EuPRAXIA_PP Annual Meeting 2024

Sunday, 22 September 2024 - Saturday, 28 September 2024

Hotel Hermitage, La Biodola Bay, Isola d'Elba, Italy

Book of Abstracts

Contents

2

Opening talk: Recoil dominated electron-photon beam collisions, a way towards novel radiation sources, advanced secondary beams and new phenomena in astrophysics

Corresponding Author: luca.serafini@mi.infn.it

Recoil dominated electron-photon beam collisions, a way towards novel radiation sources, advanced secondary beams and new phenomena in astrophysics.
L. Serafini & V. Petrillo (INFN-Milano and University of Milano)

Abstract: Revisiting 100 years of Compton scattering, with emphasis on deep recoil regime of electron-photon collisions, spanning the full kinematics range from direct Compton effect of photons on targets to inverse Compton scattering of relativistic electrons with photon beams, let us discover some new effects of entropy exchange between the colliding beams. These phenomena have great potentialities for applications in several fields: from spectral purification effects that can be exploited for compact & sustainable mono-chromatic gamma ray sources, to plasma heating by trapped electrons in magnetic bottles, from advanced secondary beam production (positrons, muons) with very small emittance, to exotic effects of stopping ultra-high energy electrons with 255.5 keV X-rays, that may have impacts in the astro-physical field. Advanced plasma based GeV-class electron accelerators may represent the natural cradle for test experiments of deep recoil electron-photon interactions due to their compactness, versatility and flexibility to arrange beam-lines within a multi-faceted lay-out of electron beams and radiation of diverse nature (lasers, FELs, betatron beams, ICS X-rays, channeling radiation beams). Last but not least, exploring the deep recoil regime fundamental investigations of QED interactions may become feasible in dynamical ranges never explored before.

4

WP2 - Dissemination and Public Relations

Corresponding Authors: susanna.bertelli@lnf.infn.it, carsten.welsch@lnf.infn.it

6

WP4 - Legal Framework, Financial Model and Socio-economic impact

Corresponding Author: antonio.falone@lnf.infn.it

9

General Discussion

10

Overview of Plasma based Linear Collider efforts

Corresponding Author: josterhoff@lbl.gov

17

General Discussion

18

Dielectric wakefield acceleration: application to linear colliders

Corresponding Author: rosen@physics.ucla.edu

We discuss the rich physics of dielectric wakefield acceleration (DWA), with an eye to applications. Newly uncovered physical limitations on achievable gradient are examined, as well as fundamental issues concerning beam stability. In the latter context we introduce the concept of strong, alternating gradient wake focusing. We discuss the wide varieties of wakefield structures now under consideration. With this background, we present two scenarios of wakefield-based colliders where the positrons are accelerated in DWA to avoid complications present in plasma –a dual DWA accelerator, and a PWFA/DWA hybrid design.

20

WP14 - Transformative Innovation Paths

Corresponding Authors: stefan.karsch@physik.uni-muenchen.de, bernhard.hidding@strath.ac.uk

- Context and new members
- Impact of Transformative Innovation Paths for EuPRAXIA and ESFRI
- TRL Status and Evolution
- Integration options for EuPRAXIA sites
- Structures to be funded

23

Final Discussion

25

EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB status short

Corresponding Authors: cristina.vaccarezza@lnf.infn.it, riccardo.pompili@lnf.infn.it

26

Beam Driven Acceleration Scheme to 5 GeV Energy for EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB

Corresponding Author: anna.giribono@lnf.infn.it

The EUPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB facility will host the first ever FEL user facility in the nm range guided by a 1 GeV high-brighness electron beam. Beside this application, plans are underway to provide beams with energies up to 5 GeV through beam driven acceleration schemes relying on the existing RF accelerator whose maximum energy is 1 GeV to date. Different PWFA schemes have been proposed and described in literature to enable several GV/m accelerating gradient in the plasma thanks to the maximisation of the so called transformer ratio'. The paper reports on the techniques useful to produce electron beams through the designed EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB RF injector and drive the plasma stage so to provide final beam energy five times higher than the initial one.

27

EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB energy boosting to 5 GeV by LWFA and external injection

Corresponding Author: andrea.rossi@mi.infn.it

We propose a possible setup able to produce 5 GeV electron beams in the framework of the existing layout of the EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB facility. Although placing the plasma module for reaching the target energy downstream the existing beam line may seem the most natural solution, it faces dramatic problems in therm of overall footprint and interference with foreseen equipment. Since a high power laser will be part of the base instrumentation present in the facility, we plan to meet the target energy employing the external injection scheme in a laser driven plasma module, allowing for a much more compact solution. Moreover, taking advantage of past experience and technical solutions, we propose to install the module in a new beamline, parallel to the main one, in order to ease the beam manipulation, implementation of beam diagnostics and, possibly, its exploitation in user oriented applications.

28

Plasma-Based Solutions for Beam Handling and Driver Extraction

Corresponding Author: martina.carillo@lnf.infn.it

Plasma wakefield acceleration (PWFA) has achieved significant energy gains of gigaelectronvolts over centimeter-scale distances while maintaining high beam quality essential for high-brilliance applications. However, key challenges persist, particularly in managing the transverse handling of beams and removing the depleted high-charge driver without compromising the accelerated witness bunch.
We propose plasma-based solutions to address these challenges. Active-plasma lenses can be utilized for focusing, matching, and extracting the witness bunch, thereby reducing divergence and maintaining beam quality. Also, an innovative system of beam collimators and discharge capillaries enables the removal of the high-charge driver while preserving the emittance and peak current of the witness bunch.
These solutions are validated through numerical simulations, detailed particle-collimator interaction studies, and supported by experimental results.
This approach aims to enhance the practical implementation of PWFA, paving the way for compact, high-performance accelerators suitable for next-generation scientific and technological applications.

29

Stable Beam driven wakefield in structured plasmas

Corresponding Author: pukhov@tp1.uni-duesseldorf.de

Wakefield excitation by structured electron bunches in hollow gaps between plasma wedges, Fig.1, is studied using three-dimensional particle-in-cell simulations. The main part of the electron bunch has a triangular current distribution in the longitudinal direction with a smooth head and short tail. These bunches propagate stably in the hollow gap while being attached to cusps of the plasma wedges. The excited wakefield profile may have a very high transformer ratio and allows to accelerate witness bunches to energies much higher than that of the driver bunch. Unlike round hollow channels, where asymmetric wakefields are difficult to avoid, no deleterious transverse beam break-up (BBU) is observed in the gap between cusp-shaped plasma layers.

43

Discussion/Round table - Strategy for linking Eupraxia to other worldwide similar accelerator activities (convener: B. Cros)

Corresponding Authors: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it, pprajeev@gmail.com, ketevi@bnl.gov, leoviolini@yahoo.it, christine.darve@ess.eu, andrea.lausi@elettra.eu

Presentation of Eupraxia / 44

EuPRAXIA accelerator and facility: a technical perspective

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

Presentation of Eupraxia / 45

EuPRAXIA Collaboration and its organisation

Corresponding Author: antonio.falone@lnf.infn.it

Presentation of Eupraxia / 46

Reason and directions of Membership Extensions

Corresponding Author: pierluigi.campana@lnf.infn.it

Potential links in countries not yet represented in EuPRAXIA / 47

Pioneering experience on the development of accelerators from scratch: SESAME facility

Corresponding Author: andrea.lausi@elettra.eu

Potential links in countries not yet represented in EuPRAXIA / 48

Research initiatives in INDIA and potential opportunities for EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: pprajeev@gmail.com

Potential links in countries not yet represented in EuPRAXIA / 49

Research Initiatives in Developing Communities and Potential Opportunities for EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: christine.darve@ess.eu

Potential links in countries not yet represented in EuPRAXIA / 50

The Latin American Synchrotron in the Greater Caribbean

Corresponding Author: leoviolini@yahoo.it

EuPRAXIA framework for R&D / 51

Plasma based positron sources for testing positron acceleration at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: g.sarri@qub.ac.uk

EuPRAXIA framework for R&D / 52

Synergies for laser development between EuPRAXIA and other fields including fusion and industry

Corresponding Author: la.gizzi@gmail.com

EuPRAXIA framework for R&D / 53

Nuclear physics in plasma at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: paolo.tomassini@eli-np.ro

EuPRAXIA framework for R&D / 54

EuPRAXIA possible contributions to the Linear Collider development

Corresponding Author: josterhoff@lbl.gov

Training and young researcher education / 55

The African School of Physics

Author: Mounia Laassiri[1]

Co-author: Ketevi Adikle Assamagan [1]

[1] *Brookhaven National Laboratory*

Corresponding Authors: mounia.laassiri@cern.ch, ketevi@bnl.gov

Training and young researcher education / 56

Tools for Students training in EU and funding opportunities

Corresponding Author: carsten.welsch@lnf.infn.it

57

Towards 400 Hz RF system for EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB

Corresponding Author: fabio.cardelli@lnf.infn.it

The EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB project aims to develop a free-electron laser (FEL) facility using beam-driven plasma wakefield acceleration with a plasma module powered by a high-brightness linear accelerator. The linac is designed to produce a beam up to 1 GeV at a repetition rate of 100 Hz, employing an S-band photoinjector and an X-band booster. An exciting prospect is upgrading the linac to a 400 Hz RF system, which could substantially enhance the facility's performance. This presentation will address the technical challenges and potential solutions related to modifying the X-band booster and injector for higher frequency operation, focusing on RF power generation, RF structures, and overall thermal management.

58

High repetition rate C-band Photoinjector

Author: Gilles Jacopo Silvi[1]

[1] *Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare*

Corresponding Author: gilles.jacopo.silvi@roma1.infn.it

C-band technology holds the potential to generate a high-energy, high-brightness electron beam by elevating the peak field of both the cathode and cavity within the machine. This proposed injector offers a promising avenue for achieving a high repetition rate, facilitating kHz operation. The conceptualization of this injector draws inspiration from the EuPRAXIA@SPARC LAB S-band injector, wherein the original gun is replaced with a 2.6-cell C-band RF gun. The entire beamline is proportionally scaled, reducing longitudinal lengths by a factor of 2 while doubling electric and magnetic fields. Operating with brief RF pulses, the 2.6-cell C-band RF gun effectively mitigates breakdown rates and power dissipation. By capitalizing on higher peak fields and applying established scaling laws to reduce laser spot size and duration, it becomes feasible to minimize both cathode and space charge emittance. The incorporation of a complete Cband injector is anticipated within the framework of the X-band Linacs for the EuPRAXIA@SPARC LAB design study, aiming to produce ultra-high-quality beams primed for applications such as light production or plasma acceleration.

59

High Repetition rate Plasma sources

Author: Lucio Crincoli[1]

Co-authors: Angelo Biagioni [1]; Donato Pellegrini [1]; Fabio Villa [1]; Livio Verra [1]; Lucilla Pronti [1]; Marco Pitti [2]; Mario Galletti [1]; Martina Romani [1]; Massimo Ferrario [1]; Riccardo Pompili [1]; Romain Demitra [1]; Valerio Lollo [3]

[1] *Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare*

[2] *Università di Palermo*

[3] *LNF*

Corresponding Author: lucio.crincoli@lnf.infn.it

In view of the realization of the EuPRAXIA@SPARC LAB facility, designed to operate a plasma-driven FEL source at 100-400 Hz, the capability of plasma sources to operate at high repetition rates plays a key role. Concerning gas-filled

plasma discharge capillaries, which allow direct control over plasma properties,
a crucial aspect is related to the longevity of the material, exposed to the heat
flux delivered by high voltage plasma discharges. In this regard, the innovative
design of gas-filled discharge capillaries, based on the use of ceramic materials, represents a reliable solution in terms of high temperature resistance and
cost-effectiveness. In addition, a suitable option for high repetition rate plasma
sources is given by laser-induced plasma filaments, which can sustain high repetition rate operation without material overheating, due to the low thermal load
delivered onto the capillary walls by few-mJ femtosecond laser pulses. Furthermore, plasma filaments are characterized by high stability and tunable parameters, such as filament length and density, thus meeting the requirements outlined
in the EuPRAXIA scientific case.

60

Fully synchronized high repetition rate Petawatt laser driver for betatron beamline on EuPRAXIA@SparcLab machine

Author: Antoine Courjaud[None]

Corresponding Author: antoine.courjaud@amplitude-laser.com

Precise synchronization plays a major role in the stability of an accelerator-based light source, or for ultrafast dynamics studies. We will present our strategy and recent achievements applied to synchronize a kHz Ti:Sa ultrafast laser to a Terawatt Yb ultrafast laser. We report on the synchronization at few fs rms level, both on short-term and long-term.
We first synchronize the slave oscillator (Yb) to the master oscillator (TiSa) using an optical cross-correlator. The fast actuator in the slave oscillator compensates for the fast and slow timing fluctuations, leading to 5fs rms relative timing jitter.
Additionally, we implement a second optical cross-correlator placed at the outputs of both amplifiers, measuring the relative jitter and drift between the 2 amplification. A motorized fibered optical delay line is used to compensate for the slow drift between both amplifiers, with a long-term stability of 16fs rms over 8 hours.
We will discuss on the limitations and improvement perspectives of such solution, and identify how this technique can be applied to a high repetition rate Petawatt laser driver of the betatron beamline installed on Eupraxia@SparcLab machine.

61

WP14 physics progress

Author: Stefan Karsch[1]

[1] *LMU München*

Corresponding Author: stefan.karsch@physik.uni-muenchen.de

62

VUV Applications at EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB

Corresponding Author: francesco.stellato@roma2.infn.it

The scientific applications of ARIA, a VUV-seeded FEL beamline that will be part of the EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB user facility, are presented here. ARIA will deliver ultra-bright, ultra-short photon pulses in the 50 to 180 nm energy range, with tunable linear and circular polarization. This makes it an ideal source for time-resolved studies in atomic, molecular, and cluster physics, as well as for the investigation of gas phase systems and liquids. Key experimental techniques will include resonant VUV measurements, photoelectron and ion spectroscopy, two-photon photo-emission and small- and wide-angle scattering. A schematic overview of the experimental endstation required to perform these classes of experiments will also be given.

63

Theory and simulations for high K/γ regimes in undulator and ion channel devices

Corresponding Author: andrea.frazzitta@uniroma1.it

A fundamental comparison between undulator and ion channel radiation is presented. Conventional theory for both devices fails at describing high K and K/γ regimes, providing an underestimation of particle trajectory amplitude and period. This may lead to a wrong estimation of radiation emission in many setups of practical interest, as the ion column. A redefinition of plasma density and undulator strength expressions leads to a more reliable prediction of particle behavior, reproducing the closest possible conditions in the two devices. Then, differences in spectral features may be addressed via analytical and numerical simulations of single particle and full beam dynamics. In this contribution we outline a theoretical framework and show the unique spectral features and drawbacks related to such an extreme undulation regime.

64

Closing Remarks & Discussion

Corresponding Authors: cristina.vaccarezza@lnf.infn.it, riccardo.pompili@lnf.infn.it

WP9 - RF, Magnets & Beamline Components / 65

Introduction to the WP9

Author: Federico Nguyen[1]

[1] *ENEA*

Corresponding Author: federico.nguyen@enea.it

WP9 - RF, Magnets & Beamline Components / 66

RF components

Corresponding Author: luigi.faillace@lnf.infn.it

WP9 - RF, Magnets & Beamline Components / 67

Magnets

Corresponding Author: lucia.sabbatini@lnf.infn.it

WP9 - RF, Magnets & Beamline Components / 68

Undulators

Corresponding Author: federico.nguyen@enea.it

WP13 - Diagnostics / 69

Introduction to WP13

Corresponding Authors: alessandro.cianchi@roma2.infn.it, rasmus.ischebeck@psi.ch

WP13 - Diagnostics / 70

Progress on Wire Scanners Manufactured by Photolithography

Corresponding Author: francesca.addesa@psi.ch

WP13 - Diagnostics / 71

Reduction of Projected Energy Spread with a Dielectric Wake Field Structure

Corresponding Author: evan.ericson@psi.ch

WP11 - Applications / 72

Update on xfel beamline and applications at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: enrica.chiadroni@lnf.infn.it

WP11 - Applications / 73

Update on schemes for secondary particle and photon sources at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: g.sarri@qub.ac.uk

WP11 - Applications / 74

Opportunities for radiobiology studies at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: lucalabate@gmail.com

WP11 - Applications / 75

High energy physics and detector testing applications at EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: specka@llr.in2p3.fr

WP11 - Applications / 76

General discussion

Corresponding Authors: g.sarri@qub.ac.uk, enrica.chiadroni@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 77

Welcome

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 78

General status and news

Corresponding Author: pierluigi.campana@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 79

Submitted and upcoming milestones and deliverables

Corresponding Author: claudia.pelliccione@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 80

M1.3 Decision on ranking of legal model for RI

Corresponding Author: antonio.falone@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 81

Report on STAB meeting

Corresponding Author: pierluigi.campana@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 82

Status of Board of financial sponsors

Corresponding Author: pierluigi.campana@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 83

Outcome of the amendment procedure

Corresponding Author: claudia.pelliccione@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 84

Presentation of 2nd site selection procedure

Corresponding Author: specka@llr.in2p3.fr

Collaboration Board / 85

Approval of the 2nd site selection procedure and bid-book template

Collaboration Board / 86

Presentation of results

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

Collaboration Board / 87

Next CB online March 2025

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

WP5 - User Strategy and Services / 88

User Strategy and Services (WP5)

Corresponding Author: francesco.stellato@roma2.infn.it

User Strategy and Services and discussion (5')

WP5 - User Strategy and Services / 89

Survey of the Scientific Community: Key Findings and Insights (WP5)

Corresponding Author: emiliano.principi@elettra.eu

Survey of the Scientific Community: Key Findings and Insights (20') and discussion (5')

WP7 - E-Needs and Data Policy / 90

WP7 activities and Open-science challenges for EuPRAXIA

Corresponding Author: ricardo.fonseca@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

WP7 - E-Needs and Data Policy / 91

Discussion

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 92

Overview of the activities of WP8

Corresponding Author: jorge.vieira@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 93

Start-to-end models

Corresponding Author: maxence.thevenet@desy.de

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 94

A novel hybrid-target injector for high-charge laser-driven electron acceleration

Corresponding Author: luca.fedeli@cea.fr

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 95

Modeling realistic lasers

Corresponding Author: francesco.massimo@universite-paris-saclay.fr

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 96

Modeling arbitrary lasers

Corresponding Author: jorge.vieira@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

WP8 - Theory & Simulation / 97

Discussion

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 98

Introduction to WP16

Corresponding Author: alexander.molodozhentsev@eli-beams.eu

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 99

Update of Status of candidates for the EuPRAXIA 2nd site - CNR

Corresponding Author: la.gizzi@gmail.com

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 100

Update of Status of candidates for the EuPRAXIA 2nd site - ELI-Beamlines (ELI-ERIC)

Corresponding Author: alexander.molodozhentsev@eli-beams.eu

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 101

Update of Status of candidates for the EuPRAXIA 2nd site - CLPU

Corresponding Author: ggatti@clpu.es

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 102

Update of Status of candidates for the EuPRAXIA 2nd site - UPAC (STFC)

Corresponding Author: pprajeev@gmail.com

WP16 - TDR EuPRAXIA Site 2 (laser-driven plasma) / 103

Round Table Discussion

Corresponding Authors: pprajeev@gmail.com, alexander.molodozhentsev@eli-beams.eu

EuPraxia Status / 106

EuPraxia Status (I)

Corresponding Author: pierluigi.campana@lnf.infn.it

EuPraxia Status / 107

EuPraxia Status (II)

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

EuPraxia Status / 108

Discussion

WP12 - Laser Technology and Liaison to Industry / 109

Status of WP12

Corresponding Author: la.gizzi@gmail.com

WP12 - Laser Technology and Liaison to Industry / 110

FBH Contribution

Corresponding Author: neysha.lobo-ploch@fbh-berlin.de

WP12 - Laser Technology and Liaison to Industry / 111

STCF Contribution

Corresponding Author: mariastefania.de-vido@stfc.ac.uk

WP12 - Laser Technology and Liaison to Industry / 112

DESY Contribution

Corresponding Author: andreas.maier@desy.de

WP12 - Laser Technology and Liaison to Industry / 113

Key technologies for compact accelerators

Corresponding Author: antoine.courjaud@amplitude-laser.com

114

Beyond EuPRAXIA_PP: the PACRI Project

Corresponding Author: gerardo.dauria@elettra.eu

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 115

Introduction and WP10 deliverable status

Corresponding Author: kevin.cassou@ijclab.in2p3.fr

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 116

Capillary discharges sources

Corresponding Author: romain.demitra@lnf.infn.it

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 117

Plasma components for electron sources

Corresponding Author: brigitte.cros@u-psud.fr

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 118

HOFI channel components

Corresponding Author: manuel.kirchen@desy.de

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 119

Plasma components integration and future challenges

Corresponding Author: kevin.cassou@ijclab.in2p3.fr

WP10 - Plasma Components & Systems / 120

Discussion

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 121

Introduction (WP6)

Corresponding Authors: brigitte.cros@u-psud.fr, andrea.mostacci@uniroma1.it

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 122

Hosting and outreach at INFN Frascati (WP6)

Corresponding Author: massimo.ferrario@lnf.infn.it

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 123

Hosting the EuPRAXIA LPA-based Centre at ELI-Beamlines Facility (ELI-ERIC) (WP6)

Corresponding Author: alexander.molodozhentsev@eli-beams.eu

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 124

Attractivity for users in the inertial fusion field (WP6)

Corresponding Author: la.gizzi@gmail.com

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 125

Hosting and outreach at EPAC (WP6)

Corresponding Author: pprajeev@gmail.com

WP6 - Membership Extension Strategy / 126

Discussion (WP6)

WP3 - Organization and Rules / 127

Milestone & deliverable status (WP3)

Corresponding Author: andrea.ghigo@lnf.infn.it

WP3 - Organization and Rules / 128

Bid-book presentation (WP3)

Corresponding Author: specka@llr.in2p3.fr

WP3 - Organization and Rules / 129

Discussion (WP3)

WP15 - TDR EuPRAXIA @SPARC_LAB (beam-driven plasma) / 130

Status of the EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB Technical Design Report Part 1

Corresponding Author: cristina.vaccarezza@lnf.infn.it

WP15 - TDR EuPRAXIA @SPARC_LAB (beam-driven plasma) / 131

Status of the EuPRAXIA@SPARC_LAB Technical Design Report Part 2

Corresponding Author: riccardo.pompili@lnf.infn.it

WP15 - TDR EuPRAXIA @SPARC_LAB (beam-driven plasma) / 132

Discussion