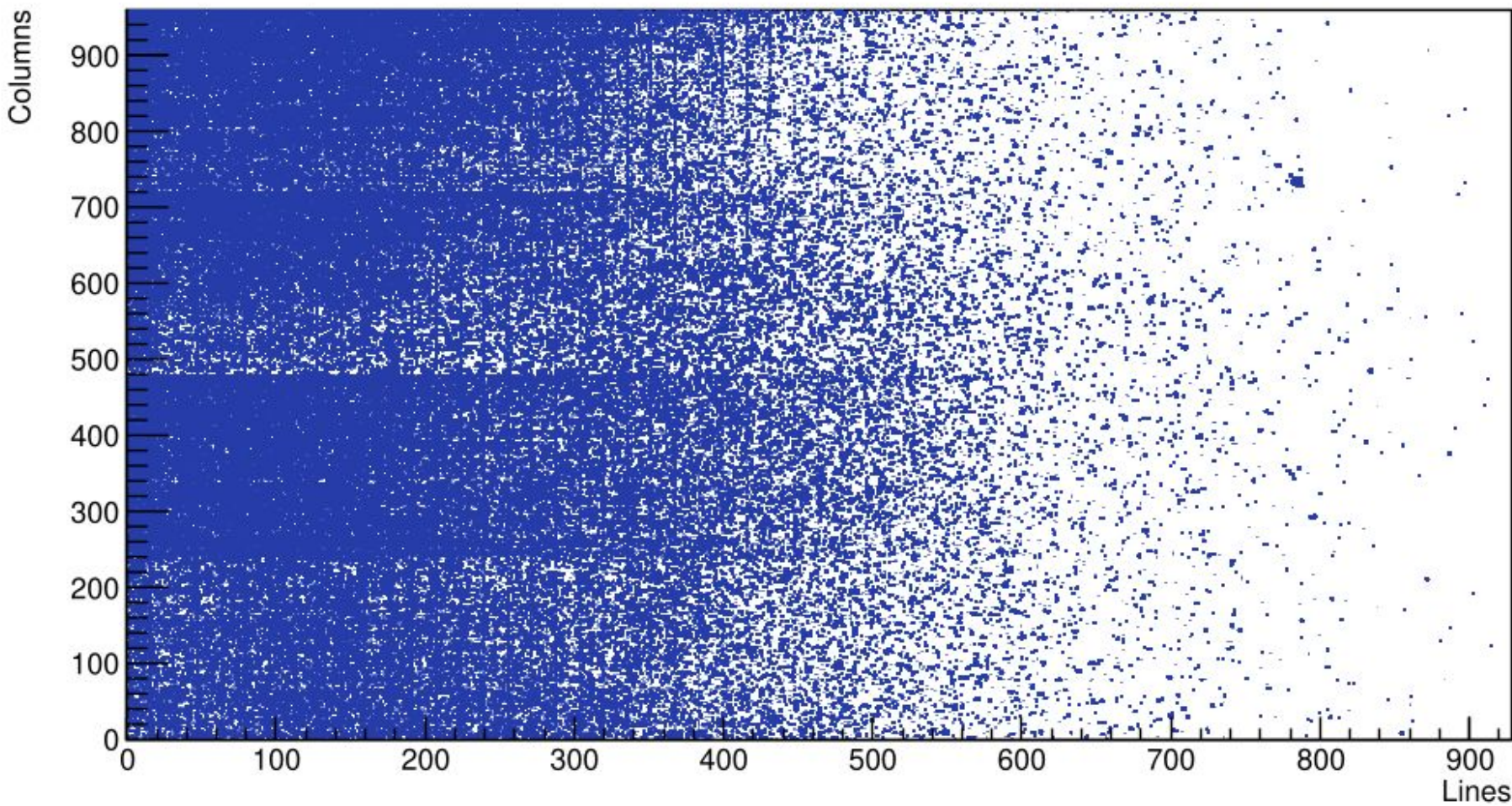
18/11/2024

run 7014 -> all layer at 4σ

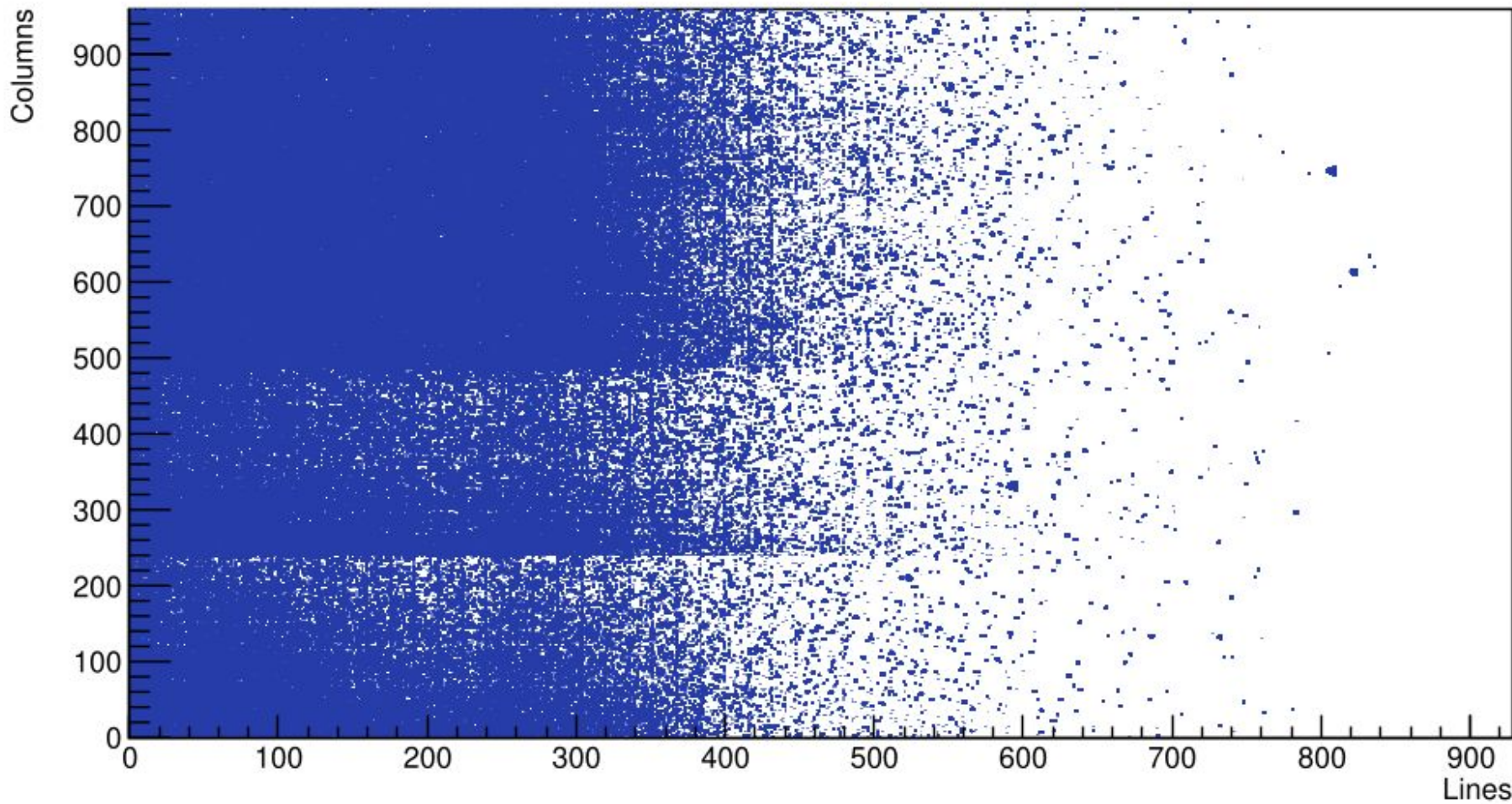
Vertex - pixel map for sensor 1



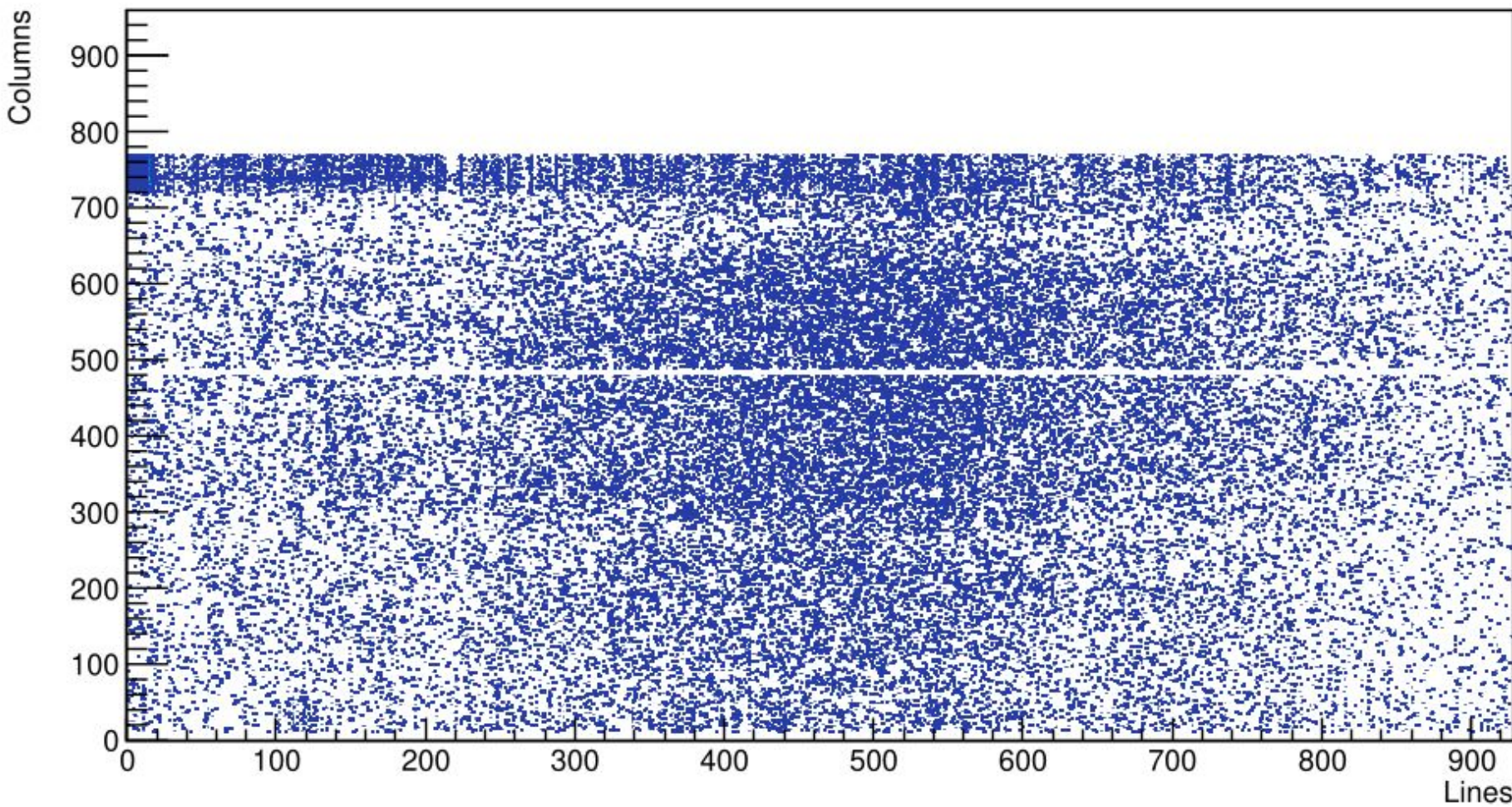
Vertex - pixel map for sensor 2



Vertex - pixel map for sensor 3

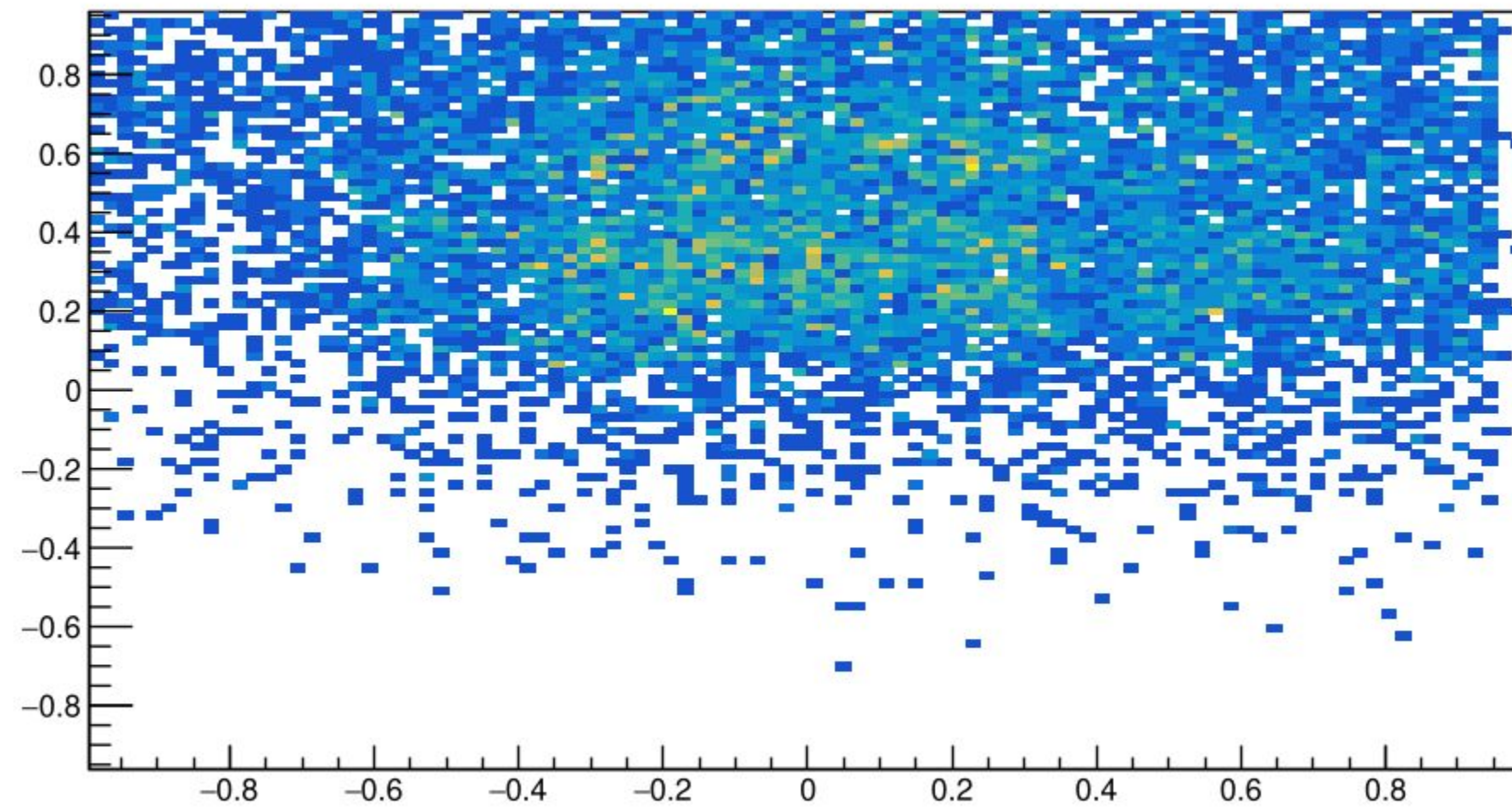


Vertex - pixel map for sensor 4

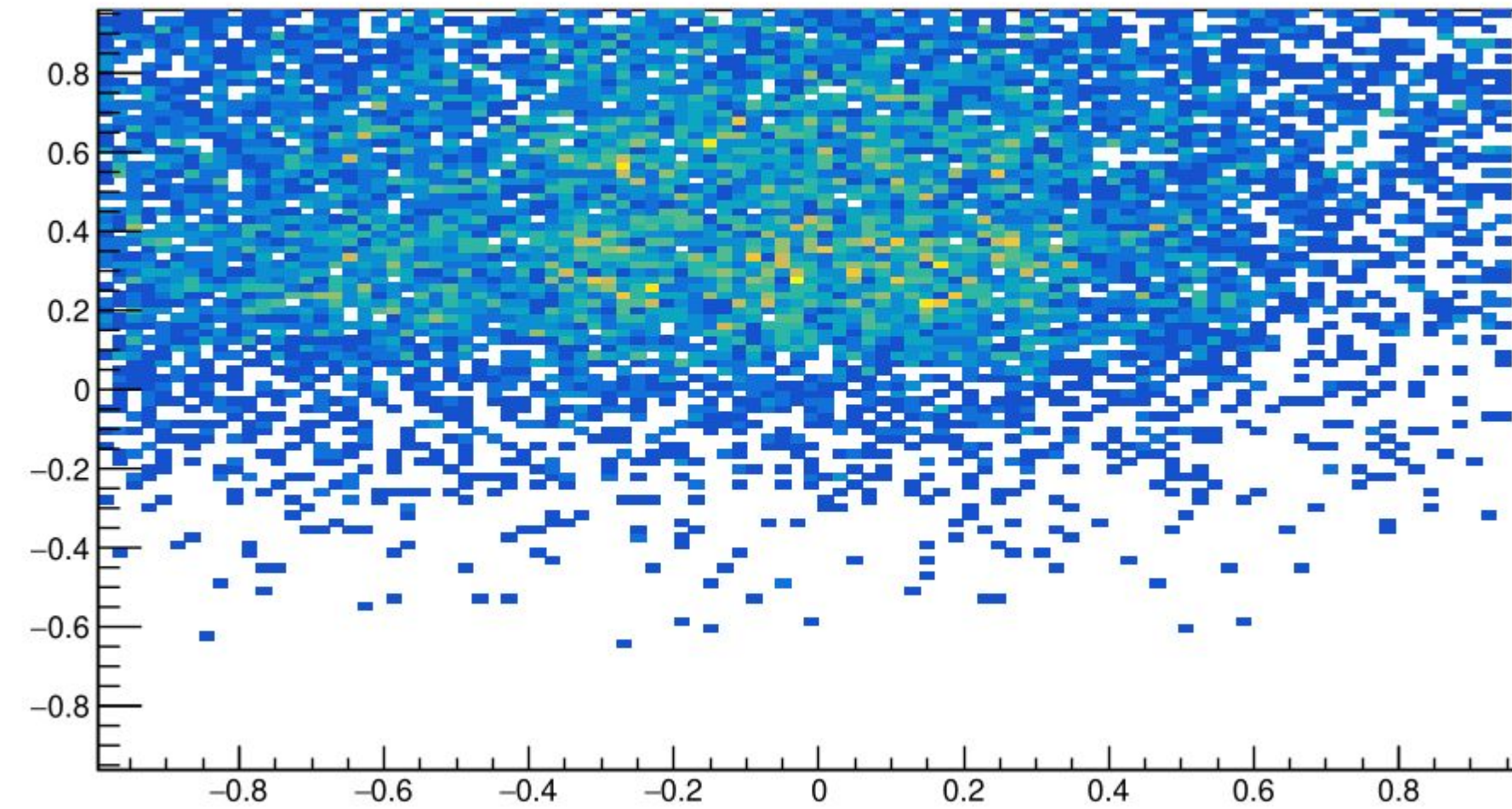


Only the sensor 4 can
operate at 4σ !!!

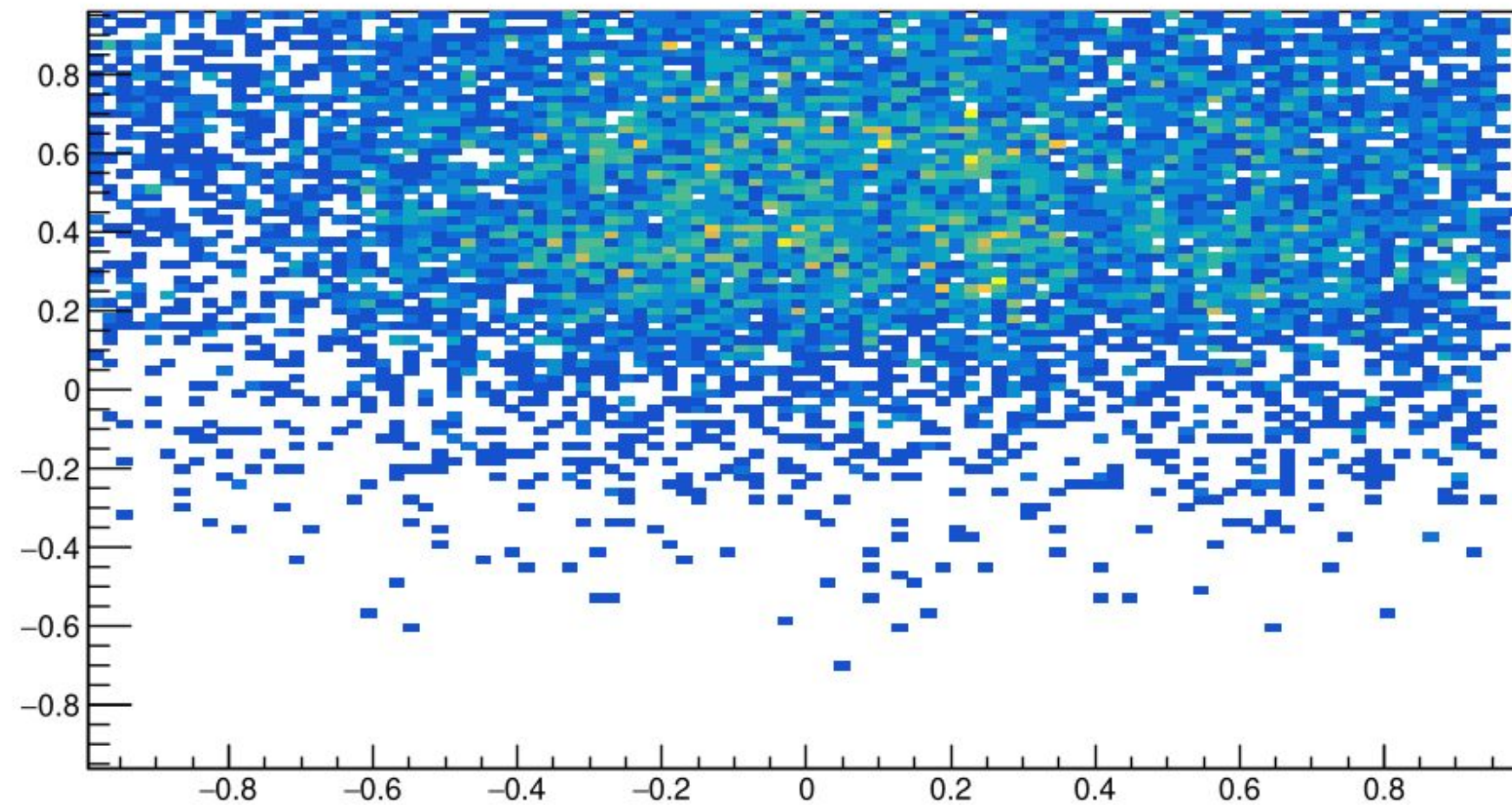
Vertex - Tracks map for sensor 1



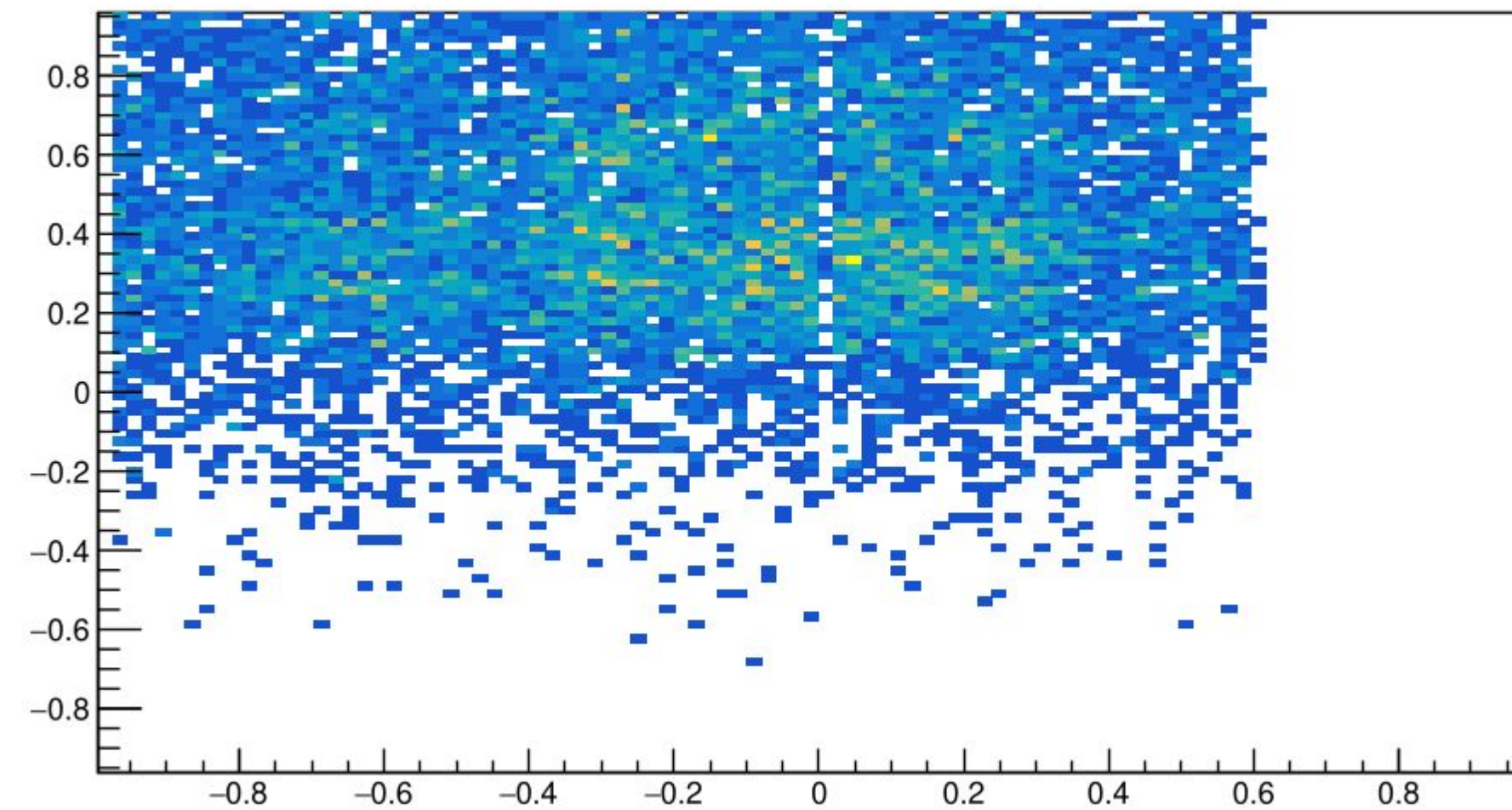
Vertex - Tracks map for sensor 2



Vertex - Tracks map for sensor 3



Vertex - Tracks map for sensor 4



run 7014 -> all layer at 4σ

The track maps reveal the beam shape



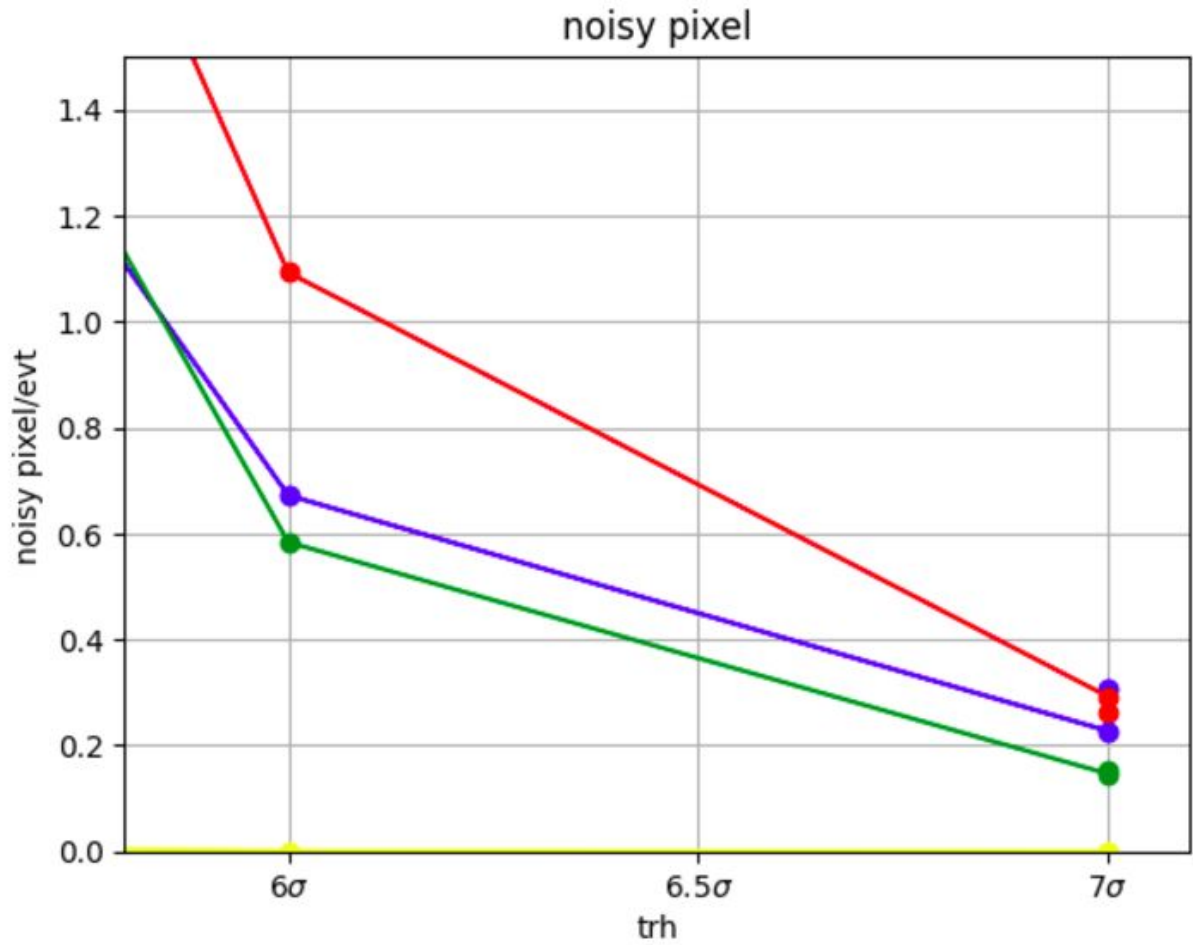
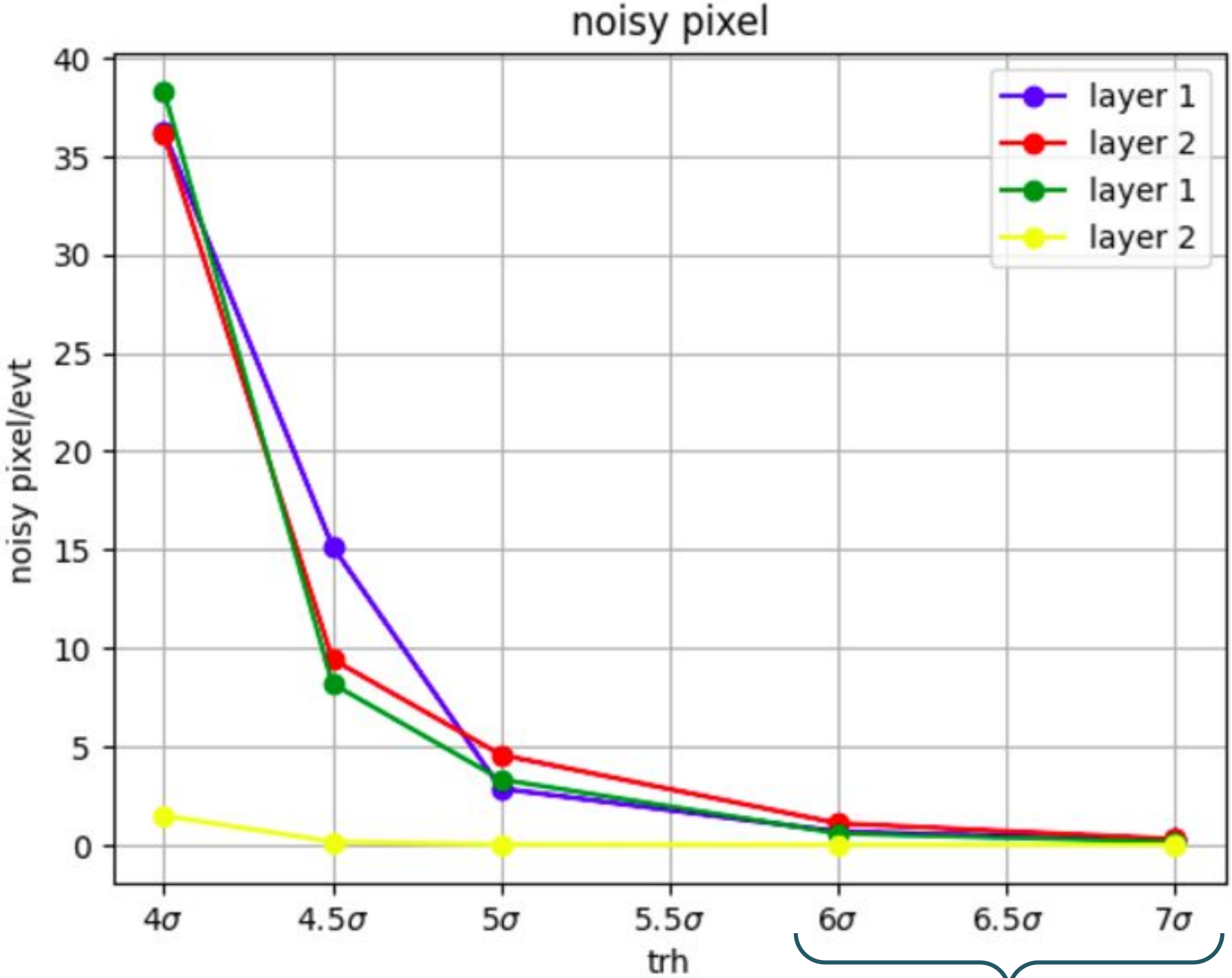
tracks can be reconstructed despite the noise.

This threshold is not viable as half of the detector is non-functional.

(some features also at 4.5σ and 5σ)

Pedestal run to study the noise

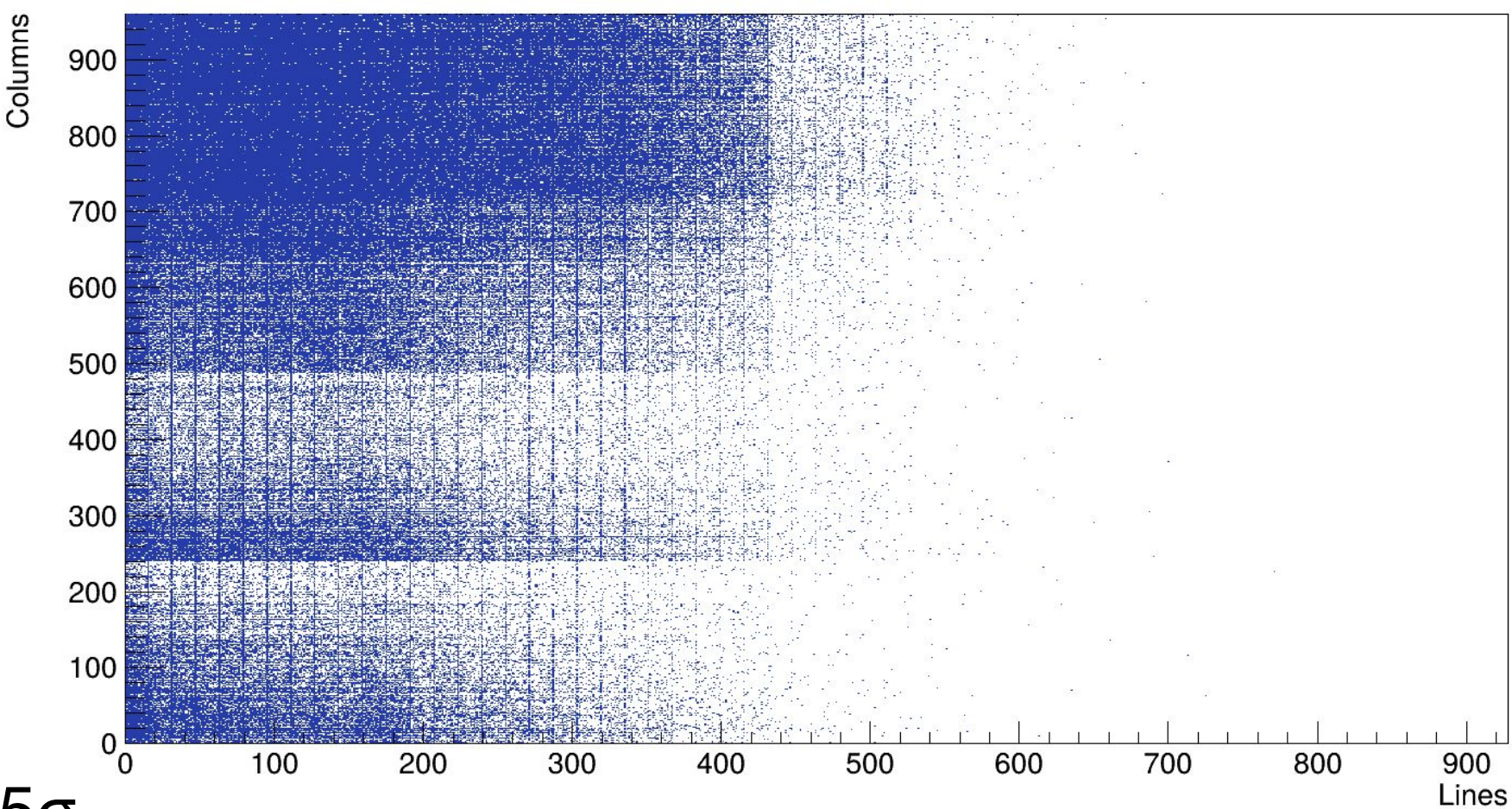
❖ Noisy pixel:
 $\frac{\text{\#active pixel}}{\text{\#events}}$



• 4σ

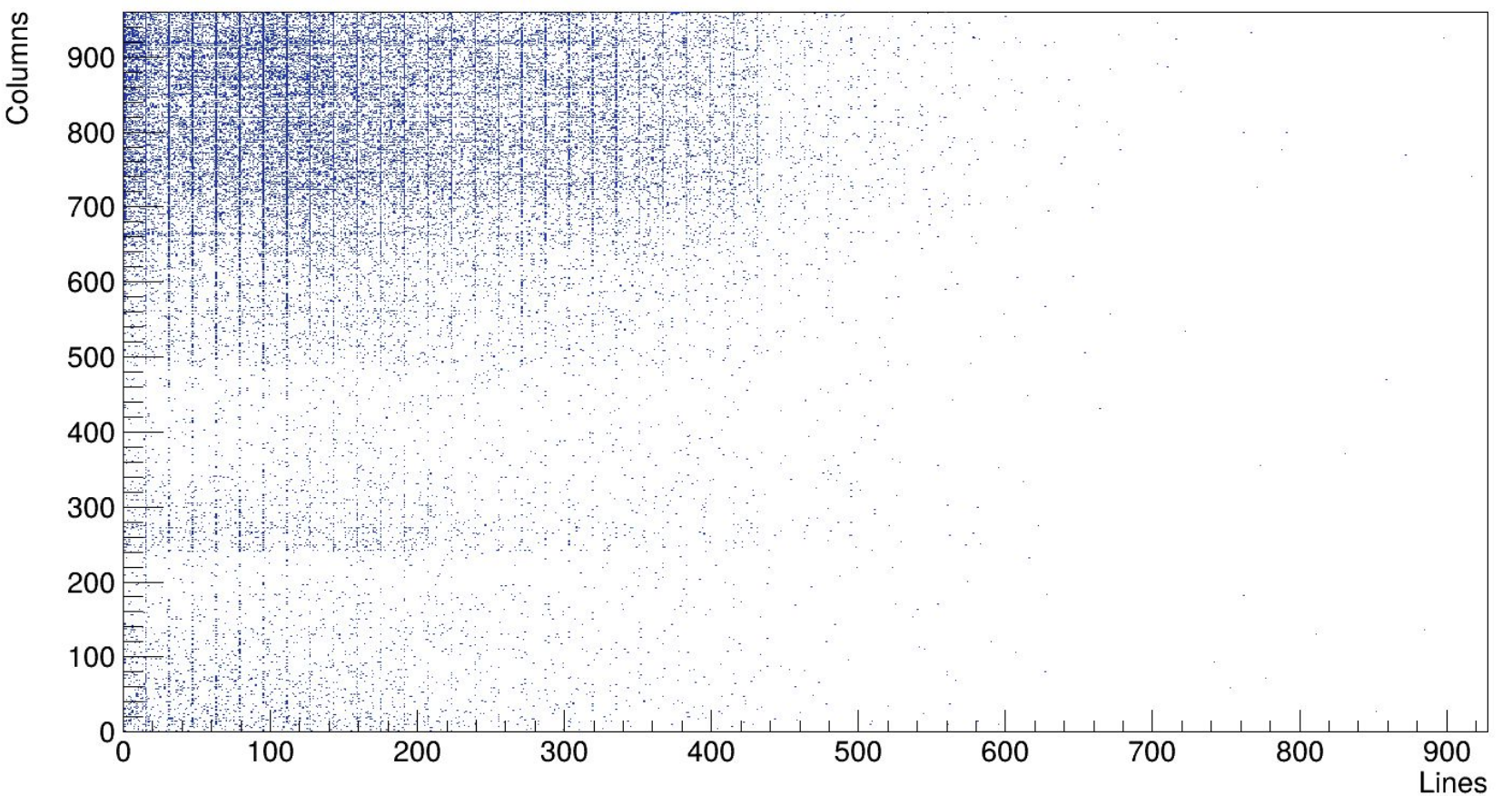
run: 6993-6997, 7000

Vertex - pixel map for sensor 1



• 4.5σ

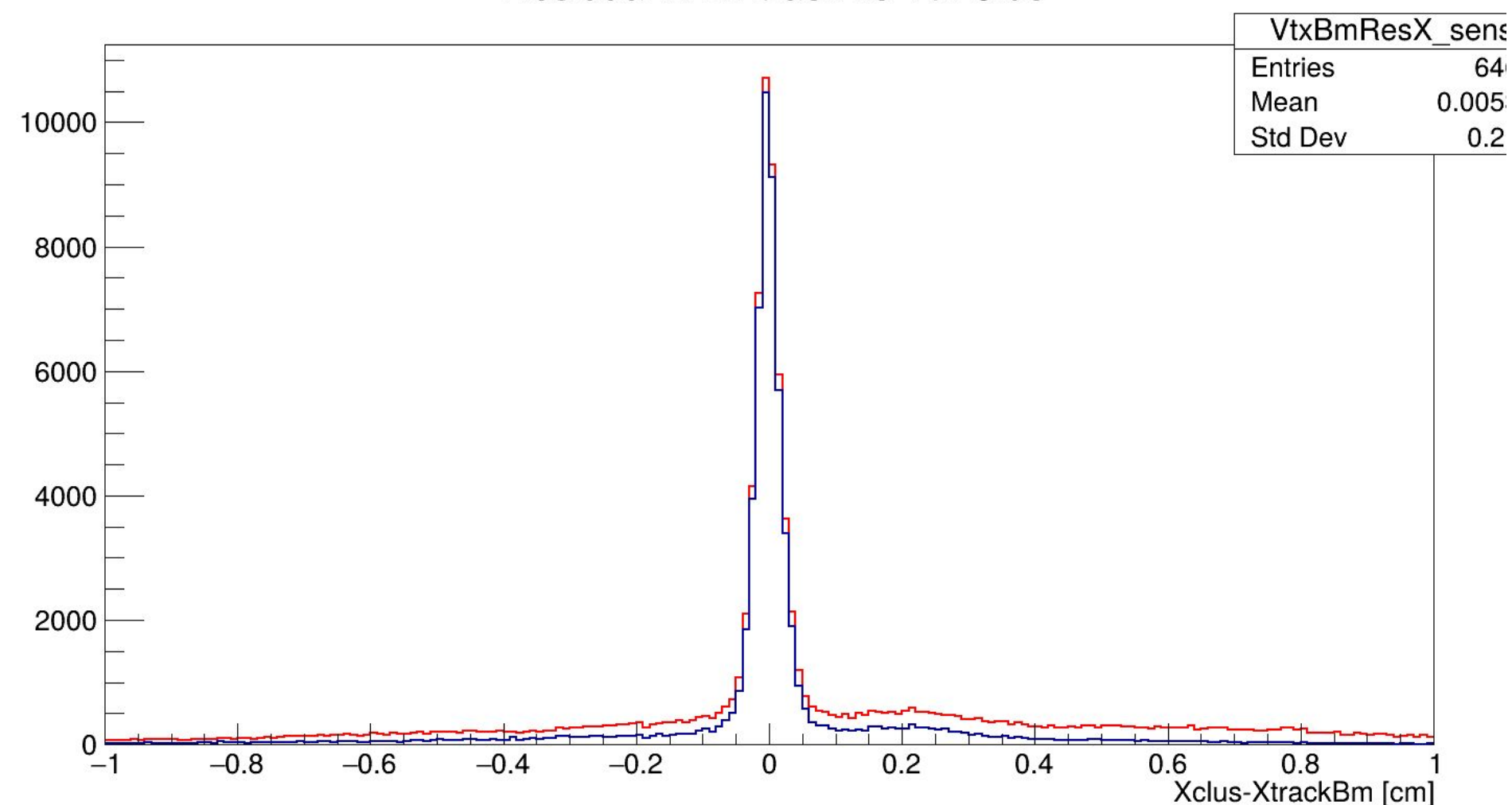
Vertex - pixel map for sensor 1



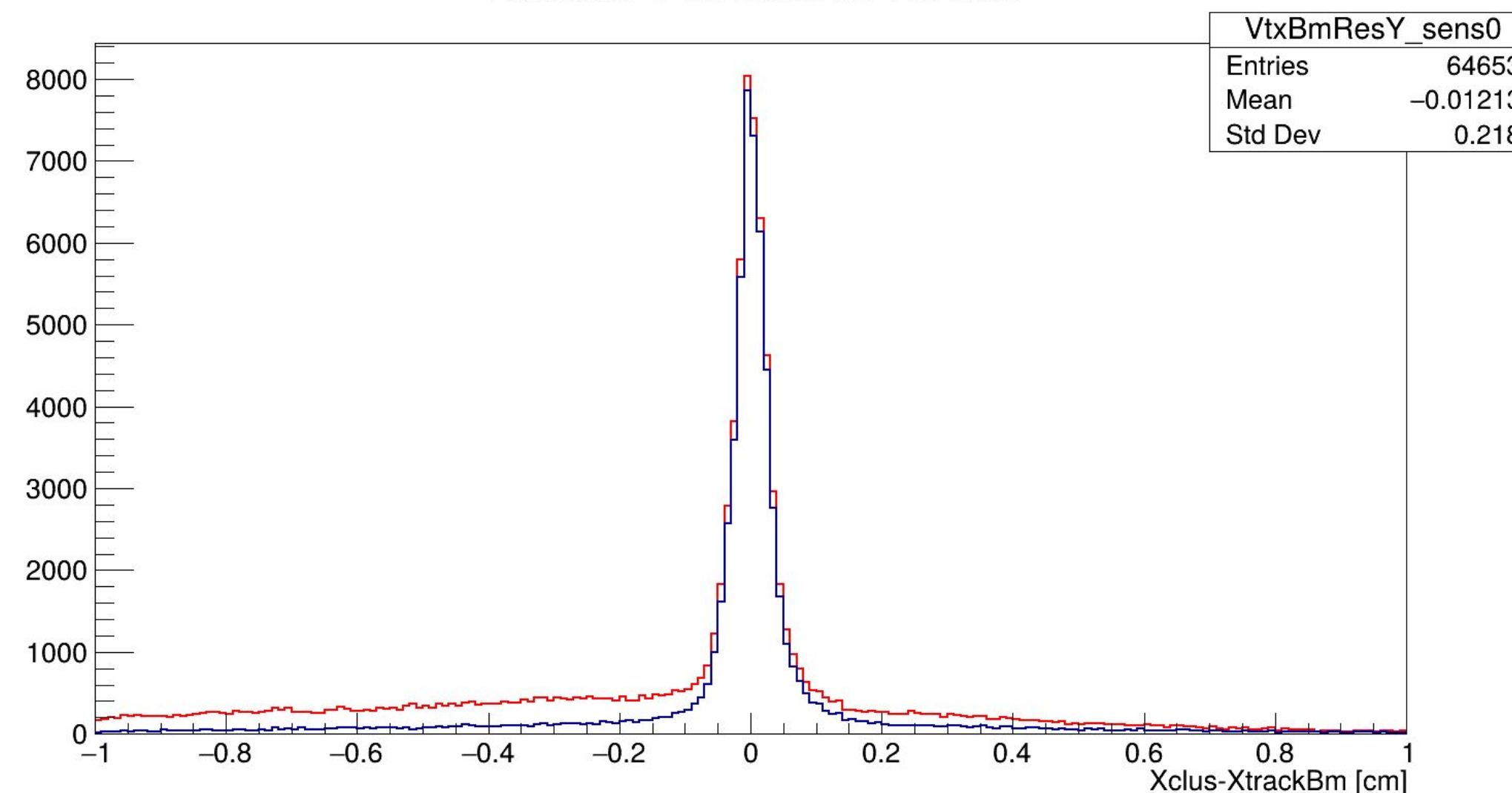


Sensors efficiency -> Residual

Residual X Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus



Residual Y Bmtrack vs Vtx Clus



17/11/2024

C run: 6923

- Cluster size ≥ 1
- Cluster size ≥ 2

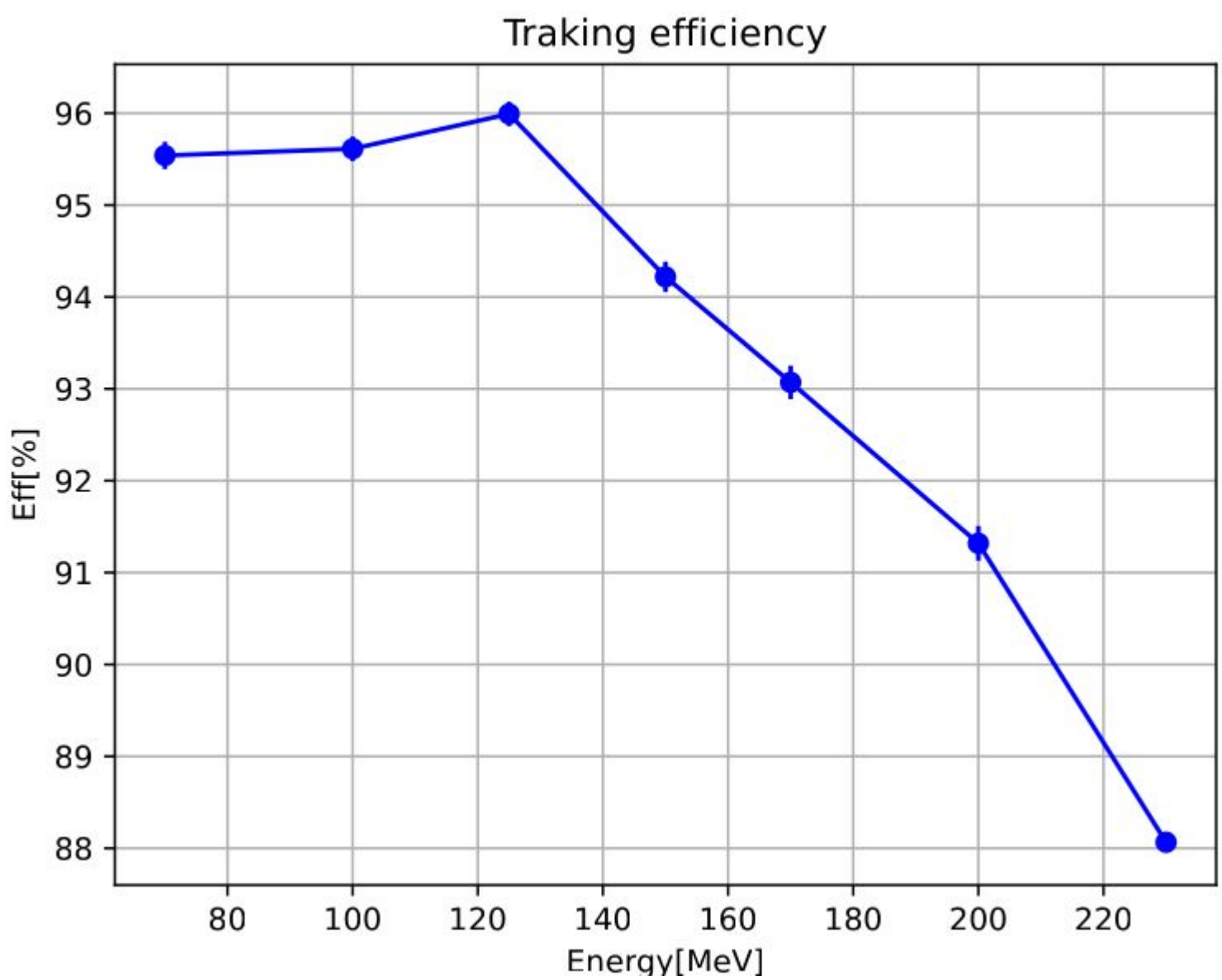
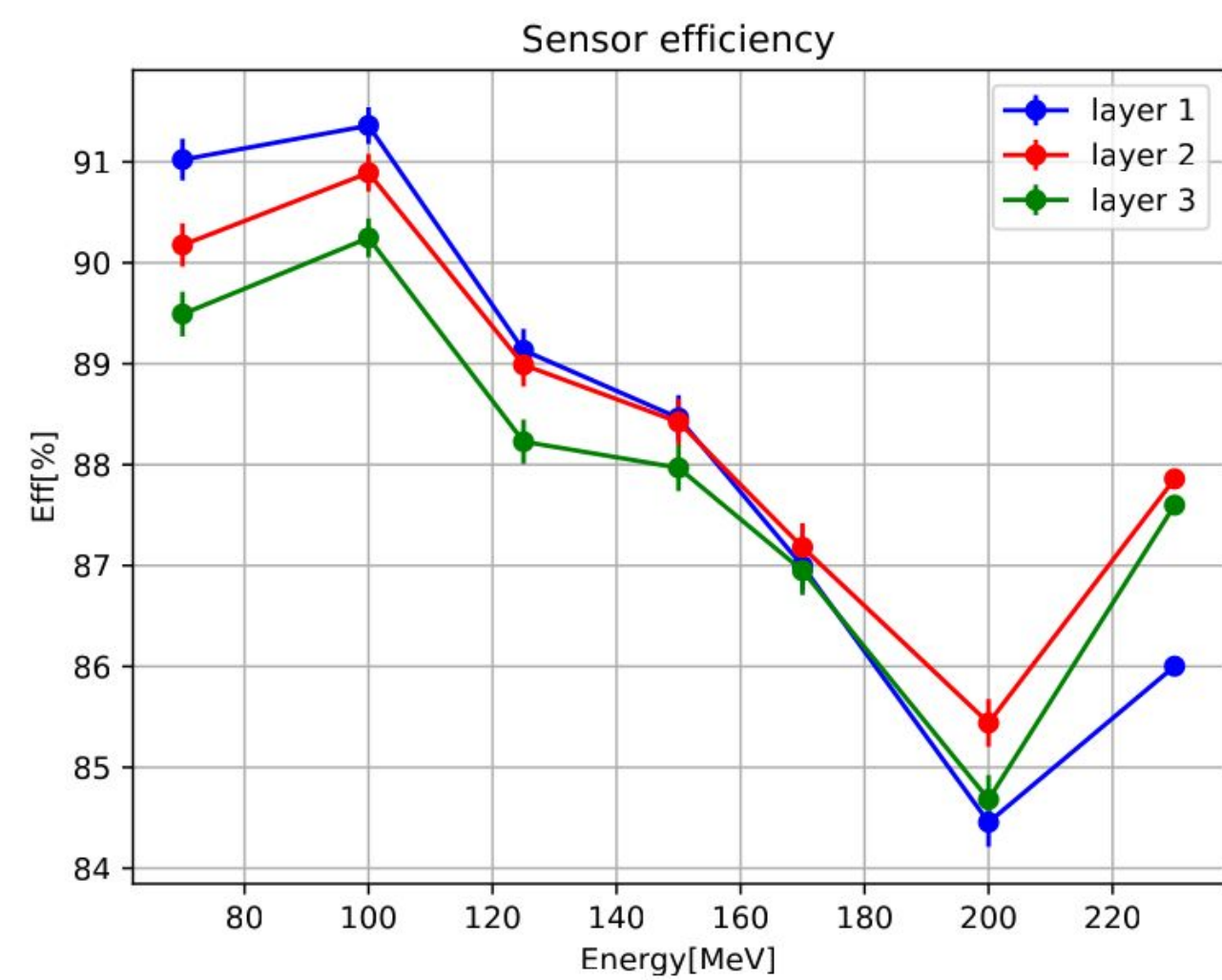
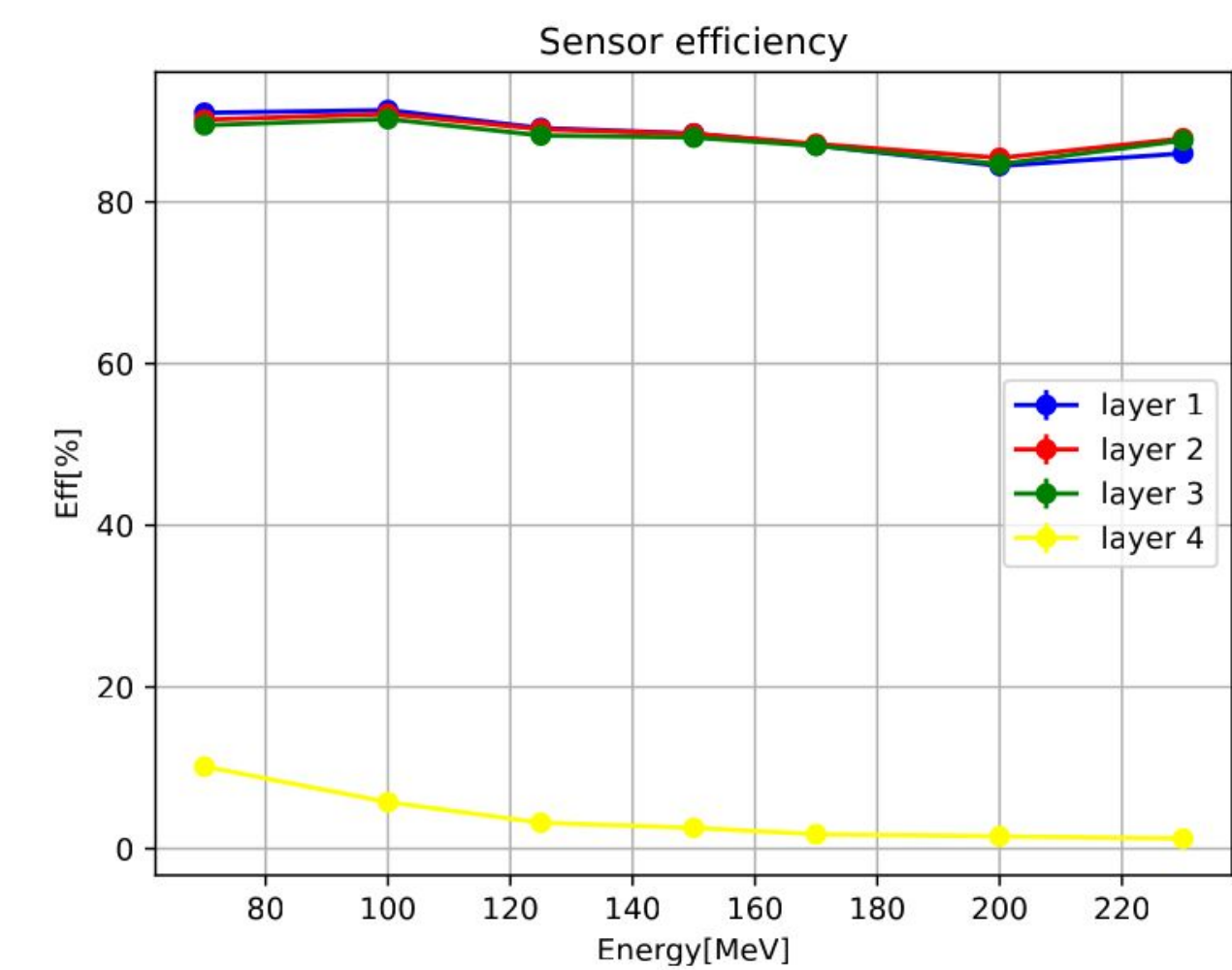
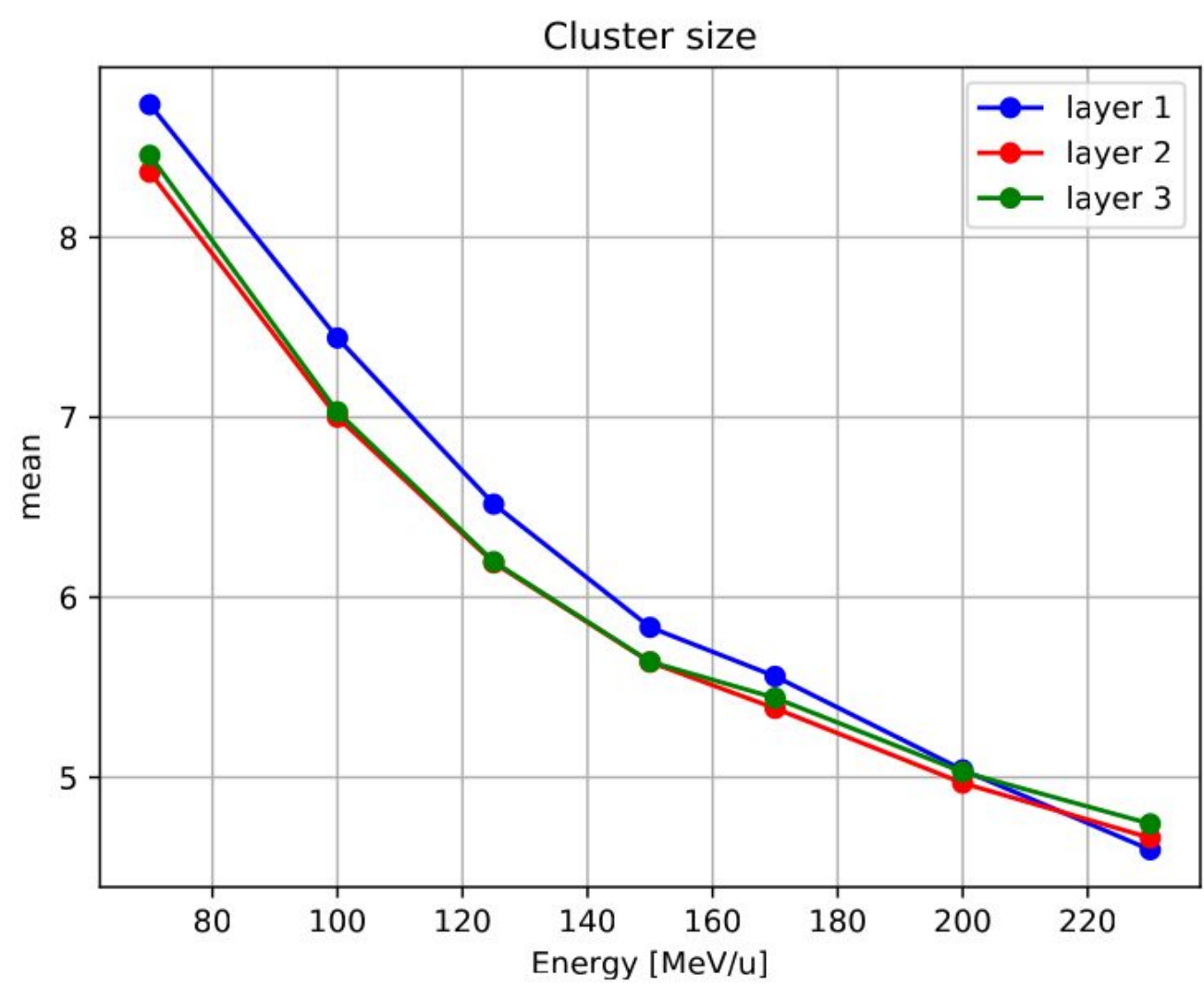
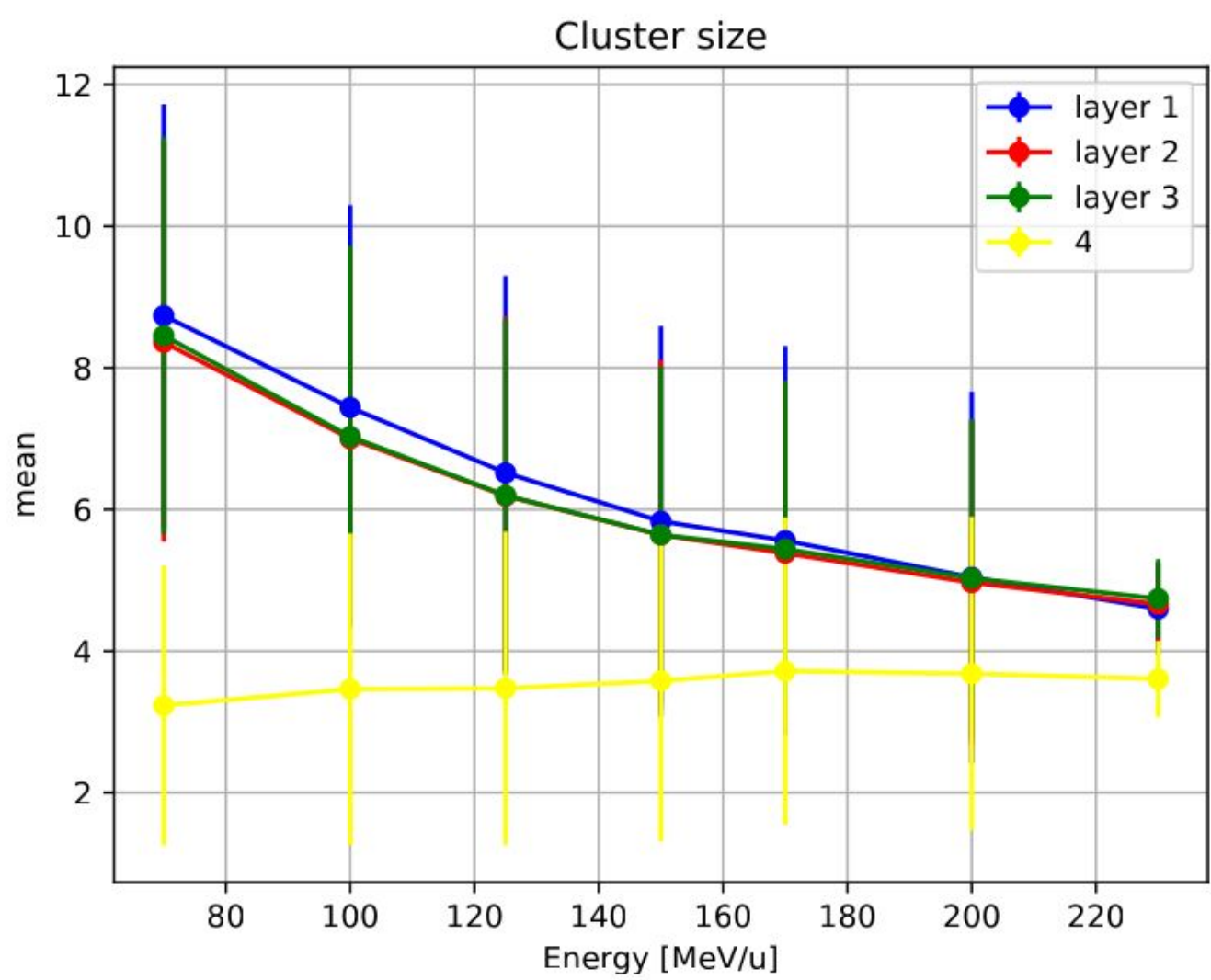
Asymmetry of residual:

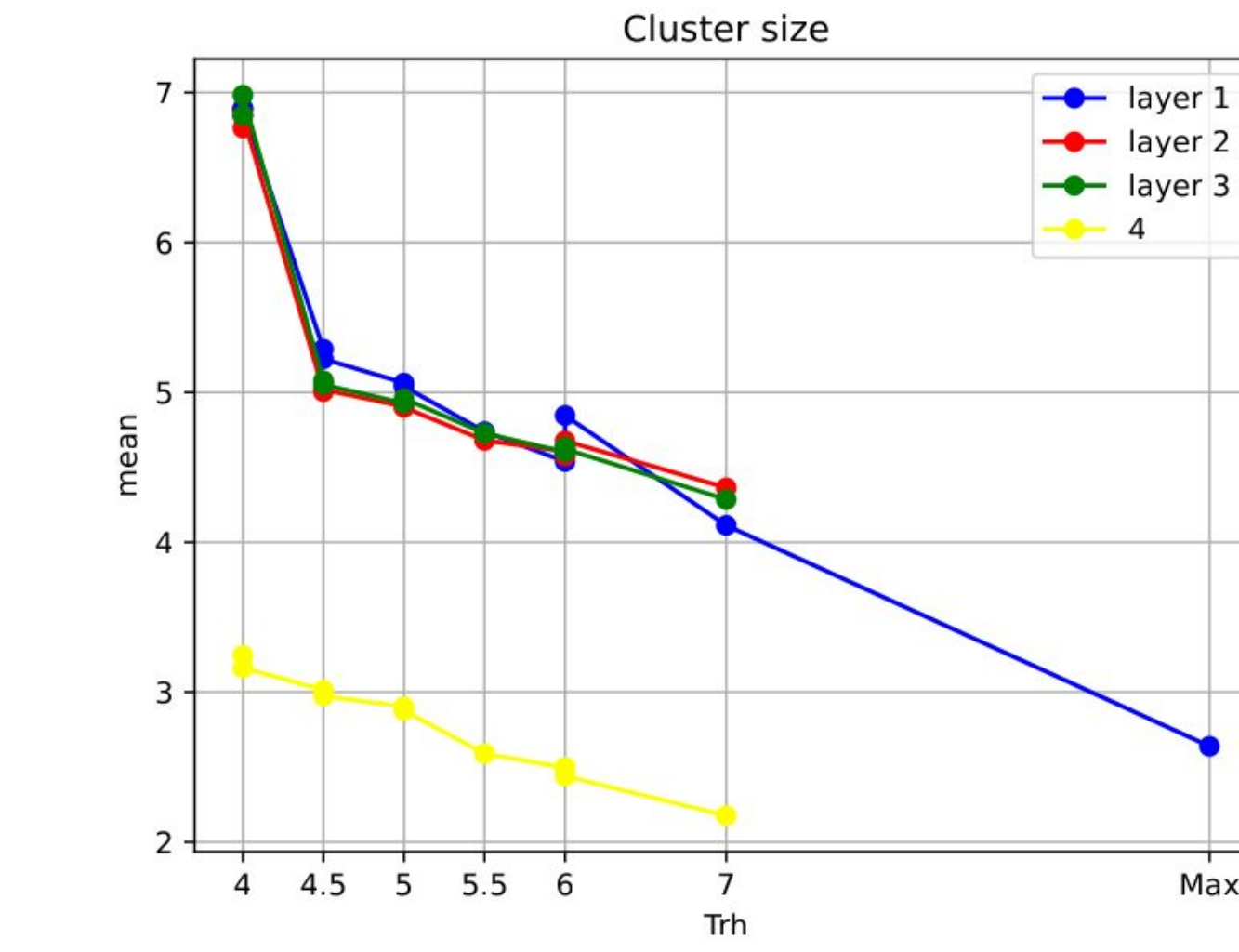
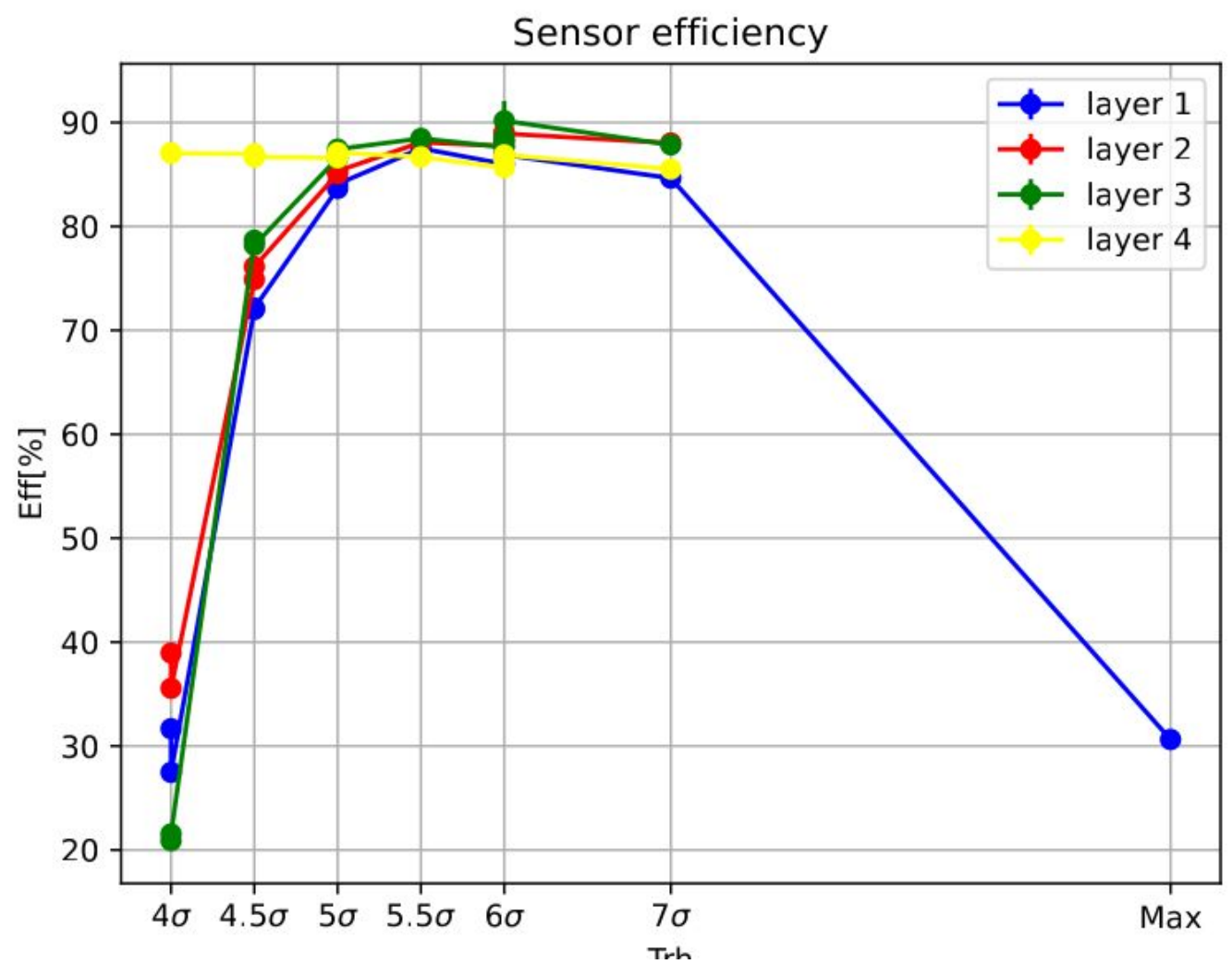
- present in all sensors
- present when eliminating noise at cluster size 1

→ Do to the PileUp -> for a more precise analysis it is necessary to observe the (asymmetric) beam size for pileup events

Protons: Energy scan

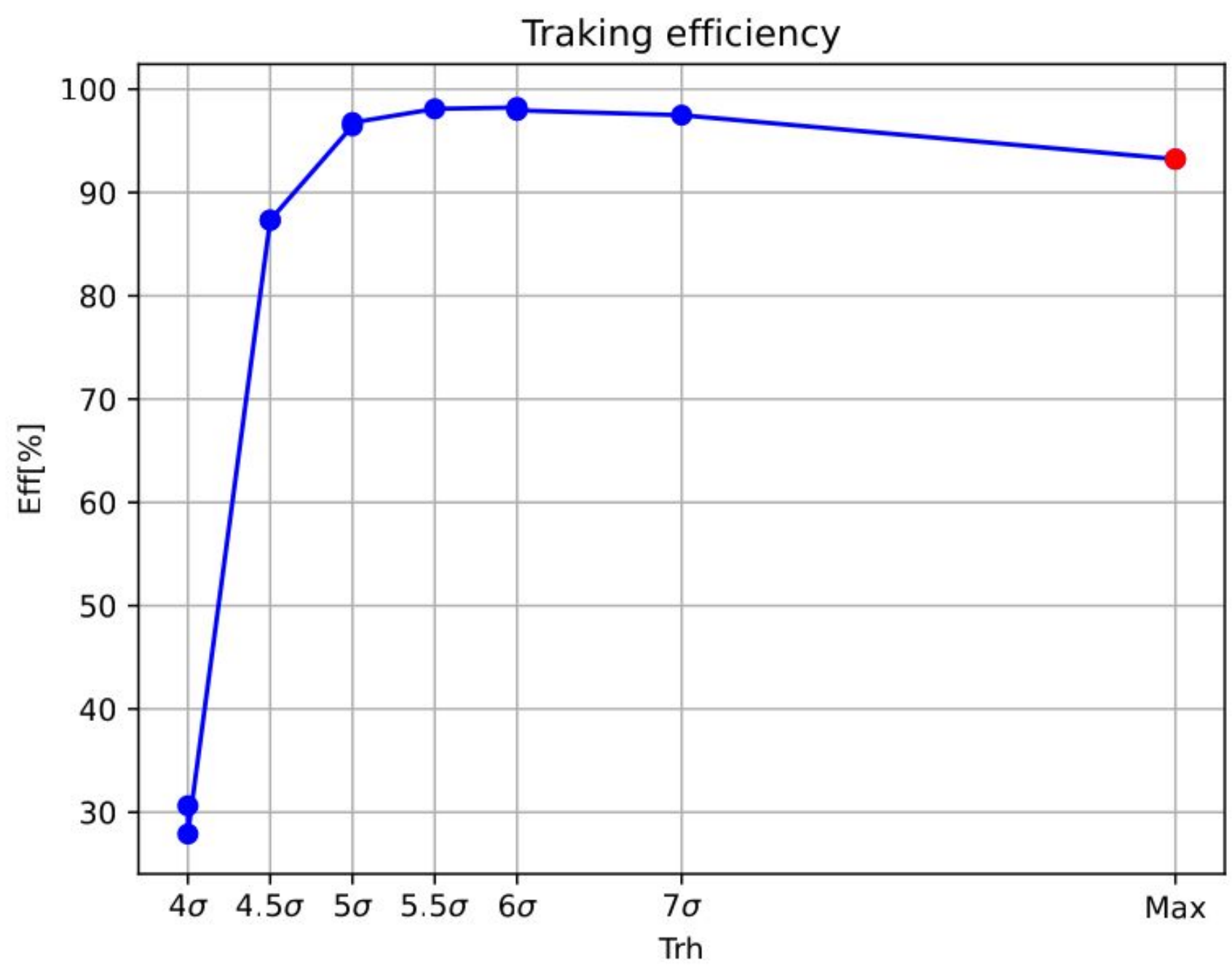
17/11/2024
run: 6946-6951



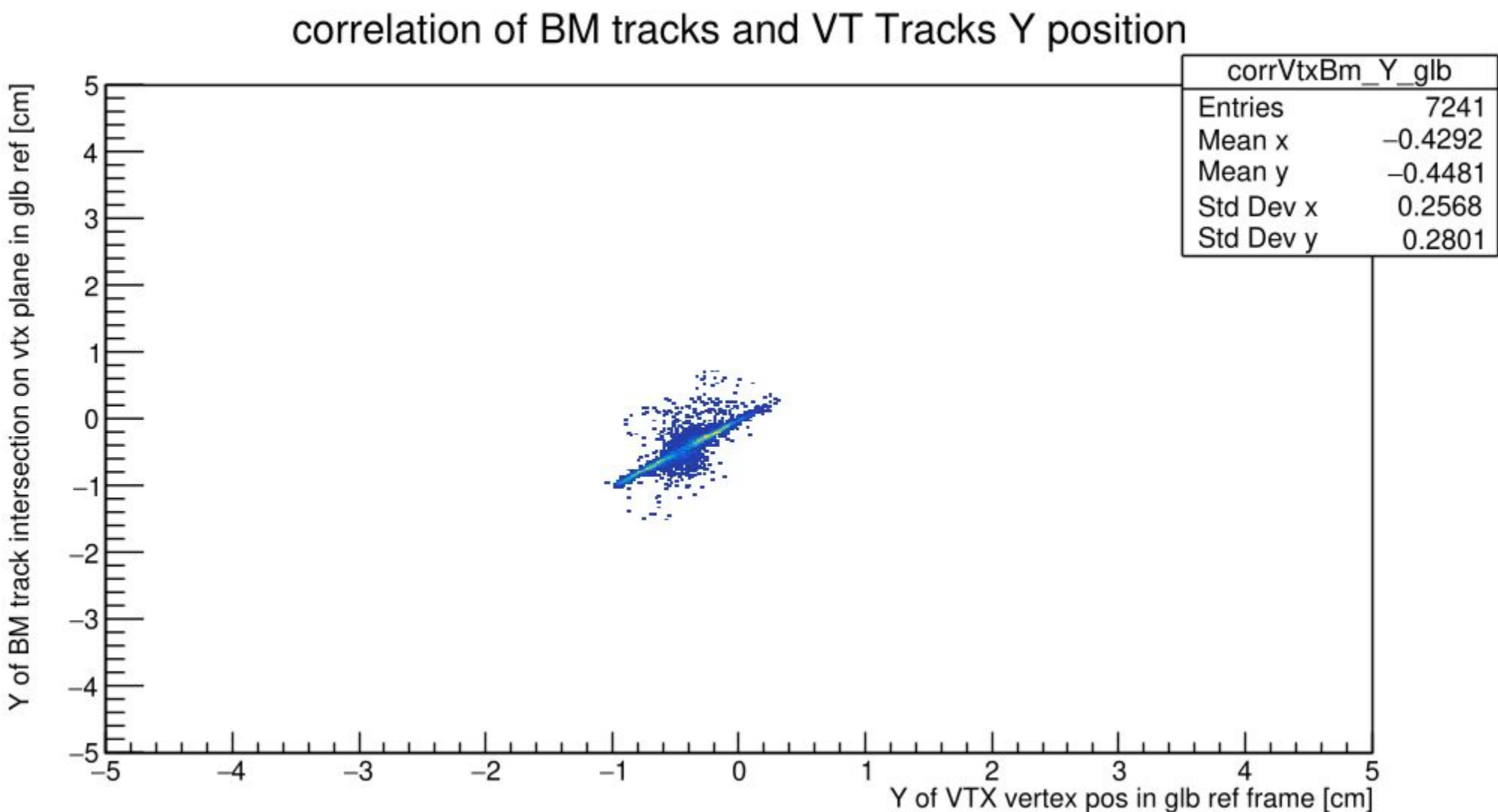
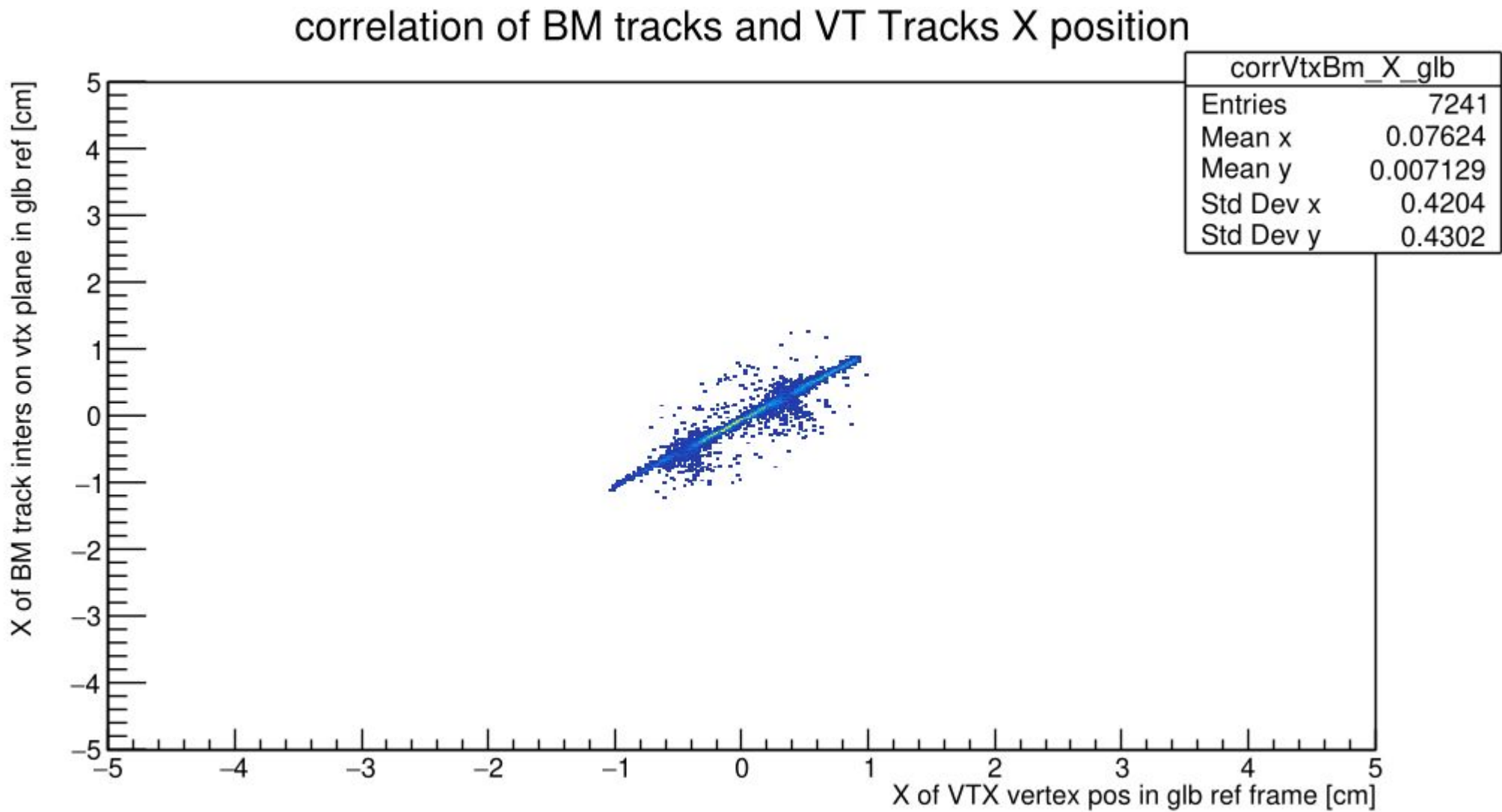


Efficiency and cluster size of the 4th sensor improved compared to the previous day. The only change is that the 18/11 some noisy columns of the 4th sensor are masked

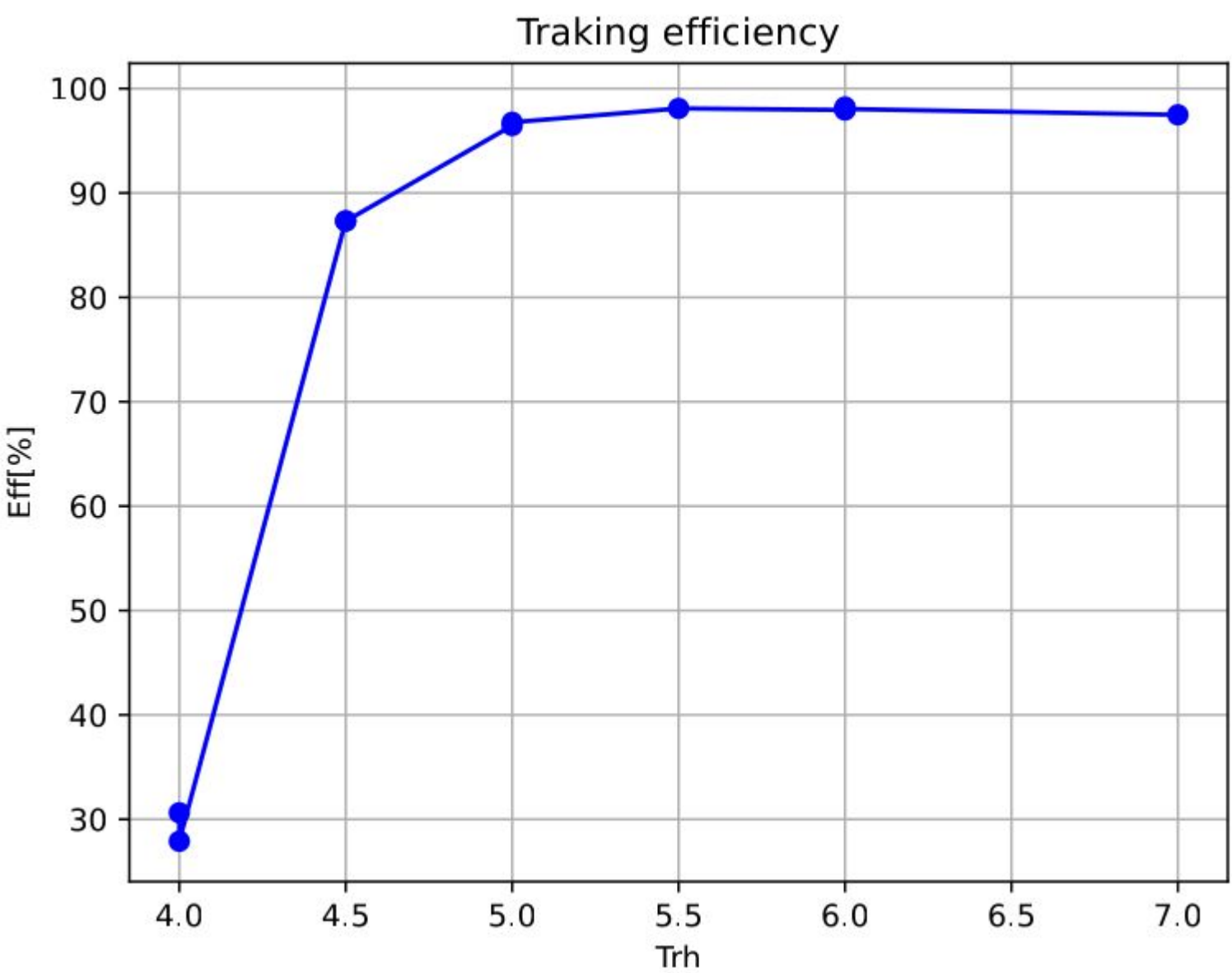
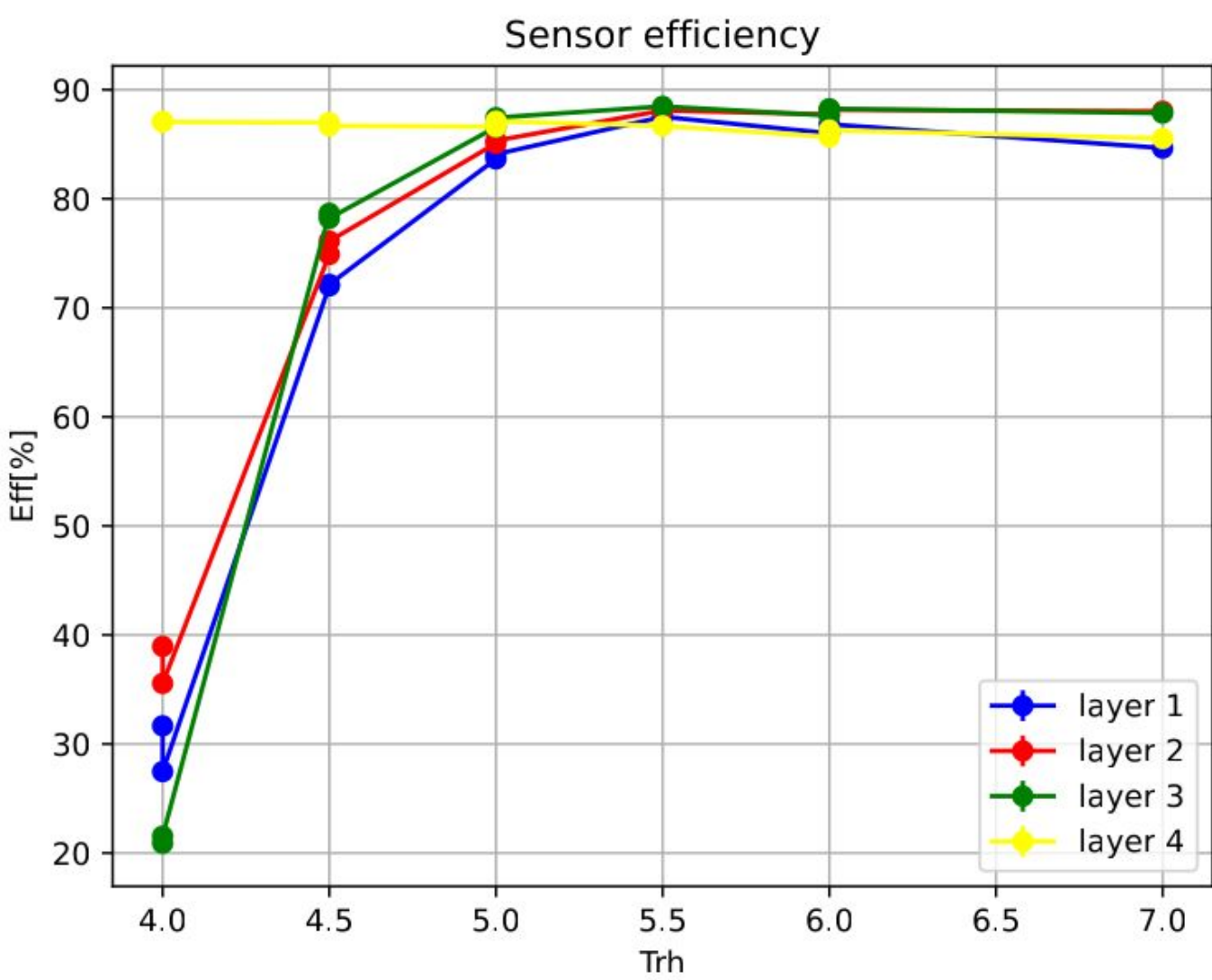
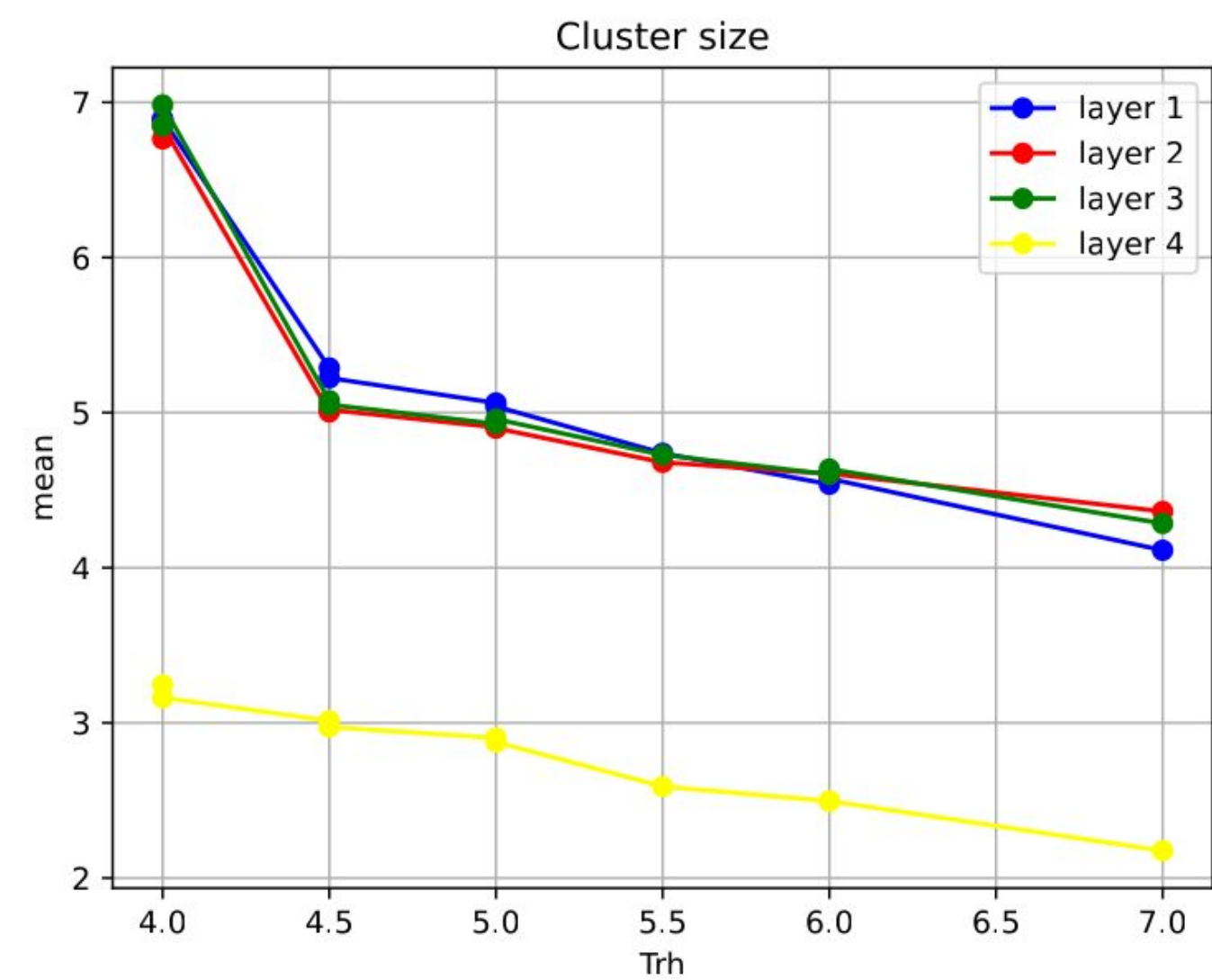
18/11/2024
run: 7005, 7007-7015, 7017, 7018



run 7014 -> all layer at 4σ



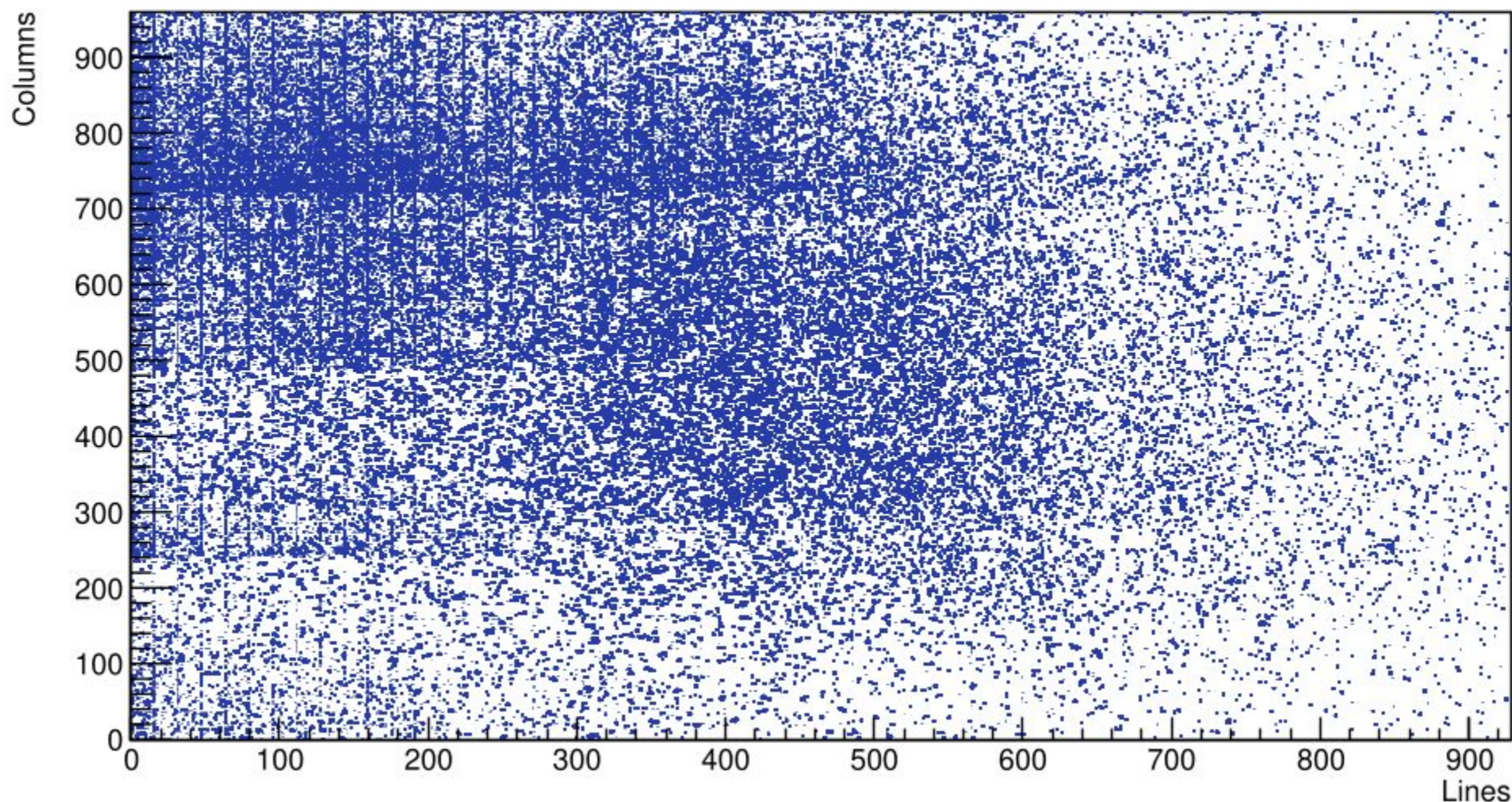
Threshold scan



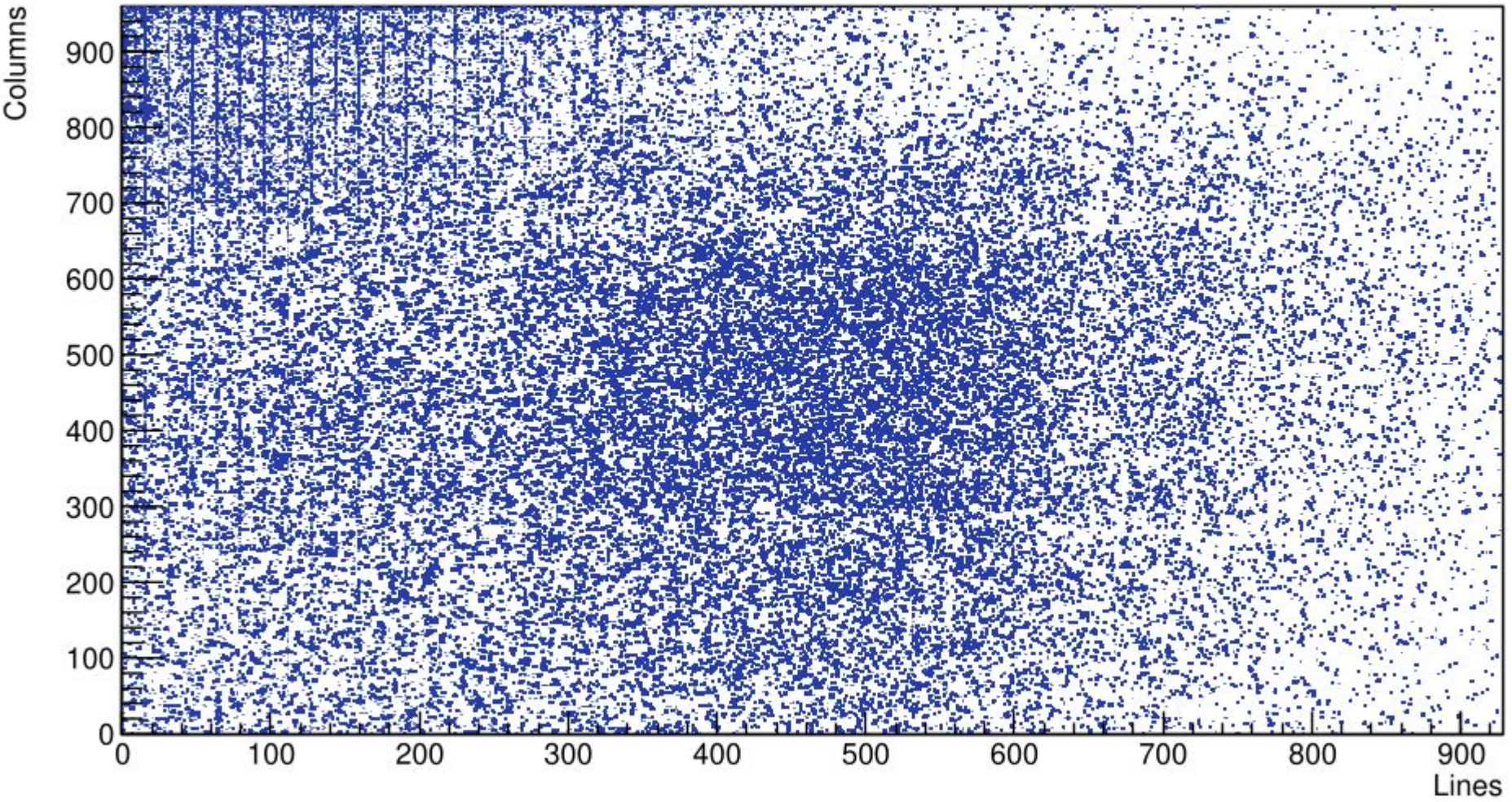
18/11/2024
run: 7005, 7007-7015, 7017,
7018

Threshold study: 4.5σ

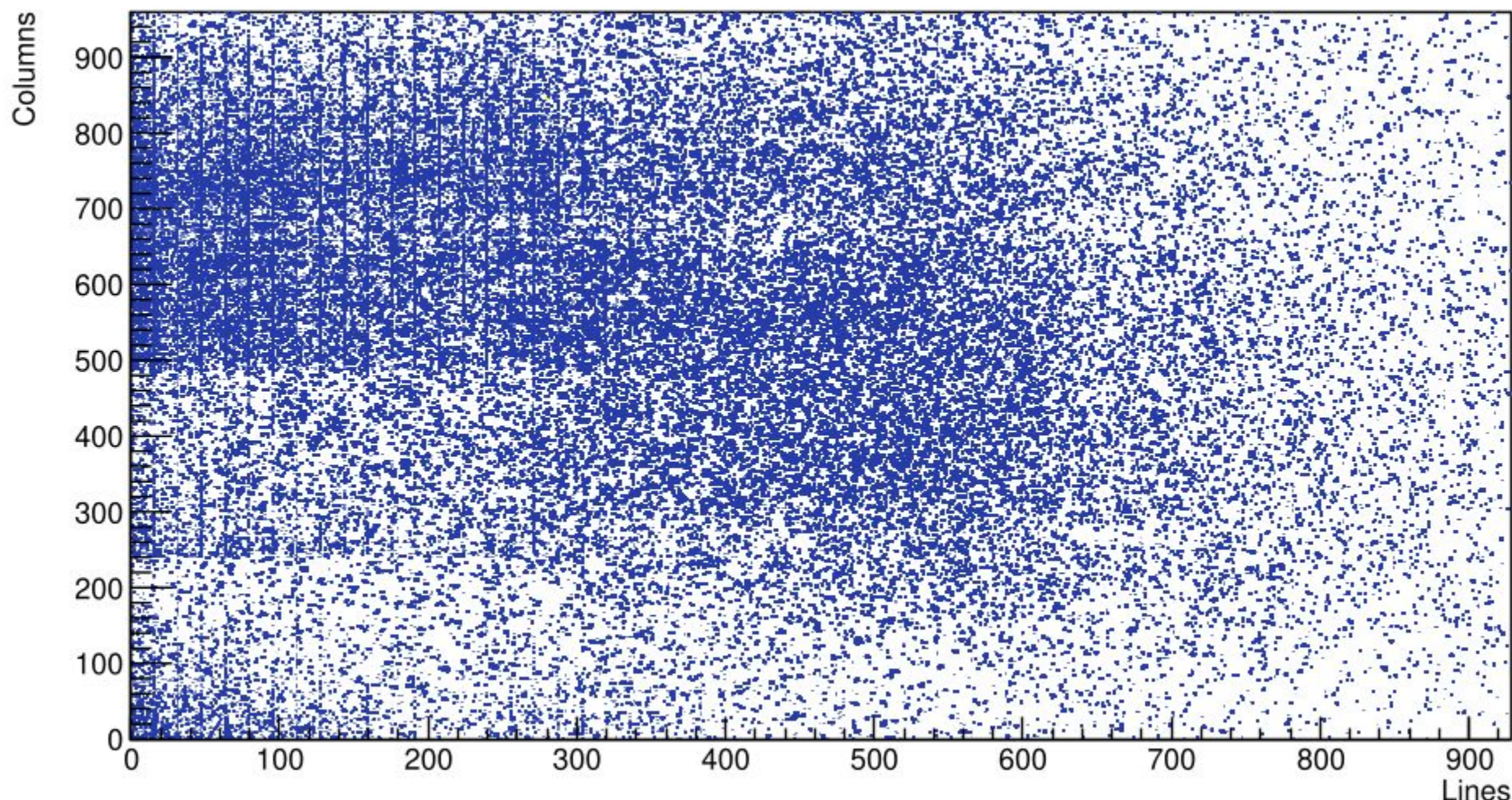
Vertex - pixel map for sensor 1



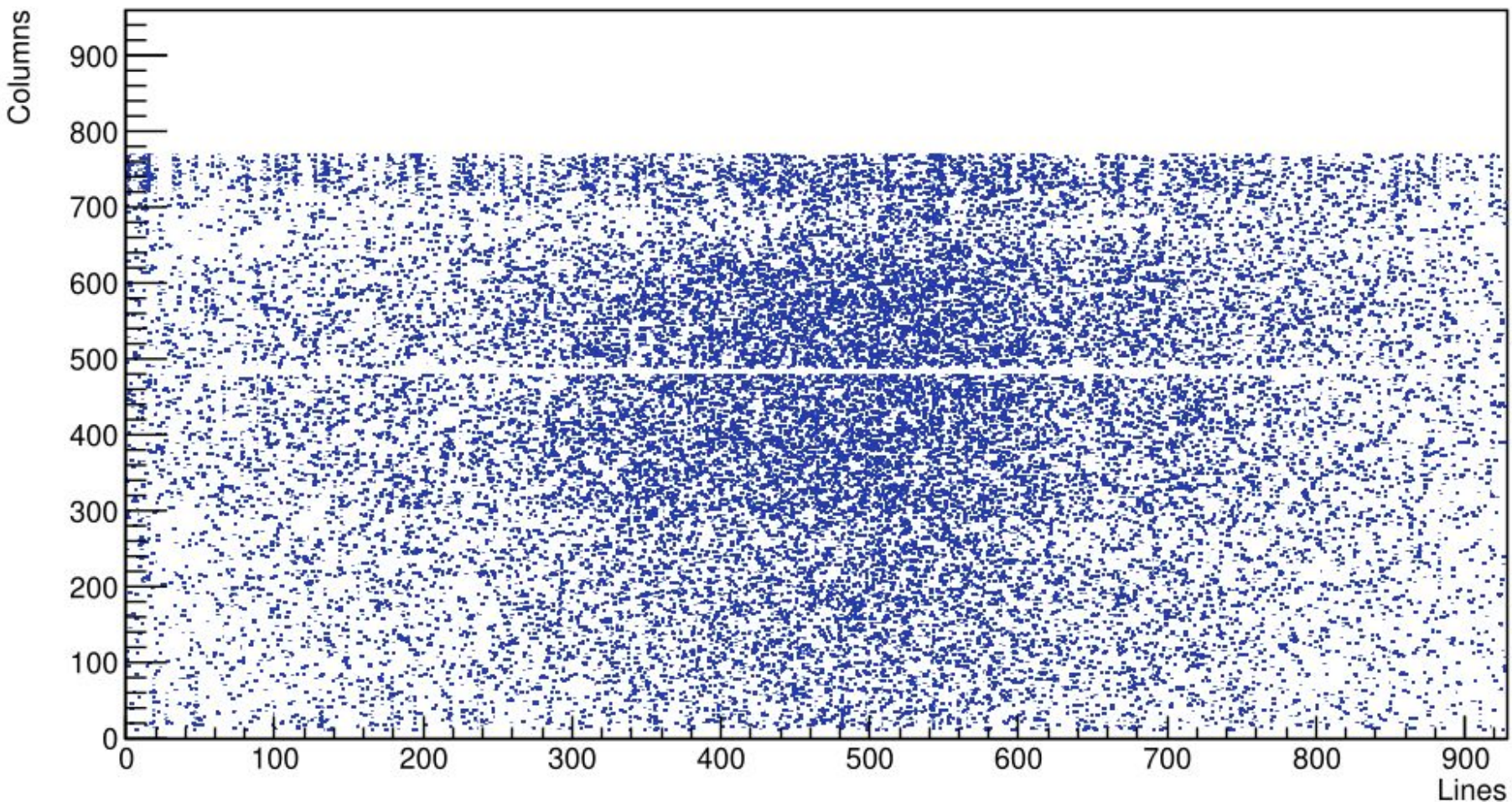
Vertex - pixel map for sensor 2



Vertex - pixel map for sensor 3



Vertex - pixel map for sensor 4



run 7017 -> all layer at 4.5σ

Even at 4.5σ the first 3 sensors have some small features !!