

Accelerator configuration	Beam	E [MeV] guaranteed	E [MeV] max TBD	E/A [MeV/A] guaranteed	E/A [MeV/A] max TBD	I _{target} [pA]
T	<u>H (**)</u>	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	25.0
T	<u>²H (*)(**)</u>	28.2	28.2	14.1	14.1	25.0
T	<u>⁶Li³⁺ (*)(**)</u>	56.2	56.2	9.4	9.4	25.0
T	<u>⁷Li³⁺(**)</u>	56.2	56.2	8.0	8.0	25.0
T	<u>¹⁰B⁵⁺ (*)</u>	84.2	84.2	8.4	8.4	10.4
T	<u>¹¹B⁵⁺</u>	84.2	84.2	7.7	7.7	10.4
T	<u>¹²C⁶⁺</u>	98.2	98.2	8.2	8.2	27.3
T	<u>¹³C⁶⁺ (*)</u>	98.2	98.2	7.6	7.6	27.3
T	<u>¹⁴N⁶⁺</u>	91.9	91.9	6.6	6.6	10.0
T	<u>¹⁵N⁵⁺ (*)</u>	77.9	77.9	5.2	5.2	5.1
T	<u>¹⁶O⁸⁺</u>	126.2	126.2	7.9	7.9	4.8
T	<u>¹⁷O⁸⁺ (*)</u>	119.2	119.2	7.0	7.0	4.2
T	<u>¹⁸O⁸⁺ (*)</u>	119.2	119.2	6.6	6.6	4.2
T	<u>¹⁹F⁹⁺</u>	126.2	126.2	6.6	6.6	12.6
T	<u>²⁴Mg⁸⁺</u>	125.6	125.6	5.2	5.2	3.6
T	<u>²⁶Mg⁸⁺ (*)</u>	125.6	125.6	4.8	4.8	3.3
T	<u>²⁷Al¹¹⁺</u>	157.7	157.7	5.8	5.8	3.1
T	<u>²⁸Si¹²⁺</u>	175.2	175.2	6.3	6.3	2.4
T	<u>²⁹Si¹⁰⁺</u>	154.2	154.2	5.3	5.3	2.7
T	<u>³⁰Si⁹⁺ (*)</u>	140.2	140.2	4.7	4.7	5.9
T	<u>³²S¹³⁺</u>	185.7	185.7	5.8	5.8	4.7
T	<u>³³S¹⁴⁺ (*)</u>	192.7	192.7	5.8	5.8	1.7
T	<u>³⁴S¹⁰⁺ (*)</u>	154.2	154.2	4.5	4.5	3.9
T	<u>³⁶S¹²⁺ (*)</u>	168.2	168.2	4.7	4.7	2.7
T	<u>³⁵Cl¹⁴⁺</u>	196.2	196.2	5.6	5.6	2.7
T	<u>³⁷Cl¹³⁺</u>	185.7	185.7	5.0	5.0	2.8
T	<u>⁴⁰Ca¹⁰⁺</u>	153.8	153.8	3.8	3.8	2.3
T	<u>⁴²Ca¹⁰⁺ (*)</u>	153.8	153.8	3.7	3.7	2.3
T	<u>⁴⁸Ca¹⁰⁺ (*)</u>	139.9	139.9	2.9	2.9	2.5
T	<u>⁴⁸Ti¹⁴⁺</u>	195.9	195.9	4.1	4.1	2.1
T	<u>⁵⁰Ti⁹⁺ (*)</u>	136.7	136.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
T	<u>⁵⁰Cr¹⁰⁺ (*)</u>	153.6	153.6	3.1	3.1	2.3
T	<u>⁵²Cr¹⁰⁺</u>	153.6	153.6	3.0	3.0	2.3
T	<u>⁵⁴Fe¹²⁺ (*)</u>	182.2	182.2	3.4	3.4	2.5
T	<u>⁵⁶Fe¹²⁺</u>	182.2	182.2	3.3	3.3	2.3
T	<u>⁵⁸Ni¹⁹⁺</u>	251.2	251.2	4.3	4.3	1.5
T	<u>⁶⁰Ni¹⁸⁺</u>	241.7	241.7	4.0	4.0	1.7
T	<u>⁶⁴Ni¹⁹⁺ (*)</u>	250.2	250.2	3.9	3.9	1.9
T	<u>⁶³Cu²⁰⁺</u>	262.0	262.0	4.2	4.2	1.4
T	<u>⁶⁵Cu¹⁶⁺</u>	220.0	220.0	3.4	3.4	1.9
T	<u>⁶⁴Zn¹⁹⁺</u>	245.8	245.8	3.8	3.8	1.6
T	<u>⁶⁶Zn¹²⁺</u>	179.4	179.4	2.7	2.7	2.2
T	<u>⁶⁸Zn¹²⁺</u>	179.5	179.5	2.6	2.6	2.1
T	<u>⁷⁰Zn¹¹⁺ (*)</u>	165.5	165.5	2.4	2.4	3.9
T	<u>⁷⁴Ge¹⁸⁺</u>	241.7	241.7	3.3	3.3	2.0
T	<u>⁷⁶Ge¹³⁺</u>	196.2	196.2	2.6	2.6	2.1
T	<u>⁷⁴Se¹⁸⁺ (*)</u>	241.7	241.7	3.3	3.3	1.7
T	<u>⁷⁶Se¹³⁺</u>	196.2	196.2	2.6	2.6	3.0
T	<u>⁷⁷Se¹³⁺</u>	196.2	196.2	2.5	2.5	3.8

T	<u>⁷⁸Se¹⁷⁺</u>	231.2	231.2	3.0	3.0	1.7
T	<u>⁸⁰Se¹⁷⁺</u>	231.2	231.2	2.9	2.9	1.8
T	<u>⁸²Se¹⁷⁺</u>	231.2	231.2	2.8	2.8	1.8
T	<u>⁷⁹Br¹⁸⁺</u>	245.2	245.2	3.1	3.1	1.6
T	<u>⁸¹Br¹⁸⁺</u>	245.2	245.2	3.0	3.0	1.6
T	<u>⁹⁰Zr¹³⁺</u>	194.0	194.0	2.2	2.2	1.7
T	<u>⁹¹Zr¹¹⁺</u>	166.0	166.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
T	<u>⁹²Zr¹²⁺</u>	180.0	180.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
T	<u>⁹⁴Zr^{13+ (*)}</u>	194.1	194.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
T	<u>⁹⁶Zr^{13+ (*)}</u>	194.1	194.1	2.0	2.0	1.7
T	<u>⁹²Mo¹⁹⁺</u>	250.3	250.3	2.7	2.7	1.9
T	<u>⁹⁴Mo¹²⁺</u>	180.0	180.0	1.9	1.9	2.5
T	<u>⁹⁵Mo¹³⁺</u>	194.1	194.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
T	<u>⁹⁶Mo¹³⁺</u>	194.1	194.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
T	<u>⁹⁷Mo¹²⁺</u>	180.1	180.1	1.9	1.9	2.4
T	<u>⁹⁸Mo¹³⁺</u>	194.2	194.2	2.0	2.0	2.4
T	<u>¹⁰⁰Mo¹²⁺</u>	180.2	180.2	1.8	1.8	2.3
T	<u>¹⁰⁷Ag¹⁵⁺</u>	224.2	224.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
T	<u>¹⁰⁹Ag¹⁵⁺</u>	224.2	224.2	2.1	2.1	1.8
T	<u>¹¹⁶Sn¹³⁺</u>	196.0	196.0	1.7	1.7	2.9
T	<u>¹²⁰Sn¹⁴⁺</u>	210.2	210.2	1.8	1.8	2.8
T	<u>¹²⁷I¹⁵⁺</u>	224.2	224.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
T	<u>¹⁹⁷Au¹⁶⁺</u>	238.2	238.2	1.2	1.2	1.5
T-A	<u>¹²C⁶⁺</u>	250.7	269.6	20.9	22.5	2.0
T-A	<u>¹³C^{6+ (*)}</u>	250.9	270.3	19.3	20.8	2.0
P-A	<u>¹⁴N⁴⁺</u>	167.3	189.7	12.0	13.6	2.0
P-A	<u>¹⁵N^{4+ (*)}</u>	169.0	192.2	11.3	12.8	2.0
T-A	<u>¹⁶O⁸⁺</u>	325.0	350.5	20.3	21.9	2.0
T-A	<u>¹⁷O⁷⁺</u>	298.9	322.2	17.6	19.0	2.0
T-A	<u>¹⁸O⁷⁺</u>	301.3	324.9	16.7	18.1	2.0
T-A	<u>¹⁹F⁷⁺</u>	303.5	327.4	16.0	17.2	2.0
P-A	<u>²⁰Ne⁵⁺</u>	213.2	243.1	10.7	12.2	2.0
P-A	<u>²²Ne⁵⁺</u>	215.2	247.4	9.8	11.2	2.0
T-A	<u>²⁷Al⁸⁺</u>	353.6	382.4	13.1	14.2	2.0
T-A	<u>²⁸Si¹⁰⁺</u>	430.1	464.8	15.4	16.6	2.4
T-A	<u>²⁹Si⁸⁺</u>	355.8	385.0	12.3	13.3	1.7
T-A	<u>³⁰Si^{8+ (*)}</u>	356.6	386.1	11.9	12.9	1.3
T-A	<u>³²S¹²⁺</u>	502.0	543.4	15.7	17.0	2.0
T-A	<u>³³S¹²⁺</u>	504.0	545.6	15.3	16.5	2.5
T-A	<u>³⁶S^{10+ (*)}</u>	441.2	477.8	12.3	13.3	1.0
T-A	<u>³⁵Cl¹⁰⁺</u>	440.2	476.6	12.6	13.6	5.5
T-A	<u>³⁷Cl¹⁰⁺</u>	442.1	478.9	11.9	12.9	2.4
P-A	<u>³⁶Ar^{9+ (*)}</u>	383.7	437.6	10.7	12.2	10.2
P-A	<u>³⁸Ar^{9+ (*)}</u>	386.4	441.9	10.2	11.6	10.2
P-A	<u>⁴⁰Ar⁹⁺</u>	388.9	446.0	9.7	11.1	10.2
T-A	<u>⁴⁸Ti¹¹⁺</u>	488.5	530.1	10.2	11.0	1.5
T-A	<u>⁵⁴Fe^{11+ (**)}</u>	488.9	531.1	9.1	9.8	0.3
T-A	<u>⁵⁸Ni¹⁶⁺</u>	682.0	741.0	11.8	12.8	1.0
P-A	<u>⁶⁴Zn^{17+ (*)}</u>	718.6	817.2	11.2	12.8	10.8
P-A	<u>⁶⁶Zn^{17+ (*)}</u>	721.7	822.0	10.9	12.5	5.4
P-A	<u>⁶⁷Zn^{17+ (*)}</u>	723.3	824.3	10.8	12.3	10.8
P-A	<u>⁶⁸Zn^{17+ (*)}</u>	724.7	826.5	10.7	12.2	10.8
P-A	<u>⁷⁰Zn^{17+ (*)}</u>	727.6	831.0	10.4	11.9	10.8
T-A	<u>⁶³Cu¹³⁺</u>	575.0	625.0	9.1	9.1	5.3
T-A	<u>⁶⁵Cu¹²⁺</u>	529.4	575.9	8.1	8.1	1.3
T-A	<u>⁷⁴Ge¹³⁺</u>	569.5	620.0	7.7	7.7	1.0

P-A	$^{78}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	658.7	763.1	8.4	9.8	15.4
P-A	$^{80}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	660.1	766.1	8.3	9.6	15.4
P-A	$^{82}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	661.4	769.1	8.1	9.4	15.4
P-A	$^{83}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	662.4	770.5	8.0	9.3	15.4
P-A	$^{84}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	662.6	771.9	7.9	9.2	15.4
P-A	$^{86}\text{Kr}^{15+} (*)$	663.6	774.6	7.7	9.0	15.4
T-A	$^{79}\text{Br}^{13+}$	564.8	615.4	7.1	7.5	1.0
T-A	$^{81}\text{Br}^{13+}$	562.5	613.2	6.9	7.5	0.9
T-A	$^{77}\text{Se}^{12+}$	518.0	564.7	6.7	6.9	1.0
T-A	$^{78}\text{Se}^{12+}$	516.7	563.4	6.6	6.9	1.5
T-A	$^{80}\text{Se}^{12+}$	513.9	560.5	6.4	6.8	1.5
T-A	$^{82}\text{Se}^{12+}$	510.9	557.4	6.2	6.8	1.4
T-A	$^{90}\text{Zr}^{12+}(**)$	492.8	538.6	5.5	6.0	0.6
T-A	$^{94}\text{Zr}^{12+}(**)$	484.2	529.4	5.2	5.6	0.5
T-A	$^{96}\text{Zr}^{12+}(**)$	479.5	524.4	5.0	5.5	0.5
P-A	$^{93}\text{Nb}^{16+} (*)$	708.5	828.0	7.6	8.9	4.6
P-A	$^{92}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	905.8	1037.9	9.8	11.3	3.3
P-A	$^{94}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	908.1	1041.9	9.7	11.1	3.3
P-A	$^{95}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	909.3	1043.8	9.6	11.0	3.3
P-A	$^{96}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	910.3	1045.7	9.5	10.9	3.3
P-A	$^{97}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	911.4	1047.5	9.4	10.8	3.3
P-A	$^{98}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	912.4	1049.4	9.3	10.7	3.3
P-A	$^{100}\text{Mo}^{21+} (*)$	914.4	1053.0	9.1	10.5	3.3
P-A	$^{112}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	924.2	1072.6	8.3	9.6	4.3
P-A	$^{114}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	925.5	1075.6	8.1	9.4	4.3
P-A	$^{115}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	926.2	1077.0	8.1	9.4	4.3
P-A	$^{116}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	926.8	1078.5	8.0	9.3	4.3
P-A	$^{117}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	927.3	1079.9	7.9	9.2	4.3
P-A	$^{118}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	927.9	1081.3	7.9	9.2	4.3
P-A	$^{119}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	928.5	1082.7	7.8	9.1	4.3
P-A	$^{120}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	929.0	1084.0	7.7	9.0	4.3
P-A	$^{122}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	930.0	1086.7	7.6	8.9	4.3
P-A	$^{124}\text{Sn}^{21+} (*)$	930.9	1089.3	7.5	8.8	4.3
P-A	$^{124}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1171.0	1345.5	9.4	10.9	3.4
P-A	$^{126}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1173.2	1349.2	9.3	10.7	3.4
P-A	$^{128}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1175.2	1352.8	9.2	10.6	3.4
P-A	$^{129}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1176.1	1354.6	9.1	10.5	3.4
P-A	$^{130}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1177.1	1356.4	9.1	10.4	3.4
P-A	$^{131}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1178.0	1358.1	9.0	10.4	3.4
P-A	$^{132}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1178.9	1359.8	8.9	10.3	3.4
P-A	$^{134}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1180.7	1363.2	8.8	10.2	3.4
P-A	$^{136}\text{Xe}^{27+} (*)$	1182.4	1366.5	8.7	10.0	3.4
P-A	$^{144}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1147.7	1335.8	8.0	9.3	4.6
P-A	$^{146}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1148.9	1338.6	7.9	9.2	4.6
P-A	$^{147}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1149.4	1340.0	7.8	9.1	4.6
P-A	$^{148}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1149.9	1341.4	7.8	9.1	4.6
P-A	$^{149}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1150.5	1342.8	7.7	9.0	4.6
P-A	$^{150}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1151.0	1344.1	7.7	9.0	4.6
P-A	$^{152}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1151.9	1346.8	7.6	8.9	4.6
P-A	$^{154}\text{Sm}^{26+} (*)$	1152.8	1349.4	7.5	8.9	4.6
P-A	$^{156}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1153.7	1351.9	7.4	8.7	3.5
P-A	$^{158}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1154.5	1354.4	7.3	8.6	3.5
P-A	$^{160}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1155.2	1356.8	7.2	8.5	3.5
P-A	$^{161}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1155.5	1358.0	7.2	8.4	3.5
P-A	$^{162}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1155.9	1359.2	7.1	8.4	3.5
P-A	$^{163}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1156.2	1360.4	7.1	8.3	3.5
P-A	$^{164}\text{Dy}^{26+} (*)$	1156.5	1361.5	7.1	8.3	3.5

P-A	$^{164}\text{Dy}^{28+}(\ast)$	1240.7	1450.8	7.6	8.8	1.7
P-A	$^{180}\text{W}^{29+}(\ast)$	1289.1	1515.3	7.2	8.4	3.2
P-A	$^{182}\text{W}^{29+}(\ast)$	1289.7	1517.6	7.1	8.3	3.2
P-A	$^{183}\text{W}^{29+}(\ast)$	1290.0	1518.8	7.0	8.3	3.2
P-A	$^{184}\text{W}^{29+}(\ast)$	1290.3	1520.0	7.0	8.3	3.2
P-A	$^{186}\text{W}^{28+}(\ast)$	1247.8	1476.8	6.7	7.9	4.9
P-A	$^{186}\text{W}^{29+}(\ast)$	1290.9	1522.2	6.9	8.2	3.2
P-A	$^{197}\text{Au}^{30+}(\ast)$	1336.5	1579.8	6.8	8.0	3.0
P-A	$^{204}\text{Pb}^{32+}(\ast)$	1424.2	1678.4	7.0	8.2	2.2
P-A	$^{206}\text{Pb}^{32+}(\ast)$	1424.7	1680.6	6.9	8.2	2.2
P-A	$^{207}\text{Pb}^{32+}(\ast)$	1425.0	1681.7	6.9	8.1	2.2
P-A	$^{208}\text{Pb}^{32+}(\ast)$	1425.2	1682.9	6.9	8.1	2.2
P-A	$^{238}\text{U}^{32+}(\ast\ast)$		1712.6		7.2	0.7-1

Please note:

The values here reported should be intended as an example of possible beams of their kind.

• “Guaranteed” columns energies are ensured. “Max TBD” columns energies depend on the status of the linac. If you need higher energies then the “guaranteed” columns, please send a mail to PACbeams@lnl.infn.it.

• For T (TANDEM): as general rule, the TANDEM can supply between 30 MeV/AMU for 1H up to 1.5 MeV/AMU for 197Au. The examples listed, maximizes the beam energy (terminal at 14 MV) keeping around 25 nA at target. Different combinations of energies with higher currents are possible. For any further information please contact PACbeams@lnl.infn.it, specifying the energy, particle current and species required.

• For T-A/P-A (TANDEM - ALPI, PIAVE - ALPI): beams with lower than listed energies and currents are feasible. Combinations of slightly higher energies and smaller current or vice versa may be possible, but not guaranteed. For such cases and for any possible doubt, please contact PACbeams@lnl.infn.it, specifying the energy, particle current and species required.

A. For T-A and P-A the table assumes:

1. a terminal voltage of 14 MV of the XTU-Tandem;
2. for Tandem-ALPI complex, the currents are listed without considering the pulsing-chopper system. If it is needed, please contact PACbeams@lnl.infn.it for an estimate of the residual current, normally smaller by a factor of 5.3 with respect CW operation. Nominal pulsing frequency is 2.5 MHz;
3. Intensity limitations may derive from radiation protection requirements and Tandem stripper lifetime.

B. Values obtained with 2 stripping foils are underlined.

C. The isotopes that requires enriched source target materials are marked with (*): the users must provide the enriched isotopes. For further details, please look at negative ions for Tandem beams and at positive ions for PIAVE beams

D. Users who select a beam marked with (***) are kindly advised to contact the Accelerator Division (PACbeams@lnl.infn.it) for technical information before submitting a proposal with this beam.

E. Possible accelerator configurations are: T-A (Tandem or Tandem-ALPI), P-A (PIAVE- ALPI).

For any additional information, please contact the Linac operation team (PACbeams@lnl.infn.it)