Updates of a new analysis framework on SHOE

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FOOT Software Meeting

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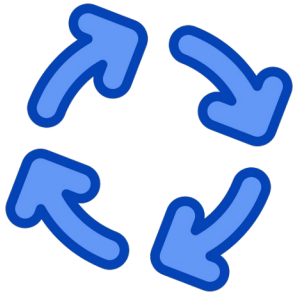
Analysis workflow

- updates on brach: Ubaldi_temp
- **Action** based structure

Event Loop( )



After Loop( )

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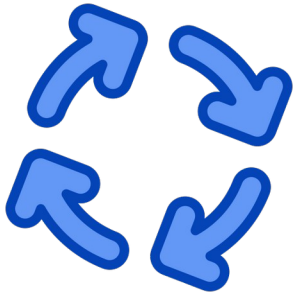

1

Create a map of **selection cuts** for event and tracks (**reco** level)

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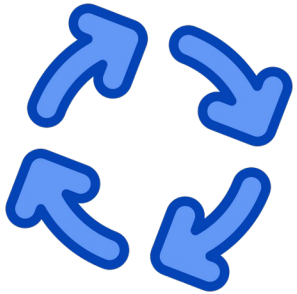
After Loop( )



1. Create a map of **selection cuts** for event and tracks (**reco** level)
2. Create a map of **variable values** needed for cross section (**reco** level)

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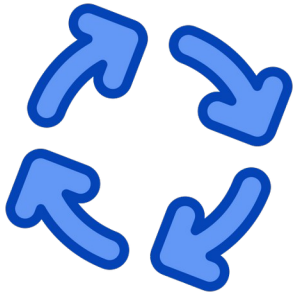

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3. Create a map of **selection cuts** and **variable values** (**MC truth** level)

After Loop( )

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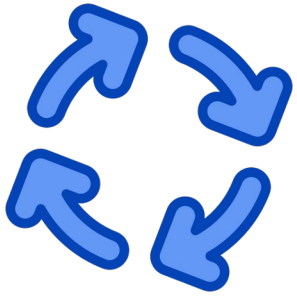

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4. Fill a **Flat Tree** with the previous maps for every event

After Loop( )

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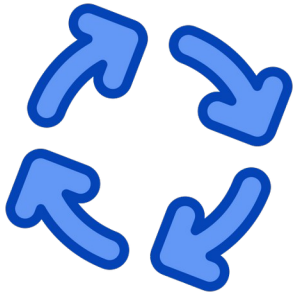

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4. Fill a **Flat Tree** with the previous maps for every event

After Loop( )

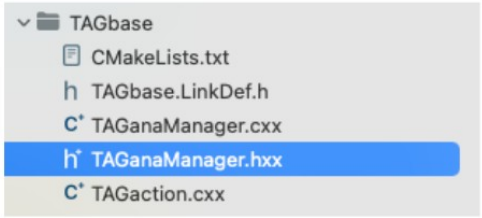
4. Filter, process data to obtain a final **cross section**

New Classes

- Analysis folder:
  - Folder added:

  - Base class for analysis: TANAactBaseNtu
  - Example of analysis class: TANAactNtuMass
  - Master class managing analysis: GlobalAna

- Library folder:
  - New analysis manager class:



Global Analysis Class (i)

- Global analysis class: GlobalAna

```
class GlobalAna : public TNamed // using TNamed for the in/out files
{
public:
   // default constructor
   GlobalAna(TString expName, Int_t runNumber, TString fileNameIn, TString fileNameout, Bool_t isMC = false);

   // default destructor
   virtual ~GlobalAna();

   // Read parameters
   void ReadParFiles();

   // Create raw action
   virtual void CreateAnaAction();

   // Add required items
   virtual void AddRequiredItem();

   // Set histogram directory
   virtual void SetHistogramDir();

   // Loop events
   virtual void LoopEvent(Int_t nEvents);

   // Begin loop
   virtual void BeforeEventLoop();

   // End loop
   virtual void AfterEventLoop();

  // Open File Out
   virtual void OpenFileOut();

   // Close File Out
   virtual void CloseFileOut();

   // Create L0 branch in tree
   virtual void SetTreeBranches();

   // Goto Event
   virtual Bool_t GoEvent(Int_t iEvent);
```

➡ Base on the structure of BaseReco class

void GlobalAna::CreateAnaAction()

```
//_____________________________________________________________________
//! Create reconstruction actions
void GlobalAna::CreateAnaAction()
{

   if (fAnaManager->GetAnalysisPar().AnalysisCuts)
      {
      fActGlbCuts = new TANAactNtuSelectionCuts(fTr      tsMap, fEventCutsMap, "anaActCuts"

      fActGlbTrackCounts = new TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts(fTra     bCounts_reco, fTrackGlbCou

      if (fFlagMC){
      fActMCref = new TANAactNtuMCref(fT      crefMap, fEventMCrefMap,fTrackMCrefCounts, "a

      fActCrossSection = new TANAactCrossSection("anaActCrossSection", fFlagMC, fpNtuGlbTra
      fActCrossSection->CreateHistogram();
      }
   }
}
```

1

2

3

4

Selection Cuts

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

In Loop( ): 

For every reconstructed track, two cut maps are associated:

- *fEventCutsMap* for element-wise cuts
- *fTrackCutsMap* for track-wise cuts

Selection Cuts

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

In Loop( ): 

For every reconstructed track, two cut maps are associated:

- *fEventCutsMap* for element-wise cuts
- *fTrackCutsMap* for track-wise cuts

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

Selection Cuts

1

TANAactNtuSelectionCuts

In Loop( ): 

For every reconstructed track, two cut maps are associated:

- *fEventCutsMap* for element-wise cuts
- *fTrackCutsMap* for track-wise cuts

```
 Loaded Event: 1
Event cuts
[BMcut] = 1;
[NTracksCut] = 0;
[SCcut] = -99;
[TWnum] = 1;

Track cuts
Element 0
[MC_MSDMatch] = 1;
[MC_TWOrigin] = 2;
[MC_VTMatch] = 1;
[TWclone] = 0;
[TrackQuality] = 1;
[VTXposCut] = 1;
```

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

Selection Cuts, events

https://baltig.infn.it/asarti/shoe/-/wikis/Analysis-Cuts

key	description	values
`SCcut`	There is NOT pileup in the SC and the energy release is higher than the one of a primary (> .005 GeV)	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect
`BMcut`	Only one track crosses the BM detector	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect
`NTracksCut`	The number of reconstructed tracks should be higher than 1	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified
`TWnum`	The number of reconstructed tracks is the same of the reconstructed TW points	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect

Selection Cuts, tracks

https://baltig.infn.it/asarti/shoe/-/wikis/Analysis-Cuts

key	description	values
`TWclone`	The specific track has the same TWpoint of *at least* another track	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified **-99** : the track has **not** TW point
`TrackQuality`	The specific track has a residual < 0.01 and a p-value > 0.01	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified
`VTXposCut`	The reconstructed VTX point is positioned within the target dimensions	**1**: the condition is hold **0** : the condition is not verified **-99** : some errors expect

Reco quantities

2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

In Loop( ): 

The idea is to create a map for every track, in which the main variables (the one for cross sections) are inserted

- *fTrackGlbCounts_reco* for **reconstructed** values of variables
- *fTrackGlbCounts_MC* for **true** values of variables

Reco quantities

2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

In Loop( ): 

The idea is to create a map for every track, in which the main variables (the one for cross sections) are inserted

- *fTrackGlbCounts_reco* for **reconstructed** values of variables
- *fTrackGlbCounts_MC* for **true** values of variables

```
MC tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta_true]
0.000000;
[Charge_true]
8.000000;
[Theta_true]
0.000000;
```

```
Event: 95
reco tracks MAP:
Element 0
[Beta]
0.685597;
[Charge]
2.000000;
[Theta]
3.245622;
Element 1
[Beta]
-1.313688;
[Charge]
0.000000;
[Theta]
3.473851;
Element 2
[Beta]
0.639217;
[Charge]
1.000000;
[Theta]
7.711094;
Element 3
[Beta]
0.634058;
[Charge]
1.000000;
[Theta]
5.999578;
```

MC reference Cuts & quantities

3

TANAactNtuMCref

In Loop( ): 

For every TAMCParticles, three cut maps are associated:

- *fEventMCrefMap* for **element**-wise MC cuts
- *fTrackMCrefMap* for **track**-wise MC cuts
- *fTrackMCrefCounts* for **true values** of variables

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

MC reference Cuts & quantities

3 **TANAactNtuMCref**

In Loop( ): 

For every TAMCParticles, three cut maps are associated:

- *fEventMCrefMap* for **element**-wise MC cuts
- *fTrackMCrefMap* for **track**-wise MC cuts
- *fTrackMCrefCounts* for **true values** of variables

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

```
//study to check if the event is good
CheckTrueEvent(OldReg,NewReg,particle,cross,particle_ID);
//Define good traks
CheckRefTracks(OldReg,NewReg,particle,cross,particle_ID);
```

// primary beams
if it crosses the TG entering

// the fragment exits the TG and reaches the TW

```
fTrackMCrefCounts[iiCross]["Charge_true"] = Z_true;
fTrackMCrefCounts[iiCross]["Theta_true"] = Theta_BM_true;
fTrackMCrefCounts[iiCross]["Beta_true"] = Beta_true;
```

Toward Cross Section Measurements, 1

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

In Loop( ): 

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- *aTree* for **reco**-wise tracks
- *aTreeMC* for **MC_truth**-wise MC cuts

Toward Cross Section Measurements, 1

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

In Loop( ): 

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- *aTree* for **reco**-wise tracks
- *aTreeMC* for **MC_truth**-wise MC cuts

```
// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element
fAnTree->Branch("Event_ID", &aTree.event_id);
fAnTree->Branch("Track_ID", &aTree.track_id);
fAnTree->Branch("Parameters", &aTree.parameters);
fAnTree->Branch("Parameters_truth", &aTree.parameters_truth);
fAnTree->Branch("RecoEvCuts", &aTree.RecoEvCuts);
fAnTree->Branch("RecoTrackCuts", &aTree.RecoTrackCuts);

// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element MC
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Event_ID", &aTreeMC.event_id);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Track_ID", &aTreeMC.track_id);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Parameters_truth", &aTreeMC.parameters_truth);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("EvCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoEvCuts);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("TRackCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoTrackCuts);
```

Toward Cross Section Measurements, 1

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

In Loop( ):

Two **TTree** are filled with the retrieved quantities for **all the tracks**:

- *aTree* for **reco**-wise tracks
- *aTreeMC* for **MC_truth**-wise MC cuts

```
// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element
fAnTree->Branch("Event_ID", &aTree.event_id);
fAnTree->Branch("Track_ID", &aTree.track_id);
fAnTree->Branch("Parameters", &aTree.parameters);
fAnTree->Branch("Parameters_truth", &aTree.parameters_truth);
fAnTree->Branch("RecoEvCuts", &aTree.RecoEvCuts);
fAnTree->Branch("RecoTrackCuts", &aTree.RecoTrackCuts);

// Define branches in the tree for the TTree element MC
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Event_ID", &aTreeMC.event_id);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Track_ID", &aTreeMC.track_id);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("Parameters_truth", &aTreeMC.parameters_truth);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("EvCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoEvCuts);
fAnTreeMC->Branch("TRackCuts", &aTreeMC.RecoTrackCuts);
```

Maps from

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

3 **TANAactNtuMCref**

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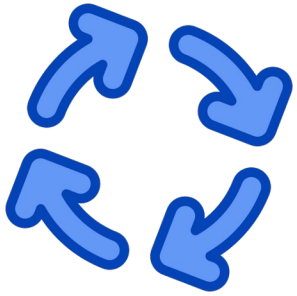
Event Loop( )



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4. Fill a **Flat Tree** with the previous maps for every event

After Loop( )

4. Filter, process data to obtain a final **cross section**

Toward Cross Section Measurements, 2

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop( ):

Let’s handle the TTree using the new ROOT class **ROOT::RDataFrame**

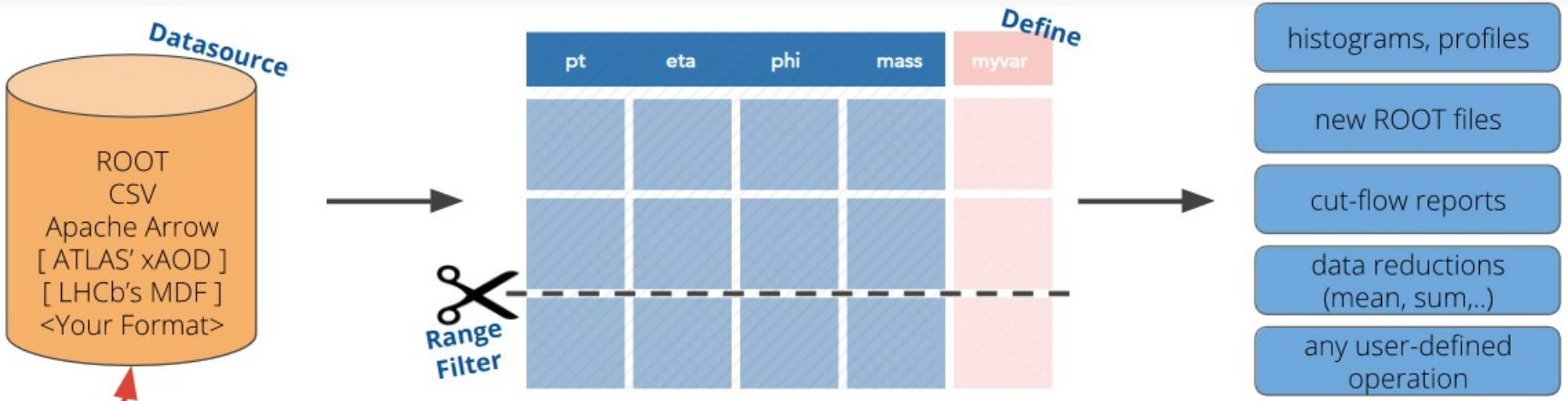
```
void TANAactCrossSection::EndEventLoop()
{

    ROOT::RDataFrame d(*fAnTree);

    ROOT::RDataFrame d_MC(*fAnTreeMC);
```

… but what is RDataFrame?

ROOT Declarative Analysis: RDataFrame



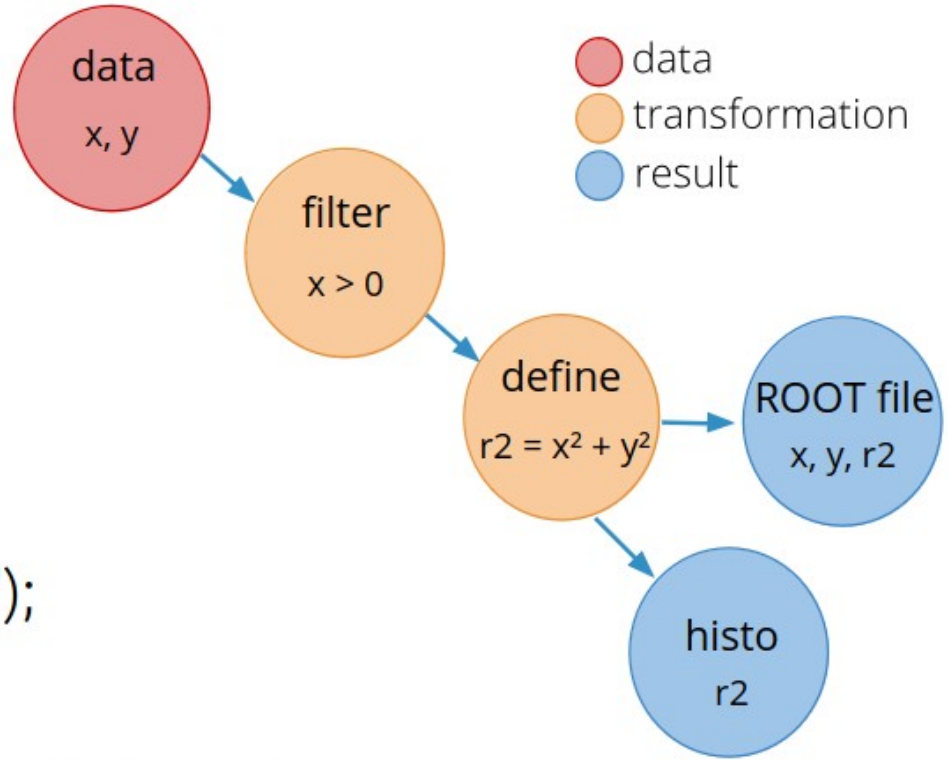
Customisation point, public interface!

Goals:

- ➔ Be the **fastest** way to manipulate HEP data
- ➔ Be the **go-to ROOT analysis interface** from laptop to cluster
- ➔ Consistent interfaces in **Python and C++**
- ➔ Top notch documentation and examples

Analyses as computation graphs

```
ROOT::RDataFrame df(dataset);
auto df2 = df.Filter("x > 0")
             .Define("r2", "x*x + y*y");
auto rHist = df2.Histo1D("r2");
df2.Snapshot("newtree", "newfile.root");
```

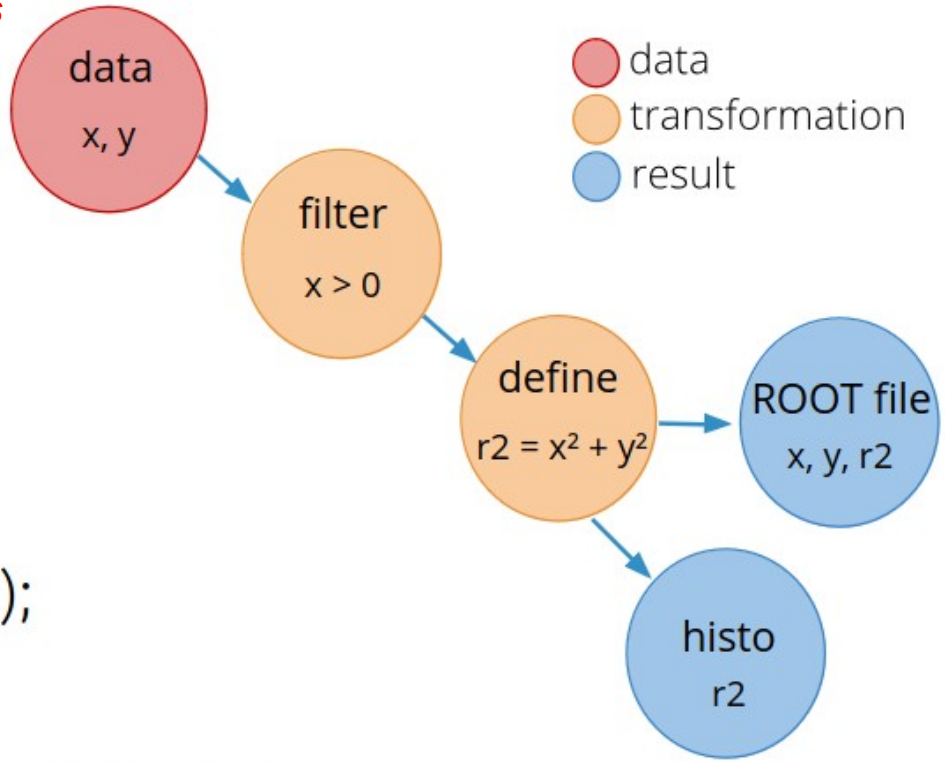


Write datasets to disk, also in parallel.

Analyses as computation graphs

```
// Run a parallel analysis
ROOT::EnableImplicitMT();
ROOT::RDataFrame df(dataset);
auto df2 = df.Filter("x > 0")
             .Define("r2", "x*x + y*y");
auto rHist = df2.Histo1D("r2");
df2.Snapshot("newtree", "newfile.root");
```

Write datasets to disk, also in parallel.



Yields via RDataFrame, 1

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop( ):

Create histograms of (differential) **yields** of a specific variable, according to cuts

```
auto filter = d.Filter([aEventCutsMap](std::map<string, Int_t> EvCut) {
                       {"RecoEvCuts"})
                .Filter([aTrackCutsMap](map<string, Int_t> TrackCut) {
                       {"RecoTrackCuts"})
                .Filter([aVariablesList, values](map<string, Float_t> parameter)
                       {"Parameters"});
```

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

```
TH1D hist = (TH1D)filter.Define("LastParam", last_param.Data())
                .Histo1D<float>({...}, "LastParam")
                .GetValue();
```

→ **Create histogram as output**

Yields via RDataFrame, 2

4 **TANAactCrossSection**

After Loop( ):

Create histograms of (differential) **yields** of a specific variable, according to cuts

same keys from 1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

```
// Add the elements of cuts I want (maybe from a parameter file?)
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1;
// Variables of my Yields
aVariablesList.push_back("Charge");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield_test_Charge");
aEventCutsMap.clear();
aVariablesList.clear();
aTrackCutsMap.clear();
```

same keys from 2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

Examples

Analysis comparison, reco level

new analysis

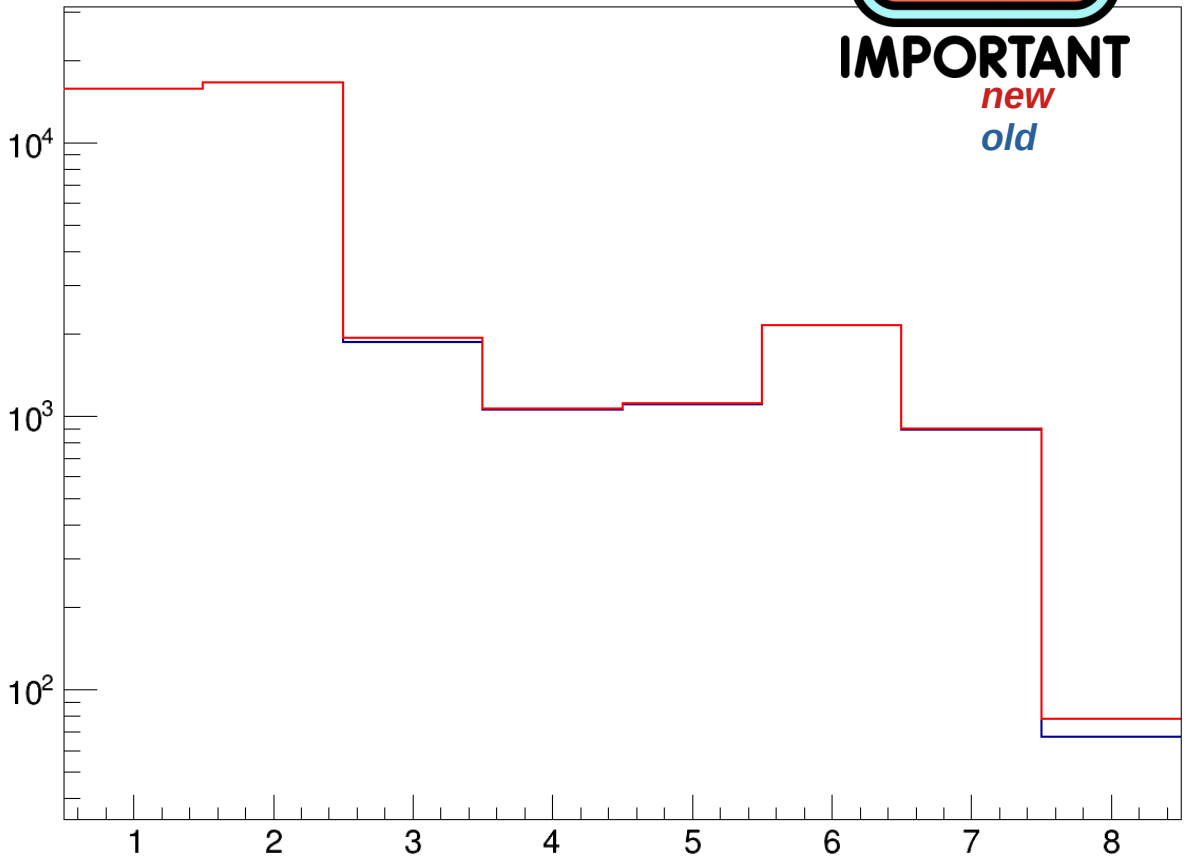
```
aEventCutsMap["BMcut"] = 1;
aEventCutsMap["NTracksCut"] = 1;
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1;


aTrackCutsMap["TWclone"] = 0;
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["VTXposCut"] = 1;


// Variables of my Yields
aVariablesList.push_back("Charge");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield
```

old analysis

```
// // ================== Chi2 cuts + multitrack
if (VTok && chi2Cut &&
residualCut && nt > 1 &&
hasSameTwPoint.at(it) == false &&
nt_TW == myTWNtuPt->GetPointsN()){
  MyReco("MChi2TWTngt");
}
```



Examples

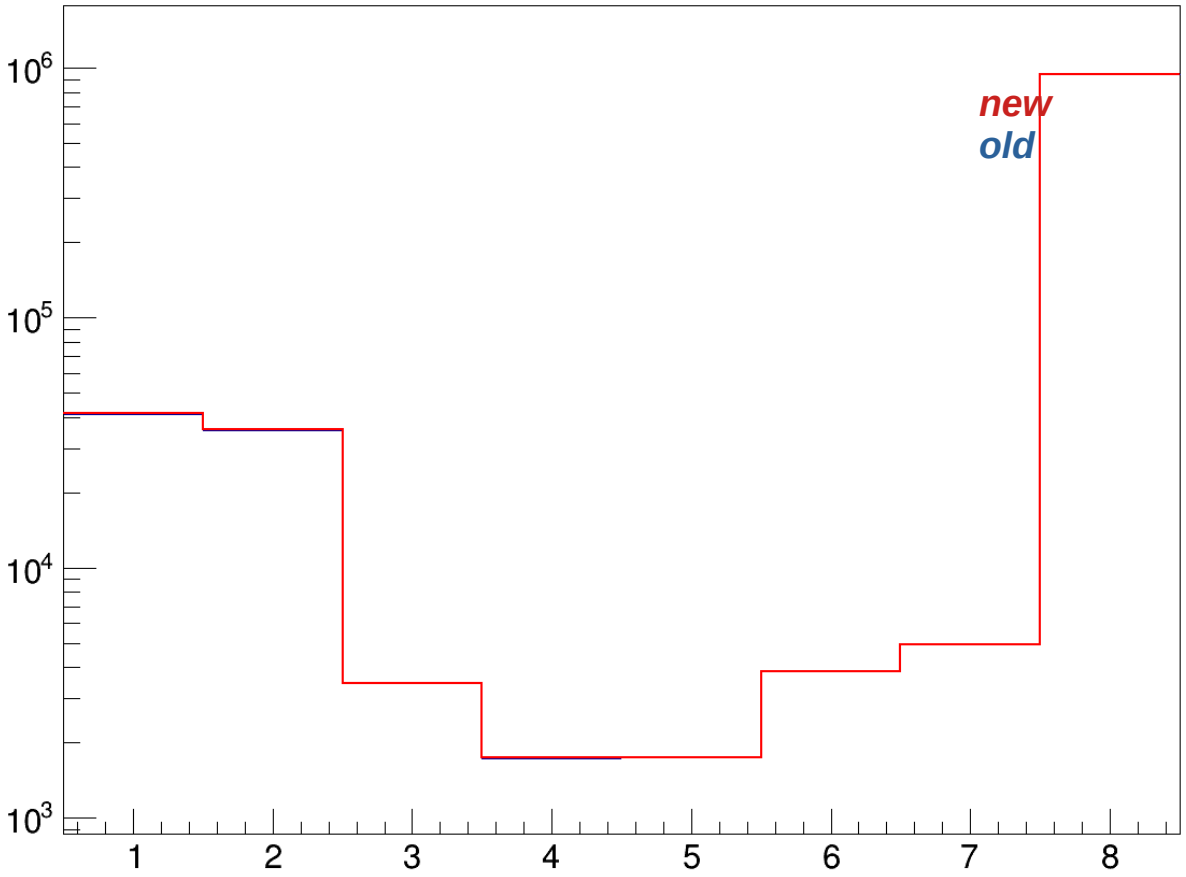
Analysis comparison, MC level

new analysis

```
aEventCutsMap["MCgoodEvent"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["GoodParticle"] = 1;
aVariablesList.push_back("Charge_true"
FillYield(d_MC, aEventCutsMap, aTrackC
```

old analysis

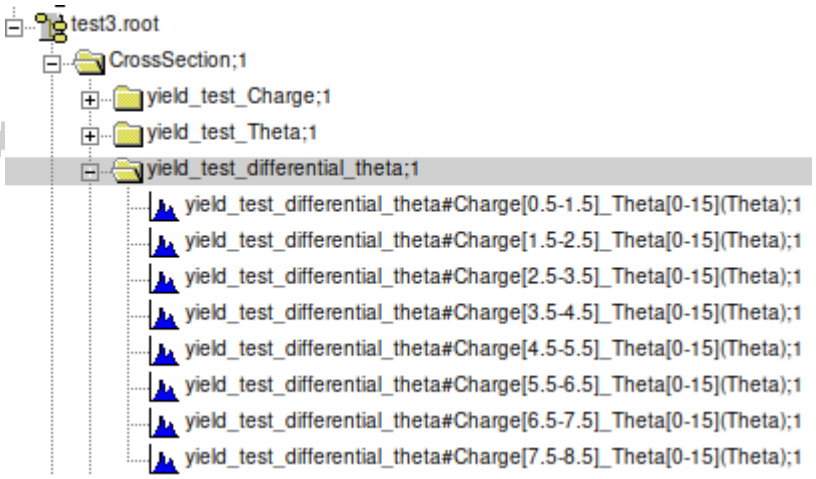
```
// MCParticleStudies();
//***** loop on every TAMCparticle:
FillMCPartYields(); // N_ref
```

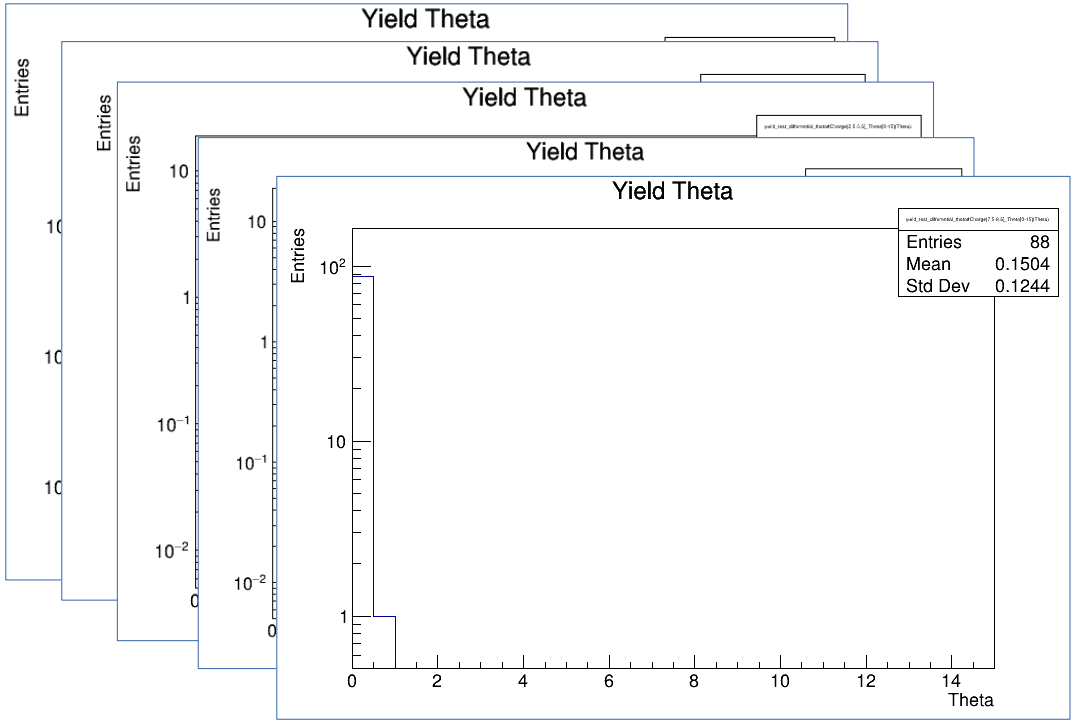


Examples

Theta yield, differential in charge

```
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1;
aVariablesList.push_back("Charge");
aVariablesList.push_back("Theta");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield_test_differential_theta");
```





Conclusions

- new selections can be introduced in *TANAactNtuSelectionCuts* and *TANAactNtuMCref*
- closure test with the previous analysis framework (*DecodeGlbAna*) to see bugs and features
- refine details like paths and parameter files (f.e. parameters binning, “standard” cuts…)
- introduce the machinery for cross section measurements (efficiencies, purity… xsec)
- When everything is fixed, the framework could be easily applied to all the data takings (HIT22, CNAO23 ...)

Back up slides

Selection Cuts, 1

1 **TANAactNtuSelectionCuts**

In Loop( ):
For every reconstructed track, two cut maps are associated:

- *fEventCutsMap* for element-wise cuts
- *fTrackCutsMap* for track-wise cuts

- for every cut, a key of the map is generated
- an int value of **0,1** (or others if exception) is associated to each key

```
// event cuts
SCpileUpCut(); // add "SCcut" in event map
BMCut();  // add "BMcut" in event map
TwClonesCut(); // add "TWclone" in track map and "TWnum" cut in event map
NTracksCut(); // add "NTracksCut" in event map

// track cuts
for (int it = 0; it < nt; it++)
{
fGlbTrack = fNtuGlbTrack->GetTrack(it);
VtxPositionCut(it, fGlbTrack); // add "VTXposCut" cut in track map
TrackQualityCut(it,fGlbTrack); // add "TrackQuality" cut in track map

if (isMC){  // MC cuts
MC_VTMatch(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC_VTMatch" cut in track map
MC_MSDMatch(it,fGlbTrack);  // add "MC_MSDMatch" cut in track map
MC_TwParticleOrigin(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC_TwParticleOrigin" cut in track map

MC_isGoodReco(it,fGlbTrack); // add "MC_isGoodReco" cut in track map
```

Event cuts:
// Check if there is pile up in the SC, triggering an event
// Check if there is only one track in BM
// Check events with N° of tracks == N° of TW points
Check the tracks with the same TW point
// Check if N° of tracks for every event is > 1

Track cuts:
// Cuts about vtx position with the target dimensio
// Cuts about quality chi2 and residual of a track

// Compare the track with the MC_ID to infer if it is a good reco track

Reco quantities, 1

2 **TANAactNtuGlbTrackCounts**

In Loop( ):

The idea is to create a map for every track, in which the main variables (the one for cross sections) are inserted

- *fTrackGlbCounts_reco* for **reconstructed** values of variables
- *fTrackGlbCounts_MC* for **true** values of variables

```
for (int it = 0; it < nt; it++)
{
  fGlbTrack = fNtuGlbTrack->GetTrack(it);
  Float_t Z_reco = fGlbTrack->GetTwChargeZ();
  Float_t Th_reco = fGlbTrack->GetTgtThetaBm()* TMath::RadToDeg();
  Float_t Tof_meas = fGlbTrack->GetTwTof() - fPrimary_tof;
  Float_t Beta_reco = fGlbTrack->GetLength() / Tof_meas / TAGgeoTrafo::GetLightVelocity();

  fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Charge"] = Z_reco;
  fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Theta"] = Th_reco;
  fTrackGlbCounts_reco[it]["Beta"] = Beta_reco;
```

// Charge
// Theta
// Beta

```
mcNtuPart = (TAMCntuPart *)fpNtuMcTrk->Object();
TAMCpart *particle = mcNtuPart->GetTrack(TrkIdMC);
Float_t Z_true = particle->GetCharge();
Float_t Th_true = 0;   //TO BE MODIFIED
Float_t Beta_true = 0; //TO BE MODIFIED

fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Charge_true"] = Z_true;
fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Theta_true"] = Th_true;
fTrackGlbCounts_MC[it]["Beta_true"] = Beta_true;
```

// Charge
// Theta
// Beta

Improved Interfaces

what we write

```
TTreeReader reader(data);
TTreeReaderValue<A> x(reader,"x");
TTreeReaderValue<B> y(reader,"y");
TTreeReaderValue<C> z(reader,"z");
while (reader.Next()) {
   if (IsGoodEntry(*x, *y, *z))
      h->Fill(*x);
}
```

what we *mean*

- full control over the event loop
- requires some boilerplate
- users implement common tasks again and again
- parallelisation is not trivial

RDataFrame: declarative analyses

```
RDataFrame d(data);
auto h = d.Filter(IsGoodEntry, {"x","y","z"})
          .Histo1D("x");
```

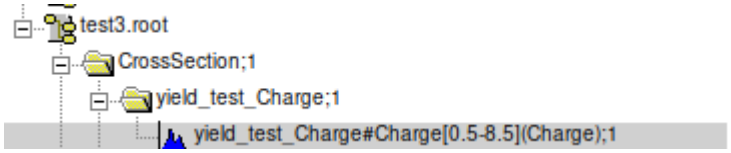
- full control over *the analysis*
- no boilerplate
- common tasks are already implemented

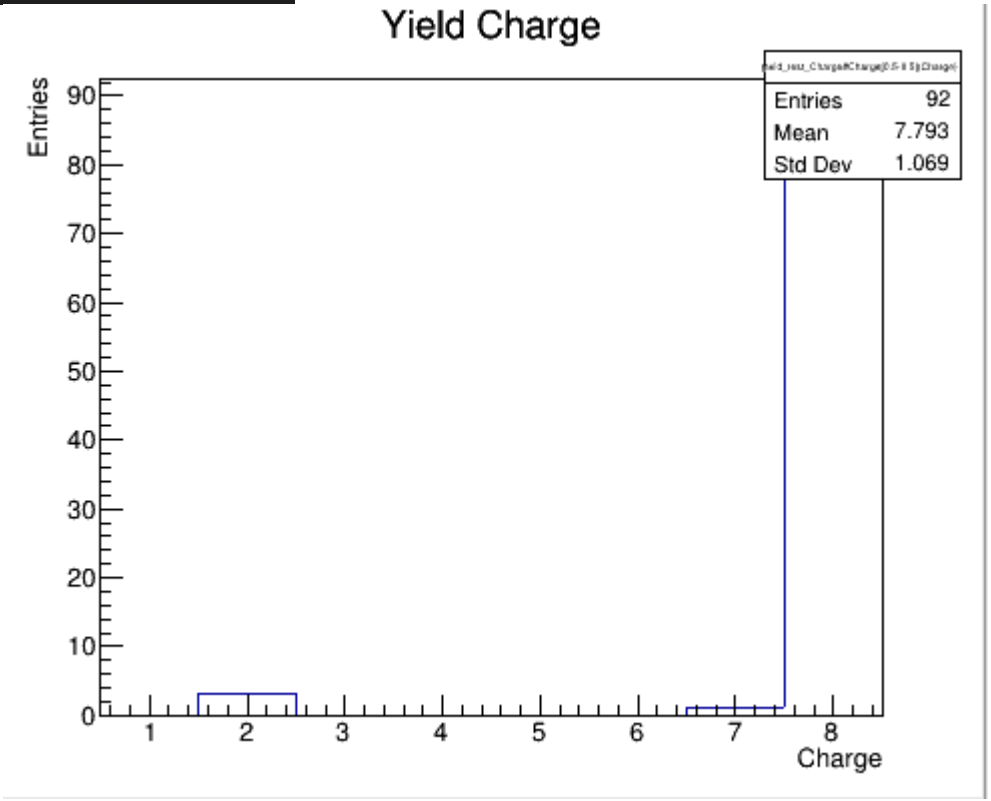
? parallelization is not trivial?

Examples

Charge yield

```
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1;
aVariablesList.push_back("Charge");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield_test_Charge");
```

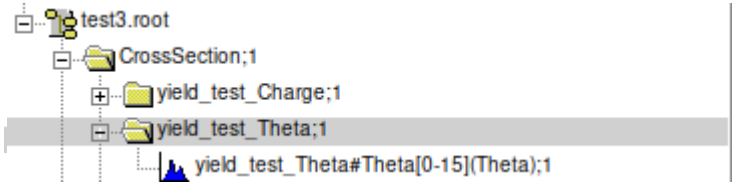


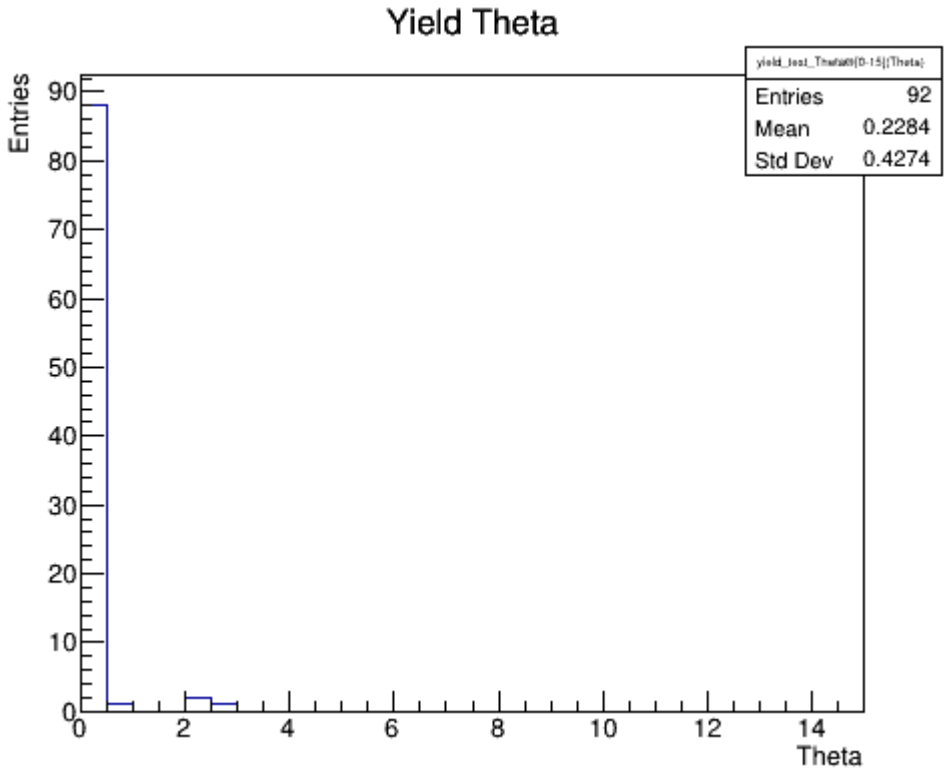


Examples

Theta yield

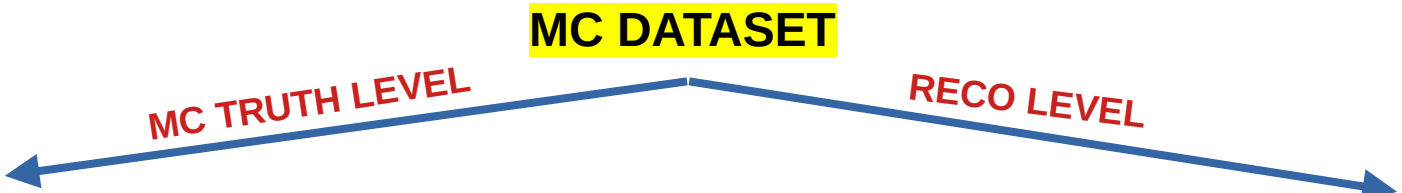
```
aEventCutsMap["TWnum"] = 1;
aTrackCutsMap["TrackQuality"] = 1;
aVariablesList.push_back("Theta");
FillYield(d, aEventCutsMap, aTrackCutsMap, aVariablesList, "yield_test_Theta");
```





Analysis strategy

In the analysis, I am considering the following levels:



N_Reference (MC)

all TAMCParticles
- primary beams
- primary fragments generated in the TG
- which cross the beginning of TW

(all the particle inside the geometrical acceptance of the setup without secondary fragmentation beneath the detectors + check about gamma decay)

I take the **MC_ID** of the track
(most frequent id)

N_Good Reco

(Tracks with MC_ID which satisfies MC GENERATION requirements)

N_RECO

Analysis strategy

To compute angular differential cross section:

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\theta}(Z,\theta) = \frac{Y(Z,\theta)}{N_{beam}\ N_{target}\ \Omega_\theta\ \epsilon(Z,\theta)}$$

where:

Y:	fragment counts	**N_RECO**
N_{beam}**:**	n° of primary events	
N_{target}**:**	n° of scattering centers per unit area	
ε:	efficiency	**N_Good Reco** / **N_Reference (MC)**
Ω_ϑ**:**	angular phase space	