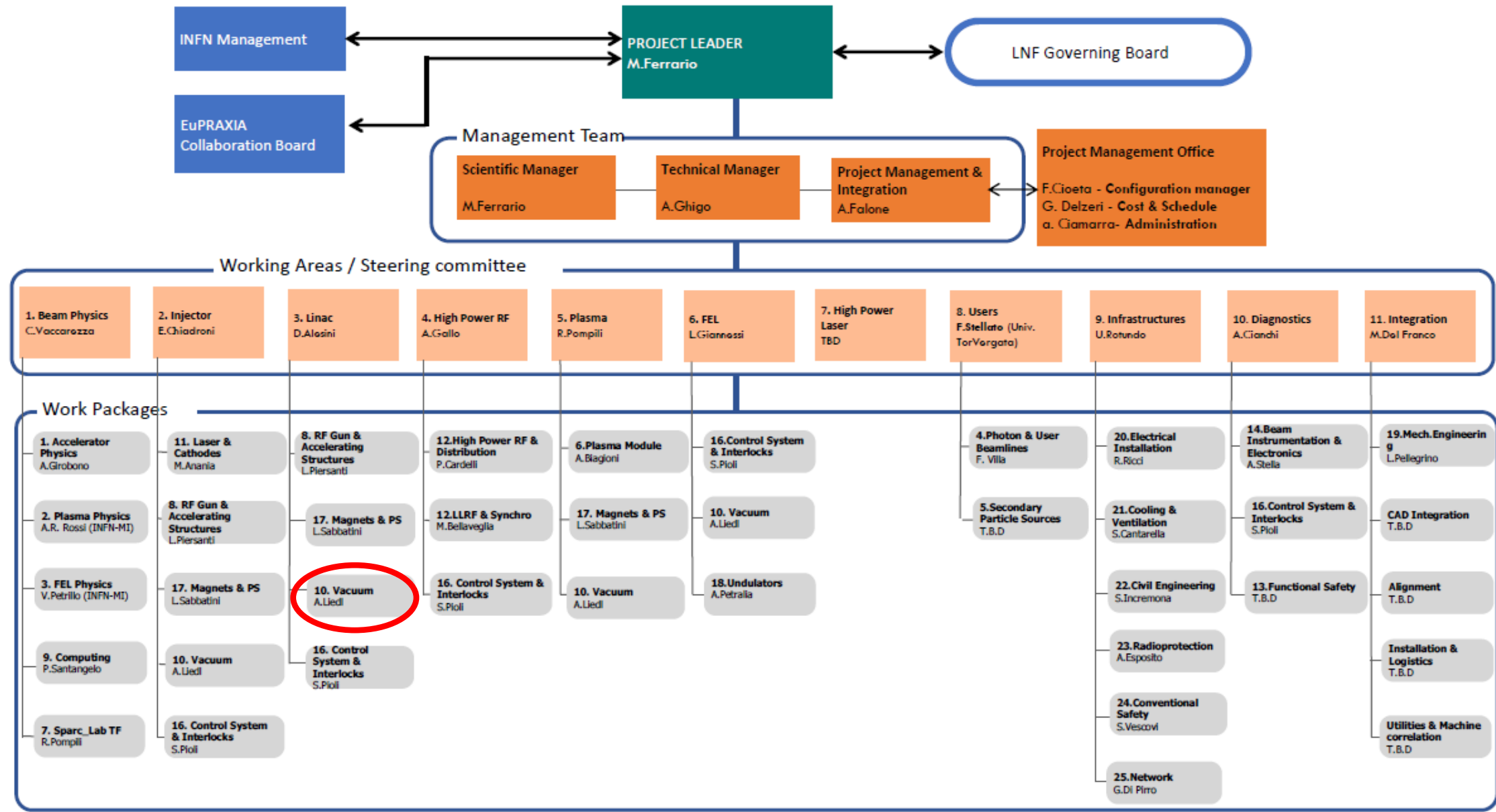


# TDR Status: Vacuum System

8th EuPRAXIA@SPARC\_LAB TDR Review Committee  
WP10 – Vacuum Andrea Liedl

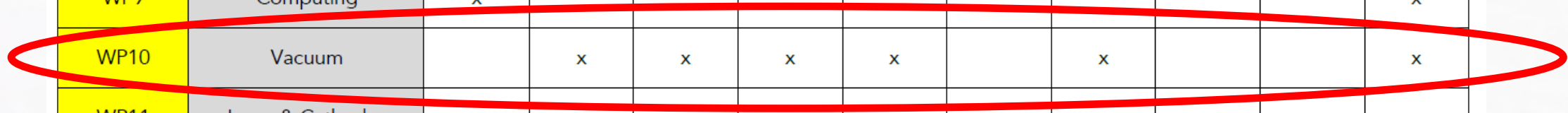
# Work Package 10 – Vacuum - within the EuPRAXIA - OBS



# Work Package 10 – Vacuum - within the EuPRAXIA – Responsibility Assignment Matrix



		WA 1	WA 2	WA 3	WA 4	WA 5	WA 6	WA 7	WA 8	WA 9	WA10
		Beam Physics	Injector	Linac	RF	Plasma	FEL	High Power Laser	Users	Infrastructure	Diag.
WP1	Accelerator Physics	x	x	x		x	x	x			x
WP2	Plasma Physics	x				x		x			x
WP3	FEL Physics	x					x	x			x
WP4	Photon & User Beamlines	x					x	x	x		x
WP5	Secondary Part.Source							x	x		x
WP6	Plasma module	x				x		x			x
WP7	Sparc_lab TF					x					x
WP8	RF Gun & Acc.Structure	x	x	x							x
WP9	Computing	x									x
WP10	Vacuum		x	x	x	x		x			x
WP11	Laser & Cathodes		x					x			x
WP12	High Power RF & Distribution		x	x	x						



# Work Package 10 – Vacuum – Structure/Strategy for the TDR



		WA 1	WA 2	WA 3	WA 4	WA 5	WA 6	WA 7	WA 8	WA 9	WA10
		Beam Physics	Injector	Linac	RF	Plasma	FEL	High Power Laser	Users	Infrastructure	Diag.
WP1	Accelerator Physics	x	x	x		x	x	x			x
WP2	Plasma Physics	x				x		x			x
WP3	FEL Physics	x					x	x			x
WP4	Photon & User Beamlines	x					x	x	x		x
WP5	Secondary Part.Source							x	x		x
WP6	Plasma module	x				x		x			x
WP7	Sparc_lab TF					x					x
WP8	RF Gun & Acc.Structure	x	x	x							x
WP9	Computing	x									x
WP10	Vacuum		x	x	x	x		x			x
WP11	Laser & Cathodes		x					x			x
WP12	High Power RF & Distribution		x	x	x						

“WA Chapter”

- A paragraph containing details (Technical choices, Prototypes, Results...etc...) specifically for that Area

“Vacuum System Chapter “

- Technical Approches for the Vacuum Systems
- Procedures
- Devices
- ....

[...] Workpackages must be intended as the INFN services that provide resources and technologies in order to implement the tasks related to the WA [...]

Achievements and present Design Choices are direct consequences of synergies with other projects, dedicated R&D or past experiences

## Injector

di Fisica Nucleare

**SERVIZIO  
VUOTO**

*Responsabile:*  
**A. Liedl**

**STAFF**

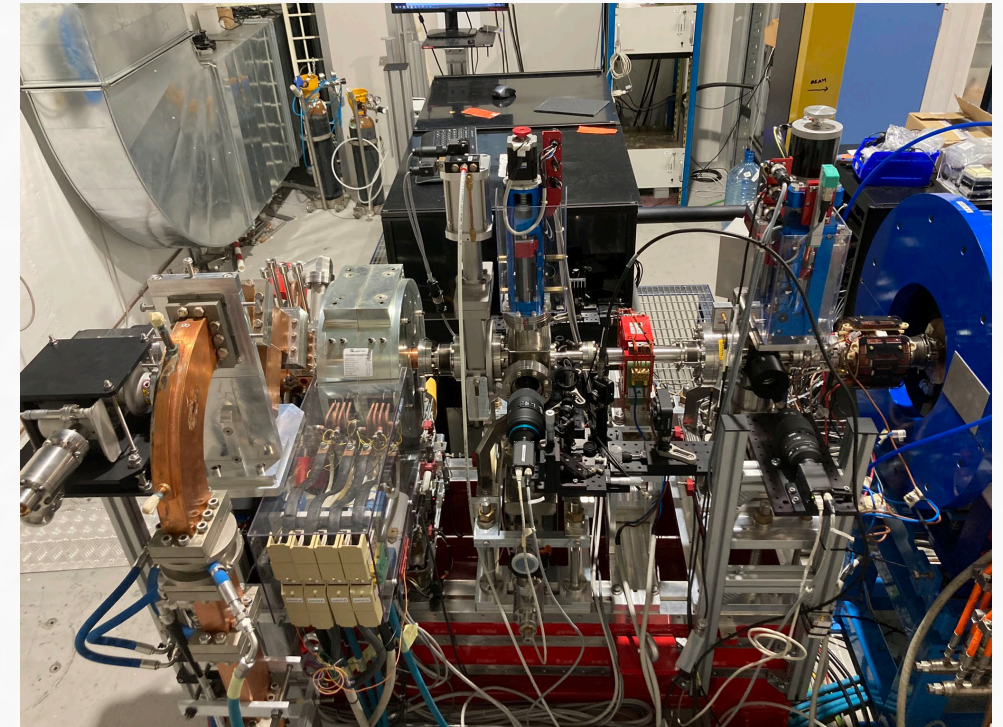
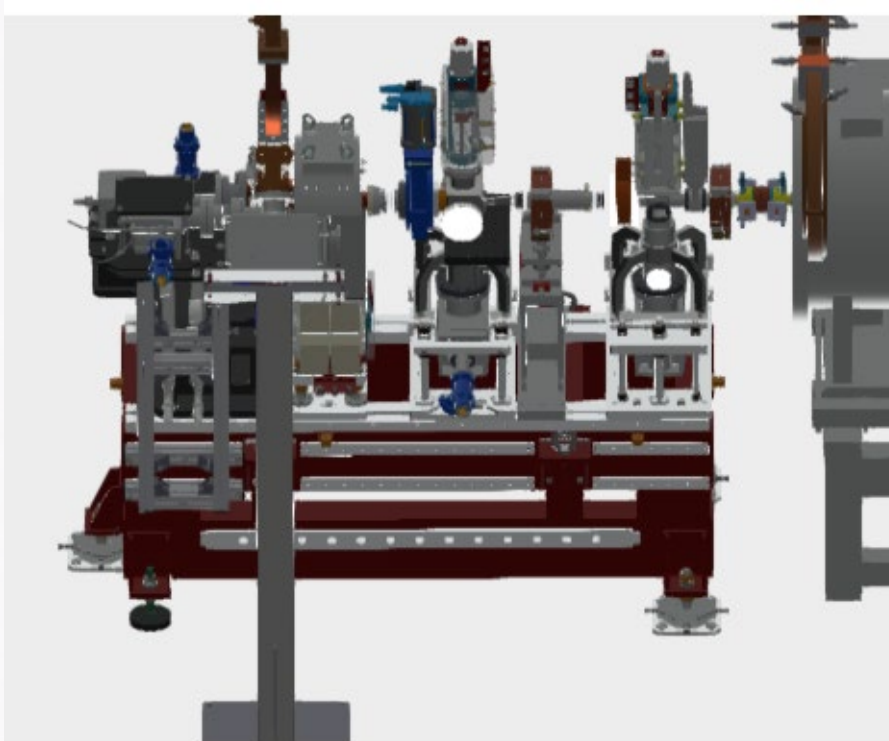
Bini S.  
Spallino L. °

**REPARTO  
PROGETTAZIONE E  
REALIZZAZIONE  
COMPONENTI UHV**

◇ De Biase S.  
Di Raddo G.  
Lollo V.  
Zottola M. •

**REPARTO  
TECNOLOGIE  
MECCANICHE UHV  
E BRASATURE**

Chimenti P.  
Di Raddo R.



Ion Pumps + NEG Pumps  
Sectioning All Metal Gate Valve + Fast Gate Valve

[...] Workpackages must be intended as the INFN services that provide resources and technologies in order to implement the tasks related to the WA [...]

Achievements and present Design Choices are direct consequences of synergies with other projects, dedicated R&D or past experiences

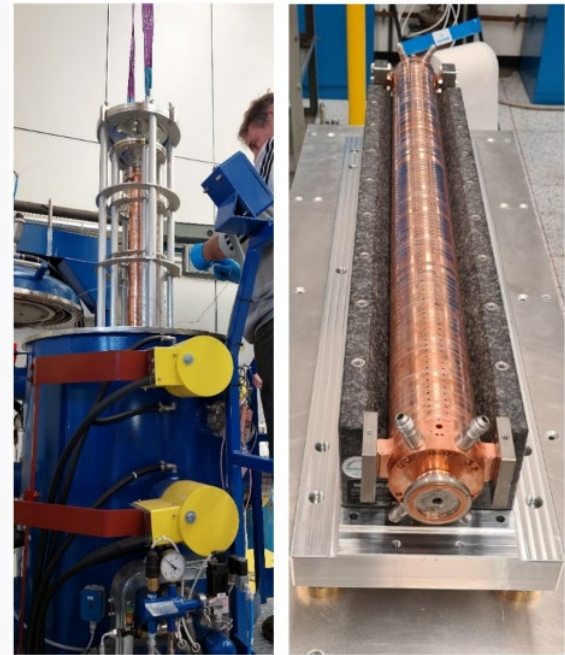
### X-Band Linac

**SERVIZIO VUOTO**  
 Responsabile:  
**A. Liedl**

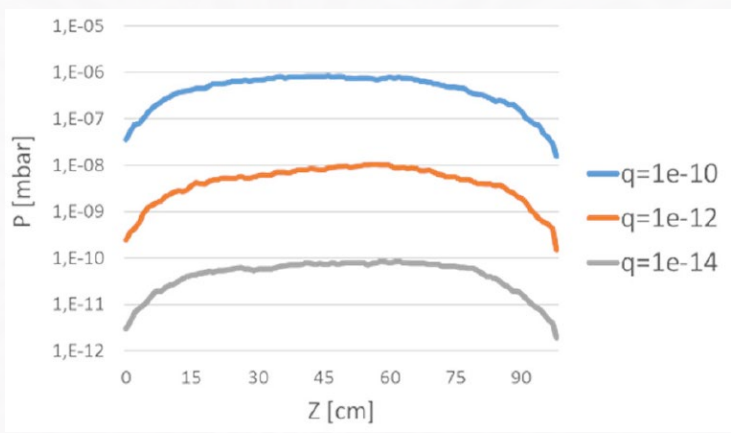
**STAFF**  
 Bini S.  
 Spallino L. °

**REPARTO PROGETTAZIONE E REALIZZAZIONE COMPONENTI UHV**  
 De Biase S.  
 Di Raddo G.  
 Lollo V.  
 Zottola M. •

**REPARTO TECNOLOGIE MECCANICHE UHV E BRASATURE**  
 Chimenti P.  
 Di Raddo R.



- Brazing Cycle
- Pumping distribution
- NEG Pumps
- Installing-storaging procedure



[...] Workpackages must be intended as the INFN services that provide resources and technologies in order to implement the tasks related to the WA [...]

Achievements and present Design Choices are direct consequences of synergies with other projects, dedicated R&D or past experiences

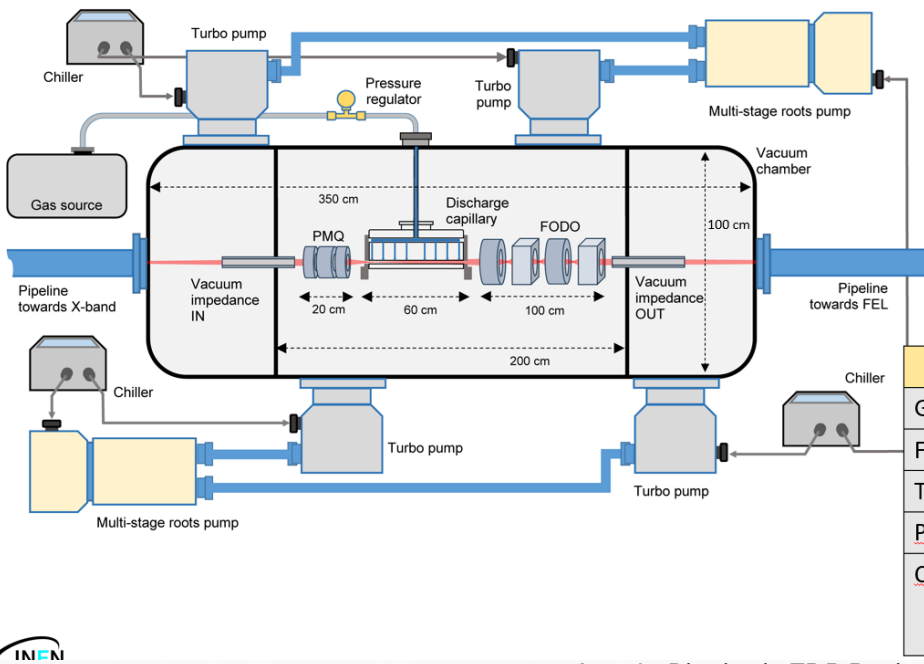
**SERVIZIO VUOTO**  
Responsabile: **A. Liedl**

**STAFF**  
Bini S.  
Spallino L. °

**REPARTO PROGETTAZIONE E REALIZZAZIONE COMPONENTI UHV**  
De Biase S.  
Di Raddo G.  
Lollo V.  
Zottola M. •

**REPARTO TECNOLOGIE MECCANICHE UHV E BRASATURE**  
Chimenti P.  
Di Raddo R.

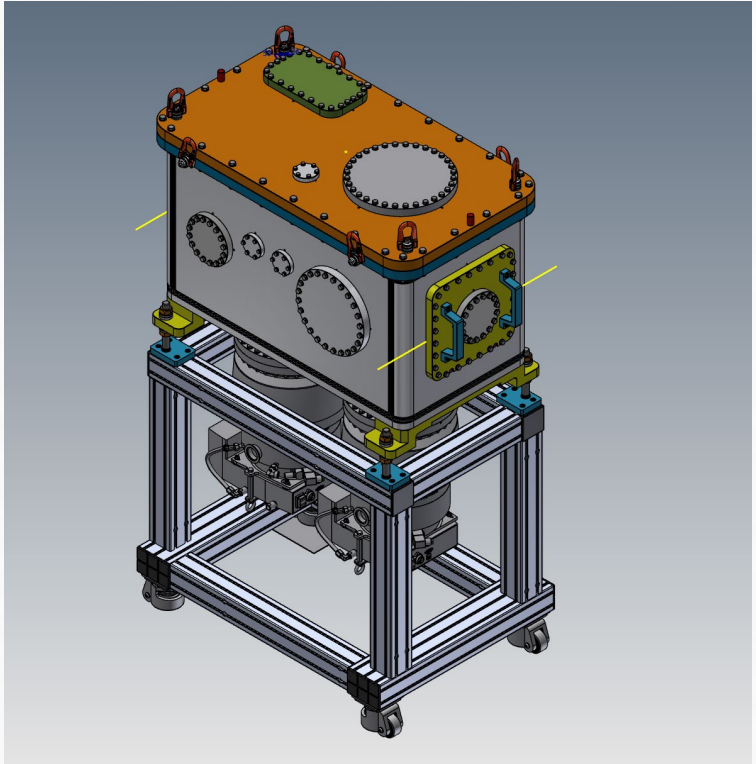
### Plasma Chamber



- Inside 220 cm long section, we should reach  $10^{-3}/10^{-4}$  mbar
- Differential pumping to satisfy vacuum request in the X-band ( $5-8 \times 10^{-9}$  mbar)

Pumping system	
Gas	Argon, Nitrogen
Flow rate	10-20 l/h at 100 Hz
Turbo pumps	4-6x2300 l/s
Primary pumps	2-3x480 m <sup>3</sup> /h
Cooling system	3-5xchiller 30 l/min cooling capacity 4500W

Angelo Biagioni - TDR Review committee 26 – 28 June 2024

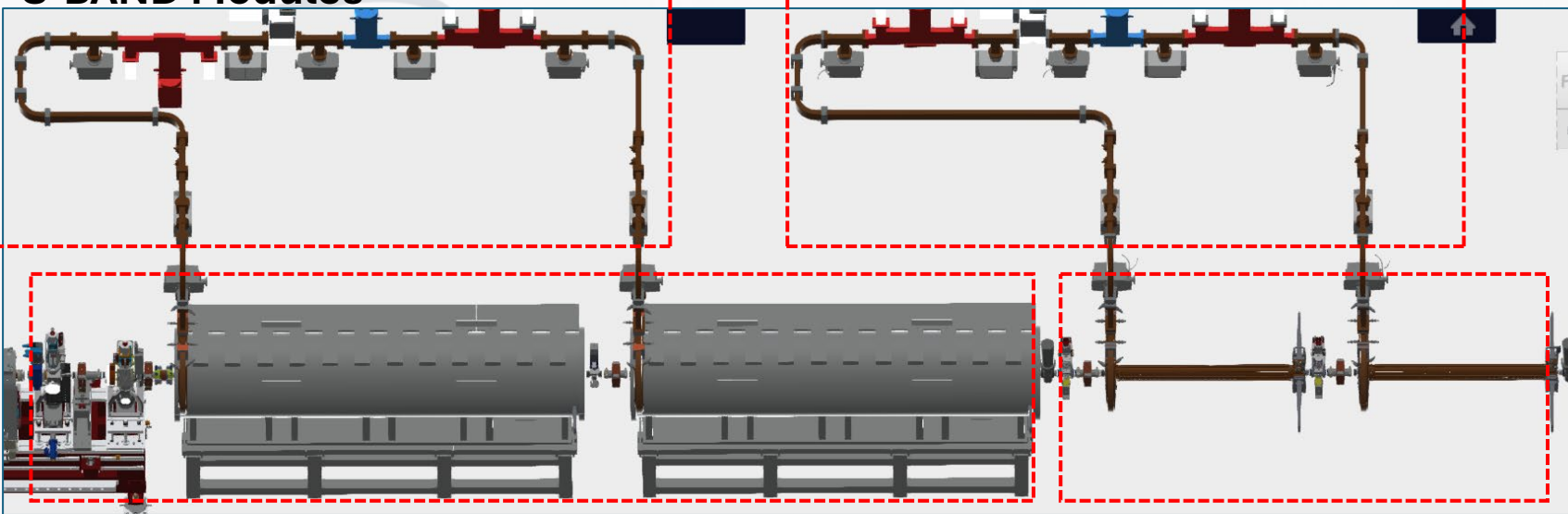


Test Chamber: Preliminary design

### Differential Pumping Choice of Pumping System

# LINAC Vacuum System - Layout Principles

## S-BAND Modules



**Flanges** generally based on metal, Cu OFHC, Gaskets:

- S Band - LIL Flange
- Xband - International Flange
- - Circular Flange
- Linac beam pipe - QCF40

## Sectioning Valve

- All metal UHV Sectioning Gate Valve

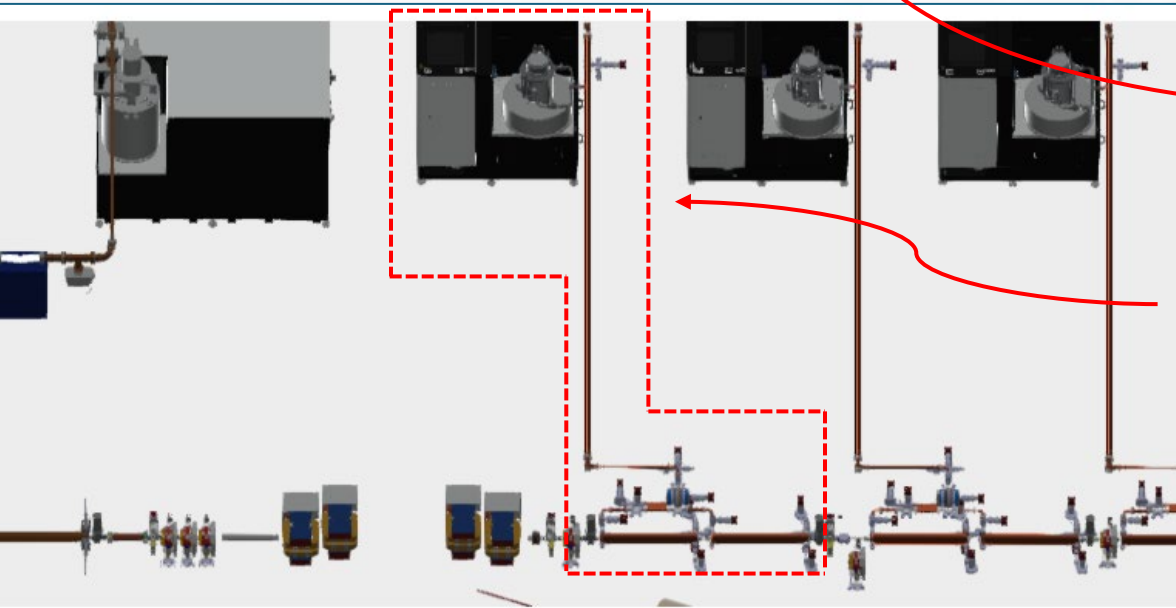
## Pumping System

- Ion Pumps
- NEG Pumps

## Vacuum Sensor

- Cold Cathode Gauges

## X-BAND Modules



*Separated vacuum environment*



# LINAC Vacuum System - Layout Principles

## Design Constraints:

- Conductance Limited Areas
- Dust, contamination sensitive AREA
- Different Pumping System

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### ***Cleaning and Heat Treatment***

- Specific acceptance Test after production
- UHV Cleaning Procedure
- Ex-Situ Bake-out

### ***Storaging***

- Internal Nitrogen/controlled Vacuum condition between production and installation
- Close and Dust reduced storage areas/rooms

### ***Installation***

- Reduce air exposure time
- Local “clean room” for installation of sensitive devices

### ***Pumping System and Pumping Down***

- Different procedures for the different areas

*Reduction of specific outgassing rate of components*

# CONCLUSION AND TDR WRITING STATUS



TDR Writing status is

- advanced for a “WA chapter”,
- at quite starting point for the others and for the general vacuum system chapter

The R&D and other strategy approaches for the vacuum systems are in advanced phase due to the specific work or well based previous experience

Thank You for Your attention!