

# SMEFT vs HEFT for new physics searches at LHC

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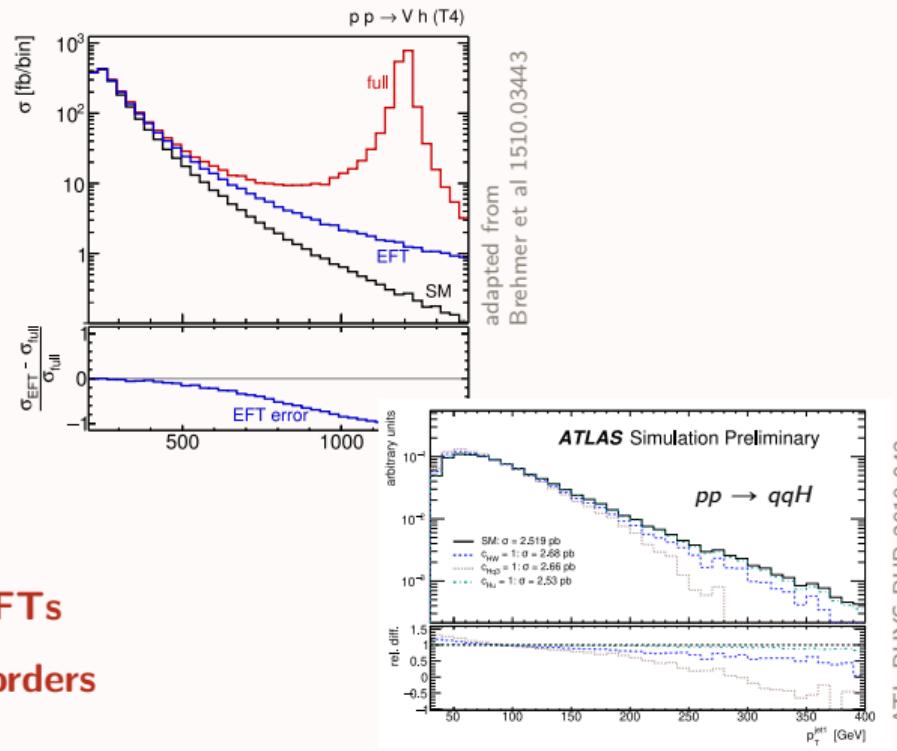


ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

# Effective Field Theories for BSM physics

SM extensions that parameterize **small deviations** from SM predictions

- “indirect searches” of New Physics at LHC and precision experiments



## Plan of the talk

1. introducing SMEFT and HEFT
2. SMEFT vs HEFT: comparing **truncated EFTs**
3. SMEFT vs HEFT: comparing EFTs **at all orders**

# The Standard Model Effective Field Theory – SMEFT

promoting the Standard Model to an EFT



add **higher-dimensional** terms made of SM **fields** and respecting the SM **symmetries**

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda} \mathcal{L}_5 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^3} \mathcal{L}_7 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{L}_8 + \dots \quad \mathcal{L}_d = \sum_i C_i \mathcal{O}_i^{(d)}$$

$C_i$  = Wilson coefficients

$\mathcal{O}_i^{(d)}$  = gauge-invariant operators forming a basis: a complete, non-redundant set

Buchmüller, Wyler 1986

- ▶ matches BSM theories that live at  $\Lambda \gg v$  and that fall exactly onto SM in low-E limit
- ▶ a complete catalogue of BSM effects compatible with SM symmetry structure
- ▶ **power counting**: expected size of BSM effects  $\sim$  operator dimension (in first approx)

# SMEFT at $d = 6$ : the Warsaw basis

$X^3$		$\varphi^6$ and $\varphi^4 D^2$		$\psi^2 \varphi^3$	
$Q_G$	$f^{ABC} G_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	$Q_\varphi$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)^3$	$Q_{e\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{l}_p e_r \varphi)$
$Q_{\tilde{G}}$	$f^{ABC} \tilde{G}_\mu^{A\nu} G_\nu^{B\rho} G_\rho^{C\mu}$	$Q_{\varphi \square}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi) \square (\varphi^\dagger \varphi)$	$Q_{u\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{q}_p u_r \tilde{\varphi})$
$Q_W$	$\varepsilon^{IJK} W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$	$Q_{\varphi D}$	$(\varphi^\dagger D^\mu \varphi)^* (\varphi^\dagger D_\mu \varphi)$	$Q_{d\varphi}$	$(\varphi^\dagger \varphi)(\bar{q}_p d_r \varphi)$
$Q_{\widetilde{W}}$	$\varepsilon^{IJK} \widetilde{W}_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$				
$X^2 \varphi^2$		$\psi^2 X \varphi$		$\psi^2 \varphi^2 D$	
$Q_{\varphi G}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{eW}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi l}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \tilde{G}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{eB}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi l}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{l}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu l_r)$
$Q_{\varphi W}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{uG}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \tilde{\varphi} G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{\varphi e}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \widetilde{W}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{uW}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{\varphi} W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(1)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{\varphi B}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{uB}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tilde{\varphi} B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi q}^{(3)}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I \varphi)(\bar{q}_p \tau^I \gamma^\mu q_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \tilde{B}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \varphi \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{dG}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) \varphi G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{\varphi u}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)$
$Q_{\varphi WB}$	$\varphi^\dagger \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{dW}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I \varphi W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{\varphi d}$	$(\varphi^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu \varphi)(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$
$Q_{\varphi \widetilde{WB}}$	$\varphi^\dagger \tau^I \varphi \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{dB}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \varphi B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{\varphi ud}$	$i(\tilde{\varphi}^\dagger D_\mu \varphi)(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)$

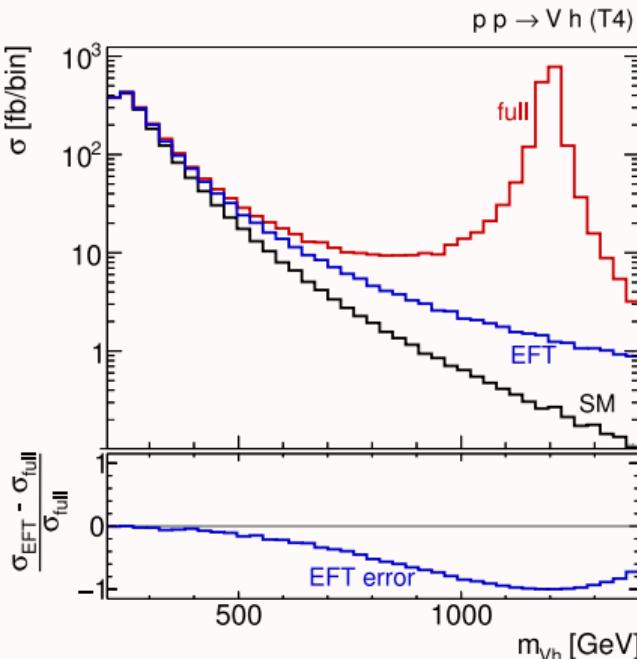
# SMEFT at $d = 6$ : the Warsaw basis

$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)$		$(\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)$		$(\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)$	
$Q_{ll}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma^\mu l_t)$	$Q_{ee}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$	$Q_{le}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	$Q_{uu}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	$Q_{lu}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{qq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{dd}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma_\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{ld}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu q_t)$	$Q_{eu}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$	$Q_{qe}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma^\mu e_t)$
$Q_{lq}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma_\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{ed}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$	$Q_{qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma^\mu T^A u_t)$
		$Q_{ud}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu T^A u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu d_t)$
				$Q_{qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu T^A q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma^\mu T^A d_t)$
$(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)$ and $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{L}R)$		$B$ -violating			
$Q_{ledq}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_t^j)$	$Q_{duq}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(q_s^\gamma)^T C l_t^k]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$	$Q_{qqu}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} [(q_p^{\alpha j})^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		
$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$	$Q_{qqq}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} \varepsilon_{jk} \varepsilon_{mn} [(q_p^{\alpha j})^T C q_r^{\beta k}] [(q_s^{\gamma m})^T C l_t^n]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$	$Q_{duu}$	$\varepsilon^{\alpha\beta\gamma} [(d_p^\alpha)^T C u_r^\beta] [(u_s^\gamma)^T C e_t]$		
$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)$				

# SMEFT for new physics searches at LHC

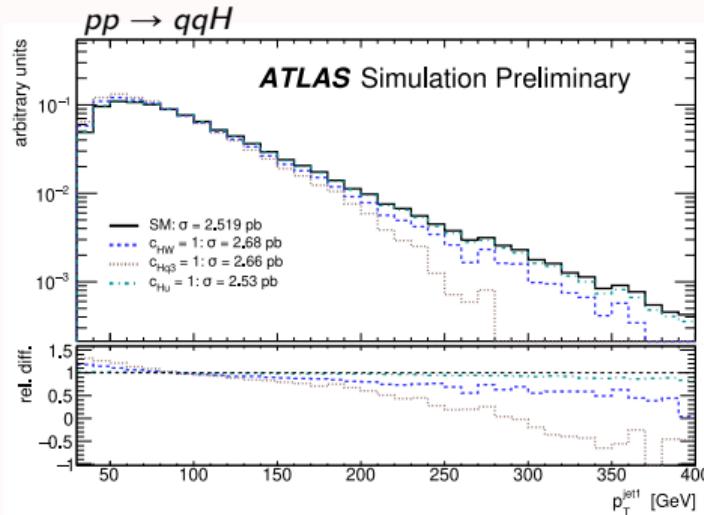
## Top-Down

heavy BSM leaves residual footprints at visible energies



## Bottom-Up

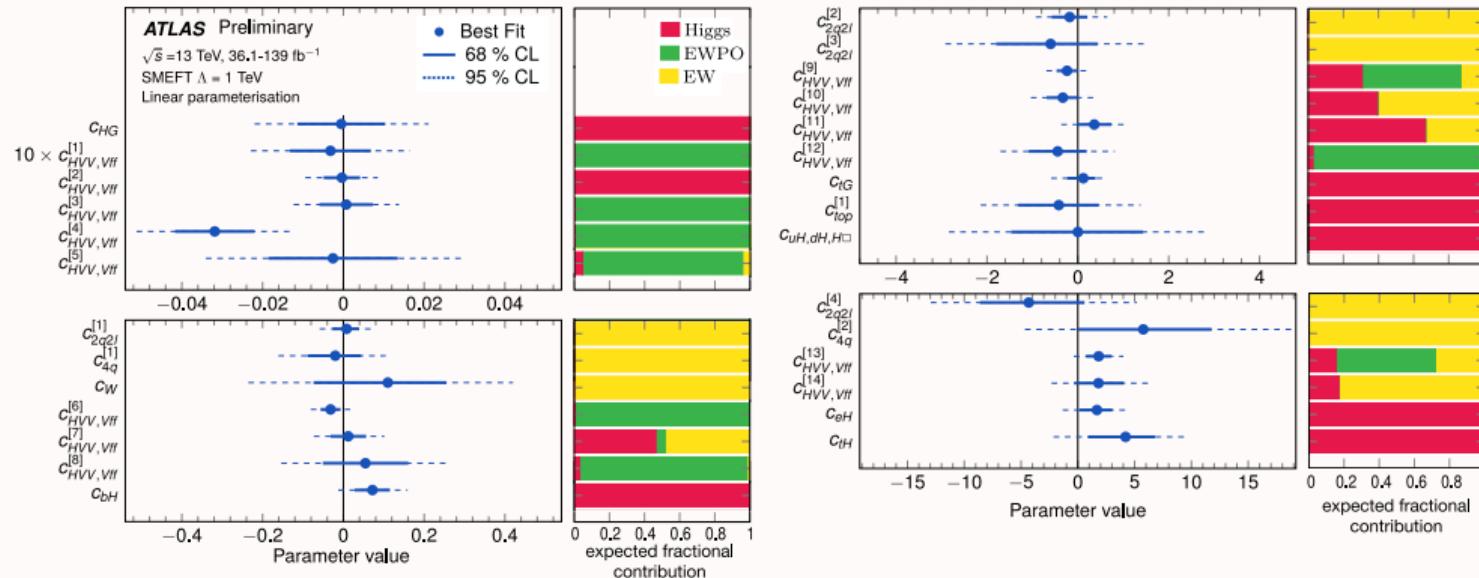
SMEFT operators cause deviations from SM predictions



adapted from  
Brehmer, Freitas, López-Val, Plehn 1510.03443

# The SMEFT program for the LHC

- ▶ a vast campaign of measurements in Higgs, EW, top, Drell-Yan and other processes
- ▶ most ambitious goal: large global analysis to measure as many Wilson coefficients as possible
- ▶ a large research program with big efforts in theory and experiment



# A legitimate concern: EFT validity

- ▶  $\Lambda$  is **unknown**
- ▶ LHC measurements often reach into **high energies** ( $m, p_T, m_T \dots$ )
- ▶ often **measurement** precision is not sufficient to guarantee that deviations from SM are small

# A legitimate concern: EFT validity

- ▶  $\Lambda$  is **unknown**
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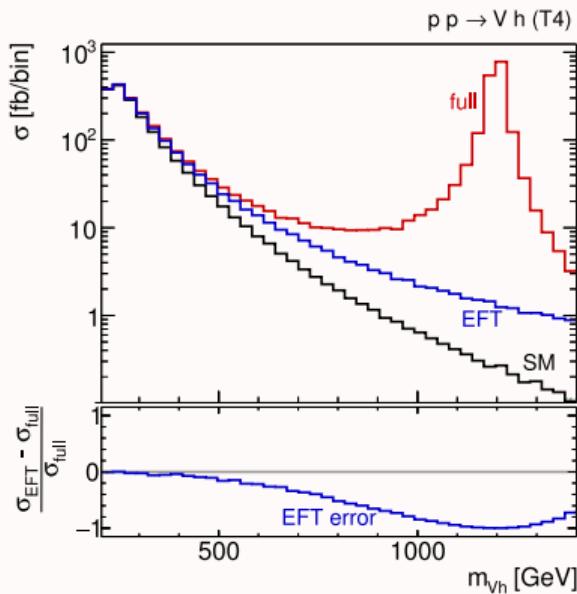
is  $(E, v) \ll \Lambda$  a valid assumption?

are  $d \geq 8$  terms always negligible?

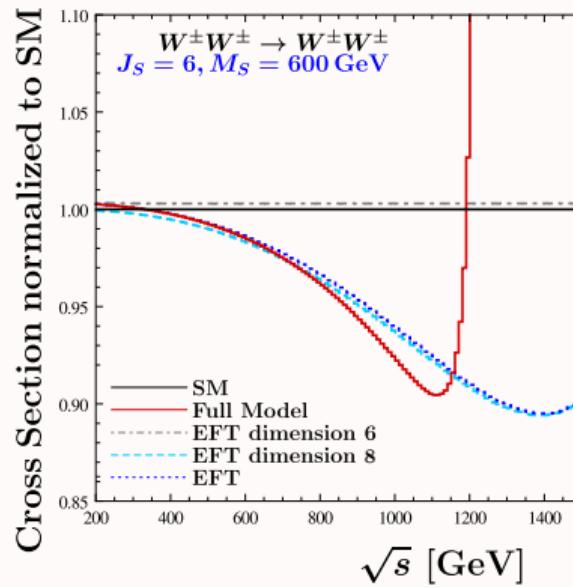
can there be UV scenarios for which SMEFT does not describe the low- $E$  limit?

# Possible issues with $d = 6$ SMEFT: poor convergence

adapted from  
Brehmer,Freitas,López-Val,Plehn 1510.03443



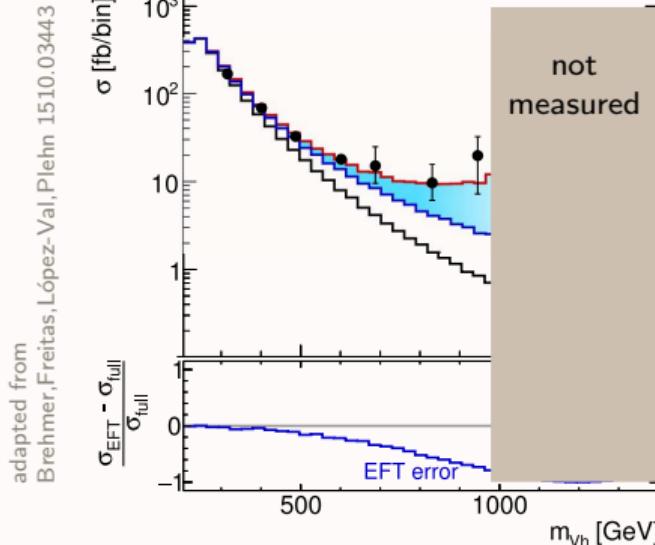
$d = 6$  contribution dominant at low  $m_{VH}$



$d = 6$  contribution negligible

adapted from  
Lang,Liebler,Schäfer-Siebert,Zeppenfeld 2103.16517

# Possible issues with $d = 6$ SMEFT: poor convergence



- 👎 **top-down:** truncated EFT does not reproduce full model at high-E
- 👎 **bottom-up:** fit to data finds wrong values of  $C_i$

→ several recent works on  $d = 8$  impact

Hays,Martin,Sanz,Setford 1808.00442

Boughezal,Mereghetti,Petriello 2106.05337

Dawson et al 2110.06929, 2205.01561, 2212.03258, 2305.07689

Degrade, Li 2303.10493, Ellis,Mimasu,Zampedri 2304.06663

Corbett et al 2102.02819, 2107.07470, 2110.03694, 2304.03305

op. bases: Murphy 2005.00059, Li,Ren,Shu,Xiao,Yu 2005.00008

RGE: Chala,Guedes et al 2106.05291, 2205.03301

matching: Chakrabortty et al 2306.09103, 2308.03849

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

$1 : X^4, X^3 X'$	$1 : X^2 X'^2$	$5 : X^3 H^2$	$6 : X^2 H^4$
$Q_{G^4}^{(1)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B G^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(1)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 H^2}^{(1)} f^{ABC} (H^\dagger H) G_\mu^A G_\nu^B G_\rho^C \mu$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(2)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{G}^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B \tilde{G}^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(2)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I \tilde{W}^{I\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 H^2}^{(2)} f^{ABC} (H^\dagger H) G_\mu^A G_\nu^B \tilde{G}_\rho^C \mu$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(3)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B G^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(3)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I G^{A\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2}^{(1)} \epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger H) W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} W_\rho^{K\mu}$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(4)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{G}^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B \tilde{G}^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(4)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I \tilde{G}^{A\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2}^{(2)} \epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger H) W_\mu^{I\nu} W_\nu^{J\rho} \tilde{W}_\rho^{K\mu}$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(5)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B G^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(5)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I \tilde{W}^{I\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 BH^2}^{(1)} \epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger \tau^I H) B_\mu^I W_\nu^J W_\rho^K \mu$	$(H^\dagger \tau^I H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(6)} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B \tilde{G}^{B\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(6)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 BH^2}^{(2)} \epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger \tau^I H) (\tilde{B}^{\mu\nu} W_{\nu\rho}^I W_\rho^K \mu + B^{\mu\nu} W_{\nu\rho}^I \tilde{W}_\mu^K \rho)$	$(H^\dagger \tau^I H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$
$Q_{G^4}^{(7)} d^{ABE} d^{CDE} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^C G^{D\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 W^2}^{(7)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I G^{A\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{WBH^4}^{(1)} (H^\dagger H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	
$Q_{G^4}^{(8)} d^{ABE} d^{CDE} (G_{\mu\nu}^A \tilde{G}^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^C \tilde{G}^{D\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(1)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{WBH^4}^{(2)} (H^\dagger H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	
$Q_{G^4}^{(9)} d^{ABE} d^{CDE} (G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{B\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^C \tilde{G}^{D\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(2)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{BH^4}^{(1)} (H^\dagger H)^2 B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	
$Q_{W^4}^{(1)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I W^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(3)} (B_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{BH^4}^{(2)} (H^\dagger H)^2 \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	
$Q_{W^4}^{(2)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I \tilde{W}^{I\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(4)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{G}^{A\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$7 : X^2 H^2 D^2$	$8 : X H^4 D^2$
$Q_{W^4}^{(3)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I W^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(5)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A G^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 H^2 D^2}^{(1)} (D^\mu H^D H^D) G_{\mu\rho}^A G_\nu^{\rho\mu}$	$(H^\dagger H) (D^\mu H^D H^D) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{W^4}^{(4)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I \tilde{W}^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(6)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^A \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 H^2 D^2}^{(2)} (D^\mu H^D J_\mu H) G_{\nu\rho}^A G^{A\rho\nu}$	$(H^\dagger H) (D^\mu H^D H^D) \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{W^4}^{(5)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(7)} (B_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 H^2 D^2}^{(3)} (D^\mu H^D J_\mu H) G_{\nu\rho}^A \tilde{G}^{A\rho\nu}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger \tau^I H) (D^\mu H^D \tau^J D^\nu H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{W^4}^{(6)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{G^2 B^2}^{(8)} (B_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{G}^{A\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(1)} (D^\mu H^D W_\mu^I W_\nu^{\rho I})$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (H^\dagger \tau^I H) (D^\mu H^D \tau^J D^\nu H) \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{W^4}^{(7)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(1)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I W^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(2)} (D^\mu H^D W_\mu^I W_\nu^{\rho I})$	$(H^\dagger H) (D^\mu H^D H^D) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{W^4}^{(8)} (W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{J\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{J\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(2)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(3)} (D^\mu H^D W_\mu^I W_\nu^{\rho I})$	$(H^\dagger H) (D^\mu H^D H^D) \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{B^4}^{(1)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} B^{\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(3)} (B_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} W^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(4)} i \epsilon^{IJK} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) W_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^{\rho\mu}$	
$Q_{B^4}^{(2)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{B}^{\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(4)} (B_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{W}^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(5)} i \epsilon^{IJK} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) (W_{\mu\rho}^I \tilde{W}_\nu^{\rho K} - \tilde{W}_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^K \rho)$	
$Q_{B^4}^{(3)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{B}^{\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(5)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{W}^{I\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{W}^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 H^2 D^2}^{(6)} i \epsilon^{IJK} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) (W_{\mu\rho}^I \tilde{W}_\nu^{\rho K} + \tilde{W}_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^K \rho)$	
$Q_{G^3 B}^{(1)} d^{ABC} (B_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B G^{C\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(6)} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I W^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{WBH^4}^{(1)} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) B_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^{\rho\mu}$	
$Q_{G^3 B}^{(2)} d^{ABC} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{G}^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B \tilde{G}^{C\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(7)} (B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}) (W_{\rho\sigma}^I \tilde{W}^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{WBH^4}^{(2)} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) B_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^{\rho\mu}$	
$Q_{G^3 B}^{(3)} d^{ABC} (B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{G}^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B G^{C\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{W^2 B^2}^{(8)} (B_{\mu\nu} W^{I\mu\nu}) (B_{\rho\sigma} \tilde{W}^{I\rho\sigma})$	$Q_{WBH^4}^{(3)} i \epsilon^{IJK} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) (B_{\mu\rho}^I \tilde{W}_\nu^{\rho K} + \tilde{W}_{\mu\rho}^I W_\nu^K \rho)$	
$Q_{G^3 B}^{(4)} d^{ABC} (B_{\mu\nu} G^{A\mu\nu}) (G_{\rho\sigma}^B \tilde{G}^{C\rho\sigma})$		$Q_{WBH^4}^{(4)} (D^\mu H^D \tau^I D^\nu H) (B_{\mu\rho}^I \tilde{W}_\nu^{\rho I} - B_{\nu\rho}^I W_\mu^I \rho)$	
$2 : H^8$	$3 : H^6 D^2$	$4 : H^4 D^4$	
$Q_{H^8} \left  (H^\dagger H)^4 \right.$	$Q_{H^6}^{(1)} \left  (H^\dagger H)^2 (D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H) \right.$	$Q_{H^4}^{(1)} \left  (D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (D^\nu H^\dagger D^\mu H) \right.$	
	$Q_{H^6}^{(2)} \left  (H^\dagger H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) (D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D^\mu H) \right.$	$Q_{H^4}^{(2)} \left  (D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (D^\mu H^\dagger D^\nu H) \right.$	
		$Q_{H^4}^{(3)} \left  (D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (D^\nu H^\dagger D_\mu H) \right.$	

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

9 : $\psi^2 X^2 H + \text{h.c.}$		9 : $\psi^2 X^2 H + \text{h.c.}$		10 : $\psi^2 X H^3 + \text{h.c.}$		11 : $\psi^2 H^2 D^3$		
$Q_{leG^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leWBH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leWH^3}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{l^2H^2D^3}^{(1)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu l_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{leG^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leWBH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) \tau^I H \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leWH^3}^{(2)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{l^2H^2D^3}^{(2)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu l_r) (H^\dagger D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H)$	
$Q_{leW^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leWBH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B_\nu^{\mu\rho}$	$Q_{leWH^3}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H (H^\dagger H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^2D^3}^{(3)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I D^\mu l_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	
$Q_{leW^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leB^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quG^2H}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \tilde{H} (H^\dagger H) G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^2D^3}^{(4)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I D^\mu l_r) (H^\dagger \tau^I D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H)$	
$Q_{leW^2H}^{(3)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^J W_{\nu}^{K\rho}$	$Q_{leB^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) H \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quWH^3}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{e^2H^2D^3}^{(1)}$	$i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu e_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quG^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdG^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quWH^3}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tilde{H} (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{e^2H^2D^3}^{(2)}$	$i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu e_r) (H^\dagger D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H)$	
$Q_{quG^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdG^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quBH^3}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tilde{H} (H^\dagger H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^3}^{(1)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu q_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quG^2H}^{(3)}$	$d^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^B G^{C\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdG^2H}^{(3)}$	$d^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^B G^{C\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdGH^3}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H (H^\dagger H) G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^3}^{(2)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu q_r) (H^\dagger D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H)$	
$Q_{quG^2H}^{(4)}$	$d^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^B G^{C\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdG^2H}^{(4)}$	$d^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^B G^{C\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdWH^3}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^3}^{(3)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I D^\mu q_r) (D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	
$Q_{quG^2H}^{(5)}$	$f^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^B G_{\nu}^{C\rho}$	$Q_{qdG^2H}^{(5)}$	$f^{ABC} (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^B G_{\nu}^{C\rho}$	$Q_{qdWH^3}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^2}^{(4)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I D^\mu q_r) (H^\dagger \tau^I D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H)$	
$Q_{quGWH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdGWH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) \tau^I H G_{\mu\nu}^A W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdBH^3}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) H (H^\dagger H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^3}^{(5)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu u_r) (H^\dagger D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quGWH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdGWH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) \tau^I H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{udH^3}$	$+ \text{h.c.}$	$Q_{g^2H^2D^3}^{(6)}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu D^\mu u_r) (H^\dagger D_{(\mu} D_{\nu)} H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quGWH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A W_{\nu}^{I\rho}$	$Q_{qdGWH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) \tau^I H G_{\mu\nu}^A W_{\nu}^{I\rho}$	<td data-cs="2" data-kind="parent">12 : <math>\psi^2 G^4 + \text{h.c.}</math></td> <td data-kind="ghost"></td> <td><math>Q_{13:H^5}</math></td> <td><math>13 : \psi^2 H^4 D</math></td>	12 : $\psi^2 G^4 + \text{h.c.}$		$Q_{13:H^5}$	$13 : \psi^2 H^4 D$
$Q_{quGBH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdGBH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leH^3}$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 (\bar{l}_p e_r H)$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}^{(1)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quGBH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A u_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdGBH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r) H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^A B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 (\bar{q}_p u_r \tilde{H})$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}^{(2)}$	$i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H) + (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H)]$	
$Q_{quGBH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^A B_\nu^{\mu\rho}$	$Q_{qdGBH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) H G_{\mu\nu}^A B_\nu^{\mu\rho}$	$Q_{qdH^3}$	$(H^\dagger H)^2 (\bar{q}_p d_r H)$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}^{(3)}$	$i\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^J H) (H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	
$Q_{quW^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) H W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdW^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{leH^3}$	$i(\bar{l}_p e_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}^{(4)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \tau^J H) D_{\mu} (H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	
$Q_{quW^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) H \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdW^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quW^2H}^{(3)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^J W_{\nu}^{K\rho}$	$Q_{qdW^2H}^{(3)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^J W_{\nu}^{K\rho}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quWBH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^I B_\nu^{\mu\rho}$	$Q_{qdWBH}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r) \tau^I H \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H) + (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger \tau^I H)]$	
$Q_{quWBH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) \tau^I \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdWBH}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^J H) (H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \tau^J H) D_{\mu} (H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	
$Q_{quWBH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) \tilde{H} B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdWBH}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quB^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) \tilde{H} \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdB^2H}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quH^3}$	$i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (\bar{H}^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$	
$Q_{quB^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r) \tilde{H} \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{qdB^2H}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r) H \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$	<td data-cs="2" data-kind="parent">Quadratic terms</td> <td data-kind="ghost"></td> <td><math>Q_{l^2H^4D}</math></td> <td><math>i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (\bar{H}^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)</math></td>	Quadratic terms		$Q_{l^2H^4D}$	$i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (\bar{H}^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H) (H^\dagger H)$



# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722

see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

15 : $(\bar{L}L)XH^2D$	15 : $(\bar{L}L)XH^2D$	16 : $\psi^2 XHD^2 + \text{h.c.}$	17 : $\psi^2 H^3 D^2 + \text{h.c.}$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leWHD^2}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho e_r) \tau^I (D_\nu H) W_{\rho\mu}^I$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(1)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H) (\bar{l}_p e_r H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leWHD^2}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho e_r) \tau^I (D^\mu H) \widetilde{W}_{\rho\nu}^I$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(2)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D^\mu H) (\bar{l}_p e_r \tau^I H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leWHD^2}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho e_r) \tau^I (D^\mu H) (\bar{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(3)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leBHD^2}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(4)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D_\nu H) (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r \tau^I H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(5)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(5)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leBHD^2}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{D}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(5)}$ $(H^\dagger D_\mu H) (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r D_\nu H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(6)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(6)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leBHD^2}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) G_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(6)}$ $(H^\dagger D_\mu H) (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r D_\nu H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(7)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(7)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{leBHD^2}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho e_r) (D^\rho H) (D_\rho B_{\mu\nu})$	$Q_{leH^3 D^2}^{(7)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H) (\bar{q}_p u_r \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(8)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 GH^2 D}^{(8)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu T^A \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{quGH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(1)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H) (\bar{q}_p u_r \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(9)}$ $\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^J H) W_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quGH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(2)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D^\mu H) (\bar{q}_p u_r \tau^I \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(10)}$ $\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^J H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quGH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) (D^\rho \bar{H}) (D_\rho G_{\mu\nu}^A)$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(3)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(11)}$ $\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) W_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(4)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D_\nu H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r \tau^I \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 W^2 D}^{(12)}$ $\epsilon^{IJK} (\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho u_r) \tau^I (D_\nu \bar{H}) W_{\rho\mu}^I$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(5)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger H) (\bar{q}_p u_r D^\mu \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(5)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(6)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r D_\nu \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(6)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) \tau^I (D^\rho \bar{H}) (D_\rho W_{\mu\nu}^I)$	$Q_{quH^3 D^2}^{(7)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r D_\nu \bar{H})$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(7)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) W_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(1)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H) (\bar{q}_p d_r H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(4)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(8)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^I$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(2)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D^\mu H) (\bar{q}_p d_r \tau^I H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(5)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(9)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) W_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{quWH^2 D}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(3)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger D_\nu H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(6)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(10)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) D^\mu (H^\dagger \tau^I H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{qdGHD^2}^{(1)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A D^\rho d_r) (D_\nu H) G_{\rho\mu}^A$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(4)}$ $(D_\mu H^\dagger \tau^I D_\nu H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r \tau^I H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(7)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) B_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(11)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{qdGHD^2}^{(2)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} D^\rho d_r) (D^\rho H) \bar{G}_{\mu\nu}^A$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(5)}$ $(H^\dagger D_\mu H) (\bar{q}_p d_r D^\mu H)$
$Q_{\rho^2 BH^2 D}^{(8)}$ $(\bar{L}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{B}_{\mu\nu}$	$Q_{q^2 WH^2 D}^{(12)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu l_r) (H^\dagger \overleftrightarrow{D}^I l_\mu H) \bar{W}_{\mu\nu}^K$	$Q_{qdGHD^2}^{(3)}$ $(\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_r) (D^\rho H) (D_\rho G_{\mu\nu}^A)$	$Q_{qdH^3 D^2}^{(6)}$ $(H^\dagger D_\mu H) (\bar{q}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_r D_\nu H)$

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722

see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

**18 :  $(\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}L)H^2 + \text{h.c.}$**

$Q_{leqdH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_{lj})(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{leqdH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r)\tau^I(\bar{d}_s q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{lqudH^2}$	$(\bar{l}_p d_r H)(\tilde{H}^\dagger \bar{u}_s l_t)$
$Q_{lquH^2}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r H)(\tilde{H}^\dagger \bar{u}_s q_l)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(5)}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r H)(\tilde{H}^\dagger \bar{u}_s q_l)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(6)}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r H)(\tilde{H}^\dagger \bar{u}_s T^A q_l)$

**18(B) :  $\psi^4 H^2 + \text{h.c.}$**

$Q_{lqudH^2}^{(1)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}(d_p^\alpha C u_r^\beta)(q_s^\gamma C l_t^k)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqudH^2}^{(2)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}(\epsilon\tau^I)_{jk}(d_p^\alpha C u_r^\beta)(q_s^\gamma C l_t^k)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{lquH^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}(q_p^\alpha C q_r^\beta)(u_s^\gamma C e_t)(H_m^\dagger H^k)$
$Q_{lquH^2}^{(1)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon m n \epsilon jk}(q_p^\alpha C q_r^\beta)(q_s^\gamma C l_t^m)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(2)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon}(\epsilon\tau^I)_{mn}\epsilon_{jk}(q_p^\alpha C q_r^\beta)(q_s^\gamma C l_t^m)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{eu^2dH^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma}(d_s^\alpha C u_r^\beta)(u_s^\gamma C e_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(3)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon m n}(\epsilon\tau^I)_{jk}(q_p^\alpha C q_r^\beta)(q_s^\gamma C l_t^m)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{lqu^2H^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}\epsilon_{mn}(l_j^\ell C q_r^{m\alpha})(u_s^\beta C q_\gamma^\ell)(\tilde{H}^\dagger \tilde{H}^n)$
$Q_{lqd^2H^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}\epsilon_{mn}(l_j^\ell C q_r^{m\alpha})(d_s^\beta C d_t^\gamma)H^k H^n$
$Q_{eq^2dH^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma\epsilon jk}\epsilon_{mn}(e_p d_r^\alpha)(q_s^\beta C q_t^\gamma)H^k H^n$

**21 :  $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)D^2 + \text{h.c.}$**

$Q_{leqdD^2}^{(1)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{l}_p e_r) D^\mu (\bar{d}_s q_j)$
$Q_{leqdD^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}_\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \overset{\leftrightarrow}{D}^\mu q_j)$
$Q_{lqudD^2}$	
$Q_{lqu^2D^2}$	
$Q_{eq^2uD^2}$	
$Q_{eq^2D^2}$	
$Q_{eu^2dD^2}^{(1)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} D_\mu (d_p^\alpha C u_r^\beta) D^\mu (q_s^\gamma C l_t^k)$
$Q_{eu^2dD^2}^{(2)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} D_\mu (d_p^\alpha C q_r^\beta) D^\mu (u_s^\gamma C l_t^k)$
$Q_{eq^2dD^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk}(q_p^\alpha C D_\mu l_r^\beta) D^\mu (u_s^\gamma C e_t)$
$Q_{eq^2D^2}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk}(q_p^\alpha C D_\mu l_r^\beta) D^\mu (q_s^\gamma C l_t^m)$
$Q_{eu^2dD^2}^{(1)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (u_p^\alpha C D_\mu u_r^\beta) D^\mu (d_s^\gamma C e_t)$
$Q_{eu^2dD^2}^{(2)}$	$e_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (u_p^\alpha C u_r^\beta) (D_\mu d_s^\gamma C D^\mu e_t)$

**SMEFT vs HEFT for new physics searches at the LHC**

<b>18 : <math>(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)H^2</math></b>		<b>18 : <math>(\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)H^2</math></b>	
$Q_{lquH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma_\mu l_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{e^4 H^2}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lquH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma_\mu l_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{u^4 H^2}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu q_l)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{d^4 H^2}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{e^2 u^2 H^2}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_l)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{e^2 d^2 H^2}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu q_l)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 H^2}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(5)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 H^2}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(6)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK}(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^J q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK}(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^J q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^K H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(7)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK}(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^J q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^K H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon^{IJK}(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^J q_l)(H^\dagger \tau^K H)$

<b>18 : <math>(\bar{L}L)(\bar{R}R)H^2</math></b>		<b>18 : <math>(\bar{L}R)(\bar{L}R)H^2 + \text{h.c.}</math></b>	
$Q_{lquH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{q^2 u d H^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lquH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{q^2 u d H^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{q^2 d u H^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{q^2 d u H^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^A d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{q^2 d u H^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^A d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(5)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^A d_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(6)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{d}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)(H^\dagger H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(7)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lquH^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu u_r)(\tau^I e)_j k (\bar{d}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r H)(\bar{d}_s e_t H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(9)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r H)(\bar{d}_s d_t H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(10)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r H)(\bar{q}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_t H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(11)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p u_r \tilde{H})(\bar{q}_s u_i \tilde{H})$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(12)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A u_r \tilde{H})(\bar{q}_s T^A u_i \tilde{H})$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(13)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger \tau^I H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p d_r H)(\bar{q}_s d_t H)$
$Q_{lqdH^2}^{(14)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)(H^\dagger H)$	$Q_{lqdD^2}$	$(\bar{q}_p T^A d_r H)(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t H)$



# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

19 :  $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)X + \text{h.c.}$

$Q_{ledqG}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r)(\bar{d}_s T^A q_{tj}) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{ledqG}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A q_{tj}) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{ledqW}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \tau^I (\bar{d}_s q_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{ledqW}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p e_r) \tau^I (\bar{d}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{ledqB}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r)(\bar{d}_s q_{tj}) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{ledqB}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r)(\bar{d}_s \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_{tj}) B_{\mu\nu}$

19 :  $(\bar{L}R)(\bar{R}L)X + \text{h.c.}$

$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A d_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(5)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} T^A u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} d_t) G_{\mu}^{A\rho}$
$Q_{q^2 udG}^{(6)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} T^A d_t) G_{\mu}^{A\rho}$
$Q_{q^2 udW}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{q^2 udW}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{q^2 udW}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} u_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} d_t) W_{\mu}^{I\nu}$
$Q_{q^2 udB}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{q^2 udB}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} d_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{q^2 udB}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} u_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} d_t) B_{\mu}^{\nu}$
$Q_{lequG}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A u_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lequG}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^A u_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lequG}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^A u_t) G_{\mu}^{A\rho}$
$Q_{lequW}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lequW}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lequW}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} e_r) (\tau^I)_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} u_t) W_{\mu}^{I\nu}$
$Q_{lequB}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k u_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lequB}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lequB}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma^{\mu\rho} e_r) \epsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \sigma_{\rho\nu} u_t) B_{\mu}^{\nu}$

19(B) :  $\psi^4 X + \text{h.c.}$

$Q_{lquadG}^{(1)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lquadG}^{(2)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lquadG}^{(3)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lquadG}^{(4)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lquadW}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^k) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lquadW}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lquadB}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^k) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lquadB}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^{\alpha} C u_r^{\beta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^k) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{eq^2 uG}^{(1)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C c_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{eq^2 uG}^{(2)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{eq^2 uW}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C e_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{eq^2 uB}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lq^2 G}^{(1)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^n) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 G}^{(2)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^n) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 W}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^n) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lq^2 W}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{mj} \epsilon_{kn} (q_p^{m\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^n) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lq^2 B}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^n) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lq^2 dG}^{(1)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C e_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 dG}^{(2)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\delta\alpha\beta} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (d_s^{\gamma} C e_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 dG}^{(3)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} (d_p^{\alpha} C u_r^{\beta}) (d_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_t) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 dB}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (d_p^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C e_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lq^2 dB}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (u_s^{\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} u_r^{\beta}) (d_s^{\gamma} C e_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{eq^2 uW}^{(1)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_t) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{eq^2 uB}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (u_s^{\gamma} C e_t) B_{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{lq^2 G}^{(3)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^n) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 S}^{(4)}$	$(T^A)^{\delta}_{\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\gamma\delta} (q_p^{m\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^n) G_{\mu\nu}^A$
$Q_{lq^2 W}^{(3)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} (\epsilon \tau^I)_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} l_t^n) W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$Q_{lq^2 B}^{(2)}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{mn} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{m\alpha} C \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_r^{\beta\delta}) (q_s^{\gamma} C l_t^n) B_{\mu\nu}$

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

$20 : \psi^4 HD + \text{h.c.}$	$20 : \psi^4 HD + \text{h.c.}$	$20 : \psi^4 HD + \text{h.c.}$	$20(\mathcal{B}) : \psi^4 HD + \text{h.c.}$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(1)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} [D_\mu H^\dagger (u_p^\alpha C\gamma^\mu l_r)] (u_s^\beta C d_t^\gamma)$
$Q_{l^2eHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{q}_{pa} \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{l}_s u_t^\alpha) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{q}_{pa} \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{l}_s d_t^\alpha) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} [H^\dagger (u_p^\alpha C\gamma^\mu l_r)] (D_\mu u_s^\beta C d_t^\gamma)$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(3)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{l}_s e_t) H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) \tau^I D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} [d_\alpha^\alpha C\gamma^\mu l_r^\beta] (d_s^\beta C u_t^\gamma) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(4)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{l}_s D_\mu e_t) H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{q}_{pa} \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{l}_s u_t^\alpha) \tau^I D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{q}_{pa} \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{l}_s d_t^\alpha) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (d_p^\alpha C\gamma^\mu l_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C u_t^\gamma) H^k$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(5)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) [(\bar{q}_s D_\mu u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{q}_s D_\mu d_t) \tau^I H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{km} D_\mu H^{n\dagger} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu u_r^\beta) (q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta)$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(6)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{q}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{l^2quHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{q}_s D_\mu u_t) \tau^I \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{l^2qdHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) [(\bar{q}_s D_\mu d_t) \tau^I H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{jm} D_\mu H^{n\dagger} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu u_r^\beta) (q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta)$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(7)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$Q_{e^2quHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{e^2qdHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{km} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu u_r^\beta) (q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta)$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(8)} i(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{q}_s e_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$Q_{e^2quHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu u_r^\alpha) [(\bar{q}_s e_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{e^2qdHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu d_r^\alpha) [(\bar{q}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{km} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu d_r^\beta) (D_\mu u_s^\beta C d_t^\gamma) H^n$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(9)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{l}_s D_\mu e_t) H]$	$Q_{e^2quHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{e^2qdHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s d_t) H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{kn} \epsilon_{jm} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu d_r^\beta) (q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta) D_\mu H^n$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(10)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\nu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) \tau^I H]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{km} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu u_r^\beta) (D_\mu q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta)$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(11)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{l}_s D_\mu H)]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) \tau^I D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jn} \epsilon_{km} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu d_r^\beta) (D_\mu q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta) H^n$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(12)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{l}_s u_t^\alpha) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A q_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A q_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{kn} \epsilon_{jm} (q_p^{m\alpha} C\gamma^\mu d_r^\beta) (q_s^{j\gamma} C l_t^\delta) D_\mu H^n$
$Q_{le^2HD}^{(13)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{l}_s e_t) H]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A u_t) \tau^I D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t) \tau^I D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} [D_\mu H^\dagger (u_p^\alpha C\gamma^\mu q_r^\beta)] (u_s^\gamma C e_t)$
$Q_{led^2HD}^{(1)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s d_t) H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} [H^\dagger (u_p^\alpha C\gamma^\mu q_r^\beta)] (D_\mu u_s^\beta C e_t)$
$Q_{led^2HD}^{(2)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{l}_s D_\mu H)]$	$Q_{q^3uHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s u_t) \tau^I \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{q^3dHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s d_t) \tau^I H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{led^2HD}^{(3)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{l}_s e_t) H]$	$Q_{qu^3HD}^{(1)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{leadHD}^{(1)} i\epsilon_{jk} (\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (\bar{e}_s l_t^\beta) D_\mu H^k$	$Q_{qu^3HD}^{(2)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{leadHD}^{(2)} i\epsilon_{jk} (\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r^\alpha) (\bar{u}_{so} l_t^\beta) D_\mu H^k$	$Q_{qu^3HD}^{(3)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{q}_s D_\mu u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t) D_\mu H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{leadHD}^{(3)} i\epsilon_{jk} (\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) (\bar{e}_s D_\mu l_t^\beta) H^k$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{q}_s u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A d_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
$Q_{le^3HD}^{(2)} i(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) [(\bar{l}_s e_t) D_\mu H]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s d_t) H]$	$i\epsilon_{\alpha\beta\gamma} \epsilon_{jk} (q_p^{j\alpha} C\gamma^\mu w_r^\beta) (d_s^\beta C e_t) D_\mu H^k$
	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu T^A d_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A u_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	
	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(4)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t) D_\mu \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(1)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	
	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(5)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(2)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu T^A d_r) [(\bar{q}_s T^A d_t) D_\mu H]$	
	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(6)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu T^A d_r) [(\bar{D}_\mu \bar{q}_s u_t) \tilde{H}]$	$Q_{qu^2dHD}^{(3)} i(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) [(\bar{q}_s d_t) D_\mu H]$	

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

21 :  $(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)D^2$

$Q_{l^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_s \gamma_\mu l_t)$	$Q_{e^4 D^2}$	$D^\nu(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$
$Q_{l^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu l_t)$	$Q_{u^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{u^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu u_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu q_t)$	$Q_{d^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{d^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(5)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu e_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu e_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(6)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 q^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(7)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 q^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu e_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(9)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I l_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(10)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu T^A d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(11)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{q}_s \gamma_\mu \tau^A q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$

21 :  $(LL)(\bar{R}R)D^2$

21 : $(LL)(\bar{R}R)D^2$		21 : $(LR)(\bar{L}R)D^2 + \text{h.c.}$	
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{q}_p^k u_r) e_{jk} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu e_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{q}_p^k T^A u_r) e_{jk} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu u_r) e_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu u_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(1)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{l}_p^k e_r) e_{jk} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k u_t)$
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(5)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(2)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{l}_p^k u_r^a) e_{jk} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k e_t)$
$Q_{l^2 e^2 D^2}^{(6)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu e_r) e_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu u_t)$
$Q_{q^2 e^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 e^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu e_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 e^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 e^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A q_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu T^A u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 d^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 d^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 d^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A q_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu T^A d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 d^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}_\nu d_t)$		

# SMEFT at $d = 8$ : Murphy basis

Murphy 2206.07722  
see also: Li, Ren, Shu, Xiao, Yu, Zheng 2005.00008

21 :  $(\bar{L}L)(\bar{L}L)D^2$

$Q_{\ell^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu l_t)$	$Q_{e^4 D^2}$	$D^\nu(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_r \gamma_\mu e_t)$
$Q_{\ell^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_t)$	$Q_{u^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu u_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_r \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{u^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{q}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_t)$	$Q_{d^4 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_r \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I q_r) D_\nu(\bar{q}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{d^4 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_r)(\bar{d}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$
$Q_{q^4 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{q}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu e_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_r \gamma_\mu e_t)$
$Q_{e^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{e^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{e}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu e_r)(\bar{e}_r \gamma_\mu u_t)$
$Q_{e^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \tau^I u_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I u_t)$
$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$
$Q_{u^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu q_t)$	$Q_{d^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu d_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_r \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{d^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{d^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{d}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_r)(\bar{d}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$
$Q_{d^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu u_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu d_t)$
$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$
$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^I q_t)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A u_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu T^A d_t)$
$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{l}_r \gamma_\mu \tau^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$	$Q_{u^2 d^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{u}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_r)(\bar{u}_r \gamma_\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$

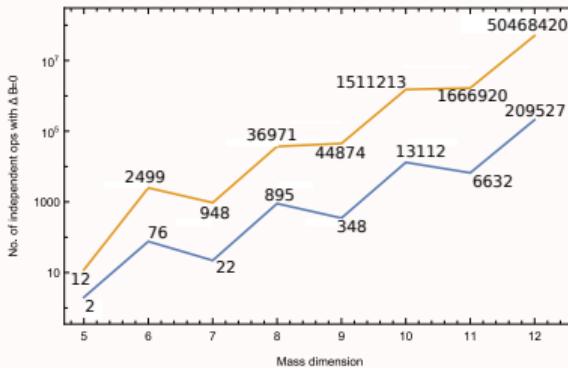
21 :  $(LL)(\bar{R}R)D^2$

21 : $(LR)(\bar{L}R)D^2 + \text{h.c.}$			
$Q_{\ell^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{q}_p^k u_r) e_{j,k} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$
$Q_{\ell^2 \ell^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu e_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{q}_p^k T^A u_r) e_{j,k} D^\mu(\bar{q}_s^k T^A d_t)$
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)$	$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{q}_p^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu u_r) e_{j,k} (\bar{q}_s^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu d_t)$
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(1)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{l}_p^k e_r) e_{j,k} D^\mu(\bar{q}_{sc}^k u_t)$
$Q_{\ell^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu l_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(2)}$	$D_\mu(\bar{l}_p^k u_r) e_{j,k} D^\mu(\bar{q}_{sc}^k e_t)$
$Q_{\ell^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{l}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu l_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$	$Q_{l \text{top} q D^2}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu e_r) e_{j,k} (\bar{q}_{sc}^k \overleftrightarrow{D}^\mu u_t)$
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu e_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{e}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu e_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 q^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(1)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu T^A q_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(2)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{u}_s \gamma_\mu T^A \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu u_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(3)}$	$D^\nu(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu q_r) D_\nu(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu d_t)$		
$Q_{q^2 u^2 D^2}^{(4)}$	$(\bar{q}_p \gamma^\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu q_r)(\bar{d}_s \gamma_\mu \overleftrightarrow{D}^\nu d_t)$		
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21 :  $(\bar{R}R)(\bar{R}R)D^2$

# parameters computed with Hilbert series  
and automated

Henning,Lu,Melia,Murayama 1512.03433



bases available up to dimension 12

**d = 5** Weinberg PRL43(1979)1566

**d = 6** Grzadkowski et al 1008.4884 ...

**d = 7** Lehman 1410.4193, Henning et al 1512.0343

**d = 8** Li et al 2005.00008, Murphy 2005.00059

**d = 9** Li et al 2007.07899, Liao,Ma 2007.08125

**d = 10,11,12** Harlander,Kempksens,Schaaf 2305.06832

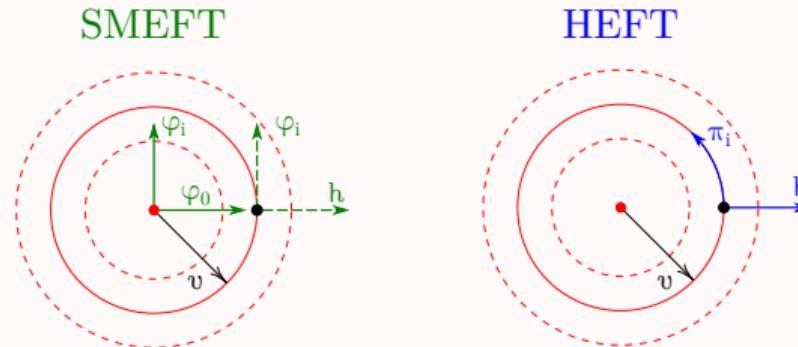
# The Higgs Effective Field Theory – HEFT

rather than  $H$  doublet:  
singlet  $h$  + Goldstones  $\mathbf{U}$

Feruglio 9301281, Grinstein,Trott 0704.1505, Buchalla,Catà 1203.6510,  
Alonso et al 1212.3305, IB et al 1311.1823,1604.06801,  
Buchalla et al 1307.5017,1511.00988...

$$H \mapsto \frac{v + h}{\sqrt{2}} \mathbf{U}, \quad \mathbf{U} = \exp \left( \frac{i \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{\pi}}{v} \right)$$

SMEFT expands around **EW-symmetric point**, HEFT expands around **EW vacuum**



# HEFT notation basics

$$\mathcal{L}_{SM} = -\frac{1}{4}\langle W_{\mu\nu}W^{\mu\nu} \rangle - \frac{1}{4}B_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4}G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu h \partial^\mu h$$

$$-\frac{v^2}{4}\langle \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h) - \mathcal{V}(h)$$

$$+ i\bar{Q}_L \not{D} Q_L + i\bar{Q}_R \not{D} Q_R + i\bar{L}_L \not{D} L_L + i\bar{L}_R \not{D} L_R$$

$$- \frac{v}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{Q}_L \mathbf{U} \mathcal{Y}_Q(h) Q_R + \text{h.c.}] - \frac{v}{\sqrt{2}} [\bar{L}_L \mathbf{U} \mathcal{Y}_L(h) L_R + \text{h.c.}]$$

$$= D_\mu H^\dagger D^\mu H$$

$$\mathbf{V}_\mu = (D_\mu \mathbf{U}) \mathbf{U}^\dagger \sim W_\mu, Z_\mu \quad Q_{L,R} = \begin{pmatrix} u_{L,R} \\ d_{L,R} \end{pmatrix}, \quad L_L = \begin{pmatrix} \nu_L \\ e_L \end{pmatrix}, \quad L_R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ e_R \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{T} = \mathbf{U} \sigma^3 \mathbf{U}^\dagger \quad (\cancel{\text{cust.}} \text{ spurion})$$

$$\mathcal{F}_i(h) = 1 + a_i \frac{h}{v} + b_i \frac{h^2}{v^2} + \dots \quad \langle \cdot \rangle = \text{Tr}_{SU(2)}(\cdot)$$

# Main HEFT features

- **more general** than SMEFT because implements weaker symmetry requirement  
there are UV scenarios that can be matched to HEFT but not SMEFT (more later)

**HEFT ⊃ SMEFT ⊃ SM**

- in general **more convergent** than SMEFT: takes fewer orders to reproduce well UV model
  - $\mathcal{F}(h)$  resums powers of  $(H^\dagger H)$
  - classic example: composite Higgs

~ geoSMEFT: Helset,(Paraskevas,Martin),Trott 1803.08001,2001.01453

- **more complicated power counting**, mix of  $\chi$ PT and canonical dimensions

orders are defined as  $\mathcal{L}_{HEFT} = \mathcal{L}_0 + \mathcal{L}_1 + \mathcal{L}_2 + \dots$

Gavela,Jenkins,Manohar,Merlo 1601.07551  
Buchalla,Catà,(Celis),Krause 1312.5624,1603.03062

$\mathcal{L}_1$  = leading deviations from SM = “4 derivatives” = NLO

- order-by-order, **more operators** than SMEFT

for 3 flavors,  $L, B$  cons:  $\mathcal{L}_1: 6573, \mathcal{L}_2: 10^6 +$

Hilbert series counting is available Gráf,Henning,Lu,Melia,Murayama 2211.06725

complete bases available up to  $\mathcal{L}_2$  Buchalla,Catà,Krause 1307.5017, IB et al 1604.06801  
Sun,Xiao,Yu 2210.14939, Sun,Wang,Yu 2211.11598

# Example: HEFT bosonic basis in $\mathcal{L}_1$

**39 operators** (vs **15** in dim-6 Warsaw basis, **89** in dim-8 Murphy basis)

Sun,Xiao,Yu 2206.07722

$\langle \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle^2 \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle^2 \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \mathcal{F}(h) \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle \langle \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle^2 \langle \mathbf{V}_\nu \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle^4 \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{V}_\nu \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \partial^\mu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{V}^\mu \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \partial_\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle^2 \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle^2 \partial_\nu \mathcal{F}(h) \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}_\nu \rangle \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{V}_\mu \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h) \partial_\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}_\mu \rangle \partial_\nu \mathcal{F}(h) \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle \mathbf{T} [\tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{V}^\mu \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} \mathbf{V}^\nu \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle W_{\mu\nu} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$B_{\mu\nu} \langle \mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle \langle \mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$
$\langle \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} \langle \mathbf{T} [\mathbf{V}^\mu, \mathbf{V}^\nu] \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle \langle \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$
$B_{\mu\nu} \langle W^{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} \langle W^{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\langle W_{\mu\nu} \mathbf{T} \rangle^2 \mathcal{F}(h)$
$B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$W_{\mu\nu} W^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$G_{\mu\nu} G^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$
$B_{\mu\nu} \tilde{B}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$W_{\mu\nu} \tilde{W}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$G_{\mu\nu} \tilde{G}^{\mu\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$
$f_{abc} G_{\mu\nu}^a G^{b\nu\rho} G_\rho^{c\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\varepsilon_{ijk} W_{\mu\nu}^i W^{j\nu\rho} W_\rho^{k\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\varepsilon_{ijk} B_{\mu\nu} W^{i\nu\rho} W_\rho^{j\nu} \mathbf{T}^k \mathcal{F}(h)$
$f_{abc} \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^a G^{b\nu\rho} G_\rho^{c\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\varepsilon_{ijk} \tilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^i W^{j\nu\rho} W_\rho^{k\nu} \mathcal{F}(h)$	$\varepsilon_{ijk} \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} W^{i\nu\rho} W_\rho^{j\nu} \mathbf{T}^k \mathcal{F}(h)$

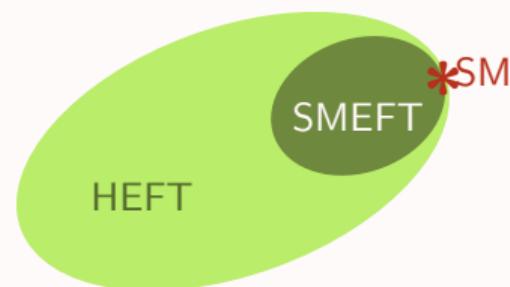
# HEFT vs SMEFT

- ▶ how do they compare phenomenologically?
- ▶ are there any unambiguous signatures of HEFT = non-SMEFT BSM?
- ▶ can SMEFT be ruled out?
- ▶ can non-SMEFT BSM be ruled out?

eg. unitarity arguments suggest these scenarios require

$$\Lambda \lesssim 4\pi v \sim 3 \text{ TeV}$$

Cohen,Craig,Lu,Sutherland 2108.03240



- ▶ can HEFT still be useful for models that technically match onto SMEFT?
  - 💡 we know it works better than SMEFT for poorly convergent  $H$  series (composite  $H$ )
  - 💡 can it be a good-enough alternative to dim-8 for LHC?

**order-by-order comparison**

# SMEFT $\mathcal{L}_6$ vs. HEFT $\mathcal{L}_1$

two main classes of differences:

- ▶ interactions that are **correlated in SMEFT** and **decorrelated in HEFT**
- ▶ interactions that appear at **a lower order in HEFT** compared to SMEFT

# SMEFT $\mathcal{L}_6$ vs. HEFT $\mathcal{L}_1$

two main classes of differences:

- ▶ interactions that are **correlated in SMEFT** and **decorrelated in HEFT**
- ▶ interactions that appear at **a lower order in HEFT** compared to SMEFT



**Example 1.**  $h \rightarrow V\bar{f}f / \bar{f}f \rightarrow Vh$

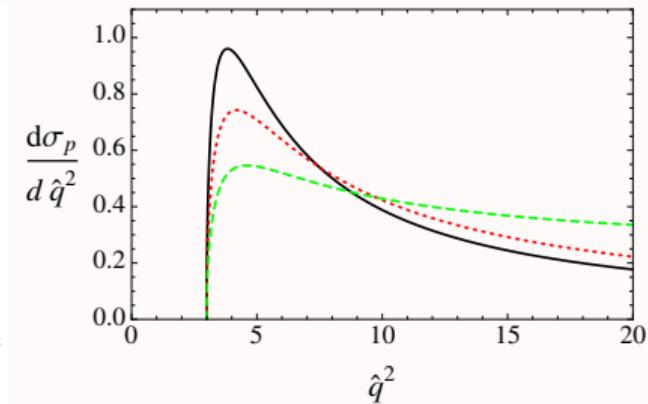
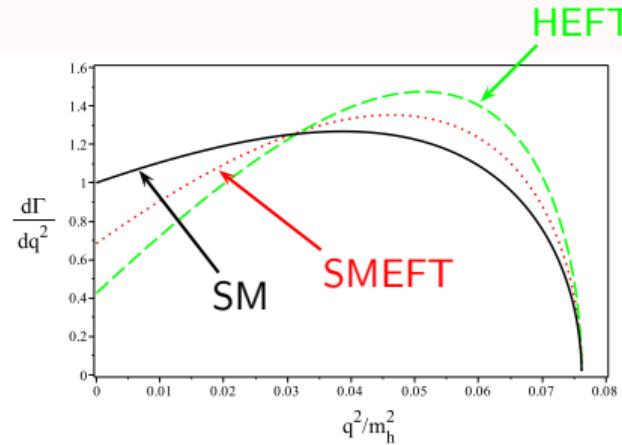
Isidori,(Manohar),Trott 1305.0663,1307.4051

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{A} \sim & \mathbf{c}_1 \left( \eta^{\mu\nu} - \frac{q^\mu q^\nu}{m_V^2} \right) \\ & + \mathbf{c}_2 \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{q^2}{m_V^2} \right) \eta^{\mu\nu} - \frac{2q^\mu q^\nu}{m_V^2} \right] \\ & + \dots\end{aligned}$$

SMEFT:  $c_2 = 0$

HEFT:  $c_2 \neq 0$

(+ others)



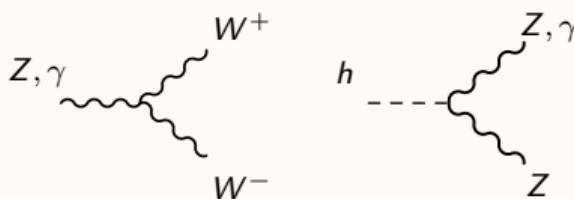
# SMEFT $\mathcal{L}_6$ vs. HEFT $\mathcal{L}_1$

two main classes of differences:

- ▶ interactions that are **correlated in SMEFT** and **decorrelated in HEFT** 
- ▶ interactions that appear at **a lower order in HEFT** compared to SMEFT

## Example 2. $VVV$ vs $VVh$ interactions

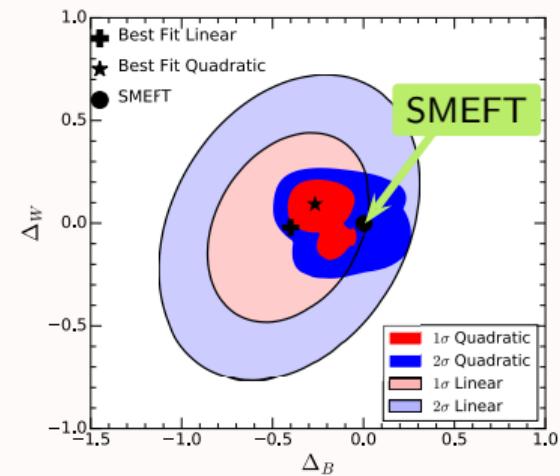
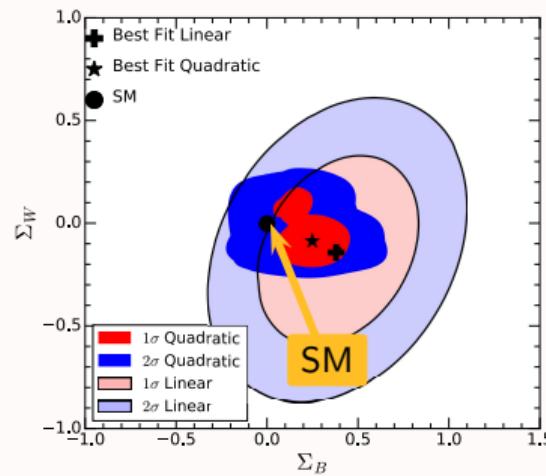
Éboli, Gonzalez-Garcia, Martines 2112.11468. also: IB et al 1311.1823, 1604.06801



4 HEFT parameters:

$\Sigma_{W,B}$ : SMEFT-like combinations

$\Delta_{W,B}$ : orthogonal combinations



# SMEFT $\mathcal{L}_6$ vs. HEFT $\mathcal{L}_1$

two main classes of differences:

- ▶ interactions that are **correlated in SMEFT** and **decorrelated in HEFT** 
- ▶ interactions that appear at a **lower order in HEFT** compared to SMEFT 

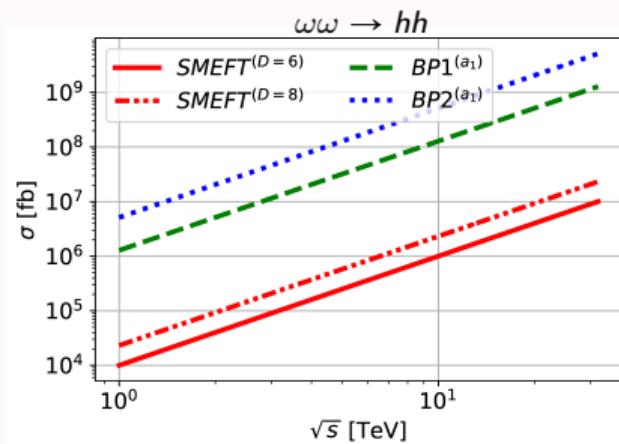
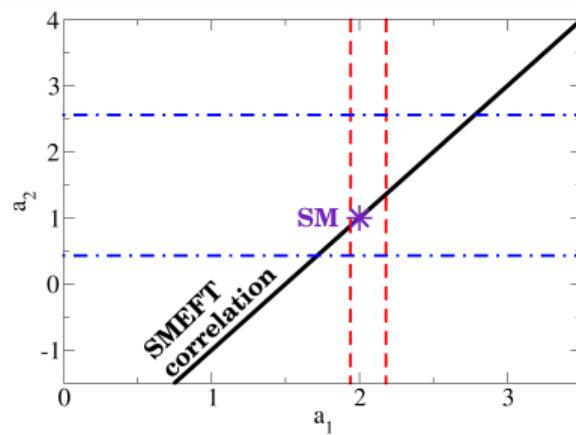
**Example 3.**  $V_L V_L \rightarrow h^n$  at large  $s$

Gomez-Ambrosio et al 2204.01763, Delgado et al 2311.04280

$$1 + a_1 \frac{h}{v} + a_2 \frac{h^2}{v^2} + \dots$$

vs.

$$1 + c_1 \frac{(H^\dagger H)}{\Lambda^2} + c_2 \frac{(H^\dagger H)^2}{\Lambda^4} + \dots$$



# Are order-by-order considerations enough?

- 👍 EFTs must be truncated for pheno
  - order-by-order comparisons tell us what we'd be working with in practice
  - direct consequence of the **different power-counting** implemented
  
- 👎 they do not answer more fundamental questions
  - if SMEFT is valid, the replacement  $H \rightarrow h, \mathbf{U}$  must be an **unphysical field redefinition**
  - if HEFT is more general, what UV scenarios does it capture that SMEFT doesn't?

**all-orders comparison**

# SMEFT/HEFT geometrical interpretation

let us consider only the 4 scalar fields : they can be seen as coordinates on 4D manifold

Alonso,Jenkins,Manohar 1511.00724,1605.03602

SMEFT ~ **cartesian** coord.

$$(\mathbb{R}^4) \quad \vec{\phi} = \begin{pmatrix} \phi_1 \\ \phi_2 \\ \phi_3 \\ \phi_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

HEFT ~ **polar** coord.

$$\vec{\phi} = (\nu + h) \exp \left[ \frac{2\pi^i t_i}{\nu} \right] \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(SU(2)) \quad H = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} \phi_2 + i\phi_1 \\ \phi_4 - i\phi_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \mathbf{U} = \exp \left[ \frac{\pi^i \sigma_i}{\nu} \right]$$

- ▶ accidental  $SU(2)_L \times SU(2)_R \sim O(4)$  symmetry:  $H^\dagger H = \frac{|\vec{\phi}|^2}{2}$
- ▶ field redefinition  $\leftrightarrow$  change of coordinates
- ▶ physics can be associated to geometry of the field space, independent of coordinates

# Physics – Geometry connection

The kinetic term corresponds to a metric in field space

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi^i \partial^\mu \phi^j g_{ij}(\phi) + \dots$$

it captures **all operators with 2 derivatives**, up to arbitrary dimensions. e.g.

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_\mu H^\dagger \partial^\mu H (H^\dagger H)^n &= \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \vec{\phi} \cdot \partial^\mu \vec{\phi} \left( \frac{\vec{\phi} \cdot \vec{\phi}}{2} \right)^n \rightarrow g_{ij} = \delta_{ij} \left( \frac{\vec{\phi} \cdot \vec{\phi}}{2} \right)^n \\ H^\dagger H \square (H^\dagger H) &= -(\vec{\phi} \cdot \partial_\mu \vec{\phi})^2 \rightarrow g_{ij} = -2\phi_i \phi_j \\ (iH^\dagger \partial_\mu H - i\partial_\mu H^\dagger H)^2 &= 4(\partial_\mu \vec{\phi} \ t_{3R} \ \vec{\phi})^2 \rightarrow g_{ij} = 8(t_{3R} \phi)_i (t_{3R} \phi)_j\end{aligned}$$

scattering amplitudes are proportional to the Riemann curvature invariants at the vacuum

$$\mathcal{A}(\phi_i \phi_j \rightarrow \phi_k \phi_l) = R_{ijkl} s_{ik} + R_{ikjl} s_{ij}$$

gauge sector and fermions can also be included in the formalism

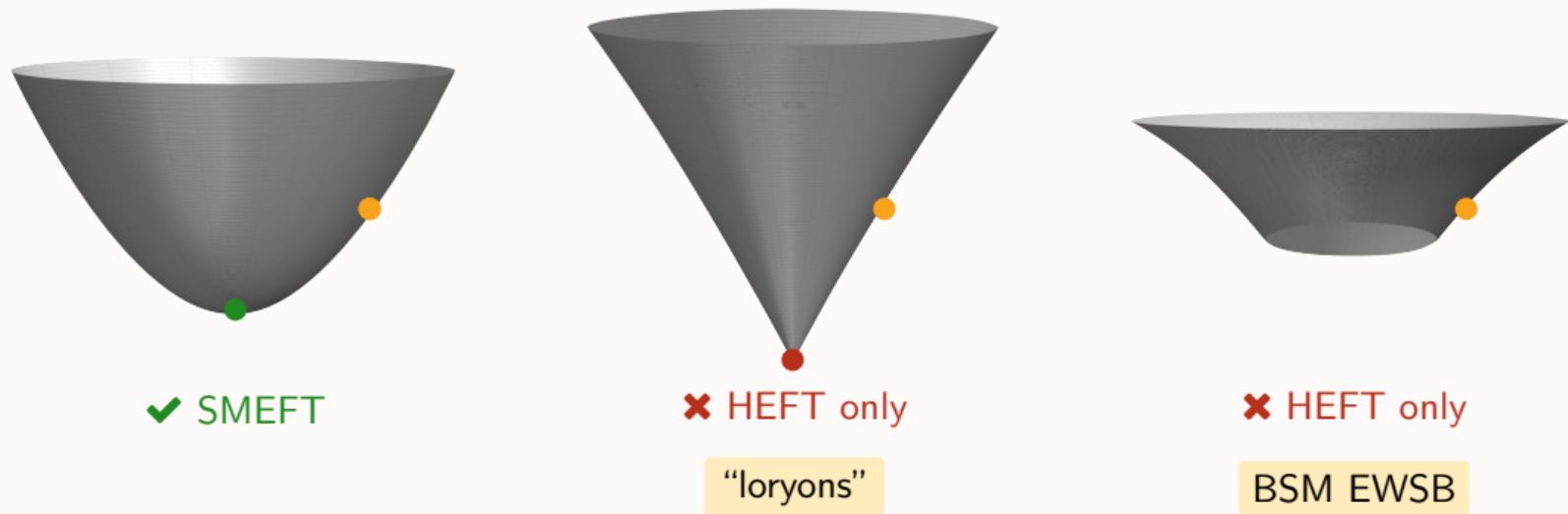
Cheung, Helset, Parra-Martinez 2111.03045, 2202.06972  
Helset, Jenkins, Manohar 2210.08000  
Assi, Helset, Manohar, Pagès, Shen 2307.03187  
Cohen, Lu, Sutherland 2312.06748

# Scenarios requiring HEFT

Cohen et al 2008.0597, 2108.03240, Banta et al 2110.02967. figs by D. Sutherland

SMEFT expands around the **O(4) symmetric point**. HEFT expands around the **vacuum**.

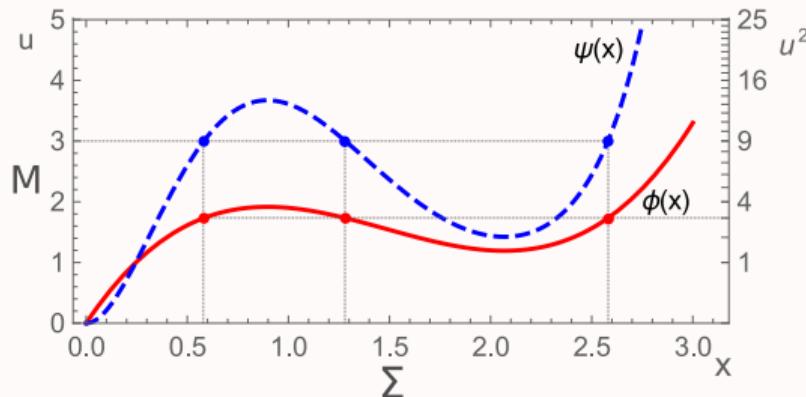
there are cases where the SMEFT expansion **cannot be constructed**, or is not convergent at  $v$



what about operators with **more** than 2 derivatives?

# Fibre bundle picture

Alminawi,IB,Davighi 2308.00017



**fibre bundle** ( $E, \Sigma, \pi$ )

$E$  = total space

$\Sigma$  = base space = spacetime with coord  $x^\mu$

$\pi : E \rightarrow \Sigma$  projection map

locally:  $E = \Sigma \times M$

$M$  = fibre = field space with coord  $u^i$

$\phi(x) : \Sigma \rightarrow E$  is a **(local) section** of the bundle

- ▶ section  $\neq$  coordinates on  $M$ :  $\phi \neq u$
  - ▶ field redefinition = change of section. if non derivative:  $\sim$  diffeomorphism  $f : E \rightarrow E$
1. we define a **metric g** on  $E$
  2. we are more careful in the **mapping** from geometry  $\rightarrow$  Lagrangians  
(function on  $E \rightarrow$  function on  $\Sigma$ )

# Scalar Lagrangian from Fibre bundle geometry

**E metric**: bundle has coordinates  $y^I = (x^\mu, u^i)$ . Poincaré invariance  $\rightarrow g^{IJ}$  independent of  $x^\mu$

$$g = g_{IJ} dy^I \otimes dy^J = \begin{pmatrix} dx^\mu & du^i \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} g_{\mu\nu}(u) & g_{\mu j}(u) \\ g_{\nu i}(u) & g_{ij}(u) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} dx^\nu \\ du^j \end{pmatrix} = g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu + 2g_{\mu i} dx^\mu du^i + g_{ij} du^i du^j$$

**pulling back** to spacetime along the section  $\phi \rightarrow$  **Lagrangian**

$$u^i \rightarrow \phi^i(x) = (u^i \circ \phi)(x), \quad du^i \rightarrow \partial_\rho \phi^i(x)$$

$$\rightarrow \mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} \eta^{\rho\sigma} \langle \partial_\rho \otimes \partial_\sigma, \phi^*(g) \rangle = \eta^{\rho\sigma} \left[ \frac{1}{2} g_{\rho\sigma}(\phi) + g_{\rho i}(\phi) \partial_\sigma \phi^i + \frac{1}{2} g_{ij}(\phi) \partial_\rho \phi^i \partial_\sigma \phi^j \right]$$

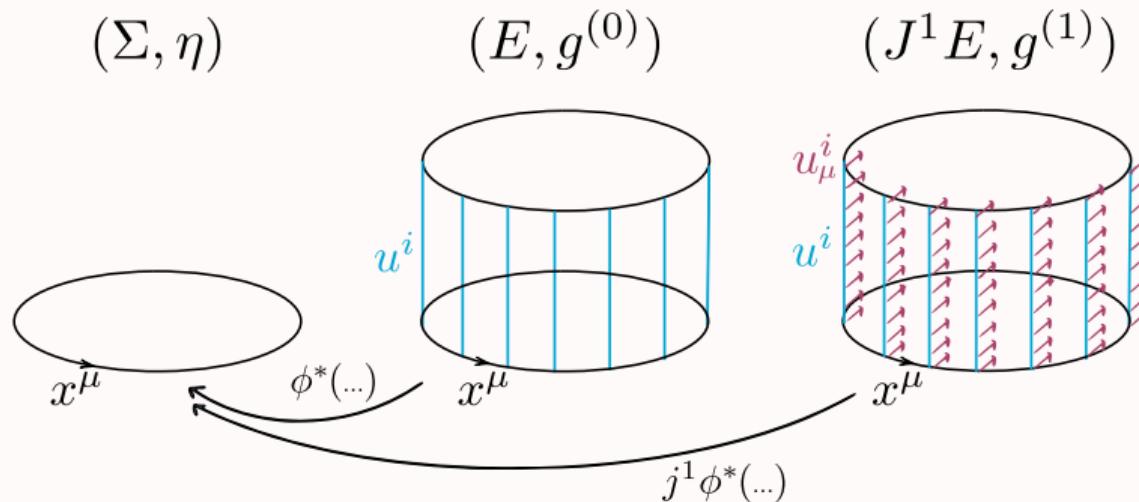
$g_{ij}$  has the same interpretation as before. physics also requires

$$g_{\rho i}(\phi) \equiv 0 \quad \eta^{\rho\sigma} g_{\rho\sigma}(\phi) = -2V(\phi)$$

$\rightarrow$  geometric description of the scalar potential!

# Jet bundles

Saunders 1989. see also Craig,Lee 2307.15742



$j_x^r \phi$  =  $r$ -jet of  $\phi$  at  $x$  = equivalence class containing sections identical up to  $r$ -th derivative

$J^r E$  =  $r$ -jet bundle =  $\{j_x^r \phi | x \in \Sigma, \phi \in \Gamma_x(\pi)\}$  is a differentiable manifold.

we use only  $J^1 E$

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle geometry

**J<sup>1</sup>E metric**: 1-jet bundle has coordinates  $y^I = (x^\mu, u^i, u_\mu^i)$

$$g^{(1)} = g_{IJ} dy^I \otimes dy^J = \begin{pmatrix} dx^\mu & du^i & u_\mu^i \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} g_{\mu\nu} & g_{\mu j} & g_{\mu j}^\nu \\ g_{\nu i} & g_{ij} & g_{ij}^\nu \\ g_{\nu i}^\mu & g_{ij}^\mu & g_{ij}^{\mu\nu} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} dx^\nu \\ du^j \\ du_\nu^i \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= g_{\mu\nu} dx^\mu dx^\nu + 2g_{\mu i} dx^\mu du^i + 2g_{\mu j}^\nu dx^\mu du_\nu^j + g_{ij} du^i du^j + 2g_{ij}^\nu du^i du_\nu^j + g_{ij}^{\mu\nu} du_\mu^i du_\nu^j$$

**pulling back** to spacetime along the “prolongation” of the section  $j^1\phi \rightarrow$  **Lagrangian**

$$u^i \rightarrow \phi^i(x), \quad u_\mu^i \rightarrow \partial_\mu \phi^i(x), \quad du^i \rightarrow \partial_\rho \phi^i(x), \quad du_\mu^i \rightarrow \partial_\rho \partial_\mu \phi^i(x)$$

$$g^{(1)} \rightarrow \mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} \eta^{\mu\nu} g_{\mu\nu} + g_{\mu i} \partial^\mu \phi^i + g_{\mu j}^\nu \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \phi^j + \frac{1}{2} g_{ij} \partial_\mu \phi^i \partial^\mu \phi^j + g_{ij}^\nu \partial_\rho \phi^i \partial^\rho \partial_\nu \phi^j + \frac{1}{2} g_{ij}^{\mu\nu} \partial_\rho \partial_\mu \phi^i \partial^\rho \partial_\nu \phi^j$$

- now all the metric entries are functions of  $u_\mu$ ,  $u_\mu^i \rightarrow \phi^i, \partial_\mu \phi^i$
- a 1-jet bundle metric maps to **a redundant basis of operators with up to 4 derivatives**

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle metric: 1 scalar case

coordinates:  $(x^\mu, u, u_\mu)$ .

- we **expand** metric dependence on  $u_\mu$  and leave dependence on  $u$  in analytic functions  $A, B \dots$
- retain only terms leading to operators with **up to 4 derivatives**

$$\frac{g_{\mu\nu}}{\Lambda^4} = -\frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{2} V(u) + \left[ \frac{u_\mu u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{J(u)}{2} + \left[ \frac{u_\mu u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{u_\sigma u^\sigma}{\Lambda^4} \frac{K(u)}{2}$$

$$\frac{g_{\mu u}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{u_\mu}{\Lambda^2} G(u) + \frac{u_\mu u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} H(u)$$

$$g_{\mu u}^\nu = \delta_\mu^\nu E(u) + \frac{u^\nu u_\mu}{\Lambda^4} F_1(u) + \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} F_2(u)$$

$$g_{uu} = C(u) + \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} D(u)$$

$$\Lambda g_{uu}^\mu = \frac{u^\mu}{\Lambda} B(u)$$

$$\Lambda^2 g_{uu}^{\mu\nu} = \eta^{\mu\nu} A(u)$$

pulls back to

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi (C + 2G + J) - \Lambda(\square \phi) E - \Lambda^4 V \\ & + \frac{\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \phi}{\Lambda^2} \frac{A}{2} + \frac{\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \partial^\mu \phi \partial^\nu \phi}{\Lambda^3} (B + F_1) + \frac{(\square \phi)(\partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi)}{\Lambda^3} F_2 + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D + 2H + K}{2} \end{aligned}$$

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle metric: 1 scalar case

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$$\frac{g_{\mu\nu}}{\Lambda^4} = -\frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{2} V(u) + \left[ \frac{u_\mu u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{J(u)}{2} + \left[ \frac{u_\mu u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{u_\sigma u^\sigma}{\Lambda^4} \frac{K(u)}{2}$$

$$\frac{g_{\mu u}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{u_\mu}{\Lambda^2} G(u) + \frac{u_\mu u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} H(u)$$

$$g_{\mu u}^\nu = \delta_\mu^\nu E(u) + \frac{u^\nu u_\mu}{\Lambda^4} F_1(u) + \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} F_2(u)$$

$$g_{uu} = C(u) + \frac{u_\rho u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} D(u)$$

$$\Lambda g_{uu}^\mu = \frac{u^\mu}{\Lambda} B(u)$$

$$\Lambda^2 g_{uu}^{\mu\nu} = \eta^{\mu\nu} A(u)$$

pulls back to

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L} = & \frac{1}{2} \partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi (C + 2G + J - 2E') - \Lambda^4 V && \text{blue = can be removed via EOM} \\ & + \frac{\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \phi}{\Lambda^2} \frac{A}{2} + \frac{\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \partial^\mu \phi \partial^\nu \phi}{\Lambda^3} (B + F_1 - 2F_2) + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \partial^\mu \phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D + 2H + K - 2F'_2}{2} \end{aligned}$$

# Extension to higher derivatives

metric  $g^{(r)}$  of a  $r$ -jet bundle → **redundant** basis of operators with up to  $2(r + 1)$  deriv.

$r$ -jet bundle has coordinates  $y^I = (x^\mu, u^i, u_{\mu_1}^i, u_{\mu_1 \mu_2}^i, \dots, u_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r}^i)$

$$g^{(r)} = (dx^\mu \quad du^i \quad du_{\mu_1}^i \quad \dots \quad du_{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r}^i) \begin{pmatrix} g_{\mu\nu} & g_{\mu j} & g_{\mu j}^{\nu_1} & \cdots & g_{\mu j}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_r} \\ g_{\nu i} & g_{ij} & g_{ij}^{\nu_1} & \cdots & g_{ij}^{\nu_1 \dots \nu_r} \\ g_{\nu i}^{\mu_1} & g_{ij}^{\mu_1} & g_{ij}^{\mu_1 \nu_1} & \cdots & g_{ij}^{\mu_1 \nu_1 \dots \nu_r} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ g_{\nu i}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r} & g_{ij}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r} & g_{ij}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r \nu_1} & \cdots & g_{ij}^{\mu_1 \dots \mu_r \nu_1 \dots \nu_r} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} dx^\nu \\ du^j \\ du_{\nu_1}^j \\ \dots \\ du_{\nu_1 \dots \nu_r}^j \end{pmatrix}$$

- arbitrary internal symmetries (or absence thereof) can always be implemented
- many redundancies! different metric entries mapping to same operators, IBP, EOM, diffeos...

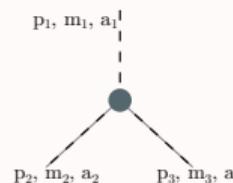
# Connection to scattering amplitudes

Alminawi,IB,Davighi in progress

- our next goal is being able to write scattering amplitudes as a function of covariant objects  
→ explicit independence under field redef.
- in usual geometric picture (fields = coordinates) this is considered a solved issue

Helset et al 2111.03045, 2202.06972, 2210.08000, Nagai et al 1904.07618, Cohen et al 2108.03240 ...

e.g. off-shell 3-point function ( $\bar{X} = X$  evaluated at vacuum,  $A_{,b} = \partial_b A$ )


$$= \bar{V}_{,a_1 a_2 a_3} - [(p_1^2 - m_1^2) \bar{g}_{a_1 b} \bar{\Gamma}_{a_2 a_3}^b + \text{perm}]$$

- at the 2-derivatives level, we should be able to reproduce this result in the bundle (= 0-jet)  
bundle geometry is much more complex! but hopefully also more powerful

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \overline{\nabla_{a_3} R_{a_1 \mu a_2}^\mu} - [(p_1^2 - m_1^2) \bar{\Gamma}_{a_1 a_2 a_3} + (p_1^2 - m_1^2) \bar{\Gamma}_{a_2 a_1 a_3} + (p_1^2 - m_1^2) \bar{\Gamma}_{a_3 a_2 a_1}] \right]$$

# Wrapping up

- ▶ **SMEFT** is a very popular theory for indirect new physics searches.  
an ambitious program underway for **LHC**, interest in combining with **other experiments**
- ▶ **HEFT** is an alternative to SMEFT, that adopts a different description of the scalar sector
- ▶ order-by-order phenomenological comparisons highlight phenomenological differences.  
**differential geometry** proved successful to address a deeper, all-orders comparison,
- ▶ HEFT could have **phenomenological relevance** for not-very-decoupled theories
- ▶ ongoing work on geometrical description using **field space bundles and their higher jet bundles**
  - 👍 gives a geometric interpretation to **scalar potential and higher- $\partial$  terms**
  - ⌚ significant degeneracy. relation to amplitudes less clear than in field space picture
  - ⌚ gauge and fermion fields not incorporated yet



a new COST Action!

## “COnprehensive Multiboson Experiment-Theory Action”

🧪 very broad scientific program

- ▶ **SMEFT/HEFT** studies of multi-boson processes (as many H/W/Z as wished), also with global perspective
- ▶ **precision calculations** and development of MC, PS etc
- ▶ **W, Z polarizations:** conventions, higher-order predictions, MC
- ▶ development of **ML-based tools**, together with ML experts outside academia:  
polarization taggers, jet taggers for VBF topologies, optimal observables...

💶 for networking: will organize **workshops, schools, topical meetings**

+ funds for short/medium-term **visits** to other institutions within Europe

👤 currently ~ 1/3 theorists + 2/3 experimentalists + a few ML experts

📅 activities just started! **EFT mtg** in June, **polarizations mtg** in September & more

sign up & more info at [www.cost.eu/actions/CA22130/](http://www.cost.eu/actions/CA22130/)

# Backup slides

# SMEFT/HEFT in the Fibre bundle picture

SMEFT/HEFT = a theory of 4 scalar fields, with a  $O(4)$  symmetry:  $u^i, i = 1, 2, 3, 4$ .

bundle metric entries

$$g_{\mu\nu}(u) = -\frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}\Lambda^4}{2}V\left[\frac{u \cdot u}{\Lambda^2}\right] \quad g_{\mu i}(u) = 0$$

$$g_{ij}(u) = \delta_{ij}A\left[\frac{u \cdot u}{\Lambda^2}\right] + \delta_{ik}\delta_{jl}\frac{u^k u^l}{\Lambda^2}B\left[\frac{u \cdot u}{\Lambda^2}\right]$$

gives

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu\vec{\phi} \cdot \partial^\mu\vec{\phi} A\left[\frac{\vec{\phi} \cdot \vec{\phi}}{\Lambda^2}\right] + \frac{1}{2\Lambda^2}(\vec{\phi} \cdot \partial_\mu\vec{\phi})(\vec{\phi} \cdot \partial^\mu\vec{\phi}) B\left[\frac{\vec{\phi} \cdot \vec{\phi}}{\Lambda^2}\right] - \Lambda^4 V\left[\frac{\vec{\phi} \cdot \vec{\phi}}{\Lambda^2}\right]$$

→ most general effective Lagrangian with **up to 2** derivatives!

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle metric: SMEFT/HEFT case

similar procedure as above, requiring also appropriate  $O(4)$  transformations → more structures!

now  $A, B, C \dots$  are analytic functions of  $(u \cdot u/\Lambda^2)$

$$\frac{g_{\mu\nu}}{\Lambda^4} = -\frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{2} V + \left[ \frac{u_\mu \cdot u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{J_0}{2} + \left[ \frac{u \cdot u_\mu u \cdot u_\nu}{\Lambda^6} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{(u \cdot u_\rho)^2}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{J_1}{2} \\ + \left[ \frac{u_\mu \cdot u_\nu}{\Lambda^4} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^2} \right] \frac{u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} \frac{K_0}{2} + \left[ \frac{u_\rho \cdot u_\mu u^\rho \cdot u_\nu}{\Lambda^6} + \frac{\eta_{\mu\nu}}{4} \frac{(u_\rho \cdot u_\sigma)^2}{\Lambda^4} \right] \frac{K_1}{2}$$

$$\frac{g_{\mu j}}{\Lambda^2} = \frac{u_{j\mu}}{\Lambda^2} G_0 + \frac{u_j u \cdot u_\mu}{\Lambda^4} G_1 + \frac{u_{j\mu} u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} H_0 + \frac{u_{j\rho} u_\mu \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} H_1 + \left[ \frac{u_j u \cdot u_\mu u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^8} + \frac{u_{j\mu} (u \cdot u_\rho)^2}{\Lambda^8} \right] \frac{H_2}{2} \\ + \left[ \frac{u_j u_\mu \cdot u_\rho u \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^8} + \frac{u_{j\rho} u \cdot u_\mu u \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^8} \right] \frac{H_3}{2} + \frac{u_j u \cdot u_\mu (u \cdot u_\rho)^2}{\Lambda^{10}} H_4$$

$$g_{\mu j}^\nu = \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_j}{\Lambda} E + \frac{u_j u^\nu \cdot u_\mu}{\Lambda^5} F_{10} + \frac{u_j^\nu u \cdot u_\mu + u \cdot u^\nu u_{j\mu}}{2\Lambda^5} F_{11} + \frac{u_j u \cdot u^\nu u \cdot u_\mu}{\Lambda^7} F_{12} + \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_j u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^5} F_{20} + \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_{j\rho} u \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^5} F_{21} + \delta_\mu^\nu \frac{u_j (u \cdot u^\rho)^2}{\Lambda^7} F_{22}$$

$$g_{ij} = \delta_{ij} C_0 + \frac{u_i u_j}{\Lambda^2} C_1 + \delta_{ij} \frac{u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^4} D_0 + \frac{u_{i\rho} u_j^\rho}{\Lambda^4} D_1 + \left[ \delta_{ij} \frac{(u \cdot u_\rho)^2}{\Lambda^6} + \frac{u_i u_j u_\rho \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} \right] \frac{D_2}{2} + \frac{(u_i u_{j\rho} + u_j u_{i\rho}) u \cdot u^\rho}{\Lambda^6} \frac{D_3}{2} + \frac{u_i u_j (u \cdot u_\rho)^2}{\Lambda^8} D_4$$

$$\Lambda g_{ij}^\mu = \frac{u_i^\mu u_j}{\Lambda^3} B_0 + \frac{u_i u_j^\mu}{\Lambda^3} B_1 + \delta_{ij} \frac{u \cdot u^\mu}{\Lambda^3} B_2 + \frac{u_i u_j u \cdot u^\mu}{\Lambda^5} B_3$$

$$\Lambda^2 g_{ij}^{\mu\nu} = \eta^{\mu\nu} \delta_{ij} A_0 + \eta^{\mu\nu} \frac{u_i u_j}{\Lambda^2} A_1$$

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle metric: SMEFT/HEFT case

similar procedure as above, requiring also appropriate  $O(4)$  transformations → more structures!

leading to

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & \frac{1}{2}(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\phi)(C_0 + 2G_0 + J_0) + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \phi)^2}{\Lambda^2} \frac{C_1 + 2G_1 + J_1}{2} + (\square\phi \cdot \phi)E - \Lambda^4 V \\ & + \frac{(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\partial^\nu\phi)}{\Lambda^2} \frac{A_0}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu\partial^\nu\phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{A_1}{2} \\ & + \frac{(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\phi)(\partial^\nu\phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{B_0 + B_1 + 2B_2 + 2F_{11}}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu\phi \cdot \partial^\nu\phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{B_0 + B_1 + 2F_{10}}{2} \\ & + \frac{(\square\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\phi)}{\Lambda^4} F_{20} + \frac{(\square\phi \cdot \partial_\mu\phi)(\partial^\mu\phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^4} F_{21} + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D_0 + 2H_0 + K_0}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial_\nu\phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D_1 + 2H_1 + K_1}{2} \\ & + \frac{(\partial_\mu\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\nu\phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^6} (B_3 + F_{12}) + \frac{(\square\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \phi)^2}{\Lambda^6} F_{22} \\ & + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial^\mu\phi)(\partial_\nu\phi \cdot \phi)^2}{\Lambda^6} \frac{D_2 + 2H_2 + K_2}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \partial_\nu\phi)(\partial^\mu\phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\nu\phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^6} \frac{D_3 + 2H_3 + K_3}{2} \\ & + \frac{(\partial_\mu\phi \cdot \phi)^4}{\Lambda^8} \frac{D_4 + 2H_4 + K_4}{2}\end{aligned}$$

# Scalar Lagrangian from 1-jet bundle metric: SMEFT/HEFT case

similar procedure as above, requiring also appropriate  $O(4)$  transformations → more structures!

leading to

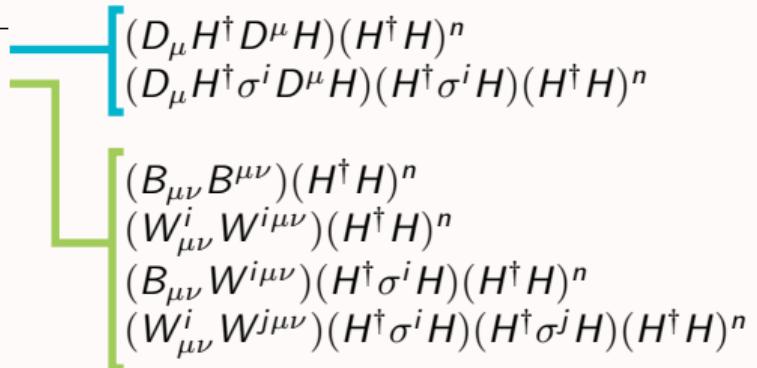
blue = can be removed via EOM

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L} = & \frac{1}{2} (\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \partial^\mu \phi) (C_0 + 2G_0 + J_0 - 2E) + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \phi)^2}{\Lambda^2} \frac{C_1 + 2G_1 + J_1 - 4E'}{2} - \Lambda^4 V \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \cdot \partial^\mu \partial^\nu \phi)}{\Lambda^2} \frac{A_0}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu \partial^\nu \phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{A_1}{2} \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \cdot \partial^\mu \phi)(\partial^\nu \phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{B_0 + B_1 + 2B_2 + 2F_{11} - 4F_{20} - 2F_{21}}{2} \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu \phi \cdot \partial^\nu \phi)}{\Lambda^4} \frac{B_0 + B_1 + 2F_{10} - 2F_{21}}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \partial^\mu \phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D_0 + 2H_0 + K_{10} - 2F_{20}}{2} \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \partial_\nu \phi)^2}{\Lambda^4} \frac{D_1 + 2H_1 + K_1 - 2F_{21}}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu \partial_\nu \phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\mu \phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\nu \phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^6} (B_3 + F_{12} - 2F_{22}) \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \partial^\mu \phi)(\partial_\nu \phi \cdot \phi)^2}{\Lambda^6} \frac{D_2 + 2H_2 + K_2 - 4F'_{20} - 2F_{22}}{2} \\
 & + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \partial_\nu \phi)(\partial^\mu \phi \cdot \phi)(\partial^\nu \phi \cdot \phi)}{\Lambda^6} \frac{D_3 + 2H_3 + K_3 - 4F'_{21} - 4F_{22}}{2} + \frac{(\partial_\mu \phi \cdot \phi)^4}{\Lambda^8} \frac{D_4 + 2H_4 + K_4 - 4F'_{22}}{2},
 \end{aligned}$$

# geoSMEFT operators

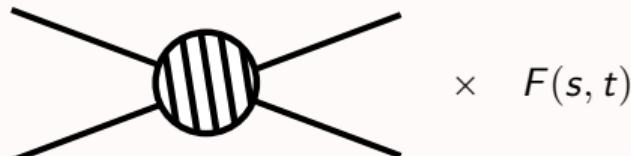
Helset, Martin, Trott 2001.08001

Field space connection	6	8	10	12	14
$h_{IJ}(\phi)(D_\mu\phi)^I(D^\mu\phi)^J$	2	2	2	2	2
$g_{AB}(\phi)\mathcal{W}_{\mu\nu}^A \mathcal{W}^{B,\mu\nu}$	3	4	4	4	4
$k_{IJA}(\phi)(D^\mu\phi)^I(D^\nu\phi)^J \mathcal{W}_{\mu\nu}^A$	0	3	4	4	4
$f_{ABC}(\phi)\mathcal{W}_{\mu\nu}^A \mathcal{W}^{B,\nu\rho} \mathcal{W}_\rho^{C,\mu}$	1	2	2	2	2
$Y_{pr}^u(\phi)\bar{Q}u + \text{h.c.}$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$
$Y_{pr}^d(\phi)\bar{Q}d + \text{h.c.}$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$
$Y_{pr}^e(\phi)\bar{L}e + \text{h.c.}$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$	$2N_f^2$
$d_A^{e,pr}(\phi)\bar{L}\sigma_{\mu\nu}e\mathcal{W}_A^{\mu\nu} + \text{h.c.}$	$4N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$
$d_A^{u,pr}(\phi)\bar{Q}\sigma_{\mu\nu}u\mathcal{W}_A^{\mu\nu} + \text{h.c.}$	$4N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$
$d_A^{d,pr}(\phi)\bar{Q}\sigma_{\mu\nu}d\mathcal{W}_A^{\mu\nu} + \text{h.c.}$	$4N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$	$6N_f^2$
$L_{pr,A}^{\psi_R}(\phi)(D^\mu\phi)^J(\bar{\psi}_{p,R}\gamma_\mu\sigma_A\psi_{r,R})$	$N_f^2$	$N_f^2$	$N_f^2$	$N_f^2$	$N_f^2$
$L_{pr,A}^{\psi_L}(\phi)(D^\mu\phi)^J(\bar{\psi}_{p,L}\gamma_\mu\sigma_A\psi_{r,L})$	$2N_f^2$	$4N_f^2$	$4N_f^2$	$4N_f^2$	$4N_f^2$



# Alternative approaches

classification of independent on-shell amplitude structures, rather than EFT interactions



a **finite** set of structures  
compatible with Lorentz + QED + QCD  
("primaries")

$\times$

infinite series in kinematic invariants  
("descendants", "stripped contact terms")

pseudo-observables: Gonzalez-Alonso,Greljo,Isidori,Marzocca 1412.6038,1504.04018,1507.02555  
BSM primaries: Chang,Chen,Liu,Luty 2212.06215,2304.06063,2312.03821  
on-shell amplitudes: Shadmi et al 1909.10551,2008.09652,2112.09688,2301.11349

- 👍 maximally general parameterization of BSM effects. EW gauge-invariance relations fully broken.
- 👎 interpretation still requires matching to an EFT or model
- ❓ which UV scenarios require this approach? attainable experimentally?

Alminawi,IB,Cohen pheno exploration, in progress