









Alberto Quaranta



# **CSN5: Research Lines**

#### Detector, Electronics and Computation.

- 4D-5D detection.
- Imaging.
- Quantum sensing with superconducting and integrated optical devices (axions, squeezing...).
- Quantum computation architectures.
- Analog-digital ML circuits.
- AI and MC for experimental physics.
- Micro-nano architectures.

#### Accelerators.

- Magnetic superconductors.
- RF cavity technologies.
- Accelerator technologies for life science.
- Plasma acceleration methods.

#### Life Science.

- Advanced radio/hadro therapy methods.
- Al driven diagnostic methods.
- Radiation dosimetry.
- Diseases diagnostic tests, monitoring and mapping.
- Clutural heritage.



#### **CSN5** Projects and Budget

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
St. Projects	60	62	83	84	64
CALL	6	6	9	12	10
GfYR	12	13	19	17	12
TOTAL	78	81	111	113	86

2023	# projects		
Detectors	37		
Interdisciplinary	33		
Accelerators	16		

Detector







Accelerator



### **CSN5: Organization**

- **Standard projects**: 2-4 y activities funded with medium-low budget ( $\sim$  50/y).
- For the second seco
- Calls for proposals (Calls): high budget (~1M€ max on 3-4y) and large networks projects (highly competitive).
- Every year 20-30 new proposal are submitted , spanning all the activities of interest for INFN.
- A careful selection of the proposals is demanding as a safeguard of the scientific level of CSN5.
- Submission is always bottom-up.
- No prearranged funds are allocated for any specific topics.
- Sometimes thematic Call for proposal on emerging topics are required and selected.

### **Activities for the Strategy: Detectors**



**4D-5D Detectors for High Fluences** 



**Imaging of Particle Beams** 



**Quantum Detectors** 



#### **New CMOS Architectures**



#### **Digitalization Methods**



Improvement of MCP and MGPD

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### **Activities for the Strategy: Detectors**



Tracking Systems



**Flexible Detectors** 



Optoelectronic Hybrid Integrations



**Highly Granular Calorimeters** 



Architectures for Germanium Detectors

### Activities for the Strategy: Computation



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# **Activities for the Strategy: Accelerators**

INFN



DC photogun **Cathode** Electrode hotocathode Electron bunches out ٢ ncident laser pulse Anode Plate ground potential)



**Electron, Positron** 







#### **Activities for the Strategy: Accelerators**



### Activities for the Strategy: Accelerators



#### **Targets for High Fluences**



#### Superconducting Coatings for RF Cavities





#### **Miniaturizations**

#### Technological Transfer – Patents & R4I





## **Challenges and Opportunities**

- Low energy consumption architectures.
- Integration methods of detector arrays for large scale experiments.
- Implementation AI and Quantum Computation for signal and data management.
- R&D development projects can create research prospects in the medium term.
- Implementation of strategic top-down processes can be foreseen, but through review and selection.

# The whole is more than the sum of its parts