

SuperB IFR electronics: update

Angelo Cotta Ramusino
on behalf of the IFR collaboration

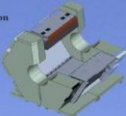
SuperB IFR electronics: update

- Highlights from the workshop: **"Instrumentation for muon and KOL identification at Super Flavor Factories"**, 6-10 Sep 2012, Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Kraków, Poland
- Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC


SuperB
for muon and K_L^0
identification
at Super Flavor Factories

On the way to the construction of the hadronic calorimeter and muon detector (IFR) for SuperB spectrometers:

- research and development work on silicon photomultipliers and readout electronics
- mechanical design of the IFR
- detector's response simulations
- optimization of identification of pions and muons
- fast data acquisition system



Coordinating Organization:
 INFN (Italy), INFN-FE (Italy), INFN-FR (France), INFN-GE (Germany), INFN-GR (Greece), INFN-IE (Spain), INFN-IN (India), INFN-IS (Israel), INFN-IT (Italy), INFN-JP (Japan), INFN-KR (Korea), INFN-LA (Latvia), INFN-PL (Poland), INFN-PT (Portugal), INFN-RO (Romania), INFN-SE (Sweden), INFN-SI (Slovenia), INFN-SK (Slovakia), INFN-TW (Taiwan), INFN-UK (United Kingdom), INFN-US (United States)



SuperB IFR electronics: summary of electronics sessions at IFR workshop in Krakow

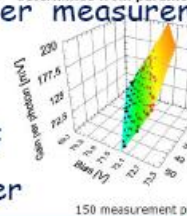
Friday morning electronic I

- Presentations reviewed and discussed
 - "Thermal Stabilization of Silicon Photomultiplier measurement system for IFR" (Piotr Dorosz)

... "We can use few sample SiPMs, calculate a set of parameters and then use this parameters for larger group of SiPMs"...



Each point represents single measurement. Plane is determined from parameters a, b and c.



$$G(V, T) = aV + bT + c$$

SiPM	a(V)	b(T)	c(°C, V)	c(K, V)	c(°C, V-V ₀)	Residue
Hamamatsu S33362-11-102U (89%)	105.27	-5.59	-7261.85	-5736.13	18.51	0.074
Hamamatsu S33362-11-102U (89%)	101.89	-4.44	-6863.45	-5499.50	28.48	0.057
Hamamatsu S33362-11-102U (89%)	102.38	-5.52	-7058.30	-5552.31	38.70	0.078
Hamamatsu S33362-11-102U (70%)	101.66	-4.45	-6991.27	-5403.31	39.34	0.091

- "SiPM test with thermal neutrons at the IRMM" (A. Cotta Ramusino)

... Low energy neutron are not as harmless as one could think..

... Analysis on-going on the effects of shielding ...

... After a thermal neutron irradiation equivalent to 2 years of SuperB operation (with safety factor of 5) SiPM dark rate has increased and pile up effect occur -> constraints on shaping time of front end electronics

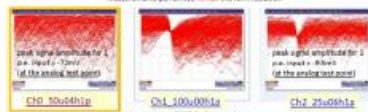
... pulse height for single p.e. remains constant

Summary:

- Reasons for the test at the IRMM'S GELINA facility (proposal originated by G. Gibinetto, INFN-FE)
- Overview of the electronic chain for the GEL
- SiPM signals picked up at the analog test poi BEFORE irradiation
- SiPM signals picked up at the analog test poi AFTER irradiation (integrated fluence of abo
- preliminary conclusions

Amplified SiPM signals picked up at the analog test point of the modified MDC board (8.34 July 2012)

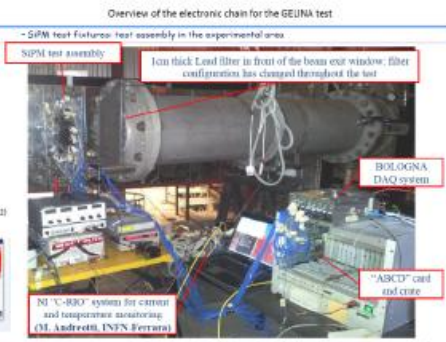
Measurements performed AFTER the full irradiation:



Note: Before irradiation used different trigger settings and calibration normalization and display settings (lines) used for previous campaigns but also in this plot the test-uniformers accumulated is shown in yellow and by looking at it one can have a better idea of the effects of radiation on the single photon sensing devices under test.

Note: Four devices were replaced with nominally equivalent ones at the beginning of the second week of irradiation, so the data, independently from the time, were collected with a channel-to-test-point-to-conductor THE SAME ORIGIN BUT TO QUALIFY ONLY THE CHANNELS TO SELECT THE REPLACED DEVICES WERE CONNECTED WERE:

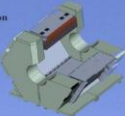
- Channel 0: Hamamatsu MPPC's 3mm x 3mm, 50µ pitch
- Channel 1: Hamamatsu MPPC's 3mm x 3mm, 100µ pitch
- Channel 2: Hamamatsu MPPC's 3mm x 3mm, 150µ pitch
- Channel 3: Hamamatsu MPPC's 3mm x 3mm, 300µ pitch





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- detector's response simulations
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- fast data acquisition system



Coordinating Organization:
AGH Akademicki Centrum Fizyki Eksperymentalnej (ACFEP) PAN
W. Krawiec (AGH), T. Łucyk (IFP PAN), J. K. Krawiec (IFP PAN)
D. Bielecki (IFP PAN), C. Bielecki (IFP PAN), P. Bielecki (IFP PAN)
T. Nowak (IFP PAN), M. Adam (Proton Trade), J. Włodarczyk (IFP PAN)


SuperB IFR electronics: summary of electronics sessions at IFR workshop in Krakow

Friday afternoon electronic II

- Visit to Wojciech's laboratory at AGH
 - Presentations reviewed and discussed
 - "An idea of IFR ASIC front-end with gain stabilization" (Juliusz Godek & Jacek Kołodziej)
- discussion on proposal with remote participation of Gianluigi Pessina and Claudio Gotti



AKADEMIA GÓRNICZO-HUTNICZA
IM. STANISŁAWA STASZICA W KRAKOWIE

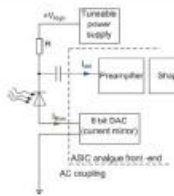


An idea of IFR front-end ASIC with gain stabilization

Behalf of AGH
Jacek Kołodziej

University of Science and Technology,
Department of Electronics,
Krakow 2012

Gain stabilization with AC detector coupling



- ❑ The coupling capacitance at the input is decoupling of high voltage and makes first derivative.
- ❑ An 8-bit DAC must be added in parallel to each diode.
- ❑ Bias voltage circuit generator doesn't influent to signal path.



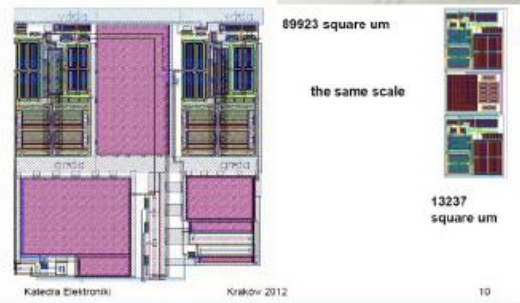
AKADEMIA GÓRNICZO-HUTNICZA
IM. STANISŁAWA STASZICA W KRAKOWIE



IFR front-end ASIC in UMC180 nm technology

Juliusz Godek
on behalf of AGH

Area comparison




.. the thoroughly prepared proposal opens perspectives toward the usage of a technology node which lower costs provides higher density and rad tolerance but it has, like all new things some disadvantages w.r.t. to the technology considered so far for front end ASIC... to be discussed further

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- research and development work on silicon photomultipliers and readout electronics
- mechanical design of the IFR
- detector's response simulations
- optimisation of identification of pions and muons
- fast data acquisition system

Organizing Committee:
M. Bazzani (INFN), R. Calabrese (INFN Firenze), M. Chiodini (INFN)
M. Kucharski (AGN), T. Lunder (INFN, INFN), R. Santoni (INFN FN)
D. Santoni (INFN), C. Sciacca (INFN), P. Schumacher (INFN)
T. Suvanto (CYFRONET), M. Rusak (Proton Trade), J. Warkentin (DE)



SuperB IFR electronics: summary of electronics sessions at IFR workshop in Krakow

Electronics parallel sessions summary

- Saturday morning joint electronics/mechanics
- Saturday morning joint electronics/R&D

From these joint sessions good suggestions came regarding the subjects of:

- redundancy of SiPM
- machining of scintillating bars (grooves on top and bottom)

which have impact on the design of the detector electronics but could reduce the detector manufacturing time and improve the reliability of the overall system.

The topic of Quality Control (Q.C.) was addressed at the joint electronics/R&D session: three steps were identified:

- quick verification, by means of test systems based on RAPSODI #2 chips, of SiPM gain @ nominal operating conditions
- Q.C. of assembled detector element: spectrum from ^{90}Sr source collected
- long term Q.C. of assembled module: cosmic ray spectrum acquired via the final readout chain while detector modules are in storage



SuperB IFR electronics: plans for the development of an IFR frontend ASIC outlined at IFR workshop in Krakow

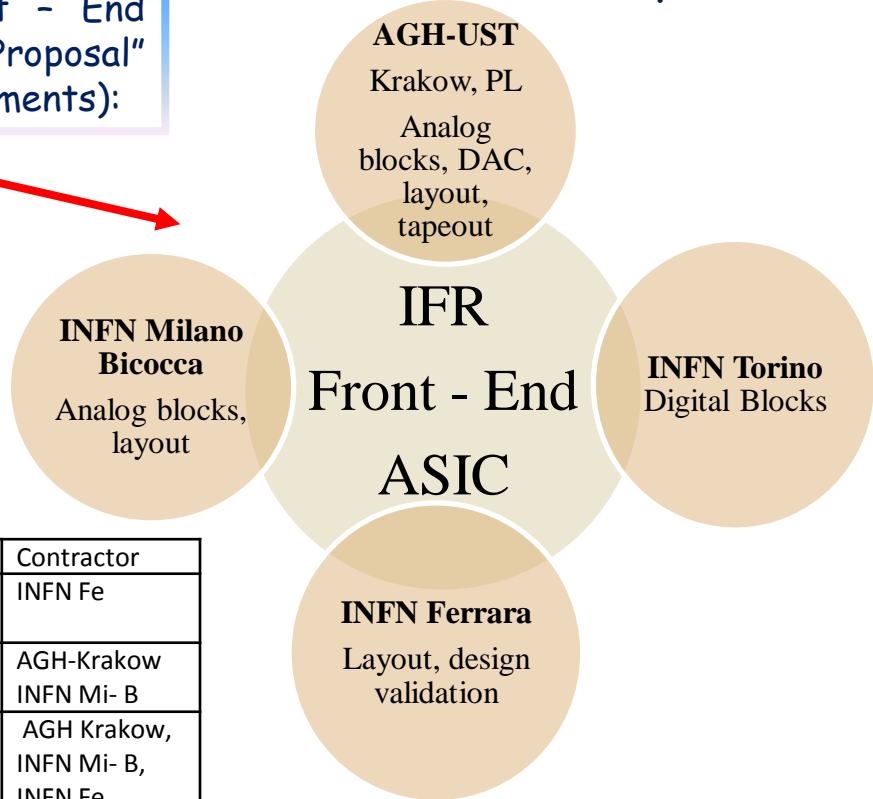
IFR ASIC Front-End Design
Team Work Proposal



Benefit of IFR:
Jacek Kolodziej
05/08/2012
jacek.kolodziej@agh.edu.pl

Excerpt from "IFR ASIC Front - End Design, Team Work Collaboration Proposal" Jacek Kolodziej (with some adjustments):

outlined at IFR workshop in Krakow



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B
3	Simulation analysis of design	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi- B, INFN Fe
4	Prototype ASIC tapeout in AMS 350nm	AGH Krakow
4	Prototype ASIC tapeout in UMC2 180nm (migration path feasibility study)	AGH Krakow
5	Measurements of fabricated chips	
6	Digital part specification, FPGA implementation	
7	Brain storm, choosing the best solution , task allocation between participants	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi-B, INFN To, INFN Fe
8	Digital redesign and fabrication in AMS 350nm	INFN To
9	Full chip redesign and fabrication in AMS 350nm	all
10	Possible chip redesign and fabrication in UMC 180nm	AGH Krakow

For the timeline see next page...

SuperB IFR electronics: plans for the development of an IFR frontend ASIC outlined at IFR workshop in Krakow

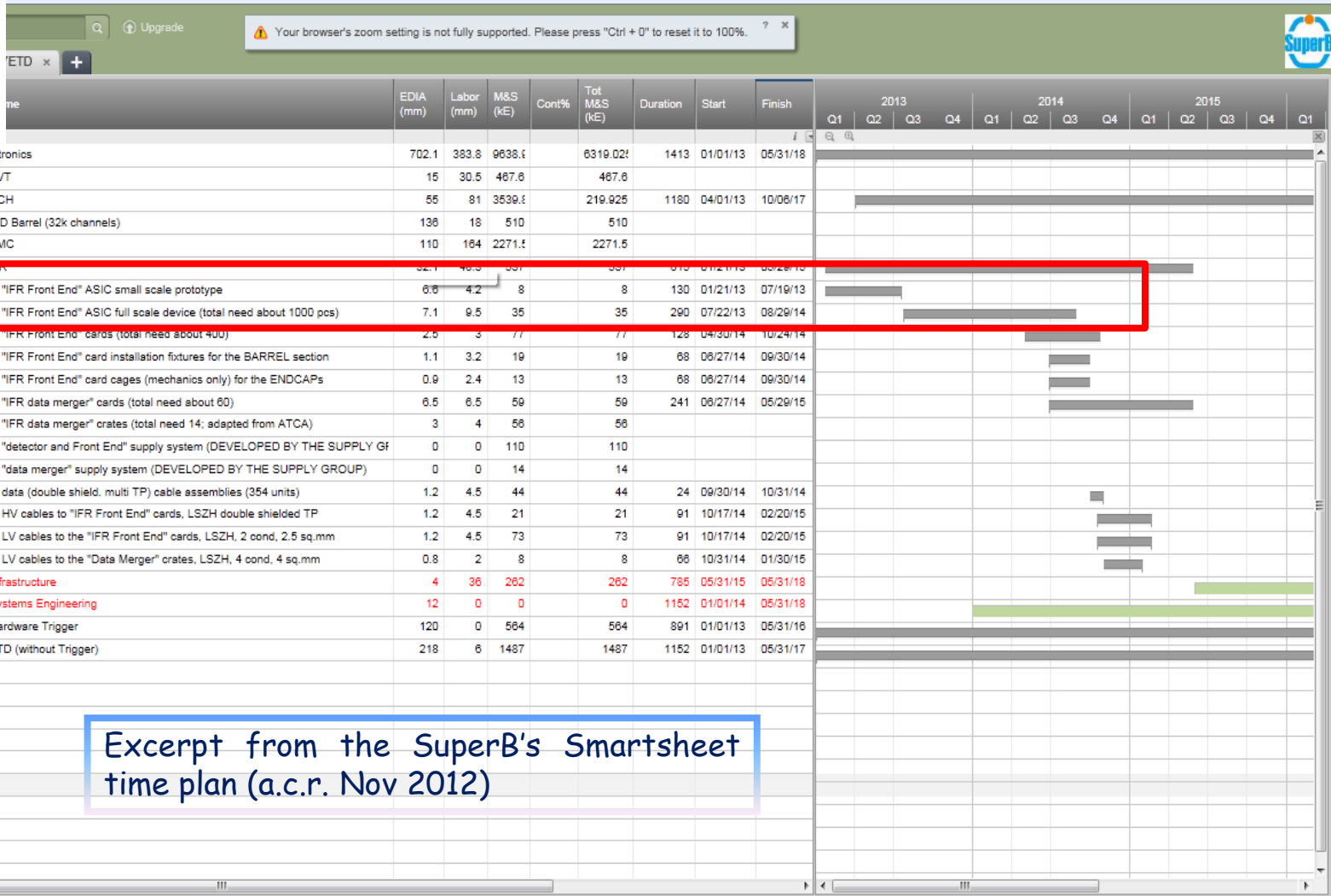
AGH-UST
Krakow, PL
Analog blocks, DAC,
layout,
tapeout

INFN Milano
Bicocca
Analog blocks,
layout

IFR
Front - End
ASIC

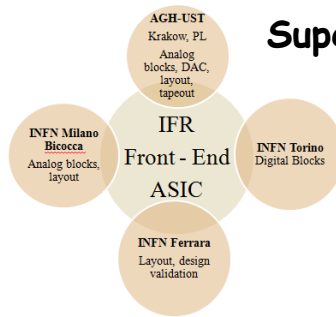
INFN Torino
Digital Blocks

INFN Ferrara
Layout, design
validation

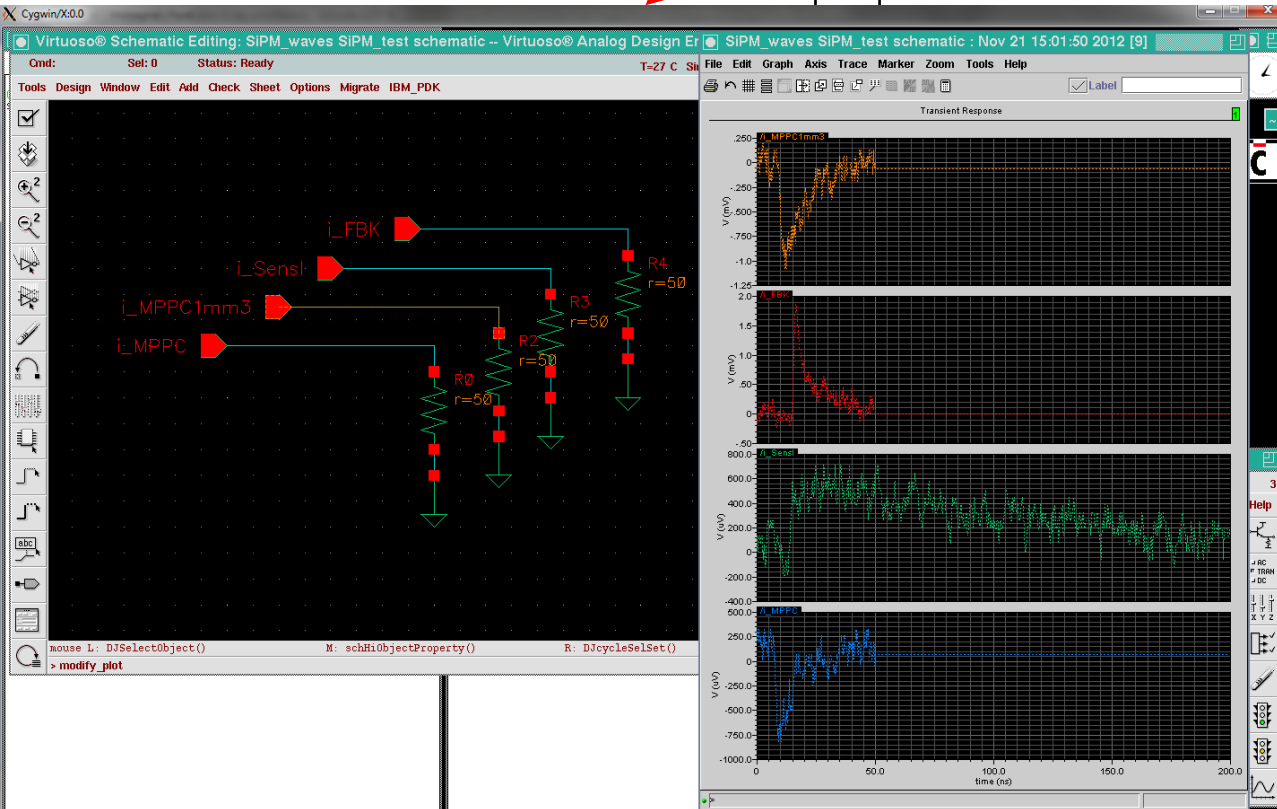


Excerpt from the SuperB's Smartsheet time plan (a.c.r. Nov 2012)

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B
3	Simulation analysis of design	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi- B, INFN Fe

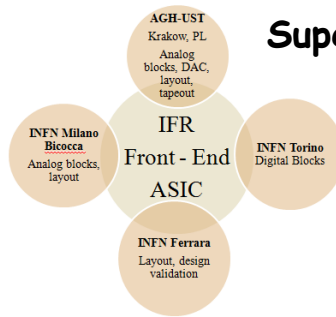


180nm	AGH Krakow
350nm (migration path feasibility)	AGH Krakow
Implementation	
Task allocation between	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi-B, INFN To, INFN Fe
AMS 350nm	INFN To
in AMS 350nm	all
in UMC 180nm	AGH Krakow

Excerpt from the thesis work:
 "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe

The signals from three SiPM devices were provided to the ASIC designers of INFN-Mi Bicocca and AGH Krakow in the form of stimulus files in the format compatible with the Cadence Spectre simulator

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



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1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
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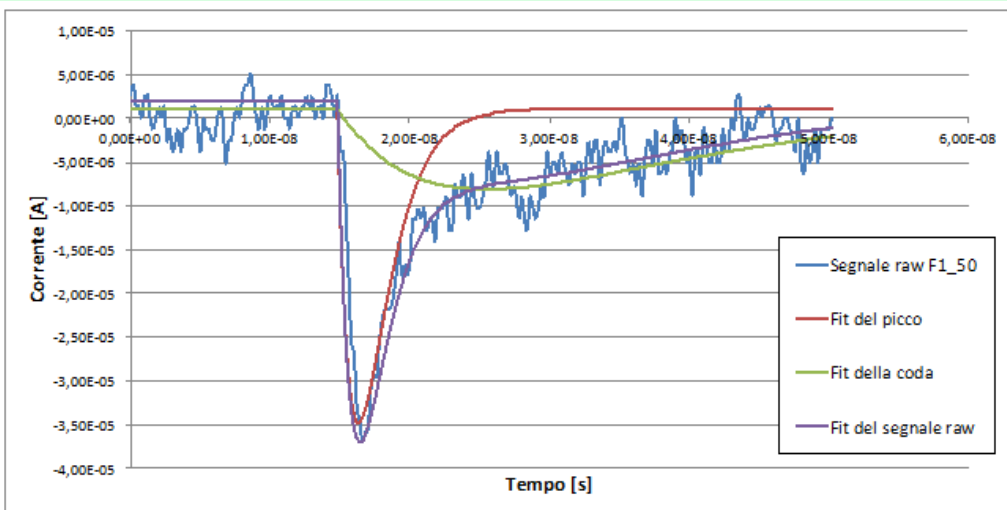


Figura 5.16: F1_50 fit del segnale raw.

Le costanti di tempo per il fit di picco sono $\tau_{rise}=1,47ns$ e $\tau_{fall}=1,55ns$.

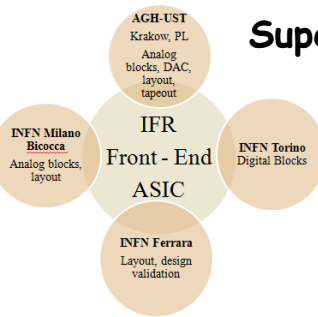
Per il fit della coda invece sono $\tau_{rise2}=9,6ns$ e $\tau_{fall2}=12ns$.

nm	AGH Krakow
0nm (migration path feasibility)	AGH Krakow
ementation	
ion, task allocation between	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi-B, INFN To, INFN Fe
MS 350nm	INFN To
AMS 350nm	all
on in UMC 180nm	AGH Krakow

Excerpt from the thesis work:
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The signals from three SiPM devices were also provided to the ASIC designers of INFN-Mi Bicocca and AGH Krakow in the form of fitting functions based on linear combinations of exponential and Heaviside functions: here is shown the fitting function for an Advansid (FBK) 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B
3	Simulation analysis of design	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi- B, INFN Fe

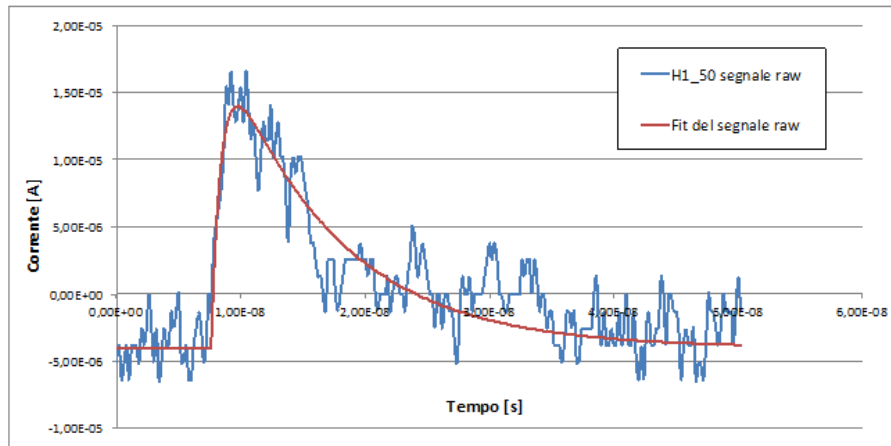


Figura 5.17: H1_50 fit del segnale raw.

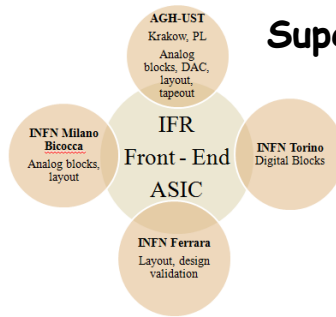
Fig. 5.17 mostra il fit realizzato per l'MPPC H1_50; le costanti di tempo che caratterizzano la funzione sono $\tau_{rise}=0,8ns$ e $\tau_{fall}=9ns$ e in questo caso sono invertite perché il segnale è positivo.

0nm	AGH Krakow
180nm (migration path feasibility)	AGH Krakow
Implementation	
Definition, task allocation between	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi-B, INFN To, INFN Fe
AMS 350nm	INFN To
in AMS 350nm	all
in UMC 180nm	AGH Krakow

Excerpt from the thesis work:
 "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe

the fitting function for an Hamamatsu MPPC 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B
3	Simulation analysis of design	AGH Krakow, INFN Mi- B, INFN Fe
		0nm
		80nm (migration path feasibility)
		Implementation
		Simulation, task allocation between
		AMS 350nm
		in AMS 350nm
		Simulation in UMC 180nm

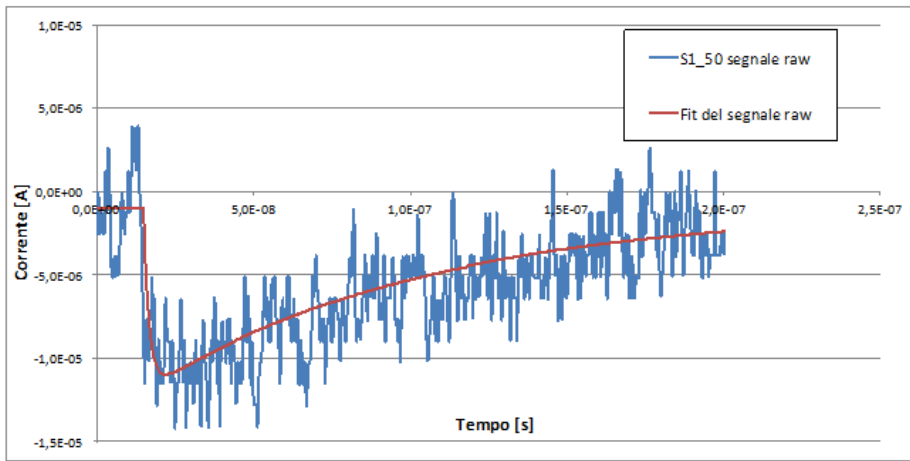


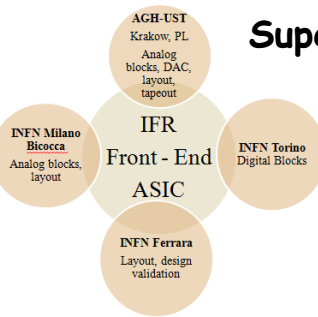
Figura 5.18: S1_50 fit del segnale raw.

In questo caso le costanti di tempo che hanno permesso di realizzare il fit sul segnale raw sono: sono $\tau_{rise}=1,8ns$ e $\tau_{fall}=90ns$.

Excerpt from the thesis work: "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe

the fitting function for a Sensl 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B

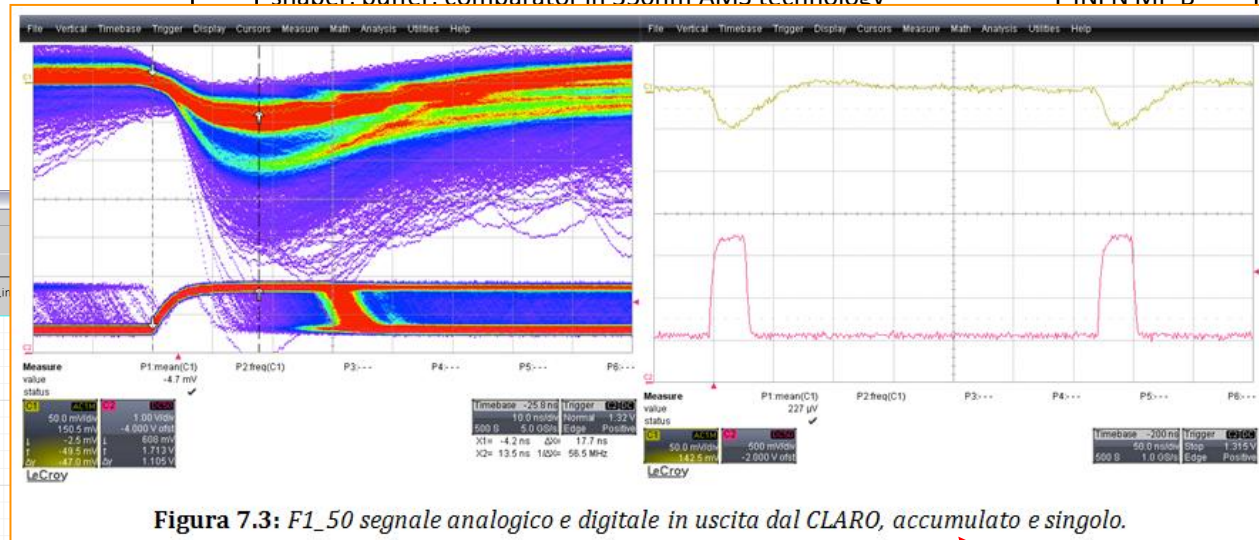


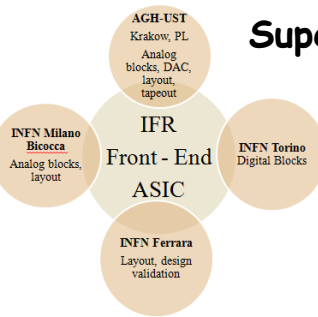
Figura 7.3: F1_50 segnale analogico e digitale in uscita dal CLARO, accumulato e singolo.

Results from the simulations of the "CLARO" ASIC, Claudio Gotti, Dec 2012, INFN-Milano Bicocca

Excerpt from the thesis work: "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe"

Response to the 1 photoelectron signal from an Advansid 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2	Independent design of key analogue ASIC part : preamplifier, shaper, buffer, comparator in 350nm AMS technology	AGH-Krakow INFN Mi- B

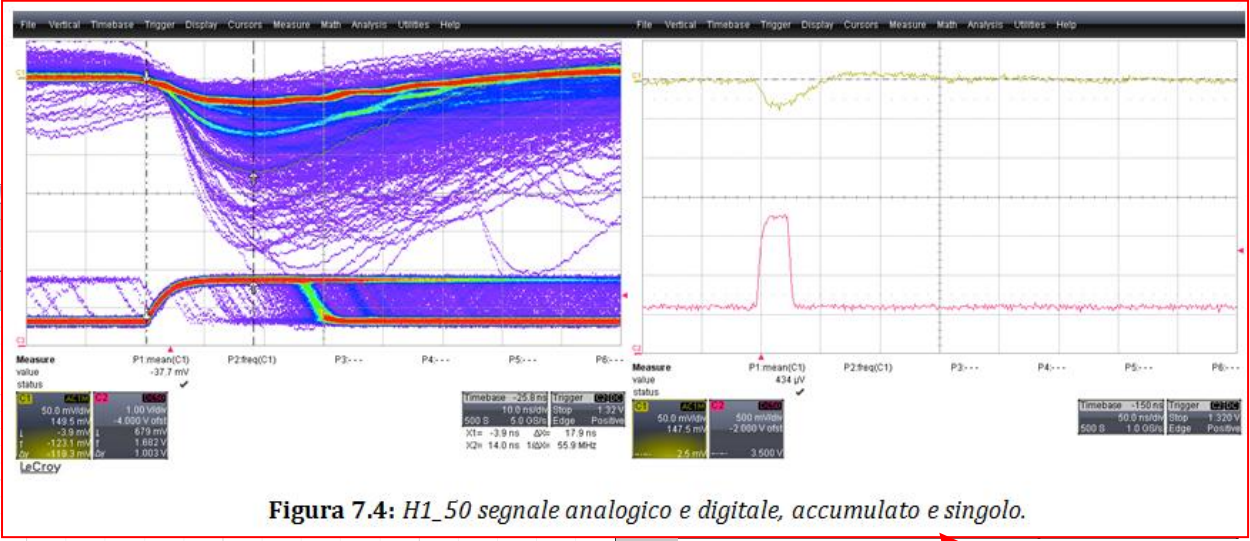
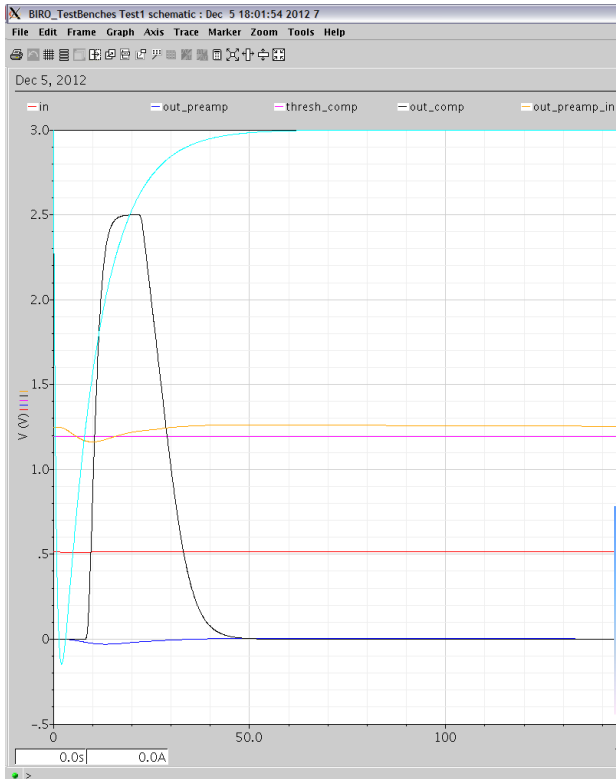


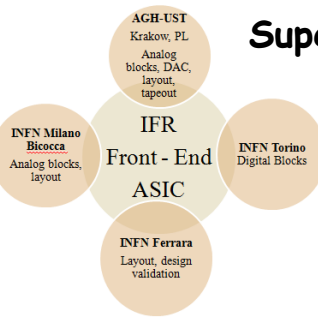
Figura 7.4: H1_50 segnale analogico e digitale, accumulato e singolo.

Results from the simulations of the "CLARO" ASIC, Claudio Gotti, Dec 2012, INFN-Milano Bicocca

Excerpt from the thesis work: "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe

Response to the 1 photoelectron signal from an MPPC 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



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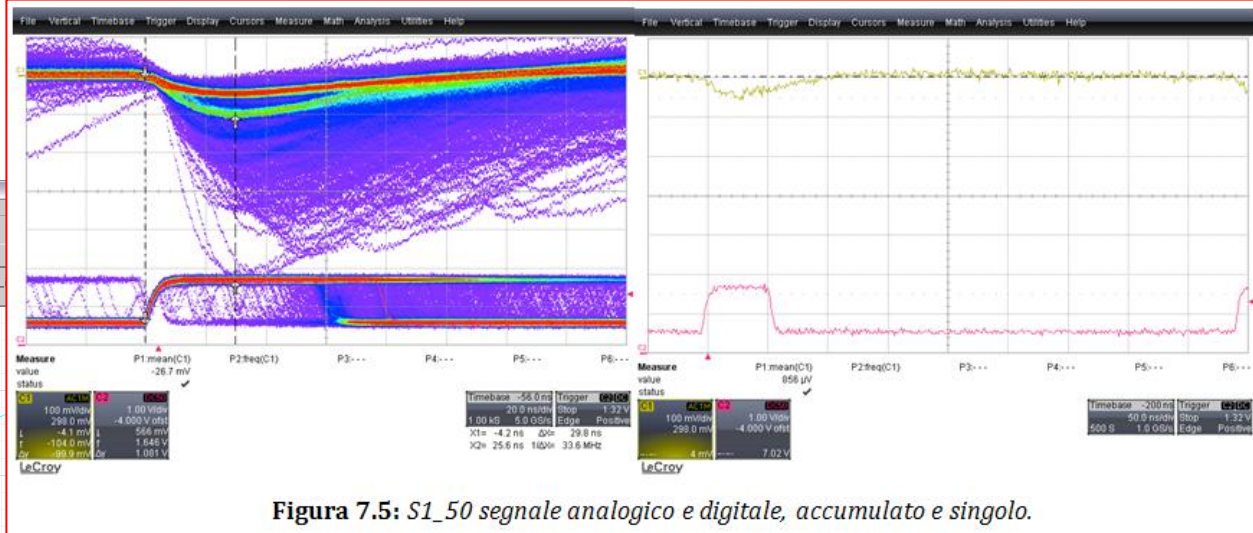
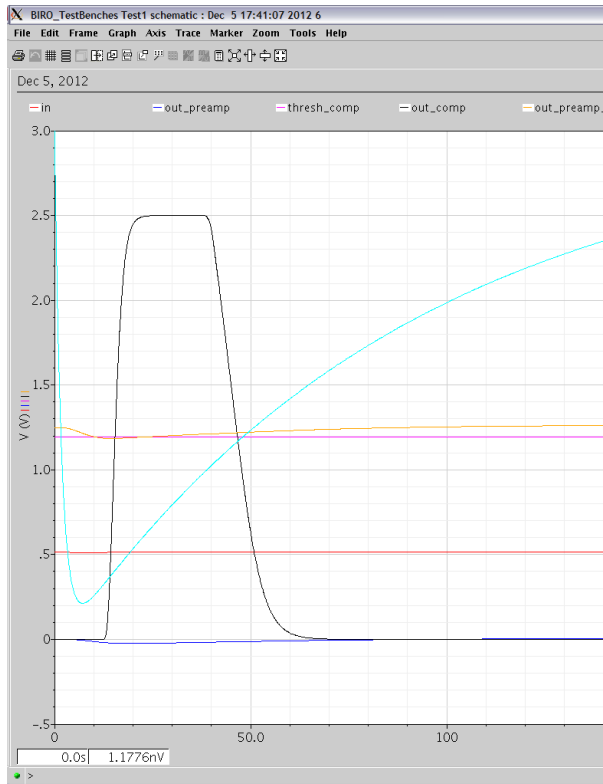


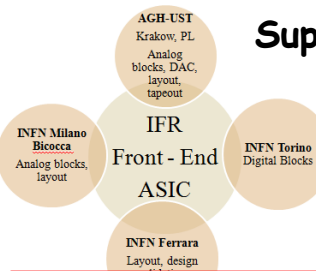
Figura 7.5: S1_50 segnale analogico e digitale, accumulato e singolo.

Results from the simulations of the "CLARO" ASIC, Claudio Gotti, Dec 2012, INFN-Milano Bicocca

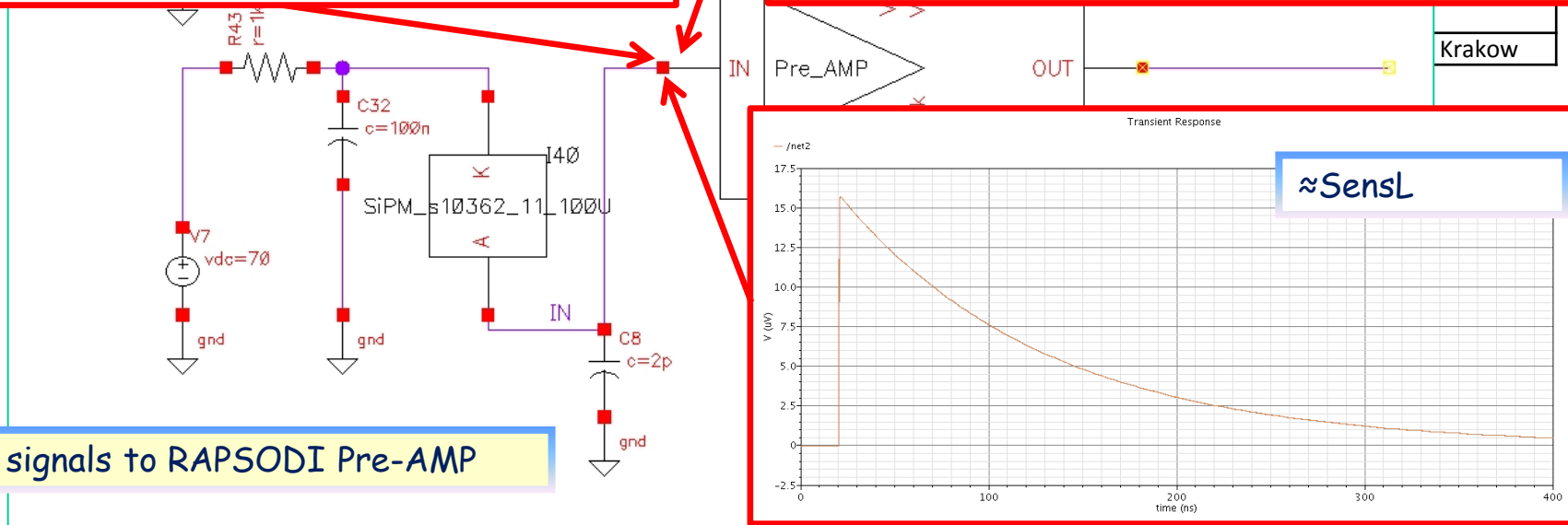
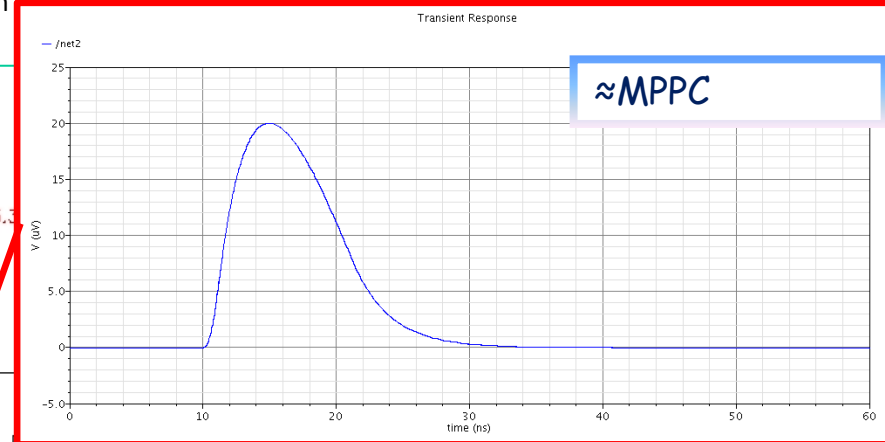
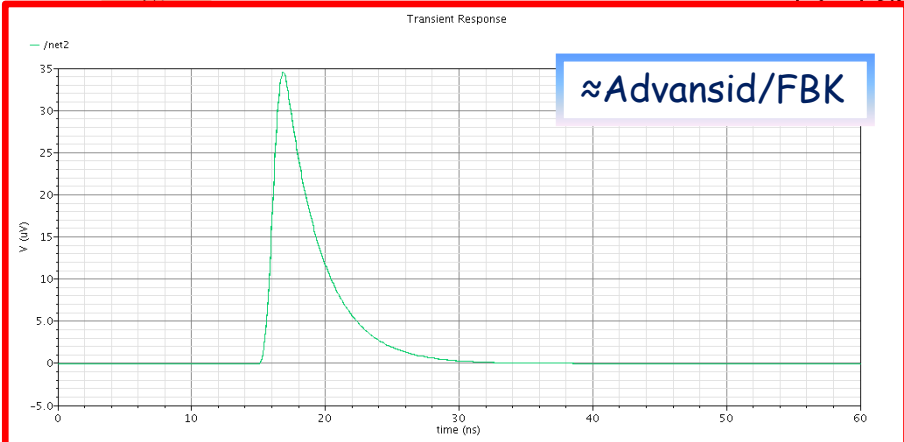
Excerpt from the thesis work: "Studio delle prestazioni di un sistema di amplificazione per fotorivelatori SiPM basato sul nuovo ASIC "CLARO" Enrico Calabrese, Dec 2012, Uni-Fe

Response to the 1 photoelectron signal from a SensL 1mm sq, 50um pitch device

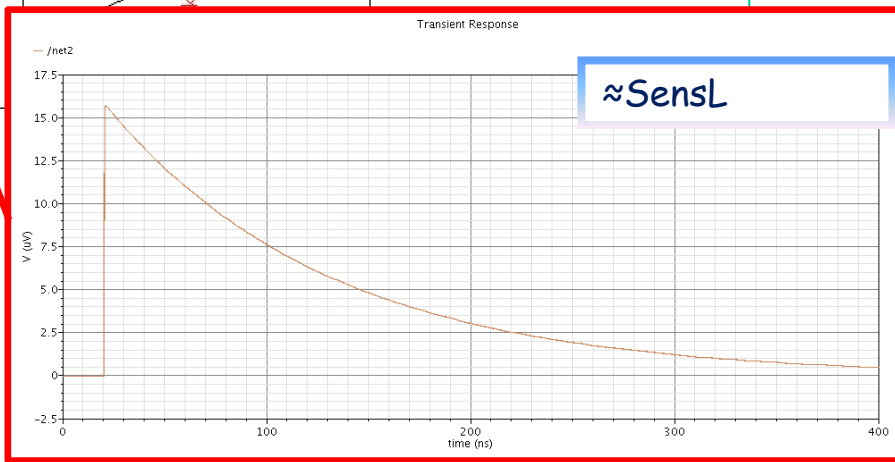
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3	Simulation analysis of design	AGH-Krakow



Input signals to RAPSODI Pre-AMP



SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC

AGH-UST
Krakow, PL
Analog blocks, DAC,
layout,
tapeout

INFN Milano
Brescia
Analog blocks,
layout

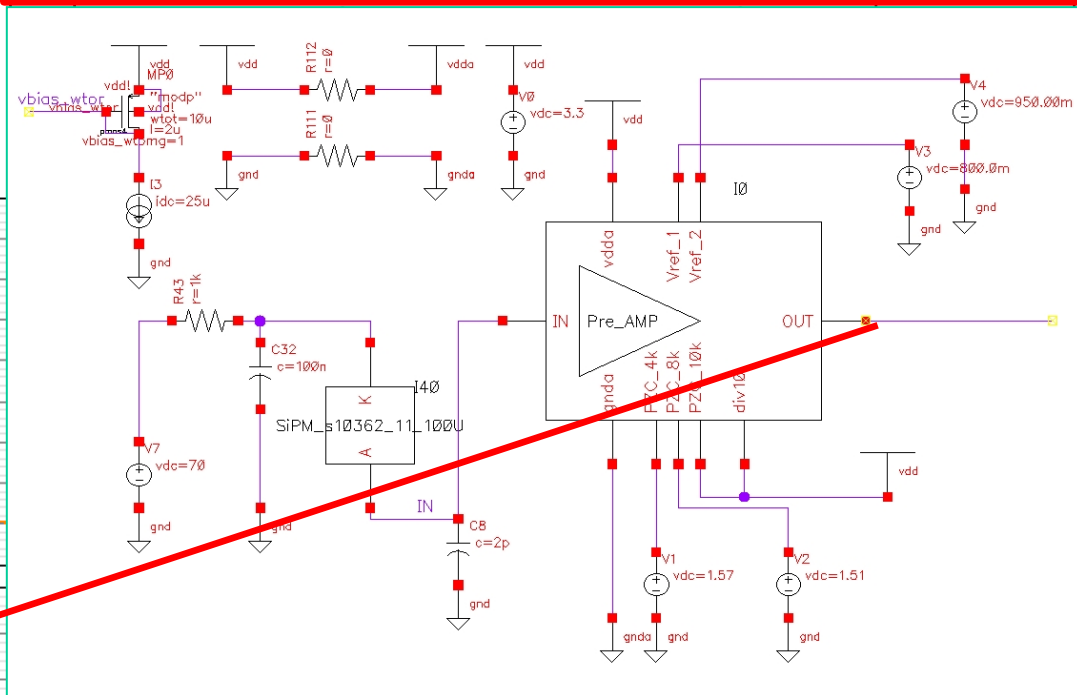
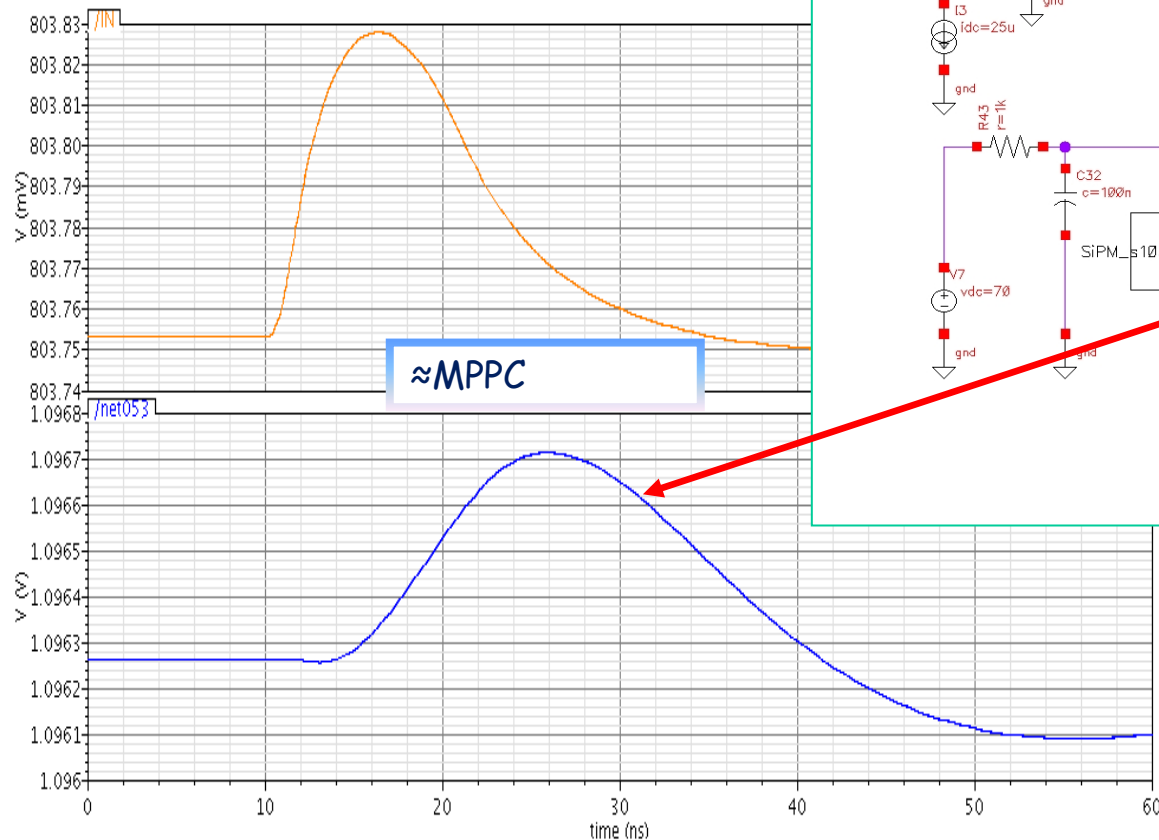
INFN Torino
Digital Blocks

INFN Ferrara
Layout, design
validation

IFR
Front-End
ASIC

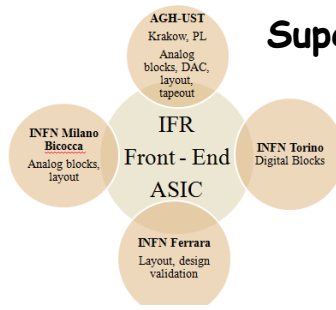
LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe

Transient Response



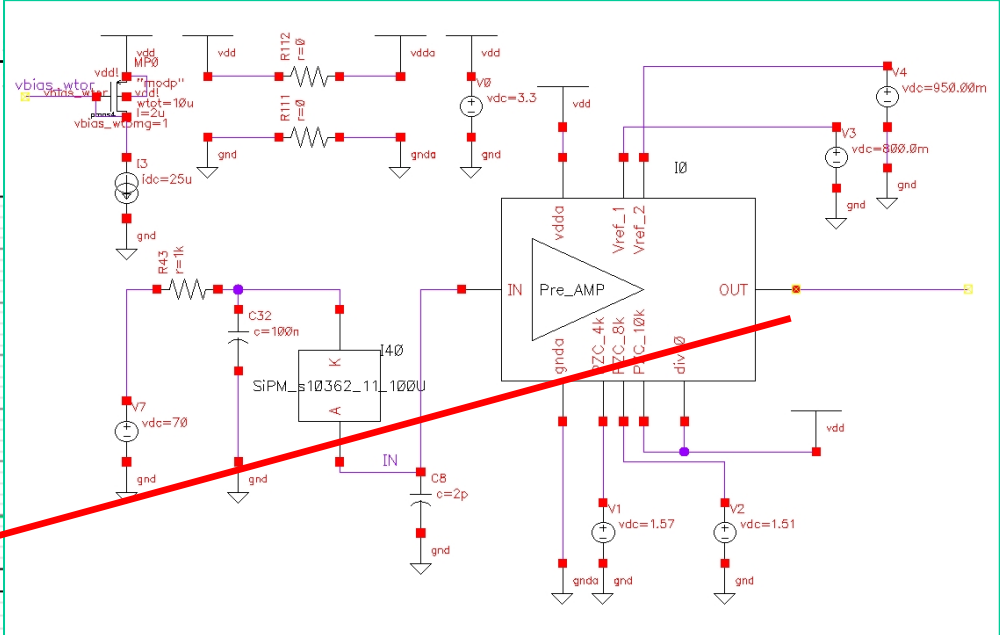
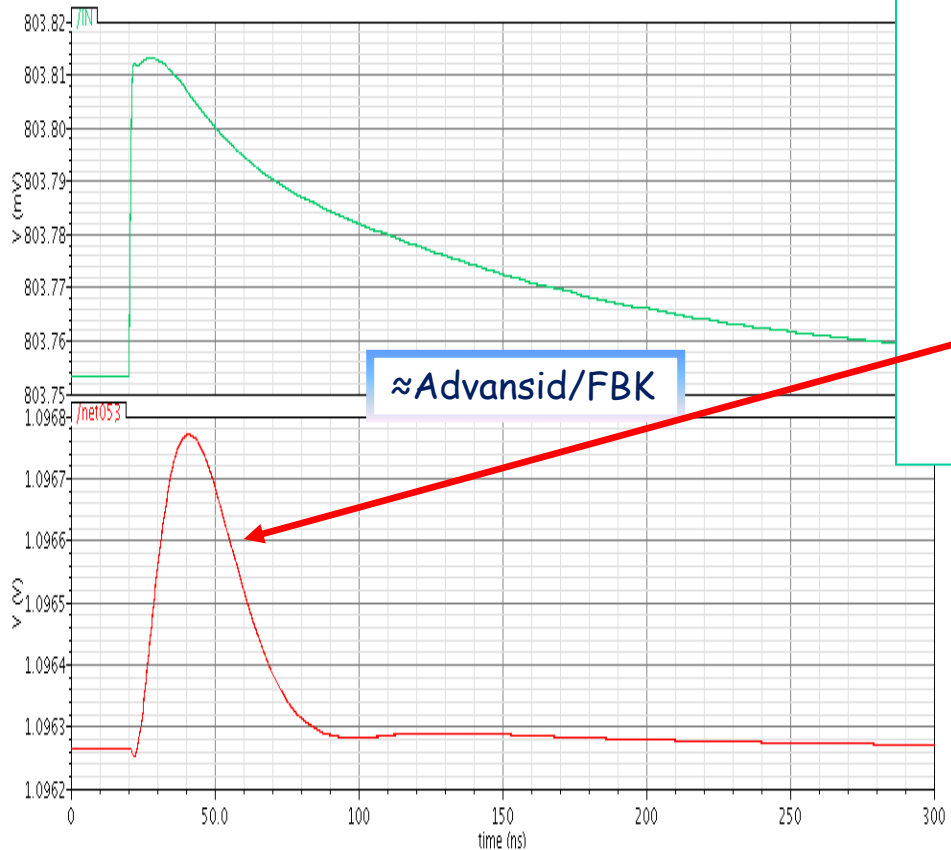
Output response of RAPSODI Pre-AMP to single p.e. signals

SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC



LP	Tasks	Contractor
1	Detector measurement to assign time response that will be used in simulation by ASIC designers	INFN Fe
2		
3		

Transient Response



Output response of RAPSODI Pre-AMP to single p.e. signals



SuperB IFR electronics: Preparatory work for the design of a prototype IFR frontend ASIC

AGH-UST

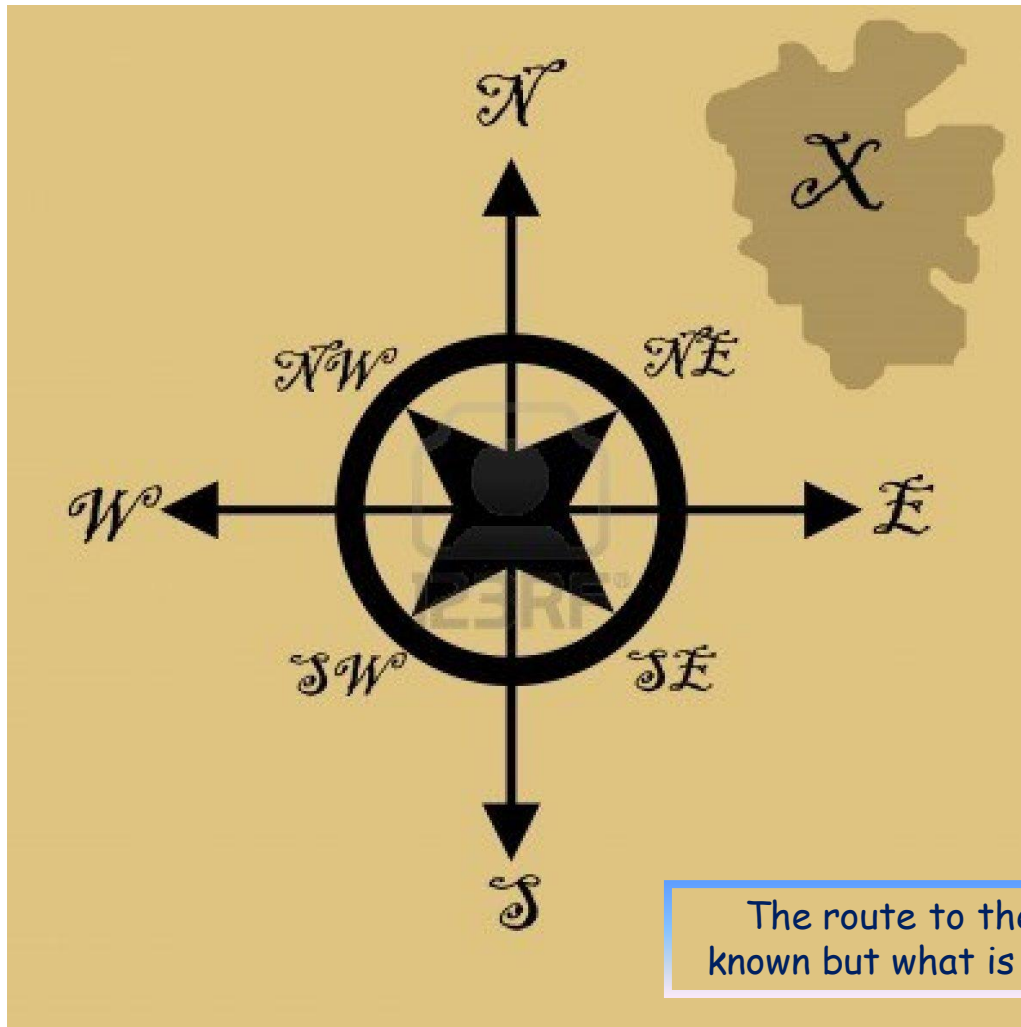
Krakow, PL
Analog blocks, DAC,
layout,
tapeout

INFN Milano
Bicocca
Analog blocks,
layout

IFR
Front - End
ASIC

INFN Torino
Digital Blocks

INFN Ferrara
Layout, design
validation



The route to the next milestones is known but what is the final destination?