

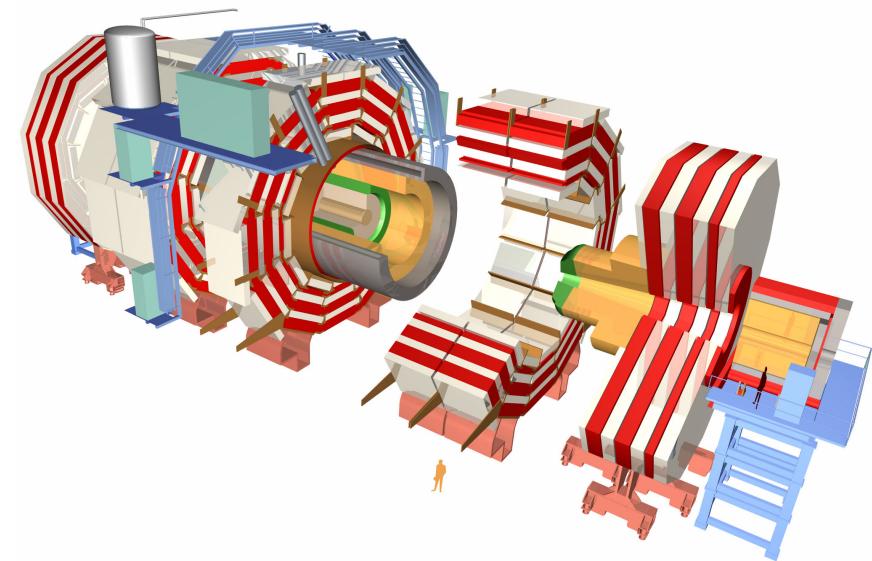
# EWK Physics Results from CMS

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on behalf of CMS Collaboration

## Recent EWK results

- W and Z production physics
- Z/W + light and heavy quarks (really, pQCD)
- Diboson production and anomalous TGC(backup)



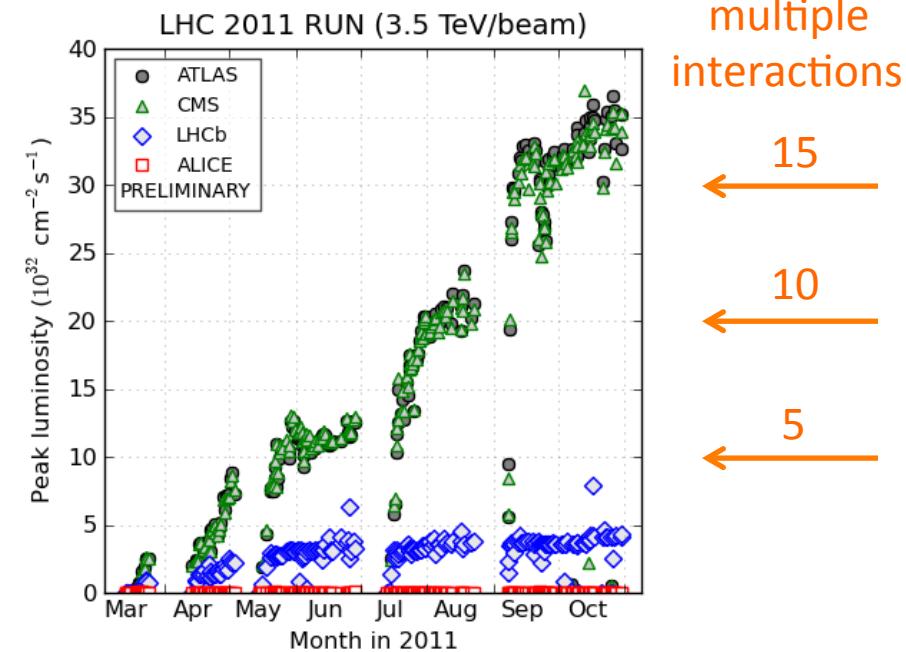
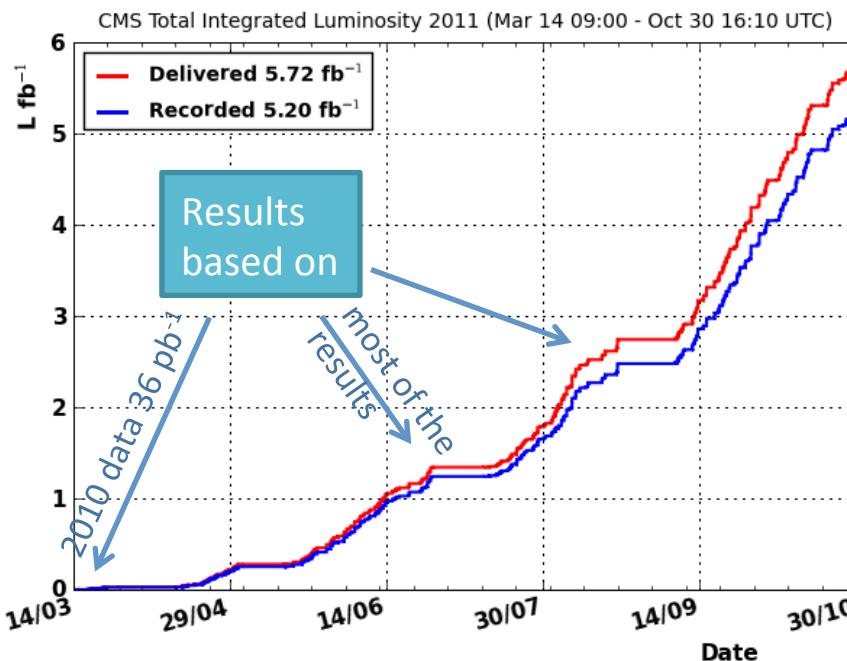


# CMS 2011 dataset



## pp collisions at 7 TeV

- 5.7  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  delivered,  $\sim 4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  is the golden “dataset”
- Instantaneous luminosity reached  $3.5 * 10^{33}$
- Pile-up: serious factor in second half of 2011 data





# Z and W physics



All analyses in this report are based on W and Z

- precision SM measurements
- backgrounds to Higgs, BSM searches, top physics,...
- tools for detector calibration, lepton reco, etc.

## W reconstruction

- high- $P_T$  lepton ( $>20\text{-}25 \text{ GeV}$ )
- isolated from hadronic activity
- missing  $E_T$  in the event

## Z reconstruction

- two high- $P_T$  leptons
- isolated from hadronic activity
- mass consistent with  $m_Z$

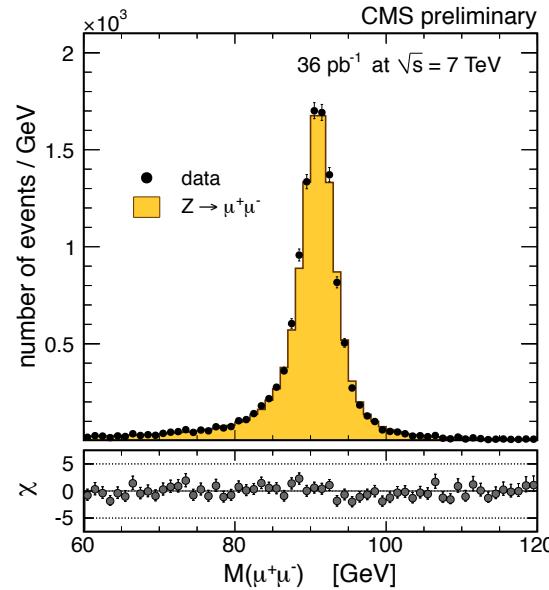
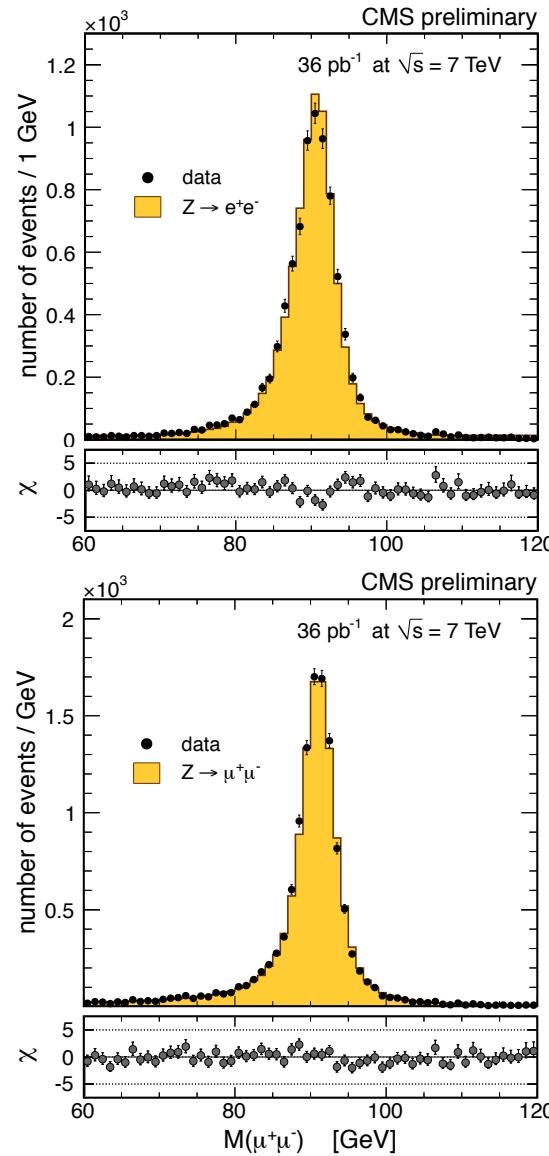
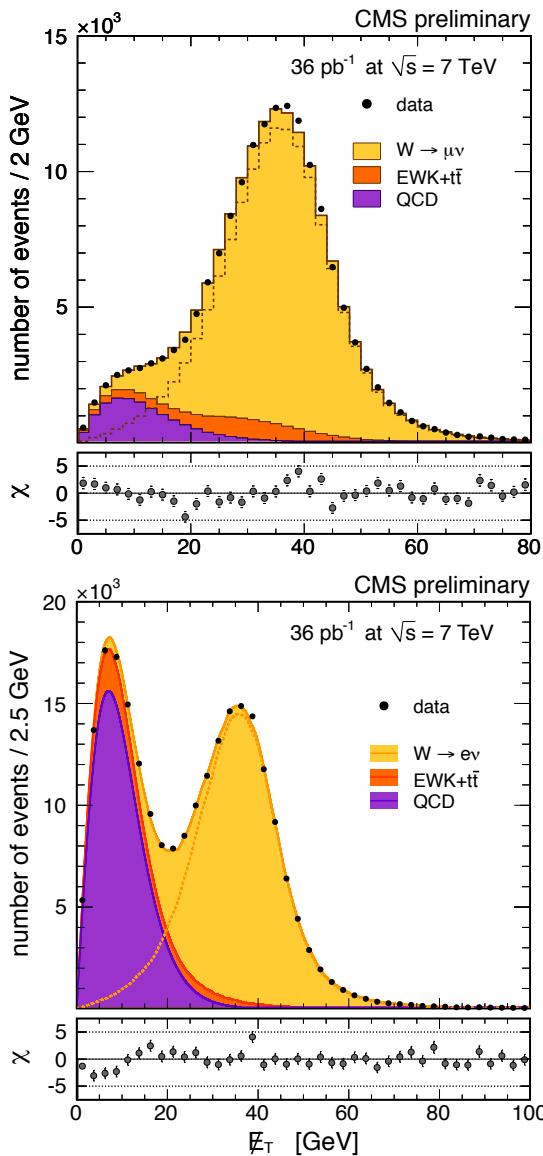
Backgrounds: measured with data-based methods.

Efficiencies and resolutions: derived from data as well.

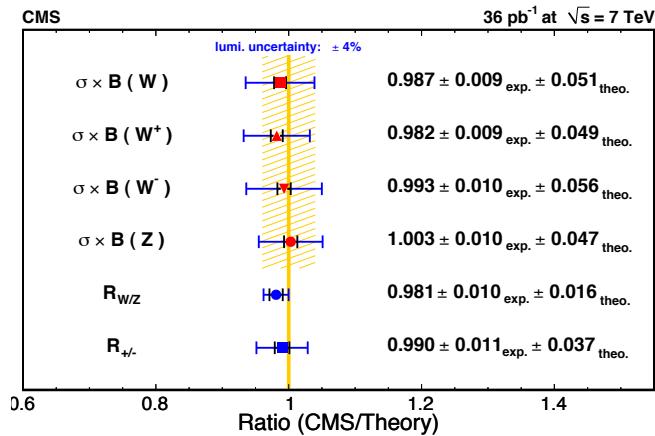
Pile-up: event by event subtr. of pile-up energy in lepton isolation.



# Inclusive x-sections: W and Z

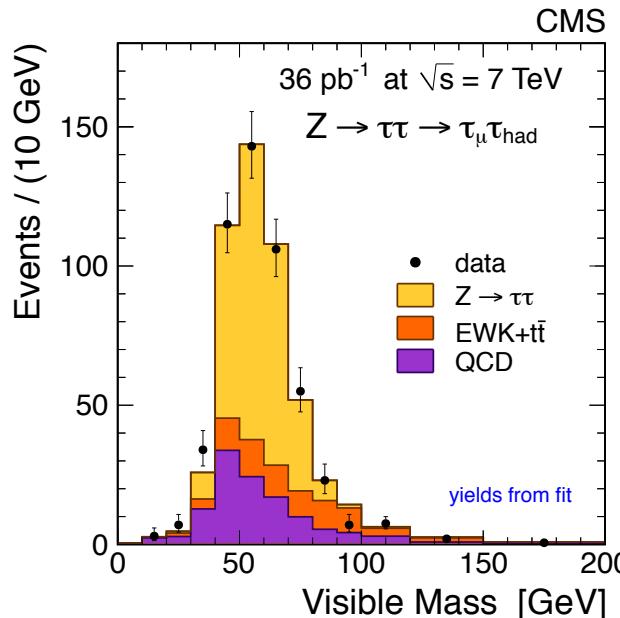


JHEP 10 (2011) 132  
Dataset L=36pb<sup>-1</sup>  
Systematics-limited  
( $\sigma_{lumi}=4\%$ )  
Agree with NNLO  
QCD predictions





# Inclusive x-sections: W/Z $\rightarrow\tau(\tau)$



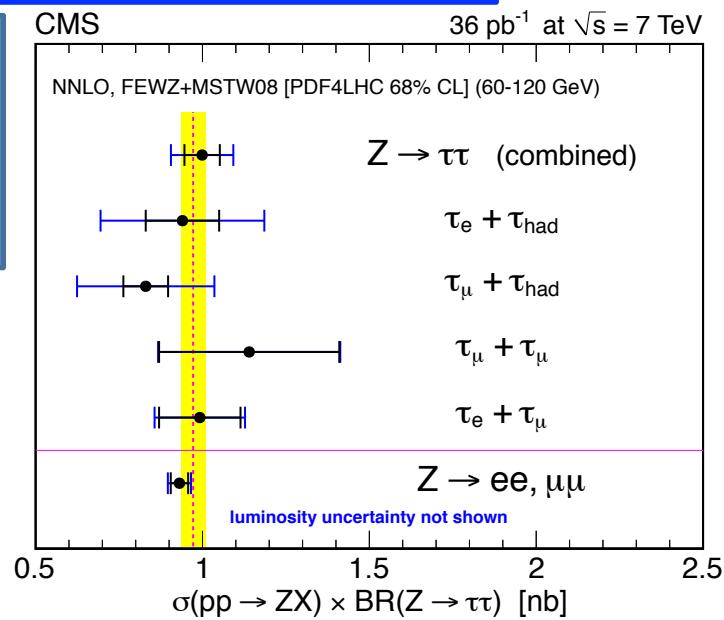
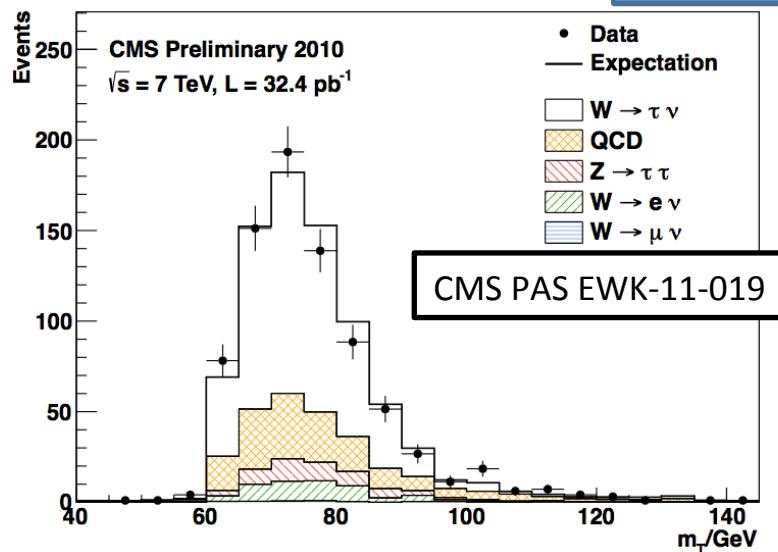
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ :

- e,  $\mu$ , hadronic channels of  $\tau$
- 2010 dataset, JHEP 08 (2011) 117

$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ :

- hadronic channel, 2010 dataset

Both statistics limited, to be updated on 2011 data

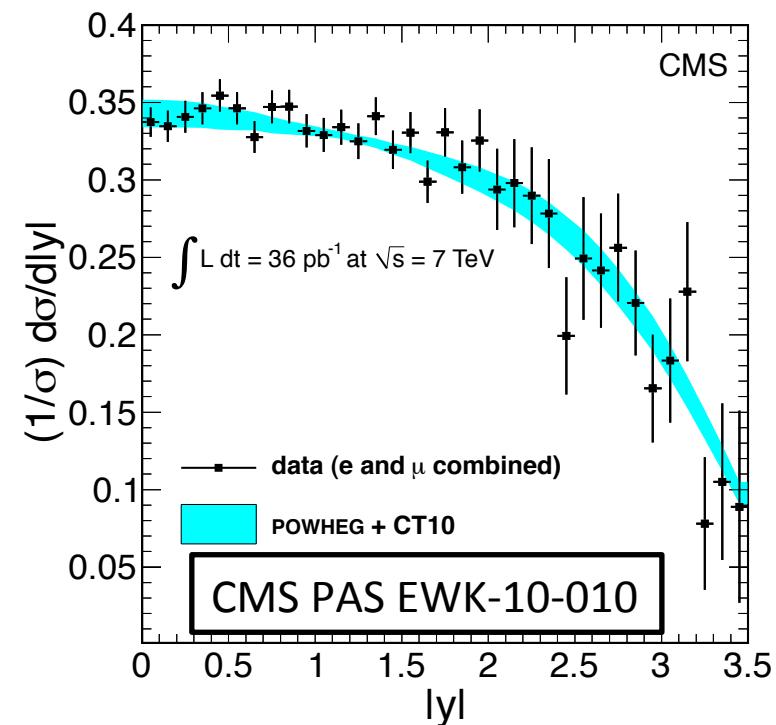
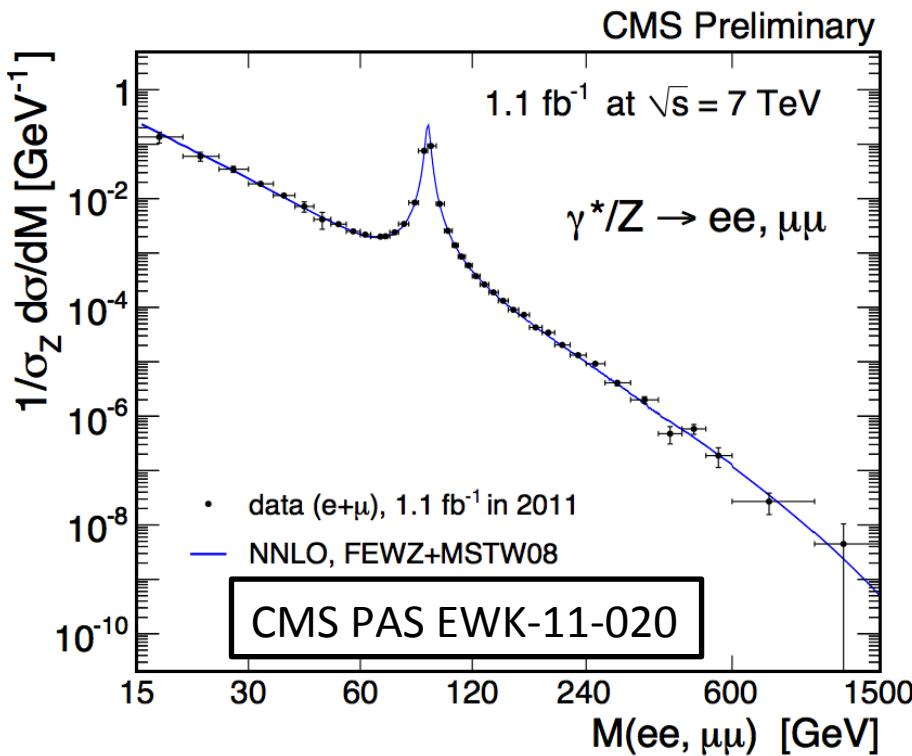


Channel	$\sigma(pp \rightarrow WX) \times \mathcal{B}$ (nb)	NNLO (nb)
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	$8.96 \pm 0.51(\text{stat.})^{+2.32}_{-2.26}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.36(\text{lumi.})$	$10.44 \pm 0.52$
$W^+ \rightarrow \tau^+\nu$	$5.26 \pm 0.39(\text{stat.})^{+1.36}_{-1.29}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.21(\text{lumi.})$	$6.15 \pm 0.29$
$W^- \rightarrow \tau^-\nu$	$3.40 \pm 0.33(\text{stat.})^{+0.92}_{-0.93}(\text{syst.}) \pm 0.14(\text{lumi.})$	$4.29 \pm 0.23$

# Z differential xsec: $d\sigma/dm$ , $d\sigma/dy$



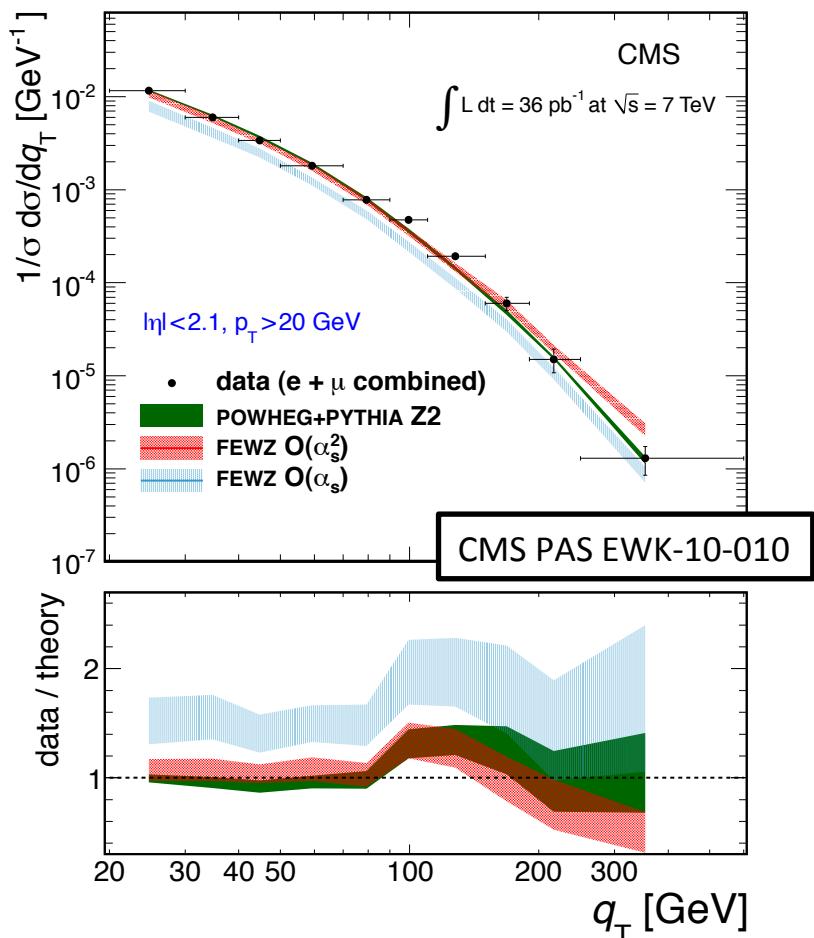
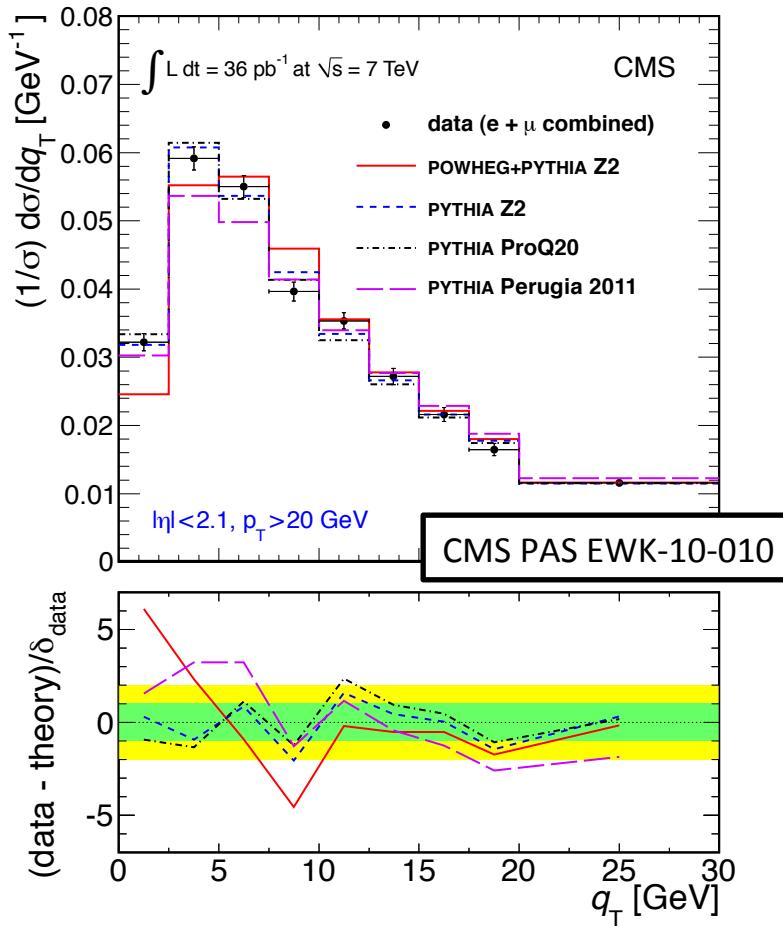
- Constraints on PDFs from both  $d\sigma/dm$  and  $d\sigma/dy$
- High-mass tail: sensitive to BSM
- $Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$  combined shown
- $d\sigma/dm$ ,  $d\sigma/dy$ ,  $d^2\sigma/(dm dy)$  on full  $4.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  is in progress



# Z differential xsec: $d\sigma/dp_T$



High- $P_T$ : single hard gluon, perturbative, reasonable agreement with theory  
 Low- $P_T$ : soft gluons, non-perturbative effects, tunes Z2, ProQ20 work well



# W charge asymmetry



Inclusive W+/W- asymmetry at LHC:  $\sim 1.4$

Differential asymmetry  $dA/dy$  is very sensitive to PDFs

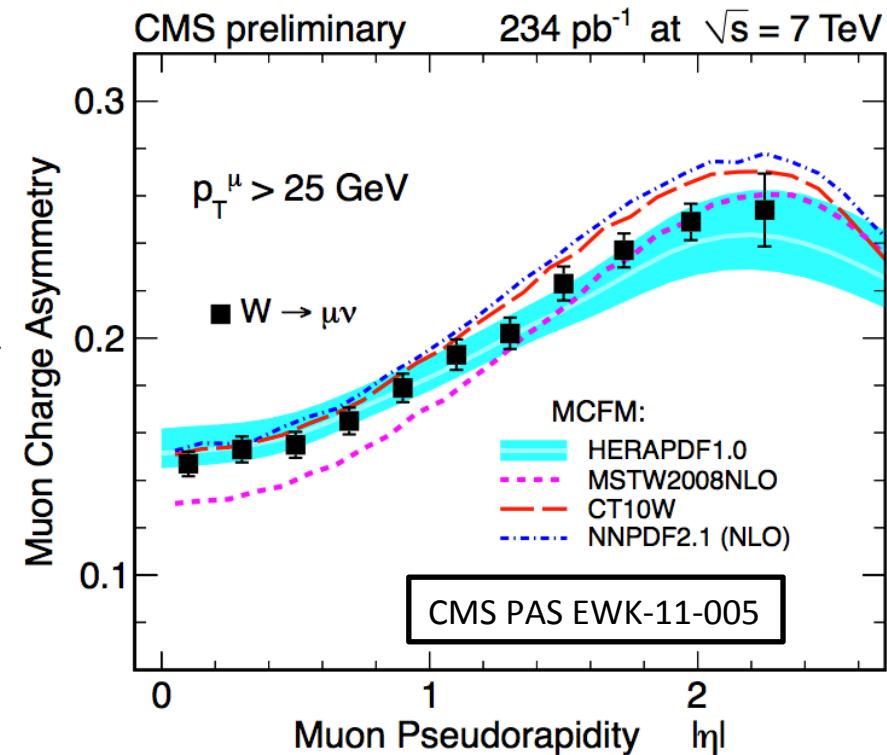
$$A = \frac{[d\sigma(W^+)/dy] - [d\sigma(W^-)/dy]}{[d\sigma(W^+)/dy] + [d\sigma(W^-)/dy]} \Rightarrow \frac{dN_{\ell_+}/d\eta - dN_{\ell_-}/d\eta}{dN_{\ell_+}/d\eta + dN_{\ell_-}/d\eta}$$

Many systematic uncertainties cancel

This measurement:

- larger dataset, higher PT threshold.
- $W \rightarrow \mu\nu$  channel

(Previous CMS results:  $e+\mu$  on  $36\text{ pb}^{-1}$ )



Good agreement with HERAPDF

More flat than MSTW ( $\chi^2=5.3$ ), CT10 ( $\chi^2=2.1$ ), NNPDF ( $\chi^2=4.1$ )

Provides significant constraints to the PDF global fits

# Weak mixing angle



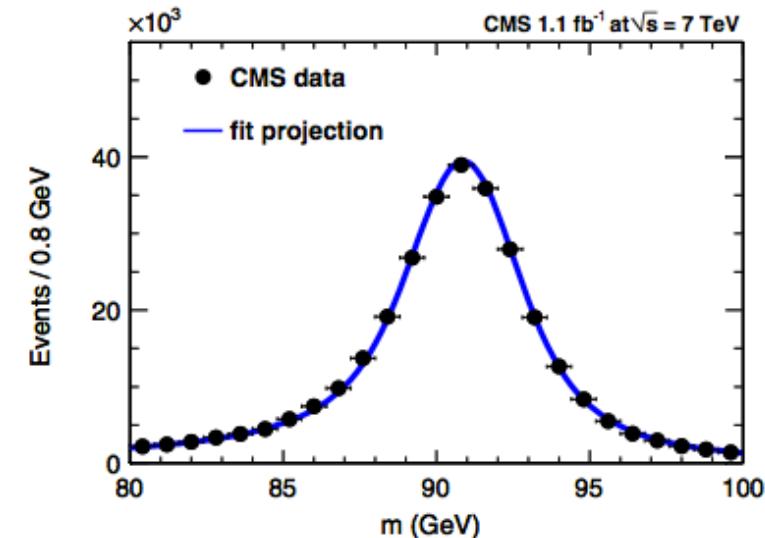
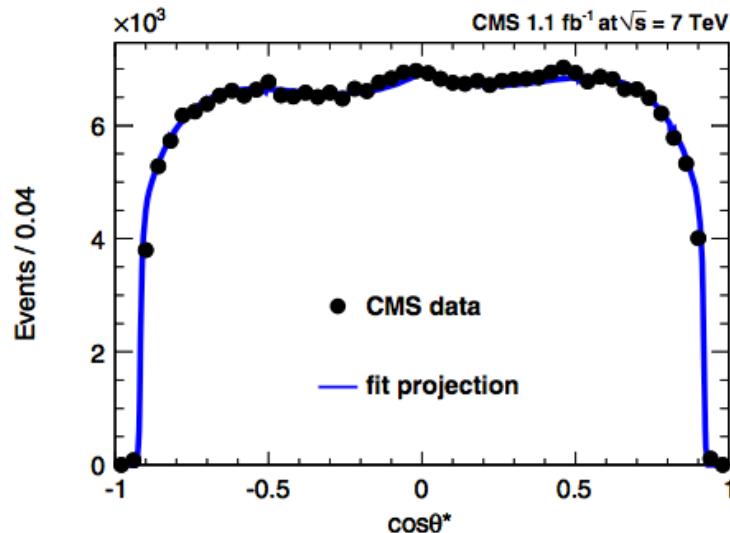
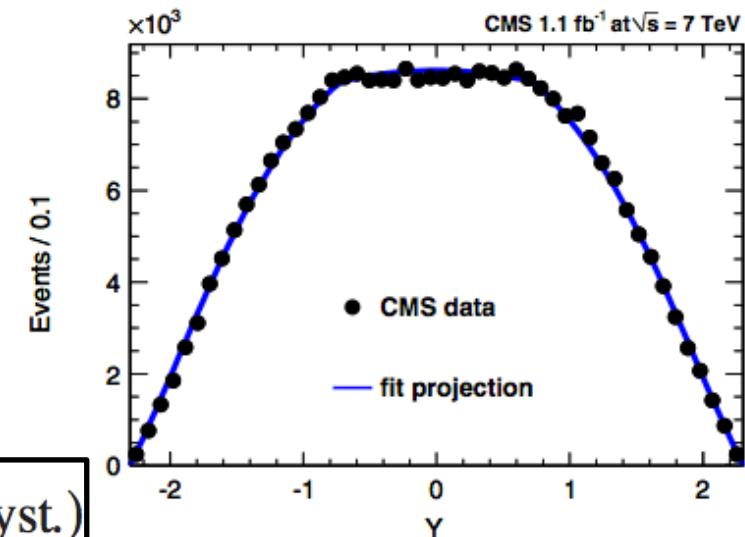
Effective weak mixing angle  $\theta_{\text{eff}}$   
measured in  $u\bar{u}, d\bar{d} \rightarrow Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu\mu$

Symmetric pp: quark direction not known

Multivariate analysis of  $\mu\mu$  mass,  
rapidity, decay angle

PRD 84, 112002 (2011)

$$\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}} = 0.2287 \pm 0.0020 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.0025 \text{ (syst.)}$$





# V+jets: x-sec(n jets) ratios



## Test of perturbative QCD

Cross section ratios measured:

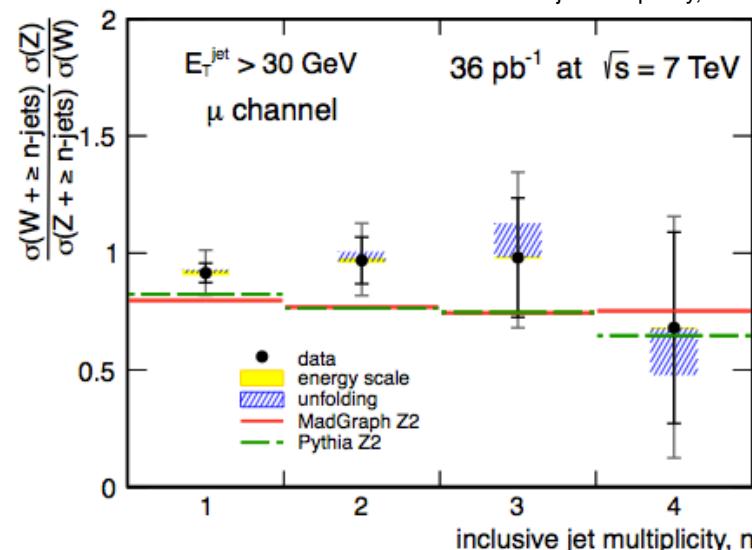
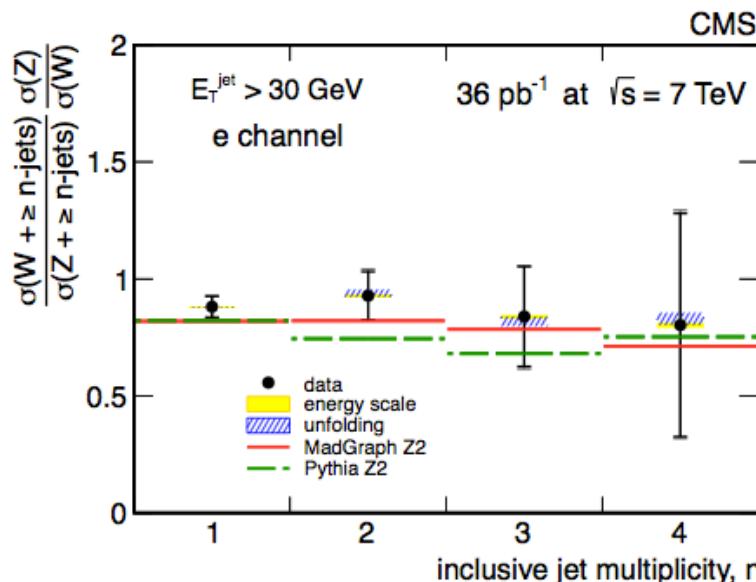
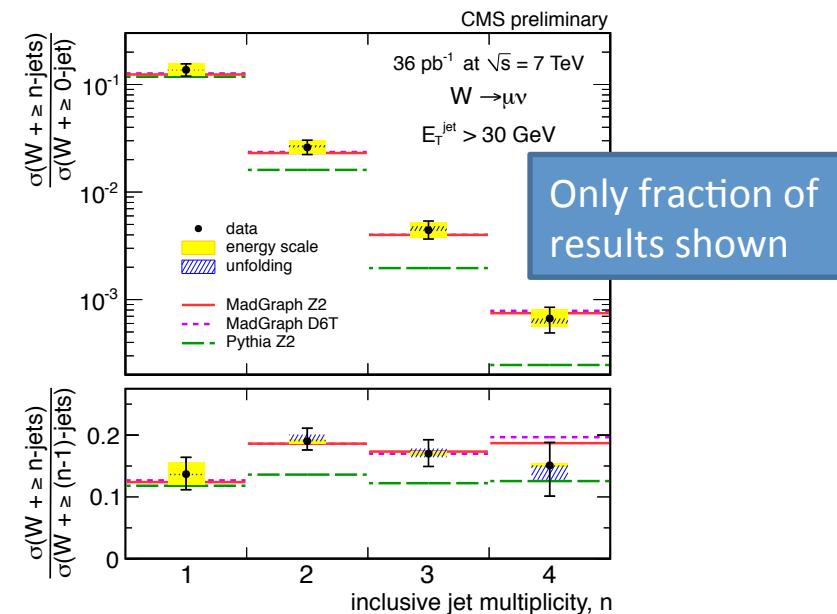
- $Z+(n\text{-jets})$ ,  $W+(n\text{-jets})$
- $Z \rightarrow ee$  and  $\mu\mu$ ,  $W \rightarrow e\nu$  and  $\mu\nu$

Jet reconstruction:

CMS PAS EWK-10-012

- anti-kt, cone 0.5
- event-by-event correction for pile-up

Good agreement with Madgraph generator



## W+c production sensitive to strange content of proton PDF

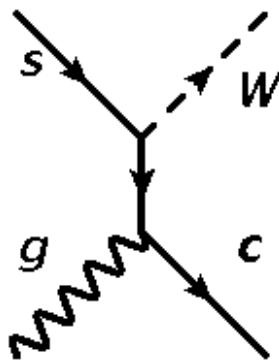
- relative s vs sbar in proton PDF:  $R_c^\pm = \sigma(W^+c\bar{b})/\sigma(W^-c)$
- toward reduction of PDF uncertainties for, e.g., W mass:  $R_c = \sigma(Wc)/\sigma(W\text{jets})$

Charm jet identification: tagged by secondary vertex

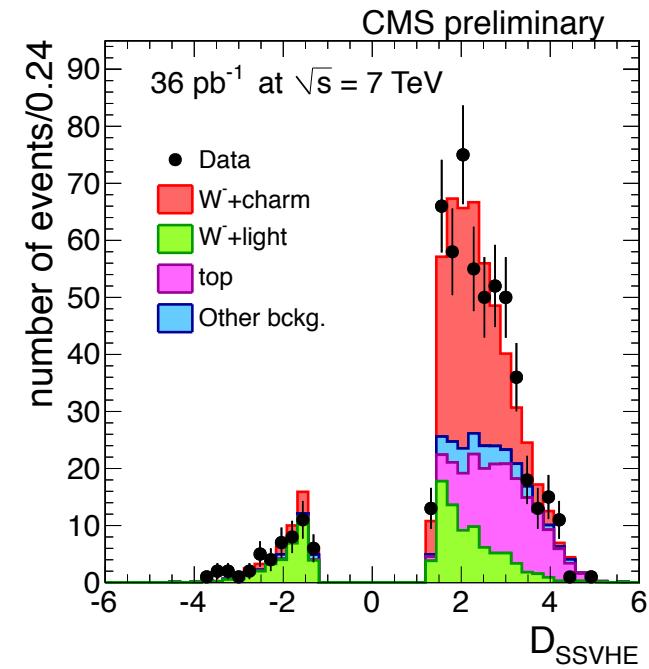
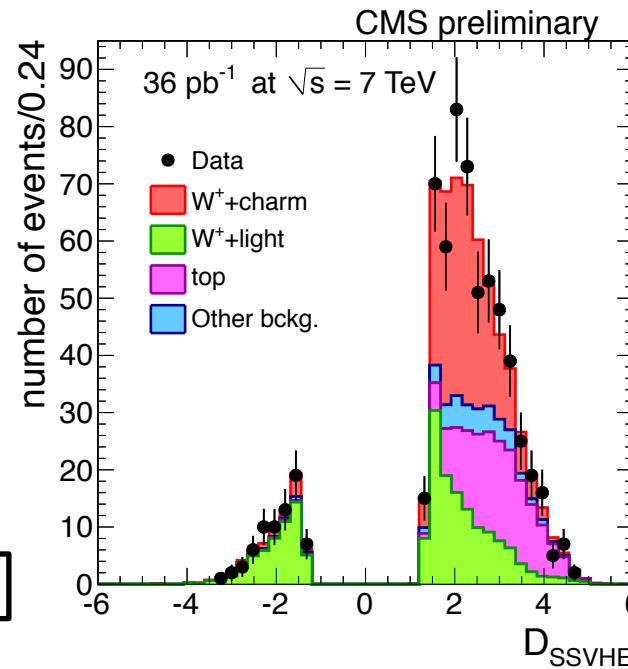
$$R_c^\pm = 0.92 \pm 0.19 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.04 \text{ (syst.)}$$

$$R_c = 0.143 \pm 0.015 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.024 \text{ (syst.)}$$

in agreement with NLO predictions



CMS PAS EWK-11-013



# Z+b(b) production rate



## Motivation:

- b quark component of proton PDFs
- benchmark, main background for ZH, H $\rightarrow$ bb

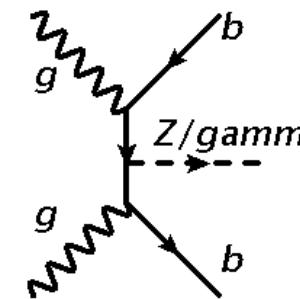
## Analysis:

- Z $\rightarrow$ ee and  $\mu\mu$
- b-jet ID: secondary vertex tagging
- measured in acceptance
  - leptons:  $P_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.5$ ,  $76 < M_{ll} < 106$
  - jets:  $P_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.1$ ,  $\Delta R(j,l) > 0.5$

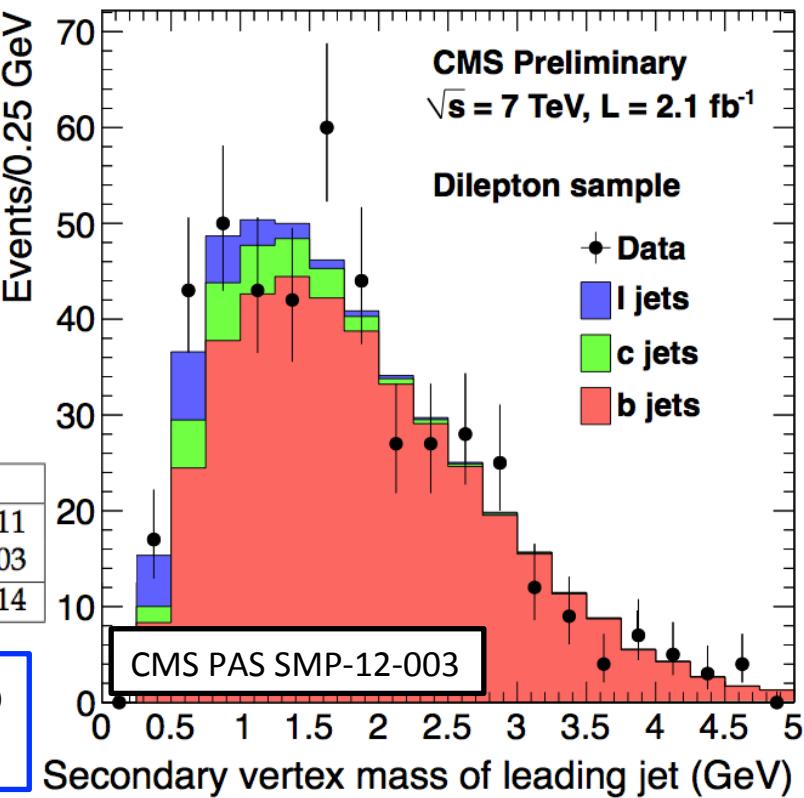
Multiplicity bin	ee	$\mu\mu$
$\sigma_{hadron}(Z+1b, Z \rightarrow ll)(pb)$	$3.25 \pm 0.08 \pm 0.29 \pm 0.06$	$3.47 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.11$
$\sigma_{hadron}(Z+2b, Z \rightarrow ll)(pb)$	$0.39 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.02$	$0.36 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.03$
$\sigma_{hadron}(Z+b, Z \rightarrow ll)(pb)$	$3.64 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.08$	$3.83 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.31 \pm 0.14$

Combined  $\sigma(Z+2b) = 0.37 \pm 0.02^{\text{stat}} \pm 0.07^{\text{syst}} \pm 0.02^{\text{theory}}$  pb

Madgraph expectation:  $0.33 \pm 0.01$  pb



many other diagrams possible





# Dibosons measurements



## Motivation:

- sensitive to new physics
- WW and ZZ are primary background to Higgs search
- measure production x-section, limits on anomalous TGC

## Results from CMS:

- WW, WZ, ZZ on 2011 data,  $1.1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $W\gamma$  and  $Z\gamma$  on 2010 data,  $36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- all above on full 7 TeV dataset: coming soon

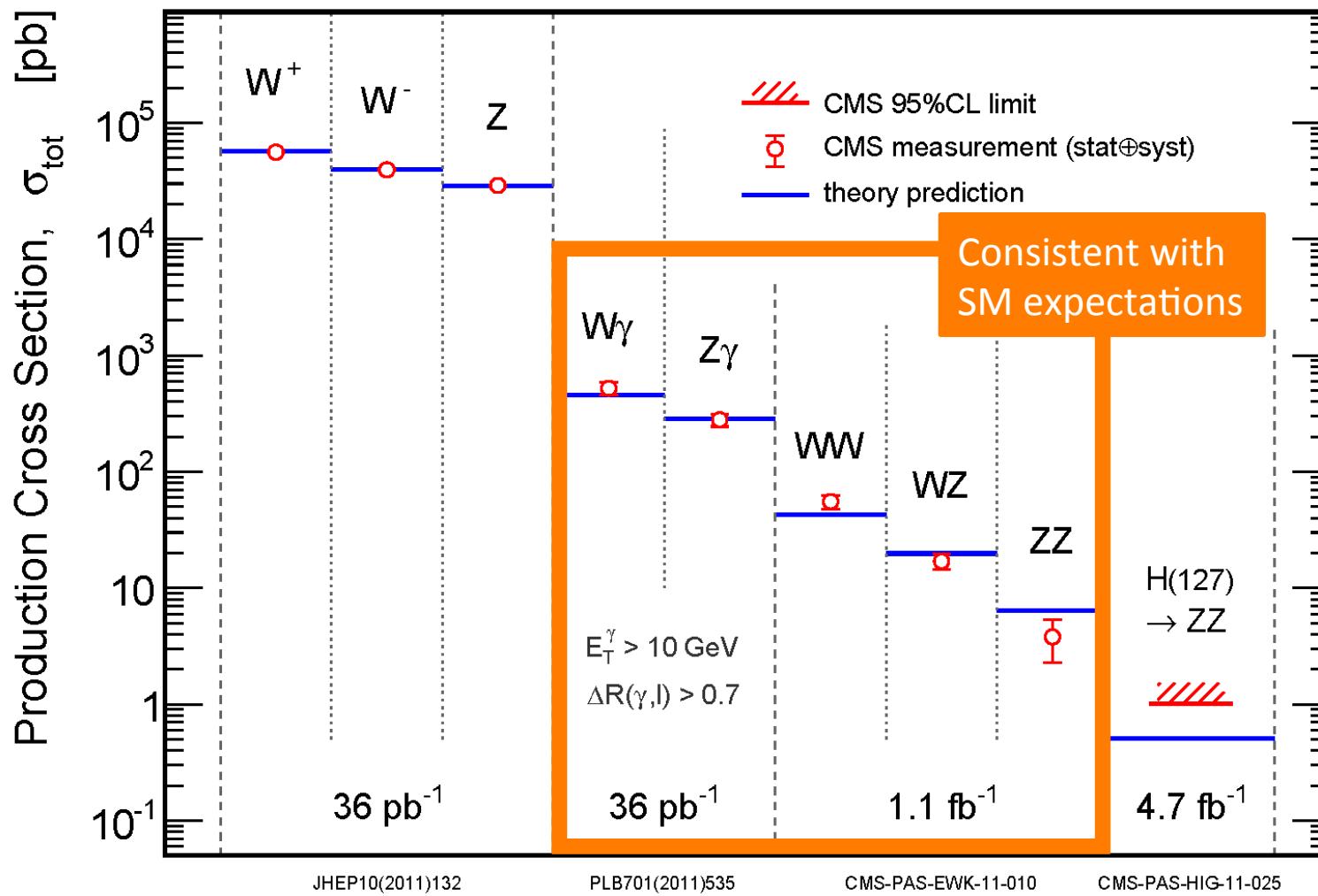
All analyses: lepton signatures only



# Diboson production rate results



CMS





# Conclusions



Detailed studies of W and Z production are in progress in CMS with the large dataset of  $5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ :

- ratios, asymmetries, differential cross sections
- V+jets, V+heavy quarks
- dibosons

All results agree with SM predictions

Many measurements in pipeline on full 7 TeV dataset

- several measurements presented will have updates at Moriond EWK, stay tuned

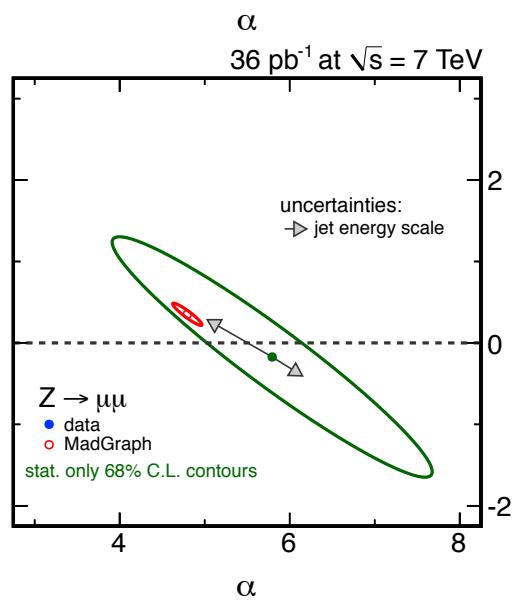
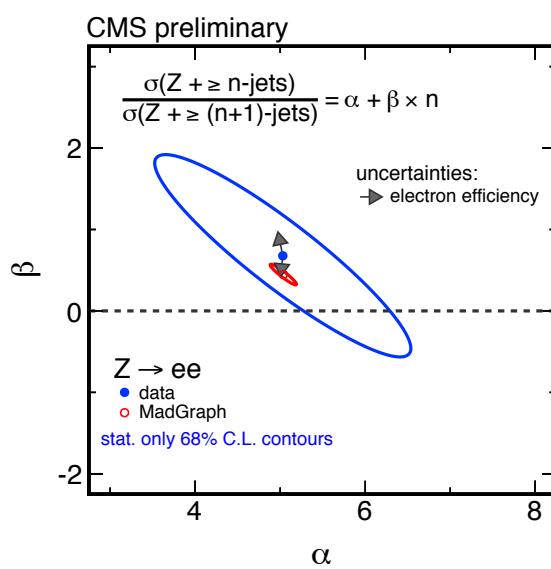
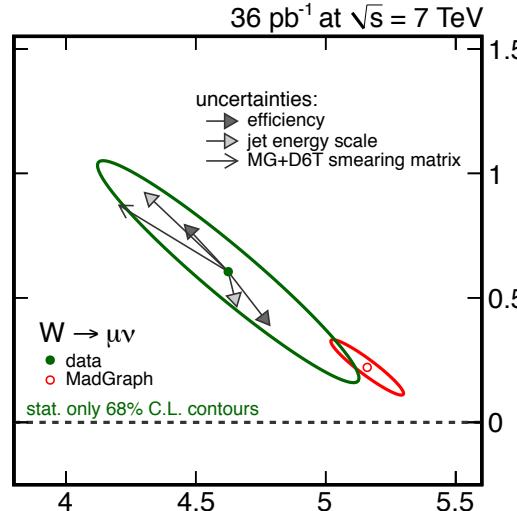
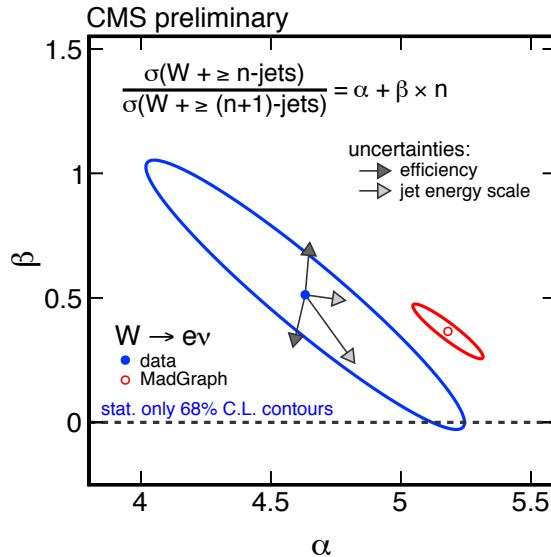
Preparing to repeat the full suite on 8 TeV data of 2012



# BACKUP SLIDES



# V+jets: Berends-Giele scaling



Test Berends-Giele scaling:

$$\frac{\sigma(V + \geq n\text{jets})}{\sigma(V + \geq (n-1)\text{jets})} = \alpha + \beta \times n$$

Fit results for each W, Z channel shown.

Scaling hypothesis works well up to the tested 4-jet case.

Agreement with expectations (Madgraph – ME plus Pythia – PS) within 1-2 sigma.

CMS PAS EWK-10-012



## WW production

- high background: 40%
- require MET
- veto low MET, extra leptons, extra jets

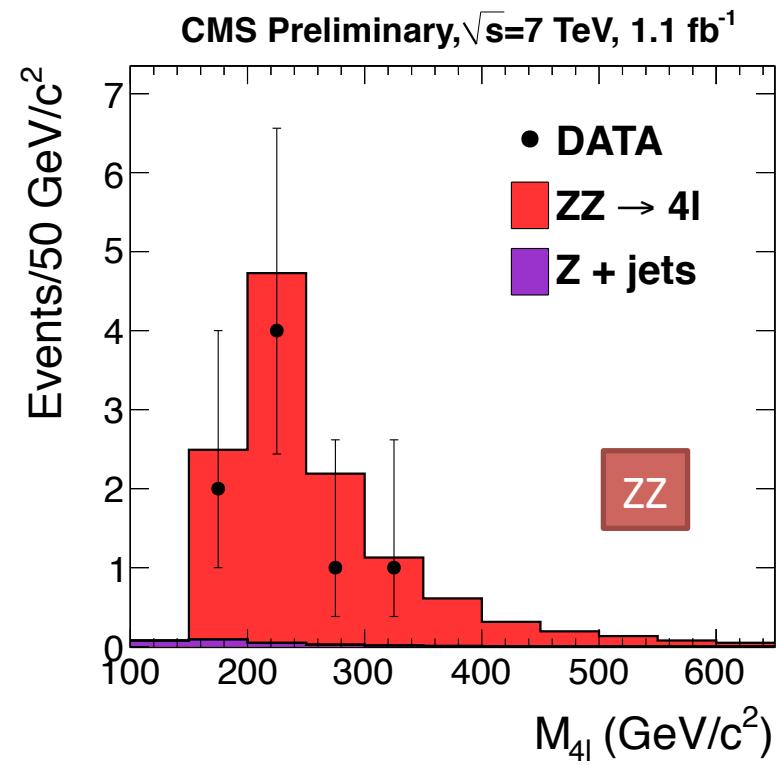
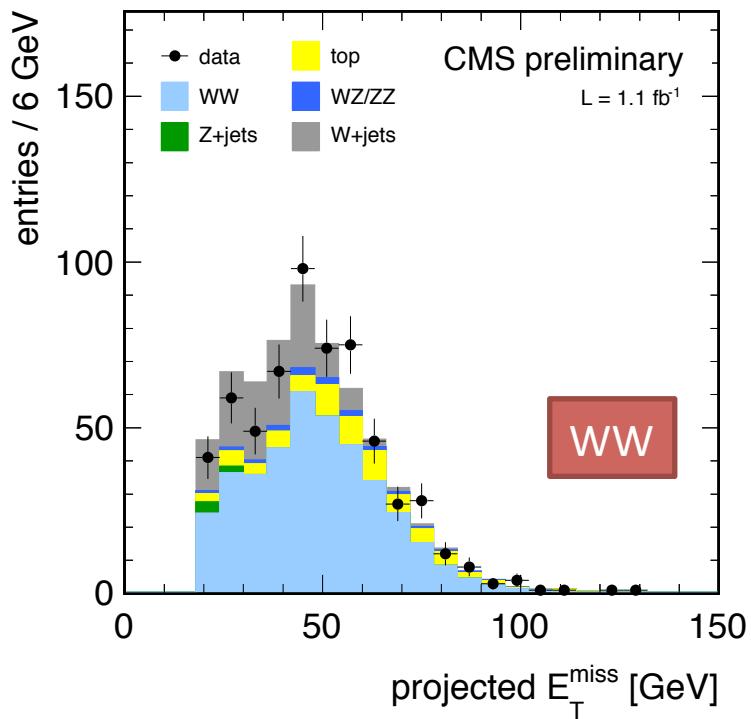
## WZ production

- moderate backgr: 10%
- require MET
- Z mass window cut

## ZZ production

- negligible background
- relaxed ID,  $p_T$  cuts
- one Z may decay to  $\tau\tau$

All electron, muon channels included in WW/WZ/ZZ.

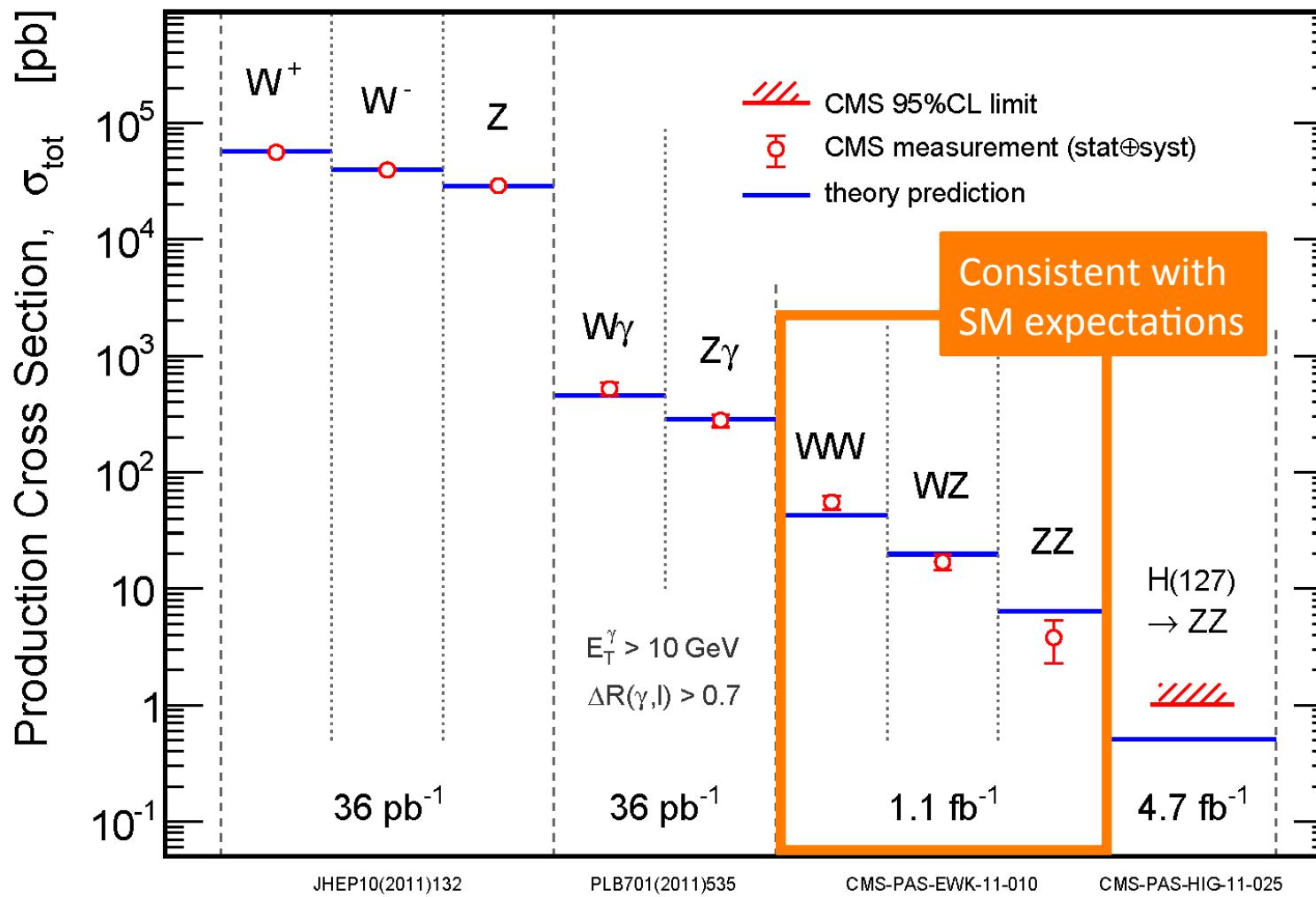




# WW/WZ/ZZ production rate



CMS



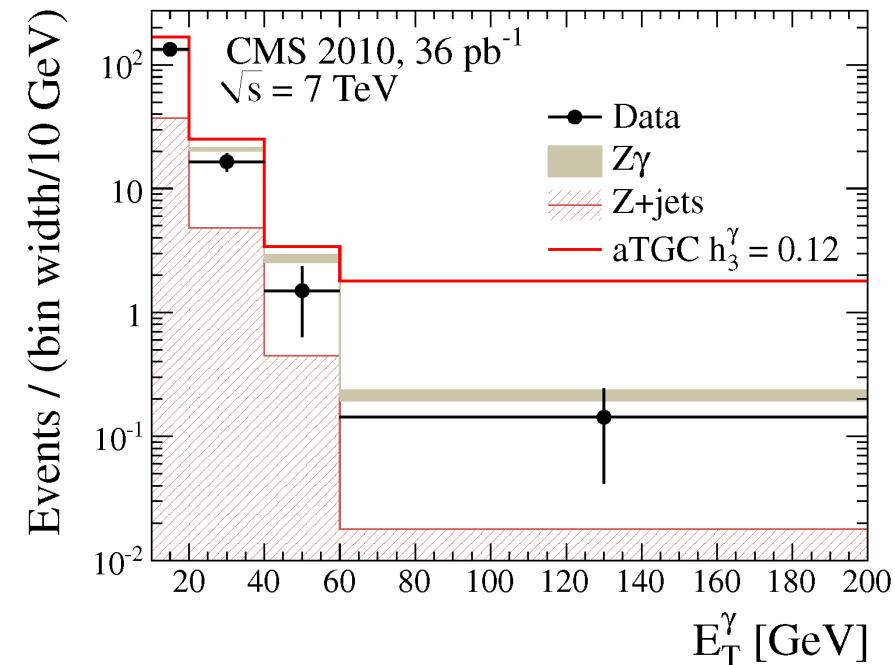
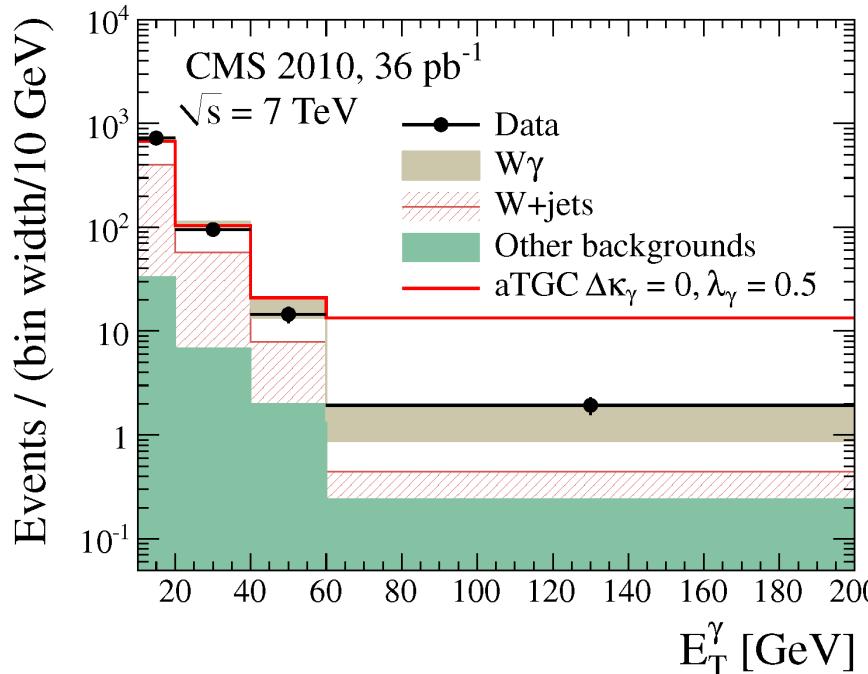
## W $\gamma$ production

- isolated lepton
- Isolated photon
- require MET
- $\Delta R$  separation lepton-photon

## Z $\gamma$ production

- two isolated lepton
- dilepton mass  $>50$  GeV
- Isolated photon
- $\Delta R$  separation lepton-photon

Data driven background measurements used for both channels.

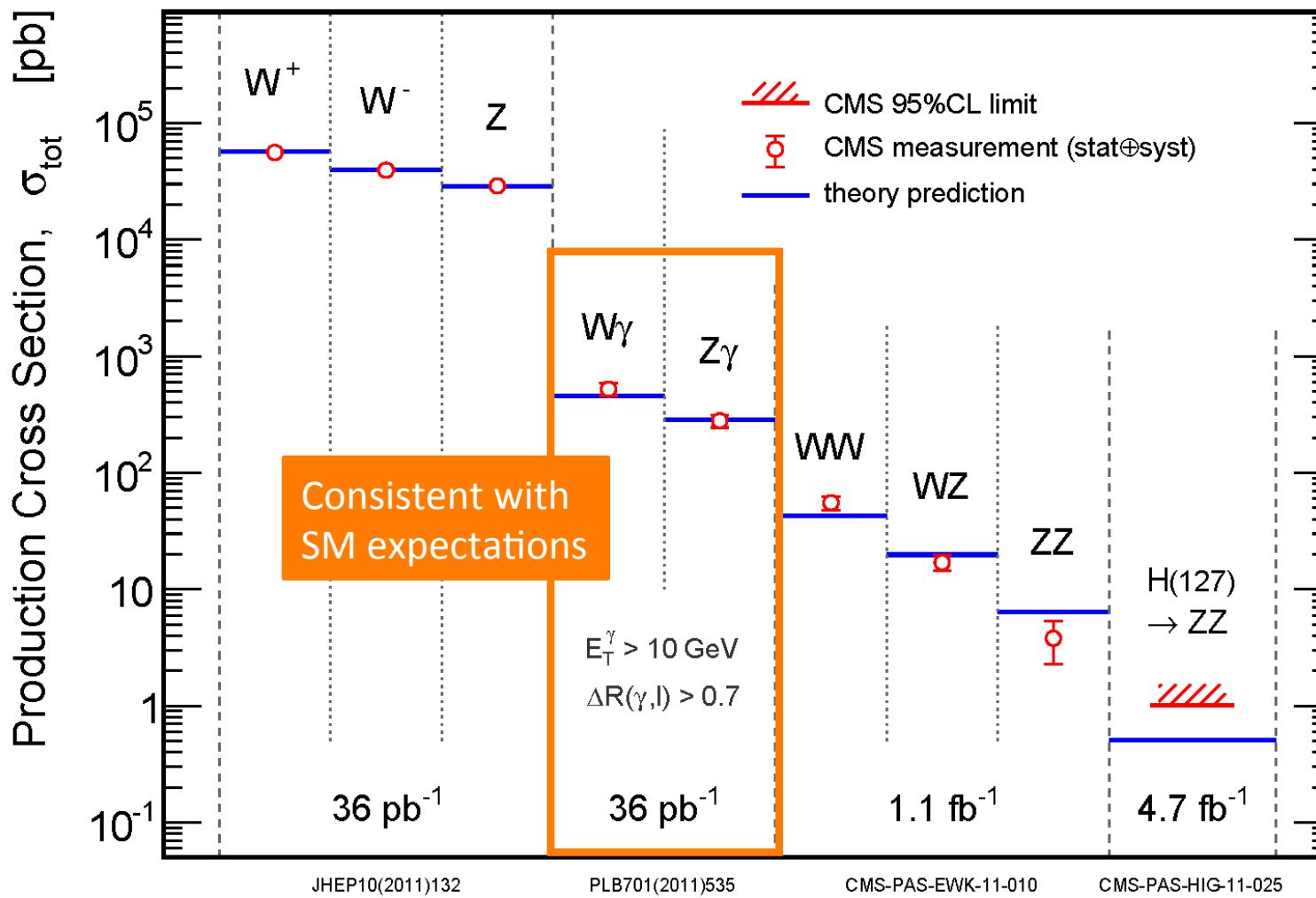




# WW/WZ/ZZ production rate



CMS



Set limits on:

- $WW\gamma$ :  $\Delta g_Z^Z = g_Z^Z - 1$  and  $\Delta \kappa_Z = \kappa_Z - 1$
- $ZZ\gamma/Z\gamma\gamma$ :  $h_3$  and  $h_4$  (high sensitivity to  $h_4$ )
- no evidence for anomalous  $WW\gamma/ZZ\gamma/Z\gamma\gamma$  couplings

