

### Updates of a new analysis framework on SHOE

**Giacomo Ubaldi** Roberto Zarrella

XVII FOOT Collaboration Meeting

17/12/2024

- Action based structure
- Every class has methods to be applied *before*, *during* and *after* the event loop.

Event Loop( )





Create a container of **selection cuts** for events and global tracks (**reco** level)

- Action based structure
- Every class has methods to be applied *before*, *during* and *after* the event loop.







Create a container of **selection cuts** for events and global tracks (**reco** level)

Create a container of **physical quantities counts** needed for cross section (**reco** level)

- Action based structure
- Every class has methods to be applied *before*, *during* and *after* the event loop.







Create a container of **selection cuts** for events and global tracks (**reco** level)



Create a container of **physical quantities counts** needed for cross section (**reco** level)



Create a container of selection cuts and quantities counts (MC truth level)

- Action based structure
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Create a container of **selection cuts** for events and global tracks (**reco** level)



Create a container of **physical quantities counts** needed for cross section (**reco** level)



Create a container of selection cuts and quantities counts (MC truth level)



Fill Flat Trees with the previous containers for every event / global track

- Action based structure
- Every class has methods to be applied *before*, *during* and *after* the event loop.







Create a container of **selection cuts** for events and global tracks (**reco** level)



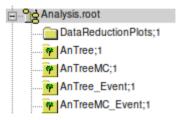
Create a container of **physical quantities counts** needed for cross section (**reco** level)



Create a container of selection cuts and quantities counts (MC truth level)



Fill Flat Trees with the previous containers for every event / global track



- For every event (MC and Reco):
  - event selection cuts
- For every global track (MC and Reco):
  - track selection cuts
  - physical quantities: charge, angle, velocity

• Action based structure

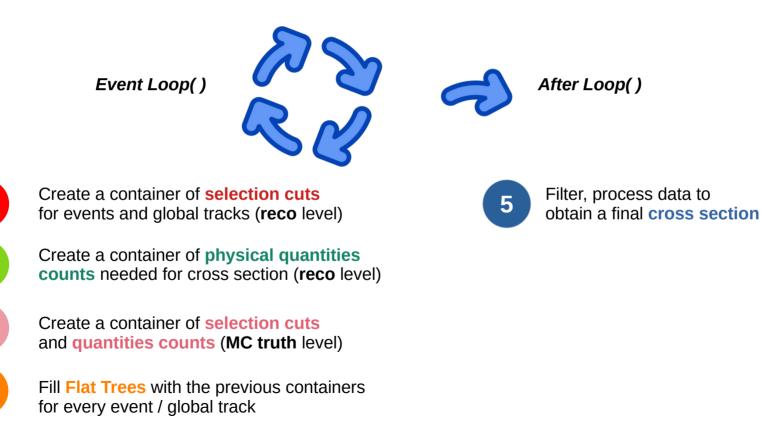
1

2

3

4

• Every class has methods to be applied *before*, *during* and *after* the event loop.



# **Parameter Configuration**



CrossSection after DataReduction

- With **DataReduction** on: trees with *variables* and *cuts*
- With CrossSection on: plots of XS •
- Two different outputs ٠

11		-+	-+-+-	
<pre>// Parameters for</pre>				
// -+-+-+-++- MassReso:	•+-+-+-+-+-+-+-	-+		
hassnesu.	0			
PtReso:	Θ		CrossSection stand alone	
DataReduction:	Θ	•	With <b>CrossSection</b> on: plots of XS	
CrossSection:	1 5		·····	
		•	DataReduction as input; XS plots as output	

### **RDataFrae**

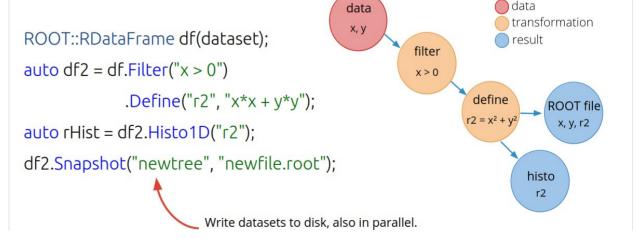
### **TANAactCrossSection**

#### After Loop( ):

Root TTree handled by the class **ROOT::RDataFrame**

//----- Load ROOT DataFrame
ROOT::RDataFrame d(\*fAnTree);
ROOT::RDataFrame d\_MC(\*fAnTreeMC);
ROOT::RDataFrame d\_Ev(\*fAnTree\_Event);
ROOT::RDataFrame d\_MC\_Ev(\*fAnTreeMC\_Event);

- used to manipulate HEP data
- consistent interfaces in Python and C++
- already implemented and tested methods for **data analysis** (filters, selections...)



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#### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop():

Applying selection cuts ٠

//--- Selection Cuts aEventCutsMap["BMcut"] = 1; aEventCutsMap["VTXposCut"] = 1; aTrackCutsMap["HasTwPoint"] = 1; aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1; // inside Chi2 values aTrackCutsMap["VTXposCut"] = 1;

// only 1 track in BM // no VTX points pileup // track has TW point // VTX point inside TG geometry // VT track matches with BM track

$$rac{d\sigma}{d heta}(Z, heta) = rac{Y(Z, heta)}{N_{beam}\;N_{target}\;\Omega_{ heta}\;\epsilon(Z, heta)}$$

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop():

Applying selection cuts ٠

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//--- Selection Cuts
aEventCutsMap["BMcut"] = 1;
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aTrackCutsMap["HasTwPoint"] = 1; // track has TW point
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1; // inside Chi2 values
aTrackCutsMap["VTXposCut"] = 1;
```

- // only 1 track in BM // VTX point inside TG geometry // VT track matches with BM track
- Calculate the **yields** (filtering the previous selection cuts) ٠

```
//--- Yield
aVariablesList.push back("Charge");
aVariablesList.push back("Theta");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "1 Reco Charge");
```

$$rac{d\sigma}{d heta}(Z, heta) = rac{Y(Z, heta)}{N_{beam}\;N_{target}\;\Omega_{ heta}\;\epsilon(Z, heta)}$$

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop():

Applying selection cuts

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aVariablesList.push back("Charge");
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FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "1 Reco Charge");
```

Calculate the **efficiency** ٠

```
//--- Efficiency
aEffPathList.push back("1 Reco MC Theta");
aEffPathList.push back("0 MC Ref Theta");
ComputeEfficiencies(aEffPathList, aVariablesList);
```

$$rac{d\sigma}{d heta}(Z, heta) = rac{Y(Z, heta)}{N_{beam}\;N_{target}\;\Omega_{ heta}\;\epsilon(Z, heta)}$$

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop():

Applying selection cuts

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```

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Calculate the **vields** (filtering the previous selection cuts) ٠

```
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aVariablesList.push_back("Charge");
aVariablesList.push back("Theta"):
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "1 Reco Charge");
```

#### Calculate the **efficiency**

```
//--- Efficiency
aEffPathList.push back("1 Reco MC Theta");
aEffPathList.push back("0 MC Ref Theta");
ComputeEfficiencies(aEffPathList, aVariablesList);
```

### Calculate the **luminosity**

```
//--- Luminosity
ComputeLuminosity(d Ev, aEventCutsMap, "1 Reco Charge");
```

$$rac{d\sigma}{d heta}(Z, heta) = rac{Y(Z, heta)}{N_{beam}\;N_{target}\;\Omega_{ heta}\;\epsilon(Z, heta)}$$

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#### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop():

Applying selection cuts

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#### Calculate the **luminosity**

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ComputeLuminosity(d Ev, aEventCutsMap, "1 Reco Charge");
```

$$rac{d\sigma}{d heta}(Z, heta) = rac{Y(Z, heta)}{N_{beam}\;N_{target}\;\Omega_{ heta}\;\epsilon(Z, heta)}$$

#### Calculate the Cross Section

//--- Cross Section ComputeXSec

"1_Reco_Charge",	// yield
"1_Reco_MC_Charge",	<pre>// efficiency</pre>
"",	// purity
"1_Reco_Charge");	<pre>// luminosity</pre>
	"1_Reco_MC_Charge", "",

### Results

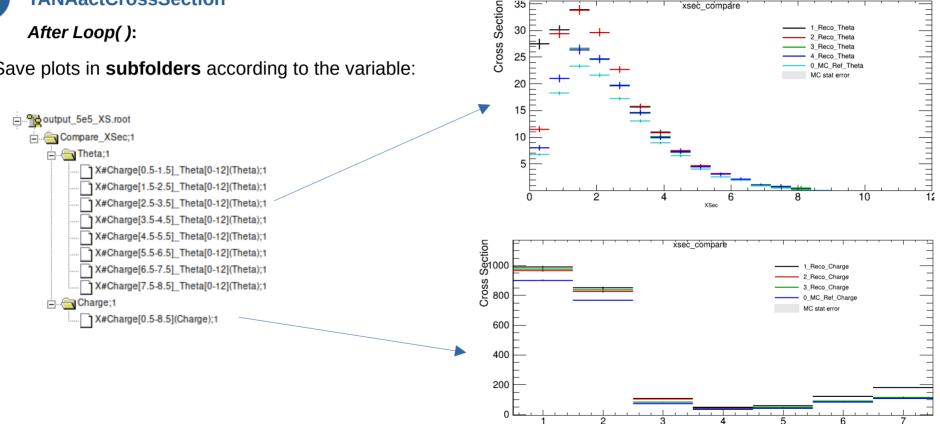
5

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**TANAactCrossSection** 

After Loop():

• Save plots in **subfolders** according to the variable:



35

30

25

xsec compare

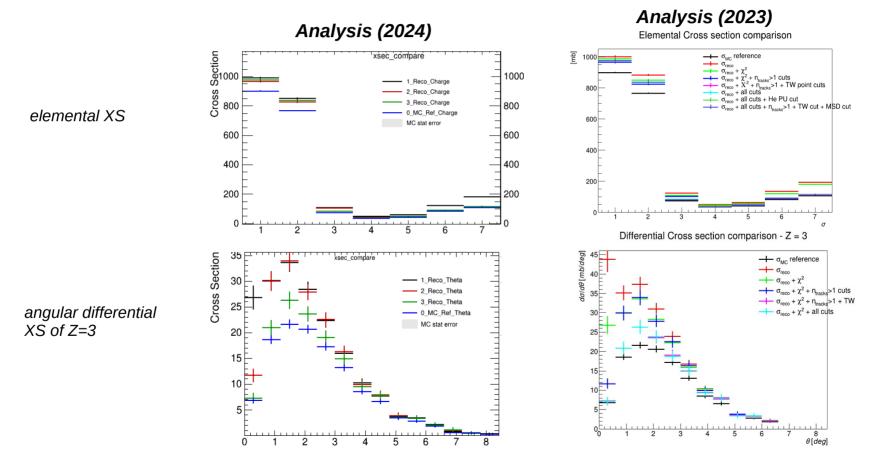
Reco Theta

Reco Theta 3 Reco Theta

Reco Theta

### Analysis Comparisons

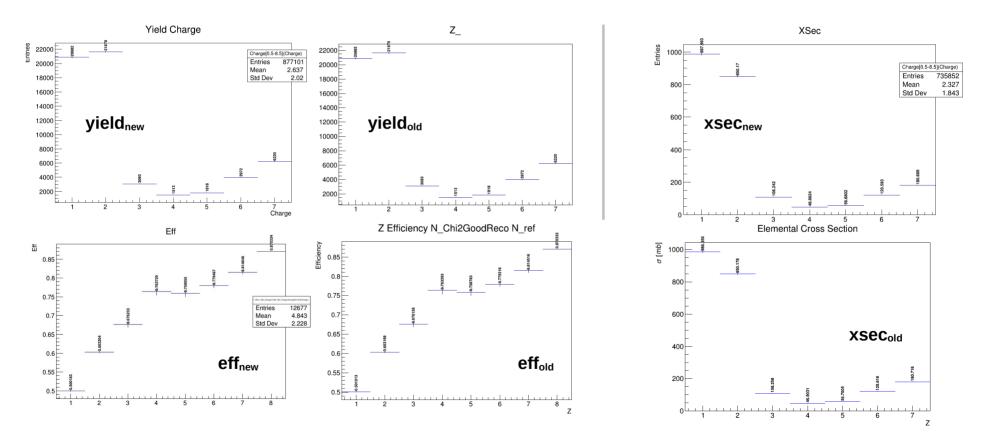
#### example: GSI2021\_PS\_MC dataset



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### Results

 New Analysis (2024) vs "old" one (2023) example: elemental cross section (Z) GSI2021\_PS\_MC



## Conclusions and future perspectives

- All the steps of analysis cross section measurements introduced
- New analysis organized in classes and actions: 1 big class vs more specific classes
- Much less time consuming: ~ dozen of hours vs ~ few hours
- CONDOR script to be launched by TIER1
- Everything is **done in SHOE** (before SHOE + external machinery)
- Closure test comparison with the previous analysis framework done succesfully
- Refine details like paths and parameter files (f.e. parameters binning, "standard" cuts...)
- Compare GSI21\_MC (GM Trento 2023) vs GSI21\_PS\_MC
- When everything is fixed, the framework could be easily applied to all the data takings

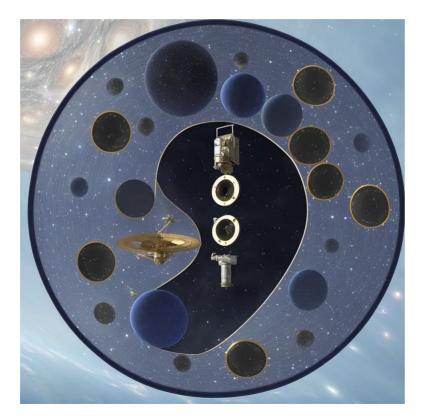
   → apply closure tests to all the campains
   (HIT22, CNAO23, CNAO24 ...)

Thank you for the attention!



### Thank you for the attention!

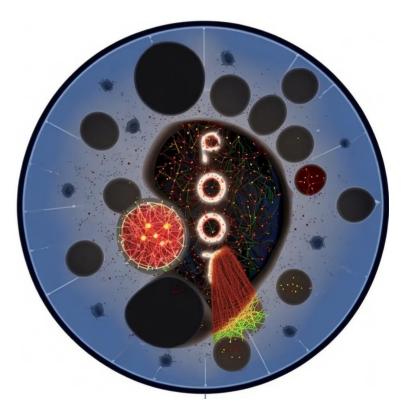




### Thank you for the attention!







### Back up slides

### **Selection Cuts**

### 1

### TANAactNtuSelectionCuts

In Loop( ): 🦓

- For every reconstructed track, two **cuts containers** are associated, for *events* and for *tracks*
- According to every cut, a value of 1,0 or exceptions is associated

key	description	values
SCcut	There is NOT pileup in the SC and the energy release is higher than the one of a primary (> .005 GeV)	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect
BMcut	Only one track crosses the BM detector	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect
NTracksCut	The number of reconstructed tracks should be higher than 1	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified
TWnum	The number of reconstructed tracks is the same of the reconstructed TW points	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect

### **Selection Cuts**

### 1

#### TANAactNtuSelectionCuts

In Loop( ): 🦓

- For every reconstructed track, two **cuts containers** are associated, for *events* and for *tracks*
- According to every cut, a value of 1,0 or exceptions is associated

Loaded	Event:	1
Event cu	ıts	
[BMcut]		
[NTracks	sCut] =	0;
[SCcut]	= -99;	
[TWnum]	= 1;	
Track cu	ıts	
Element	0	
[TWclone	2] = 0;	
[TrackQu		
[VTXpos(	[ut] = 1	;

key	description	values
TWclone	The specific track has the same TWpoint of <i>at least</i> another track	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified **-99** : the track has not TW point
TrackQuality	The specific track has a residual < 0.01 and a p-value > 0.01	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified
VTXposCut	The reconstructed VTX point is positioned within the target dimensions	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect

### Reco quantities

### TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts

In Loop( ):

For every track, the main quantities are recorded in containers, both via reconstruction and via Monte Carlo

• The present variables are now: charge, angle, beta

MC tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta_true]
0.000000;
[Charge_true]
8.000000;
[Theta_true]
0.000000;

Event: 95 reco tracks MAP: Element 0 [Beta] 0.685597; [Charge] 2.000000: [Theta] 3.245622; Element 1 [Beta] -1.313688;[Charge] 0.000000: [Theta] 3.473851; Element 2 [Beta] 0.639217; [Charge] 1.000000; [Theta] 7.711094; Element 3 [Beta] 0.634058; [Charge] 1.000000;

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# MC reference Cuts & quantities

### 3

#### TANAactNtuMCref

In Loop( ): 🛛 🖓

For every TAMCParticle, three containers are associated:

• a container fo element-wise MC cuts

MC tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta_true]
0.000000;
[Charge_true]
8.000000;
[Theta_true]
0.000000;

description	values
The MC particle crosses the TG (so no fragmentation before it).	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified
If the ID ==0 it is also a primary particle.	

# MC reference Cuts & quantities

### 3

#### TANAactNtuMCref

In Loop( ):

For every TAMCParticle, three containers are associated:

- a container fo element-wise MC cuts
- a container for track-wise MC cuts

MC tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta_true]
0.000000;
[Charge_true]
8.000000;
[Theta_true]
0.000000;

key	description	values
GoodParticle	The particle is a primary or a fragment generated in the TG which crosses the two planes of the TW and go beyond (so no secondary fragmentation)	1: the condition is hold 0 : the condition is not verified

# MC reference Cuts & quantities

#### **TANAactNtuMCref**

In Loop( ): 🖓

For every TAMCParticle, three containers are associated:

- a container fo element-wise MC cuts
- a container for track-wise MC cuts
- a container of true quantities of variables
  - The present variables are now: charge, angle, beta

MC tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta_true]
0.000000;
[Charge_true]
8.000000;
[Theta_true]
0.000000;

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

In Loop( ):

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- aTree for reco-wise tracks
- aTreeMC for MC\_truth-wise MC cuts

4

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

In Loop( ):

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- aTree for reco-wise tracks
- aTreeMC for MC\_truth-wise MC cuts

// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element fAnTree->Branch("Event\_ID", &aTree.event\_id); fAnTree->Branch("Track\_ID", &aTree.track\_id); fAnTree->Branch("Parameters", &aTree.parameters); fAnTree->Branch("Parameters\_truth", &aTree.parameters\_truth); fAnTree->Branch("RecoEvCuts", &aTree.RecoEvCuts); fAnTree->Branch("RecoTrackCuts", &aTree.RecoTrackCuts);

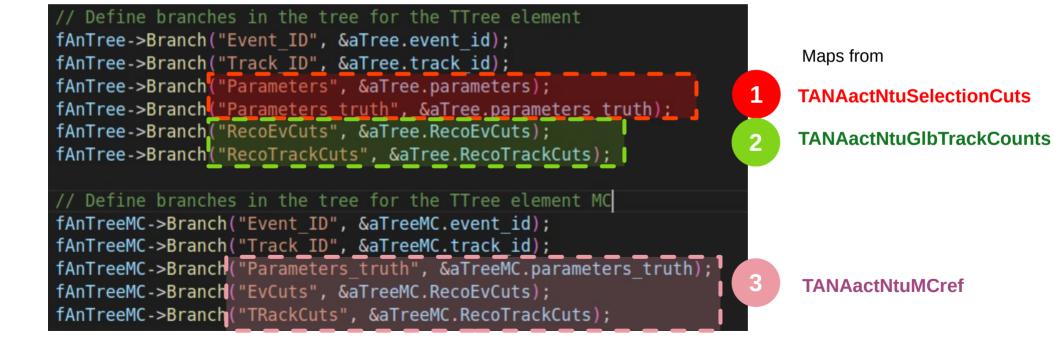
// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element MC fAnTreeMC->Branch("Event\_ID", &aTreeMC.event\_id); fAnTreeMC->Branch("Track\_ID", &aTreeMC.track\_id); fAnTreeMC->Branch("Parameters\_truth", &aTreeMC.parameters\_truth); fAnTreeMC->Branch("EvCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoEvCuts); fAnTreeMC->Branch("TRackCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoTrackCuts);

#### **TANAactCrossSection**

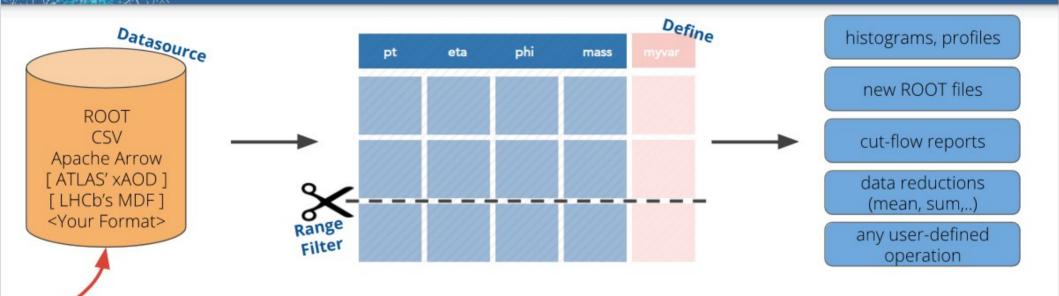
In Loop( ):

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- aTree for reco-wise tracks
- aTreeMC for MC\_truth-wise MC cuts



# **ROOT** Declarative Analysis: RDataFrame



Goals:

Customisation point,

public interface!

- → Be the **fastest** way to manipulate HEP data
- → Be the go-to ROOT analysis interface from laptop to cluster
- → Consistent interfaces in Python and C++
- → Top notch <u>documentation and examples</u>

https://indico.cern.ch/event/759388/contributions/3356304/attachments/1815599/2968077/RDF\_\_HSF\_JeffersonLab.pdf

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**TANAactCrossSection** 

// Run a parallel analysis ROOT::EnableImplicitMT(); data х, у ROOT::RDataFrame df(dataset); filter auto df2 = df.Filter("x > 0") x > 0.Define("r2", "x\*x + y\*y"); auto rHist = df2.Histo1D("r2"); df2.Snapshot("newtree", "newfile.root"); Write datasets to disk, also in parallel.

data transformation result define **ROOT** file  $r^2 = x^2 + v^2$ x, y, r2 histo r2

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https://indico.cern.ch/event/759388/contributions/3356304/attachments/1815599/2968077/RDF\_HSF\_JeffersonLab.pdf 34

### Selection Cuts, 1

### 1

### **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

In Loop( ):

For every reconstructed track, two cut maps are associated:

- *fEventCutsMap* for element-wise cuts
- fTrackCutsMap for track-wise cuts

#### // event cuts

SCpileUpCut(); // add "SCcut" in event map BMCut(); // add "BMcut" in event map TwClonesCut(); // add "TWclone" in track map and "TWnum" cut in event map NTracksCut(); // add "NTracksCut" in event map

```
// track cuts
for (int it = 0; it < nt; it++)</pre>
```

```
(
```

fGlbTrack = fNtuGlbTrack->GetTrack(it); VtxPositionCut(it, fGlbTrack); // add "VTXposCut" cut in track map TrackQualityCut(it,fGlbTrack); // add "TrackQuality" cut in track map

#### if (isMC){ // MC cuts

MC\_VTMatch(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC\_VTMatch" cut in track map MC\_MSDMatch(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC\_MSDMatch" cut in track map MC\_TwParticleOrigin(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC\_TwParticleOrigin" cut in track map

MC\_isGoodReco(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC\_isGoodReco" cut in track map

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

#### Event cuts:

// Check if there is pile up in the SC, triggering an event // Check if there is only one track in BM // Check events with N° of tracks == N° of TW points Check the tracks with the same TW point // Check if N° of tracks for every event is > 1

#### Track cuts:

 $\prime\prime$  Cuts about vtx position with the target dimensio  $\prime\prime$  Cuts about quality chi2 and residual of a track

// Compare the track with the MC\_ID to infer if it is a good reco track

## Reco quantities, 1

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### **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

In Loop( ):

The idea is to create a map for every track, in which the main variables (the one for cross sections) are inserted

- *fTrackGlbCounts\_reco* for **reconstructed** values of variables
- *fTrackGlbCounts\_MC* for **true** values of variables

```
for (int it = 0; it < nt; it++)

fGlbTrack = fNtuGlbTrack->GetTrack(it);
Float_t Z_reco = fGlbTrack->GetTwChargeZ();
Float_t Th_reco = fGlbTrack->GetTgtThetaBm()* TMath::RadToDeg();
Float_t Tof_meas = fGlbTrack->GetTwTof() - fPrimary_tof;
Float_t Beta_reco = fGlbTrack->GetLength() / Tof_meas / TAGgeoTrafo::GetLightVelocity();

fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Charge"] = Z_reco;
fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Theta"] = Th_reco;
fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Beta"] = Beta_reco;
```

// Charge // Theta // Beta

```
mcNtuPart = (TAMCntuPart *)fpNtuMcTrk->Object();
TAMCpart *particle = mcNtuPart->GetTrack(TrkIdMC);
Float_t Z_true = particle->GetCharge();
Float_t Th_true = 0; //TO BE MODIFIED
Float_t Beta_true = 0; //TO BE MODIFIED
```

```
fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Charge_true"] = Z_true;
fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Theta_true"] = Th_true;
fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Beta_true"] = Beta_true;
```

// Charge // Theta // Beta

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## Analysis SHOE structure

- Based on the Analysis classes developed by Chris (see Analysis Meeting 27/02/12 [1])
- final developments in SHOE branch Ubaldi\_temp

TANAbase	
CMakeLists.txt	
📑 GlobalAna.hxx	
📑 TANAactBaseNtu.hxx	
📑 TANAactCrossSection.hxx	
📑 TANAactDataReduction.hxx	
📑 TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts.hxx	
📑 TANAactNtuMass.hxx	
📑 TANAactNtuMCref.hxx	
📑 TANAactNtuSelectionCuts.hxx	
📑 TANAactPtReso.hxx	
h TANAbase.LinkDef.h	

### Analysis SHOE structure

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#### CMakeLists.txt

#### 🖶 GlobalAna.hxx

- 🖶 TANAactBaseNtu.hxx
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- 🖶 TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts.hxx
- 🖶 TANAactNtuMass.hxx
- 📑 TANAactNtuMCref.hxx
- 🖶 TANAactNtuSelectionCuts.hxx
- 🖶 TANAactPtReso.hxx
- h TANAbase.LinkDef.h

- based on the structure of BaseReco class
- Read all geomaps/config files for all included detectors
- Read all containers for the included detectors
- Create and require the dedicated class analysis

### Analysis SHOE structure

- Based on the Analysis classes developed by Chris (see Analysis Meeting 27/02/12 [1])
- final developments in SHOE branch Ubaldi\_temp

TANAbase	_									
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					ч.			0	0	

#### 🔊 CMakeLists.txt

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- 📑 TANAactNtuMCref.hxx
- 🖶 TANAactNtuSelectionCuts.hxx
- 🖶 TANAactPtReso.hxx
- h TANAbase.LinkDef.h

- contains the global track container, target/beam and FOOT geometry
- implementation of plotting methods

# Analysis SHOE structure

- Based on the Analysis classes developed by Chris (see Analysis Meeting 27/02/12 [1])
- final developments in SHOE branch Ubaldi\_temp



# Improved Interfaces

TTreeReader reader(data);
TTreeReaderValue<A> x(reader, "x");
TTreeReaderValue<B> y(reader, "y");
TTreeReaderValue<C> z(reader, "z");
what we
while (reader.Next()) {
 if (IsGoodEntry(\*x, \*y, \*z))
 h->Fill(\*x);
 what we
mean

- full control over the event loop
- requires some boilerplate
- users implement common tasks again and again
- parallelisation is not trivial

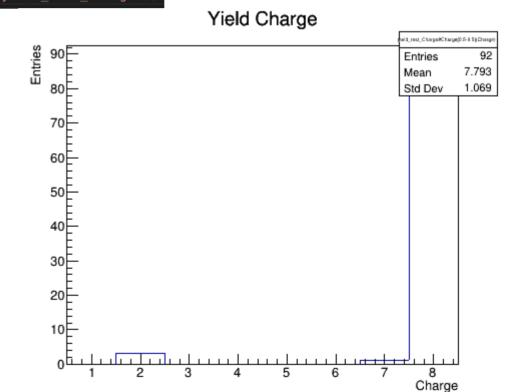
# RDataFrame: declarative analyses

RDataFrame d(data); auto h = d.Filter(IsGoodEntry, {"x","y","z"}) .Histo1D("x");

- full control over the analysis
- no boilerplate
- common tasks are already implemented
- ? parallelization is not trivial?

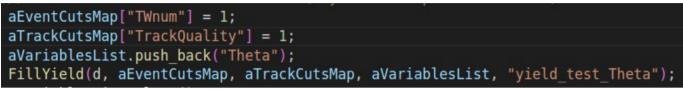
### Charge yield

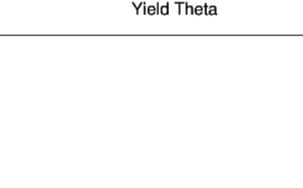
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1; aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1; aVariablesList.push\_back("Charge"); FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield\_test\_Charge");

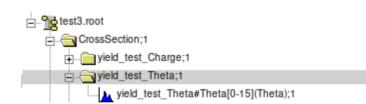


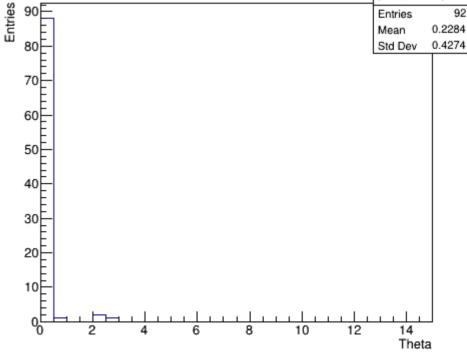
test3.root

### Theta yield









vield test Theta010-151(Theta)

92

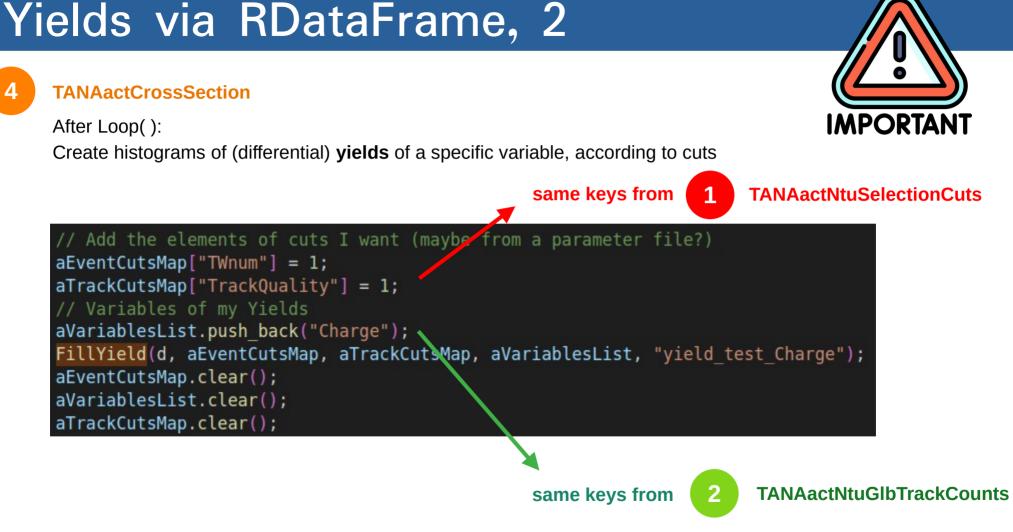
# Yields via RDataFrame, 1

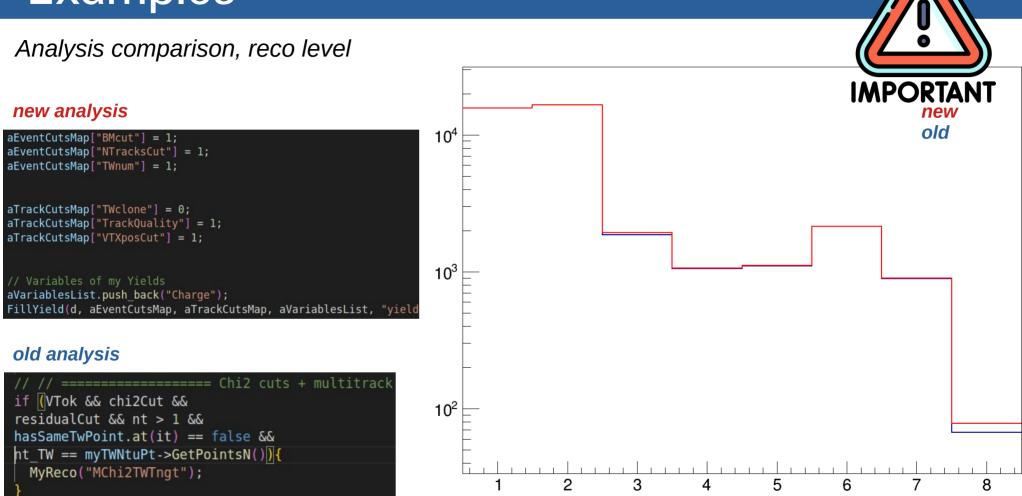
### **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop(): Create histograms of (differential) **yields** of a specific variable, according to cuts



Δ





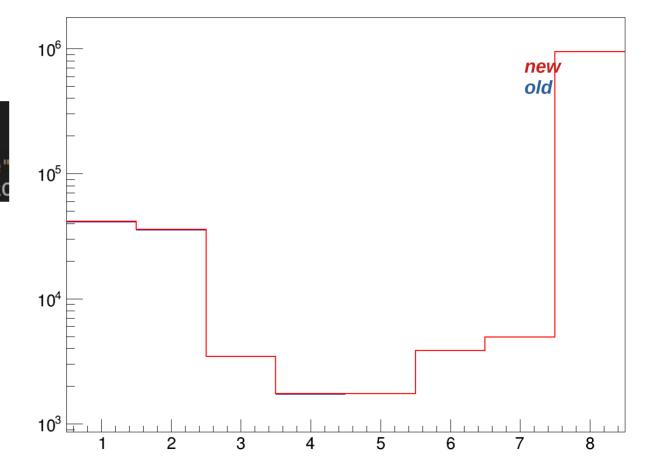
### Analysis comparison, MC level

new analysis

aEventCutsMap["MCgoodEvent"] = 1; aTrackCutsMap["GoodParticle"] = 1; aVariablesList.push\_back("Charge\_true" FillYield(d\_MC, aEventCutsMap, aTrackC

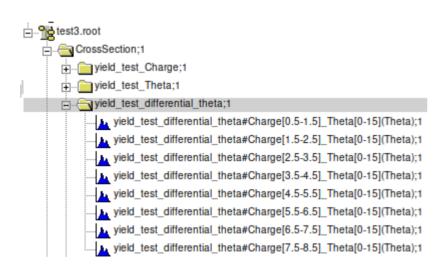
old analysis

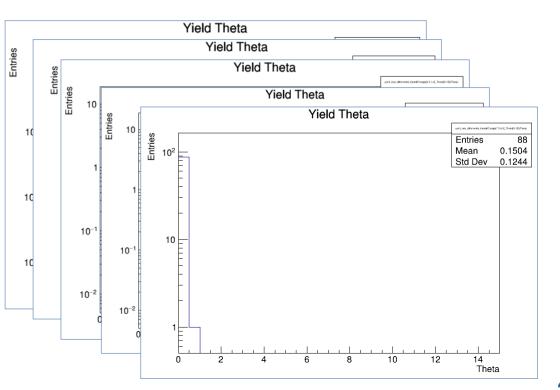
// MCParticleStudies();
//\*\*\*\*\* loop on every TAMCparticle:
FillMCPartYields(); // N\_ref



### Theta yield, differential in charge

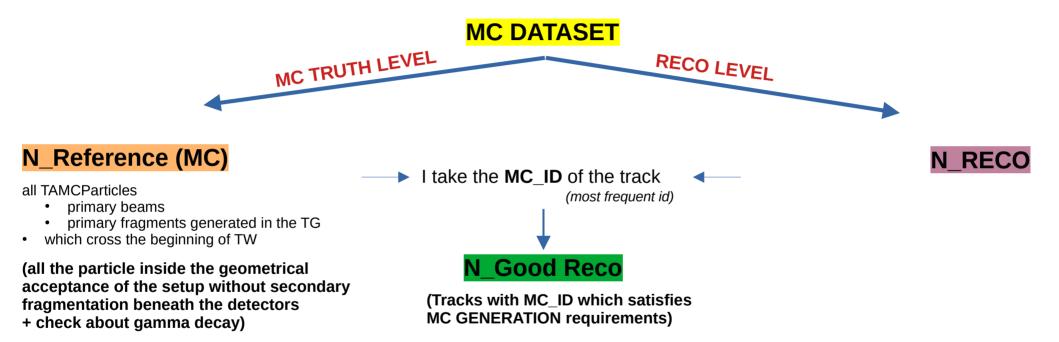
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1; aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1; aVariablesList.push\_back("Charge"); aVariablesList.push\_back("Theta"); FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield\_test\_differential\_theta");





# Analysis strategy

In the analysis, I am considering the following levels:



### Analysis strategy

To compute angular differential cross section:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\theta}(Z,\theta) = \frac{Y(Z,\theta)}{N_{beam} N_{target} \Omega_{\theta} \epsilon(Z,\theta)}$$

where:

Y:fragment countsN\_RECO $N_{beam}$ :n° of primary eventsn° of primary events $N_{target}$ :n° of scattering centers per unit areaE:efficiencyN\_Good Reco $\Omega_{9}$ :angular phase space