

COHERENCE AND BROADENING EFFECTS IN MEDIUM INDUCED GLUON RADIATION

Mauricio Martínez

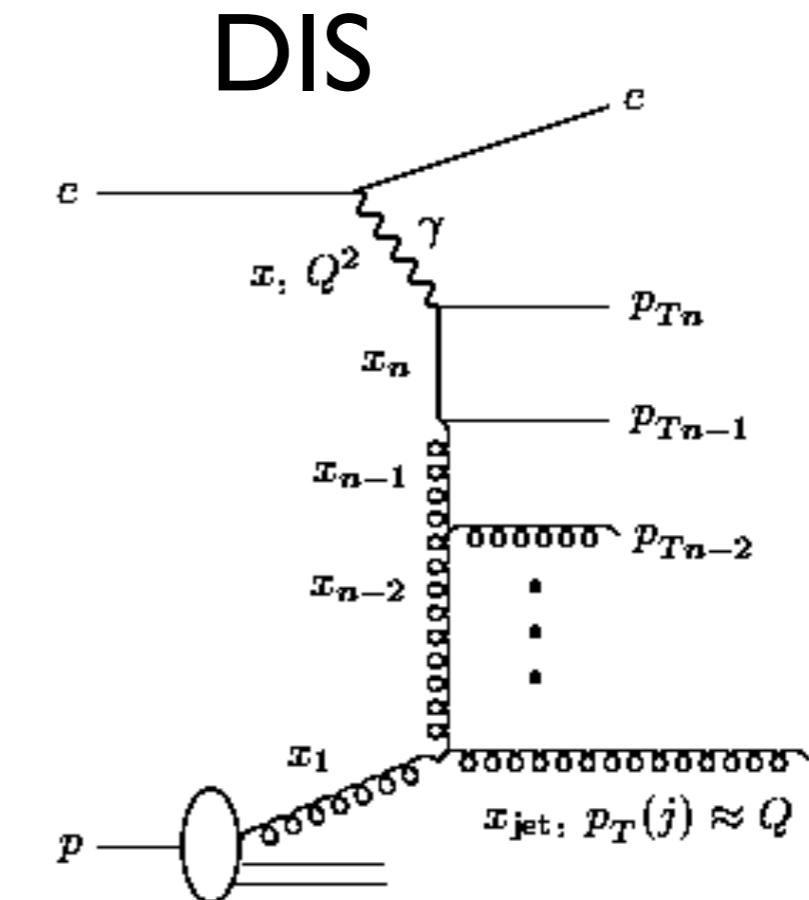
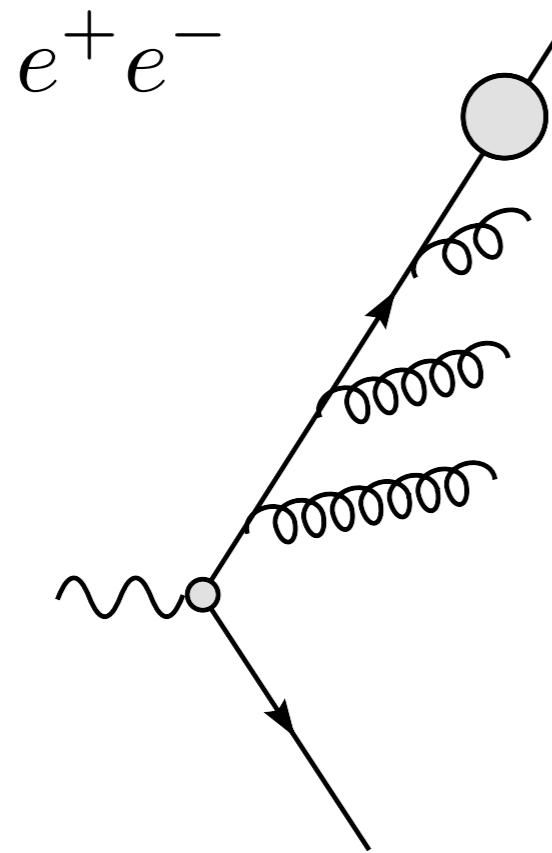
Hard Probes 2012

27 May - June 2, Cagliari (Sardinia, Italy)

N. Armesto, H. Ma, Y. Mehtar-Tani and C. Salgado
Work in progress



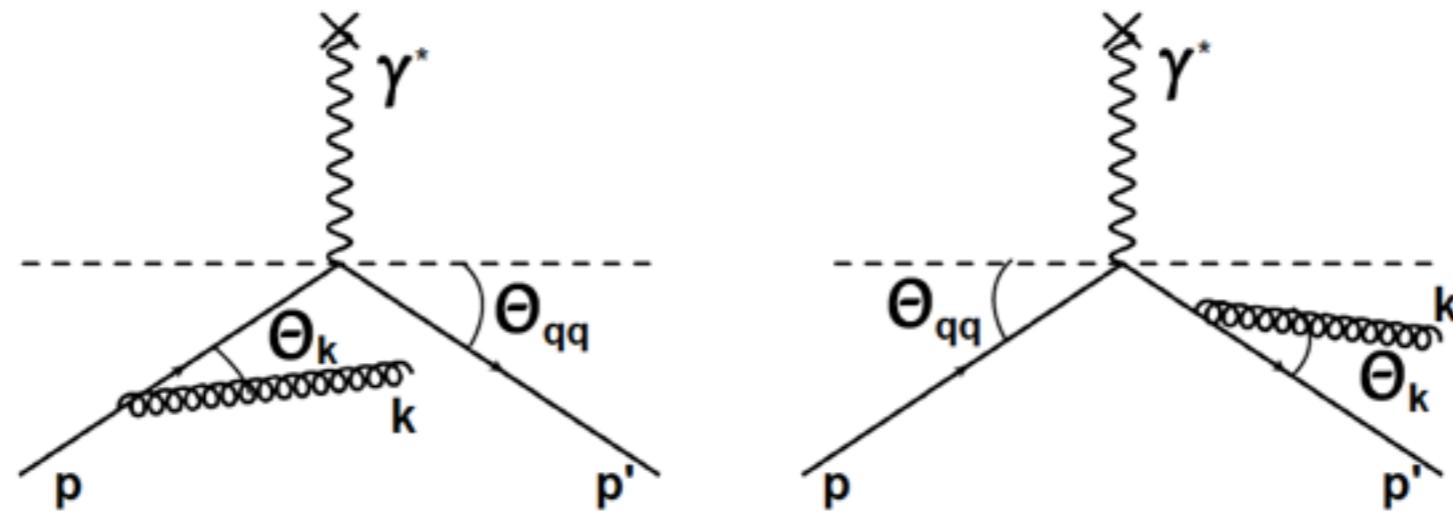
Color coherence in vacuum



Time-like
Fragmentation functions

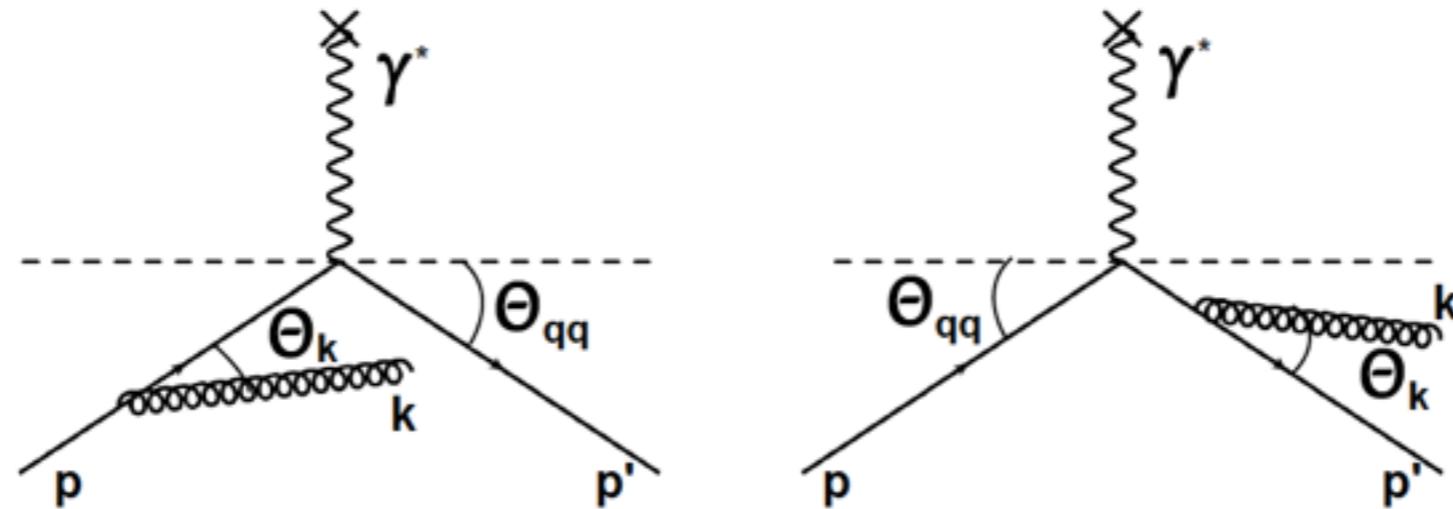
Space-like
PDF's

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2 \omega^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out})$$

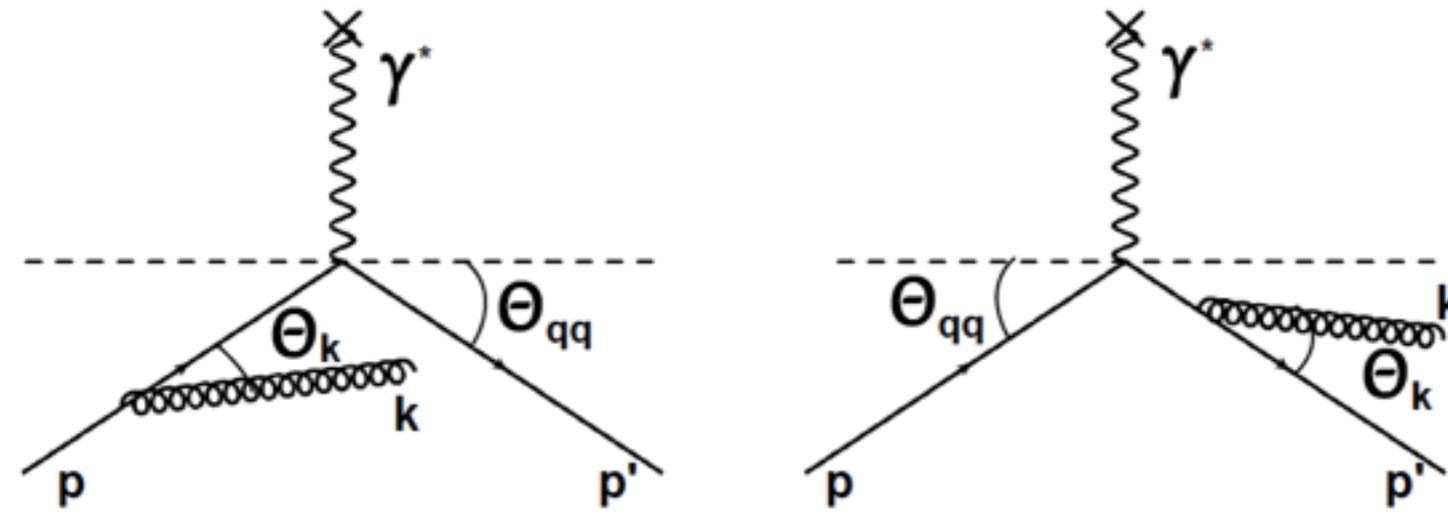
Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2 \omega^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out})$$

Color charge

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation

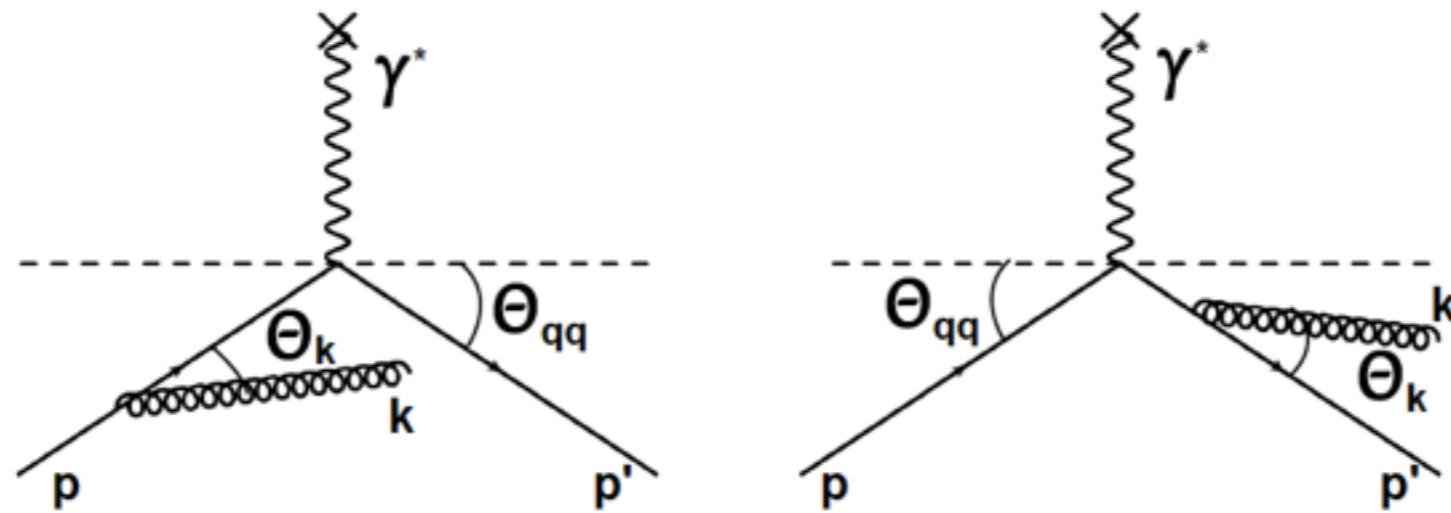


$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2 \omega^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out})$$

Color charge

Independent emissions

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



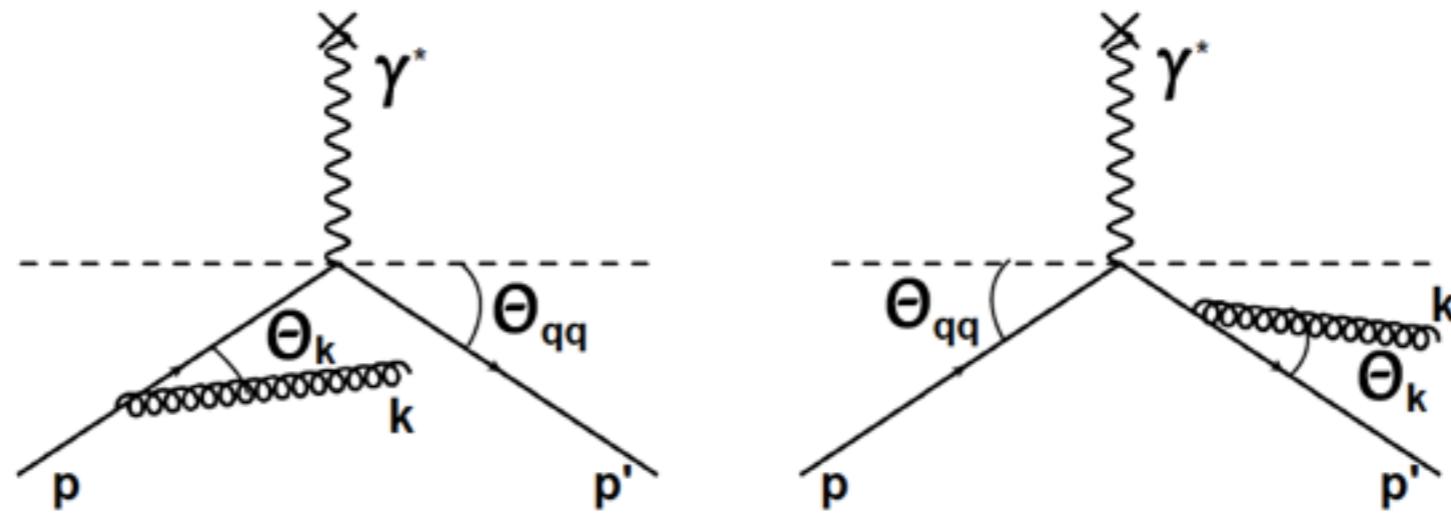
$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2 \omega^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{in} = \mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J}$$

$$\kappa = k_\perp - x P_\perp$$

Incoherent emission: $4\omega^2 \frac{1}{\kappa^2}$

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



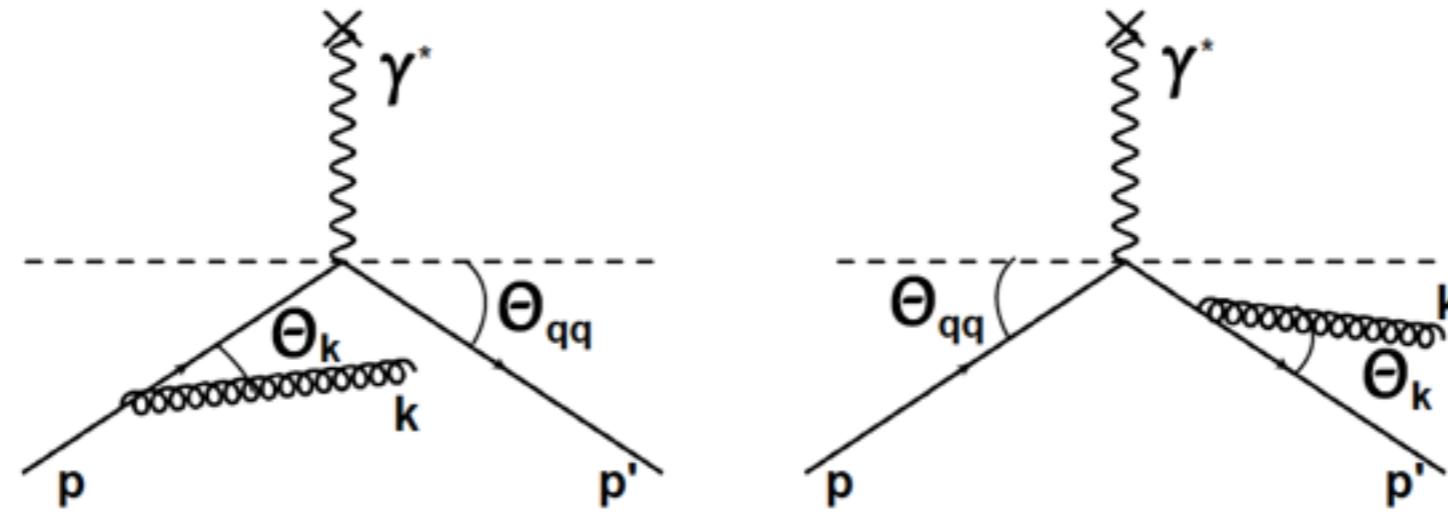
$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2 \omega^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{in} = \mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J} \quad \kappa = k_\perp - x P_\perp$$

Incoherent emission: $4\omega^2 \frac{1}{\kappa^2}$

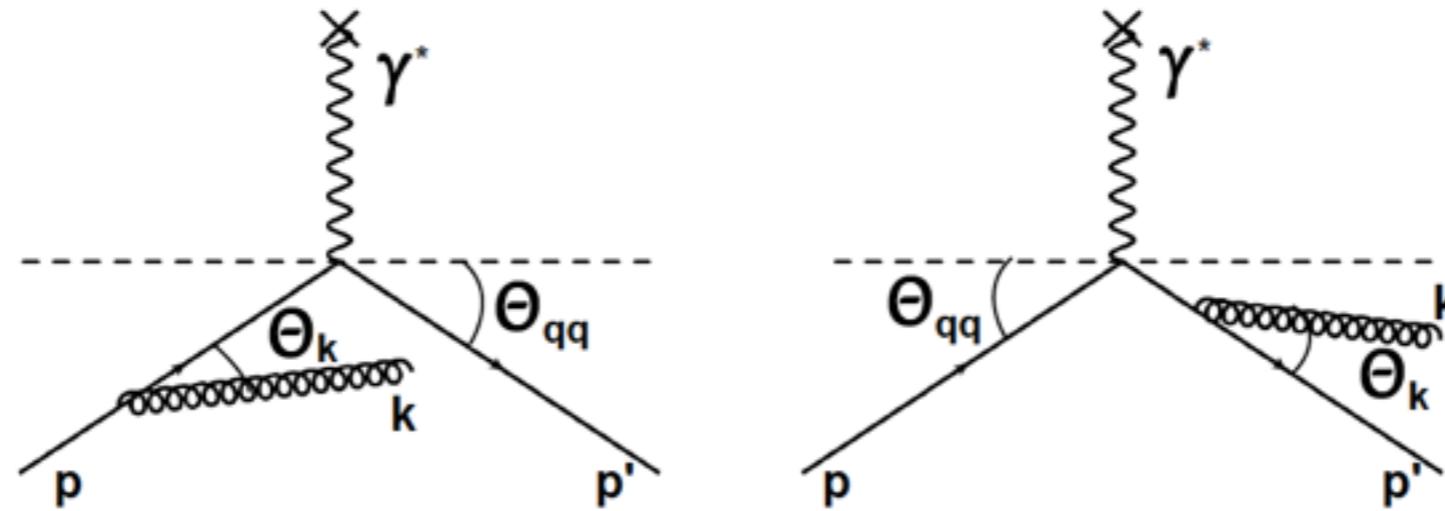
Interference: $4\omega^2 \frac{\kappa \cdot \bar{\kappa}}{\kappa^2 \bar{\kappa}^2}$

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



$$\langle dN_{in} \rangle \propto \frac{d\omega}{\omega} \frac{d\theta_{in}}{\theta_{in}} \Theta(\theta_{p\bar{p}} - \theta_{in})$$

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation

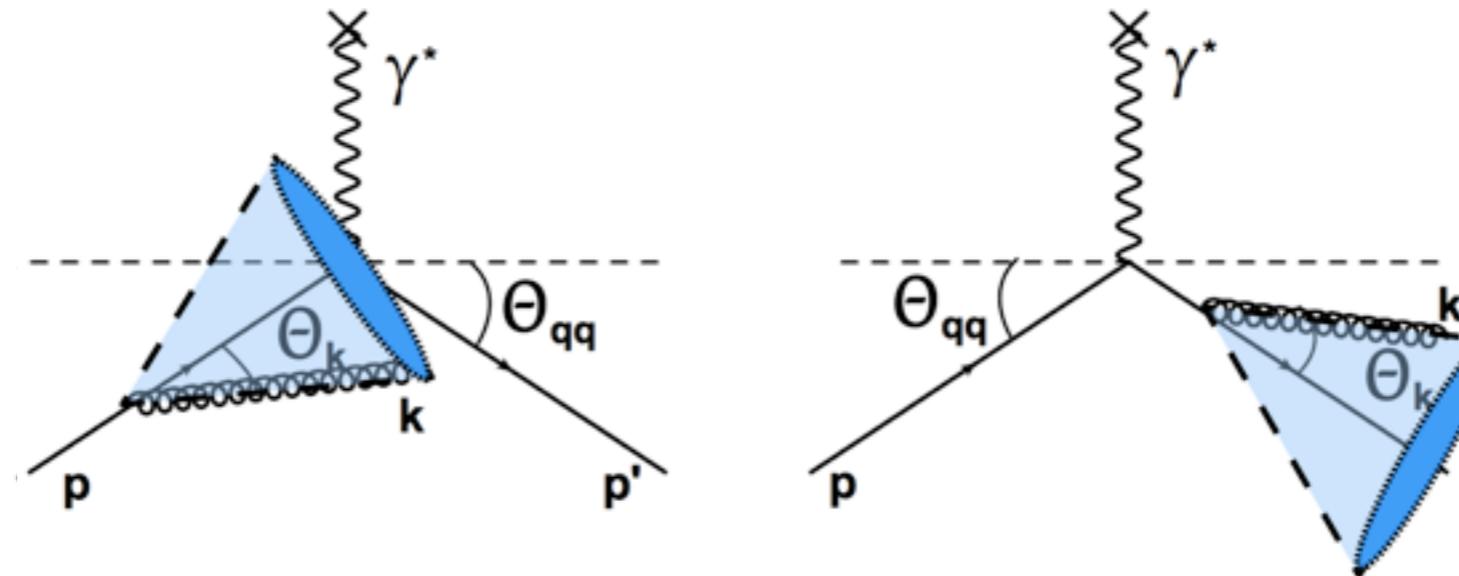


$$\langle dN_{in} \rangle \propto \frac{d\omega}{\omega} \frac{d\theta_{in}}{\theta_{in}} \Theta(\theta_{p\bar{p}} - \theta_{in})$$



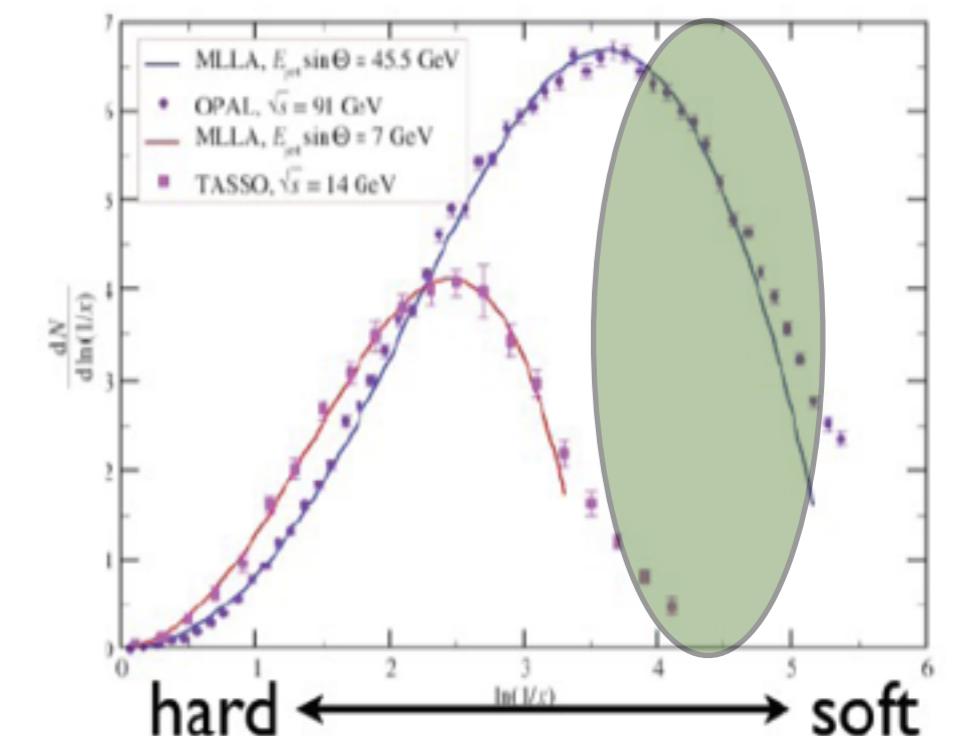
- Infrared and collinear divergences

Angular ordering in Initial State Radiation



$$\langle dN_{in} \rangle \propto \frac{d\omega}{\omega} \frac{d\theta_{in}}{\theta_{in}} \Theta(\theta_{p\bar{p}} - \theta_{in})$$

- Infrared and collinear divergences
 - Similar coherence effects leading to angular ordering in e^+e^-
- \Rightarrow reduction of soft gluon emissions



TASSO Collaboration, Z. Phys. C 47 (1990) 187
OPAL Collaboration, Phys. Lett. B 247 (1990) 617

First steps towards understanding coherence in a QCD medium

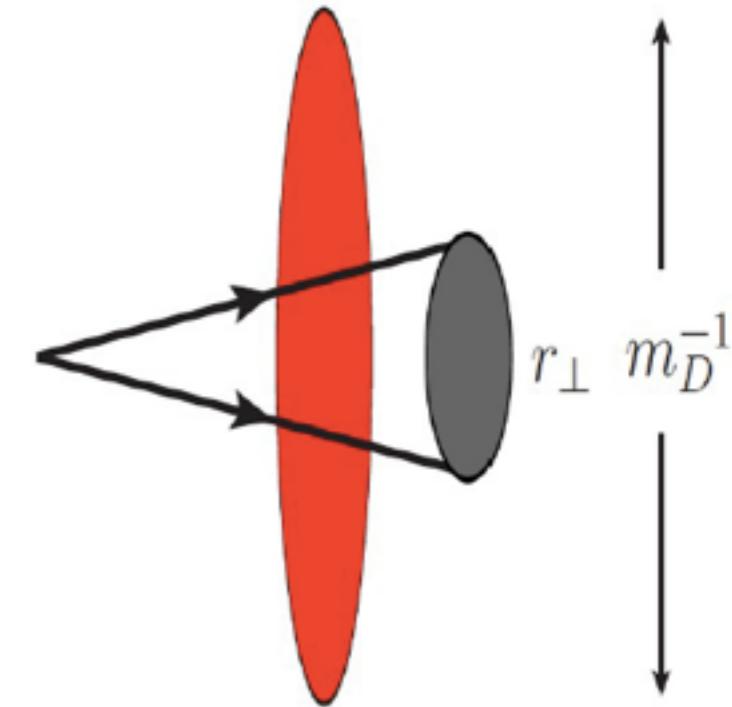
Dilute medium

- Massless antenna:

Y. Mehtar-Tani, C. Salgado and K. Tywoniuk, PRL 106 (2011) 122002, JHEP 1204 (2012) 064.

- Massive antenna:

A. Armesto, H. Ma, Y. Mehtar-Tani, C. Salgado and K. Tywoniuk, JHEP 1201 (2012) 109.



Opaque dense medium

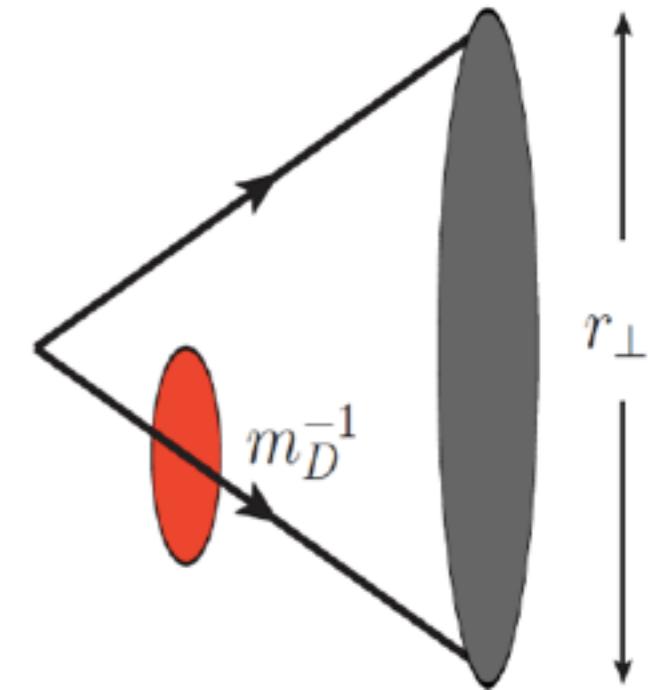
- Massless antenna:

Y. Mehtar-Tani, C. Salgado and K. Tywoniuk, PLB 707 (2012), 156.

Y. Mehtar-Tani and K. Tywoniuk, arXiv:1105.1346.

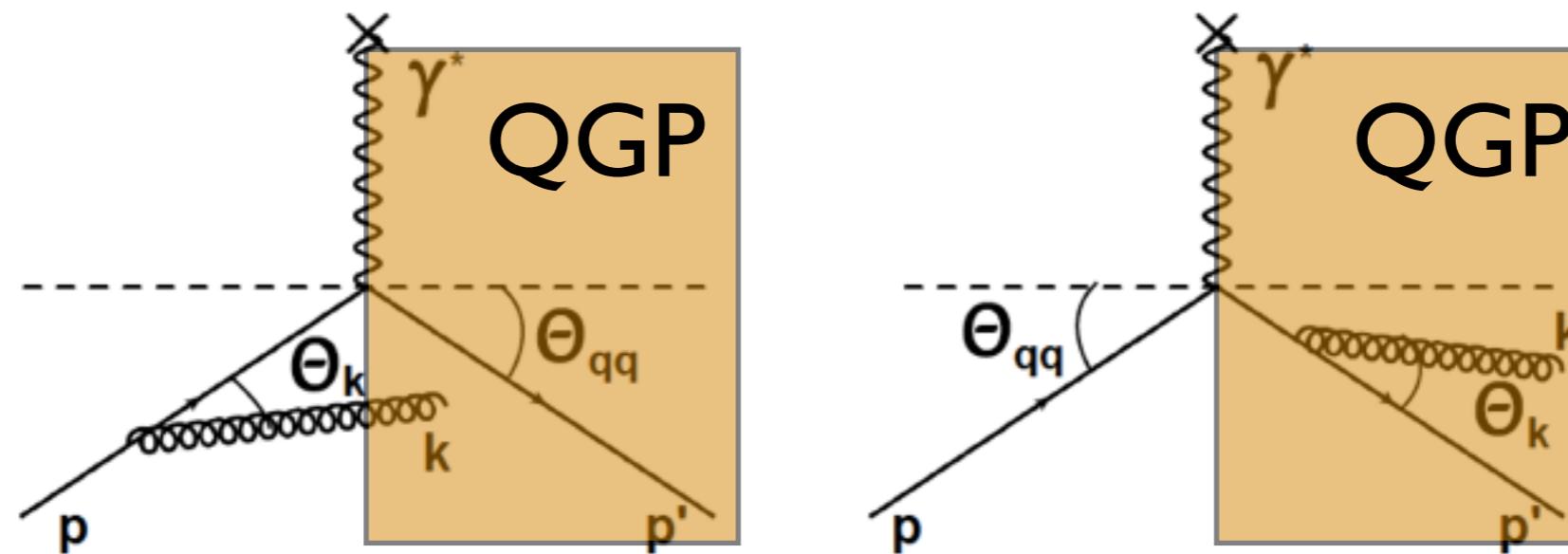
J. Casalderrey and E. Iancu, JHEP 1108 (2011) 015.

Y. Mehtar-Tani, C. Salgado and K. Tywoniuk, arXiv: 1205.5739

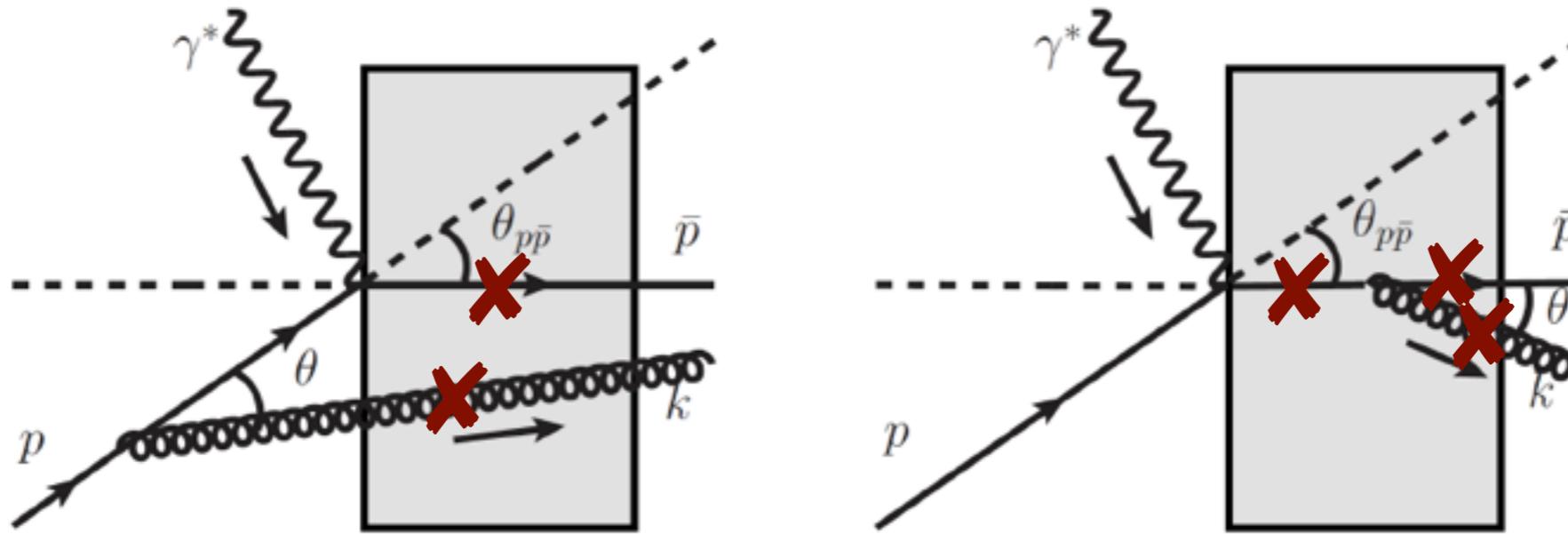


⇒ **K. Tywoniuk and Y. Mehtar-Tani's talks**

Coherence effects and medium modifications to the initial state radiation

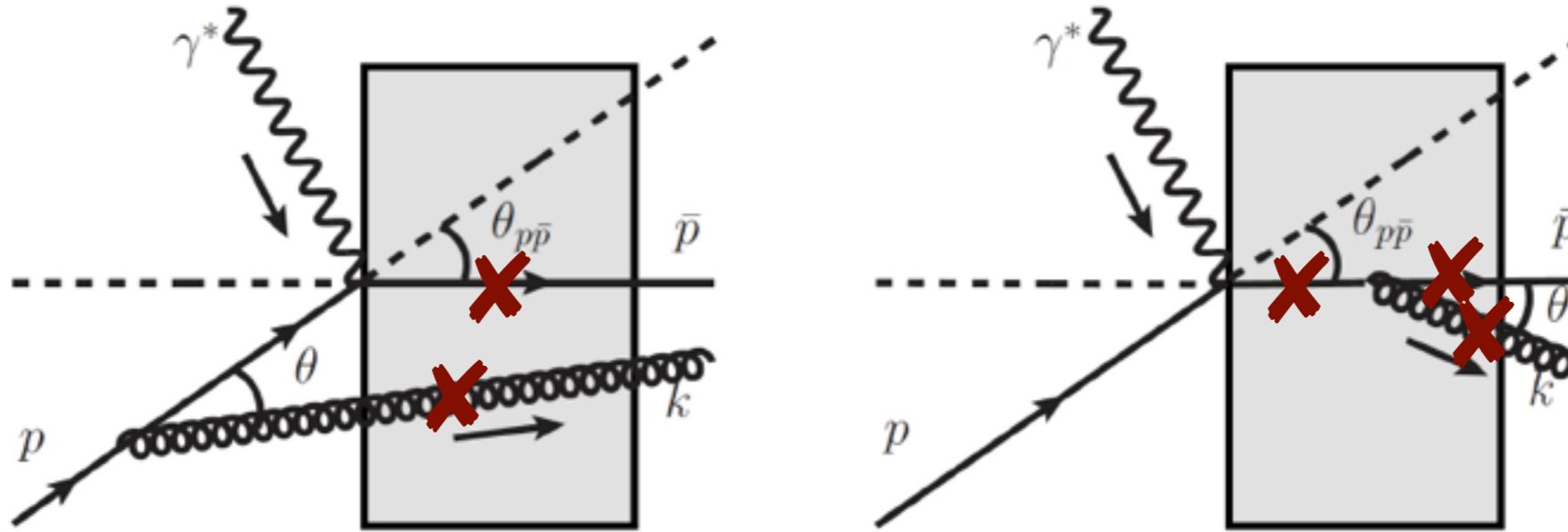


Setup



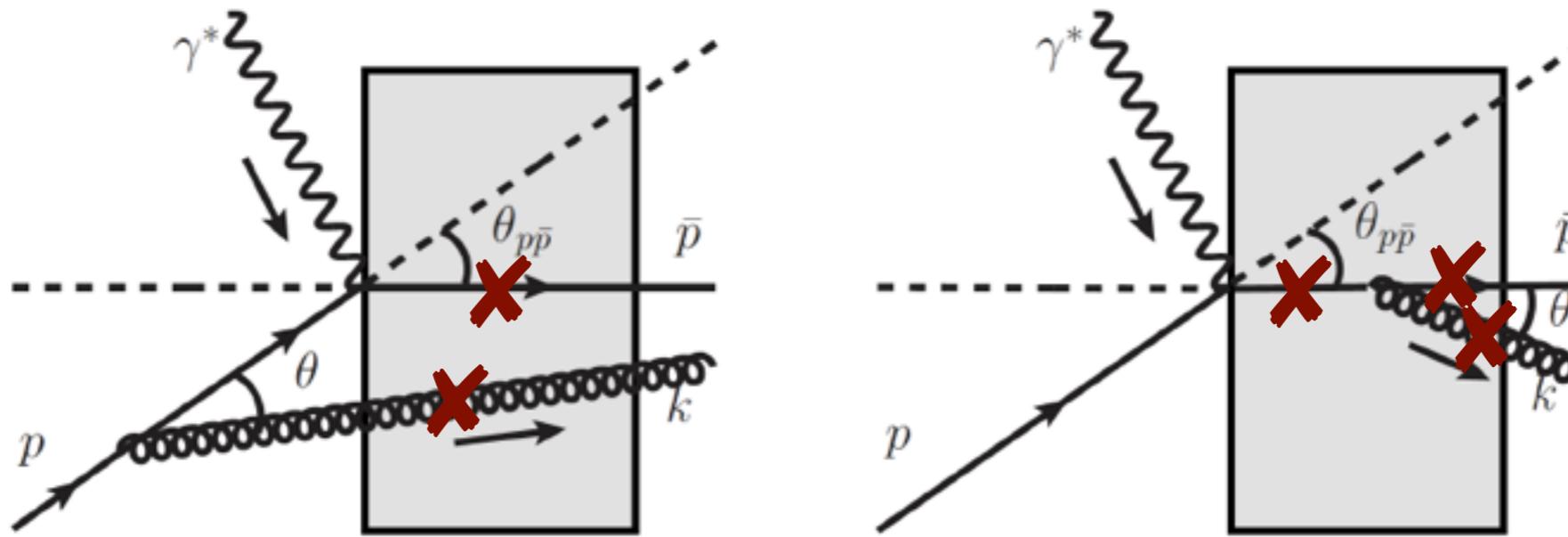
- The QCD medium starts after the hard scattering

Setup



- The QCD medium starts after the hard scattering
- Eikonal approximation: $E \gg \omega \gg k_\perp$

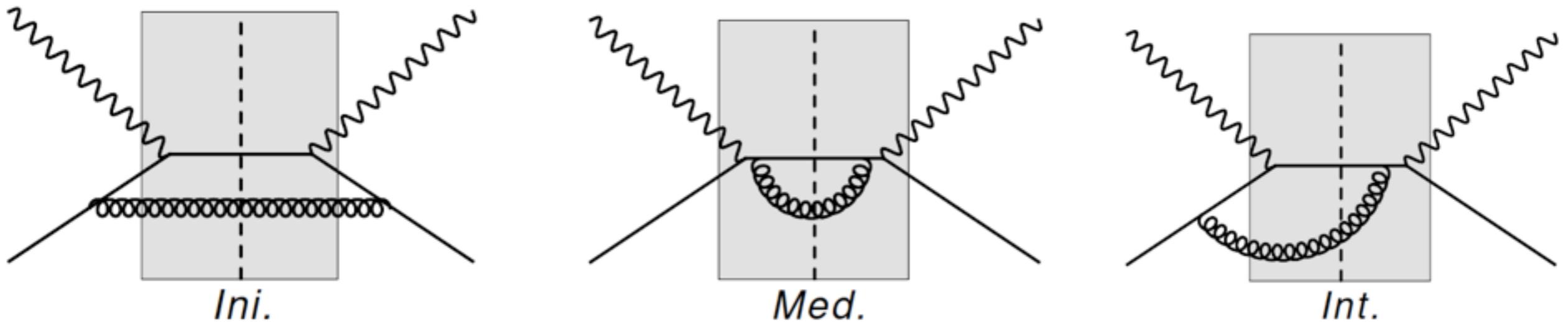
Setup



- The QCD medium starts after the hard scattering
- Eikonal approximation: $E \gg \omega \gg k_\perp$
- Dilute medium ($N=1$ opacity)

The medium induced gluon spectrum

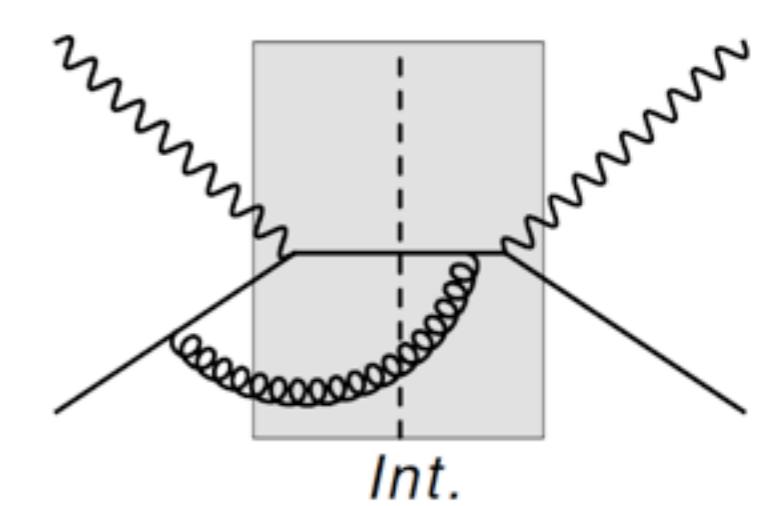
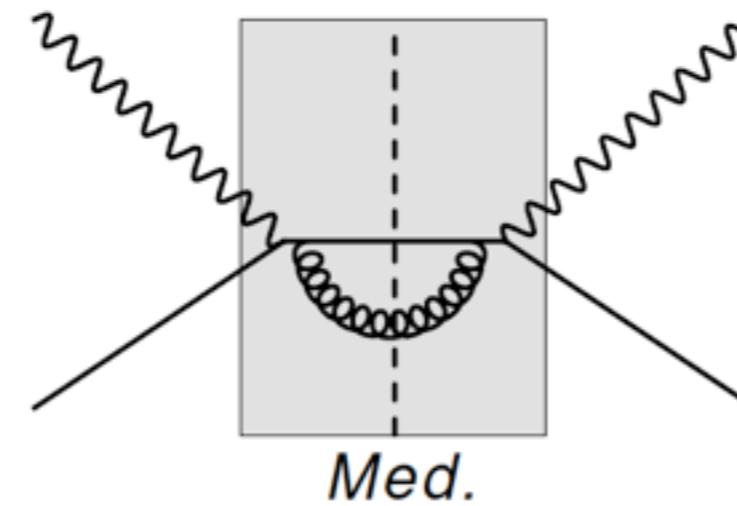
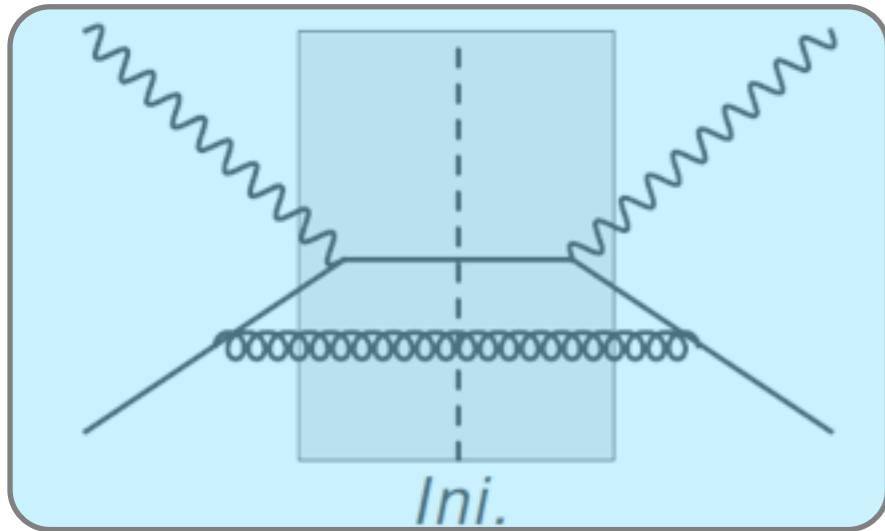
$$\begin{aligned}
 \omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = & \frac{4 \alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2 q}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}^2(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left[\frac{1}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} - \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \right. \\
 & + 2 \frac{\bar{\kappa} \cdot \mathbf{q}}{\bar{\kappa}^2 (\bar{\kappa} - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k}_\perp - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \\
 & \left. - 2 \left\{ L \cdot \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2} + \bar{L} \cdot \frac{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \right\} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$



The medium induced gluon spectrum

Reshuffling of the off shell incoming parton

$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{4 \alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2 q}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}^2(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left[\frac{1}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \right] \\ + 2 \frac{\bar{\kappa} \cdot q}{\bar{\kappa}^2 (\bar{\kappa} - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k}_\perp - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \\ - 2 \left\{ L \cdot \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2} + \bar{L} \cdot \frac{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \right\}$$



The medium induced gluon spectrum

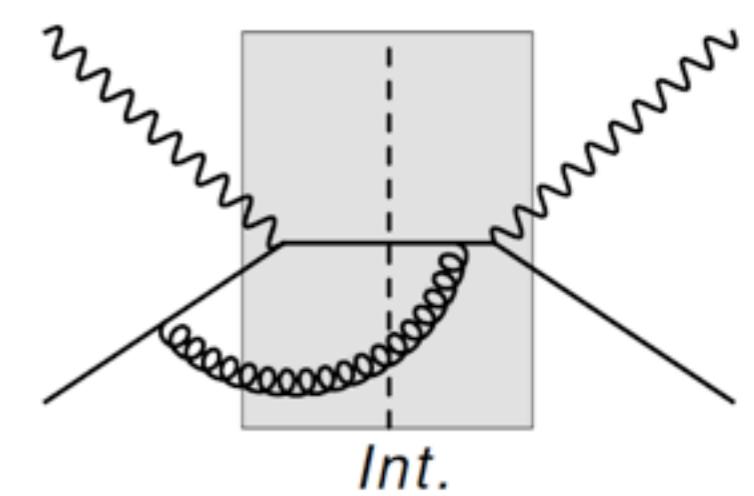
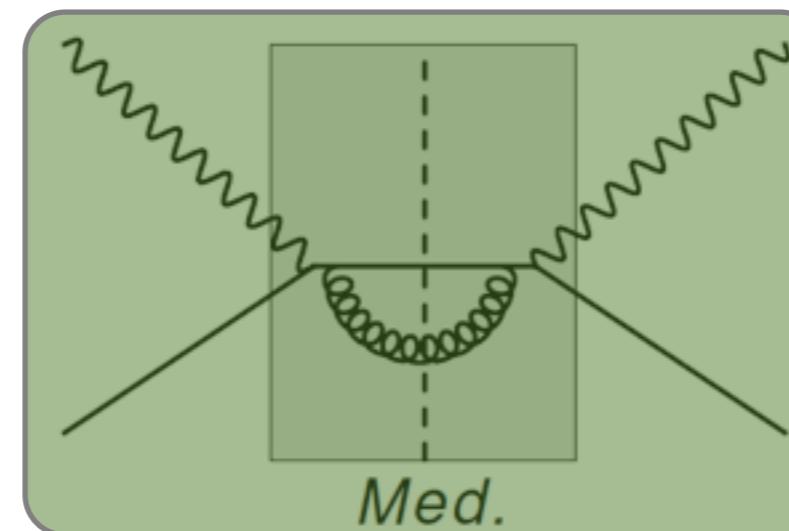
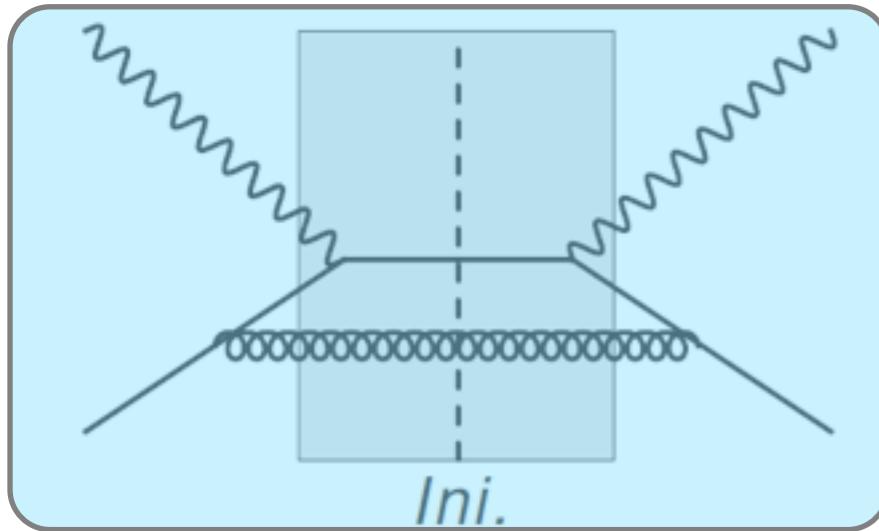
Reshuffling of the off shell incoming parton

$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} = \frac{4 \alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2 q}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}^2(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left[\frac{1}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \right]$$

$$+ 2 \frac{\bar{\kappa} \cdot q}{\bar{\kappa}^2 (\bar{\kappa} - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k}_\perp - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right)$$

$$- 2 \left\{ L \cdot \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2} + \bar{L} \cdot \frac{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \right\}$$

GLV

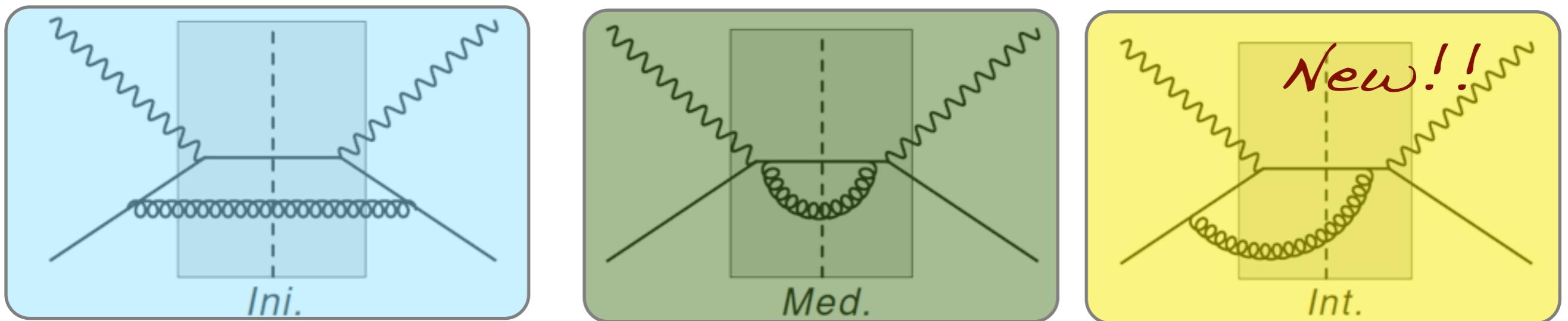


The medium induced gluon spectrum

$$\omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3\vec{k}} = \frac{4\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}^2(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left[\frac{1}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} - \frac{1}{\kappa^2} \right]$$

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Interferences $2 \left\{ L \cdot \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2} + \bar{L} \cdot \frac{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})}{(\kappa - \mathbf{q})^2} \left(1 - \cos \left[\frac{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2}{2k^+} x^+ \right] \right) \right\}$



The medium induced gluon spectrum: Incoherent limit

$$\omega \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \Big|_{\tau_f < L} = \frac{4\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left\{ \bar{L}^2 + \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa - q) - \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa) \right\}$$

$$\bar{L} = \frac{\bar{\kappa} - q}{(\bar{\kappa} - q)^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa) = \frac{\kappa}{\kappa^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa - q) = \frac{\kappa - q}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa} - q}{(\bar{\kappa} - q)^2}$$

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Incoherent limit

$$\omega \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \Big|_{\tau_f < L} = \frac{4\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left\{ \bar{L}^2 + \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa - q) - \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa) \right\}$$

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Lipatov vertex

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa) = \frac{\kappa}{\kappa^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa}}{\bar{\kappa}^2}$$

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa - q) = \frac{\kappa - q}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa} - q}{(\bar{\kappa} - q)^2}$$

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Incoherent limit

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Current associated to the
 bremsstrahlung

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa - q) = \frac{\kappa - q}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa} - q}{(\bar{\kappa} - q)^2}$$

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Incoherent limit

$$\omega \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \Big|_{\tau_f < L} = \frac{4\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2\mathbf{q}}{(2\pi)^2} \mathcal{V}(\mathbf{q}) \int_0^{L^+} dx^+ \left\{ \bar{L}^2 + \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa - q) - \mathcal{C}^2(\kappa) \right\}$$

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Current associated to the
 bremsstrahlung

$$\mathcal{C}(\kappa - q) = \frac{\kappa - q}{(\kappa - q)^2} - \frac{\bar{\kappa} - q}{(\bar{\kappa} - q)^2}$$



same + rescatt.

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\omega \left. \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \right|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} \Delta_{med} (2\mathcal{J} - \mathcal{R}_{in})$$

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\omega \left. \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \right|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} \Delta_{med} (2\mathcal{J} - \mathcal{R}_{in})$$
$$\Delta_{med} = \frac{\hat{q} L^+}{m_D^2} \approx \frac{L}{\lambda}$$

The medium induced gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

Interference

$$\omega \left. \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \right|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} \Delta_{med} (2\mathcal{J} - \mathcal{R}_{in})$$

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The medium induced gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\omega \frac{dN^{med}}{d^3\vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} = \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} \Delta_{med} (2\mathcal{J} - \mathcal{R}_{in})$$

Interference

Emission

$$\Delta_{med} = \frac{\hat{q} L^+}{m_D^2} \approx \frac{L}{\lambda}$$

The full gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\begin{aligned} \omega \frac{dN^{\text{tot}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} &= \omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} + \omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} \\ &= \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out}) \end{aligned}$$

The full gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

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$$\mathcal{P}_{in} = (1 - \Delta_{med})(\mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J})$$

$$\mathcal{P}_{out} = \mathcal{R}_{out} - (1 - \Delta_{med})\mathcal{J}$$

The full gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\begin{aligned} \omega \frac{dN^{\text{tot}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} &= \omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} + \omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} \\ &= \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out}) \end{aligned}$$

$\mathcal{P}_{in} = (1 - \Delta_{med})(\mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J}) \rightarrow \text{Reduction of coherent gluon emission of the initial state}$

$$\mathcal{P}_{out} = \mathcal{R}_{out} - (1 - \Delta_{med})\mathcal{J}$$

The full gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\begin{aligned} \omega \frac{dN^{\text{tot}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} &= \omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} + \omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} \\ &= \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out}) \end{aligned}$$

$\mathcal{P}_{in} = (1 - \Delta_{med})(\mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J}) \rightarrow$ Reduction of coherent gluon emission of the initial state

$\mathcal{P}_{out} = \mathcal{R}_{out} - (1 - \Delta_{med})\mathcal{J} \rightarrow$ Partial decoherence of the final state

The full gluon spectrum: Soft limit and probabilistic interpretation

$$\begin{aligned} \omega \frac{dN^{\text{tot}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} &= \omega \frac{dN^{\text{vac}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} + \omega \frac{dN^{\text{med}}}{d^3 \vec{k}} \Big|_{\omega \rightarrow 0} \\ &= \frac{\alpha_s C_F}{(2\pi)^2} (\mathcal{P}_{in} + \mathcal{P}_{out}) \end{aligned}$$

$\mathcal{P}_{in} = (1 - \Delta_{med})(\mathcal{R}_{in} - \mathcal{J}) \rightarrow$ Reduction of coherent gluon emission of the initial state

$\mathcal{P}_{out} = \mathcal{R}_{out} - (1 - \Delta_{med})\mathcal{J} \rightarrow$ Partial decoherence of the final state

Valid as far as $\omega \theta_{qq}, k_\perp \ll m_D \Rightarrow$ Setting the scale !!

Conclusions and outlook

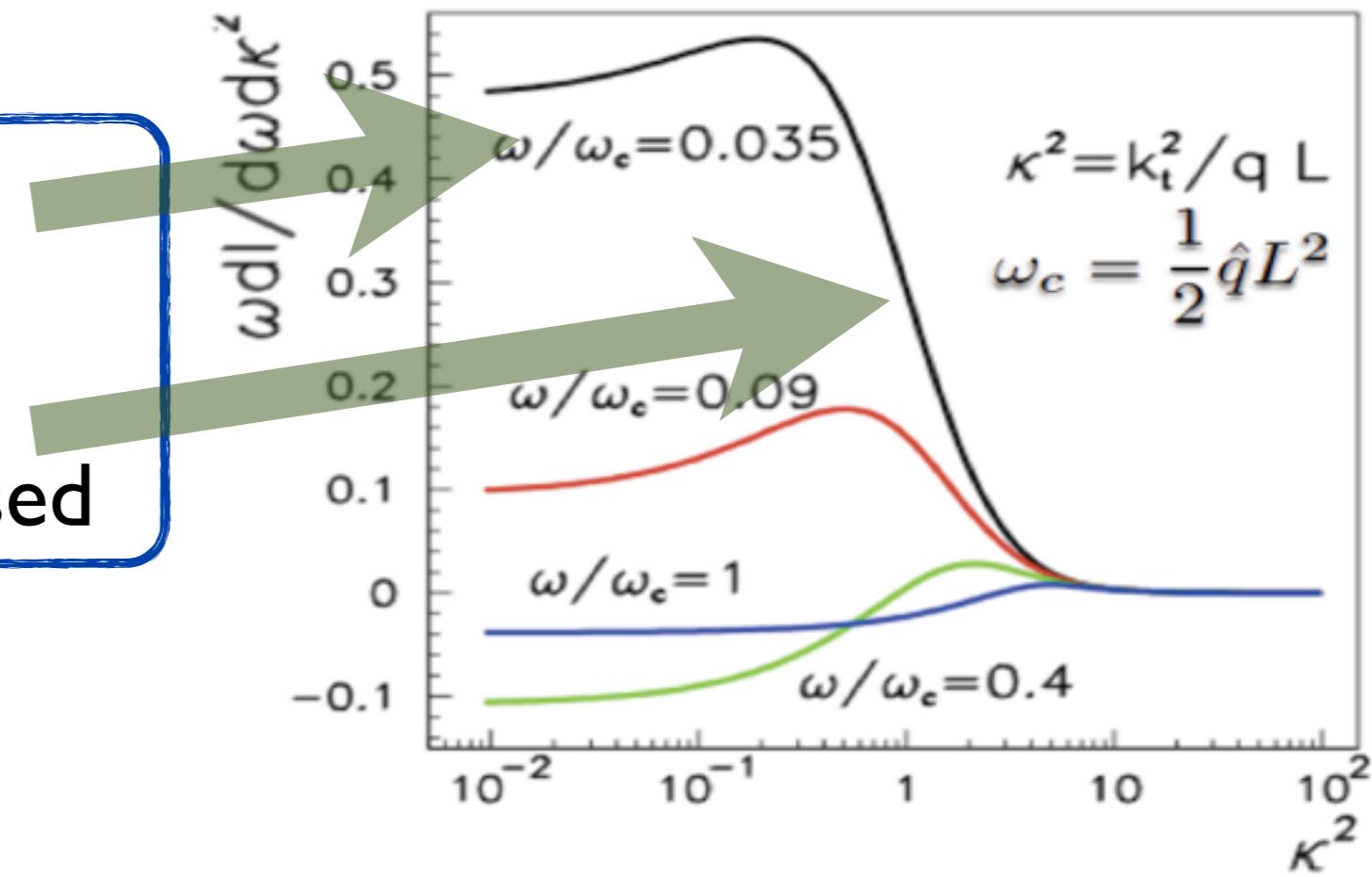
- ◆ We study interferences between **initial** and **final** state radiation in a QCD medium.
- ◆ A probabilistic interpretation is found in the incoherent and soft limit of the gluon spectrum.
- ◆ **Future work (stay tuned):**
 - ◊ Numerical results for the dilute regime case
 - ◊ Analytical studies for an opaque medium (multiple scatterings).
 - ◊ Use these results for phenomenological studies...

Backup slides

GLV Spectrum

$$\omega \frac{dN_q^{\text{GLV}}}{d\omega d^2k_\perp} = \frac{8\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2q_\perp}{(2\pi)^2} \int_0^L dt \frac{1 - \cos \frac{(k_\perp - q_\perp)^2}{2\omega} t}{(q_\perp^2 + \mu_D^2)^2} \frac{k_\perp \cdot q_\perp}{k_\perp^2 (k_\perp - q_\perp)^2}$$

- Gluon spectrum is **infrared** and **collinearly safe**
- **LPM suppression:** large formation times are suppressed



GLV Spectrum

$$\omega \frac{dN_q^{\text{GLV}}}{d\omega d^2k_\perp} = \frac{8\alpha_s C_F \hat{q}}{\pi} \int \frac{d^2q_\perp}{(2\pi)^2} \int_0^L dt \frac{1 - \cos \frac{(k_\perp - q_\perp)^2}{2\omega} t}{(q_\perp^2 + \mu_D^2)^2} \frac{k_\perp \cdot q_\perp}{k_\perp^2 (k_\perp - q_\perp)^2}$$

Incoherent limit: $\tau_f \ll L$

$$\omega \left. \frac{dN_q^{\text{GLV}}}{d\omega d^2k_\perp} \right|_{\tau_f \ll L} = \frac{4\alpha_s C_F \hat{q} L^+}{\pi} \int_{\mathcal{V}(\mathbf{q})} \left[\mathbf{L}^2 + \frac{1}{(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2} - \frac{1}{\mathbf{k}^2} \right]$$

- ★ Induced radiation of an asymptotic color charge
(Gunion- Bertsch)
- ★ Bremstrahlung of an accelerated color charge

$$\mathbf{L}^2 = \frac{\mathbf{q}^2}{\mathbf{k}^2(\mathbf{k} - \mathbf{q})^2}$$