

CLONES: Digital Twins of the local Universe for bias-free inference

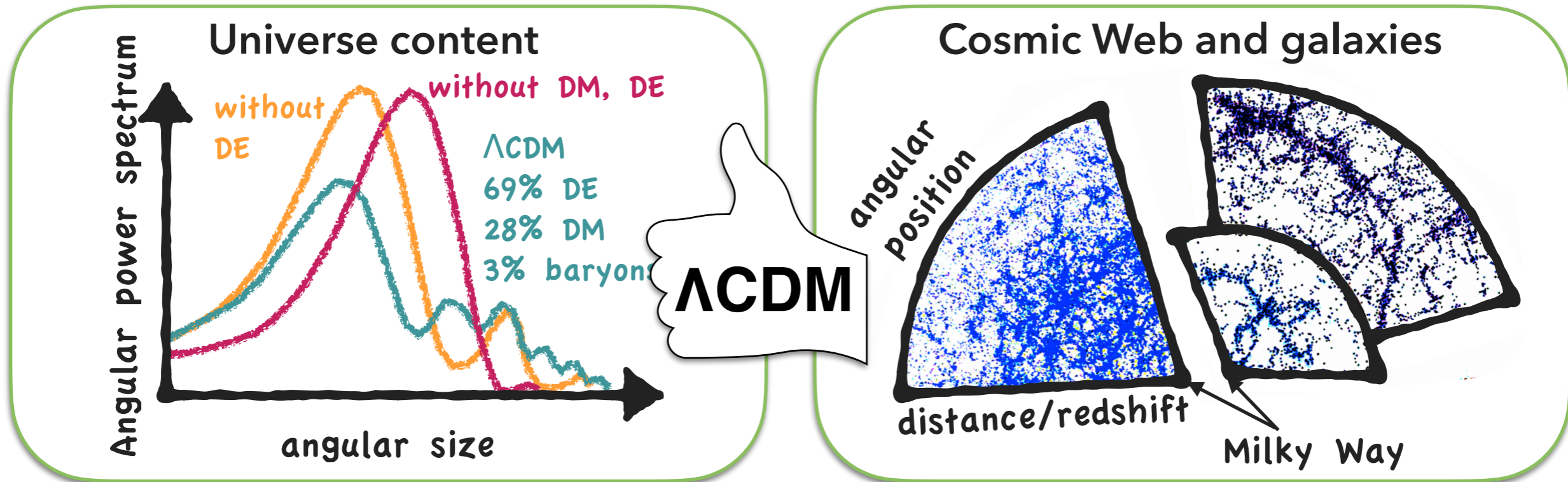
Jenny Sorce
and collaborators

Researcher at CRIStAL, Lille
&
Associate Researcher at IAS, Orsay

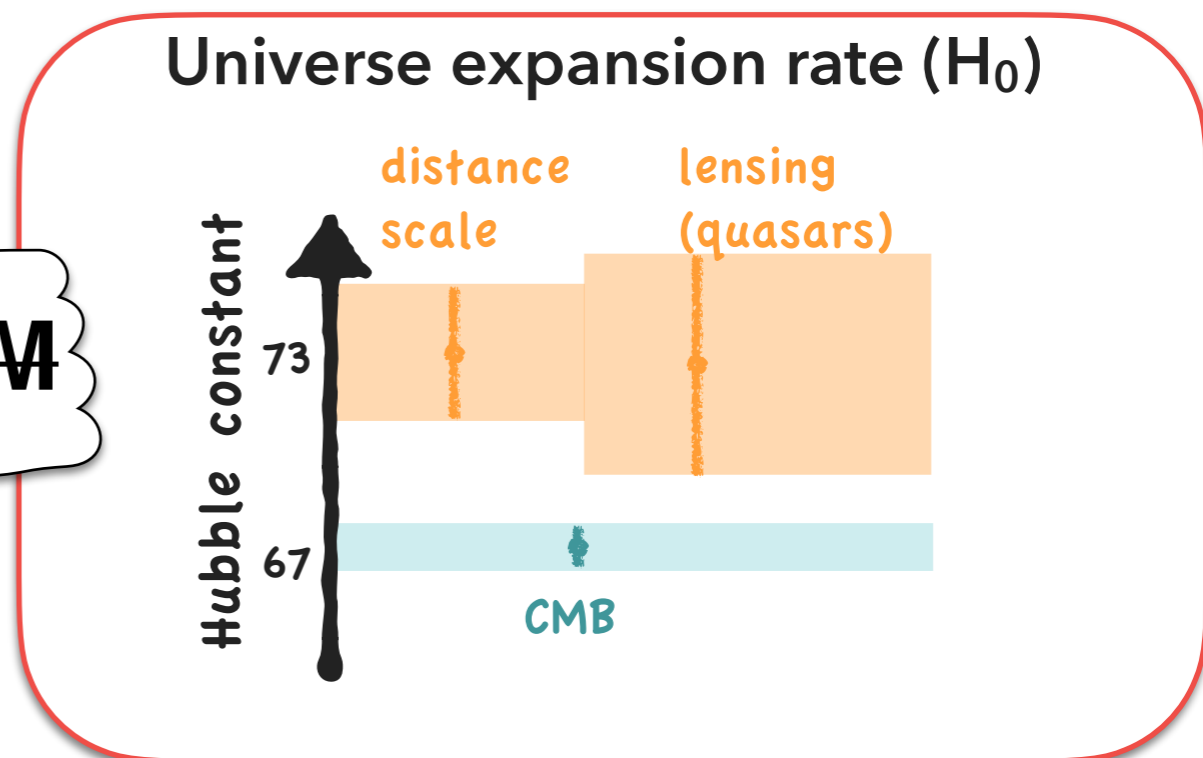
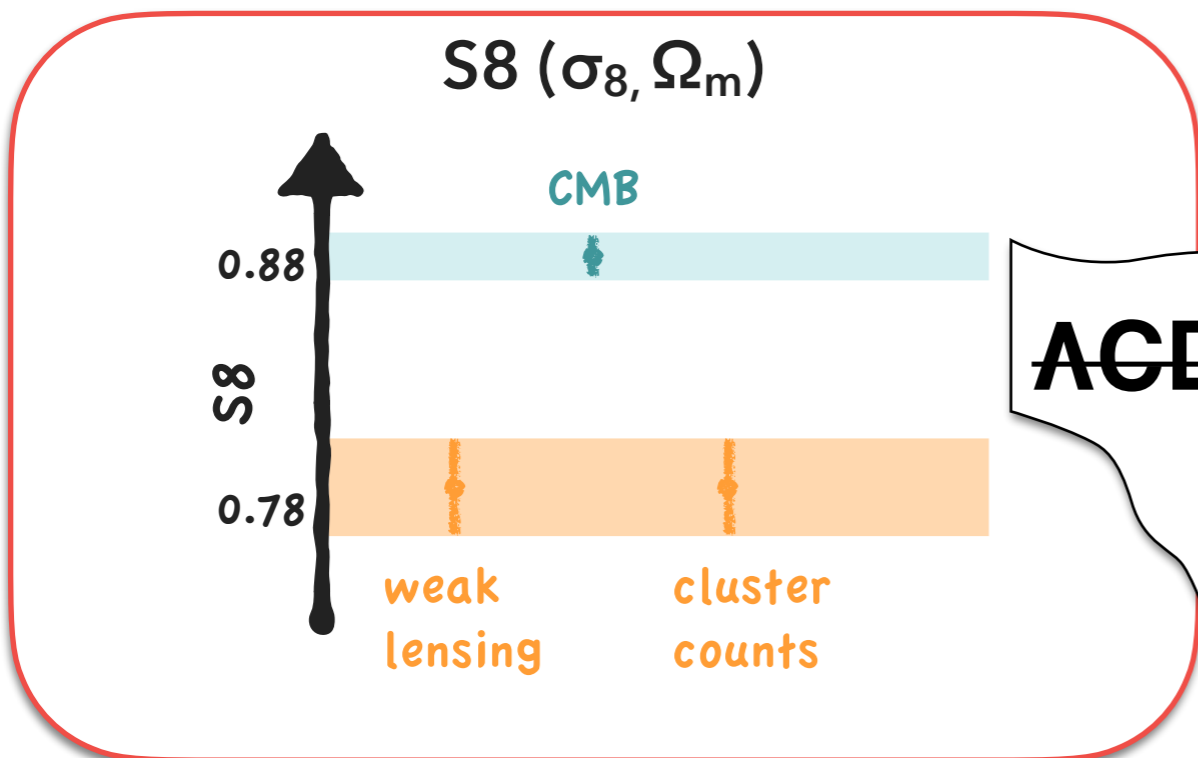
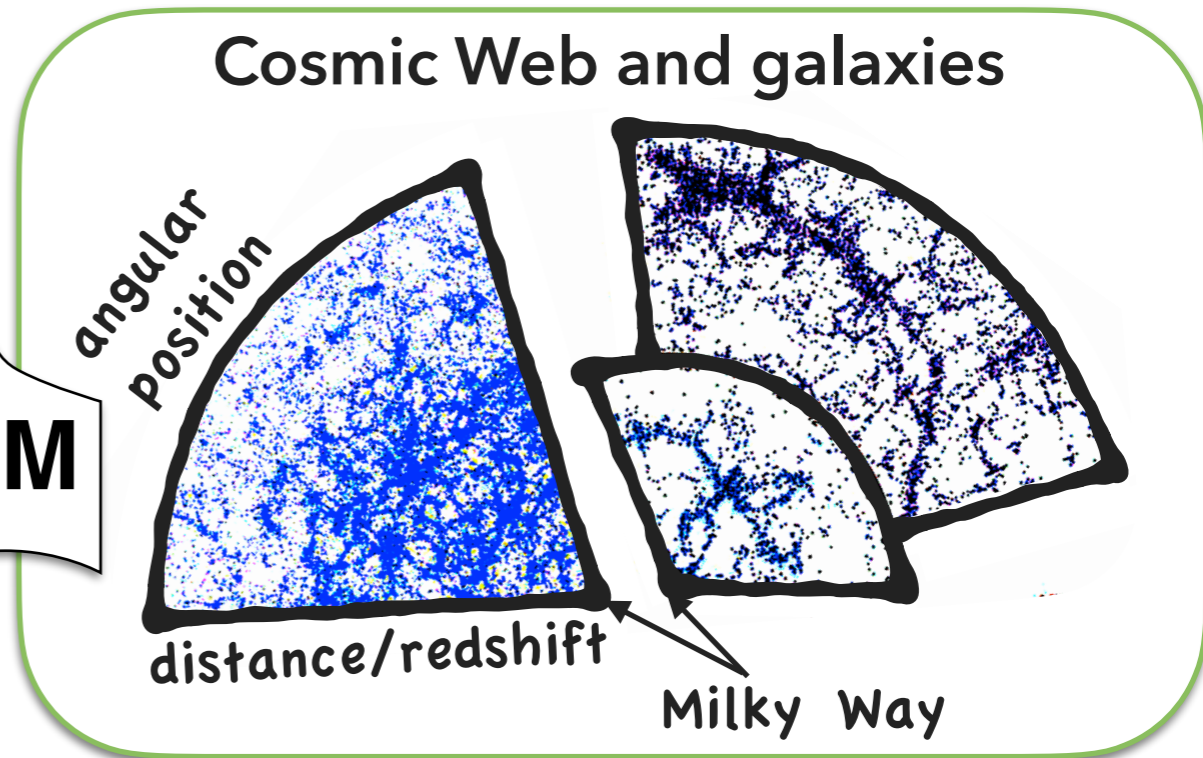
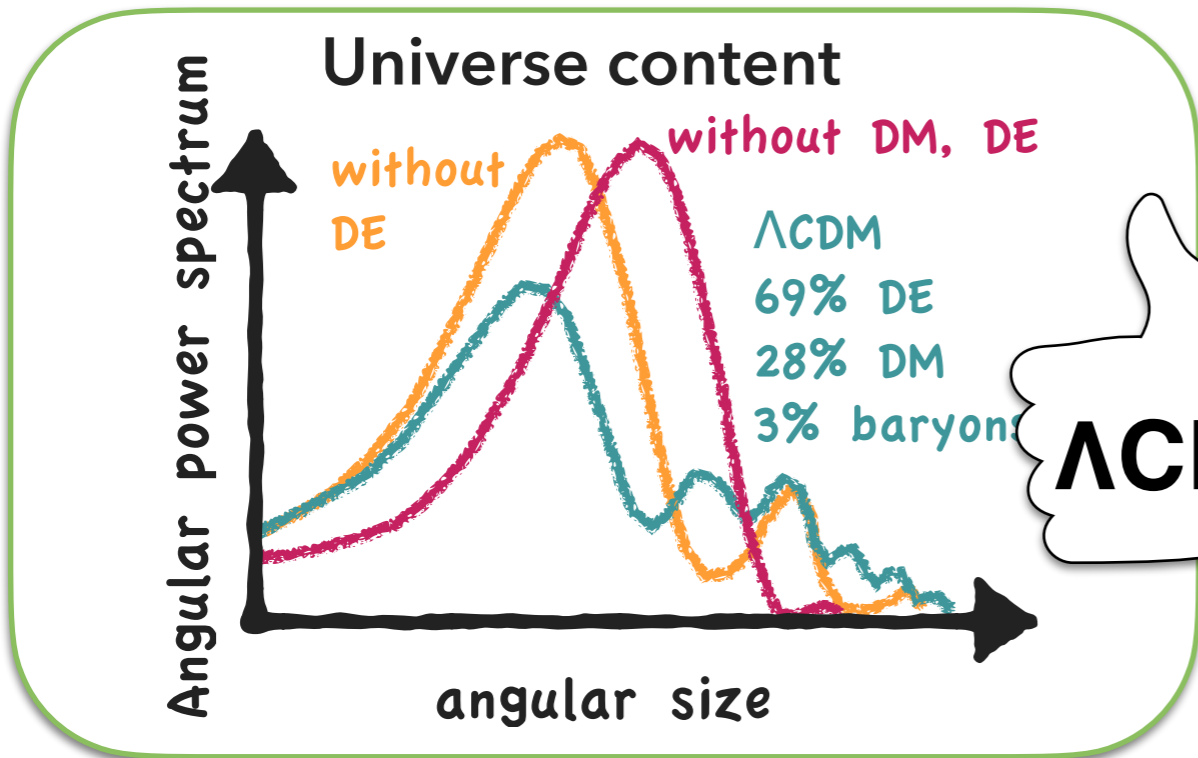
CosmoVerse Workshop, Napoli - May 21st, 2025

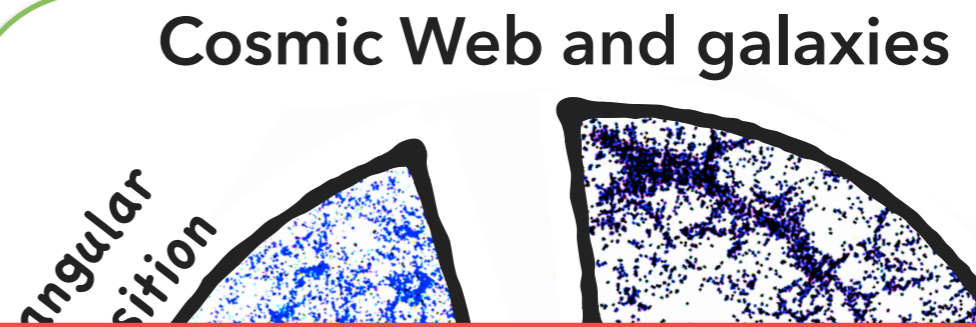


Cosmology: Λ CDM?

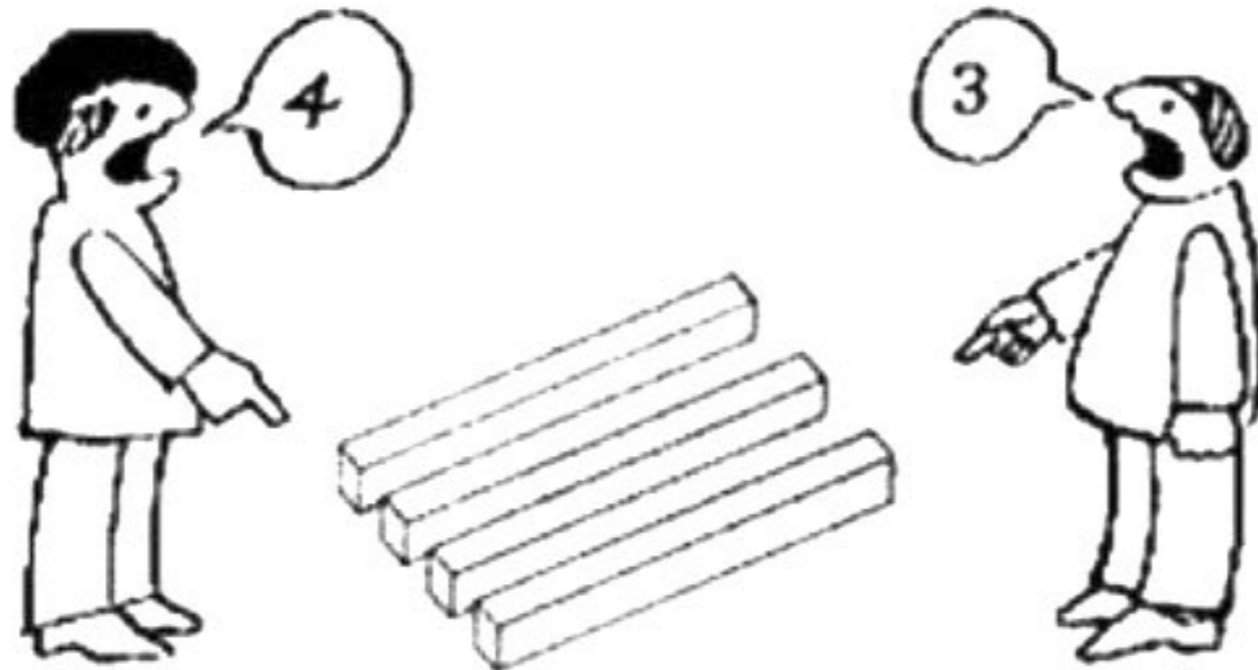


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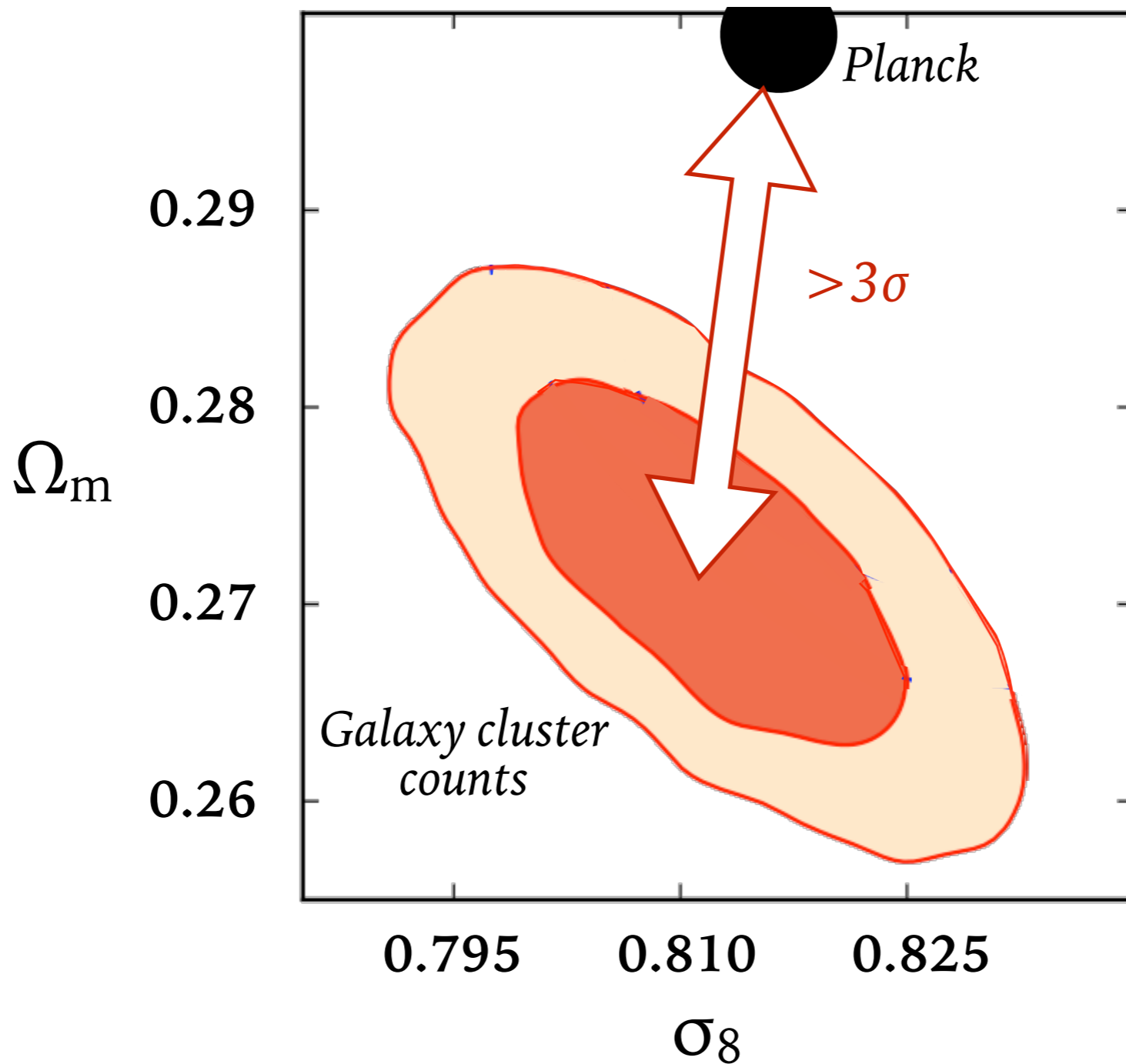




New physics or biases/systematics?

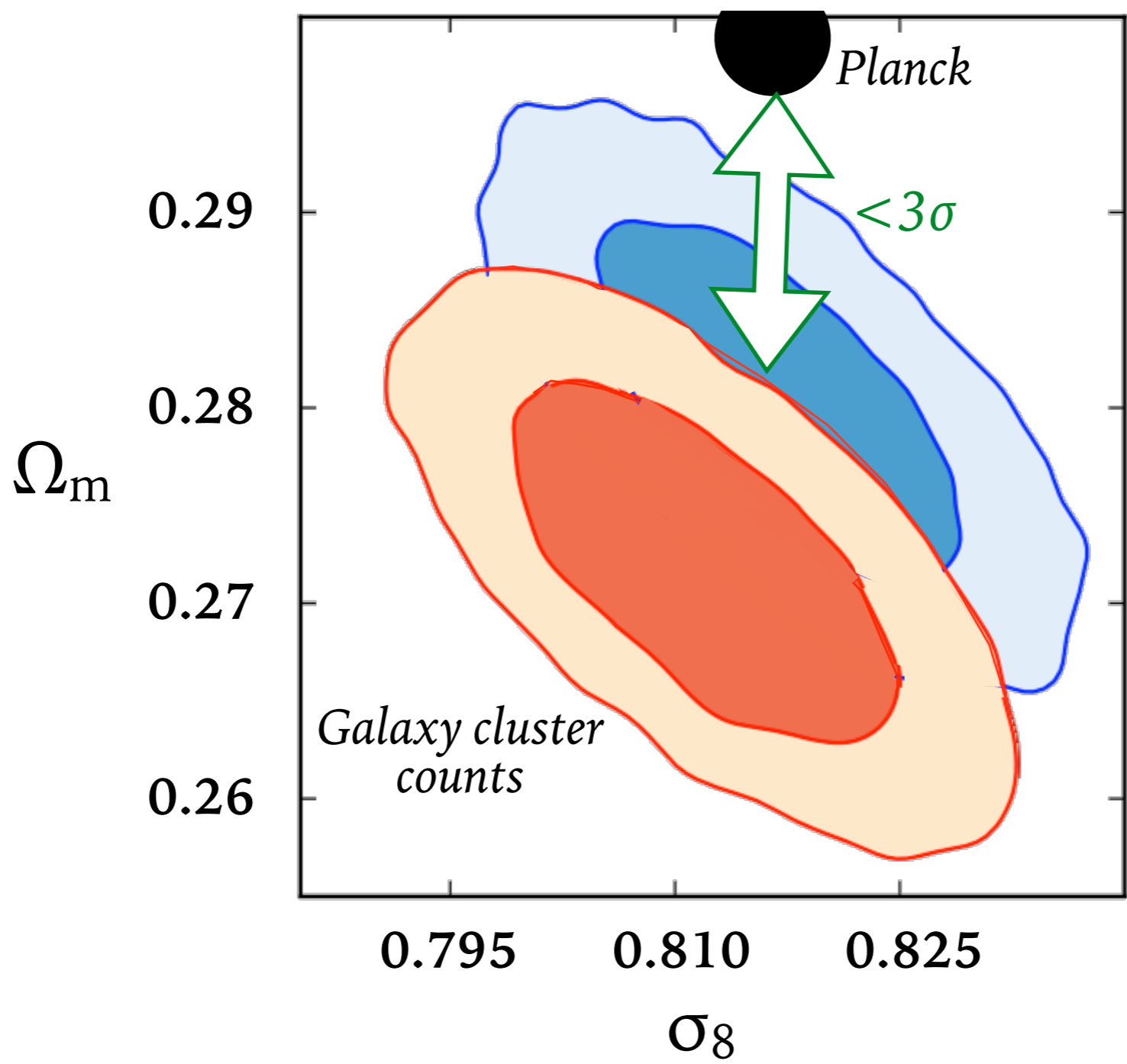


Example of S8 (σ_8, Ω_m) \blacktriangleright Galaxy cluster mass function



Planck Collaboration, Pratt+2018

Example of S8 (σ_8, Ω_m) Changing mass calibration



Planck Collaboration, Pratt+2018

Hydrostatic equilibrium :
intracluster medium

$$\frac{dP}{dr} = - \frac{G\rho M_{HE}}{r^2}$$

Spherical symmetry + no
turbulent/magnetic pressure :

$$\Rightarrow M_{HE}(r) = - \frac{rP_{th}(r)}{G\mu m_p n_e(r)} \frac{d \ln P_{th}(r)}{d \ln r}$$

Gravitational potential well : DM +
Baryons

$$M_{tot} = M_{DM} + M_{gas} + M_{stars}$$



Hydrostatic mass bias

$$\longrightarrow M_{HE} = (1 - b)M_{tot}$$

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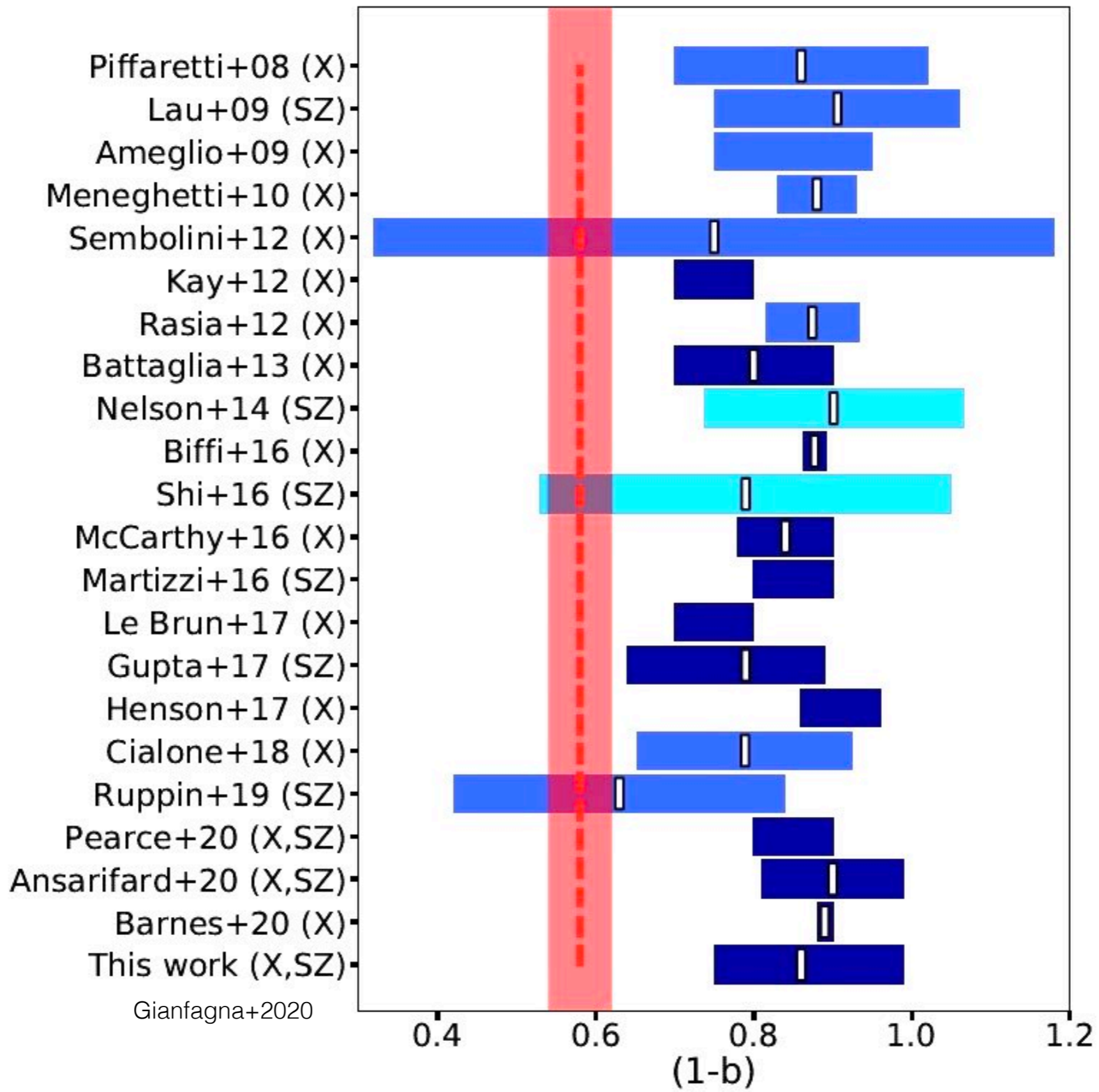


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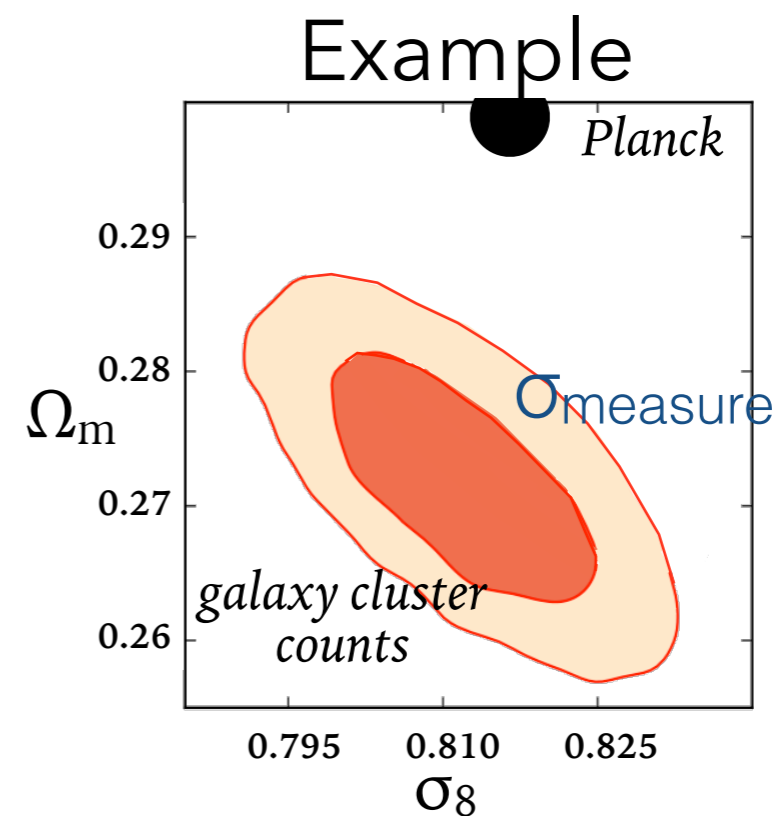
→ From cosmological simulations

Example of S8 (σ_8, Ω_m) ▶ Huge disparity



$$\text{Cosmo Param } (H_0, S_8) = X \pm \sigma_{\text{measure}} \pm \sigma_{\text{systematics}}$$

- nb measurements/obs.
- instruments/tools sensitivity
= precision

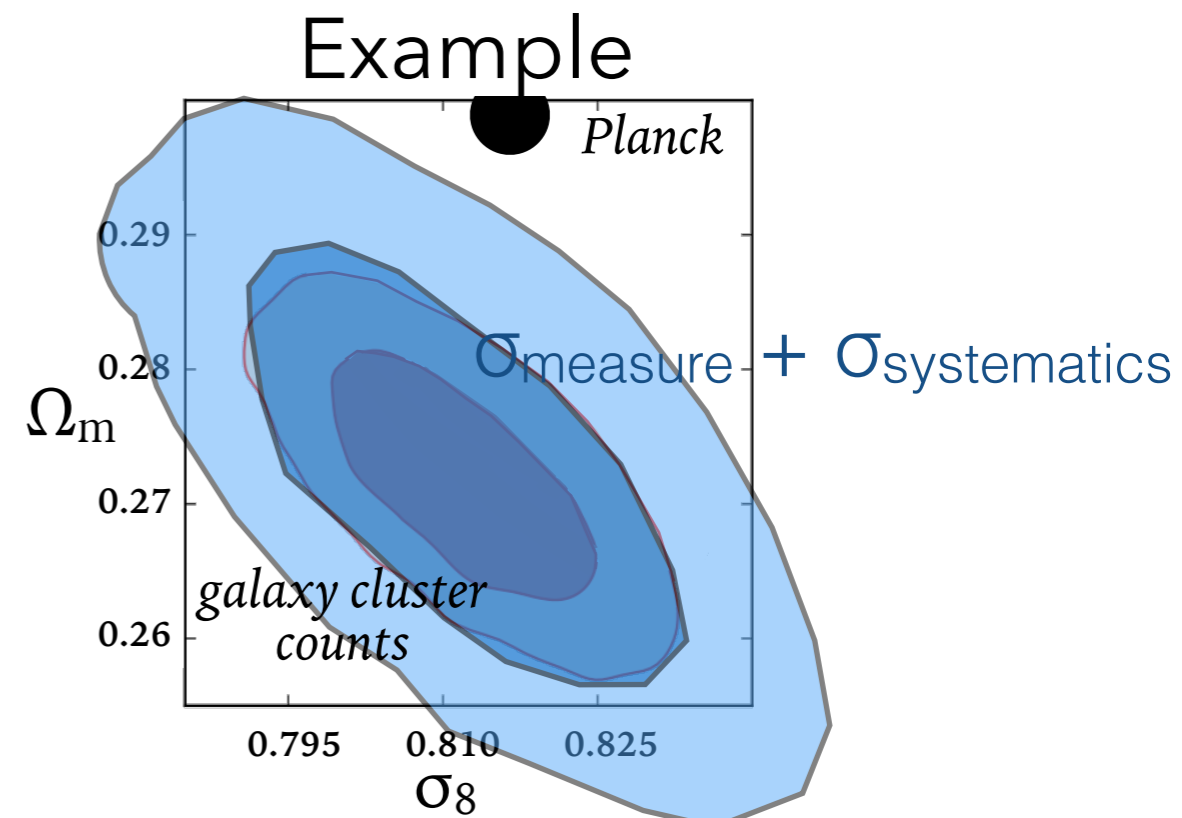
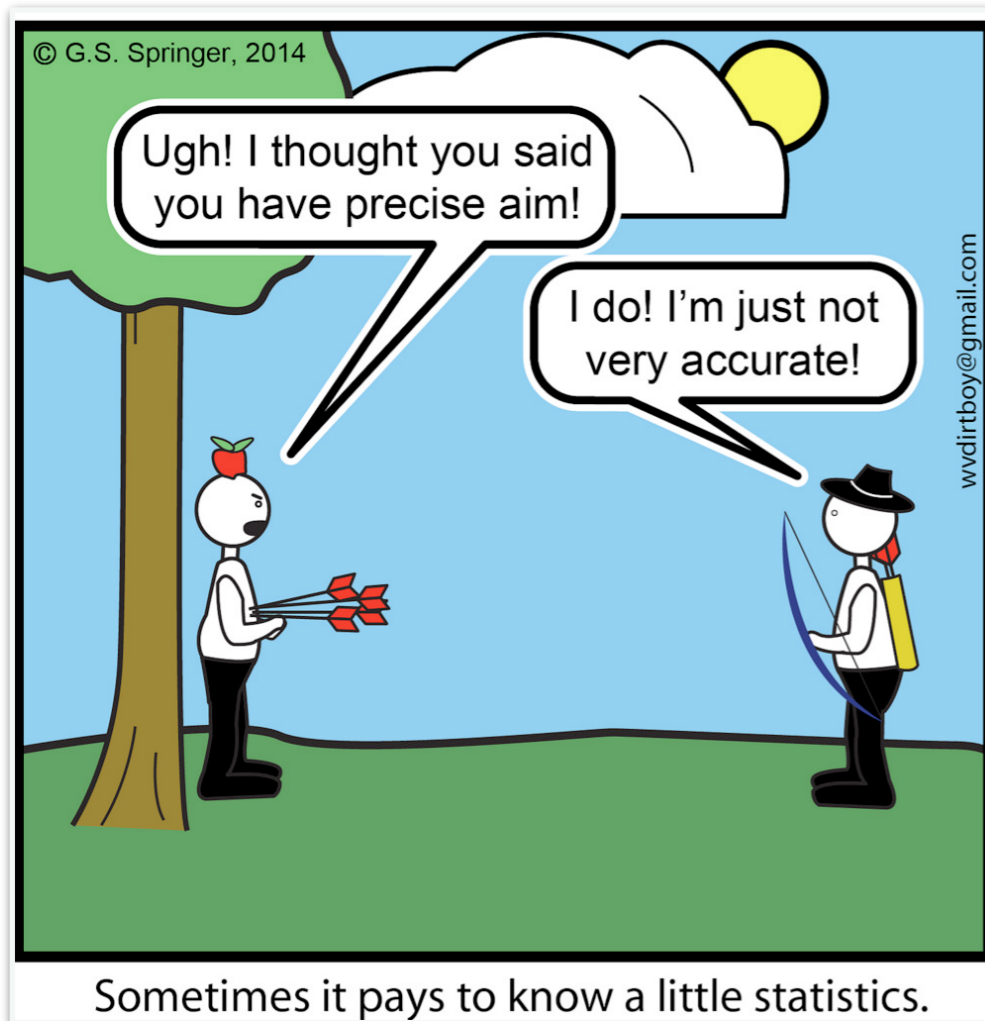


Planck Collaboration, Pratt+2018

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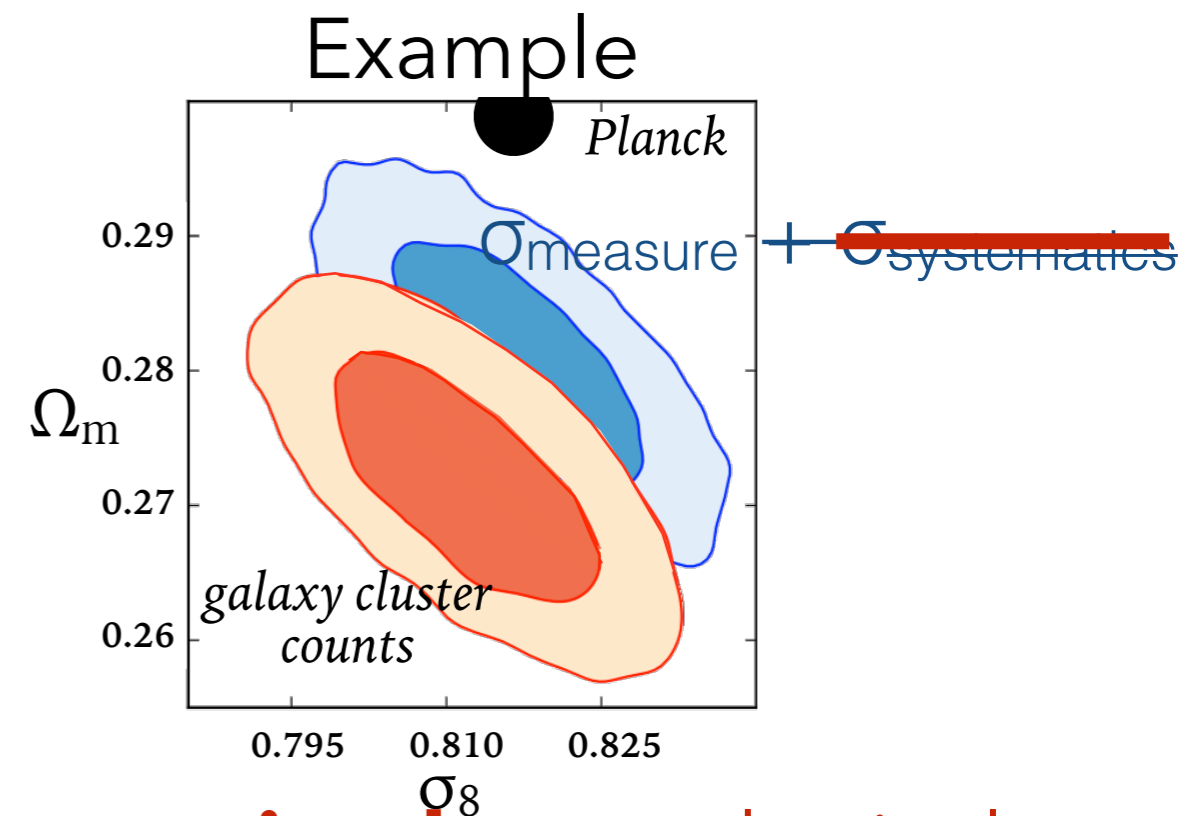
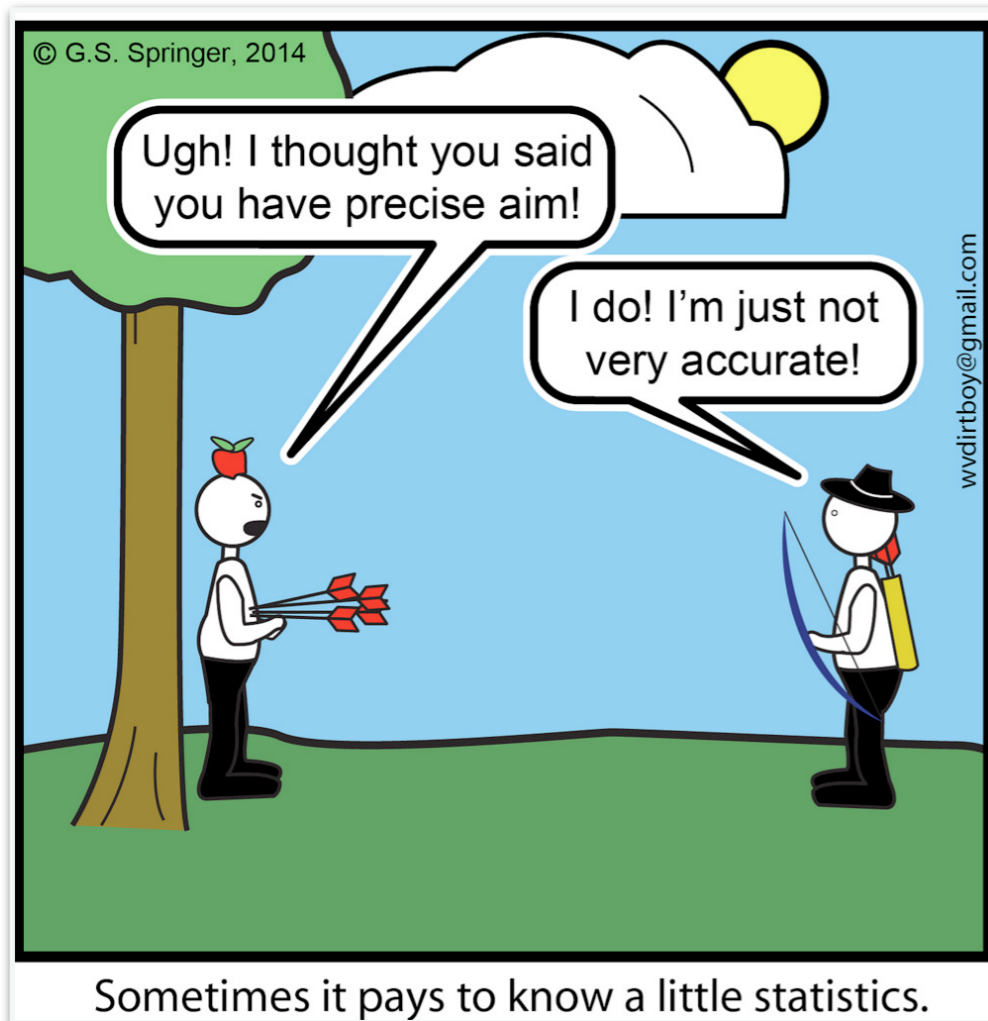
Standard cosmological simulations can give the total uncertainty but cannot reduce the systematics



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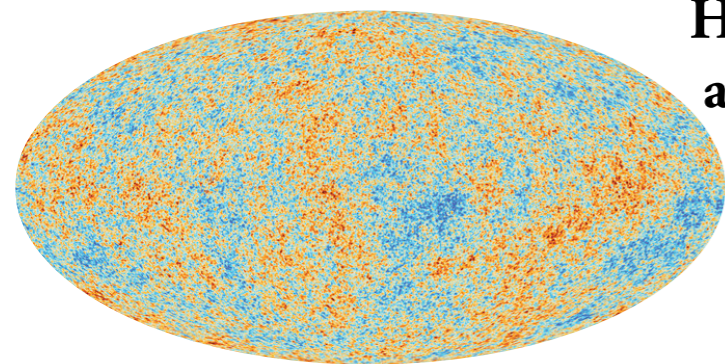
Standard cosmological simulations can give the total uncertainty but cannot reduce the systematics



Constrained cosmological simulations can help reduce biases

Standard cosmological simulations

Part of the Universe at
>13.7 light-Gyr
Photons received today
have been emitted when it
was ~380 000 yrs. old



Homogeneous
and Isotropic
Universe

→

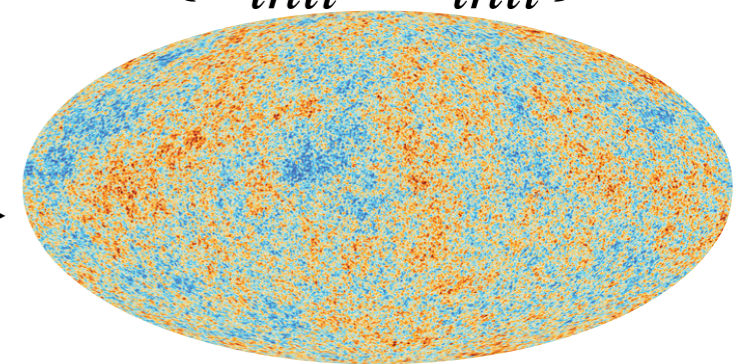
$$P(k)$$

Gaussian
initial density
field

→

$$\delta(\mathbf{k}) = \sqrt{P(\mathbf{k})} \cdot \omega(\mathbf{k})$$

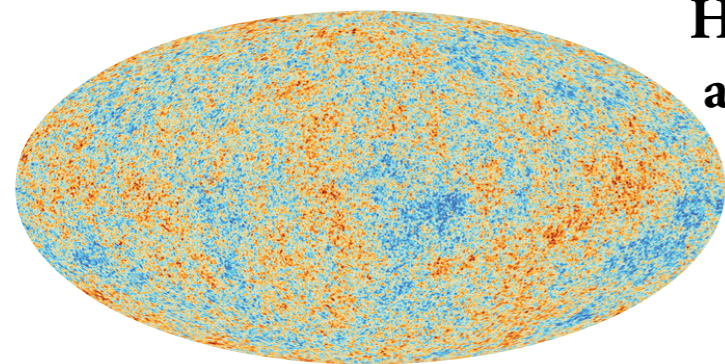
→



initial conditions of
a random patch of
the Universe
 $\{\delta_{init}, v_{init}\}$

Constrained cosmological simulations

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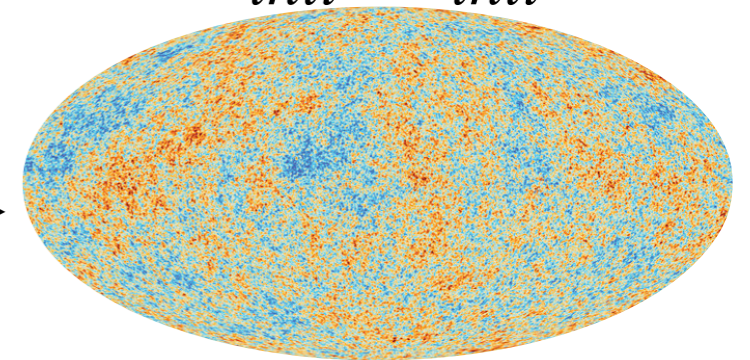
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→



initial conditions of
the local Universe

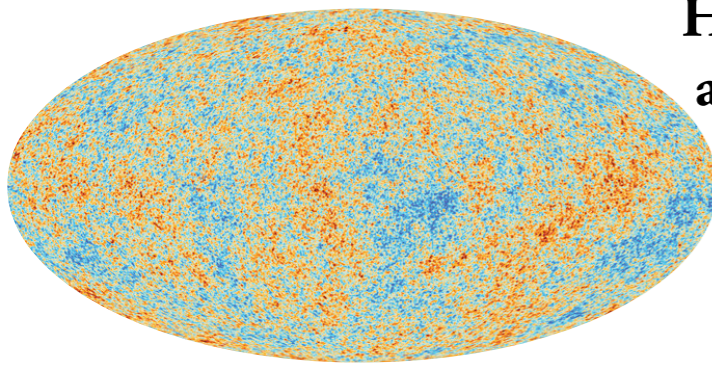
$$\{\delta_{init}, v_{init}\}$$

?

Constrained cosmological simulations

e.g. CLONES =
Constrained Local & Nesting
Environment Simulations

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→ $P(k)$

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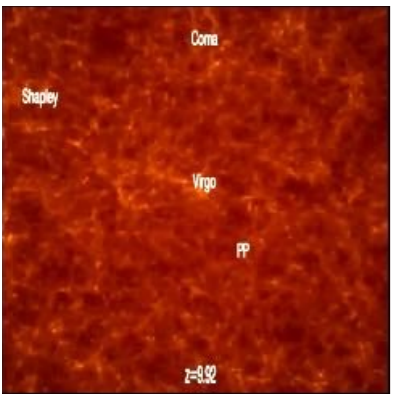
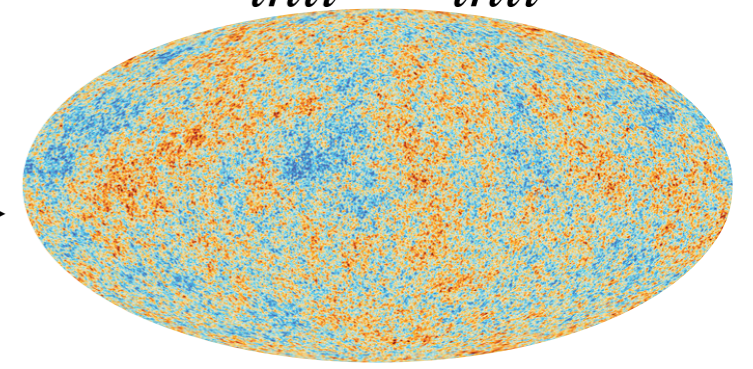
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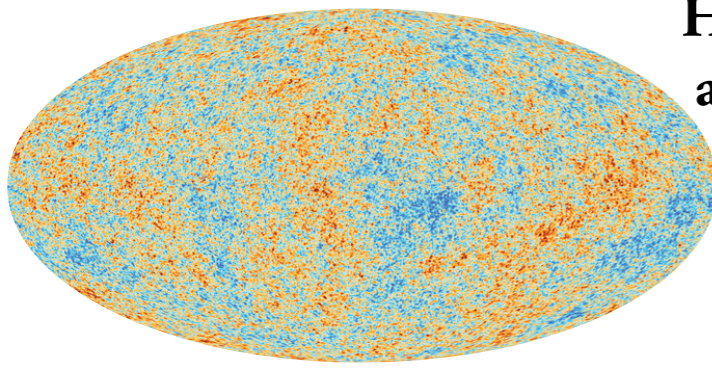
"It just seems wrong to me. I don't think I could live with myself."

Sorce+2016, Sorce2018

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$$\longrightarrow P(k)$$

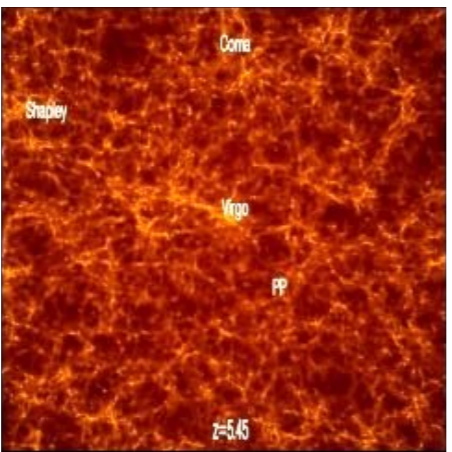
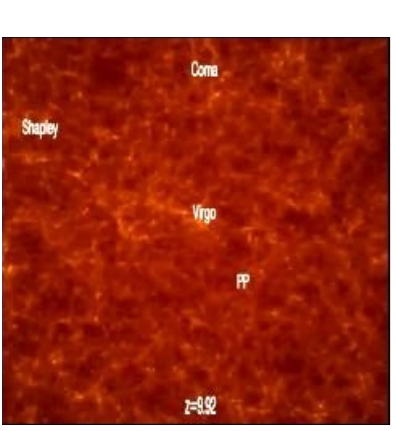
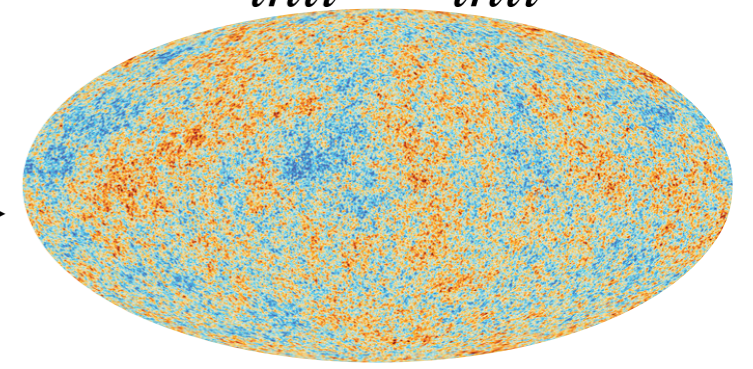
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initial density
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initial conditions of
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Evolution



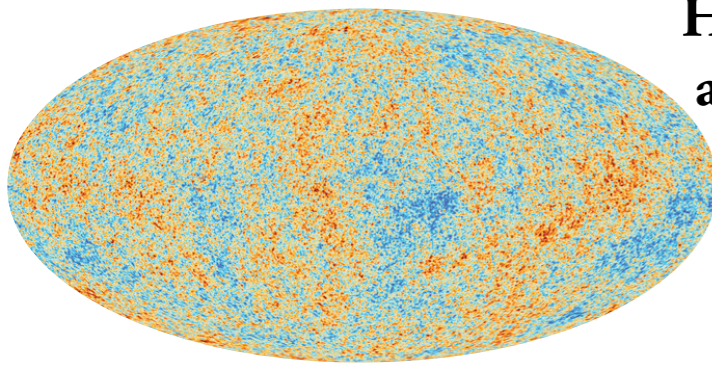
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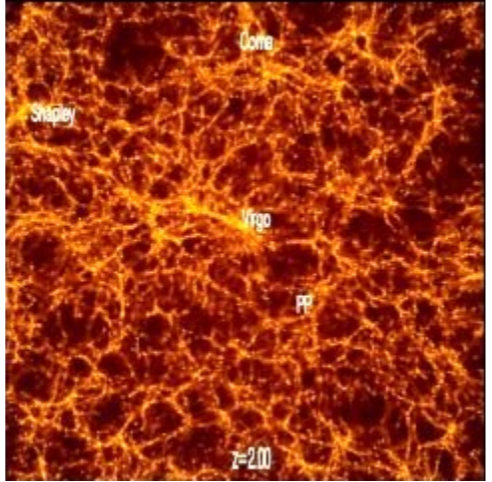
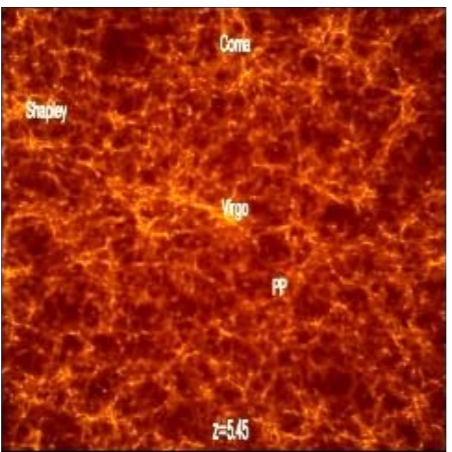
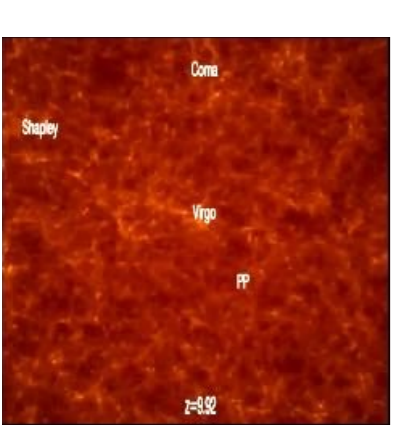
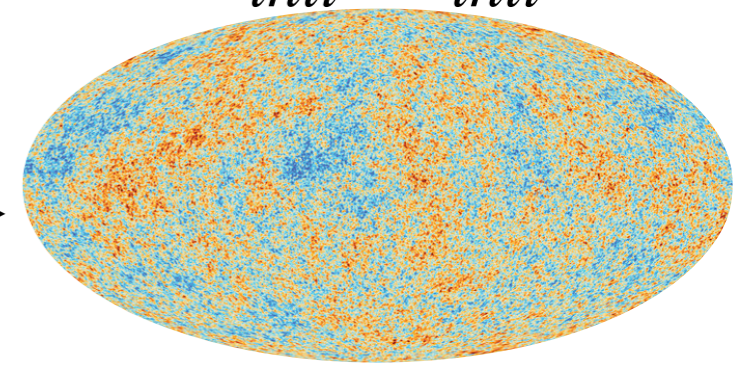
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Evolution



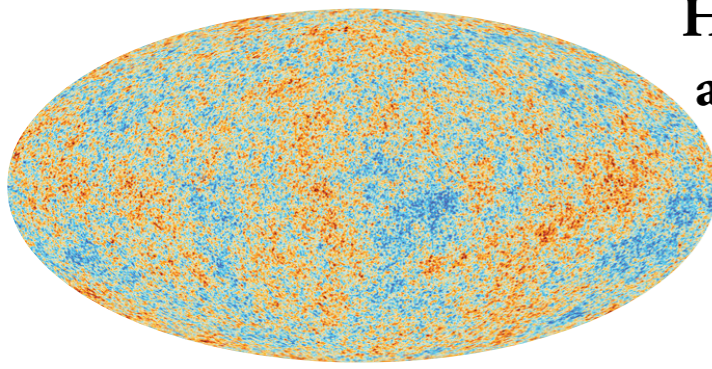
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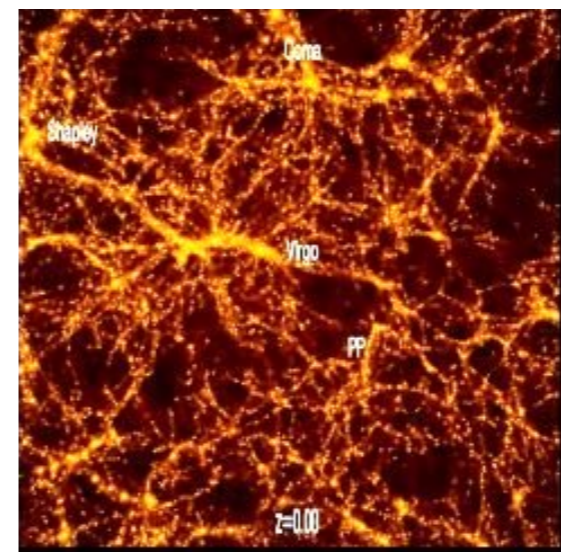
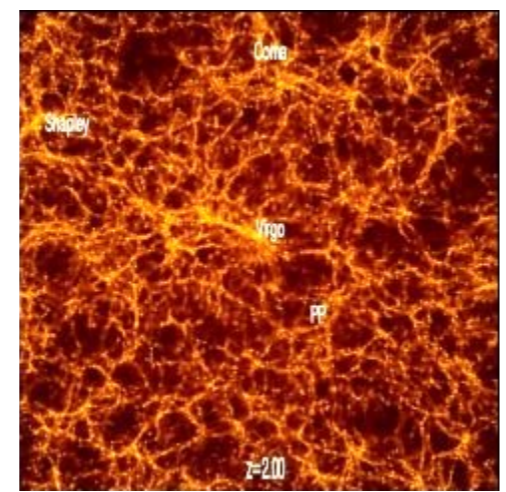
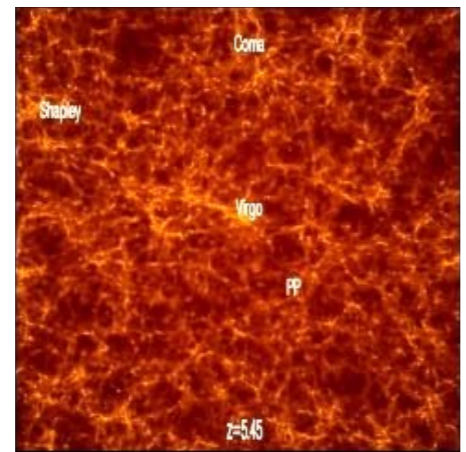
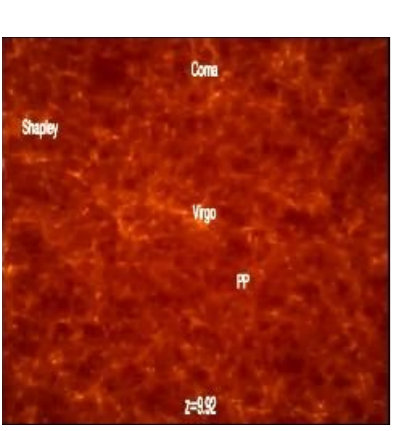
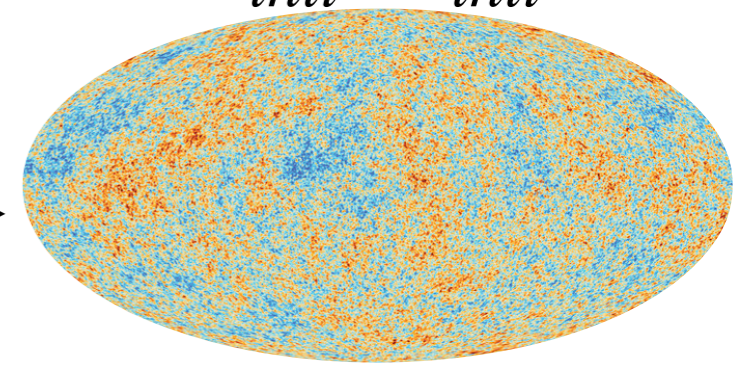
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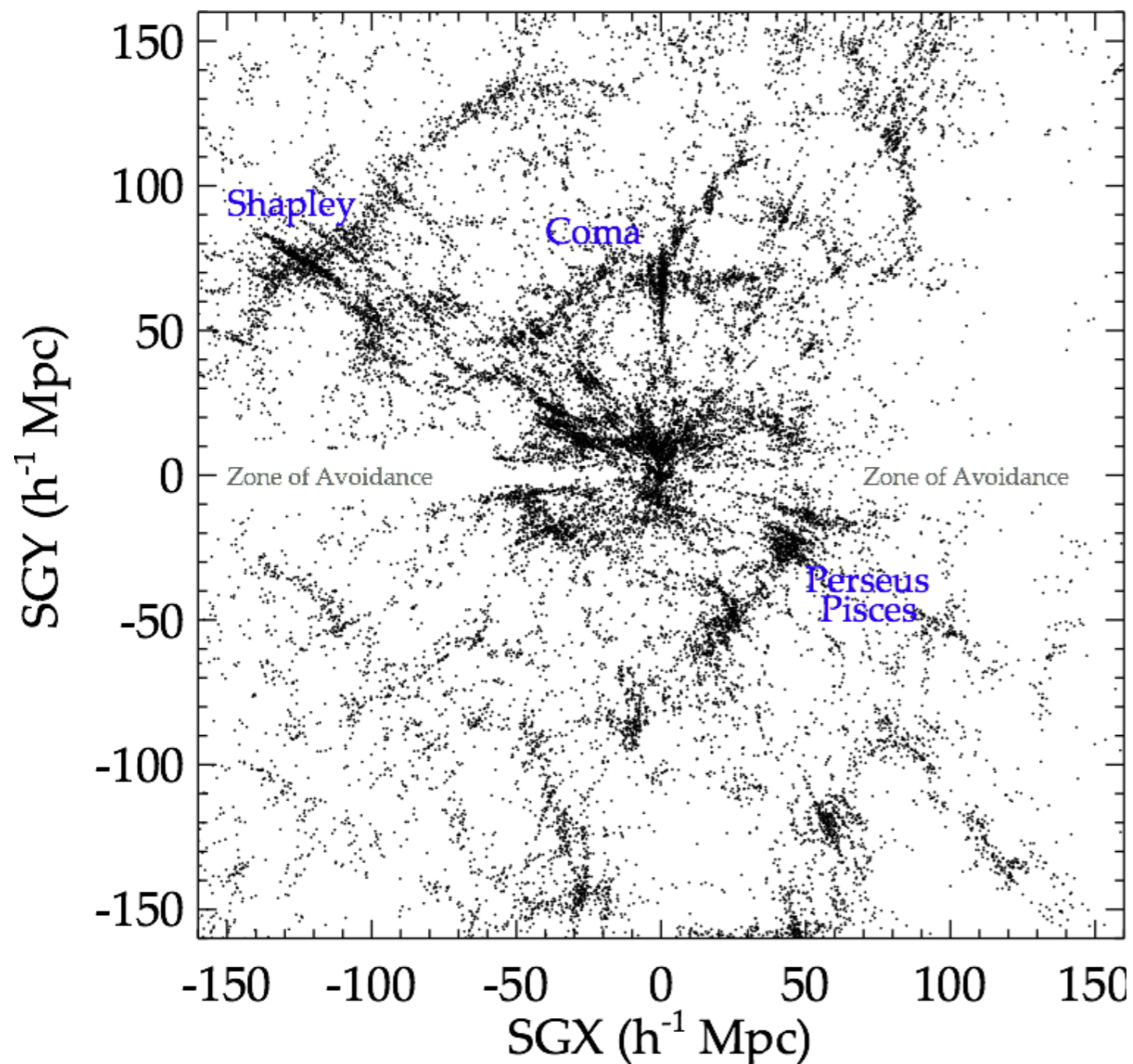


Evolution

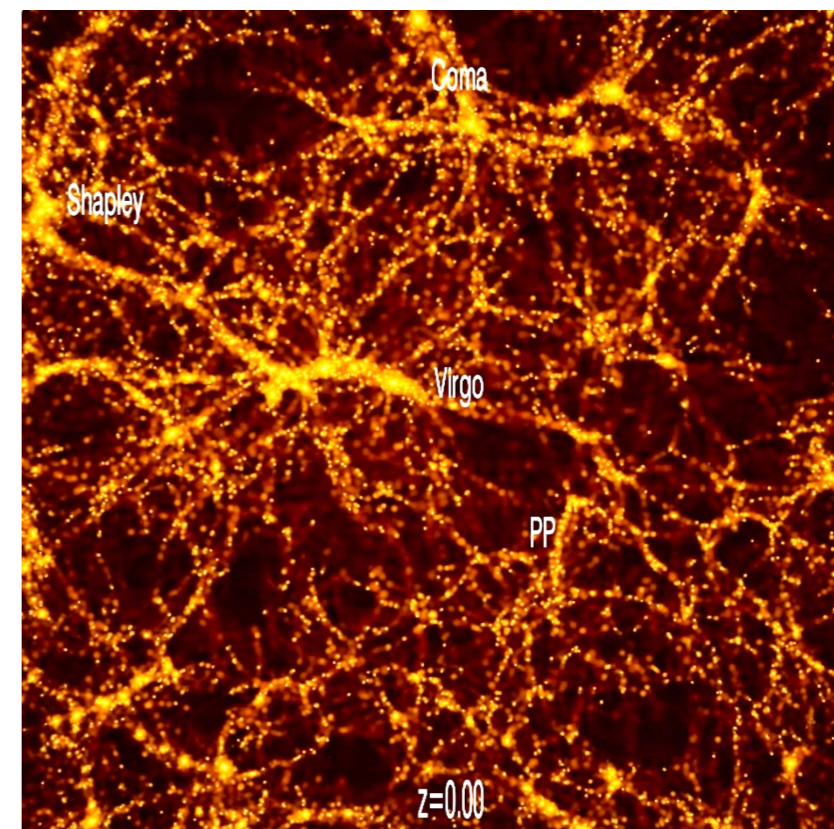


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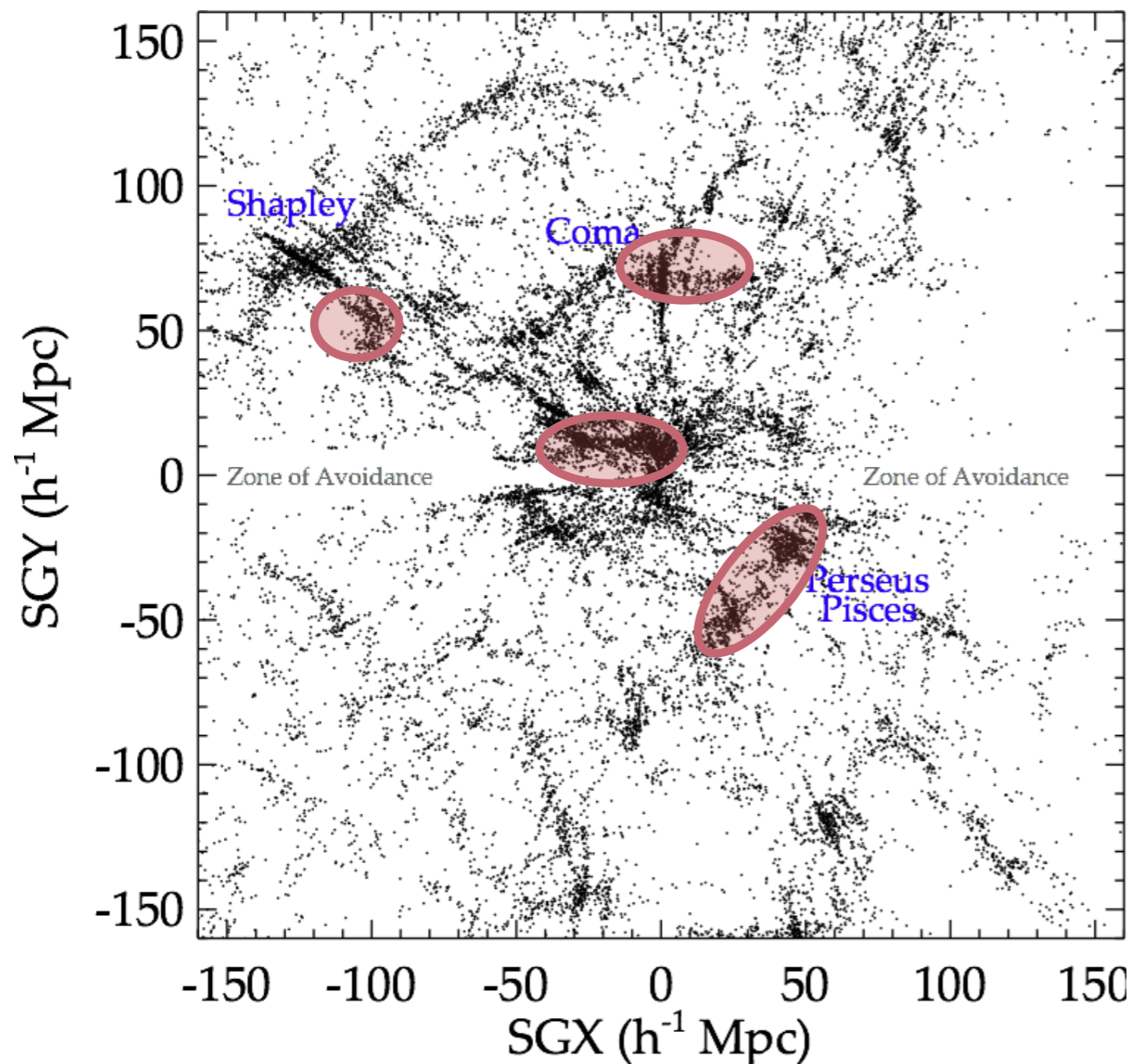
Sorce+2016, Sorce2018



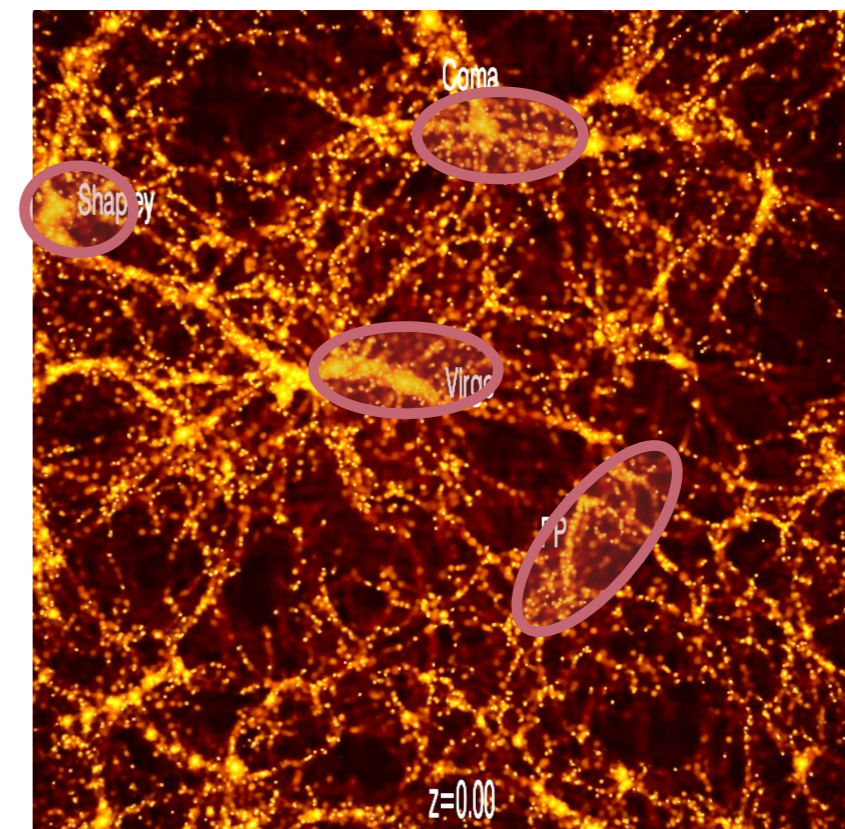
Note the fingers of gods



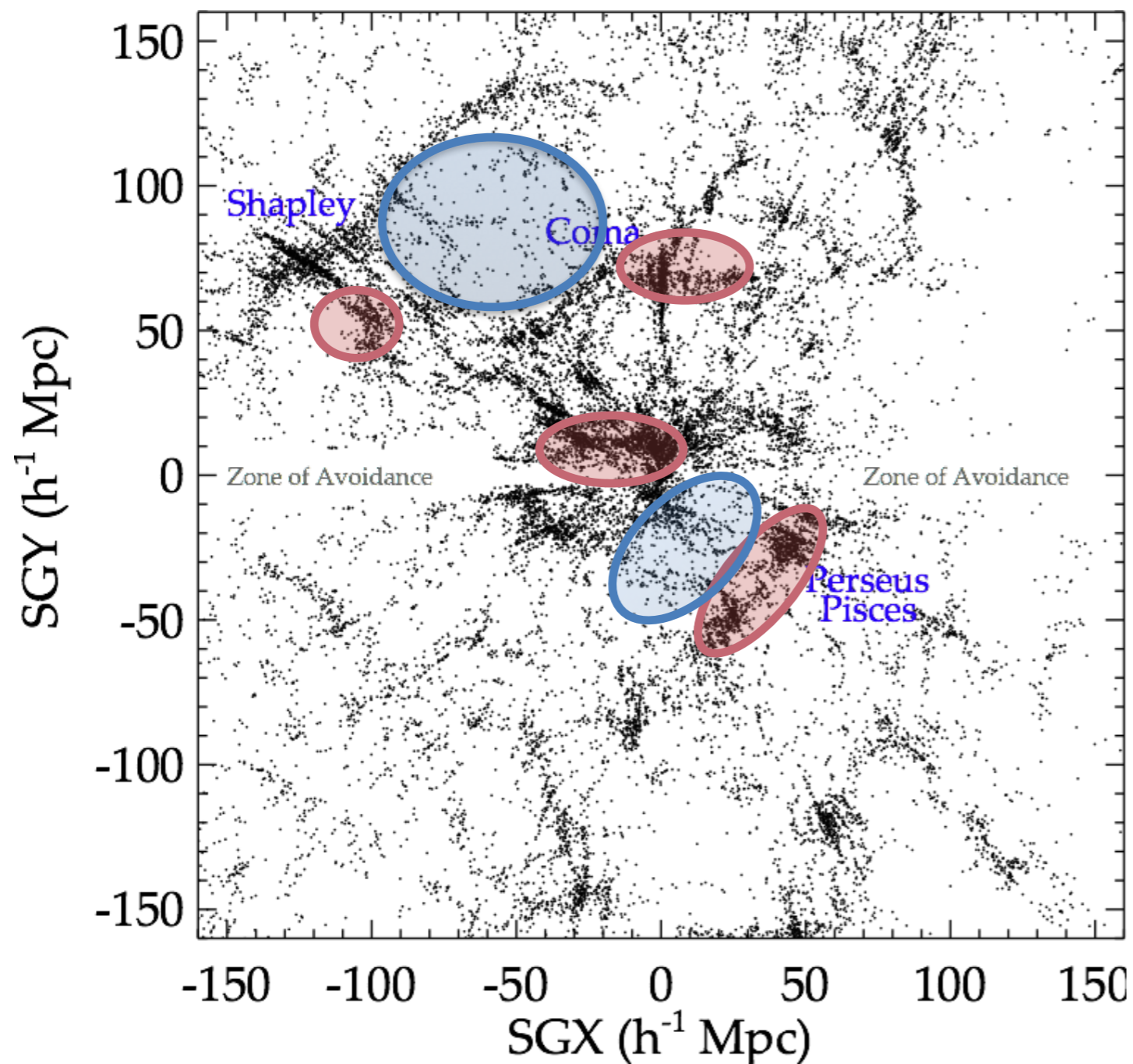
500 Mpc/h, 1024^3 particles,
DM only, Planck cosmology



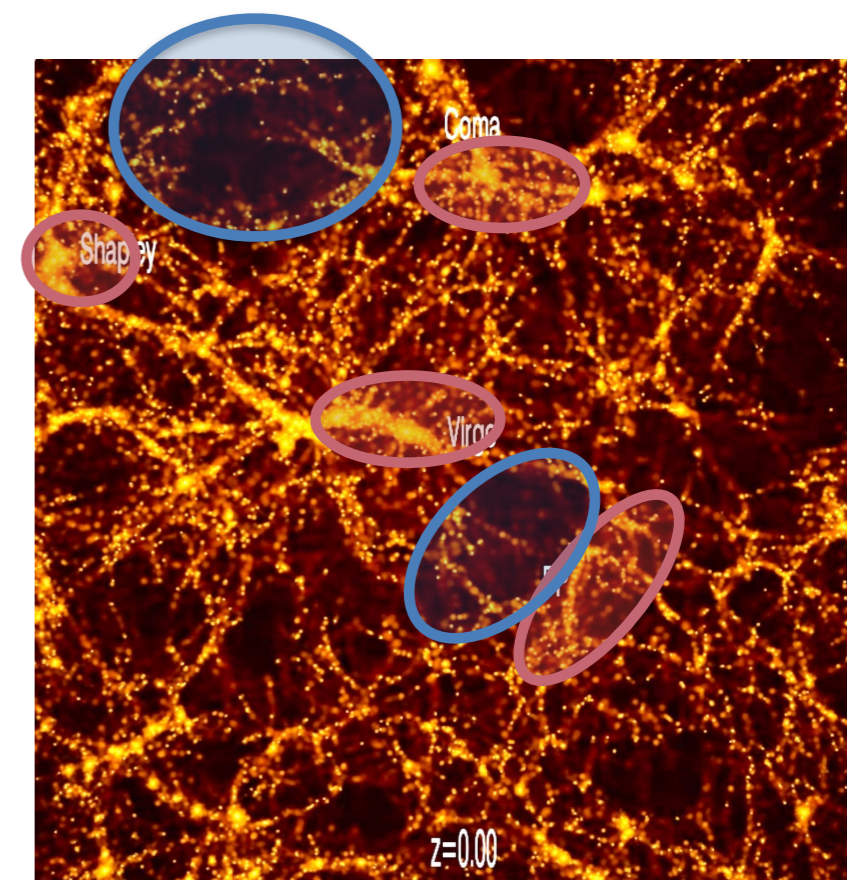
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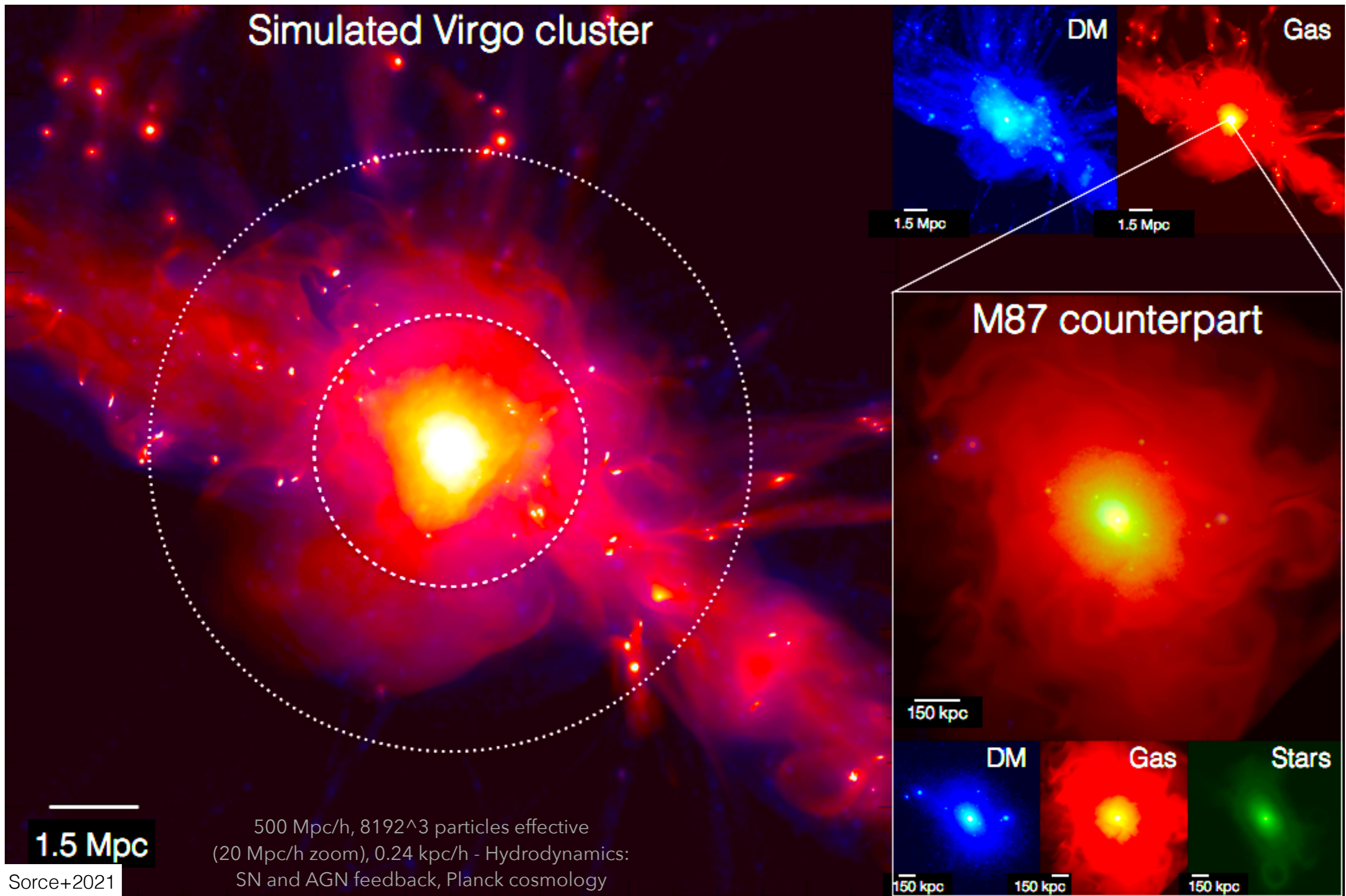


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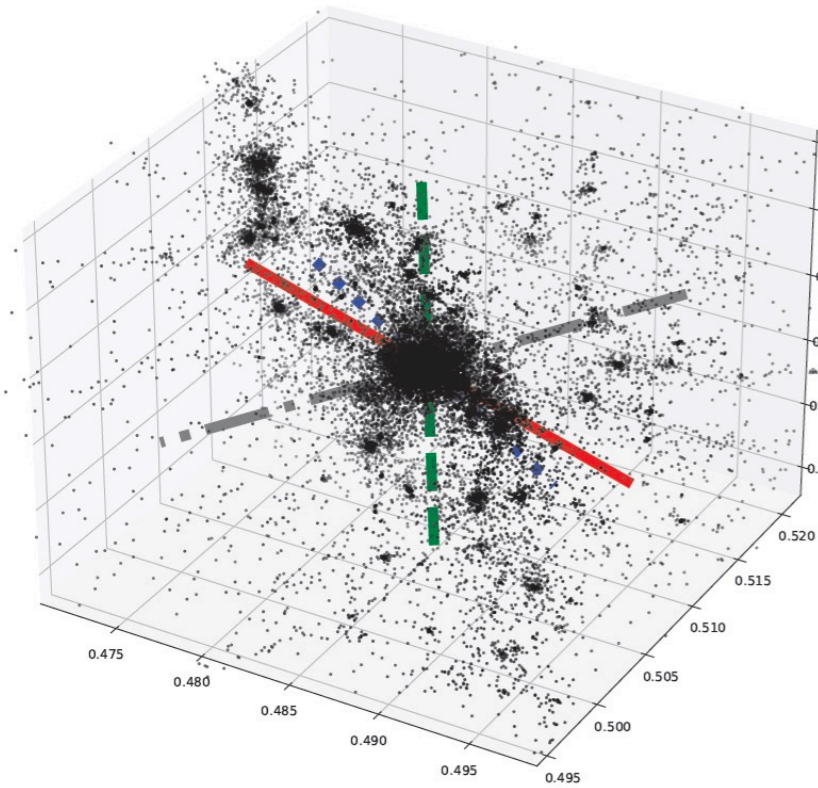
CLONES: hydrostatic mass bias & projection effects



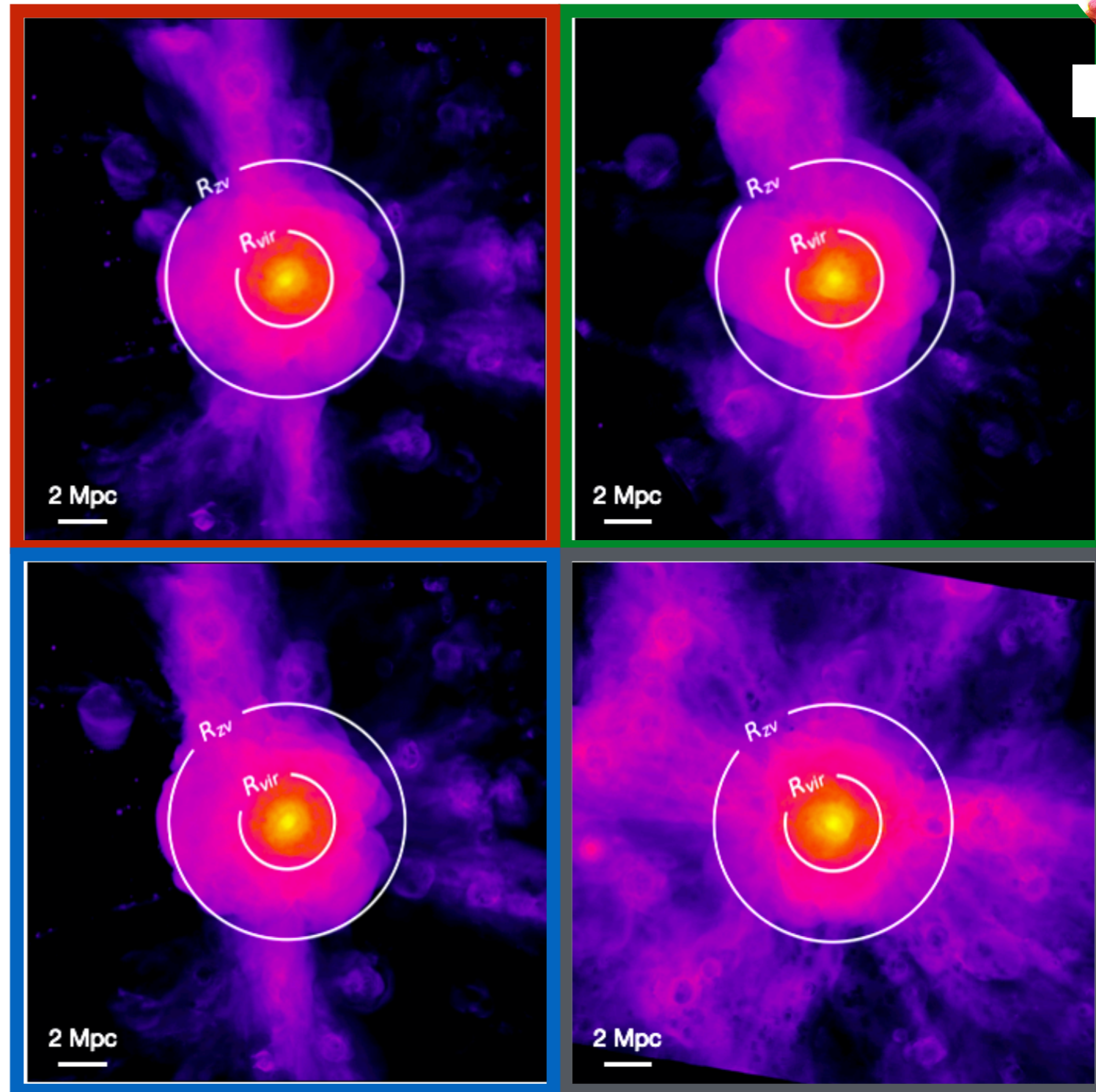
CLONES: hydrostatic mass bias & projection effects



Théo Lebeau



- ■ ■ ■ Filament
- ■ ■ \perp_1 filament
- ■ ■ \perp_2 filament
- line of sight

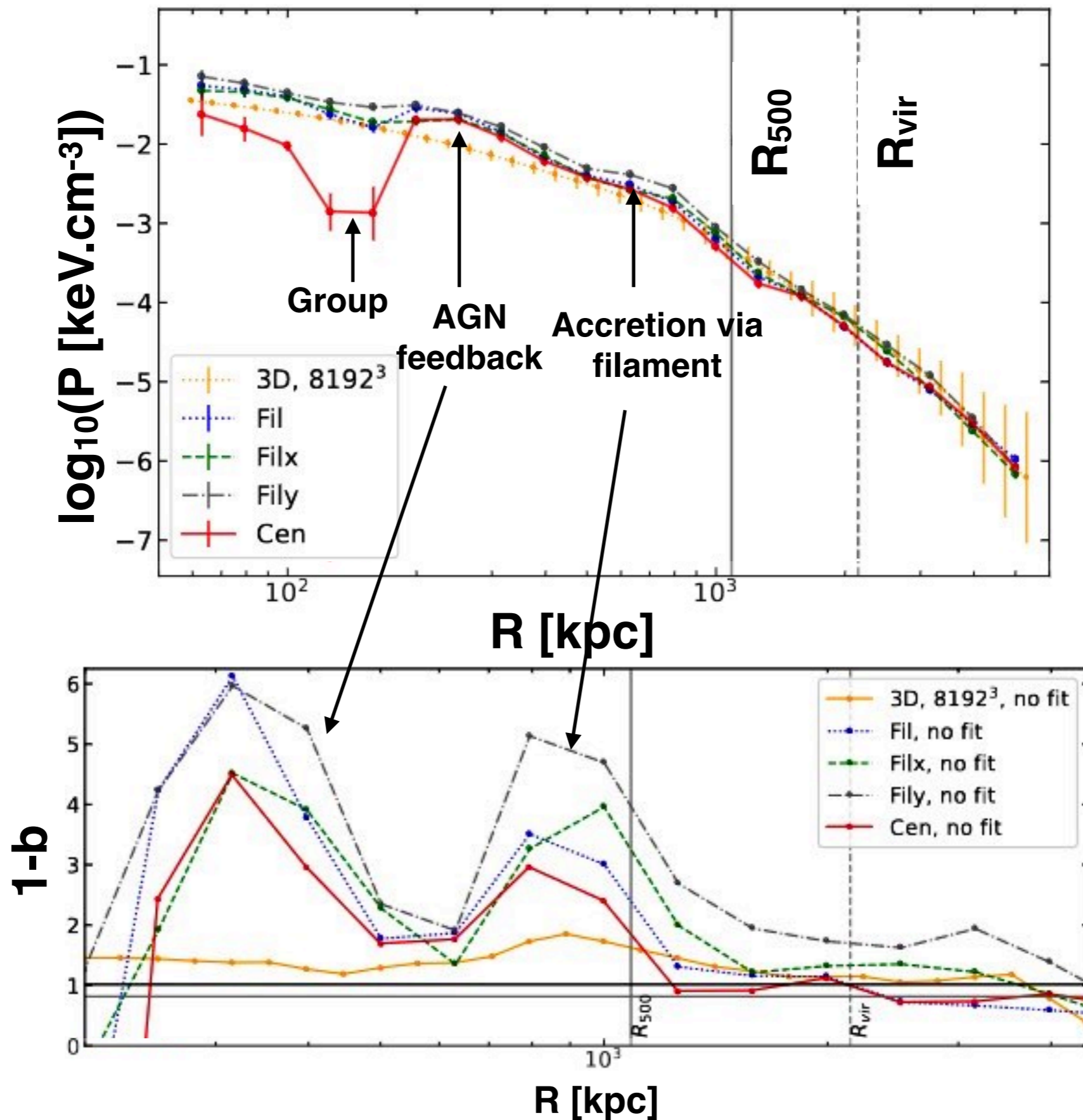


Lebeau, Sorce+2023

CLONES: hydrostatic mass bias & projection effects



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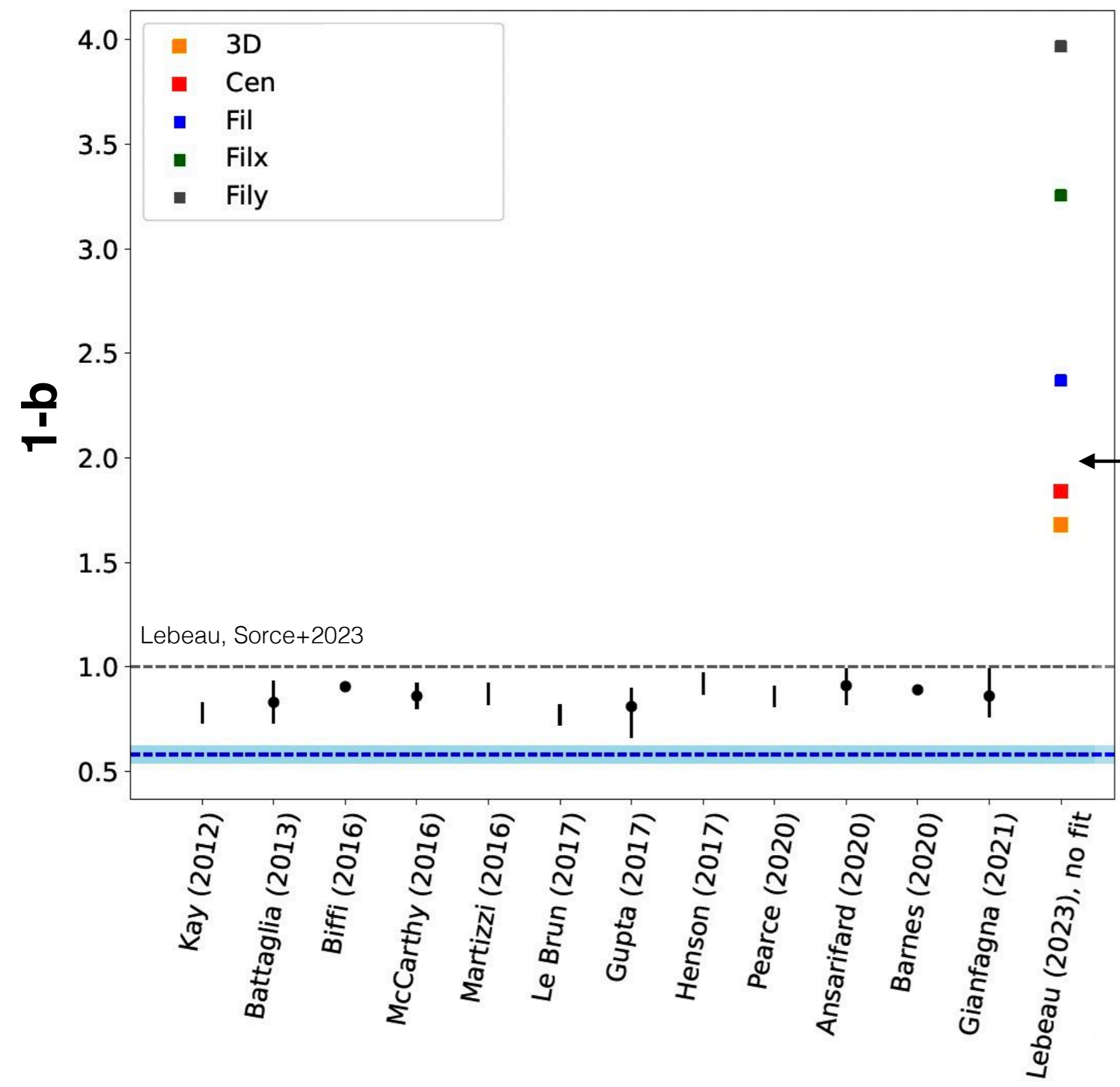


**Varies with R
and
projection !**

CLONES: hydrostatic mass bias & projection effects



Théo Lebeau



Projection effects on the hydrostatic mass bias = potential S8 problem !

CLONES: Only non-thermal pressure ?

Hydrostatic equilibrium :
intracluster medium

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Hydrostatic mass bias

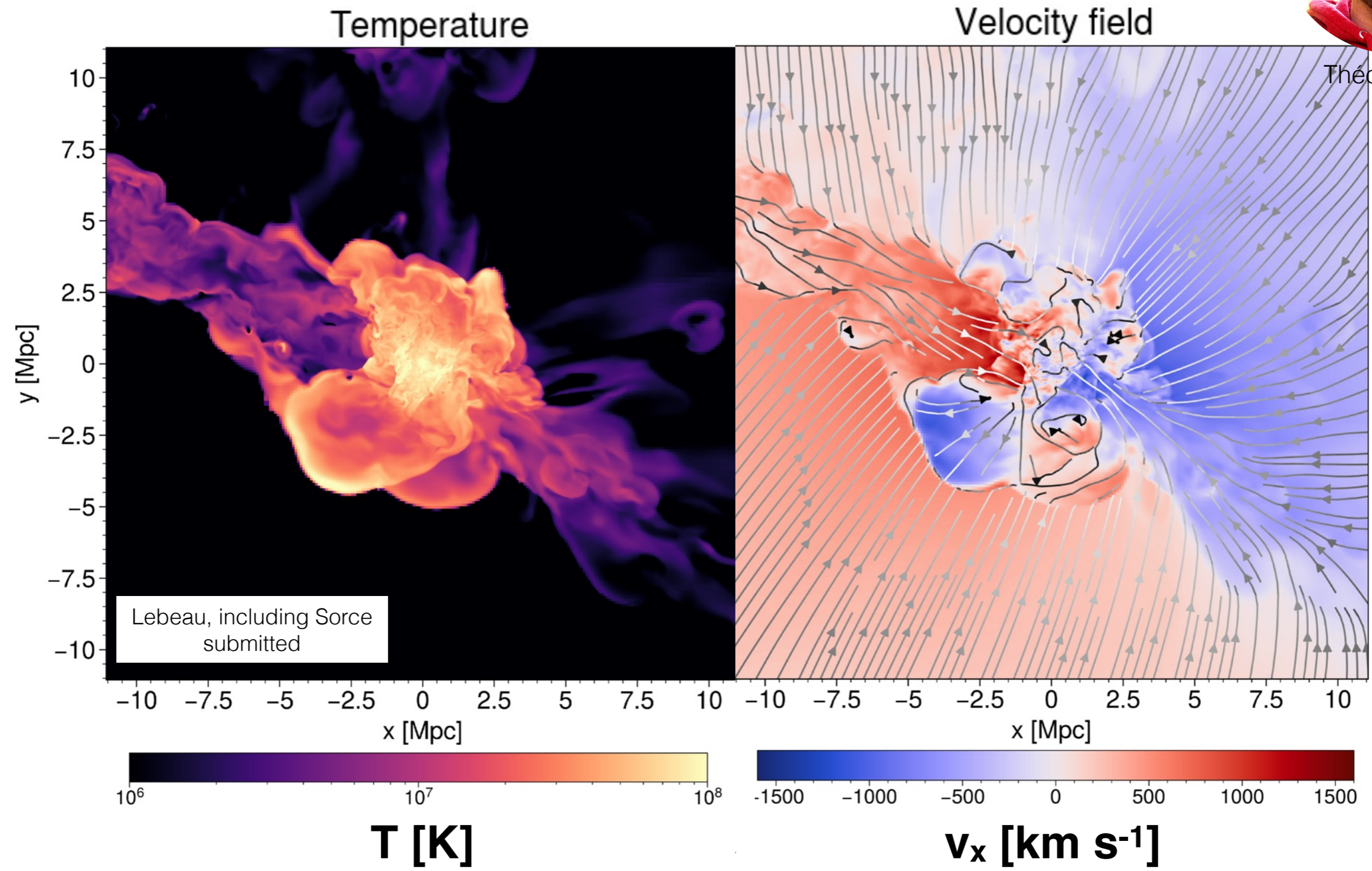
$$\longrightarrow M_{HE} = (1 - b)M_{tot}$$

→ No other sources of pressure
(other than thermal) ?

CLONES: Only non-thermal pressure ?



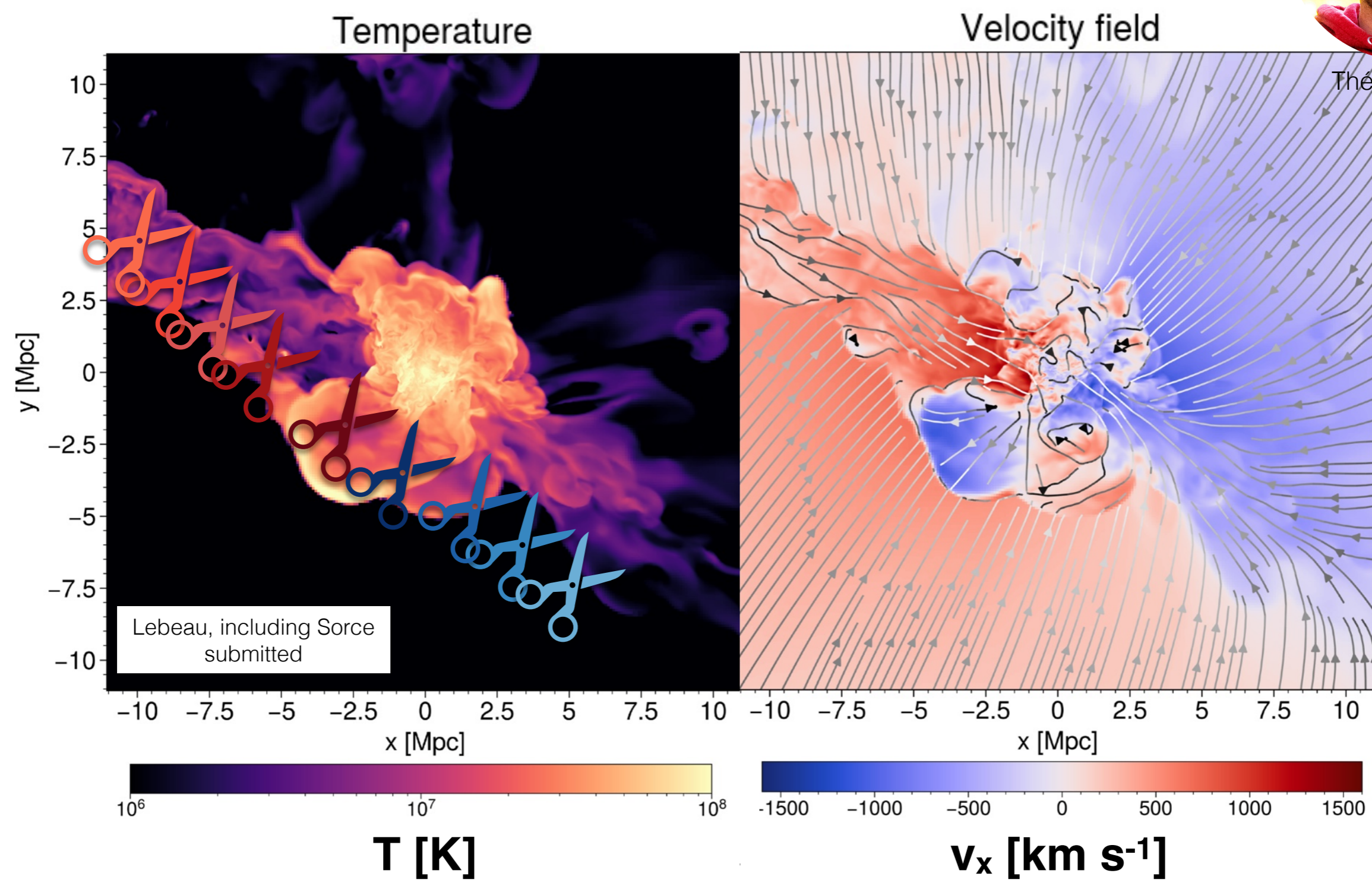
Théo Lebeau



CLONES: Only non-thermal pressure ?



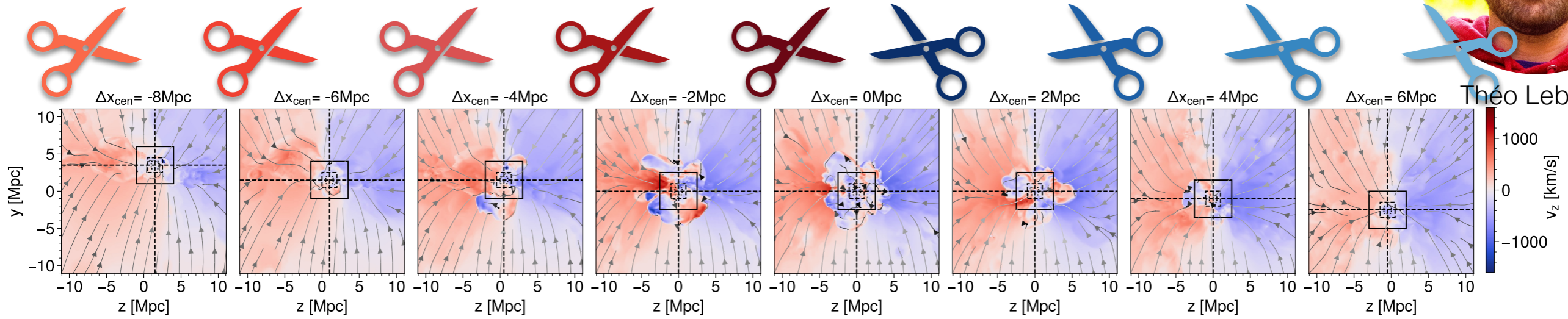
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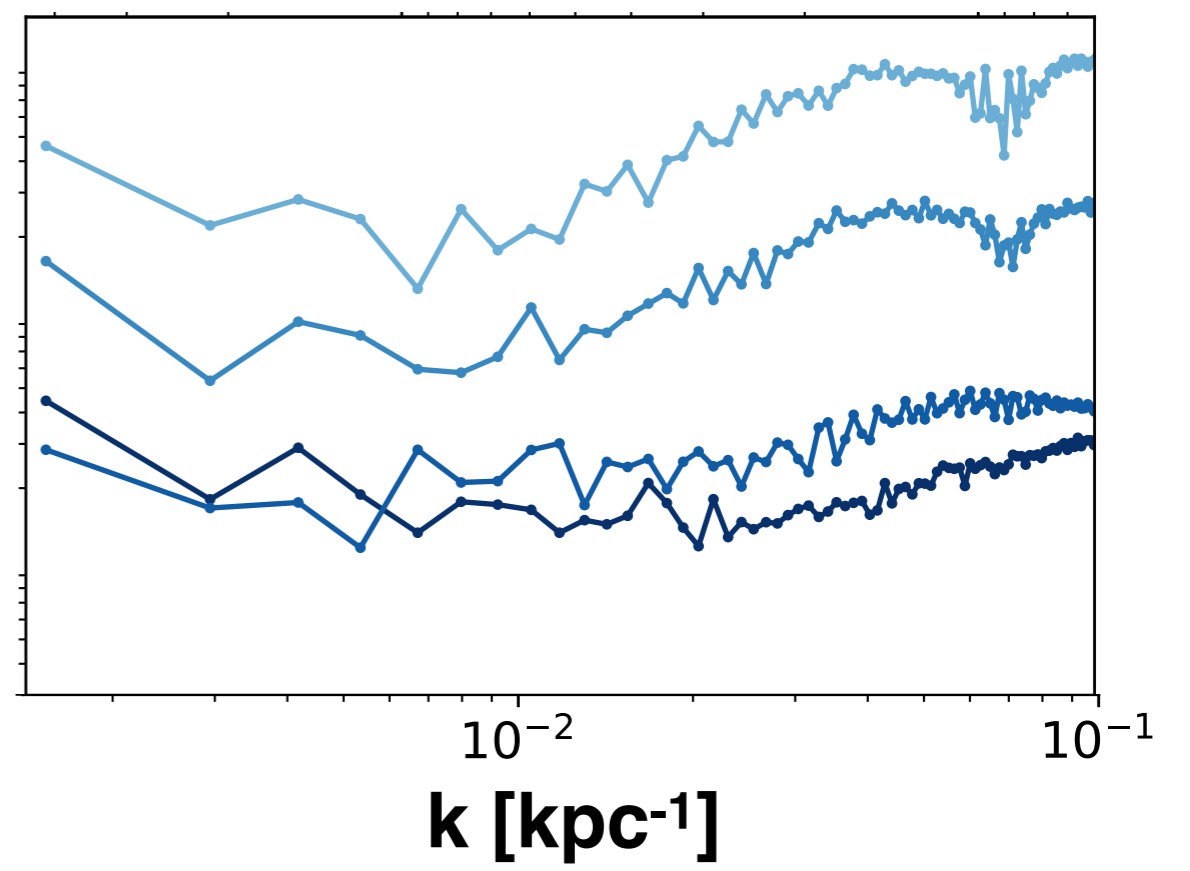
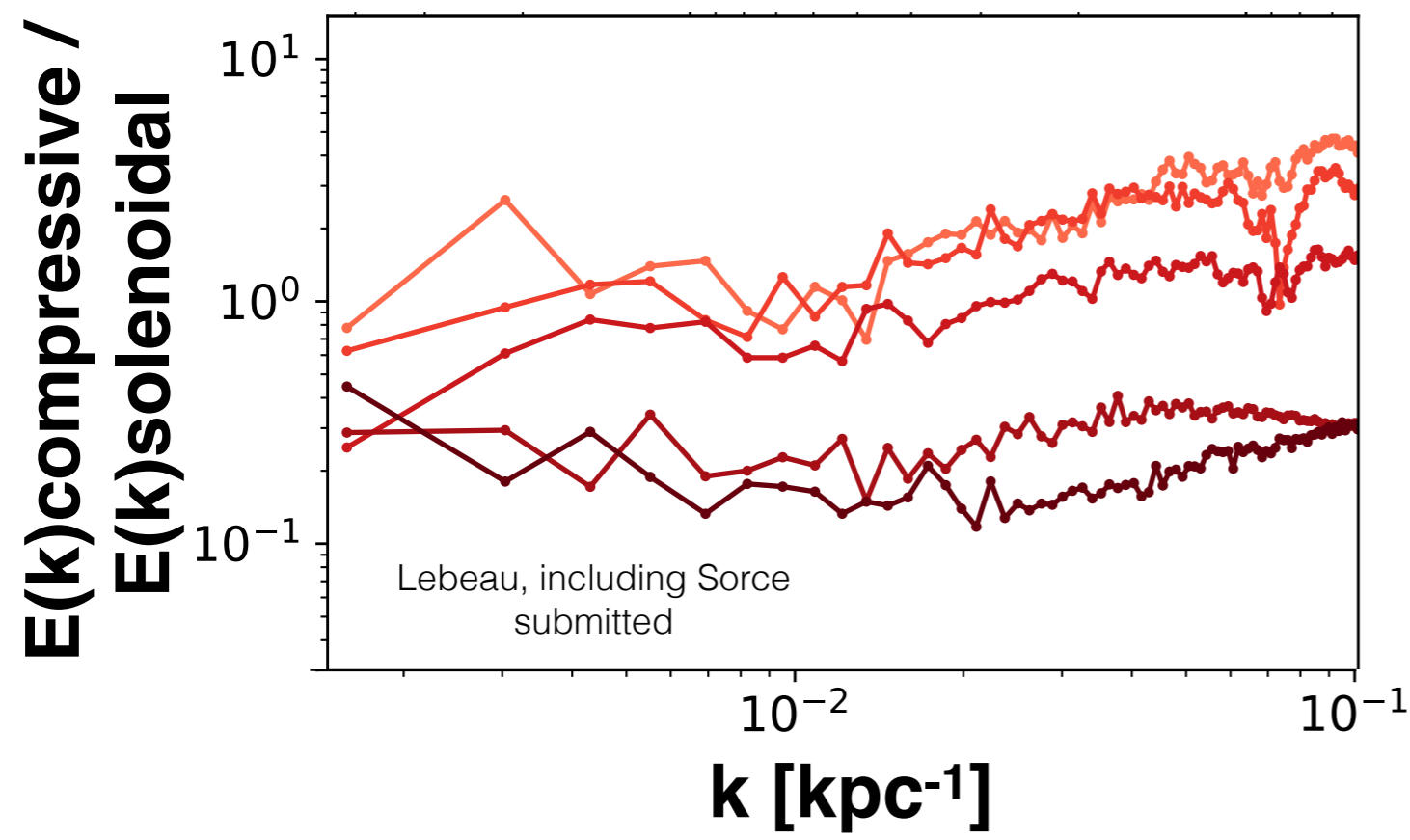
CLONES: Only non-thermal pressure ?



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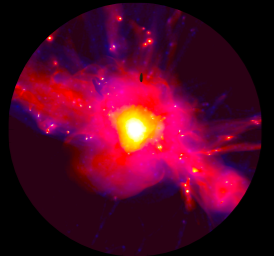


Compressive solenoidal Solenoidal compressive



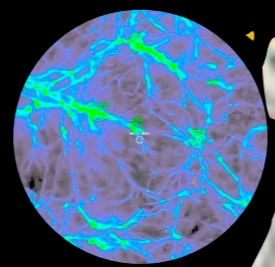
Multiple learnings from CLONES

and
more.



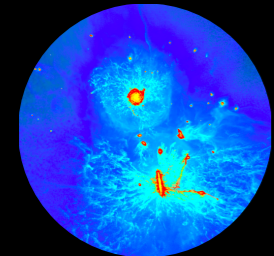
Virgo Cluster

Sorce+2016, 2019, 2021, in prep.,
Olchanski & Sorce 2018,
Lebeau+2024a,b, submitted



Cosmic Rays
local Uni

Hackstein+2018

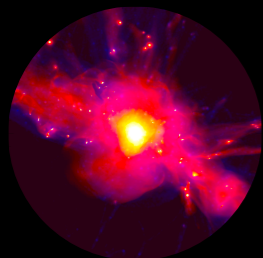


HESTIA: Local Group

Carlesi, Sorce+2016, Carlesi+2016,
2017, Libeskind+2020, ... 2022

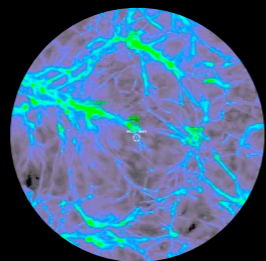
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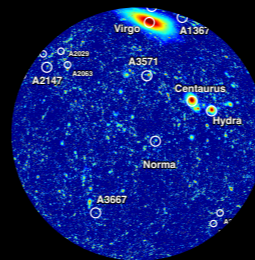
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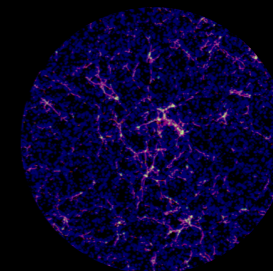
Cosmic Rays in the local Universe

Hackstein+2018, Boess+ 2024



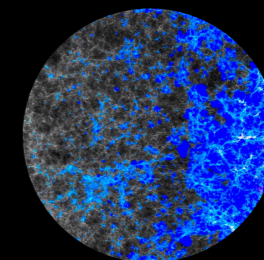
SLOW: local web

Dolag, Sorce+2023,
Hernandez+2024, Seidel+submitted,
Jung+2024, Sommer+2024



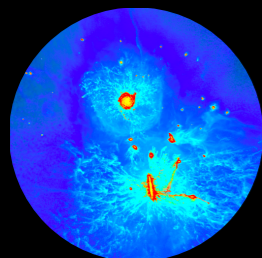
LOCALIZATION: local cluster signatures

Sorce+ in prep.



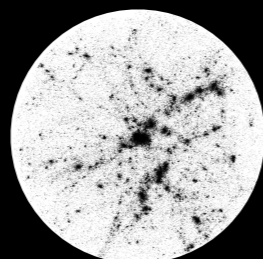
CoDa: Reionization of the local Universe

Ocvirk+2020, sub. Lewis+2020,2022,
Gronke+2021, Sorce+2022, Park+2022,
sub., Dawoodbhoy+2023, Iliev+sub.,
Ziegler+sub.



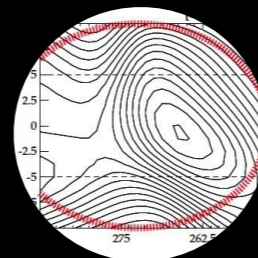
HESTIA: Local Group

Carlesi,Sorce+2016,Carlesi+2016,
2017, Libeskind+2020, Damle+2022,
Newton+2023, Luis+2022,
Dupuy+2022, Arora+2022,
Khoperskov+2022a,b,c,
Osipova+2023



Coma connectivity & Distorsion in Hubble diagram

Malavasi, Sorce+ 2023
Sorce+2024



Zone of Avoidance

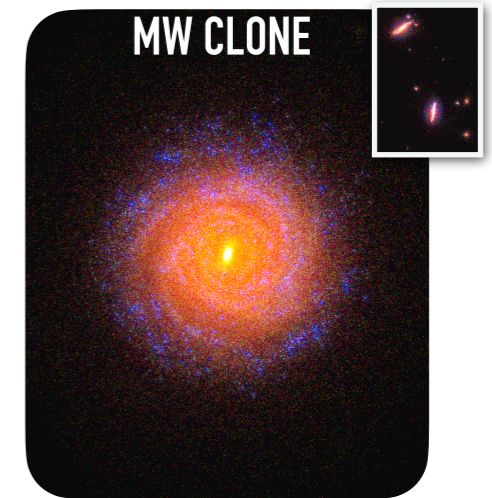
Sorce+2017

Conclusion

- **Standard** cosmological simulations give only the full uncertainty
- **Constrained** cosmological simulations permit **bias-free inference**
- **CLONES are constrained** cosmological simulations valid down to the cluster scales with induced smaller scales

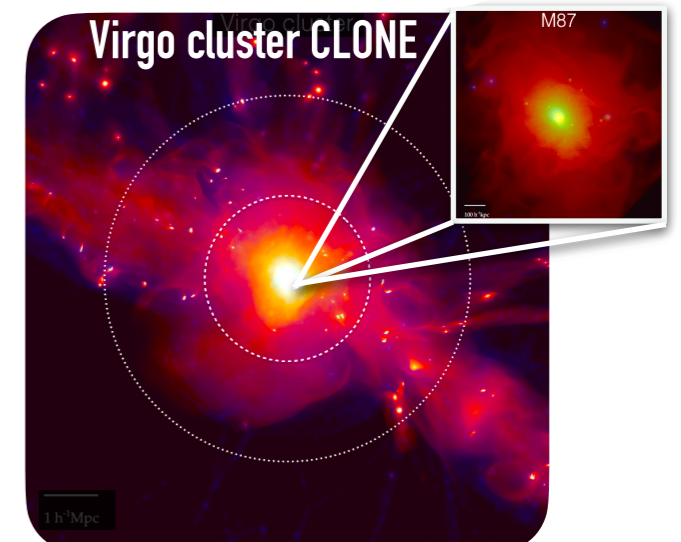
Galaxy

30Mcpu.h
100 Mpc/h,
4096³ particles
effective (5
Mpc/h zoom),
340 pc



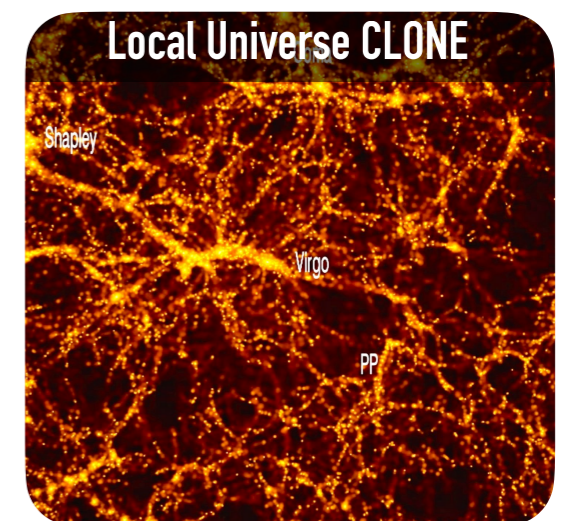
Cluster

6 Mcpu.h
500 Mpc/h,
8192³ particles
effective (30
Mpc/h zoom),
300 pc

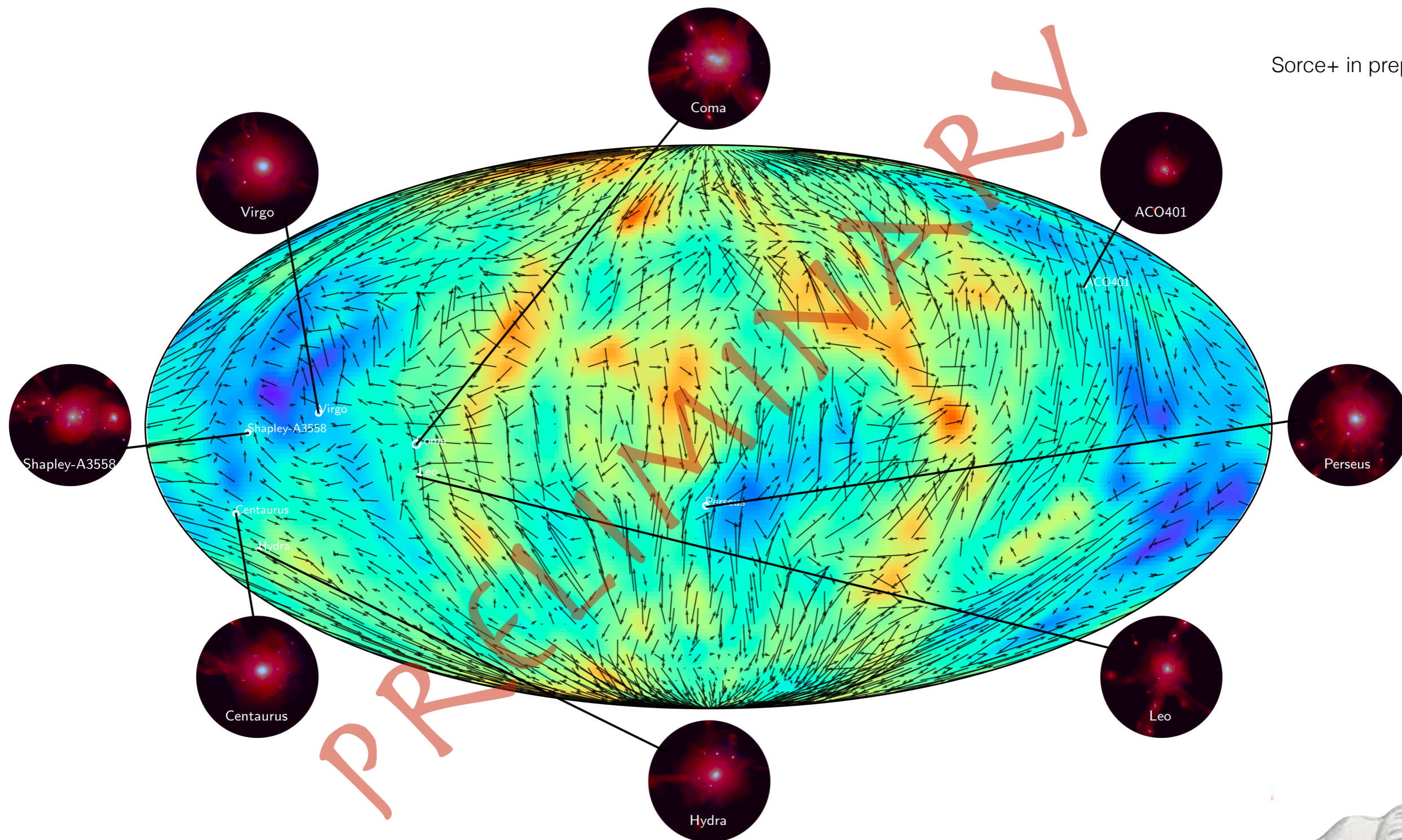


LSS

50 Mcpu.h
500 Mpc/h,
2048³ particles,
1.9 kpc/h



Sorce+ in prep.



New hydro twin to be released stay tuned

other twins already available and maybe your are the next users !



**Thank you, Merci, Grazie,
Gracias, Danke, ευχαριστώ
Mahalo, 谢谢, ありがとう, Дякую,
התן, спасібо, Obrigada, Dank u,
Tak, Cảm ơn, Dziękuję, 감사합니다
Kiitos, Aitäh, diolch, dankewol,
ಧನ್ಯವಾದಗಳು, شكراً, ...***

* Missing your 'thanks' spelling? It means I did not get the chance to learn how to say it so far

