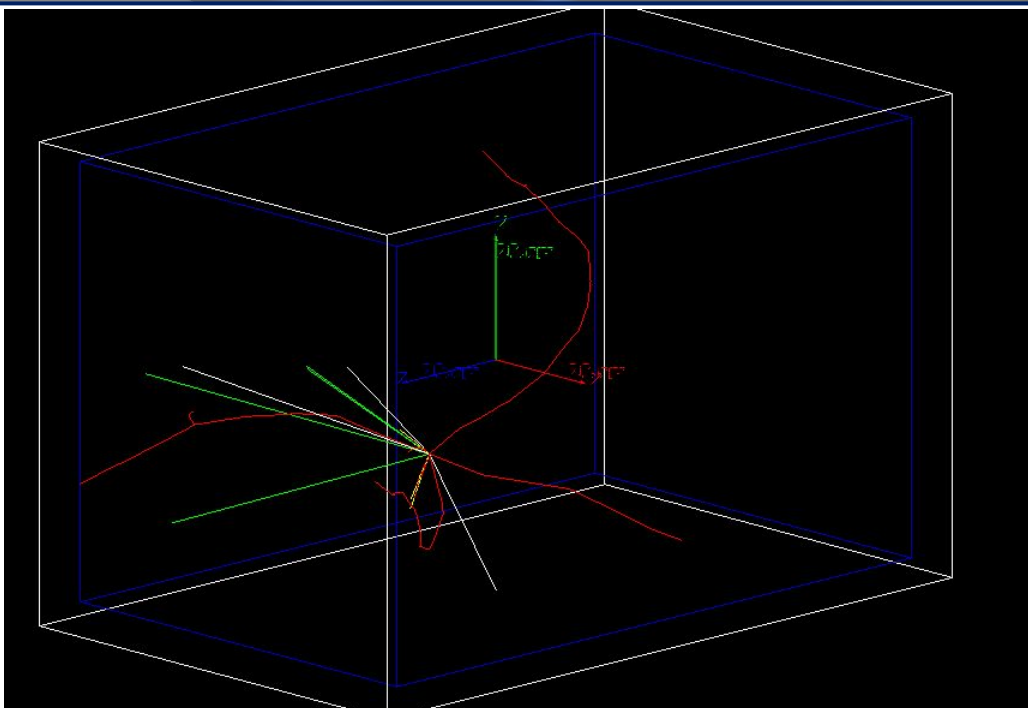


^{222}Rn deposit in 'LIME'

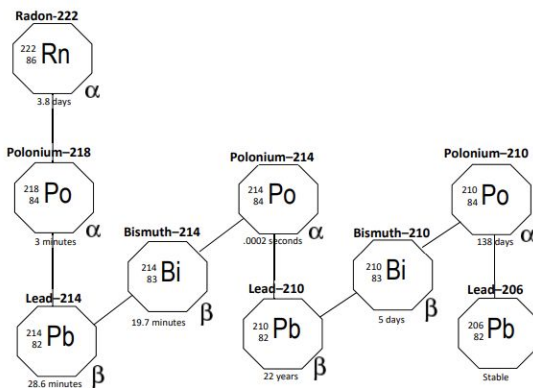
0.9 atm

19/09/2024

Introduction



- ^{222}Rn source is randomly generated inside the gas box **35x35x55cm**
- All the decay products are generated in that position **NO neg/pos ion drift**
- 10k decays
- the isotopes can be supposed in secular equilibrium **but**
 - ^{210}Po (138 days) maybe in equilibrium but with a concentration 36 times higher than ^{222}Rn
 - ^{210}Pb (22.3 years) for sure not in equilibrium (concentration in equilibrium 2140 time larger than Rn)
- In this case, **everything is supposed to be in secular equilibrium** so take it with a grain of salt

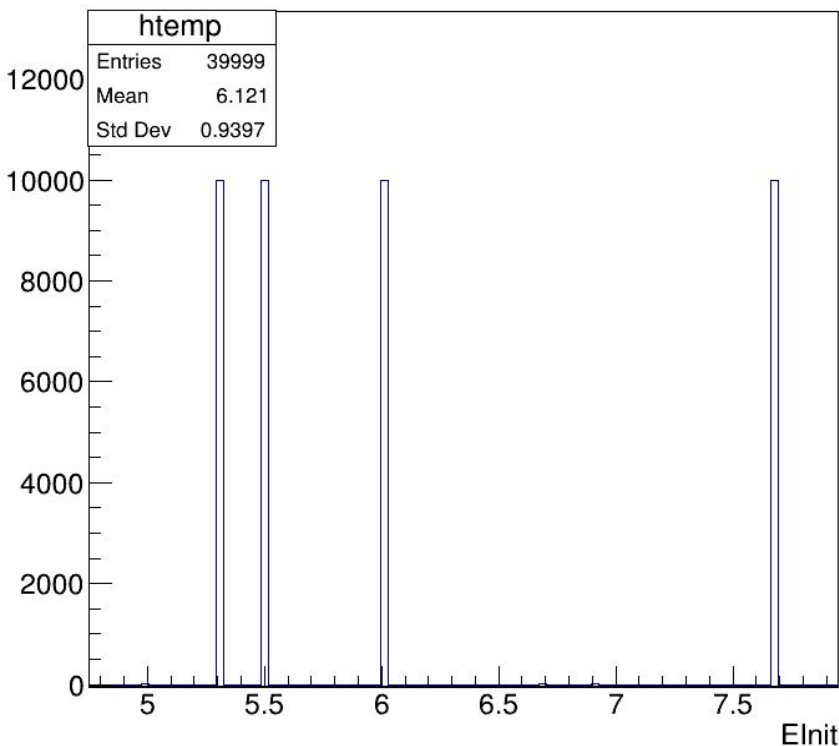


| Decay Process | Maximum Beta Energy (MeV) | Branching Ratio (%) |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|
| $^{214}\text{Pb} \rightarrow ^{214}\text{Bi}$ | 1.024 | 100 |
| $^{214}\text{Bi} \rightarrow ^{214}\text{Po}$ | 3.272 | 99.98 |
| $^{210}\text{Pb} \rightarrow ^{210}\text{Bi}$ | 0.0635 | 100 |
| $^{210}\text{Bi} \rightarrow ^{210}\text{Po}$ | 1.162 | 100 |

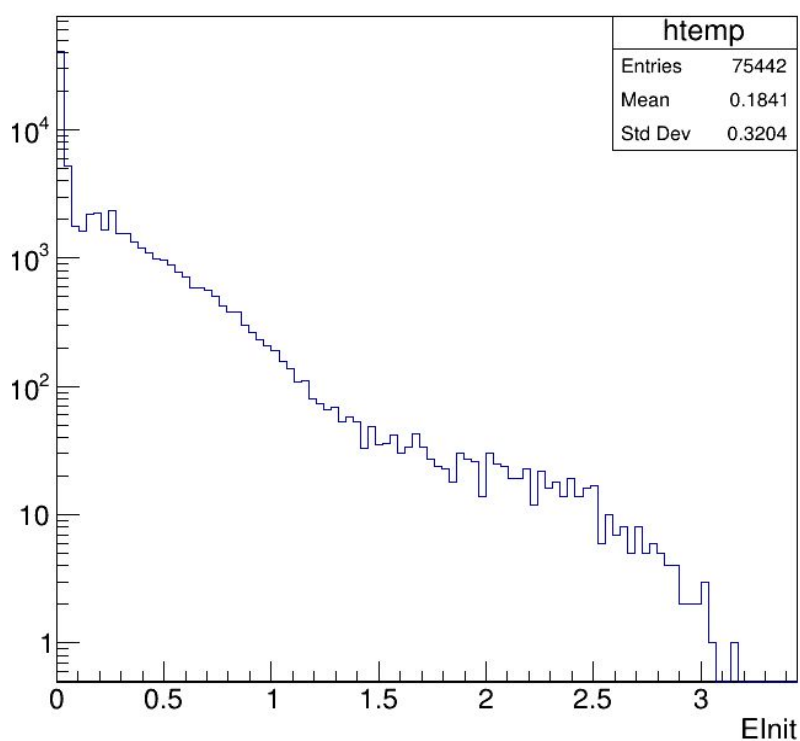
Product of the decay

Initial Energy of the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1keV
 Only particles generated by the decay processes (generating process== "Radioactivation")! → no secondaries

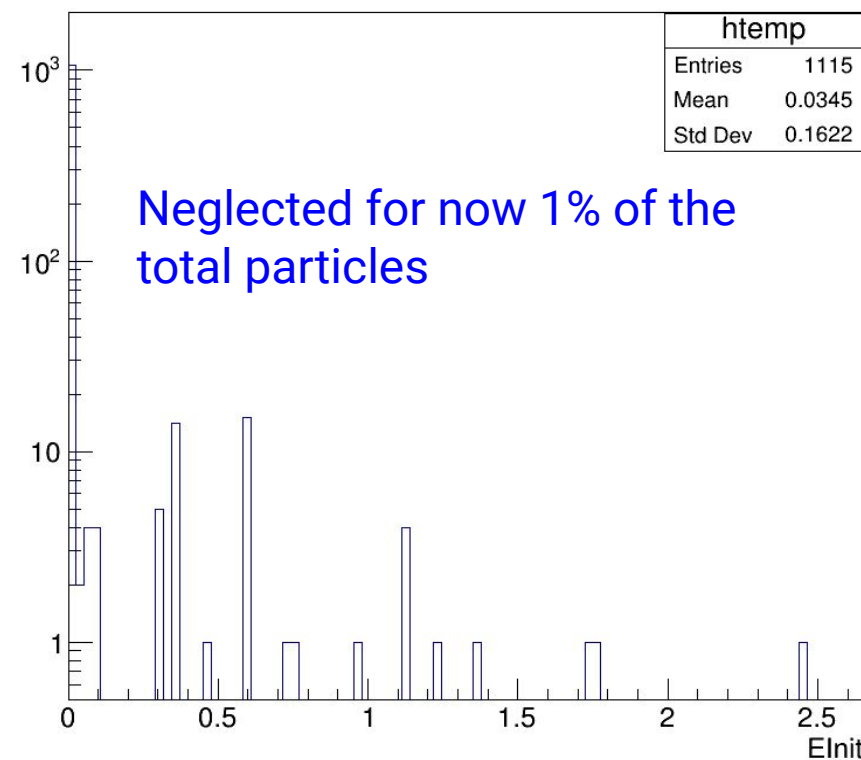
Elnit {ParticleName=="alpha"}



Elnit {ParticleName=="e-"}



Elnit {ParticleName=="gamma"}



MeV

Product of the decay -ALPHA-

Energy deposit by the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1keV

EDep {ParticleName=="alpha"}

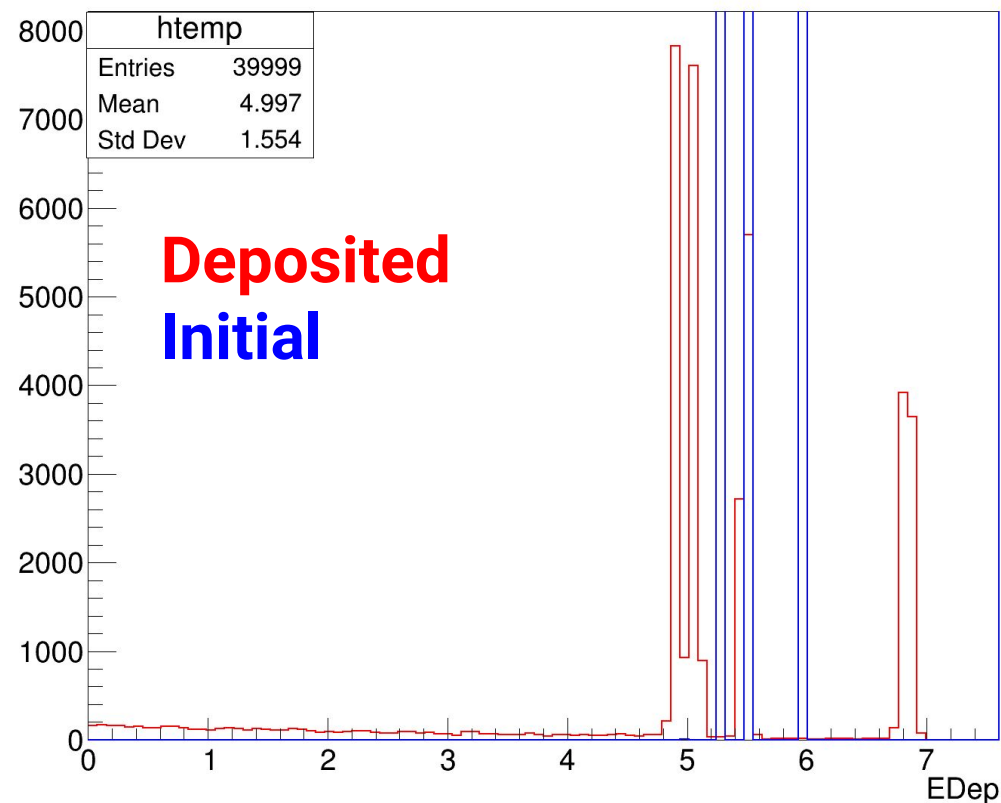
Loss in binding energy:

$$7.7 - 6.8 = 1.1 \text{ MeV}$$

$$6 - 5.5 = 0.5 \text{ MeV}$$

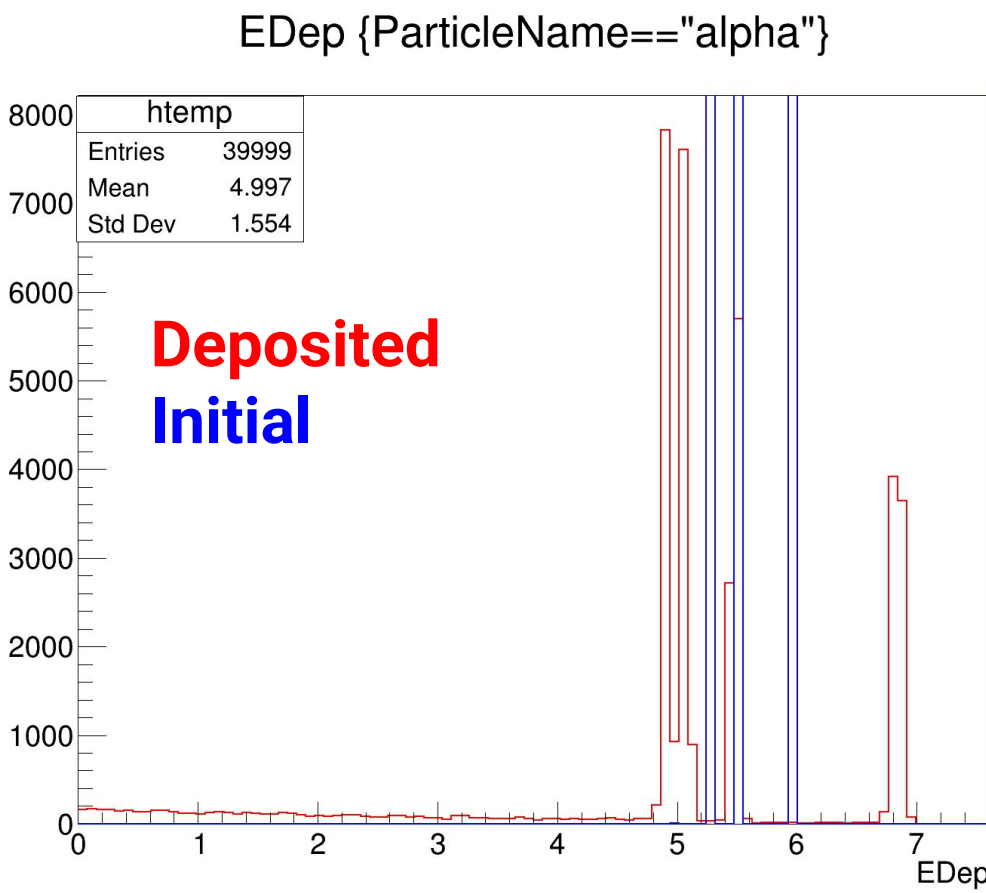
$$5.5 - 5.1 = 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

$$5.3 - 4.9 = 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$



Product of the decay -ALPHA-

Energy deposit by the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1keV

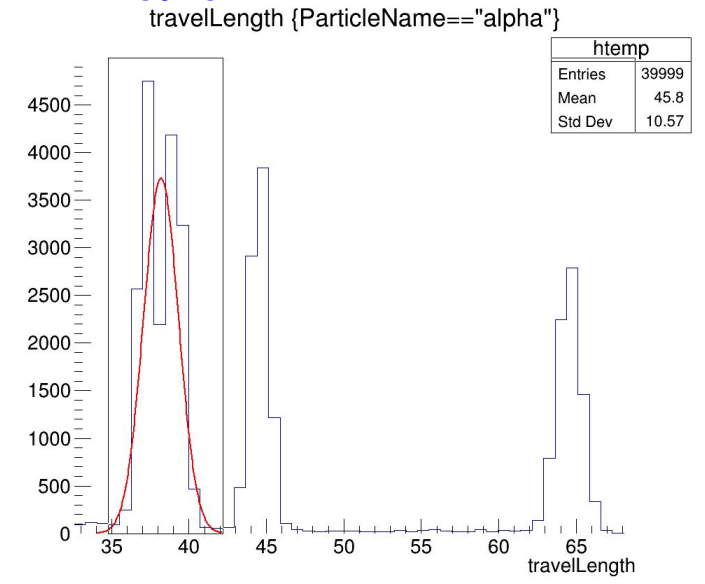


Loss in binding energy:

- 7.7-6.8 = 1.1MeV
- 6-5.5 = 0.5MeV
- 5.5-5.1 = 0.4MeV
- 5.3-4.9 = 0.4MeV

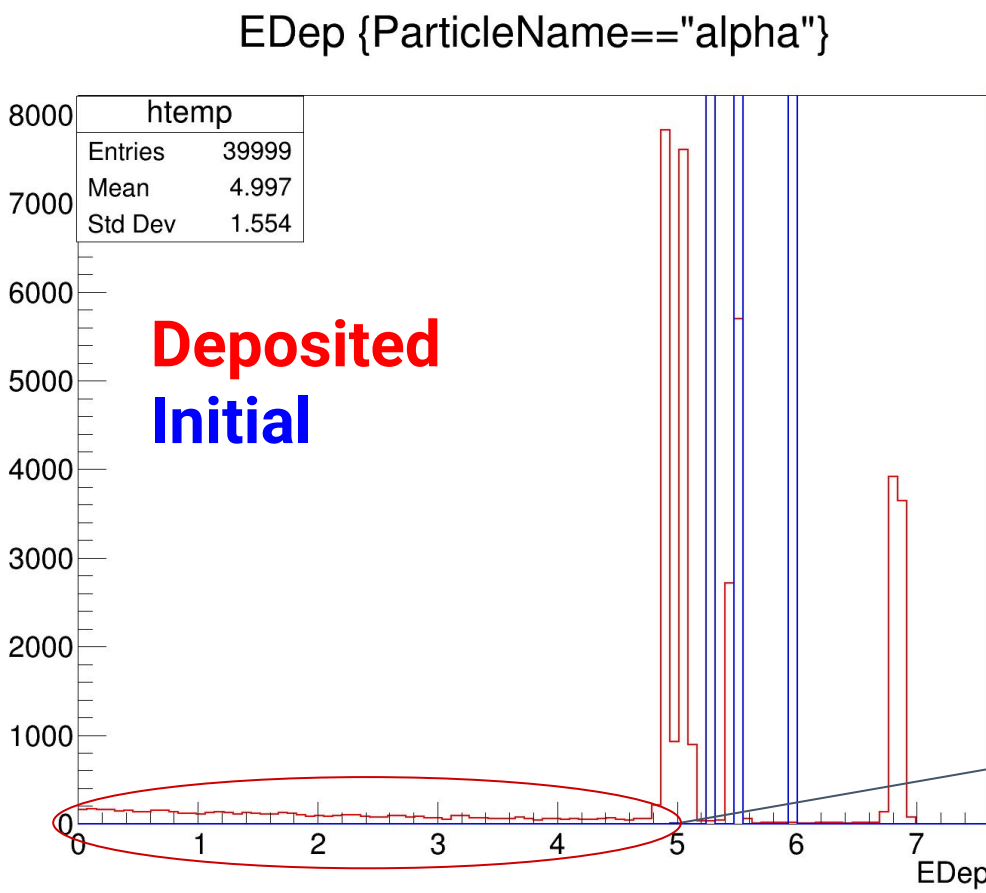
measured range in mm:

- 64.5
- 44.5
- 38.1(double peak)



Product of the decay -ALPHA-

Energy deposit by the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1keV



Deposited

Initial

Loss in binding energy:

7.7-6.8 = **1.1MeV**

6-5.5 = **0.5MeV**

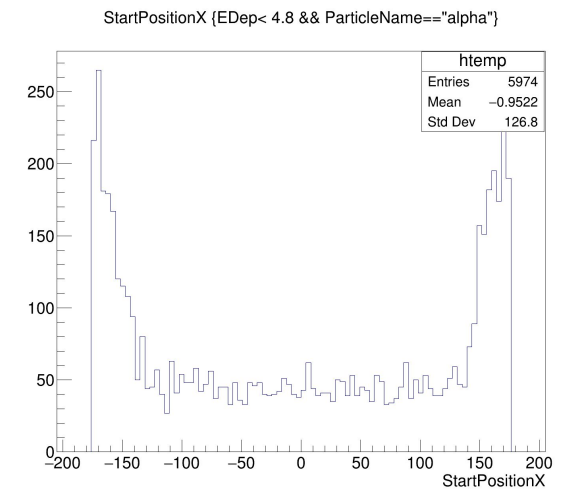
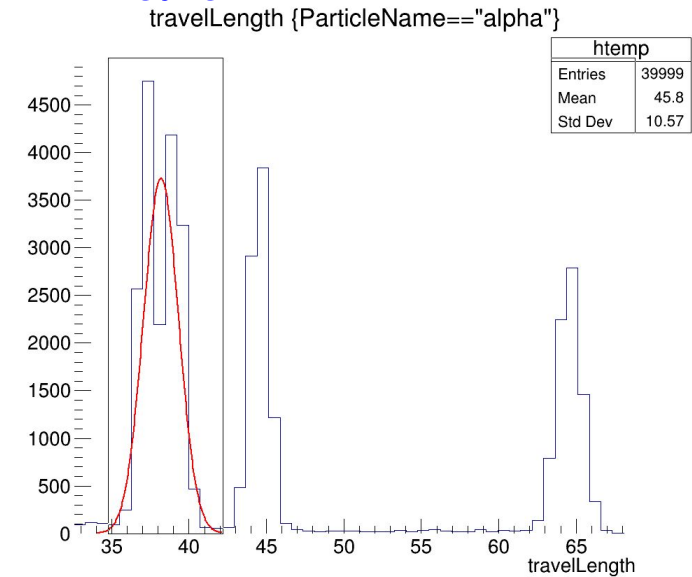
5.5-5.1 = **0.4MeV**

5.3-4.9 = **0.4MeV**

measured range in mm:

- 64.5
- 44.5
- 38.1(double peak)

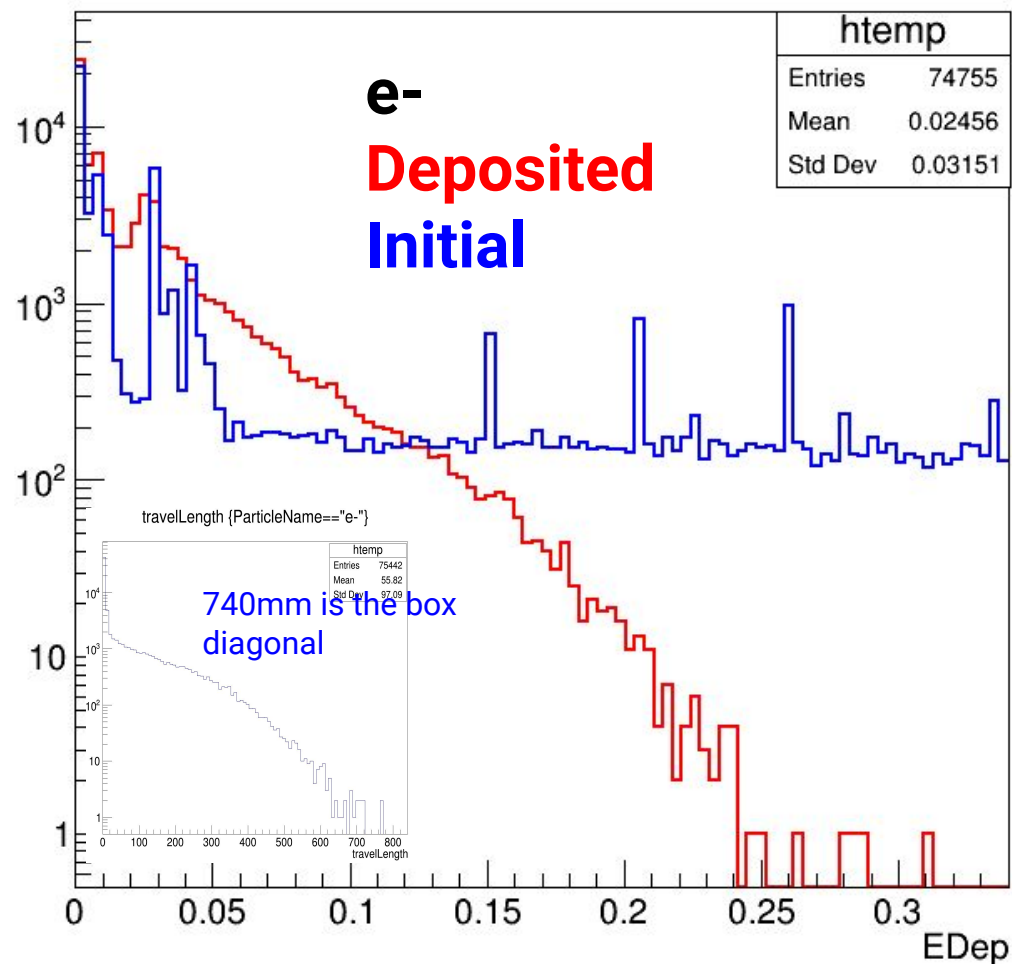
All deposits that are different from peak energy can be fiducialized and removed (30mm)



Product of the decay -electrons-

FIDUCIALIZED

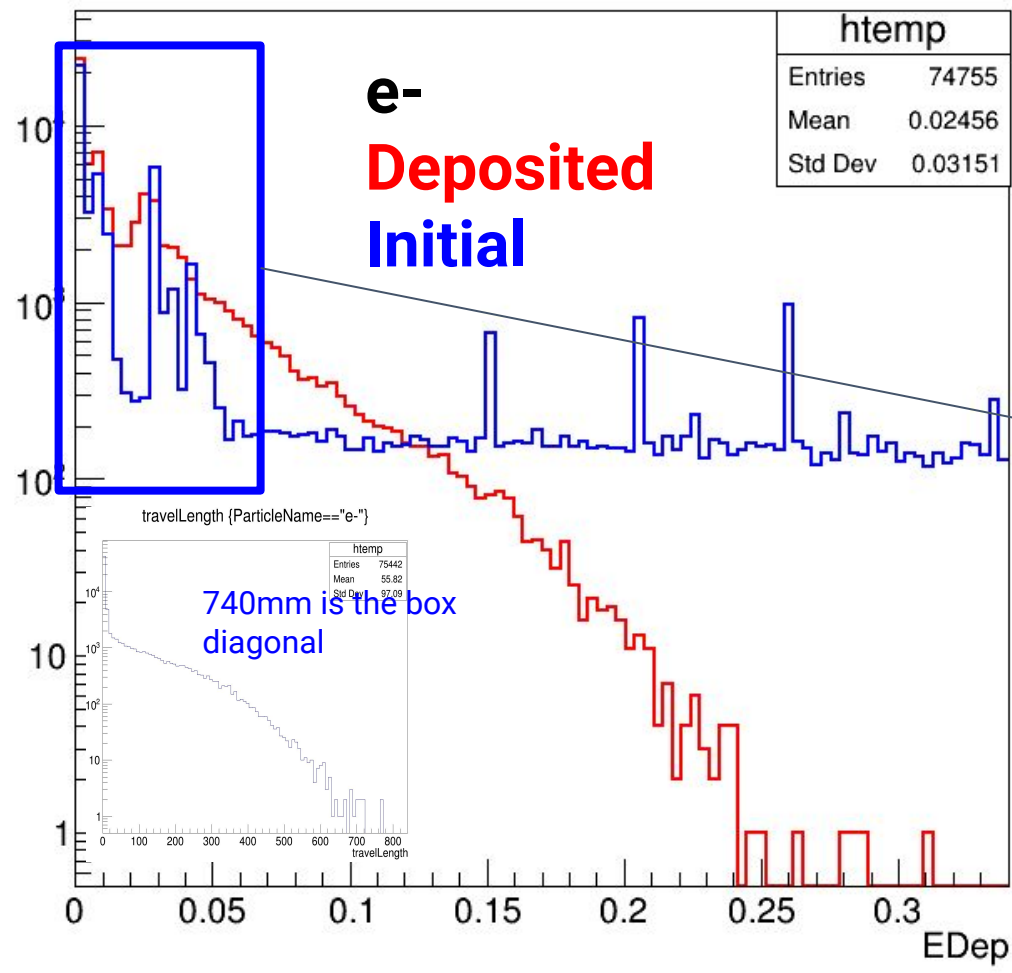
Energy deposit by the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1 keV



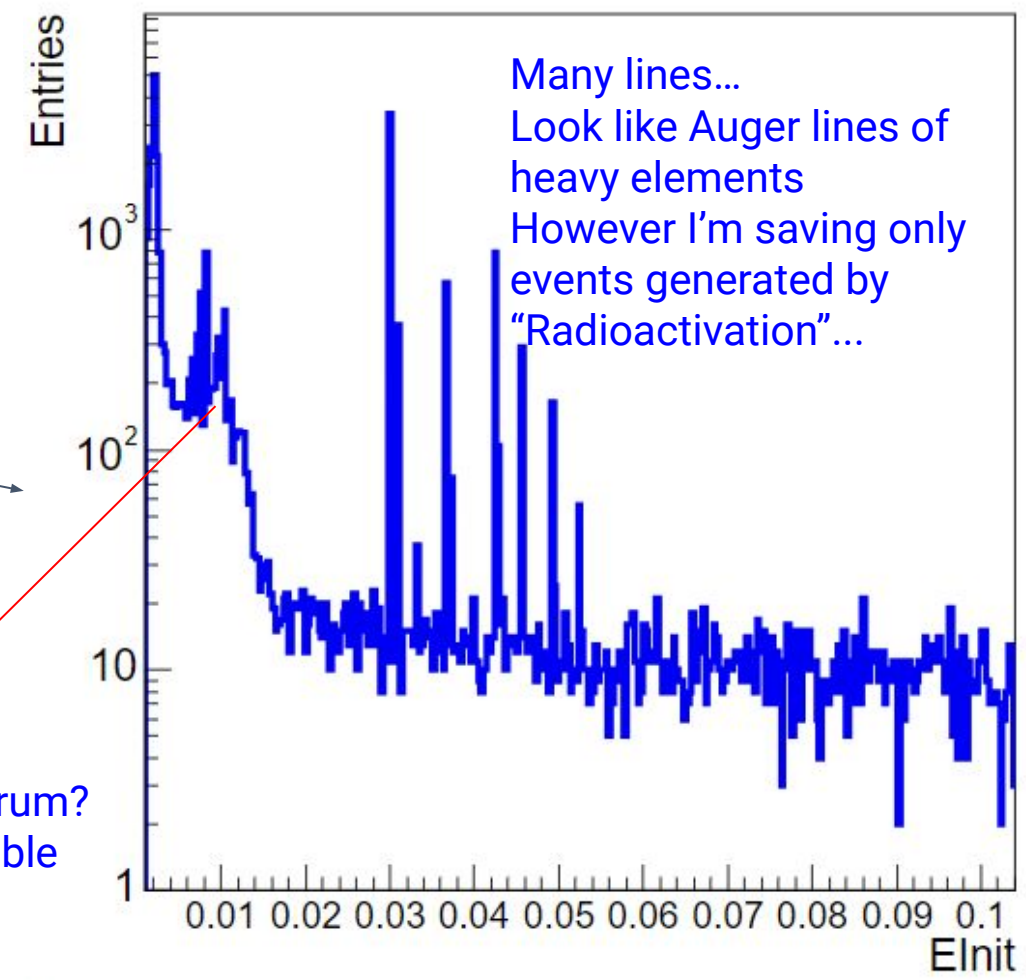
Product of the decay -electrons-

FIDUCIALIZED

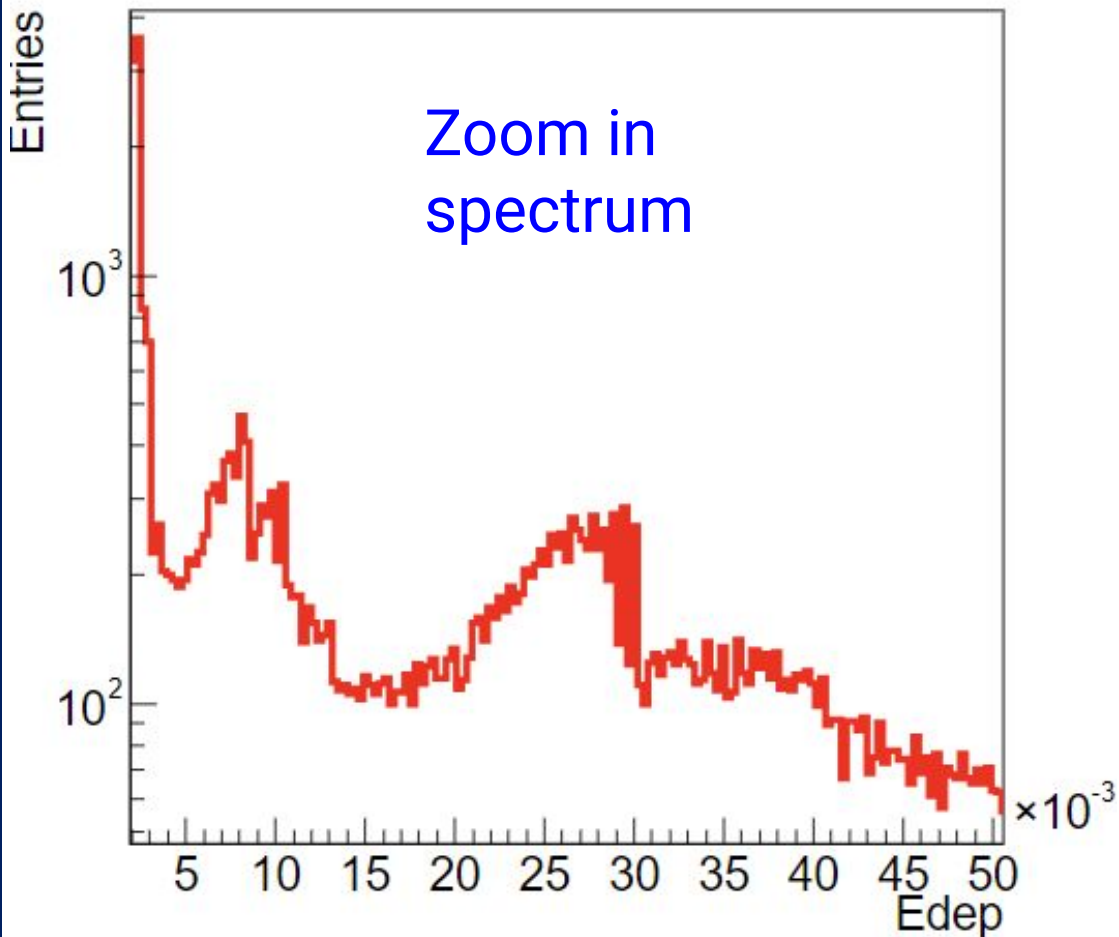
Energy deposit by the particles from decay processes (no secondaries) with Initial energy greater than 1 keV



Maybe a beta spectrum?
I don't find any suitable decay...

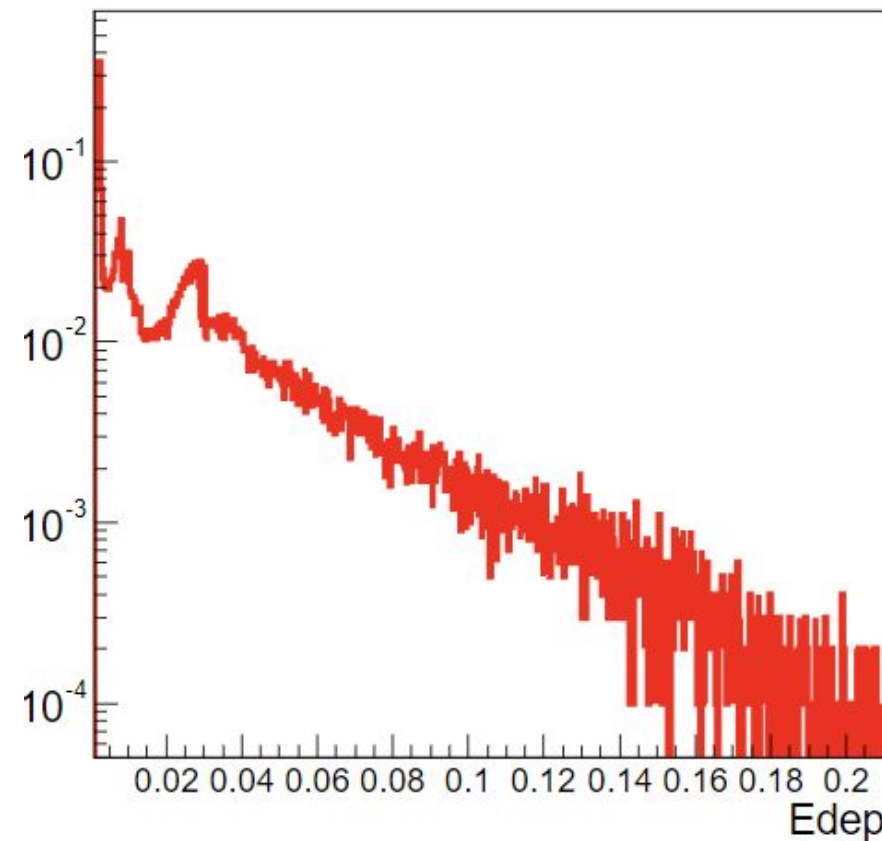


e- peak(s)



FIDUCIALIZED

Probability of having a certain deposited energy by an electron per decay



Which is not exactly LIME since ^{210}Pb and ^{210}Po are not in secular equilibrium!!!

In Deposited energy 2 peaks

- $\approx 8\text{keV} + \approx 27\text{keV}$