

Mahmoud Ali

# FULL SIMULATION OF IDEA MUON SYSTEM

R&D-FCC Meeting, 22 March 2024.



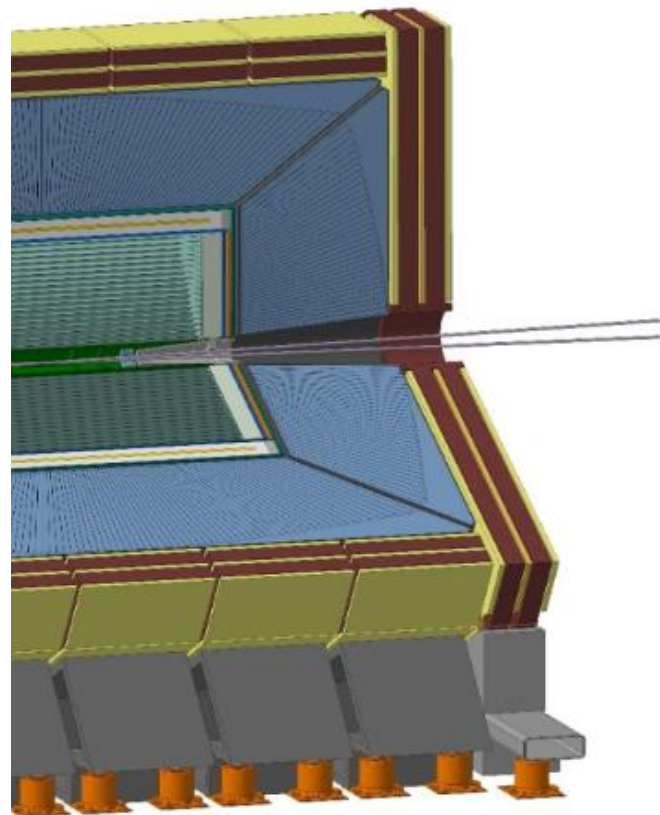
ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



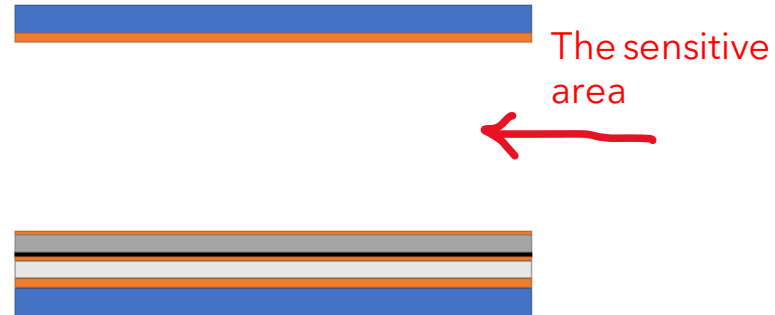
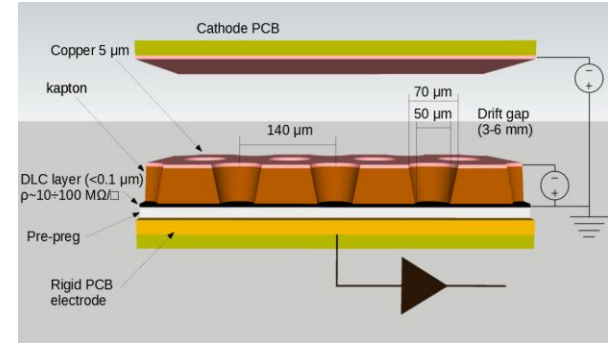
FUTURE  
CIRCULAR  
COLLIDER



# IMPLEMENTATION OF MICROWELL MATERIAL

A complete description of the materials of the  $\mu$ RWELL and the geometry of the system has been done.

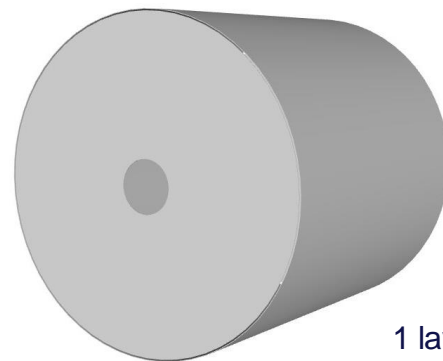
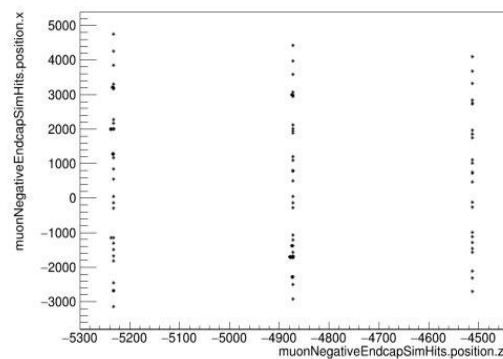
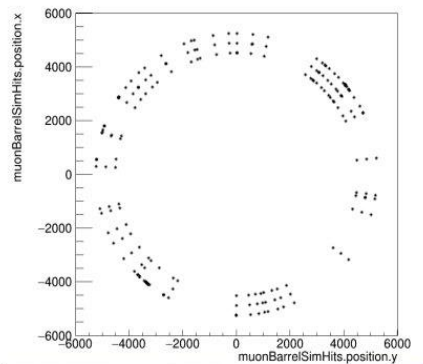
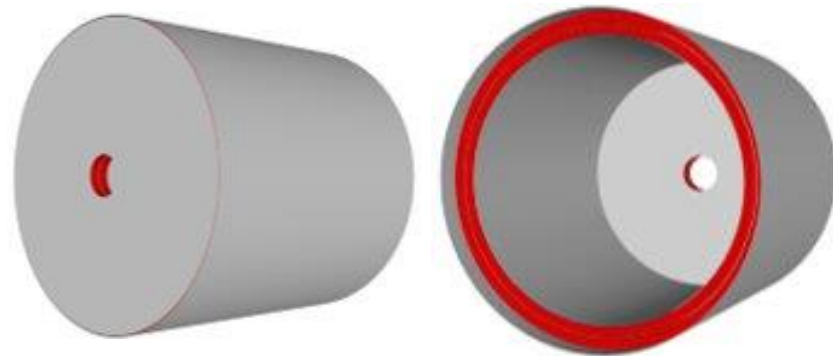
Component	Thickness of each layer	Material
	1.6 mm	FR <sub>4</sub>
Cathode	35 $\mu$ m	Copper
Gas gap	6 mm	ArCO <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>4</sub>
	5 $\mu$ m	Copper
	50 $\mu$ m	Kapton
	0.1 $\mu$ m	DLC
$\mu$ -RWELL + readout PCB	35 $\mu$ m	Copper
	100 $\mu$ m	Film glue (same DLC density)
	35 $\mu$ m	Copper
	1.6 mm	FR <sub>4</sub>



A schematic view of the various layers involved in the description of the  $\mu$ -RWELL detector

## SIMPLE CYLINDRICAL SHAPED

- A complete description of the muon system as a simple cylindrical shape has been done.
- A readout system has been implemented for the cylindrical shape, with a segmentation in  $\varphi$  and  $\theta$  direction to match the foreseen strip pitch.
- A complete description of the Preshower as a simple cylindrical shape has been done.



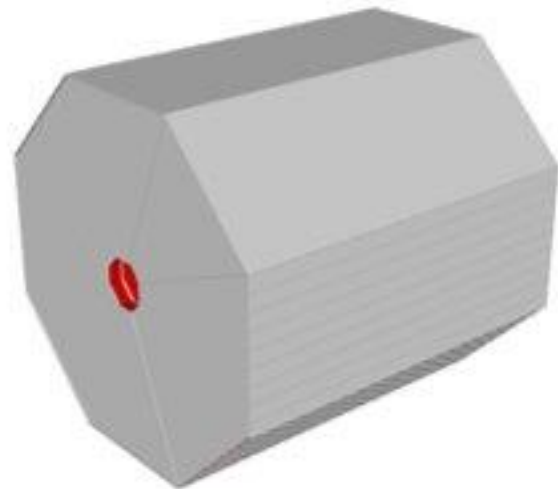
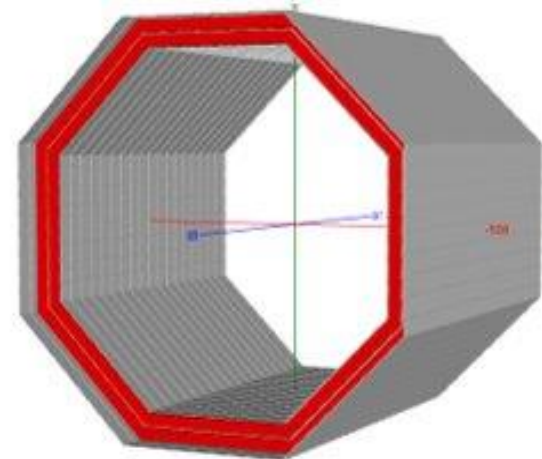
Pre-shower

1 layer of  $\mu$ RWELL

**Left:** SimHits from the barrel muon system. **Right:** SimHits from one of the endcap muon system.

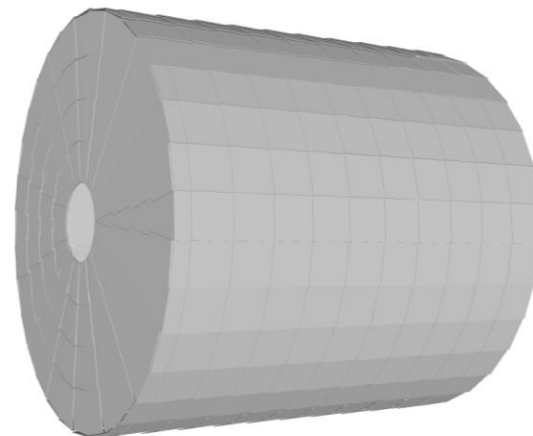
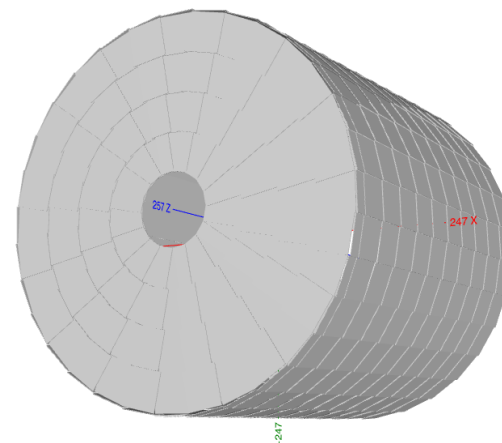
## FULL MUON SYSTEM GEOMETRY

- A first draft of the **detailed version of the muon system** geometry implementation is ready.
- Building the muon system based on  $50 \times 50$  cm<sup>2</sup>  $\mu$ RWELL chambers.
- Taking into account the overlap between the chambers in 2 dimensions (to minimize the dead area as much as possible).
- The design flexible, where the user can choose the number of sides of the shape (hexagon, octagon, ...), and automatically the builder will calculate the number and places of the copied chambers.



## FULL PRE-Shower DETAILED GEOMETRY

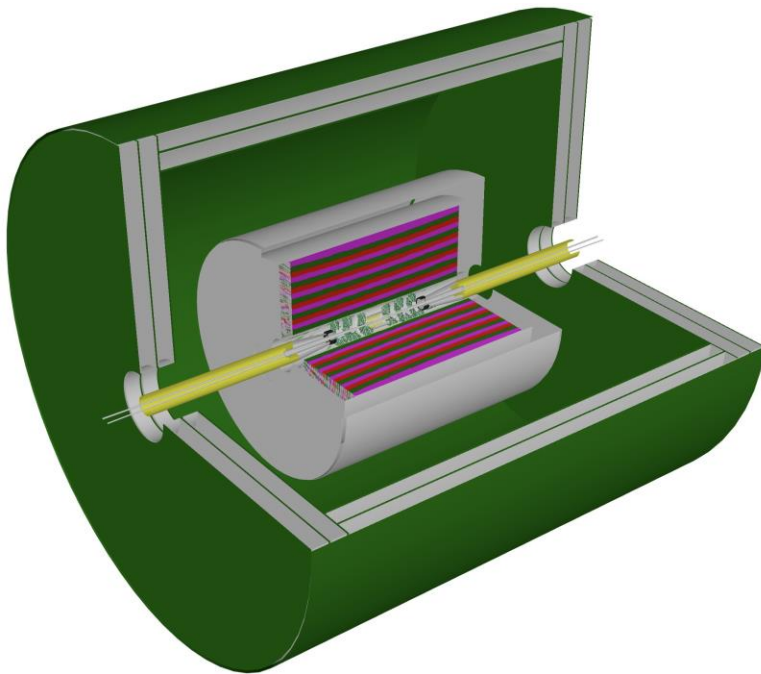
- The pre-shower can be built by the same muon system builder.
- The shape is almost circle (~32 sides of width 50 cm "the mRWELL side length").
- I think the barrel is OK? but in Endcap has many chamber with **unusual dimensions**.



Pre-shower simulation has been assigned to another colleague from Torino.

## FULL IDEA DD4HEP IMPLEMENTATION

- The simple Muon System and Pre-shower have been included in the full IDEA DD4hep implementation.
- I have opened a PR to include the detailed version too.
- DR Calorimeter is still missed. **But** a simple version will be implemented soon, so we can do the **multiple scattering study**.
- The full implementation now is available on [k4geo](#)



From Brieuc [talk](#) at Annecy

## READOUT SYSTEM

- Description of the readout is made for every single layer represents the system.
- Chamber represents the 50 \* 50 cm<sup>2</sup> the  $\mu$ RWELL chamber.
- The sensitive layer is the gas layer, where I divided it into 2D grid depending on 1.4 mm strip pitch.

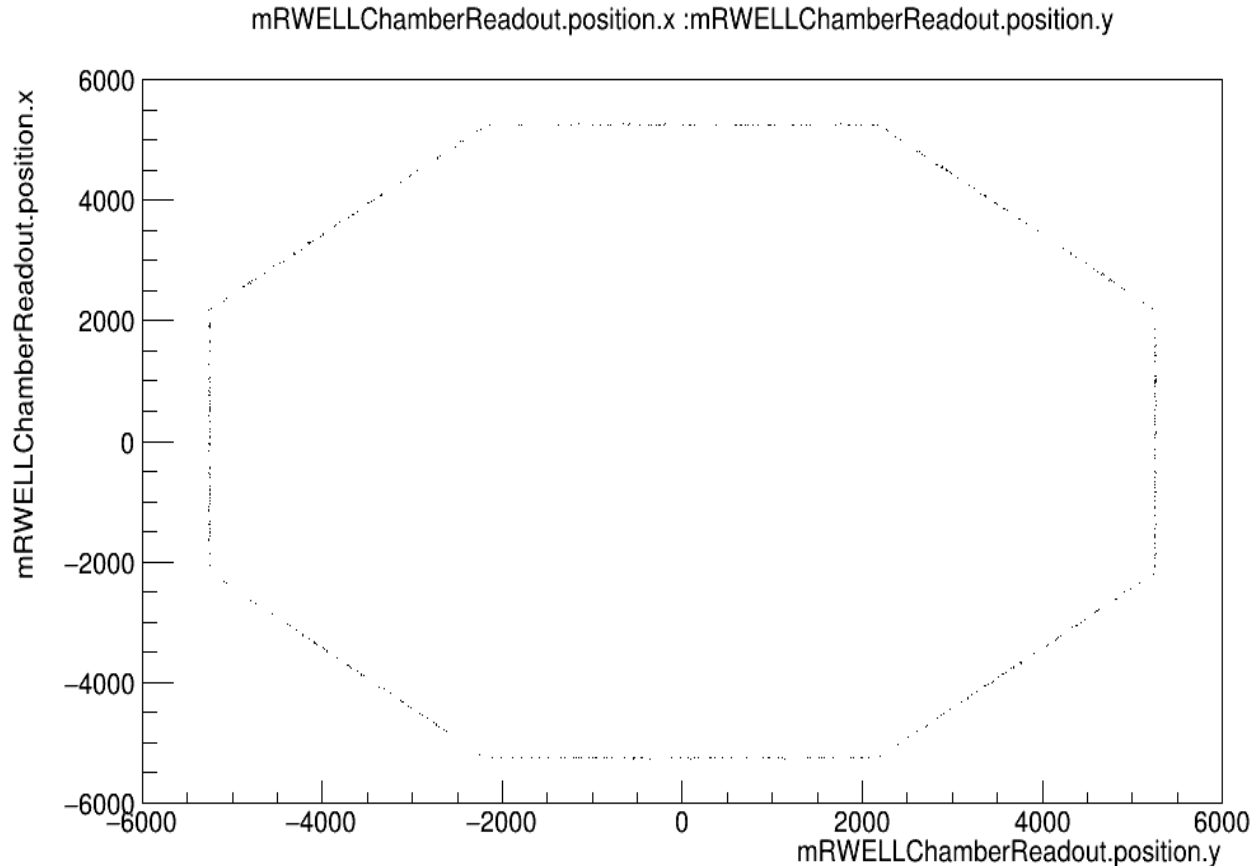
```
<readout name="mRWELLChamberReadout1">  
  <segmentation type="CartesianGridXY" grid_size_x="1.4*mm" grid_size_y="1.4*mm"/>  
  <id>system:3,chamber:14,gasLayer:1,x:9,y:-9</id>  
</readout>
```

Numbers here represents the bit field, where the data to be saved.

Every readout system has a maximum 64 bits.

# READOUT SYSTEM

- Example of readout hits from the first barrel layer.
- 1000 events simulated

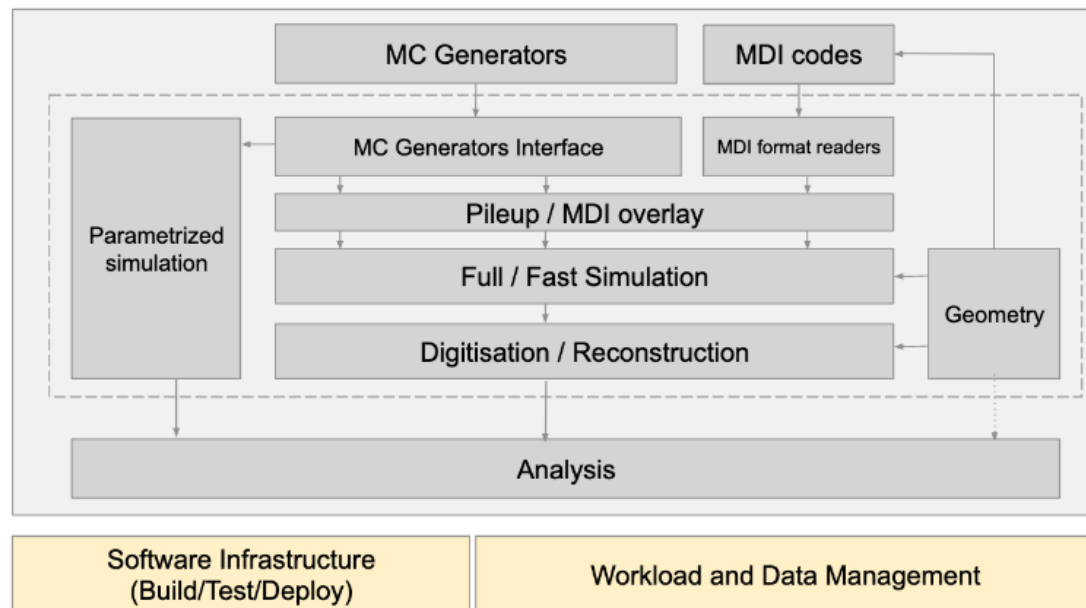




## DIGITIZATION (ONGOING):

In order to convert the **SimHits** into **DigiHits**, some parameters have been implemented from the  $\mu$ RWELL test beam results:

- $\mu$ RWELL efficiency:  $\sim 95\%$ .
- $\mu$ RWELL pre-shower candidate space resolution:  $\sim 100 \mu\text{m}$ .
- $\mu$ RWELL muon system candidate space resolution:  $\sim 400 \mu\text{m}$ .



All can be connected by **Gaudi**

## DIGITIZATION (ONGOING):

- A first draft of k4RecTracker has been built for the MUON digitizer.
- It can be called in a **Gaudi** algorithm with the name **MUONsimpleDigitizer**

```
# Digitize tracker hits
from Configurables import MUONsimpleDigitizer
muon_digitizer = MUONsimpleDigitizer("MUONsimpleDigitizer",
    inputSimHits = saveMuonBarrelTool.SimTrackHits.Path,
    outputDigiHits = saveMuonBarrelTool.SimTrackHits.Path.replace("sim", "digi"),
    readoutName = "MuonChamberBarrelReadout",
    xResolution = 0.4, # mm
    yResolution = 0.4, # mm
    OutputLevel=INFO
)
```

- $\mu$ RWELL muon system candidate space resolution:  $\sim 400 \mu\text{m}$ .
- $\mu$ RWELL pre-shower candidate space resolution:  $\sim 100 \mu\text{m}$ .
- An efficiency parameter to be added.