

# First results from copper shielding simulation

## CYGNOS-04 internal background

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# Copper references

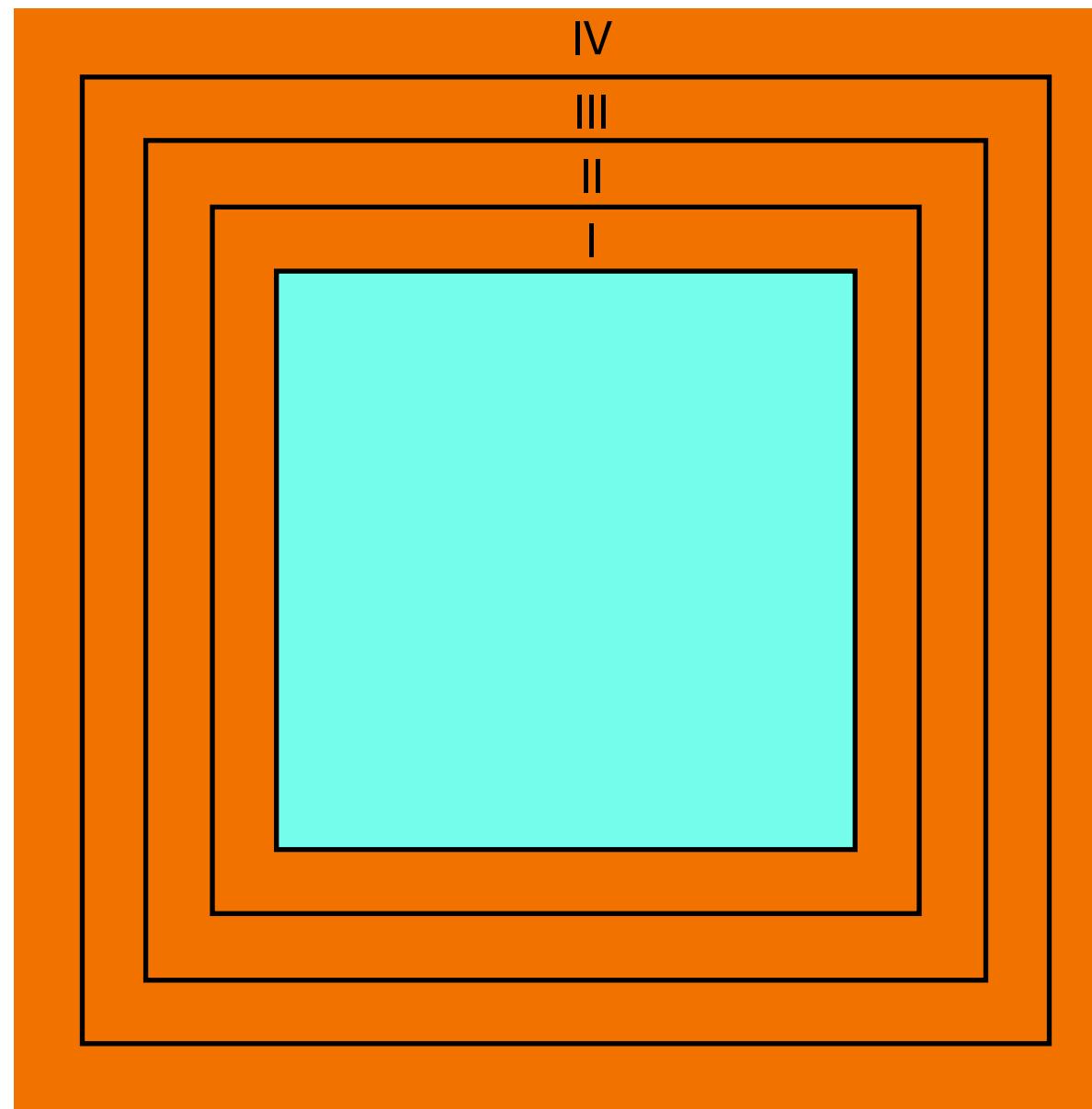
OPERA

<b>ISOTOPE</b>	<b>ACTIVITY</b>
$^{238}U_{top}$	1.90E-03
$^{238}U_{bottom}$	1.00E-04
$^{235}U$	5.10E-04
$^{232}Th$	7.30E-05
$^{40}K$	4.00E-04
$^{137}Cs$	2.80E-05
$^{60}Co$	3.10E-05
$^{108m}Ag$	2.50E-04
$^{107}Bi$	6.10E-04
$^{210}Pb$	7

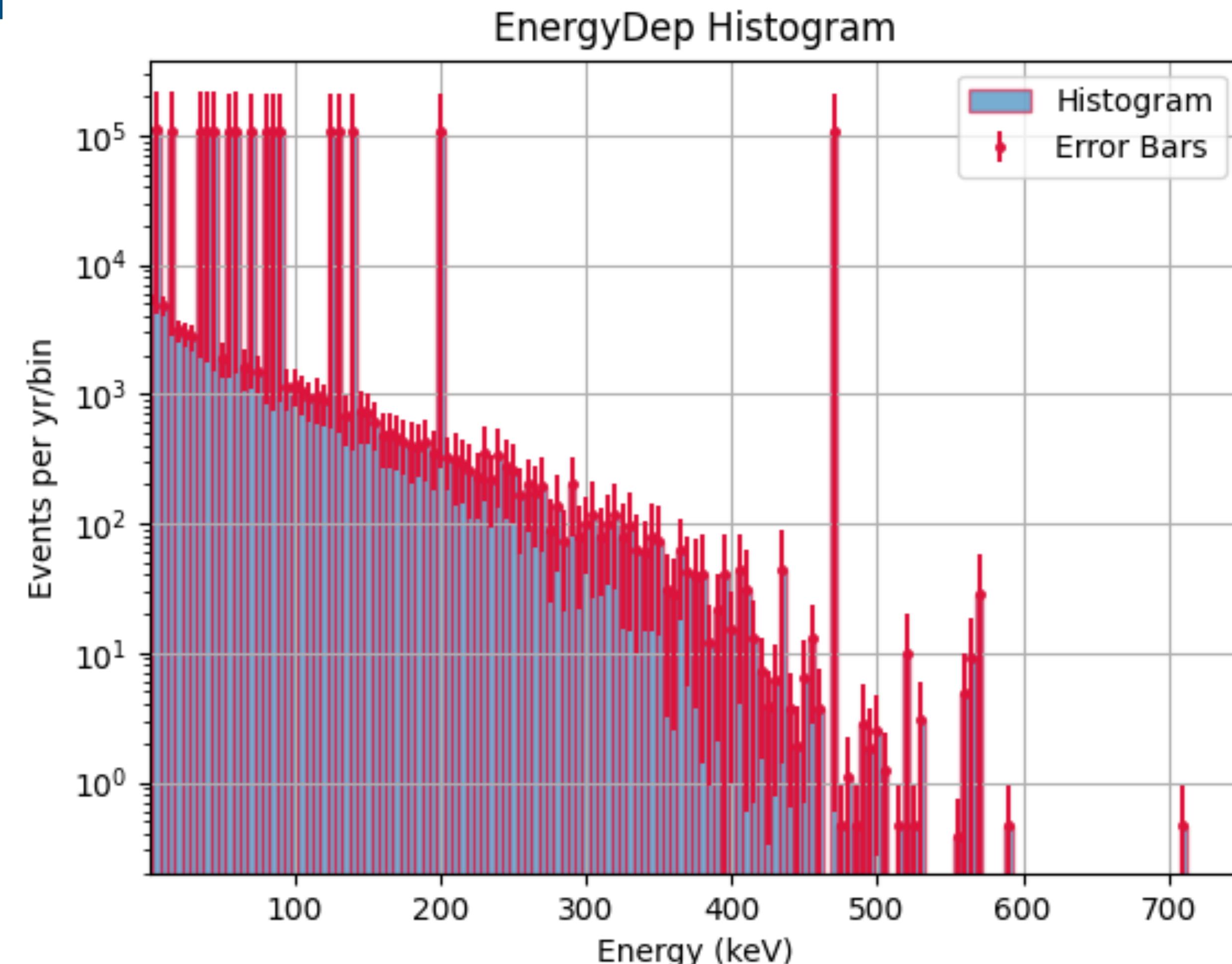
SCHRIEBER - SABRE

<b>ISOTOPE</b>	<b>ACTIVITY</b>
$^{238}U_{top}$	1.90E-02
$^{238}U_{bottom}$	1.00E-04
$^{235}U$	2.10E-04
$^{232}Th$	1.70E-04
$^{40}K$	6.80E-04
$^{137}Cs$	1.10E-04
$^{60}Co$	3.10E-05
$^{58}Co$	3.50E-04
$^{57}Co$	2.60E-04
$^{56}Co$	6.50E-05
$^{54}Mn$	4.50E-05
$^7Be$	3.60E-04

# First configuration

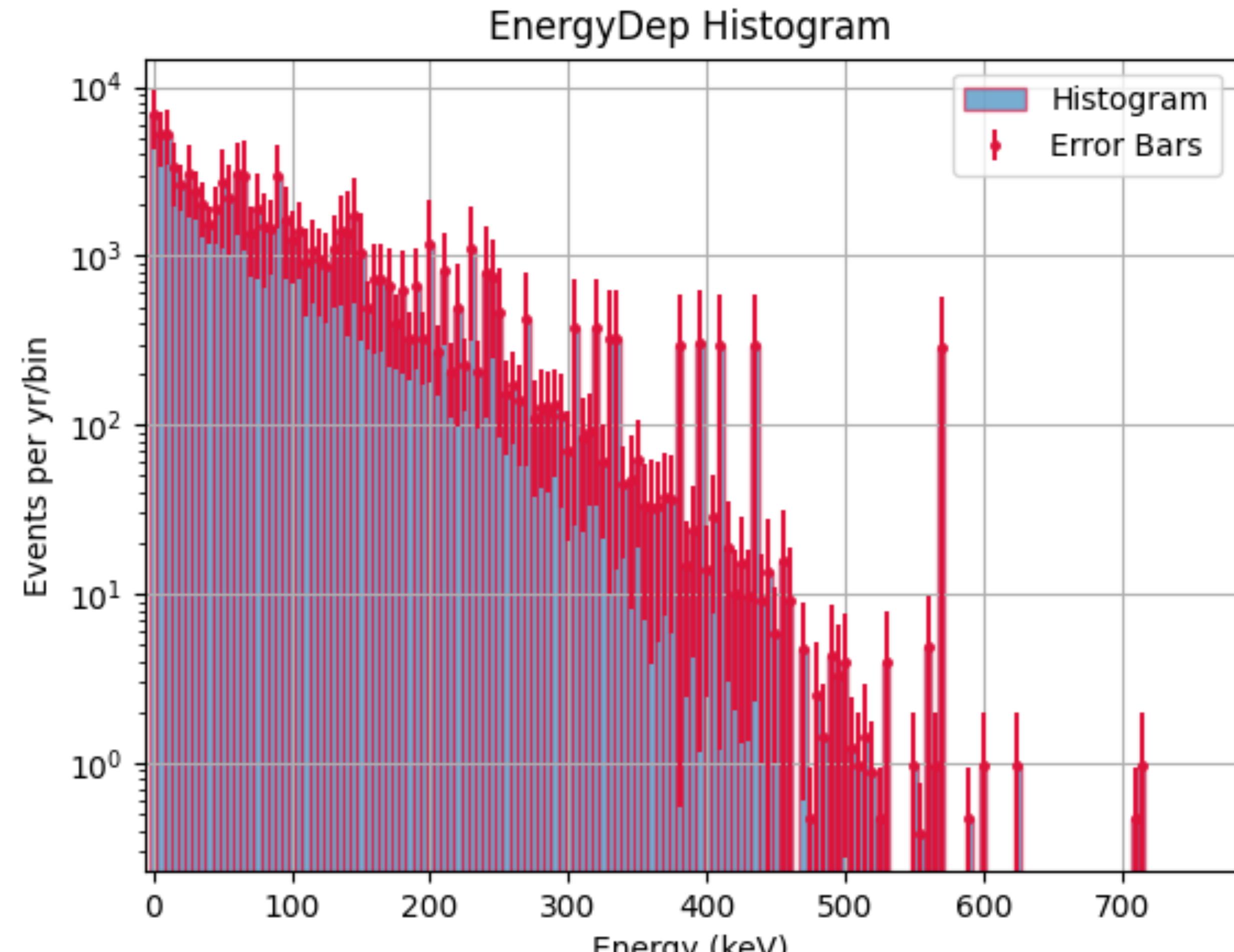
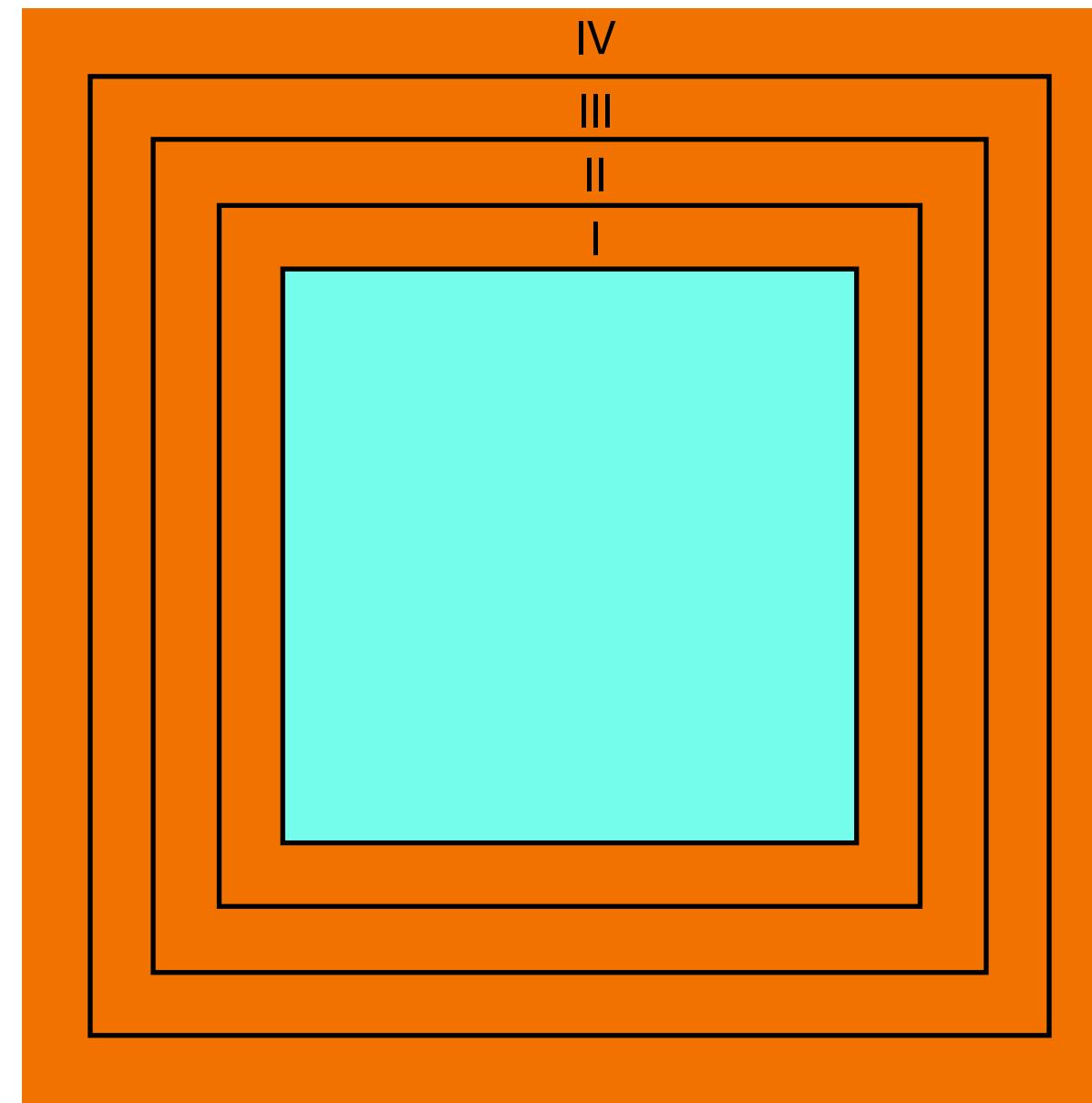


- I. OPERA
- II. OPERA
- III. OPERA
- IV. OPERA



Rate [1,20] keV =  $1.14 \times 10^6$  events per year  
Rate I layer [1,20] keV =  $1.13 \times 10^6$  events per year

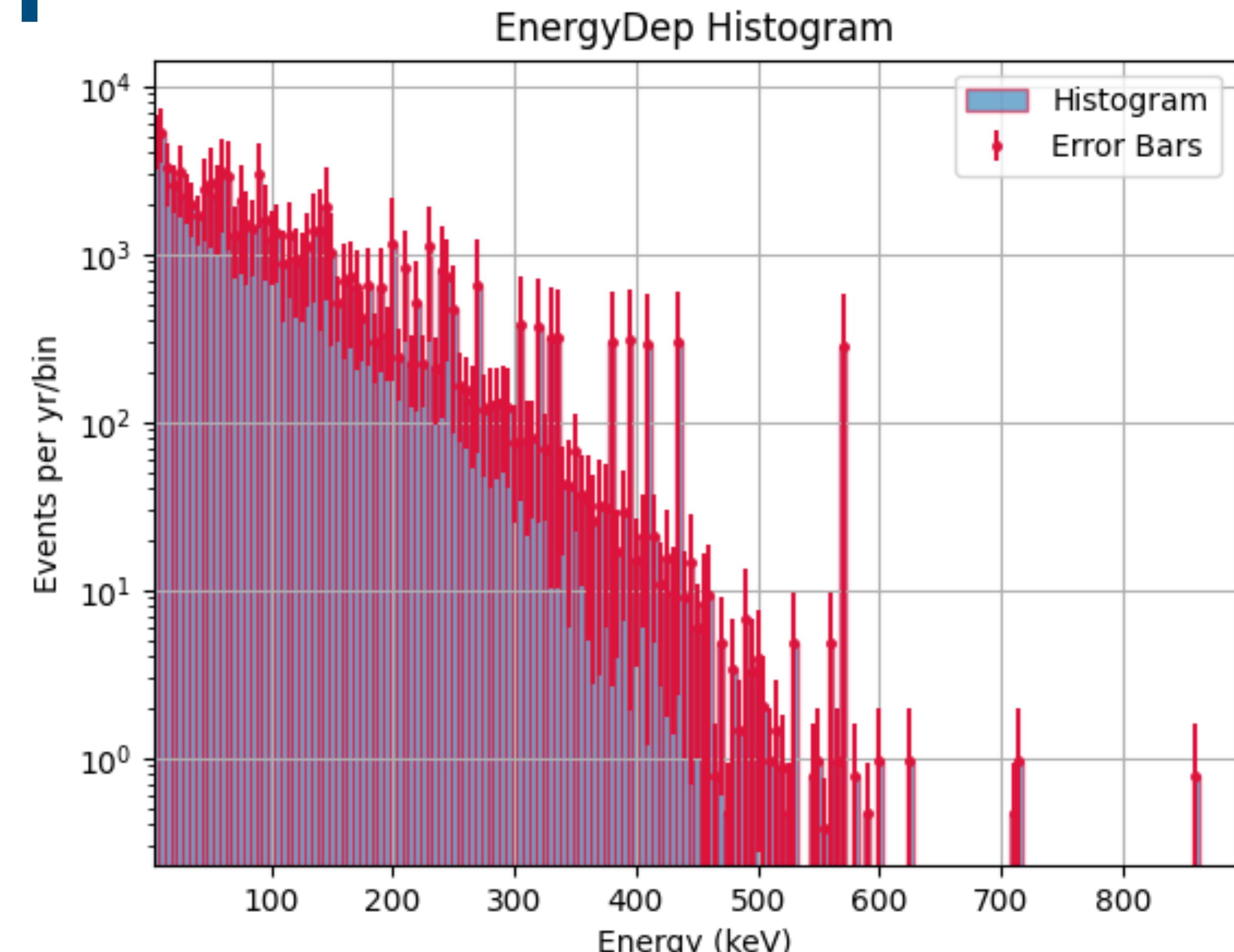
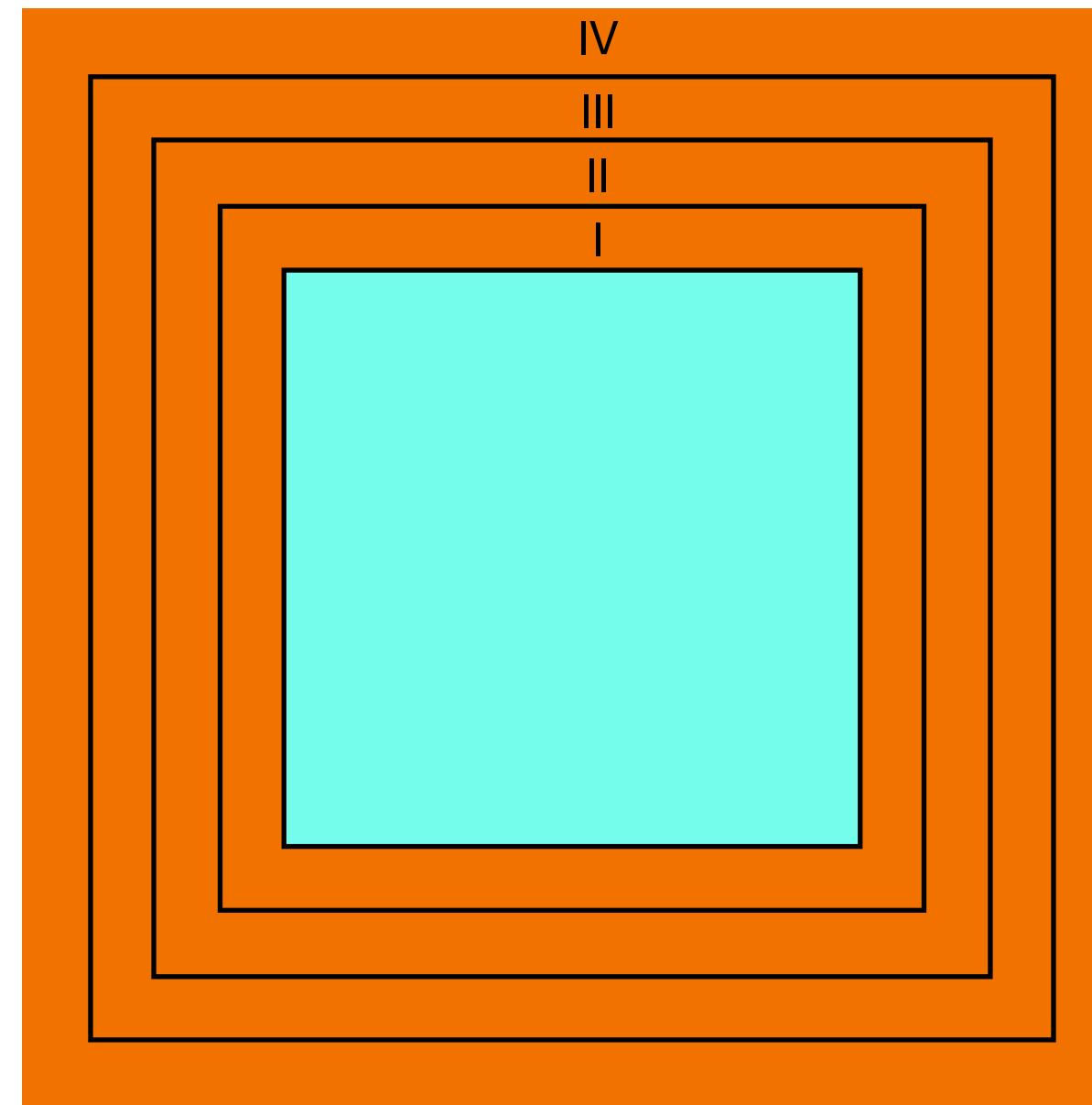
# Second configuration



Rate [1,20] keV =  $9.10 \times 10^4$  events per year

Rate I layer [1,20] keV =  $7.60 \times 10^4$  events per year

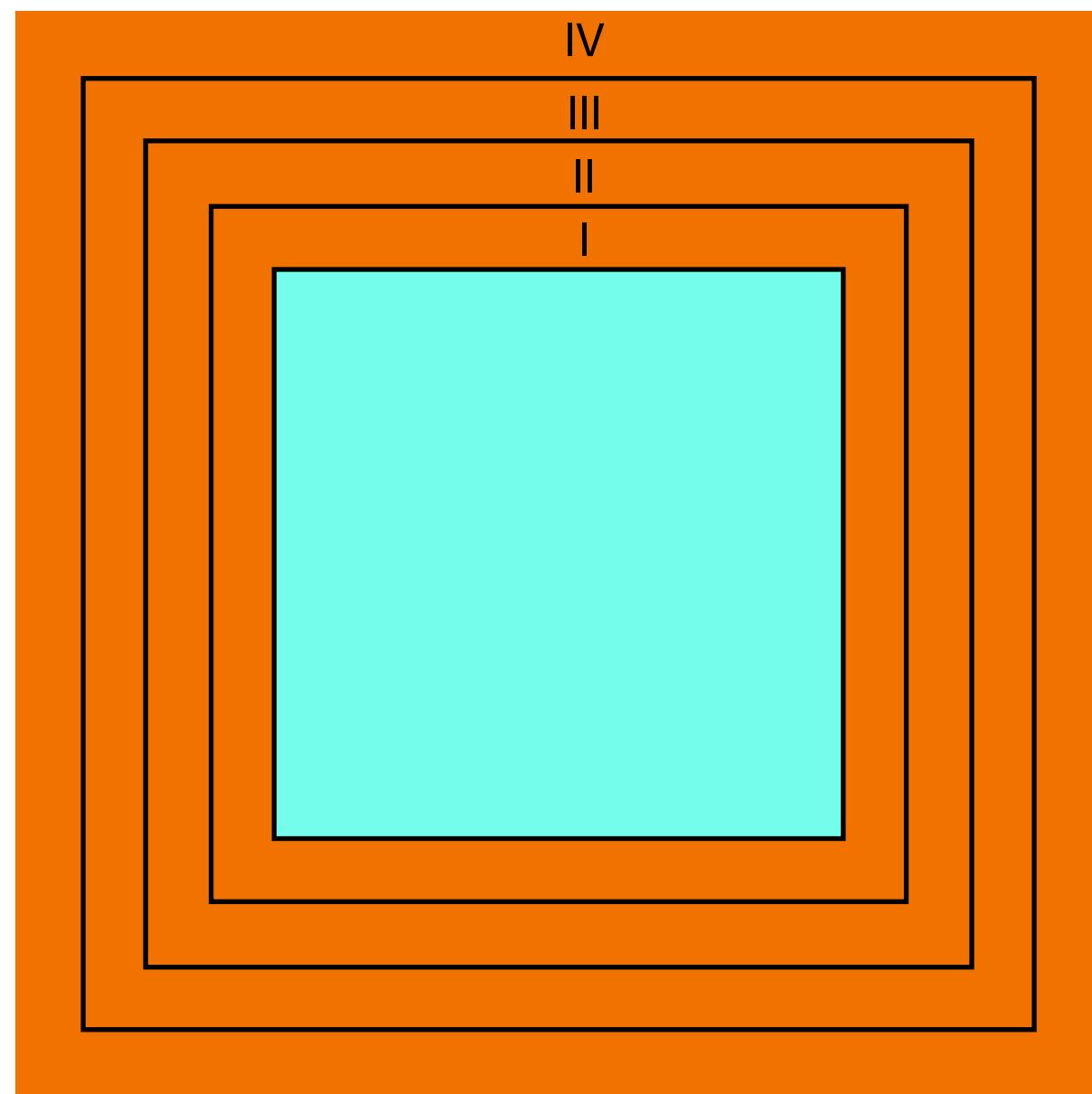
# Third configuration



Rate [1,20] keV =  $8.91 \times 10^4$  events per year

Rate I layer [1,20] keV =  $7.60 \times 10^4$  events per year

# Conclusion



- The first layer should be **as radio pure as possible**
- The third and fourth can be made by **OPERA** copper, since their contribution is subdominant
- To determine the type of copper for the second layer we need **higher statistics**