

# LET tool for SuperB and SL rings

Simone Liuzzo

Thanks to: M. Biagini, P. Raimondi

# Outline

- LET tool
- Measurements at Diamond and SLS
- First error tolerances estimated for V16
- Quad alignments at DAΦNE

L.E.T.

=  
DFS

+

Coupling

+

β-beating

-

Time

SVD inversion of RESPONSE MATRIX M determines the Correction

$$\begin{pmatrix} (1 - \alpha - 2\omega) \vec{y} \\ \alpha \vec{\eta}_y \\ \omega \text{ORM}_{y,\theta_H} \\ \omega \text{ORM}_{x,\theta_V} \end{pmatrix} = \mathcal{M}_v \begin{pmatrix} \vec{\theta}_V \\ \vec{K} \\ \vec{T} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} (1 - \alpha - 2\omega) \vec{x} \\ \alpha \vec{\eta}_x \\ \omega \text{ORM}_{x,\theta_H} \\ \omega \text{ORM}_{y,\theta_V} \end{pmatrix} = \mathcal{M}_x \begin{pmatrix} \vec{\theta}_H \\ \vec{T} \end{pmatrix}$$

CORRECTORS USED

- V & H steerers
- Skew quad gradients
- Bpm Tilts-Gains (in progress)

P is the orbit H or V dispersion

$$\eta = \frac{\vec{y}_{+\Delta E} - \vec{y}_{-\Delta E}}{2\Delta E}$$

1 Off-diagonal block ORM column

$$\frac{\vec{x}_{+\Delta V} - \vec{x}_{-\Delta V}}{2\Delta V}$$

1 diagonal block ORM column

$$\frac{\vec{x}_{+\Delta H} - \vec{x}_{-\Delta H}}{2\Delta H}$$

- Matrix M simulated from Model
- SVD inversion for simultaneous minimization of dispersion coupling and β-beating

Only few measurements:  
1 to ~10 RM columns , orbit (P) and dispersion (η)  
TOTAL TIME: **5 min**



# Comparison between LET and LOCO

## Simulations for Diamond

### Diamond aerial view



Diamond is a third generation light source open for users since January 2007

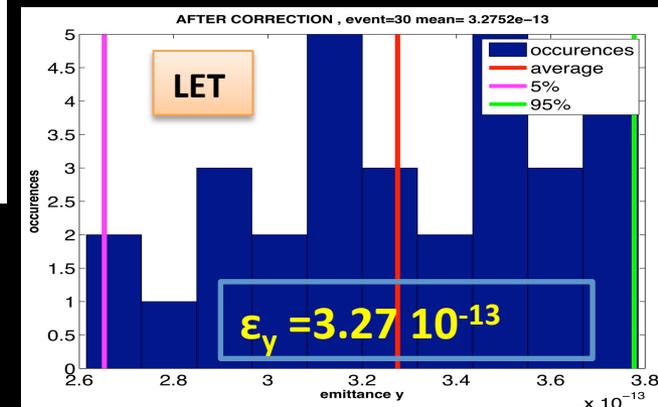
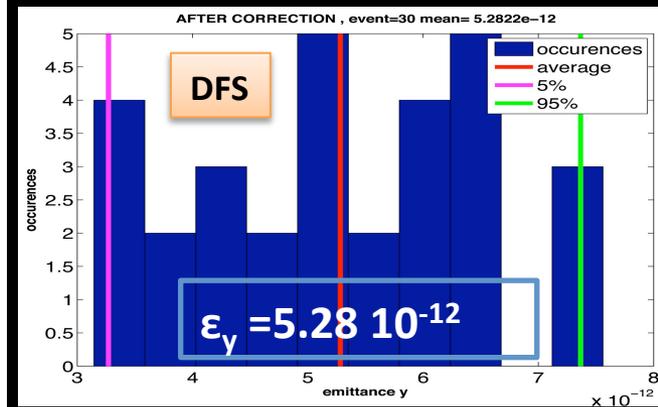
100 MeV LINAC; 3 GeV Booster; 3 GeV storage ring

2.7 nm emittance – 300 mA – 18 beamlines in operation (10 in-vacuum small gap IDs)

Correction applied in two iterations using H and V steerers only. No BPM Tilts



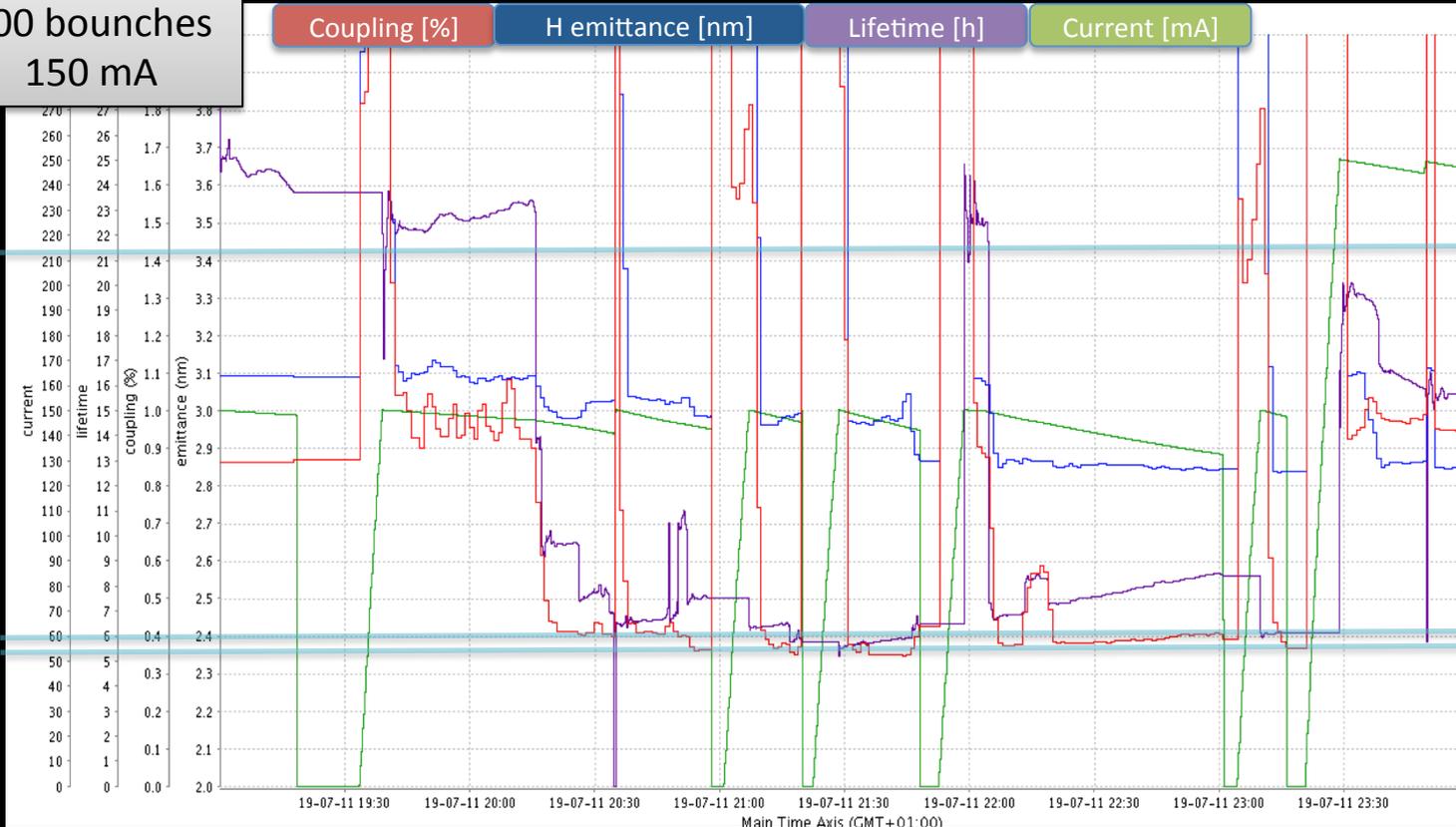
Simulations: 50 machine with random misalignments and bpm offsets, corrected using DFS and LET



# Comparison between LET and LOCO

## Measurements at Diamond

Decay mode  
900 bunches  
150 mA



Initial conditions  
21.1 h

After 2 LOCO  
iterations with  
skew quad  
and quad

5.9 h

5.5 h

After 4 LET  
iterations with  
skew quad

Final Lifetime  
measurements  
performed  
after injection

LOCO

LET

LOCO

BPM Tilt estimate by  
LOCO

# DIAMOND Parameters vs iteration number

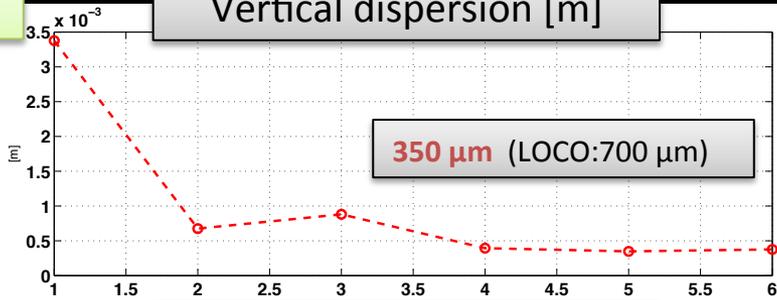
Coupling estimated from lifetime:

$$K_{end} = \frac{\tau_{end}^2}{\tau_{initial}^2} K_{initial} = 0.06\%$$

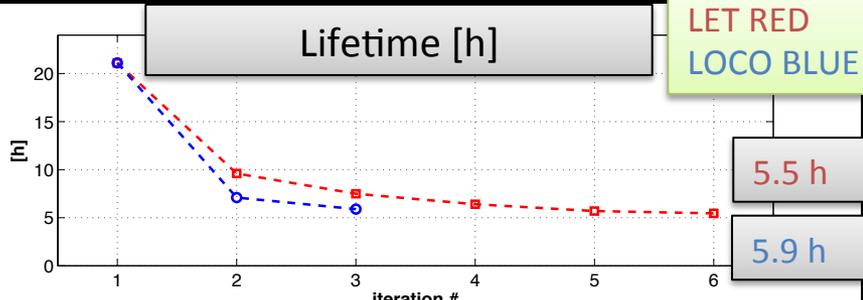
$\epsilon_y = 1.6 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ m rad (LET)}$

LET

Vertical dispersion [m]

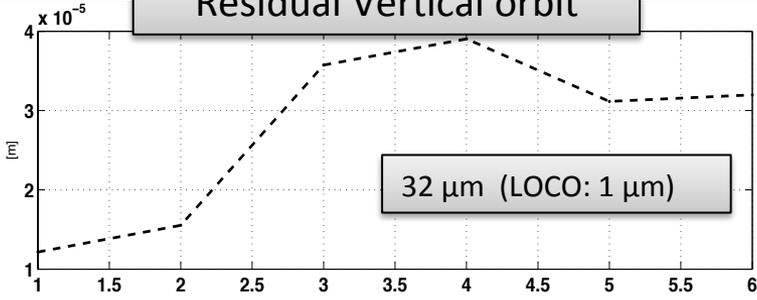


Lifetime [h]

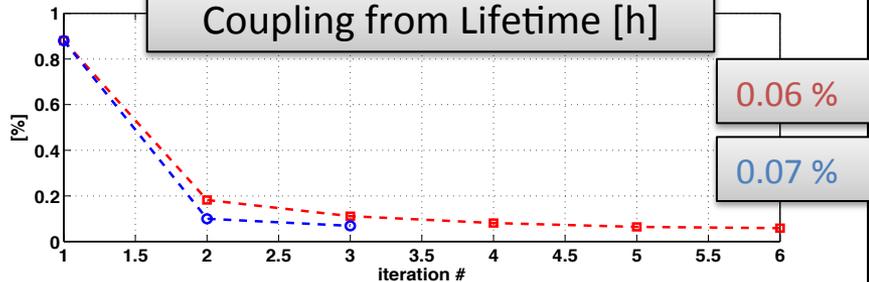


LET RED  
LOCO BLUE

Residual Vertical orbit

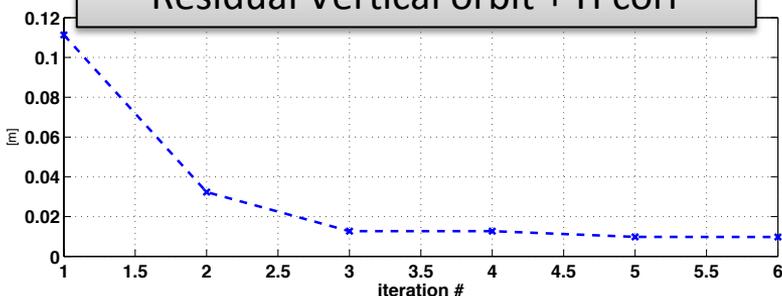


Coupling from Lifetime [h]

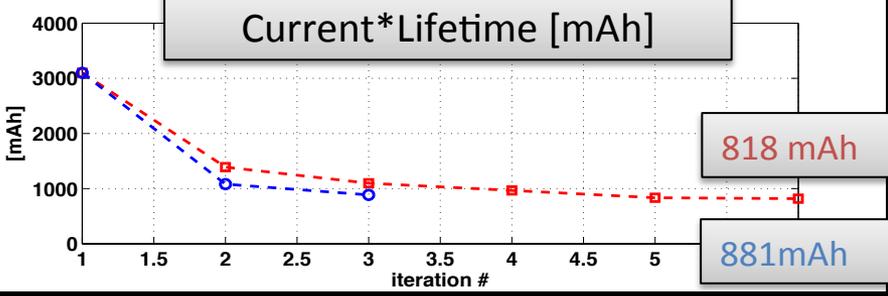


0.06 %  
0.07 %

Residual Vertical orbit + H corr



Current\*Lifetime [mAh]



818 mAh  
881mAh

# Measurements at SLS

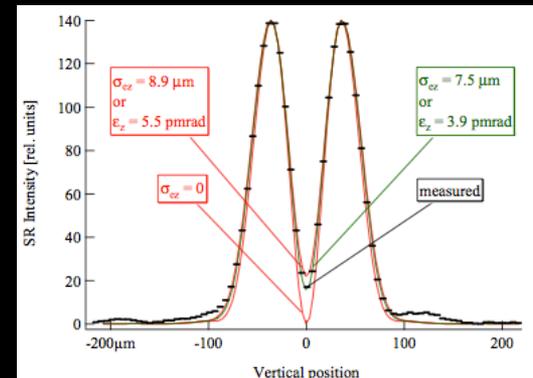
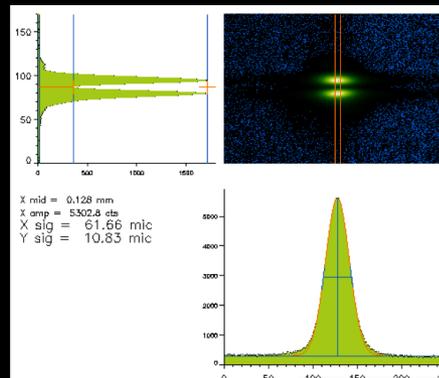
Measurements aimed to achieve low vertical emittance

SWISS LIGHT SOURCE  
2.4 GeV, 288m, 12 beamlines, 400 mA, 5.4 nm Hor. Emit.



Same Tool used for Diamond, modified for direct access to Control System

Vertical beam size measurements performed using vertically polarized Synchrotron Light Monitor



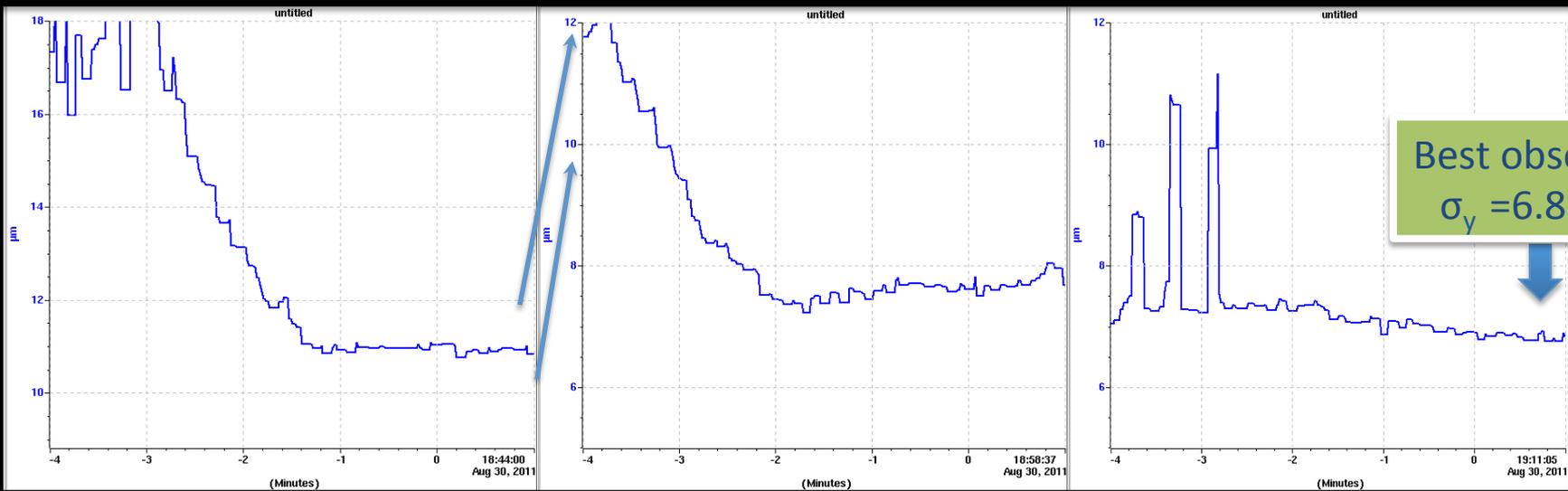
TUPB27 Proceedings of DIPAC 2007, Venice, Italy



# Measurements at SLS

Top-up mode  
400 mA  
Normal user  
operations

Beam size measurement for 3 subsequent  
correction performed using only  
**VERTICAL STEERERS**



400  $\mu\text{m}$  residual vertical orbit.

Tested also  
Horizontal correction and Skew quadrupoles correction,  
but still work is in progress.

SLS best  $\sigma_y = 4.9 \mu\text{m}$   
is obtained using  
skew quadrupoles

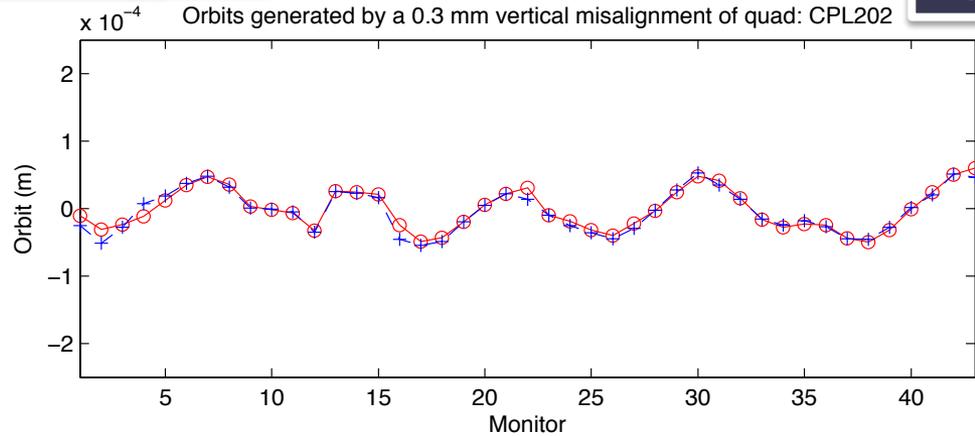
# DAΦNE Quadrupole Alignments

for every Quadrupole

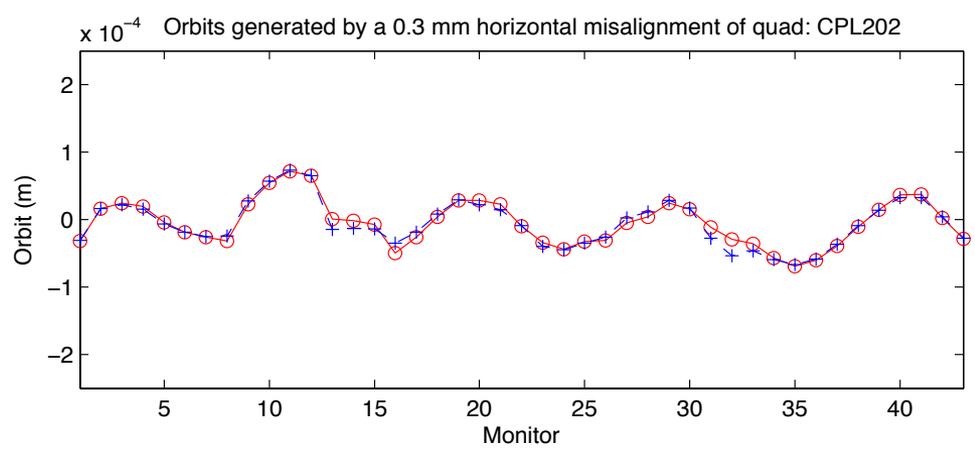
MEASURED FIT

$$y_m = y_{\Delta H} k \Delta H + y_{\Delta V} t \Delta V$$

$$x_m = x_{\Delta H} k \Delta H + x_{\Delta V} t \Delta V$$



—○—  $y_V: 1.7103 \text{ mm}$   
—+— measured



- $y_m$  measured orbit  $\Delta I_q = \pm 1A$
- $x_{\Delta H, \Delta V}$  simulated orbit generated by misalignment
- $\Delta H, \Delta V$  simulated misalignments value
- $t, k$  fit parameters (coupled estimations)

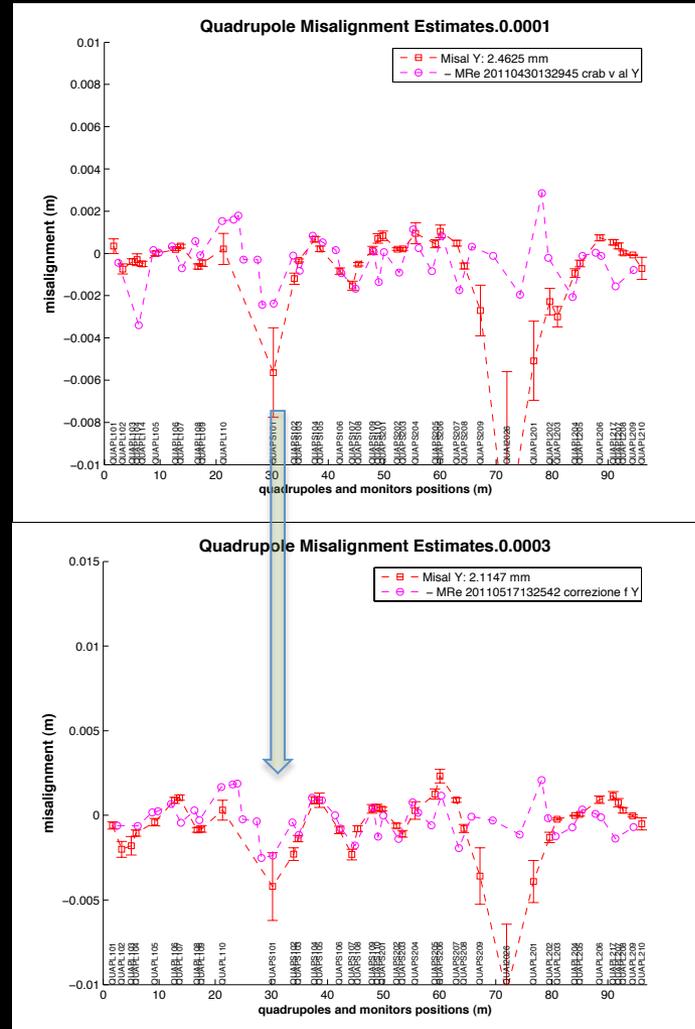
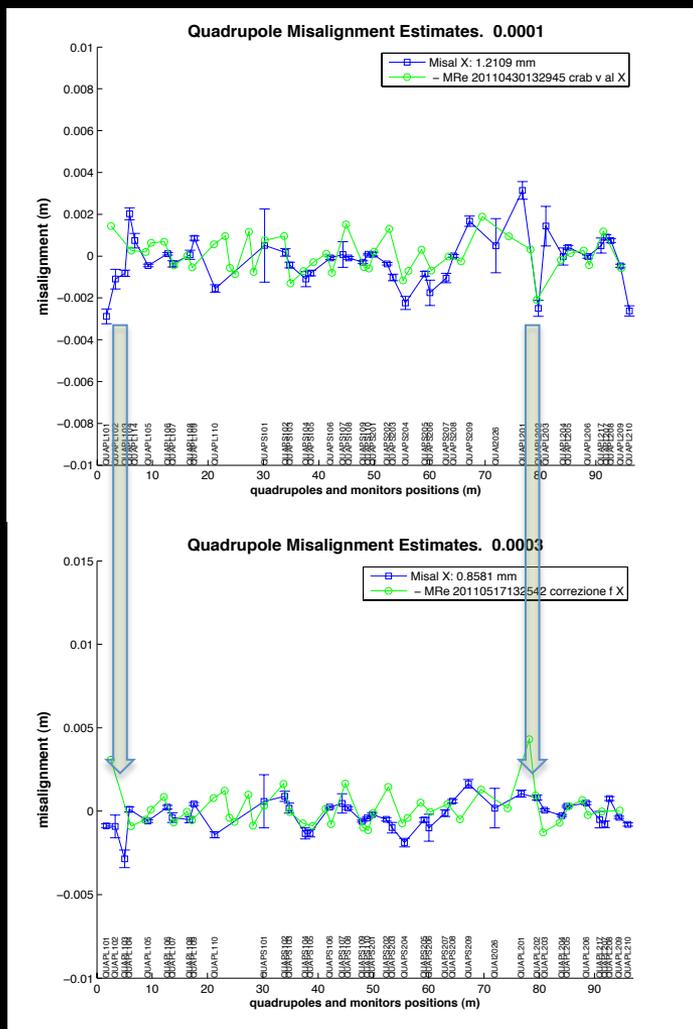
# Electron Ring re-Alignment

## Horizontal

## Vertical

BEFORE

AFTER

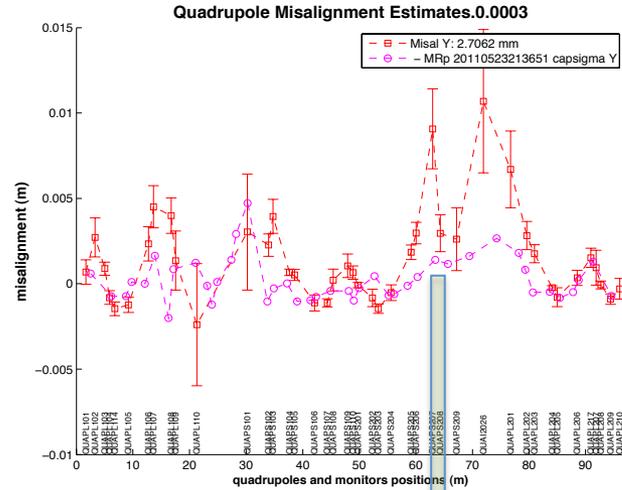
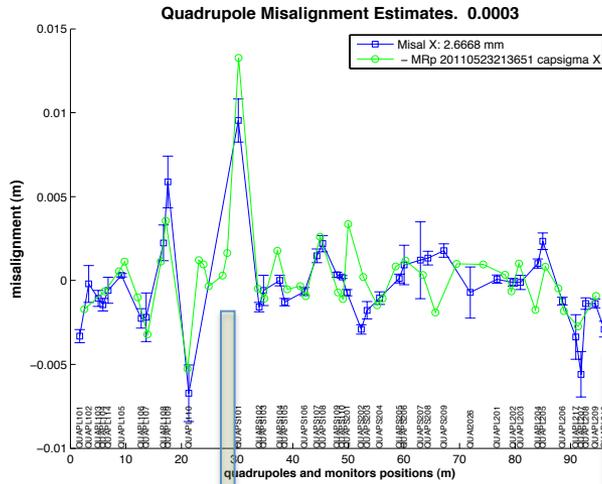


# Positron Ring re-Alignment

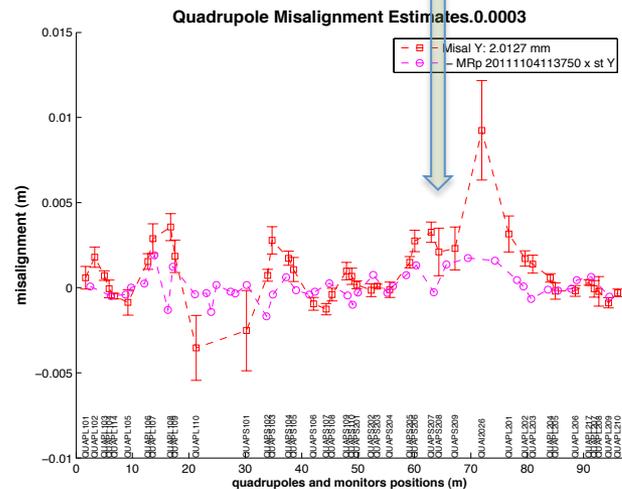
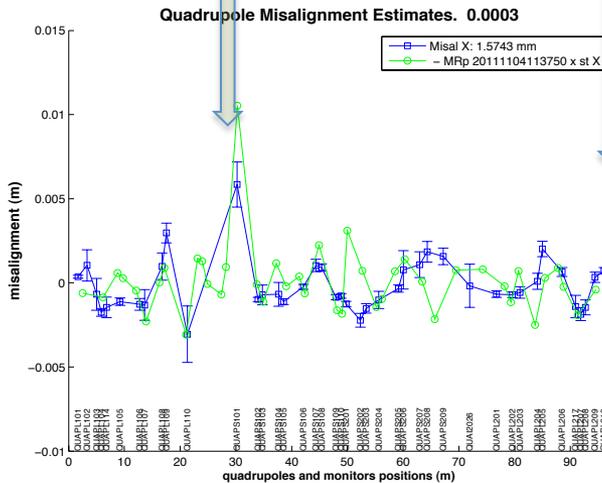
Horizontal

Vertical

BEFORE



AFTER



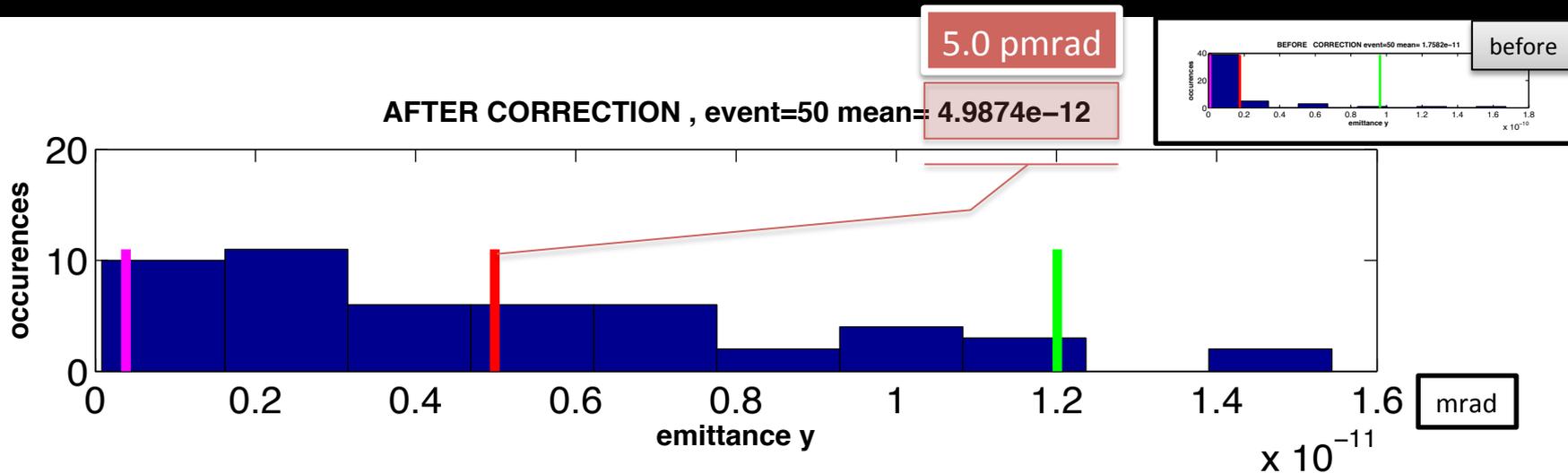
# HER modified for Tolerances and LET

- Correctors, and monitors at every quadrupole and sextupole including FF → 352 correctors & monitors
- Splitted MAD elements have same misalignment
- Final doublet (from qf1l to qf1r) misaligned as one single element
- Re-iterations : 3 SEXT OFF & 2 SEXT ON

# First tolerance tests for HER V16

| misalignments   | ARCS                | FF                 |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|
| QUAD SEXT DX,DY  | 50 $\mu\text{m}$    | 30 $\mu\text{m}$   |
| QUAD SEXT DPHI   | 100 $\mu\text{rad}$ | 50 $\mu\text{rad}$ |
| Monitor resolution  | 1 $\mu\text{m}$     | 1 $\mu\text{m}$    |
| Monitors OFFSETs  | 50 $\mu\text{m}$    | 50 $\mu\text{m}$   |

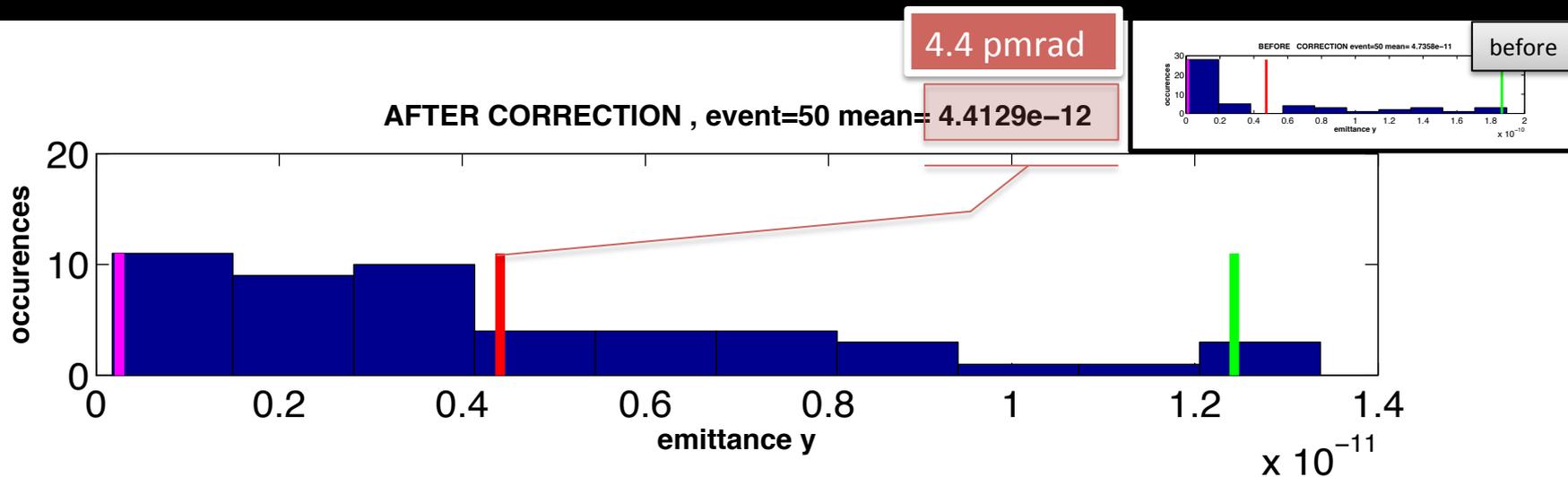
50 random sets, correcting with LET for 2 iterations after 3 orbit pre-correction iterations



# First tolerance tests for HER V16

| misalignments   | ARCS                                 | FF                                   |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| QUAD SEXT DX,DY  | 50 $\mu\text{m}$                     | 30 $\mu\text{m}$                     |
| QUAD SEXT DPHI   | 100 $\mu\text{rad}$                  | 50 $\mu\text{rad}$                   |
| Monitor resolution  | 1 $\mu\text{m}$                      | 1 $\mu\text{m}$                      |
| Monitors OFFSETs  | 50 $\mu\text{m}$                     | 50 $\mu\text{m}$                     |
| <b>DIPOLE DPHI and DTHETA</b>   | <b>50 <math>\mu\text{rad}</math></b> | <b>50 <math>\mu\text{rad}</math></b> |

50 random sets, correcting with LET for 2 iterations after 3 orbit pre-correction iterations



# Conclusions

- LET tool under test at DIAMOND and SLS
- Started work also on DAΦNE
- First tolerances for the HER V16 slightly better than those of V12