

Neutral pion production in Au+Au collisions at RHIC

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Neutral pion production in $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=130$ and 200 GeV central Au+Au collisions at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider has been found to be strongly suppressed in comparison to the expectations from properly scaled p+p collisions [1], while data from d+Au collisions showed no suppression [2]. This observation was one of the first convincing signatures of a strongly interacting partonic medium created in high energy heavy ion collisions.

A study of the azimuthal anisotropy of π^0 production in the RHIC $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=200$ GeV Au+Au data from 2004 indicated that the azimuthal dependence of the nuclear modification factor R_{AA} is strongly correlated with the (approximately elliptical) geometry of the overlap region up to $p_T=10$ GeV/c [3]. The approximately 4 times higher integrated luminosity of 2007 Au+Au collision data, together with a reaction plane detector upgrade, allowed for a significantly improved determination of the dependence of R_{AA} on the reaction plane up to $p_T=18$ GeV/c. Recent results on the azimuthal anisotropy of π^0 production will be shown and compared to several theoretical models.

A 2005 RHIC energy scan with Cu+Cu collisions pointed out that π^0 suppression still exists in this lighter system at 62.4 GeV, while the 22.4 GeV Cu+Cu results showed an enhancement consistent with theoretical predictions [4]. Onset and evolution of the in-medium suppression with collision energy, centrality and system size will be presented, including the new results from Au+Au data collected in 2010 at $\sqrt{s_{NN}}=39$ and 62.4 GeV c.m.s. energies.

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