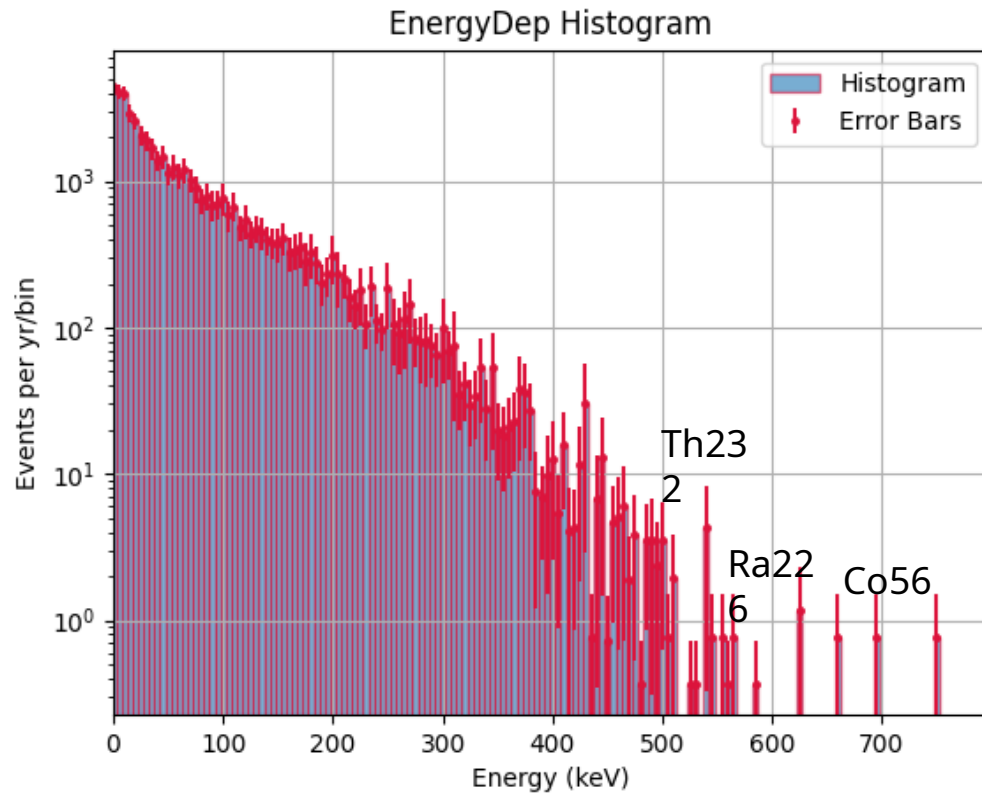


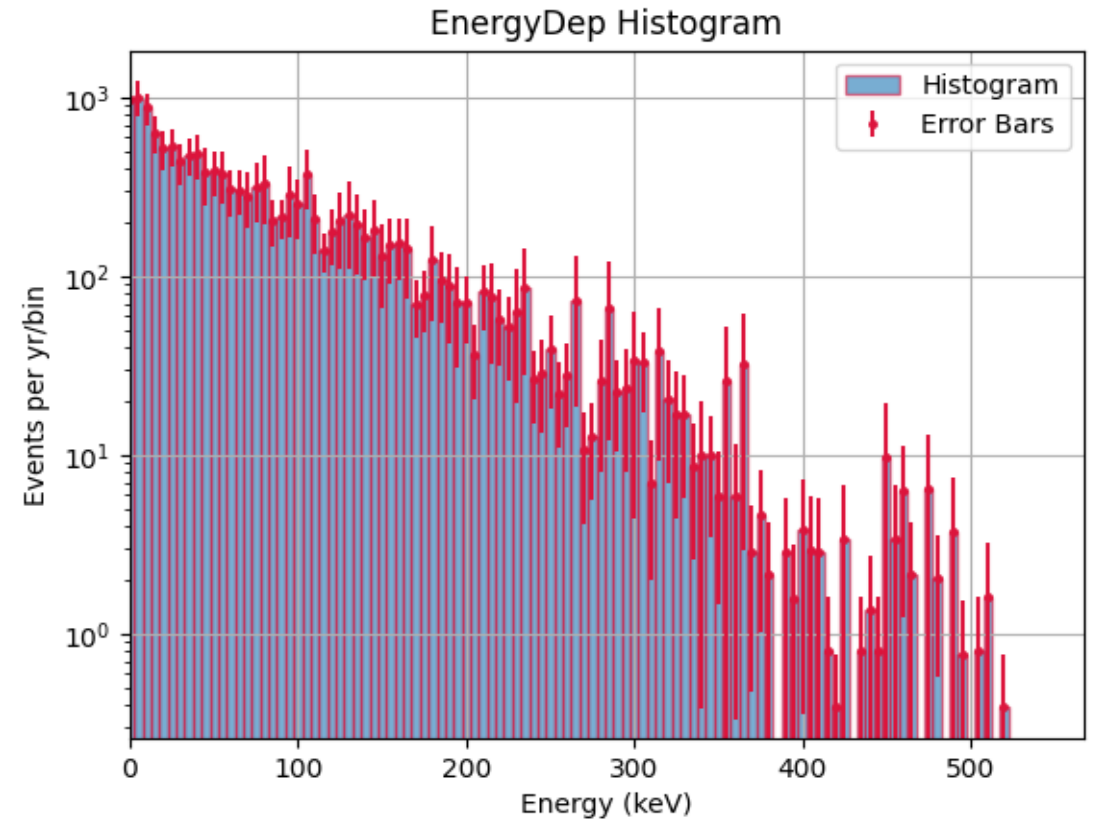
INTERNAL BACKGROUND ANALYSIS

Zahoor and Melba
May 20, 2024

Layer_0 and Layer_1 Simulation for **Schrieber-SABRE**

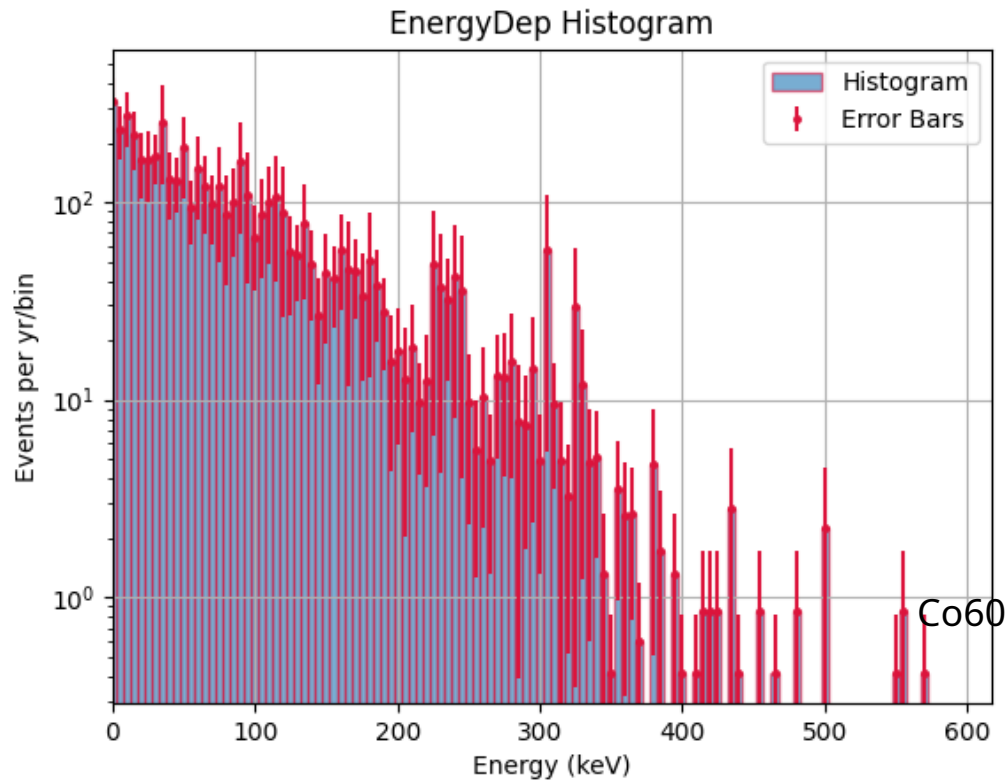


CuLayer_0: 72694.86 ± 1940.51
events per year.
'**U238**' : 28773.93 ± 1787.92
events per year.

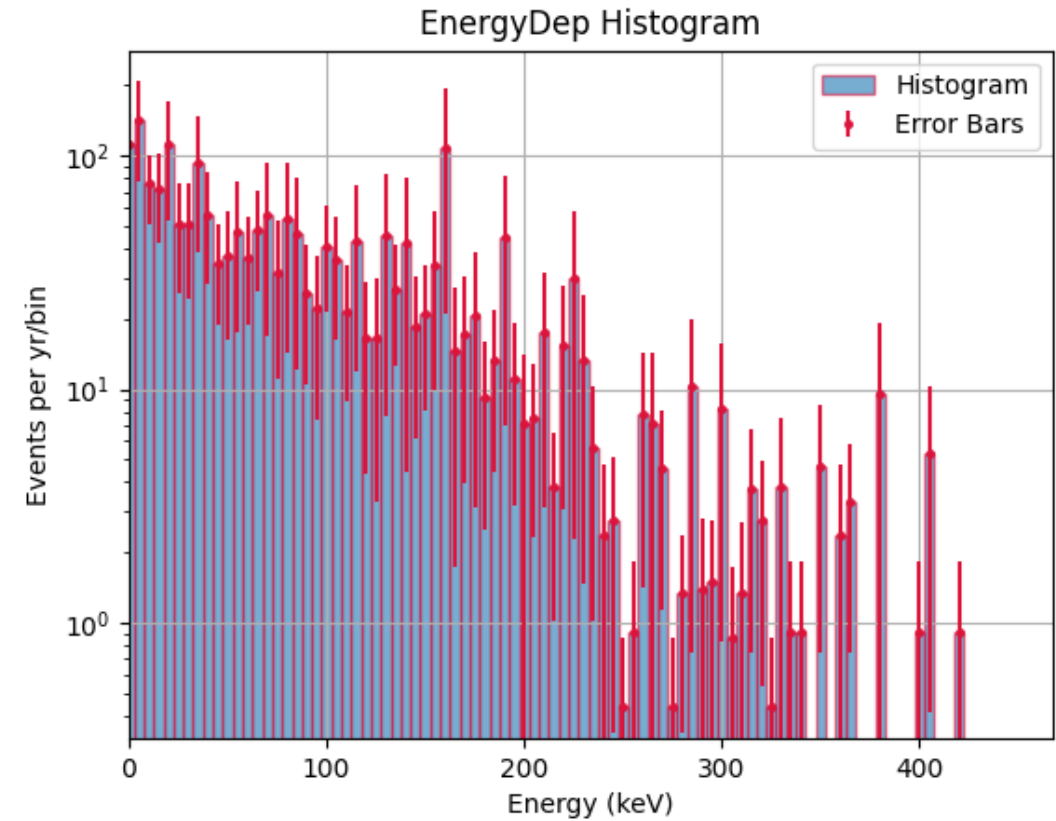


CuLayer_1: 15771.71 ± 794.61
events per year.
'**U238**' : 4021.60 ± 689.69
events per year.

Layer_2 and Layer_3 Simulation for **Schrieber-SABRE**

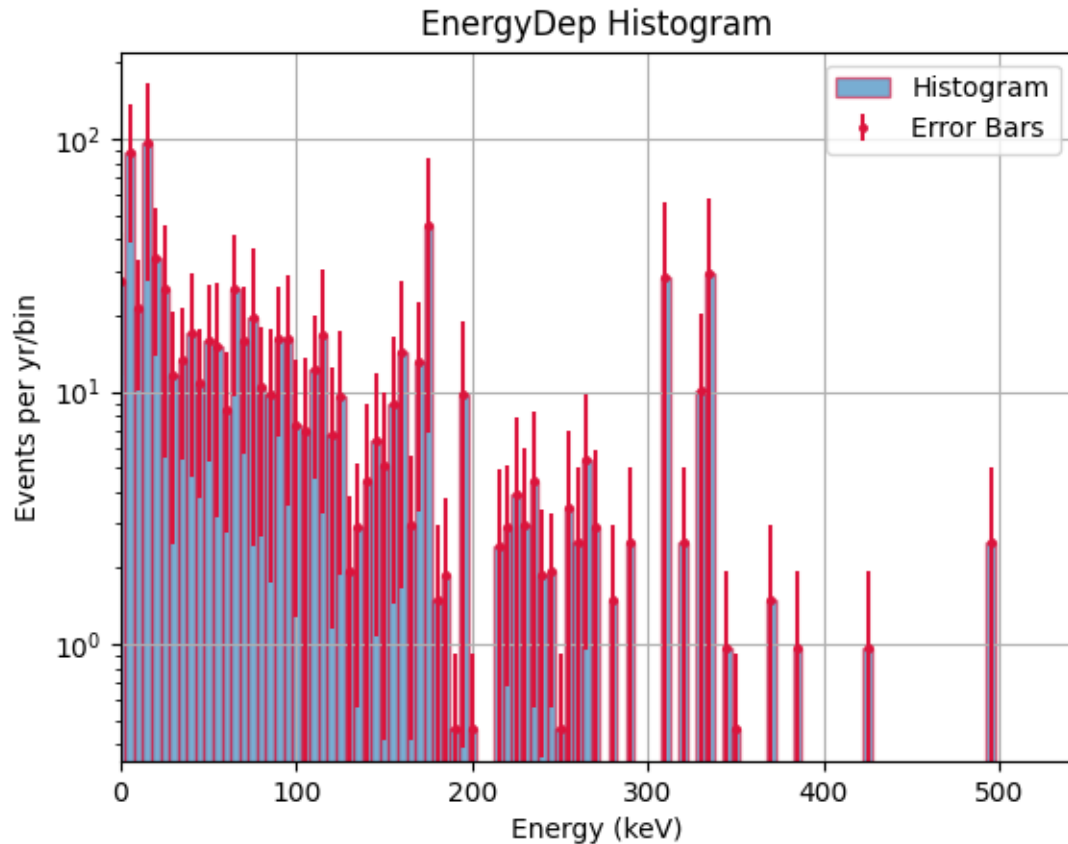


CuLayer_2: 4798.91 ± 396.09
events per year.
'**Co58**' : 1041.81 ± 155.30
events per year.



CuLayer_3: 1987.18 ± 219.24
events per year.
'**Th232**' : 429.29 ± 71.54
events per year.

Layer_4 Simulation for **Schrieber-SABRE**



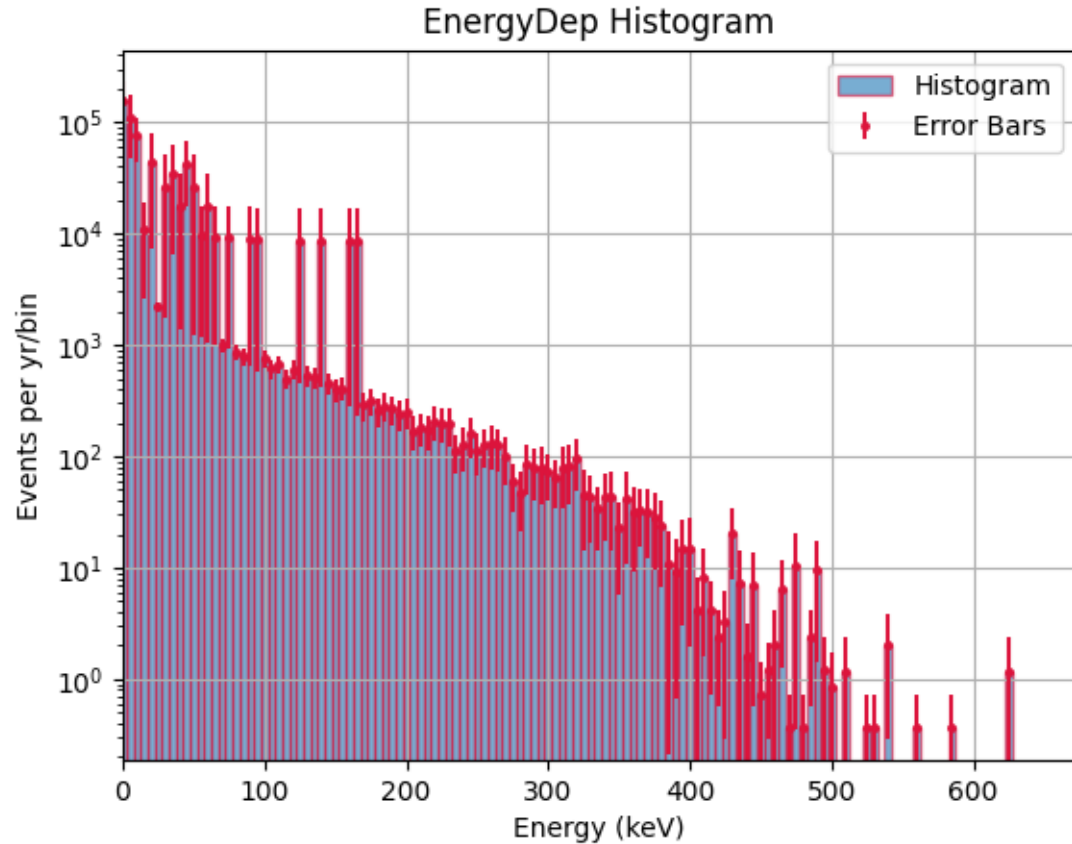
| Layer No | Old (event per year) | New (event per year) |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Layer_0 | 239090.09 \pm 14923.54 | 72694.86 \pm 1940.51 |
| Layer_1 | 10622.82 \pm 1237.0 | 15771.71 \pm 794.61 |
| Layer_2 | 3152.17 \pm 219.92 | 4798.91 \pm 396.09 |
| Layer_3 | 1345.34 \pm 137.93 | 1987.18 \pm 219.24 |
| Layer_4 | 1966.69 \pm 1413.88 | 1184.42 \pm 266.23 |

Comparison between previous & new simulation

CuLayer_4: 1184.42 \pm 266.23
events per year.

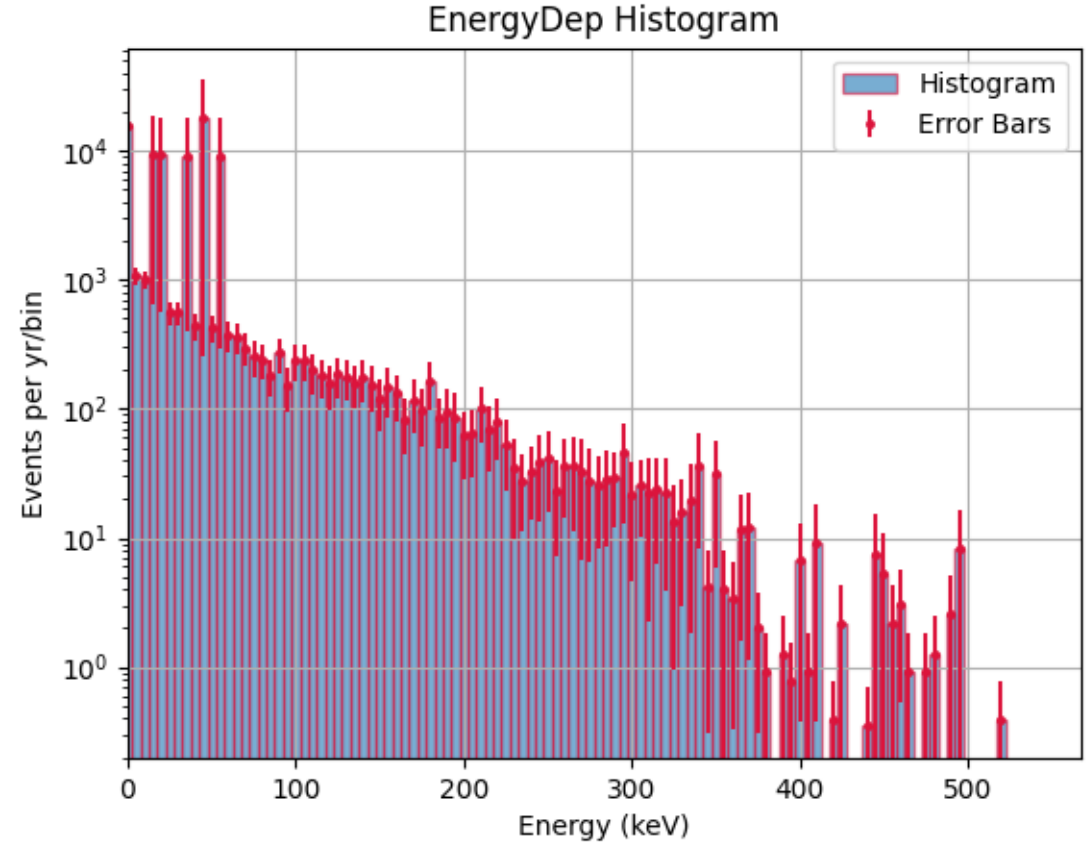
'**U238**' : 423.24 \pm
244.36events per year.

Layer_0 and Layer_1 Simulation for OPERA



CuLayer_0: 1377564.09 ± 231539.81
events per year.

'**Pb210**' : 1309766.82 ± 231536.25
events per year.



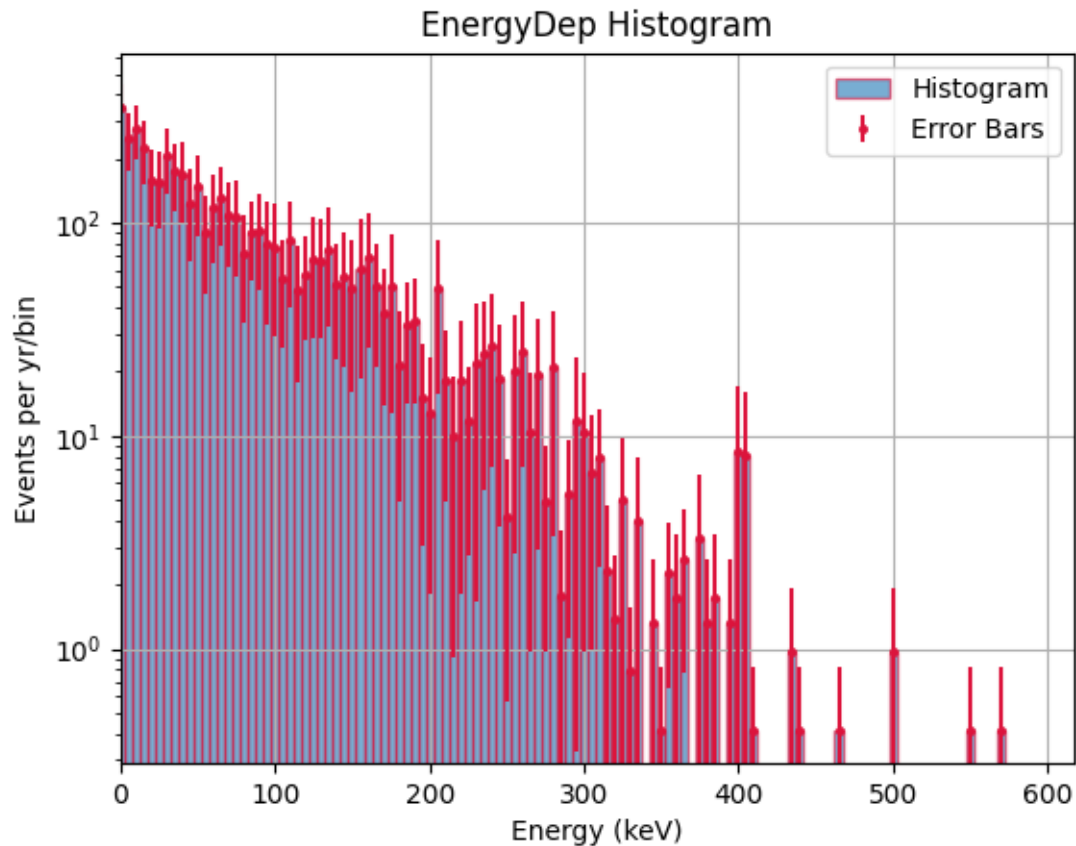
CuLayer_1: $149202.82 \pm$
 75482.00

events per year.

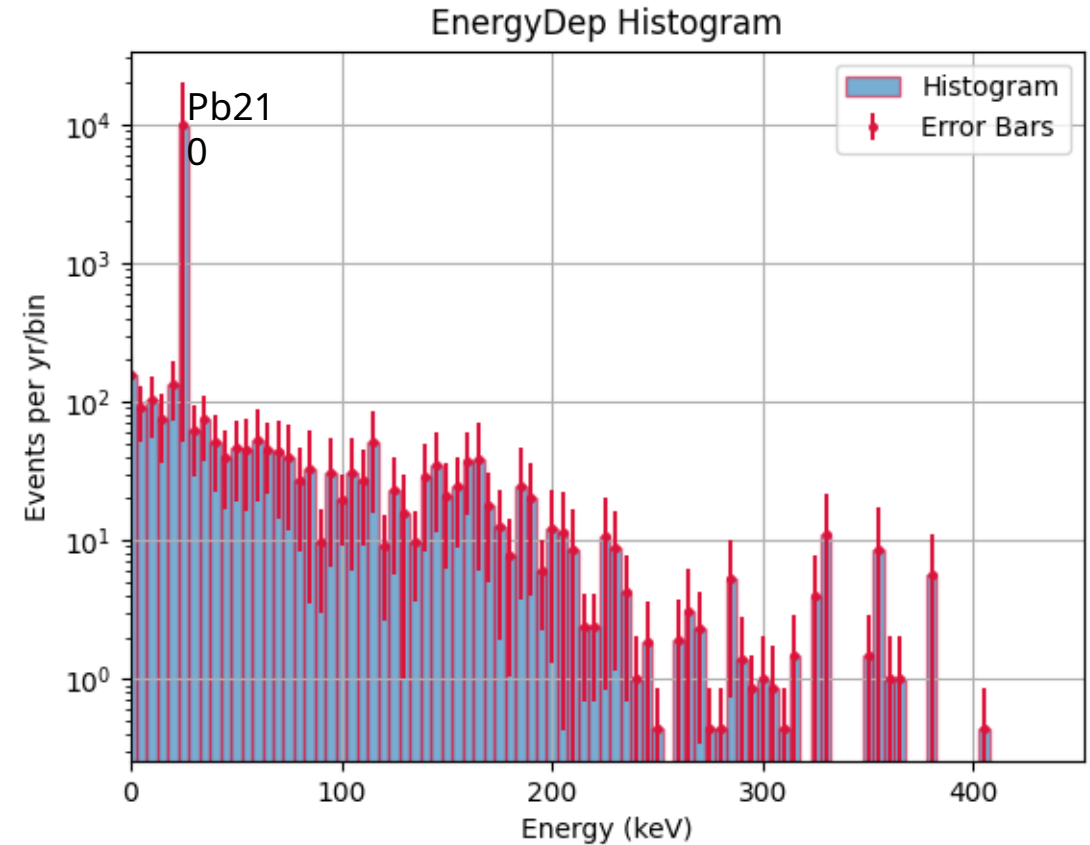
'**Pb210**' : $130733.20 \pm$

75478.85

Layer_2 and Layer_3 Simulation for OPERA

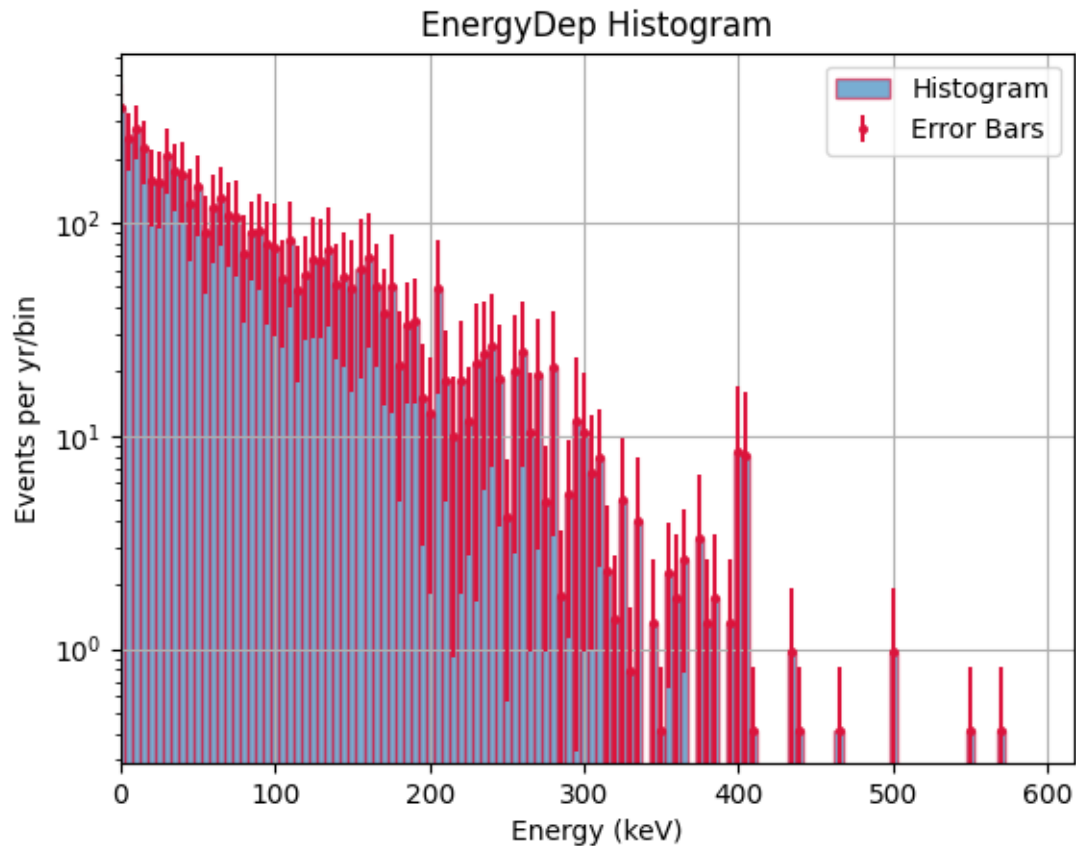


CuLayer_2: 4711.33 ± 344.22
events per year.
'**Bi207**': 1977.13 ± 282.44
events per year.



CuLayer_3: 2277.51 ± 243.86
events per year.
'**Bi207**': 941.36 ± 200.70
events per year.

Layer_4 Simulation for OPERA



| Layer No | Old (event per year) | New (event per year) |
|----------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Layer_0 | 17062882.60 \pm 833814.012 | 1377564.09 \pm 231539.81 |
| Layer_1 | 99998.02 \pm 61630.88 | 149202.82 \pm 75482.00 |
| Layer_2 | 3847.45 \pm 329.96 | 4711.33 \pm 344.22 |
| Layer_3 | 1427.76 \pm 203.84 | 2277.51 \pm 243.86 |
| Layer_4 | 576.50 \pm 175.83 | 967.16 \pm 165.02 |

Comparison between previous & new simulation

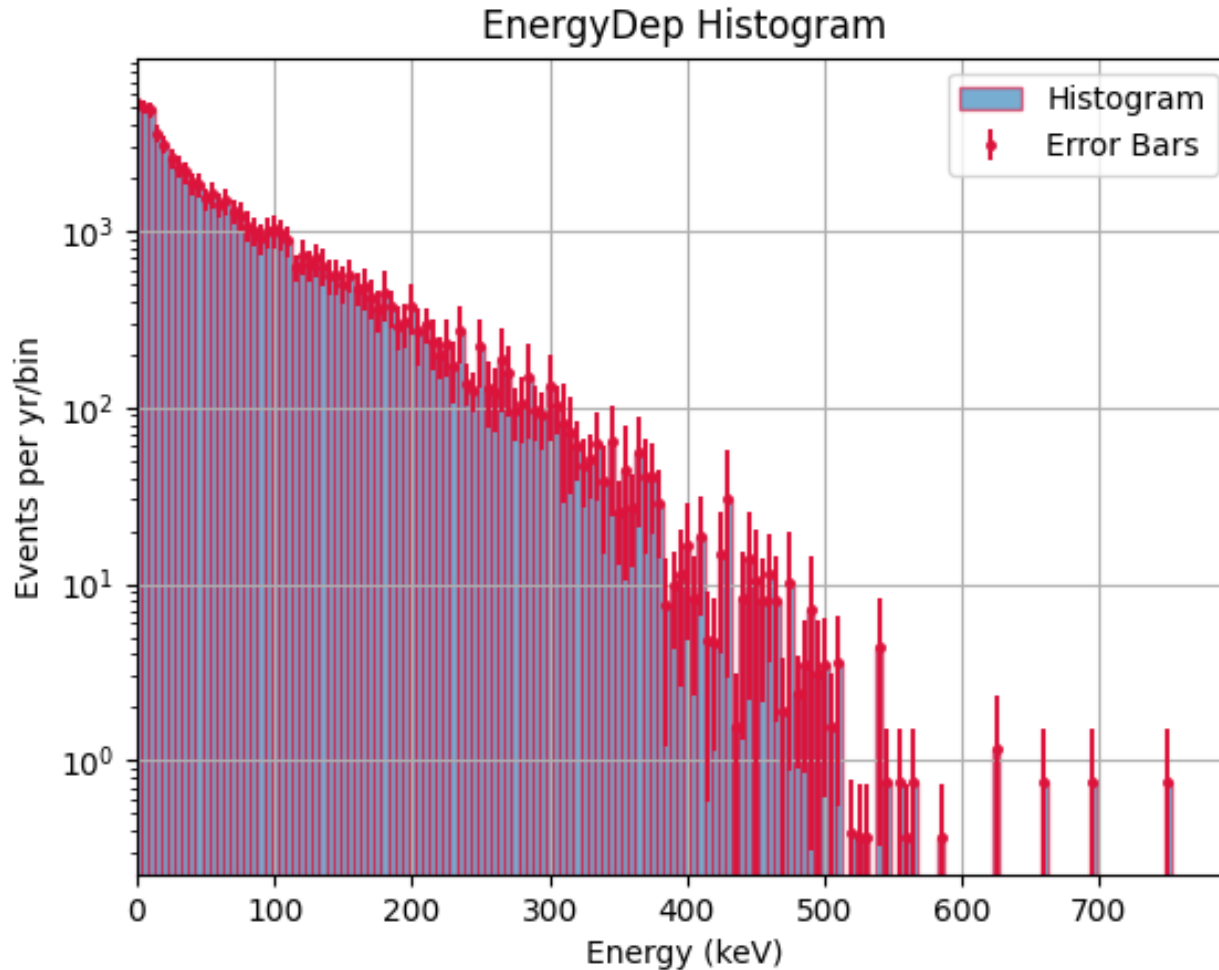
CuLayer_4: 967.16 \pm 165.02 events per year.

'**Bi207**': 407.65 \pm 135.88 events per year.

Comparison between **Schrieber and Opera** for all layers individually

| Layer No | SCHRIEBER (event per year) | OPERA (event per year) | Comments |
|----------|--|--|--|
| Layer_0 | $\sim (72 \pm 2)k$ U238 : $28k \pm 1.7k$ | $\sim (13.7 \pm 0.2)M$ Pb210 : $(13.0 \pm 0.2)M$ | The Opera rate is too high therefore Shrieber is recommended for Layer_0 |
| Layer_1 | $\sim (15.7 \pm 0.8)k$ U238 : $(4 \pm 0.6)k$ | $\sim 149k \pm 75k$ Pb210 : $(13 \pm 7)k$ | The Opera rate is high therefore Shrieber is recommended for Layer_1 |
| Layer_2 | 4798.91 ± 396.09 Co58 : (1000 ± 155) | 4711.33 ± 344.22 Bi207 : (1977 ± 282) | Both are in the same range so both are recommended |
| Layer_3 | 1987.18 ± 219.24 Th232 : (429 ± 71) | 2277.51 ± 243.86 Bi207 : (941 ± 200) | Both are almost in the same range so both are recommended |
| Layer_4 | 1184.42 ± 266.23 U238 : (423 ± 244) | 967.16 ± 165.02 Bi207 : (407 ± 135) | Both are almost in the same range so both are recommended |

Layer_0 plus Layer_1 combined Simulation of **SCHRIEBER**



CuLayer_0_1: 88466.58 ± 2096.91
events per year.

'**U238**' : 28773.93 ± 1787.92
events per year.

Here it is worth noticing that the combined simulated events are the simple sum of both the layers 0 and 1 done individually.

i.e

CuLayer_0: 72694.86 ± 1940.51

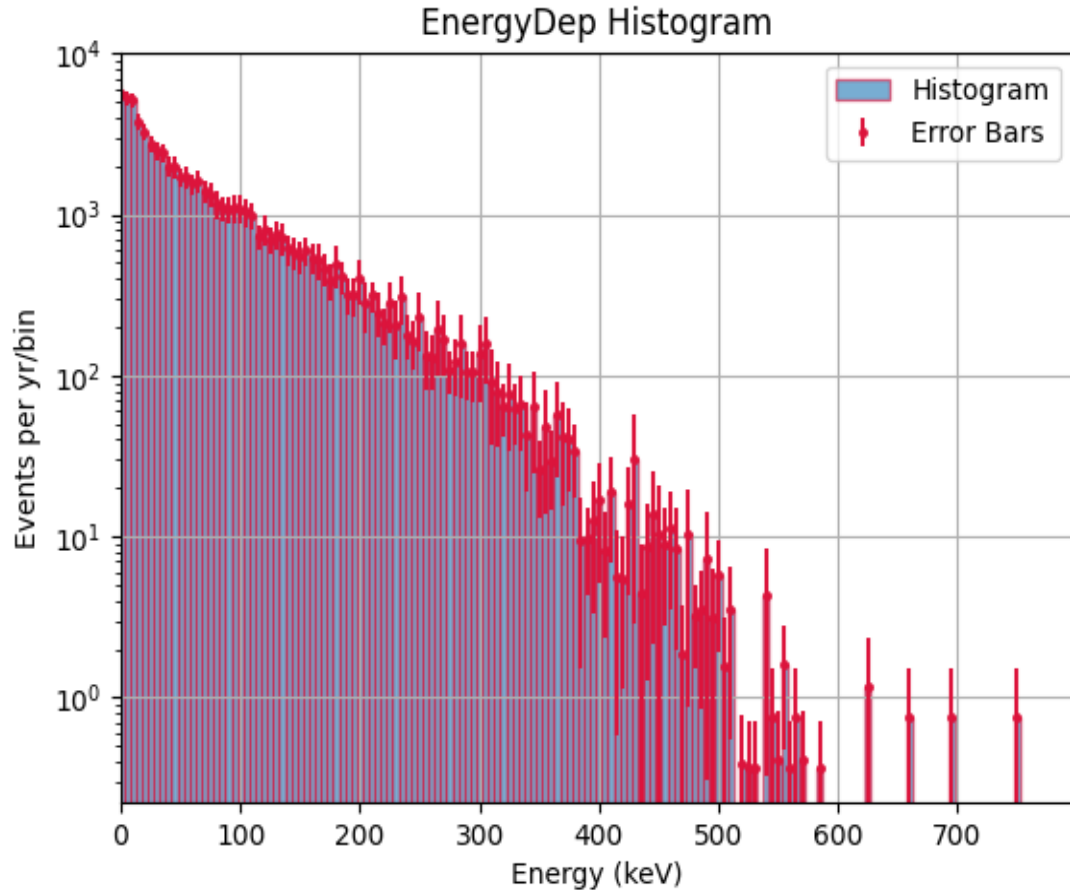
+

CuLayer_1: 15771.71 ± 794.61

=

CuLayer_0_1: 88466.58 ± 2096.91

S_S_S(Layer_0_1_2 Combined Simulation of **SCHRIEBER**)



CuLayer_0_1_2: 93265.49 ± 2133.99
events per year.

'**U238**' : 28773.93 ± 1787.92
events per year.

Here it is worth noticing that the combined simulated events are the simple sum of all the layers 0, 1 and 2 done individually.

i.e

CuLayer_0: 72694.86 ± 1940.51

+

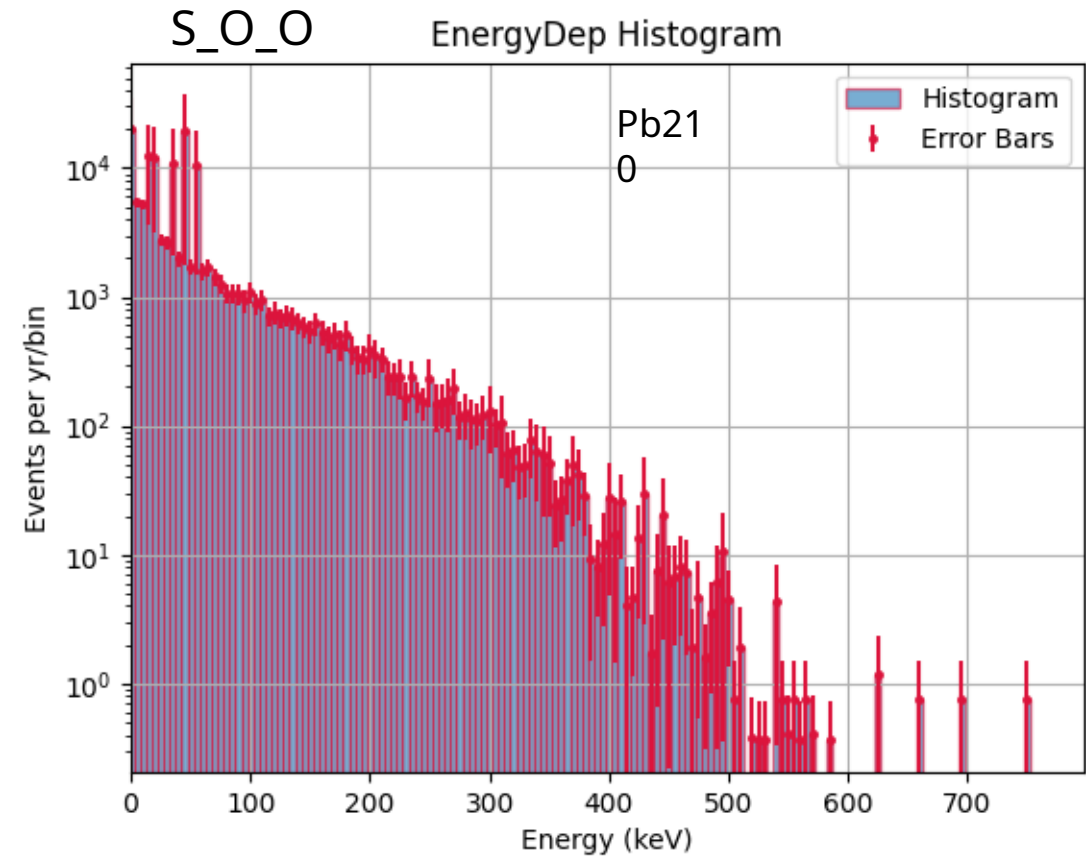
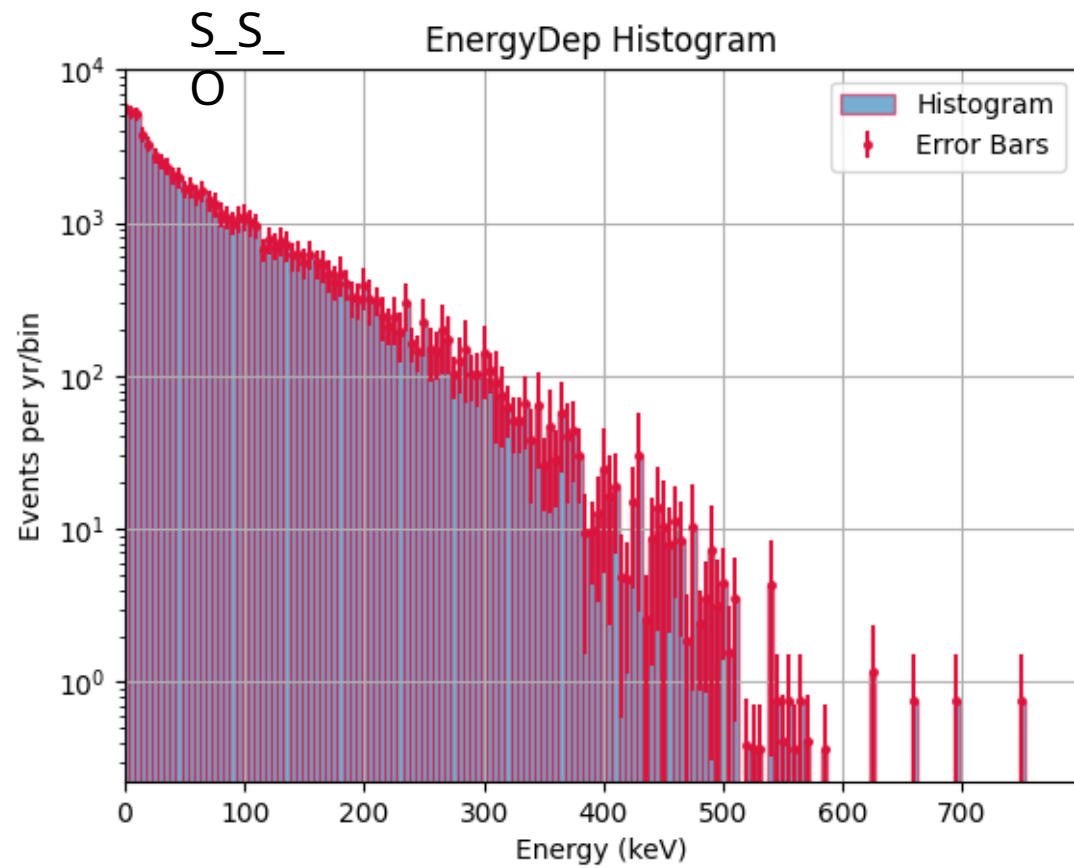
CuLayer_1: 15771.71 ± 794.61

+

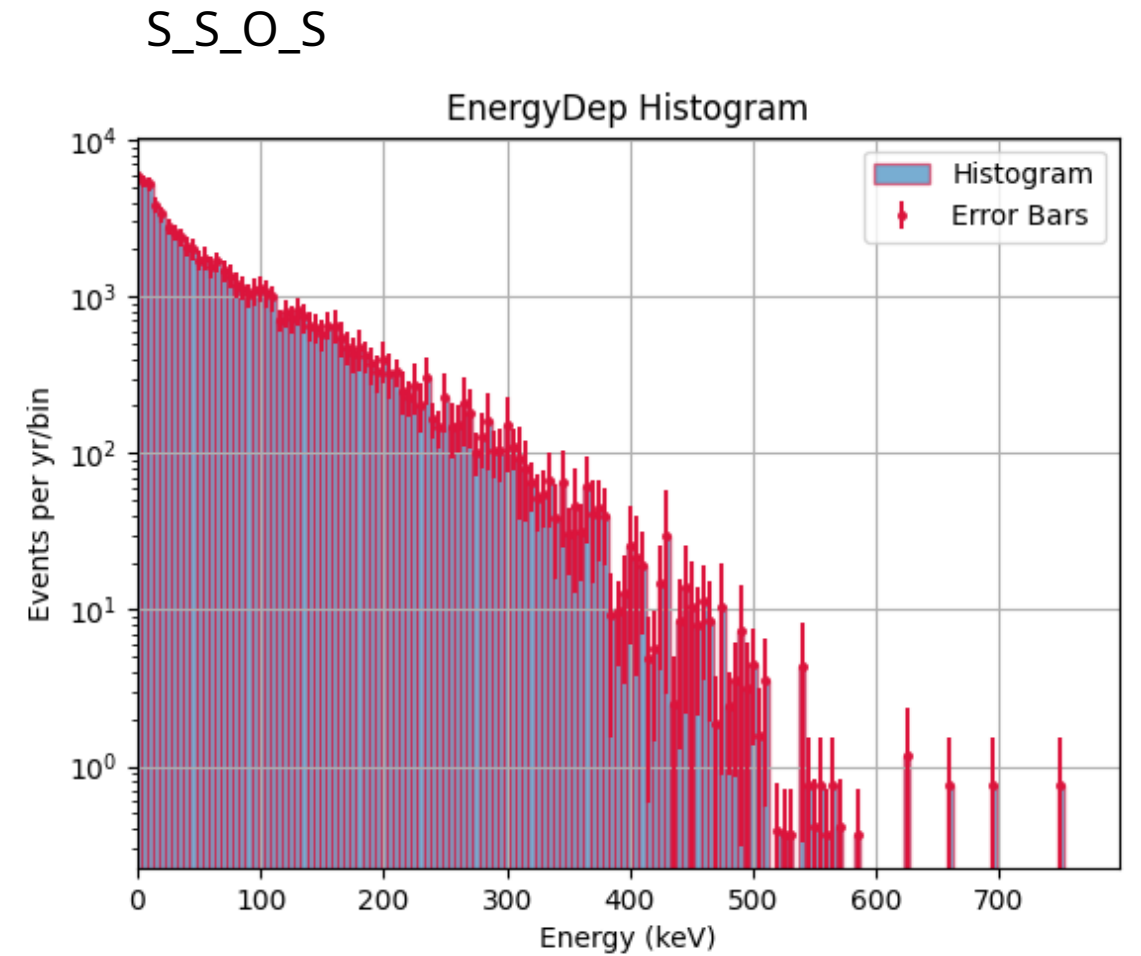
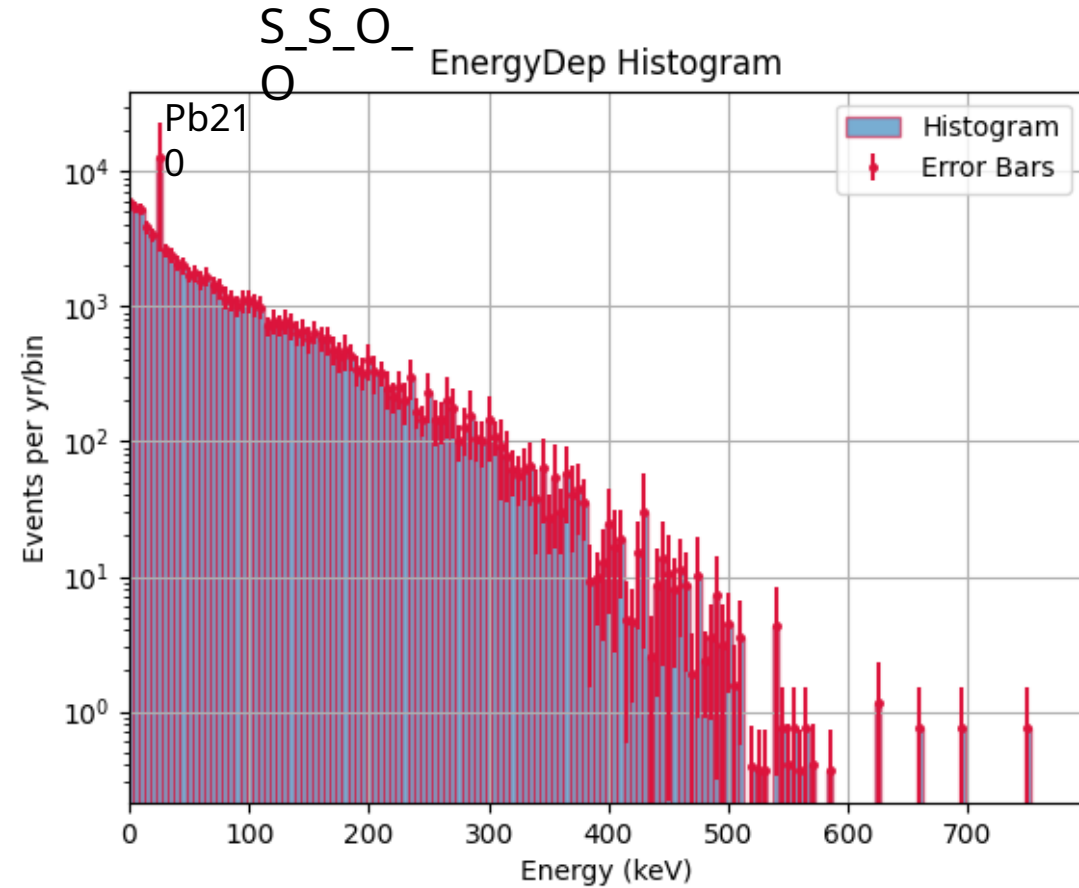
CuLayer_2: 4798.91 ± 396.09

=

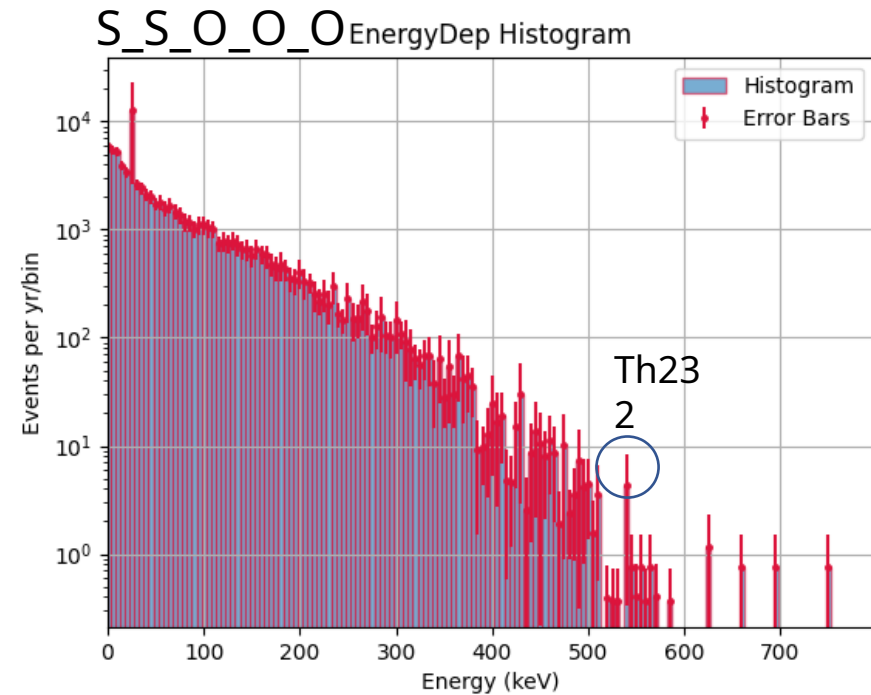
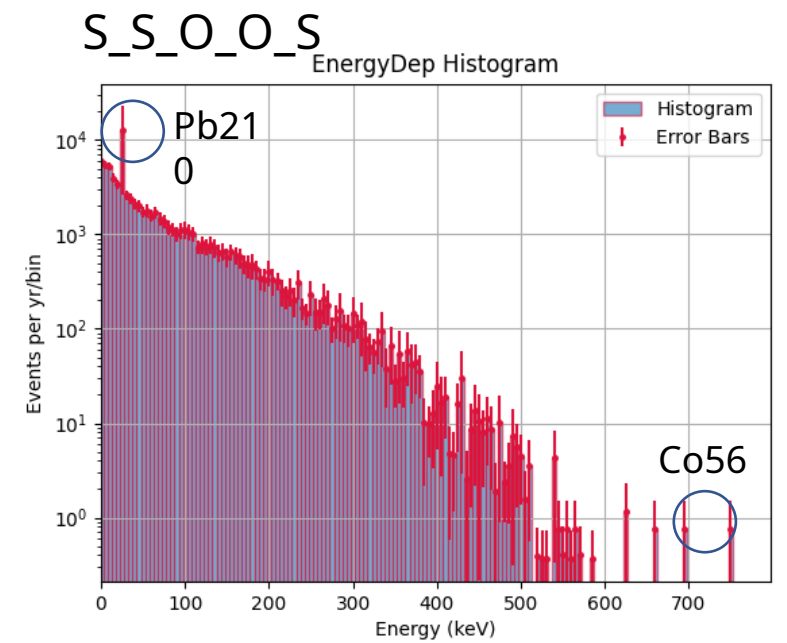
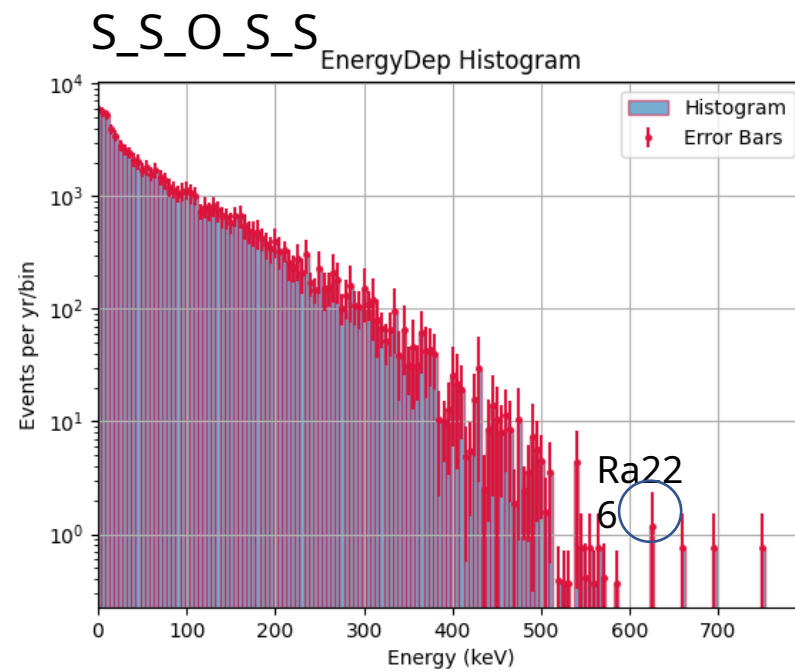
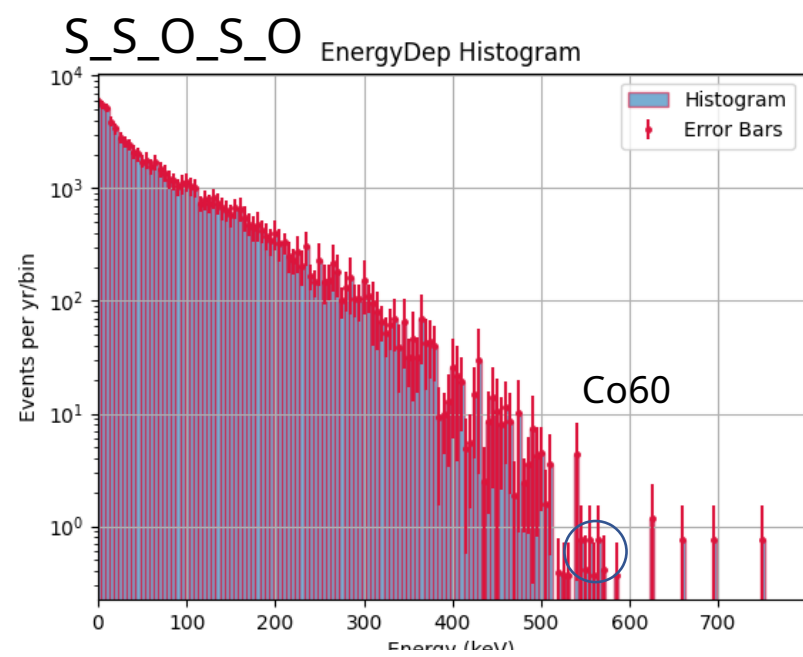
CuLayer_0_1_2 : 93265.49 ± 2133.99



| Combination | Events per year with uncertainty | Dominant Isotope |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| S_S_S | 93265 ± 2133 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |
| S_S_O | 93177 ± 2124 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |



| Combination | Events per year with uncertainty | Dominant Isotope |
|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| S_S_O_O | 95455.43 ± 2138.92 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |
| S S O S | 95165.09 + 2136.25 | U238: 28773 + |



| Combination | Events per year with uncertainty | Dominant Isotope |
|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| S_S_O_S_O | 96132.25 ± 2142.6 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |
| S_S_O_S_S | 96349.5 ± 2152.7 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |
| S_S_O_O_O | 96422.5 ± 2145.2 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |
| S_S_O_O_S | 96639.86 ± 2155.4 | U238: 28773 ± 1787 |